

발 간 등 록 번 호

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OPEN

공공누리



출처표시



상업용금지



변경금지

공공 저작물 자유이용허락

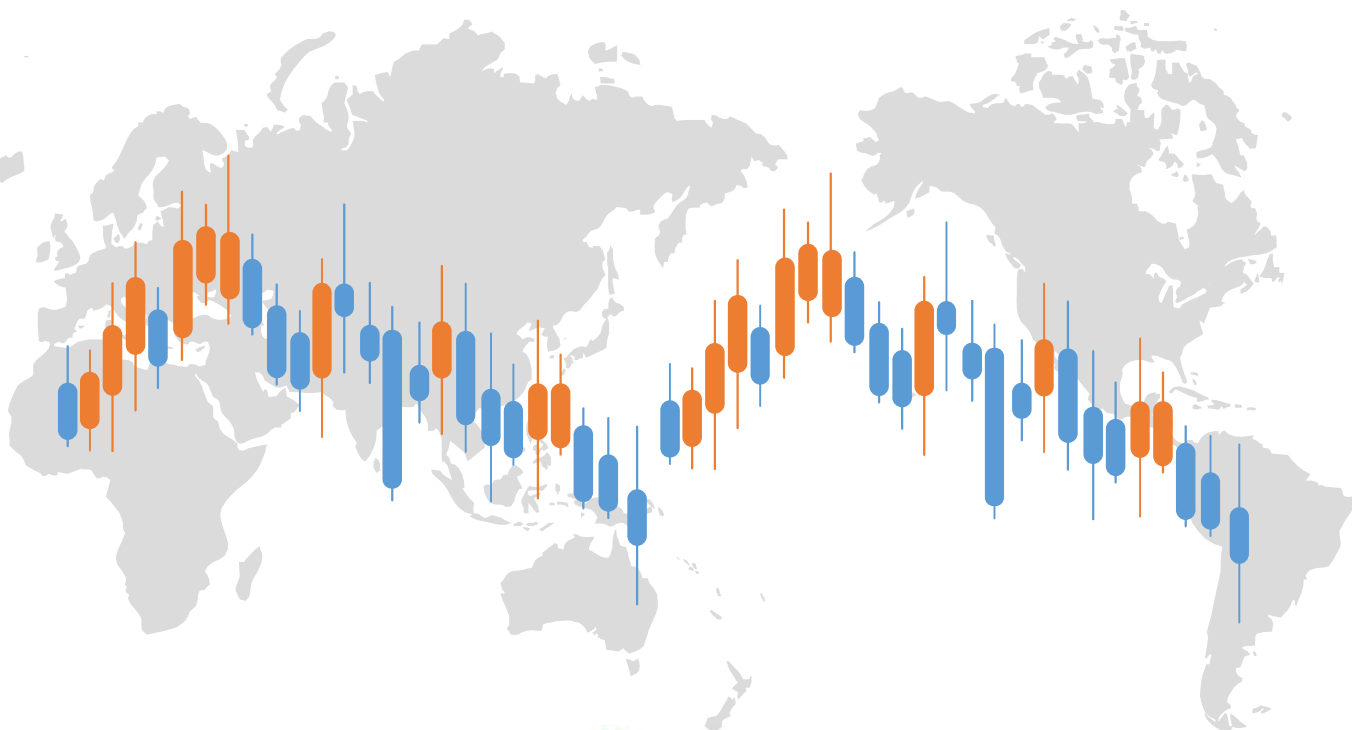


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2024. 5

월 간 국 제 통 계

Monthly Bulletin of International Statistics



통계청
Statistics Korea



통계청

이 면은 빈 공간입니다.

머 리 말

통계청에서는 국제사회 변화에 대한 최신의 통계정보 이용 요구에 부응하기 위하여 매월 IMF, OECD 등 국제기구에서 제공하는 자료를 수집하여 『월간국제통계』를 발간하고 있습니다.

이 책자에는 세계 주요 국가의 노동, 광업·제조업·에너지, 건설·교통·도소매·경기, 물가, 국민계정, 금융, 무역·국제수지 7개 부문 52개 주요 지표에 대한 연자료 및 월 또는 분기자료를 수록하고 있습니다.

수록된 자료는 국가통계포털(<http://kosis.kr>)의 온라인 간행물에서 이용 가능합니다.

본 자료가 국제화, 세계화의 흐름 속에서 다양한 국제통계 수요에 부응하기 위한 참고자료로 널리 활용되기를 바랍니다.

2024년 5월

통계청장 이 형 일

PREFACE

To comply with the demand for up-to-date statistical information on changes in the international community, Statistics Korea gathers data from international organizations such as the IMF and OECD on a monthly basis and publishes the Monthly Bulletin of International Statistics.

This book contains annual, monthly or quarterly data on 52 types economic indicators across seven sectors in major countries including labor, mining/manufacturing/energy, construction/transportation/retail, wholesale/economy, prices, national accounts, finance, and trade/balance of payments.

The included data is available for access through the online publication. (<https://kosis.kr>).

We hope that the Monthly Bulletin of International Statistics is widely used as a reference to address a growing international statistical demand.

May, 2024

Lee Hyung-il
Commissioner
Statistics Korea

이용자를 위하여

1. 「월간국제통계」는 통계청 KOSIS 국가통계포털(<https://kosis.kr>)에서 온라인 간행물(KOSIS > 온라인간행물> 월간국제통계)에서 이용하실 수 있습니다.
2. 이 책자는 국제기구 등의 간행물과 인터넷 공표 자료를 종합 편집한 것이며, 각 통계표마다 원자료의 출처를 명기하였습니다.
3. 주제별 통계수치는 국가간 비교를 위하여 조정된 경우(기준년도 또는 단위의 일치 등)가 있습니다.
4. 모든 통계수치는 세목과 총계가 반올림됨에 따라 세목의 합계와 총계가 일치하지 않을 수 있습니다.
5. 통계표상의 수치는 최근 자료를 기준으로 수록하였기 때문에 기 발간된 자료의 수치가 정정된 경우도 있습니다.
6. 통계작성 기준은 국가별로 다를 수 있으므로 국가간 비교시 유의하시기 바랍니다. 특히 국제기구에서 제공하는 자료와 국내기관에서 작성한 수치에 차이가 있는 경우 다중 출처의 자료를 함께 수록하였으니, 필요하신 정보를 선택하여 활용하실 수 있습니다.
7. 통계표에 사용된 부호의 뜻은 다음과 같습니다.
 - 【 0 】 단위 미만
 - 【 ... 】 해당숫자 미상
 - 【 - 】 해당자료 없음
8. 수록된 자료에 대하여 문의사항이 있으실 때에는 통계청 통계서비스정책관 통계서비스기획과[(042) 481-2449]로 문의하시기 바랍니다.

Explanatory Notes

1. The Monthly Bulletin of International Statistics is available on the national statistical website operated by Statistics Korea (<https://kosis.kr>, KOSIS > Online publications > Monthly Bulletin of International Statistics).
2. This book is a comprehensive compilation of publications and online data from international organizations, and the original sources for each statistical table are specified.
3. Some of statistical figures for each subject were adjusted to facilitate comparison between countries (for consistency of base year or unit).
4. Figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.
5. Since the figures in the statistical tables are based on recent data, some figures in the published data may have been corrected.
6. When comparing data between countries, it's important to consider that statistical compilation standards may differ. Particularly, if there are variations between data provided by international organizations and figures produced by domestic agencies, we have included multiple sources of data to offer flexibility in selecting and using the information as required.
7. Symbols used in tables are as follows :
 - 【 0 】 Less than the smallest countable unit
 - 【 … 】 Figures unidentified
 - 【 - 】 No data available
8. If you have any questions on the data included, contact the Statistical Service Planning Division, KOSTAT [Tel: (042) 481-2449]

차 례

통 계 표

I. 노동

1. 경제활동인구
2. 취업자 수
3. 실업자 수
4. 실업률(15세 이상)(계절조정)
5. 조화 실업률(계절조정)
6. 제조업 취업자 수(계절조정)
7. 농업 취업자 수(계절조정)
8. 서비스업 취업자 수(계절조정)

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2. 광업·제조업 생산지수(제조업)
3. 임금지수(제조업)
4. 석유 생산량

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3. 국제해운수송
4. 소매판매 불변금액 지수(계절조정)
5. 경기선행지수(계절조정)

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2. 소비자 물가지수
3. 소비자 물가지수(서비스)
4. 소비자 물가지수(비식품 및 비에너지)
5. 수출물가지수
6. 수입물가지수
7. 수출입물량지수
8. 수출입단가지수
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통계정보 이용방법

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2024년 5월 월간국제통계

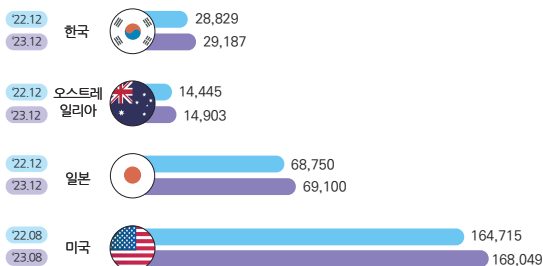
※ 국가별로 최근 자료 기준으로 작성

※ 국가마다 조사방법 및 작성기준이 상이하니 국가간 비교시 통계표 참고

노동

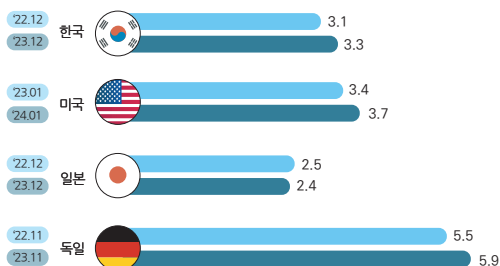
경제활동인구

(단위: 천명)



실업률 (15세이상) (계절조정)

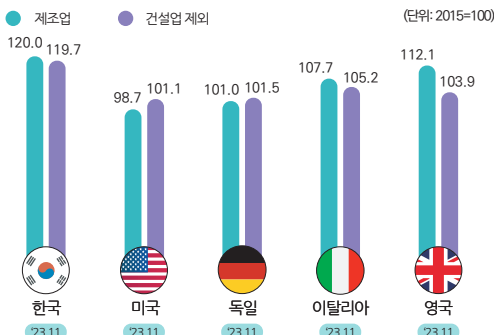
(단위: %)



광업·제조업·에너지

광업·제조업 생산지수

(단위: 2015=100)



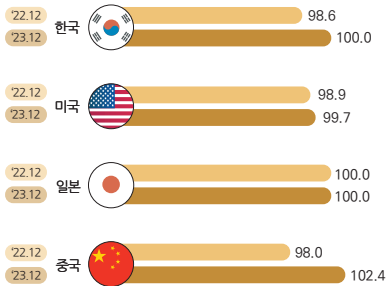
석유 생산량

(단위: Mb/d)



건설·교통·도소매·경기

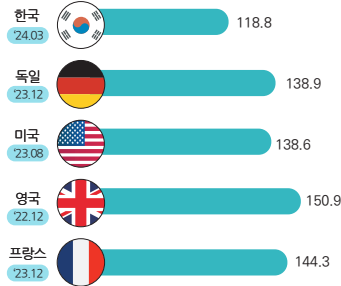
경기선행지수 (계절조정)



물가

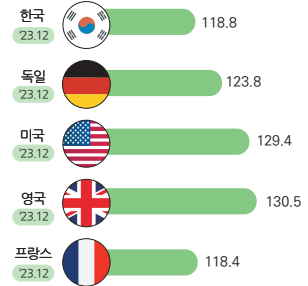
생산자 물가지수

(단위: 2010=100 / 한국: 2015=100)



소비자 물가지수

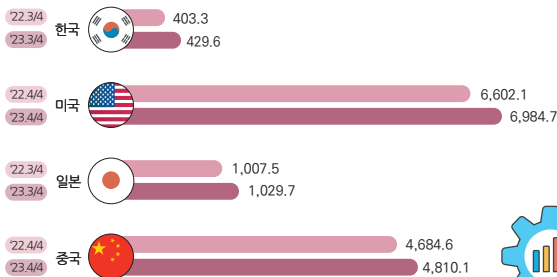
(단위: 2015=100)



국민계정

국내총생산 (계절조정)

(단위: 십억 달러)

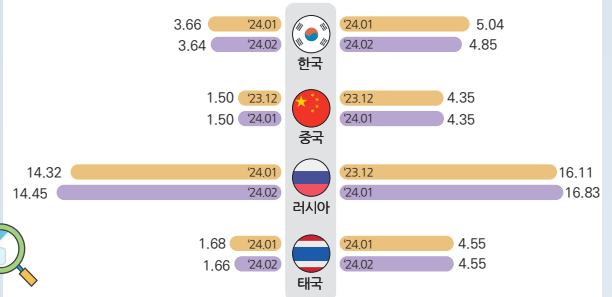


금융

예금금리

대출금리

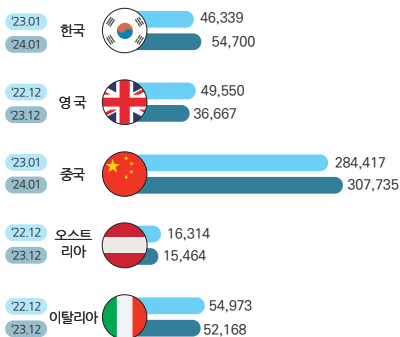
(단위: 연리 %)



무역·국제수지

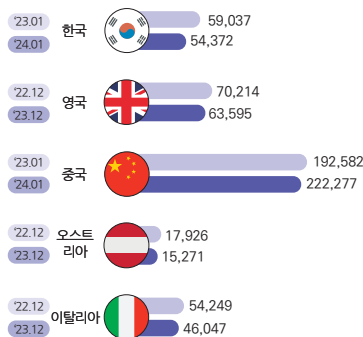
수출 (F.O.B.)

(단위: 백만 달러)



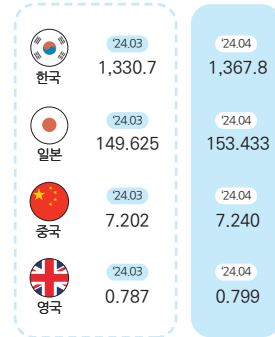
수입 (C.I.F.)

(단위: 백만 달러)



환율

(단위: 기간 평균, 대 달러)



I . 노동 LABOR

| | |
|----------------------------|----|
| 1. 경제활동인구 | 8 |
| 2. 취업자 수 | 10 |
| 3. 실업자 수 | 12 |
| 4. 실업률(15세 이상)(계절조정) | 14 |
| 5. 조화 실업률(계절조정) | 16 |
| 6. 제조업 취업자 수(계절조정) | 18 |
| 7. 농업 취업자 수(계절조정) | 21 |
| 8. 서비스업 취업자 수(계절조정) | 24 |

I-1. 경제활동인구(Labor Force)

I-2. 취업자 수(Number of Employee)

I-3. 실업자 수(Number of Unemployee)

- 경제활동인구는 취업자와 실업자의 합계이며, 조사대상범위, 조사방법, 조사대상 연령층에 따라 국가 간에 차이가 있음.
- 실업자는 조사대상기간 동안 i)수입 있는 일에 종사하지 않았으며 ii)적극적으로 구직활동을 하였고 iii)일자리가 주어지면 즉시 일을 할 수 있는 사람을 말함. 구직활동기간은 ILO 기준은 1주일이나, OECD의 많은 국가들은 4주년을 적용하고 있음.

<조사대상범위>

- 총노동력 : 네덜란드, 노르웨이, 덴마크, 스웨덴, 스위스, 영국, 일본, 체코, 프랑스 등
- 총노동력(직업군인포함, 징병제외) : 멕시코, 이탈리아, 포르투갈, 핀란드
- 민간노동력(군인제외) : 한국, 독일, 미국, 캐나다, 오스트레일리아, 뉴질랜드, 대만 등

<조사방법>

- 노동력 조사 : 한국, 이탈리아, 뉴질랜드, 캐나다, 멕시코, 미국, 오스트레일리아, 일본, 핀란드, 스웨덴, 노르웨이, 포르투갈 등
- 등록 실업자 : 영국, 독일, 프랑스, 네덜란드, 오스트리아, 체코, 덴마크, 스위스 등

<조사대상 연령층>

- 12세 이상 : 멕시코
- 14세 이상 : 포르투갈
- 15세 ~ 64세 : 독일
- 15세 ~ 74세 : 핀란드
- 16세 ~ 64세 : 스웨덴, 네덜란드
- 16세 ~ 66세 : 덴마크
- 16세 ~ 74세 : 노르웨이
- 16세 이상 : 미국, 영국
- 15세 이상 : 한국, 캐나다, 오스트레일리아, 일본, 독일, 뉴질랜드, 이탈리아, 체코, 스위스

<실업자의 구직활동기간>

- 1주 : ILO 권고 기준으로 일본 등
- 4주 : OECD 권고 기준으로 한국, 노르웨이, 스웨덴, 핀란드, 캐나다, 미국, 오스트레일리아, 뉴질랜드 등
- * 포르투갈, 이탈리아 등 일부 국가는 30일 적용

I -4. 실업률(Unemployment Rates)

○ 실업자가 경제활동인구(취업자+ 실업자)에서 차지하는 비율임.

$$\cdot \text{실업률} = \frac{\text{실업자}}{\text{경제활동인구}} \times 100$$

1. Labor Force

In thousand persons

| | 1) Korea, Rep. of | 2) Korea, Rep. of | Greece | Netherlands | Germany | Russia | U.S.A. |
|---------|----------------------|----------------------|--------|-------------|---------|--------|---------|
| 2018 | 27,895 | 27,995 | 4,380 | 9,147 | 43,381 | 76,192 | 162,075 |
| 2019 | 28,186 | 28,291 | 4,268 | 9,296 | 43,771 | 75,400 | 163,539 |
| 2020 | 28,012 | 28,130 | 4,254 | 9,338 | 43,138 | 74,917 | 160,742 |
| 2021 | 28,310 | 28,435 | 4,603 | 9,690 | 42,961 | 75,333 | 161,204 |
| 2022 | 28,922 | 29,060 | 4,728 | 9,937 | 43,905 | 74,933 | 164,333 |
| 2023 | 29,203 | 29,334 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2022. 7 | 29,311 | 29,434 | ... | ... | ... | 75,000 | 163,990 |
| 8 | 29,025 | 29,160 | ... | ... | ... | 75,500 | 164,715 |
| 9 | 29,093 | 29,222 | ... | ... | ... | 74,900 | 164,620 |
| 10 | 29,110 | 29,235 | ... | ... | ... | 75,000 | 164,646 |
| 11 | 29,087 | 29,216 | ... | ... | ... | 75,100 | 164,527 |
| 12 | 28,674 | 28,829 | ... | ... | ... | 74,900 | 164,966 |
| 2023. 1 | 28,387 | 28,550 | ... | ... | ... | 75,600 | 165,832 |
| 2 | 28,604 | 28,765 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 166,251 |
| 3 | 29,063 | 29,203 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 166,731 |
| 4 | 29,236 | 29,359 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 166,688 |
| 5 | 29,623 | 29,742 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 166,818 |
| 6 | 29,618 | 29,729 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 166,951 |
| 7 | 29,493 | 29,614 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 167,103 |
| 8 | 29,251 | 29,377 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 168,049 |
| 9 | 29,359 | 29,471 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 10 | 29,390 | 29,504 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 11 | 29,375 | 29,503 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 12 | 29,037 | 29,187 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| | Mexico | Sweden | Iceland | Ecuador | Australia | Austria |
|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|
| 2018 | 54,961 | 5,401 | 204 | 8,064 | 13,281 | 4,547 |
| 2019 | 56,582 | 5,462 | 208 | 8,164 | 13,564 | 4,567 |
| 2020 | 52,918 | 5,480 | 206 | 7,531 | 13,532 | 4,127 |
| 2021 | 55,436 | 5,546 | 210 | 8,336 | 13,749 | 4,137 |
| 2022 | 59,238 | 5,660 | 219 | ... | 14,149 | 4,558 |
| 2023 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14,610 | ... |
| 2022. 7 | 59,398 | ... | ... | ... | 14,128 | ... |
| 8 | 59,677 | ... | ... | ... | 14,127 | ... |
| 9 | 59,419 | ... | ... | ... | 14,175 | ... |
| 10 | 60,370 | ... | ... | ... | 14,206 | ... |
| 11 | 60,529 | ... | ... | ... | 14,339 | ... |
| 12 | 59,553 | ... | ... | ... | 14,445 | ... |
| 2023. 1 | 60,118 | ... | ... | ... | 14,198 | ... |
| 2 | 59,930 | ... | ... | ... | 14,530 | ... |
| 3 | 60,418 | ... | ... | ... | 14,542 | ... |
| 4 | 60,589 | ... | ... | ... | 14,510 | ... |
| 5 | 59,965 | ... | ... | ... | 14,648 | ... |
| 6 | 60,203 | ... | ... | ... | 14,605 | ... |
| 7 | 61,331 | ... | ... | ... | 14,598 | ... |
| 8 | 60,916 | ... | ... | ... | 14,607 | ... |
| 9 | 60,766 | ... | ... | ... | 14,608 | ... |
| 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14,710 | ... |
| 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14,861 | ... |
| 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14,903 | ... |

: 1) 4 , 2) IMF

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: 『https://kosis.kr』, IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

1. ()

Labor Force (Cont'd)

: In thousand persons

| | Israel | Italy | Japan | Czech Republic | Chile | Canada |
|---------|--------|--------|--------|----------------|--------|--------|
| 2018 | 4,053 | 25,969 | 67,803 | 5,415 | 9,518 | 19,884 |
| 2019 | 4,109 | 25,941 | 68,377 | 5,412 | 9,711 | 20,275 |
| 2020 | 4,087 | 25,214 | 68,247 | 5,243 | 8,841 | 19,973 |
| 2021 | 4,152 | 24,921 | 68,599 | 5,224 | 9,173 | 20,484 |
| 2022 | 361 | 25,127 | 69,019 | 5,237 | 9,682 | 20,791 |
| 2023 | ... | ... | 69,252 | ... | 9,995 | 21,326 |
| 2022. 7 | 361 | ... | 69,310 | ... | 9,668 | 21,050 |
| 8 | 367 | ... | 69,290 | ... | 9,671 | 21,138 |
| 9 | 365 | ... | 69,530 | ... | 9,697 | 20,742 |
| 10 | 362 | ... | 69,330 | ... | 9,715 | 20,843 |
| 11 | 364 | ... | 68,890 | ... | 9,795 | 20,812 |
| 12 | 368 | ... | 68,750 | ... | 9,857 | 20,763 |
| 2023. 1 | ... | ... | 68,540 | ... | 9,918 | 20,835 |
| 2 | ... | ... | 68,400 | ... | 9,933 | 20,878 |
| 3 | ... | ... | 68,920 | ... | 9,915 | 20,972 |
| 4 | ... | ... | 69,300 | ... | 9,929 | 21,036 |
| 5 | ... | ... | 69,320 | ... | 9,935 | 21,452 |
| 6 | ... | ... | 69,640 | ... | 9,958 | 21,637 |
| 7 | ... | ... | 69,550 | ... | 9,958 | 21,681 |
| 8 | ... | ... | 69,600 | ... | 9,970 | 21,736 |
| 9 | ... | ... | 69,690 | ... | 9,999 | 21,391 |
| 10 | ... | ... | 69,470 | ... | 10,078 | 21,473 |
| 11 | ... | ... | 69,490 | ... | 10,143 | 21,452 |
| 12 | ... | ... | 69,100 | ... | ... | 21,367 |

| | Costa Rica | Colombia | Thailand | Peru | Hong Kong | 가 Hungary |
|---------|------------|----------|----------|-------|-----------|--------------|
| 2018 | 2,335 | 24,546 | 38,422 | 5,274 | 3,989 | 4,778 |
| 2019 | 2,466 | 24,609 | 38,171 | 5,297 | 3,969 | 4,803 |
| 2020 | 2,407 | 23,232 | ... | 4,095 | 3,883 | 4,801 |
| 2021 | 2,441 | 24,089 | ... | ... | 3,879 | 4,830 |
| 2022 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,776 | 4,882 |
| 2023 | ... | ... | 40,479 | ... | ... | 4,941 |
| 2022. 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8 | ... | ... | 40,258 | ... | ... | ... |
| 9 | ... | ... | 40,099 | ... | ... | ... |
| 10 | ... | ... | 39,847 | ... | ... | ... |
| 11 | ... | ... | 40,360 | ... | ... | ... |
| 12 | ... | ... | 40,300 | ... | ... | ... |
| 2023. 1 | ... | ... | 40,073 | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 | ... | ... | 40,487 | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 | ... | ... | 40,452 | ... | ... | ... |
| 4 | ... | ... | 39,981 | ... | ... | ... |
| 5 | ... | ... | 40,354 | ... | ... | ... |
| 6 | ... | ... | 40,694 | ... | ... | ... |
| 7 | ... | ... | 40,614 | ... | ... | ... |
| 8 | ... | ... | 40,677 | ... | ... | ... |
| 9 | ... | ... | 40,311 | ... | ... | ... |
| 10 | ... | ... | 40,366 | ... | ... | ... |
| 11 | ... | ... | 41,110 | ... | ... | ... |
| 12 | ... | ... | 40,623 | ... | ... | ... |

2. Number of Employee

In thousand persons

| | 1) Korea, Rep. of | 2) Korea, Rep. of | Greece | Netherlands | Germany | Russia | Romania |
|----------|----------------------|----------------------|--------|-------------|---------|--------|---------|
| 2018 | 26,822 | 26,925 | 3,541 | 8,797 | 41,913 | 72,533 | 8,689 |
| 2019 | 27,123 | 27,231 | 3,541 | 8,982 | 42,399 | 71,942 | 8,680 |
| 2020 | 26,904 | 27,024 | 3,578 | 8,981 | 41,474 | 70,600 | 8,521 |
| 2021 | 27,273 | 27,401 | 3,928 | 9,282 | 41,398 | 71,717 | 7,755 |
| 2022 | 28,089 | 28,229 | 4,141 | 9,587 | 42,529 | 71,975 | 7,806 |
| 2023 | 28,416 | 28,549 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2022 . 7 | 28,475 | 28,601 | ... | ... | ... | 72,100 | ... |
| 8 | 28,410 | 28,546 | ... | ... | ... | 72,600 | ... |
| 9 | 28,389 | 28,521 | ... | ... | ... | 72,000 | ... |
| 10 | 28,418 | 28,544 | ... | ... | ... | 72,100 | ... |
| 11 | 28,421 | 28,552 | ... | ... | ... | 72,400 | ... |
| 12 | 27,808 | 27,968 | ... | ... | ... | 72,100 | ... |
| 2023 . 1 | 27,363 | 27,528 | ... | ... | ... | 72,900 | ... |
| 2 | 27,714 | 27,879 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 | 28,223 | 28,367 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4 | 28,432 | 28,557 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5 | 28,835 | 28,956 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6 | 28,812 | 28,924 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7 | 28,686 | 28,809 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8 | 28,678 | 28,805 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9 | 28,698 | 28,812 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 10 | 28,764 | 28,878 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 11 | 28,698 | 28,827 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 12 | 28,093 | 28,246 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| | U.S.A. | Mexico | Sweden | Iceland | Ecuador | Australia |
|----------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|-----------|
| 2018 | 155,761 | 53,162 | 5,049 | 198 | 7,779 | 12,577 |
| 2019 | 157,538 | 54,615 | 5,081 | 201 | 7,853 | 12,863 |
| 2020 | 147,795 | 50,594 | 5,012 | 195 | 7,071 | 12,658 |
| 2021 | 152,581 | 53,200 | 5,058 | 197 | 7,961 | 13,046 |
| 2022 | 158,348 | 57,310 | 5,241 | 210 | ... | 13,625 |
| 2023 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14,075 |
| 2022 . 7 | 158,272 | 57,388 | ... | ... | ... | 13,653 |
| 8 | 158,694 | 57,579 | ... | ... | ... | 13,632 |
| 9 | 158,850 | 57,446 | ... | ... | ... | 13,683 |
| 10 | 158,593 | 58,389 | ... | ... | ... | 13,742 |
| 11 | 158,527 | 58,815 | ... | ... | ... | 13,880 |
| 12 | 159,244 | 57,910 | ... | ... | ... | 13,960 |
| 2023 . 1 | 160,138 | 58,328 | ... | ... | ... | 13,631 |
| 2 | 160,315 | 58,307 | ... | ... | ... | 13,968 |
| 3 | 160,892 | 58,983 | ... | ... | ... | 13,995 |
| 4 | 161,031 | 58,889 | ... | ... | ... | 13,966 |
| 5 | 160,721 | 58,218 | ... | ... | ... | 14,135 |
| 6 | 160,994 | 58,613 | ... | ... | ... | 14,117 |
| 7 | 161,262 | 59,428 | ... | ... | ... | 14,068 |
| 8 | 161,484 | 59,135 | ... | ... | ... | 14,067 |
| 9 | ... | 59,040 | ... | ... | ... | 14,103 |
| 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14,181 |
| 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14,325 |
| 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14,344 |

: 1) 4 , 2) IMF

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2. () Number of Employee (Cont'd)

In thousand persons

| | Austria | Israel | Italy | Japan | Chile | Canada |
|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| 2018 | 4,323 | 3,894 | 23,214 | 66,130 | 8,792 | 18,723 |
| 2019 | 4,359 | 3,956 | 23,360 | 66,769 | 8,978 | 19,121 |
| 2020 | 3,717 | 3,917 | 22,903 | 66,330 | 7,864 | 18,044 |
| 2021 | 3,805 | 3,952 | 22,554 | 66,666 | 8,317 | 18,942 |
| 2022 | 4,314 | 348 | 23,099 | 67,226 | 8,879 | 19,693 |
| 2023 | ... | ... | ... | 67,469 | 9,090 | 20,171 |
| 2022. 7 | ... | 348 | ... | 67,550 | 8,865 | 19,960 |
| 8 | ... | 353 | ... | 67,510 | 8,856 | 19,879 |
| 9 | ... | 351 | ... | 67,660 | 8,885 | 19,756 |
| 10 | ... | 347 | ... | 67,550 | 8,901 | 19,865 |
| 11 | ... | 349 | ... | 67,240 | 8,985 | 19,837 |
| 12 | ... | 352 | ... | 67,160 | 9,027 | 19,824 |
| 2023. 1 | ... | ... | ... | 66,890 | 9,047 | 19,699 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | 66,670 | 9,019 | 19,777 |
| 3 | ... | ... | ... | 66,990 | 9,022 | 19,848 |
| 4 | ... | ... | ... | 67,410 | 9,054 | 19,942 |
| 5 | ... | ... | ... | 67,450 | 9,056 | 20,334 |
| 6 | ... | ... | ... | 67,850 | 9,047 | 20,518 |
| 7 | ... | ... | ... | 67,720 | 9,024 | 20,397 |
| 8 | ... | ... | ... | 67,730 | 9,041 | 20,373 |
| 9 | ... | ... | ... | 67,870 | 9,070 | 20,280 |
| 10 | ... | ... | ... | 67,710 | 9,154 | 20,337 |
| 11 | ... | ... | ... | 67,800 | 9,242 | 20,307 |
| 12 | ... | ... | ... | 67,540 | ... | 20,238 |

| | Costa Rica | Colombia | Thailand | Peru | Hong Kong | 가 Hungary |
|---------|------------|----------|----------|-------|-----------|--------------|
| 2018 | 2,103 | 22,306 | 37,853 | 4,933 | 3,877 | 4,606 |
| 2019 | 2,175 | 22,157 | 37,602 | 4,958 | 3,851 | 4,645 |
| 2020 | 1,950 | 19,737 | ... | 3,806 | 3,657 | 4,603 |
| 2021 | 2,031 | 20,741 | ... | ... | 3,669 | 4,635 |
| 2022 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,613 | 4,705 |
| 2023 | ... | ... | 39,942 | ... | ... | 4,738 |
| 2022. 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8 | ... | ... | 39,743 | ... | ... | ... |
| 9 | ... | ... | 39,583 | ... | ... | ... |
| 10 | ... | ... | 39,197 | ... | ... | ... |
| 11 | ... | ... | 39,816 | ... | ... | ... |
| 12 | ... | ... | 39,814 | ... | ... | ... |
| 2023. 1 | ... | ... | 39,342 | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 | ... | ... | 39,913 | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 | ... | ... | 39,784 | ... | ... | ... |
| 4 | ... | ... | 39,276 | ... | ... | ... |
| 5 | ... | ... | 39,608 | ... | ... | ... |
| 6 | ... | ... | 40,291 | ... | ... | ... |
| 7 | ... | ... | 40,126 | ... | ... | ... |
| 8 | ... | ... | 40,248 | ... | ... | ... |
| 9 | ... | ... | 39,903 | ... | ... | ... |
| 10 | ... | ... | 39,946 | ... | ... | ... |
| 11 | ... | ... | 40,739 | ... | ... | ... |
| 12 | ... | ... | 40,127 | ... | ... | ... |

3. Number of Unemployee

In thousand persons

| | 1) Korea, Rep. of | 2) Korea, Rep. of | Greece | Norway | Denmark | Germany | Luxembourg |
|----------|----------------------|----------------------|--------|--------|---------|---------|------------|
| 2018 | 1,073 | 1,071 | 935 | 114 | 153 | 1,367 | 16 |
| 2019 | 1,063 | 1,060 | 847 | 111 | 152 | 1,280 | 17 |
| 2020 | 1,108 | 1,106 | 790 | 136 | 171 | 1,551 | 21 |
| 2021 | 1,037 | 1,035 | 678 | 129 | 155 | 1,536 | 18 |
| 2022 | 833 | 830 | 588 | 95 | 139 | 1,343 | 15 |
| 2023 | 787 | 785 | 522 | 107 | 154 | 1,335 | 17 |
| 2022 . 7 | 836 | 833 | 559 | 79 | 148 | 1,475 | 14 |
| 8 | 615 | 613 | 569 | 104 | 157 | 1,358 | 15 |
| 9 | 704 | 701 | 539 | 103 | 140 | 1,291 | 15 |
| 10 | 692 | 691 | 532 | 89 | 141 | 1,331 | 16 |
| 11 | 666 | 664 | 549 | 91 | 149 | 1,323 | 16 |
| 12 | 866 | 861 | 594 | 94 | 143 | 1,290 | 17 |
| 2023 . 1 | 1,024 | 1,021 | 540 | 103 | 143 | 1,352 | 17 |
| 2 | 890 | 886 | 546 | 113 | 182 | 1,353 | 17 |
| 3 | 840 | 837 | 565 | 113 | 146 | 1,289 | 17 |
| 4 | 804 | 802 | 559 | 104 | 150 | 1,352 | 16 |
| 5 | 787 | 786 | 529 | 96 | 143 | 1,248 | 16 |
| 6 | 807 | 805 | 512 | 114 | 138 | 1,325 | 16 |
| 7 | 807 | 805 | 524 | 104 | 179 | 1,308 | 17 |
| 8 | 573 | 572 | 566 | 110 | 147 | 1,415 | 17 |
| 9 | 661 | 660 | 454 | 107 | 144 | 1,314 | 18 |
| 10 | 627 | 626 | 484 | 106 | 170 | 1,404 | 19 |
| 11 | 677 | 676 | 490 | 113 | 156 | 1,357 | 19 |
| 12 | 944 | 941 | 492 | 98 | 152 | 1,306 | 20 |

| | U.S.A. | Sweden | Switzerland | Spain | Iceland | Ireland |
|----------|--------|--------|-------------|-------|---------|---------|
| 2018 | 6,314 | 349 | 231 | 3,479 | 6 | 139 |
| 2019 | 6,001 | 378 | 217 | 3,248 | 8 | 122 |
| 2020 | 12,947 | 466 | 238 | 3,531 | 13 | 141 |
| 2021 | 8,623 | 492 | 252 | 3,430 | 13 | 160 |
| 2022 | 5,985 | 421 | 212 | 3,025 | 8 | 121 |
| 2023 | ... | 437 | 204 | 2,894 | 8 | 120 |
| 2022 . 7 | 5,718 | 374 | 210 | 2,895 | 7 | 125 |
| 8 | 6,021 | 372 | 215 | 2,990 | 8 | 125 |
| 9 | 5,770 | 362 | 212 | 3,055 | 6 | 111 |
| 10 | 6,053 | 399 | 203 | 3,036 | 6 | 112 |
| 11 | 6,000 | 358 | 204 | 3,023 | 9 | 112 |
| 12 | 5,722 | 383 | 210 | 3,013 | 7 | 114 |
| 2023 . 1 | 5,694 | 424 | 219 | 3,154 | 7 | 111 |
| 2 | 5,936 | 459 | 220 | 3,170 | 11 | 111 |
| 3 | 5,839 | 439 | 211 | 3,059 | 7 | 112 |
| 4 | 5,657 | 426 | 191 | 2,840 | 7 | 116 |
| 5 | 6,097 | 455 | 182 | 2,737 | 12 | 120 |
| 6 | 5,957 | 550 | 186 | 2,711 | 5 | 131 |
| 7 | 5,841 | 366 | 205 | 2,793 | 6 | 133 |
| 8 | 6,355 | 444 | 217 | 2,867 | 7 | 133 |
| 9 | ... | 437 | 219 | 2,906 | 9 | 124 |
| 10 | ... | 416 | 201 | 2,887 | 7 | 118 |
| 11 | ... | 400 | 197 | 2,823 | 6 | 114 |
| 12 | ... | 433 | 205 | 2,781 | 8 | 121 |

: 1) 4 , 2) IMF

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3. () Number of Unemployee (Cont'd)

: In thousand persons

| | Australia | Austria | Italy | Japan | Czech Republic | Chile |
|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|
| 2018 | 705 | 237 | 2,714 | 1,673 | 121 | 727 |
| 2019 | 700 | 220 | 2,544 | 1,607 | 109 | 733 |
| 2020 | 874 | 271 | 2,296 | 1,917 | 137 | 977 |
| 2021 | 703 | 284 | 2,371 | 1,931 | 150 | 856 |
| 2022 | 524 | 221 | 2,028 | 1,793 | 126 | 803 |
| 2023 | 535 | 241 | 1,942 | 1,783 | 138 | 906 |
| 2022. 7 | 475 | 203 | 1,873 | 1,760 | 124 | 803 |
| 8 | 495 | 233 | 1,911 | 1,770 | 135 | 815 |
| 9 | 492 | 229 | 1,982 | 1,870 | 114 | 812 |
| 10 | 463 | 200 | 2,059 | 1,780 | 111 | 814 |
| 11 | 460 | 249 | 1,960 | 1,650 | 142 | 809 |
| 12 | 484 | 222 | 1,994 | 1,580 | 113 | 830 |
| 2023. 1 | 567 | 267 | 2,124 | 1,640 | 140 | 871 |
| 2 | 562 | 272 | 2,097 | 1,740 | 138 | 913 |
| 3 | 547 | 234 | 2,077 | 1,930 | 137 | 893 |
| 4 | 544 | 243 | 2,027 | 1,900 | 143 | 876 |
| 5 | 513 | 208 | 1,906 | 1,880 | 122 | 878 |
| 6 | 489 | 223 | 1,806 | 1,790 | 142 | 911 |
| 7 | 530 | 256 | 1,907 | 1,830 | 147 | 934 |
| 8 | 540 | 242 | 1,741 | 1,860 | 132 | 929 |
| 9 | 504 | 243 | 1,920 | 1,820 | 138 | 929 |
| 10 | 529 | 228 | 2,083 | 1,750 | 152 | 924 |
| 11 | 536 | 221 | 1,868 | 1,690 | 116 | 901 |
| 12 | 559 | 252 | 1,743 | 1,560 | 145 | ... |

| | Cyprus | Thailand | Turkiye | Portugal | France | Finland | Hong Kong |
|---------|--------|----------|---------|----------|--------|---------|-----------|
| 2018 | 37 | 408 | 3,513 | 363 | 2,701 | 201 | 112 |
| 2019 | 32 | 379 | 4,463 | 340 | 2,519 | 183 | 118 |
| 2020 | 34 | ... | 4,040 | 359 | 2,381 | 209 | 227 |
| 2021 | 35 | ... | 3,927 | 341 | 2,365 | 212 | 210 |
| 2022 | 33 | ... | 3,592 | 318 | 2,234 | 190 | 163 |
| 2023 | 30 | 396 | 3,275 | 349 | 2,263 | 204 | ... |
| 2022. 7 | 36 | ... | 3,644 | 298 | 2,182 | 190 | ... |
| 8 | 35 | 493 | 3,415 | 312 | 2,359 | 187 | ... |
| 9 | 28 | 463 | 3,444 | 324 | 2,217 | 189 | ... |
| 10 | 27 | 560 | 3,458 | 324 | 2,262 | 162 | ... |
| 11 | 38 | 465 | 3,504 | 344 | 2,228 | 164 | ... |
| 12 | 37 | 385 | 3,637 | 363 | 2,217 | 187 | ... |
| 2023. 1 | 34 | 490 | 3,583 | 386 | 2,268 | 211 | ... |
| 2 | 34 | 358 | 3,649 | 381 | 2,213 | 186 | ... |
| 3 | 32 | 416 | 3,529 | 371 | 2,151 | 193 | ... |
| 4 | 29 | 413 | 3,440 | 347 | 2,140 | 222 | ... |
| 5 | 28 | 515 | 3,059 | 325 | 2,146 | 266 | ... |
| 6 | 31 | 360 | 3,134 | 312 | 2,108 | 211 | ... |
| 7 | 32 | 468 | 3,436 | 315 | 2,228 | 195 | ... |
| 8 | 30 | 398 | 3,245 | 326 | 2,433 | 192 | ... |
| 9 | 24 | 342 | 3,135 | 350 | 2,319 | 198 | ... |
| 10 | 22 | 341 | 2,865 | 359 | 2,383 | 190 | ... |
| 11 | 31 | 329 | 3,075 | 355 | 2,385 | 190 | ... |
| 12 | 34 | 321 | 3,147 | 357 | 2,381 | 199 | ... |

4. (15)()
Unemployment Rates (Ages 15 and over)(Seasonally Adjusted)

| : % | In percent | | | | |
|---------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------|---------|---------------|
| | 1) Korea, Rep. of | 2) Korea, Rep. of | 3) Norway | Denmark | 3) Germany |
| 2018 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 5.1 | 5.2 |
| 2019 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 5.0 | 5.0 |
| 2020 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 5.9 |
| 2021 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 5.0 | 5.7 |
| 2022 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 5.3 |
| 2023 | 2.7 | 2.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| 2022. 9 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 1.7 | ... | 5.5 |
| 10 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 1.7 | ... | 5.5 |
| 11 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 1.7 | ... | 5.5 |
| 12 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 1.6 | ... | 5.5 |
| 2023. 1 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 1.7 | ... | 5.5 |
| 2 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 1.7 | ... | 5.5 |
| 3 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 1.7 | ... | 5.6 |
| 4 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 1.7 | ... | 5.6 |
| 5 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 1.8 | ... | 5.6 |
| 6 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 1.9 | ... | 5.7 |
| 7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 1.8 | ... | 5.7 |
| 8 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.9 | ... | 5.7 |
| 9 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 1.9 | ... | 5.7 |
| 10 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.0 | ... | 5.8 |
| 11 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 1.9 | ... | 5.9 |
| 12 | 3.3 | 3.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| 2024. 1 | 3.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 | 3.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| | Russia | 3) Luxembourg | U.S.A. | 3) Belgium | 3) Switzerland |
|---------|--------|------------------|--------|---------------|-------------------|
| 2018 | 4.8 | ... | 3.9 | 9.6 | 2.5 |
| 2019 | 4.6 | ... | 3.7 | 9.2 | 2.3 |
| 2020 | 5.8 | ... | 8.1 | 9.5 | 3.1 |
| 2021 | 4.8 | ... | 5.4 | 8.8 | 3.0 |
| 2022 | ... | ... | 3.7 | 8.6 | 2.2 |
| 2023 | ... | ... | 3.6 | 9.2 | ... |
| 2022. 9 | ... | 4.8 | 3.5 | 8.7 | 2.1 |
| 10 | ... | 4.9 | 3.6 | 8.8 | 2.0 |
| 11 | ... | 4.9 | 3.6 | 8.8 | 2.0 |
| 12 | ... | 4.8 | 3.5 | 8.8 | 1.9 |
| 2023. 1 | ... | 4.9 | 3.4 | 8.9 | 1.9 |
| 2 | ... | 4.8 | 3.6 | 9.0 | 1.9 |
| 3 | ... | 4.9 | 3.5 | 9.0 | 1.9 |
| 4 | ... | 4.9 | 3.4 | 9.1 | 2.0 |
| 5 | ... | 5.0 | 3.7 | 9.1 | 2.0 |
| 6 | ... | 5.2 | 3.6 | 9.1 | 2.0 |
| 7 | ... | 5.2 | 3.5 | 9.1 | 2.1 |
| 8 | ... | 5.3 | 3.8 | 9.2 | 2.1 |
| 9 | ... | 5.5 | 3.8 | 9.4 | 2.1 |
| 10 | ... | 5.6 | 3.8 | 9.5 | 2.1 |
| 11 | ... | 5.7 | 3.7 | 9.5 | ... |
| 12 | ... | ... | 3.7 | 9.6 | ... |
| 2024. 1 | ... | ... | 3.7 | ... | ... |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

: 1) , 2) OECD 3) OECD (,)
가 , 가 ()
: OECD <https://kosis.kr> , OECD [Main Economic Indicators](https://stats.oecd.org) 가 .(stats.oecd.org)

4. (15) () () Unemployment Rates (Ages 15 and over)(Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

| : % | In percent | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|--------|-------|-----------|---------------|
| | 3) Slovak Republic | Israel | U. K. | Australia | 3) Austria |
| 2018 | 6.6 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 7.7 |
| 2019 | 6.1 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 5.2 | 7.4 |
| 2020 | 7.6 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 6.5 | 9.9 |
| 2021 | 8.1 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 8.0 |
| 2022 | 7.0 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 6.3 |
| 2023 | 6.2 | ... | ... | 3.7 | ... |
| 2022. 9 | 6.7 | 3.8 | ... | 3.6 | 6.3 |
| 10 | 6.7 | 4.1 | ... | 3.4 | 6.3 |
| 11 | 6.7 | 4.0 | ... | 3.4 | 6.2 |
| 12 | 6.6 | 4.2 | ... | 3.5 | 6.2 |
| 2023. 1 | 6.4 | 4.2 | ... | 3.7 | 6.2 |
| 2 | 6.3 | 3.8 | ... | 3.5 | 6.2 |
| 3 | 6.3 | 3.8 | ... | 3.5 | 6.3 |
| 4 | 6.2 | 3.6 | ... | 3.7 | 6.3 |
| 5 | 6.2 | 3.6 | ... | 3.6 | 6.4 |
| 6 | 6.2 | 3.6 | ... | 3.5 | 6.4 |
| 7 | 6.2 | 3.4 | ... | 3.8 | 6.5 |
| 8 | 6.2 | 3.1 | ... | 3.7 | 6.5 |
| 9 | 6.2 | 3.2 | ... | 3.6 | 6.5 |
| 10 | 6.2 | 3.0 | ... | 3.8 | 6.5 |
| 11 | ... | 2.8 | ... | 3.9 | 6.5 |
| 12 | ... | ... | ... | 3.9 | ... |
| 2024. 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| | Japan | Chile | Canada | Colombia | 3) Poland |
|---------|-------|-------|--------|----------|--------------|
| 2018 | 2.4 | 7.4 | 5.8 | 9.5 | 6.1 |
| 2019 | 2.4 | 7.2 | 5.7 | 10.4 | 5.4 |
| 2020 | 2.8 | 10.8 | 9.7 | 15.9 | 6.0 |
| 2021 | 2.8 | 8.9 | 7.5 | 13.8 | 6.4 |
| 2022 | 2.6 | 7.9 | 5.3 | 11.2 | 5.4 |
| 2023 | 2.6 | ... | 5.4 | 10.2 | ... |
| 2022. 9 | 2.6 | 7.9 | 5.2 | 11.3 | 5.3 |
| 10 | 2.6 | 8.2 | 5.2 | 10.8 | 5.3 |
| 11 | 2.5 | 8.4 | 5.1 | 10.9 | 5.2 |
| 12 | 2.5 | 8.4 | 5.0 | 11.1 | 5.2 |
| 2023. 1 | 2.4 | 8.6 | 5.0 | 11.3 | 5.2 |
| 2 | 2.6 | 8.7 | 5.0 | 10.5 | 5.3 |
| 3 | 2.8 | 8.6 | 5.0 | 10.1 | 5.2 |
| 4 | 2.6 | 8.3 | 5.0 | 10.3 | 5.2 |
| 5 | 2.6 | 8.3 | 5.2 | 10.1 | 5.1 |
| 6 | 2.5 | 8.4 | 5.4 | 9.4 | 5.2 |
| 7 | 2.7 | 8.7 | 5.5 | 9.4 | 5.1 |
| 8 | 2.7 | 8.7 | 5.5 | 9.6 | 5.1 |
| 9 | 2.6 | 8.8 | 5.5 | 9.8 | 5.2 |
| 10 | 2.5 | 9.0 | 5.7 | 10.2 | 5.2 |
| 11 | 2.5 | ... | 5.8 | 10.3 | ... |
| 12 | 2.4 | ... | 5.8 | 10.8 | ... |
| 2024. 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

5. () Harmonised Standard Unemployment Rates (Seasonally Adjusted)

| : % | In percent | | | | | | |
|---------|----------------|--------|-------------|--------|-----------------------|---------|------------|
| | Korea, Rep. of | Greece | Netherlands | Norway | Denmark ¹⁾ | Germany | Luxembourg |
| 2018 | 3.8 | 19.7 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 3.2 | 5.5 |
| 2019 | 3.8 | 17.9 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 5.6 |
| 2020 | 3.9 | 17.6 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 3.6 | 6.7 |
| 2021 | 3.7 | 14.8 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 5.4 |
| 2022 | 2.9 | 12.5 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 4.6 |
| 2023 | 2.7 | 10.7 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 3.0 | 5.2 |
| 2022. 7 | 2.9 | 12.3 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 4.7 | 3.0 | 4.5 |
| 8 | 2.6 | 12.2 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 4.6 |
| 9 | 2.8 | 11.9 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 4.7 |
| 10 | 2.8 | 12.1 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 4.8 |
| 11 | 2.8 | 11.8 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 4.8 |
| 12 | 3.1 | 12.2 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 4.8 |
| 2023. 1 | 2.9 | 11.3 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 4.9 |
| 2 | 2.6 | 11.5 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 2.9 | 4.9 |
| 3 | 2.7 | 11.4 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 4.9 |
| 4 | 2.6 | 11.5 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 2.9 | 4.9 |
| 5 | 2.5 | 10.9 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 2.9 | 5.0 |
| 6 | 2.6 | 10.8 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 5.2 |
| 7 | 2.8 | 10.8 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 5.5 | 3.0 | 5.2 |
| 8 | 2.4 | 10.4 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 5.3 |
| 9 | 2.6 | 10.2 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 5.5 |
| 10 | 2.5 | 9.3 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 3.1 | 5.5 |
| 11 | 2.8 | 9.4 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 5.7 |
| 12 | 3.3 | 9.2 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 3.1 | 5.5 |

| | U.S.A. | Belgium | Sweden | Spain | Slovak Republic | Ireland |
|---------|--------|---------|--------|-------|-----------------|---------|
| 2018 | 3.9 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 15.3 | 6.5 | 5.8 |
| 2019 | 3.7 | 5.4 | 6.9 | 14.1 | 5.7 | 5.0 |
| 2020 | 8.1 | 5.5 | 8.5 | 15.5 | 6.7 | 5.9 |
| 2021 | 5.4 | 6.3 | 8.9 | 14.8 | 6.8 | 6.3 |
| 2022 | 3.7 | 5.6 | 7.5 | 12.9 | 6.2 | 4.5 |
| 2023 | 3.6 | 5.5 | 7.7 | 12.1 | 5.9 | 4.4 |
| 2022. 7 | 3.5 | 5.5 | 7.3 | 12.7 | 6.1 | 4.3 |
| 8 | 3.6 | 5.4 | 6.9 | 12.7 | 6.0 | 4.4 |
| 9 | 3.5 | 5.4 | 7.0 | 12.9 | 6.0 | 4.4 |
| 10 | 3.6 | 5.6 | 7.7 | 12.9 | 6.0 | 4.5 |
| 11 | 3.6 | 5.7 | 7.2 | 13.0 | 6.0 | 4.5 |
| 12 | 3.5 | 5.7 | 7.5 | 13.0 | 6.0 | 4.3 |
| 2023. 1 | 3.4 | 5.6 | 7.3 | 13.0 | 6.0 | 4.2 |
| 2 | 3.6 | 5.6 | 7.7 | 12.9 | 6.0 | 4.1 |
| 3 | 3.5 | 5.6 | 7.2 | 12.5 | 6.0 | 4.1 |
| 4 | 3.4 | 5.6 | 7.2 | 12.1 | 5.9 | 4.1 |
| 5 | 3.7 | 5.6 | 7.2 | 11.9 | 5.9 | 4.2 |
| 6 | 3.6 | 5.6 | 8.0 | 11.9 | 5.9 | 4.4 |
| 7 | 3.5 | 5.3 | 7.1 | 12.0 | 5.8 | 4.4 |
| 8 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 8.1 | 11.9 | 5.9 | 4.5 |
| 9 | 3.8 | 5.4 | 8.1 | 11.9 | 5.9 | 4.7 |
| 10 | 3.8 | 5.6 | 7.9 | 11.9 | 5.8 | 4.8 |
| 11 | 3.7 | 5.6 | 7.9 | 11.8 | 5.8 | 4.8 |
| 12 | 3.7 | 5.7 | 8.2 | 11.7 | 5.8 | 4.9 |

: 1) 4~5

가 (ILO , OECD)

: OECD Main Economic Indicators

OECD 가

.(stats.oecd.org)

5. () () Harmonised Standard Unemployment Rates (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

| : % | In percent | | | | | | |
|---------|------------|-----------|---------|--------|-------|-------|----------------|
| | U. K. | Australia | Austria | Israel | Italy | Japan | Czech Republic |
| 2018 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 10.6 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| 2019 | 3.8 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 9.9 | 2.4 | 2.0 |
| 2020 | 4.6 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 9.3 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| 2021 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 9.6 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| 2022 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 8.1 | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| 2023 | ... | 3.7 | 5.1 | ... | 7.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| 2022. 7 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 8.0 | 2.6 | 2.3 |
| 8 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 5.3 | 3.6 | 8.1 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| 9 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 8.0 | 2.6 | 2.3 |
| 10 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 7.9 | 2.6 | 2.2 |
| 11 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 7.9 | 2.5 | 2.7 |
| 12 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 7.9 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| 2023. 1 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 8.0 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| 2 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 7.9 | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| 3 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 7.8 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| 4 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 7.8 | 2.6 | 2.7 |
| 5 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 7.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| 6 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 7.5 | 2.5 | 2.7 |
| 7 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 5.7 | 3.4 | 7.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| 8 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 5.4 | 3.1 | 7.4 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| 9 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 5.5 | 3.2 | 7.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 |
| 10 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 3.0 | 7.6 | 2.5 | 2.9 |
| 11 | ... | 3.9 | 4.9 | 2.8 | 7.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 12 | ... | 3.9 | 5.6 | ... | 7.2 | 2.4 | 2.8 |

| | Canada | Türkiye | Portugal | Poland | France | Finland | 가 Hungary |
|---------|--------|---------|----------|--------|--------|---------|--------------|
| 2018 | 5.8 | 10.9 | 7.2 | 3.9 | 9.0 | 7.4 | 3.5 |
| 2019 | 5.7 | 13.7 | 6.7 | 3.3 | 8.4 | 6.7 | 3.3 |
| 2020 | 9.7 | 13.1 | 7.1 | 3.2 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 4.1 |
| 2021 | 7.5 | 12.0 | 6.7 | 3.4 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 4.0 |
| 2022 | 5.3 | 10.5 | 6.2 | 2.9 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 3.6 |
| 2023 | 5.4 | ... | 6.6 | 2.7 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 4.0 |
| 2022. 7 | 4.9 | 10.2 | 6.2 | 2.9 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 3.6 |
| 8 | 5.3 | 9.8 | 6.2 | 3.0 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 3.6 |
| 9 | 5.2 | 10.1 | 6.2 | 3.0 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 3.7 |
| 10 | 5.2 | 10.3 | 6.1 | 3.0 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 3.7 |
| 11 | 5.1 | 10.1 | 6.5 | 2.9 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 3.7 |
| 12 | 5.0 | 10.2 | 6.7 | 2.8 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 3.7 |
| 2023. 1 | 5.0 | 9.7 | 7.0 | 2.7 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 3.8 |
| 2 | 5.0 | 10.1 | 6.9 | 2.6 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 3.8 |
| 3 | 5.0 | 10.0 | 6.8 | 2.7 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 3.8 |
| 4 | 5.0 | 10.0 | 6.5 | 2.7 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 3.9 |
| 5 | 5.2 | 9.4 | 6.4 | 2.8 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 3.9 |
| 6 | 5.4 | 9.5 | 6.3 | 2.8 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 3.9 |
| 7 | 5.5 | 9.3 | 6.3 | 2.8 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 4.0 |
| 8 | 5.5 | 9.2 | 6.3 | 2.8 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 4.0 |
| 9 | 5.5 | 9.1 | 6.6 | 2.8 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 4.0 |
| 10 | 5.7 | 8.6 | 6.7 | 2.8 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 4.1 |
| 11 | 5.8 | 9.0 | 6.6 | 2.8 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 4.1 |
| 12 | 5.8 | ... | 6.6 | 2.7 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 4.2 |

6. () Manufacturing Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)

In thousand persons

| | Korea, Rep. of | Greece | Netherlands | Norway | New Zealand | Denmark | 1) Germany |
|----------|----------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------|---------|---------------|
| 2018 | 4,509.9 | 357.8 | 812.5 | 207.6 | 254.2 | 322.6 | 7,993.7 |
| 2019 | 4,429.1 | 377.1 | 812.1 | 209.4 | 246.2 | 315.5 | 8,012.7 |
| 2020 | 4,375.9 | 371.1 | 805.6 | 207.5 | 252.0 | 321.1 | ... |
| 2021 | 4,367.9 | 390.0 | 774.3 | 201.7 | 243.8 | 332.4 | 8,200.0 |
| 2022 | 4,503.2 | 412.9 | 804.0 | 207.9 | 253.0 | 337.1 | 8,088.5 |
| 2023 | 4,460.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2020.1/4 | 4,425.4 | 379.4 | 822.6 | 211.6 | 253.4 | 314.0 | 8,238.2 |
| 2/4 | 4,369.7 | 373.9 | 808.3 | 204.5 | 256.8 | 329.5 | 8,317.0 |
| 3/4 | 4,363.6 | 368.7 | 801.2 | 207.0 | 247.0 | 327.3 | 8,257.7 |
| 4/4 | 4,344.8 | 362.6 | 790.1 | 207.0 | 250.9 | 313.5 | 8,296.6 |
| 2021.1/4 | 4,396.4 | 371.4 | 771.4 | 200.3 | 242.9 | 317.1 | 8,213.0 |
| 2/4 | 4,374.4 | 379.6 | 770.6 | 201.3 | 250.8 | 346.2 | 8,244.4 |
| 3/4 | 4,327.6 | 399.9 | 779.4 | 197.9 | 241.4 | 332.4 | 8,187.5 |
| 4/4 | 4,373.0 | 409.1 | 775.6 | 207.1 | 240.2 | 334.0 | 8,155.2 |
| 2022.1/4 | 4,465.8 | 412.7 | 788.8 | 204.1 | 255.4 | 322.3 | 8,192.9 |
| 2/4 | 4,505.6 | 407.7 | 802.4 | 212.8 | 246.8 | 333.4 | 8,121.0 |
| 3/4 | 4,539.5 | 409.1 | 808.2 | 200.8 | 258.5 | 348.8 | 8,045.2 |
| 4/4 | 4,501.8 | 422.0 | 816.4 | 213.8 | 251.3 | 343.9 | 7,995.0 |
| 2023.1/4 | 4,431.0 | 423.2 | 820.6 | 202.2 | 245.2 | 349.8 | 7,900.3 |
| 2/4 | 4,457.5 | ... | 816.7 | 206.0 | 251.5 | 332.9 | 7,908.0 |
| 3/4 | 4,478.9 | ... | 814.6 | 205.7 | 249.3 | ... | 7,960.1 |
| 4/4 | 4,474.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| | Latvia | Luxembourg | Lithuania | Mexico | U.S.A. | Belgium | Sweden |
|----------|--------|------------|-----------|---------|----------|---------|--------|
| 2018 | 117.0 | 11.8 | 219.7 | 8,910.5 | 15,559.8 | 610.2 | 510.7 |
| 2019 | 115.1 | 10.9 | 218.9 | 9,132.1 | 15,741.3 | 594.4 | 513.5 |
| 2020 | 114.5 | 11.0 | 214.7 | 8,497.5 | 14,549.8 | 591.0 | 500.5 |
| 2021 | 109.3 | 9.8 | 226.6 | 9,093.1 | 14,717.8 | 556.1 | 499.9 |
| 2022 | 114.7 | 9.4 | 223.6 | 9,458.4 | 15,231.3 | 568.0 | 493.4 |
| 2023 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15,570.3 | ... | ... |
| 2020.1/4 | 121.4 | 10.7 | 228.6 | 9,127.0 | 15,329.0 | 602.4 | 504.5 |
| 2/4 | 109.3 | 11.4 | 213.8 | 7,473.0 | 13,884.1 | 585.5 | 494.7 |
| 3/4 | 116.4 | 11.9 | 207.6 | 8,648.2 | 14,364.4 | 576.0 | 495.8 |
| 4/4 | 110.9 | 10.1 | 208.9 | 8,741.8 | 14,583.9 | 599.9 | 507.1 |
| 2021.1/4 | 99.7 | 9.7 | 227.6 | 8,953.9 | 14,557.9 | 586.8 | 507.2 |
| 2/4 | 109.1 | 11.0 | 231.3 | 8,952.6 | 14,542.1 | 551.1 | 505.7 |
| 3/4 | 117.4 | 9.0 | 226.3 | 9,138.2 | 14,749.2 | 528.7 | 489.9 |
| 4/4 | 111.0 | 9.3 | 221.0 | 9,327.6 | 15,146.1 | 557.9 | 496.8 |
| 2022.1/4 | 106.1 | 11.0 | 216.1 | 9,322.7 | 15,266.6 | 579.4 | 487.8 |
| 2/4 | 123.7 | 8.8 | 222.7 | 9,434.3 | 15,294.8 | 555.9 | 486.4 |
| 3/4 | 114.8 | 7.5 | 229.6 | 9,488.4 | 15,300.5 | 566.5 | 486.5 |
| 4/4 | 114.0 | 10.3 | 226.0 | 9,588.1 | 15,152.6 | 570.0 | 512.6 |
| 2023.1/4 | 116.3 | 9.7 | 216.0 | 9,758.2 | 15,595.1 | 580.1 | 525.2 |
| 2/4 | 116.6 | 10.4 | ... | 9,670.8 | 15,512.6 | 568.2 | 523.1 |
| 3/4 | 110.9 | 10.7 | ... | 9,625.1 | 15,543.9 | 576.1 | 518.2 |
| 4/4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15,373.0 | ... | ... |

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: OECD ¹⁾ Labour Force Statistics ²⁾

OECD

가

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(stats.oecd.org)

6. () () Manufacturing Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

: In thousand persons

| | Switzerland | Spain | Slovak Republic | Slovenia | Iceland | Ireland |
|--------------|-------------|---------|-----------------|----------|---------|---------|
| 2018 | 579.7 | 2,444.2 | 629.4 | 243.7 | 18.0 | 249.2 |
| 2019 | 590.9 | 2,494.8 | 635.9 | 251.5 | 18.8 | 254.3 |
| 2020 | 578.3 | 2,431.2 | 633.9 | 246.9 | 18.8 | 262.7 |
| 2021 | 505.2 | 2,422.9 | 636.5 | 214.4 | 18.7 | 279.3 |
| 2022 | 482.7 | 2,505.0 | 621.8 | 216.1 | 18.2 | 284.9 |
| 2023 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2020 . 1 / 4 | 584.9 | 2,503.1 | 645.9 | 259.1 | 18.7 | 256.6 |
| 2 / 4 | 558.8 | 2,414.0 | 628.7 | 237.6 | 18.1 | 261.0 |
| 3 / 4 | 570.7 | 2,402.0 | 631.1 | 247.8 | 19.1 | 264.6 |
| 4 / 4 | 598.8 | 2,405.5 | 629.9 | 243.2 | 19.0 | 268.7 |
| 2021 . 1 / 4 | 535.1 | 2,382.0 | 623.1 | 205.9 | 19.2 | 275.7 |
| 2 / 4 | 491.9 | 2,413.2 | 633.0 | 211.9 | 18.9 | 279.7 |
| 3 / 4 | 490.7 | 2,431.1 | 641.0 | 223.7 | 18.0 | 277.0 |
| 4 / 4 | 503.2 | 2,465.4 | 648.7 | 215.9 | 18.7 | 284.7 |
| 2022 . 1 / 4 | 494.4 | 2,458.2 | 641.4 | 209.9 | 18.6 | 280.5 |
| 2 / 4 | 473.4 | 2,518.1 | 631.5 | 210.6 | 18.1 | 285.3 |
| 3 / 4 | 486.3 | 2,521.2 | 614.7 | 226.9 | 18.0 | 289.2 |
| 4 / 4 | 476.5 | 2,522.6 | 599.8 | 216.8 | 18.3 | 284.6 |
| 2023 . 1 / 4 | 490.9 | 2,546.3 | 582.7 | 221.3 | 18.7 | 289.2 |
| 2 / 4 | 511.0 | 2,513.5 | 582.4 | 219.5 | 20.1 | 283.3 |
| 3 / 4 | 528.2 | 2,547.7 | 579.9 | 225.6 | 20.5 | 282.9 |
| 4 / 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| | Estonia | U.K. | Australia | Austria | Israel | Italy |
|--------------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|--------|---------|
| 2018 | 123.9 | 2,897.8 | 935.6 | 699.2 | 425.4 | 4,269.6 |
| 2019 | 121.2 | 2,994.3 | 887.7 | 693.7 | 406.0 | 4,321.4 |
| 2020 | 118.7 | 2,826.0 | 868.4 | 671.2 | 379.8 | 4,290.4 |
| 2021 | 119.1 | 2,725.8 | 908.7 | 716.1 | 396.0 | 4,184.6 |
| 2022 | 123.6 | 2,709.5 | 855.1 | 745.4 | 403.1 | 4,258.4 |
| 2023 | ... | ... | 911.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| 2020 . 1 / 4 | 120.9 | 2,986.1 | 912.1 | 670.0 | 387.8 | 4,351.6 |
| 2 / 4 | 117.9 | 2,886.6 | 862.9 | 660.0 | 392.5 | 4,309.8 |
| 3 / 4 | 119.0 | 2,762.6 | 877.4 | 677.4 | 367.8 | 4,241.6 |
| 4 / 4 | 116.8 | 2,667.9 | 843.1 | 677.3 | 371.8 | 4,258.7 |
| 2021 . 1 / 4 | 118.8 | ... | 893.2 | 701.1 | 391.0 | 4,130.6 |
| 2 / 4 | 117.2 | ... | 917.8 | 707.1 | 390.3 | 4,158.0 |
| 3 / 4 | 120.4 | ... | 985.7 | 725.7 | 396.9 | 4,218.7 |
| 4 / 4 | 120.0 | ... | 863.7 | 730.5 | 402.4 | 4,230.9 |
| 2022 . 1 / 4 | 122.4 | ... | 855.1 | 738.0 | 393.8 | 4,238.1 |
| 2 / 4 | 123.2 | ... | 843.0 | 746.9 | 408.6 | 4,260.3 |
| 3 / 4 | 124.0 | ... | 869.5 | 743.4 | 405.5 | 4,267.5 |
| 4 / 4 | 124.6 | ... | 875.3 | 753.3 | 400.9 | 4,267.6 |
| 2023 . 1 / 4 | 122.2 | ... | 873.5 | 740.0 | 393.7 | 4,313.6 |
| 2 / 4 | 123.2 | ... | 915.1 | 747.9 | 399.3 | 4,319.8 |
| 3 / 4 | 122.2 | ... | 948.8 | 749.0 | 420.2 | 4,307.9 |
| 4 / 4 | ... | ... | 931.4 | ... | ... | ... |

6. ()() Manufacturing Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

In thousand persons

| | Japan | Czech Republic | Chile | Canada | Costa Rica | Colombia |
|--------------|----------|----------------|-------|---------|------------|----------|
| 2018 | 10,602.5 | 1,458.4 | 908.4 | 1,781.3 | 228.7 | 2,530.8 |
| 2019 | 10,631.7 | 1,455.4 | 880.3 | 1,750.2 | 225.6 | 2,476.3 |
| 2020 | 10,452.5 | 1,398.8 | 794.0 | 1,669.4 | 201.5 | 2,184.2 |
| 2021 | 10,373.3 | 1,358.2 | 827.2 | 1,747.8 | 211.7 | 2,081.5 |
| 2022 | 10,440.0 | 1,339.8 | 876.5 | 1,785.1 | 249.4 | 2,343.6 |
| 2023 | 10,551.7 | ... | ... | 1,811.9 | 260.2 | 2,401.2 |
| 2020 . 1 / 4 | 10,532.6 | 1,416.5 | 839.9 | 1,729.5 | 228.2 | 2,394.6 |
| 2 / 4 | 10,464.0 | 1,410.0 | 767.6 | 1,522.6 | 203.8 | 1,851.8 |
| 3 / 4 | 10,415.3 | 1,391.2 | 783.0 | 1,686.2 | 176.5 | 2,148.7 |
| 4 / 4 | 10,398.1 | 1,377.5 | 780.6 | 1,740.8 | 197.6 | 2,341.6 |
| 2021 . 1 / 4 | 10,362.1 | 1,357.8 | 793.8 | 1,750.3 | 202.9 | 2,043.7 |
| 2 / 4 | 10,383.0 | 1,360.5 | 822.5 | 1,739.5 | 195.8 | 2,078.4 |
| 3 / 4 | 10,363.9 | 1,363.9 | 832.2 | 1,733.3 | 213.0 | 2,174.9 |
| 4 / 4 | 10,384.3 | 1,350.6 | 857.0 | 1,772.3 | 235.3 | 2,028.9 |
| 2022 . 1 / 4 | 10,413.6 | 1,328.6 | 867.8 | 1,790.1 | 228.2 | 2,347.2 |
| 2 / 4 | 10,406.3 | 1,338.7 | 885.1 | 1,780.3 | 255.9 | 2,303.6 |
| 3 / 4 | 10,462.1 | 1,343.3 | 877.3 | 1,787.0 | 257.6 | 2,408.2 |
| 4 / 4 | 10,478.0 | 1,348.6 | 872.0 | 1,785.7 | 256.0 | 2,315.1 |
| 2023 . 1 / 4 | 10,513.3 | ... | 875.7 | 1,794.3 | 240.8 | 2,427.2 |
| 2 / 4 | 10,546.8 | ... | 888.9 | 1,813.0 | 272.5 | 2,445.8 |
| 3 / 4 | 10,544.9 | ... | 889.8 | 1,824.0 | 260.3 | 2,499.5 |
| 4 / 4 | 10,601.7 | ... | ... | 1,814.0 | 267.2 | 2,232.2 |

| | Türkiye | Portugal | Poland | France | Finland | 가 Hungary |
|--------------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|--------------|
| 2018 | 5,228.4 | 834.0 | 3,463.9 | 3,156.2 | 337.2 | 1,005.5 |
| 2019 | 5,152.5 | 836.6 | 3,393.0 | 3,193.3 | 328.7 | 998.2 |
| 2020 | 5,071.1 | 817.4 | 3,271.6 | 3,098.7 | 329.5 | 963.4 |
| 2021 | ... | 832.2 | 3,231.7 | 3,039.1 | 323.3 | 984.7 |
| 2022 | ... | 837.8 | 3,266.4 | 3,096.1 | 334.4 | 990.9 |
| 2023 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2020 . 1 / 4 | 5,195.8 | 820.2 | 3,301.2 | 3,178.2 | 331.1 | 985.3 |
| 2 / 4 | 4,842.9 | 808.2 | 3,289.0 | 3,064.1 | 328.7 | 948.8 |
| 3 / 4 | 5,014.6 | 804.1 | 3,250.7 | 3,079.1 | 325.5 | 967.0 |
| 4 / 4 | 5,231.1 | 837.0 | 3,245.3 | 3,073.5 | 332.5 | 952.6 |
| 2021 . 1 / 4 | ... | 808.5 | 3,239.9 | 3,073.5 | 325.7 | 968.7 |
| 2 / 4 | ... | 856.4 | 3,202.9 | 3,002.4 | 326.5 | 984.7 |
| 3 / 4 | ... | 835.0 | 3,234.4 | 3,029.1 | 325.1 | 989.0 |
| 4 / 4 | ... | 828.9 | 3,249.7 | 3,051.4 | 315.9 | 996.5 |
| 2022 . 1 / 4 | ... | 846.5 | 3,335.4 | 3,086.3 | 331.2 | 981.5 |
| 2 / 4 | ... | 821.2 | 3,251.1 | 3,083.3 | 322.3 | 992.4 |
| 3 / 4 | ... | 843.9 | 3,173.0 | 3,107.6 | 333.9 | 990.9 |
| 4 / 4 | ... | 839.6 | 3,306.2 | 3,107.1 | 350.1 | 998.7 |
| 2023 . 1 / 4 | ... | 835.5 | 3,266.6 | 3,233.9 | 352.6 | 981.3 |
| 2 / 4 | ... | 829.9 | 3,107.4 | 3,162.9 | ... | 991.0 |
| 3 / 4 | ... | 822.4 | 3,088.8 | 3,165.8 | ... | 995.9 |
| 4 / 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

7. () Agriculture Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)

: In thousand persons

| | Korea, Rep. of | Greece | Netherlands | Norway | New Zealand | Denmark | 1) Germany |
|----------|----------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------|---------|---------------|
| 2018 | 1,340.2 | 469.6 | 166.8 | 56.5 | 156.2 | 62.0 | 523.7 |
| 2019 | 1,394.9 | 453.6 | 167.9 | 55.3 | 157.0 | 63.8 | 510.5 |
| 2020 | 1,445.1 | 412.0 | 166.3 | 57.1 | 164.2 | 60.1 | ... |
| 2021 | 1,458.3 | 446.0 | 205.1 | 65.4 | 169.4 | 59.0 | 513.7 |
| 2022 | 1,525.8 | 461.5 | 179.5 | 62.5 | 170.9 | 63.2 | 527.3 |
| 2023 | 1,513.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2020.1/4 | 1,451.1 | 424.2 | 169.7 | 59.5 | 156.6 | 61.8 | 508.4 |
| 2/4 | 1,442.1 | 426.4 | 165.5 | 56.3 | 159.4 | 57.8 | 500.5 |
| 3/4 | 1,437.8 | 402.9 | 170.6 | 56.7 | 173.7 | 61.1 | 496.7 |
| 4/4 | 1,449.3 | 394.6 | 159.4 | 55.8 | 166.9 | 59.8 | 505.2 |
| 2021.1/4 | 1,442.6 | 443.8 | 232.3 | 59.9 | 169.7 | 60.3 | 505.0 |
| 2/4 | 1,445.7 | 444.4 | 201.8 | 64.4 | 166.4 | 59.1 | 517.5 |
| 3/4 | 1,459.0 | 442.0 | 191.3 | 74.1 | 167.1 | 57.8 | 518.1 |
| 4/4 | 1,485.8 | 453.9 | 195.0 | 63.2 | 174.3 | 58.7 | 514.1 |
| 2022.1/4 | 1,517.4 | 453.0 | 184.0 | 62.2 | 171.7 | 61.5 | 519.9 |
| 2/4 | 1,527.2 | 457.4 | 182.3 | 61.8 | 169.5 | 61.2 | 532.2 |
| 3/4 | 1,535.7 | 462.3 | 174.7 | 60.7 | 175.5 | 66.4 | 531.2 |
| 4/4 | 1,522.7 | 473.1 | 176.9 | 65.2 | 166.8 | 63.6 | 525.7 |
| 2023.1/4 | 1,516.3 | 483.1 | 186.8 | 69.5 | 164.7 | 64.4 | 523.1 |
| 2/4 | 1,518.6 | ... | 176.9 | 70.0 | 161.3 | 64.8 | 504.1 |
| 3/4 | 1,510.8 | ... | 184.2 | 70.1 | 164.5 | ... | 498.3 |
| 4/4 | 1,506.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| | Latvia | Luxembourg | Lithuania | Mexico | U.S.A. | Belgium | Sweden |
|----------|--------|------------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| 2018 | 63.3 | 2.7 | 98.7 | 6,653.5 | 2,424.5 | 47.3 | 87.9 |
| 2019 | 66.3 | ... | 88.7 | 6,667.6 | 2,424.5 | 44.4 | 86.2 |
| 2020 | 64.3 | ... | 77.3 | 6,311.2 | 2,348.4 | 44.0 | 87.0 |
| 2021 | 58.9 | 3.3 | 72.7 | 6,752.0 | 2,291.2 | 45.4 | 99.5 |
| 2022 | 60.4 | 3.3 | 77.5 | 6,781.1 | 2,290.3 | 45.3 | 97.2 |
| 2023 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,264.0 | ... | ... |
| 2020.1/4 | 68.2 | 2.0 | 78.6 | 6,664.2 | 2,417.6 | 38.0 | 85.4 |
| 2/4 | 69.3 | 2.3 | 80.1 | 5,791.1 | 2,323.4 | 46.8 | 87.7 |
| 3/4 | 59.9 | 2.2 | 73.3 | 6,360.2 | 2,218.1 | 48.0 | 88.7 |
| 4/4 | 59.8 | 2.1 | 77.1 | 6,429.3 | 2,478.0 | 43.1 | 86.0 |
| 2021.1/4 | 60.1 | 3.0 | 76.3 | 6,674.3 | 2,333.4 | 40.0 | 94.1 |
| 2/4 | 57.8 | 3.8 | 72.7 | 6,881.6 | 2,290.0 | 45.3 | 98.3 |
| 3/4 | 58.4 | 3.5 | 73.0 | 6,776.4 | 2,291.1 | 49.3 | 97.9 |
| 4/4 | 59.3 | 3.0 | 68.8 | 6,675.5 | 2,286.4 | 47.0 | 107.8 |
| 2022.1/4 | 59.4 | 3.7 | 75.2 | 6,709.9 | 2,367.5 | 39.8 | 101.7 |
| 2/4 | 60.7 | 3.4 | 87.2 | 6,796.8 | 2,325.5 | 46.8 | 99.0 |
| 3/4 | 62.7 | 2.6 | 81.1 | 6,878.3 | 2,249.0 | 48.4 | 94.8 |
| 4/4 | 58.6 | 3.3 | 66.6 | 6,739.4 | 2,254.8 | 46.1 | 93.4 |
| 2023.1/4 | 59.7 | 3.1 | 62.4 | 6,788.4 | 2,283.7 | 47.8 | 94.3 |
| 2/4 | 60.5 | 3.1 | ... | 6,653.1 | 2,302.6 | 58.9 | 99.8 |
| 3/4 | 61.0 | 2.6 | ... | 6,551.5 | 2,274.2 | 55.7 | 90.2 |
| 4/4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,226.6 | ... | ... |

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: OECD ¹⁾ Labour Force Statistics ²⁾

OECD

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(stats.oecd.org)

7. () () Agriculture Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

In thousand persons

| | Switzerland | Spain | Slovak Republic | Slovenia | Iceland | Ireland |
|--------------|-------------|-------|-----------------|----------|---------|---------|
| 2018 | 138.6 | 812.6 | 58.9 | 53.4 | 8.0 | 107.2 |
| 2019 | 119.4 | 797.3 | 72.0 | 41.8 | 8.1 | 102.6 |
| 2020 | 118.4 | 765.4 | 65.3 | 39.8 | 7.9 | 102.6 |
| 2021 | 90.5 | 802.7 | 63.2 | 39.2 | 8.1 | 107.0 |
| 2022 | 70.1 | 774.8 | 66.1 | 42.4 | 8.6 | 101.2 |
| 2023 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2020 . 1 / 4 | 119.7 | 764.2 | 70.2 | 39.8 | 8.6 | 107.2 |
| 2 / 4 | 126.3 | 761.9 | 67.6 | 39.4 | 7.6 | 98.2 |
| 3 / 4 | 119.5 | 772.4 | 63.7 | 38.4 | 7.8 | 98.6 |
| 4 / 4 | 108.0 | 762.9 | 59.8 | 41.5 | 7.5 | 106.3 |
| 2021 . 1 / 4 | 96.9 | 776.9 | 57.2 | 36.0 | 8.5 | 106.4 |
| 2 / 4 | 93.8 | 809.5 | 64.0 | 39.9 | 8.5 | 107.9 |
| 3 / 4 | 91.8 | 804.5 | 64.6 | 41.4 | 7.8 | 107.0 |
| 4 / 4 | 79.5 | 819.6 | 67.0 | 39.4 | 7.4 | 106.8 |
| 2022 . 1 / 4 | 67.7 | 806.1 | 68.3 | 43.2 | 8.7 | 103.5 |
| 2 / 4 | 64.3 | 787.8 | 69.6 | 40.7 | 8.6 | 105.8 |
| 3 / 4 | 71.4 | 770.3 | 64.1 | 42.8 | 9.1 | 94.6 |
| 4 / 4 | 76.9 | 734.9 | 62.4 | 42.6 | 8.0 | 100.8 |
| 2023 . 1 / 4 | 67.0 | 728.8 | 59.7 | 38.8 | 7.7 | 99.1 |
| 2 / 4 | 77.3 | 748.3 | 62.6 | 42.7 | 7.7 | 99.2 |
| 3 / 4 | 85.5 | 741.7 | 63.6 | 37.6 | 9.4 | 111.7 |
| 4 / 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| | Estonia | U.K. | Australia | Austria | Israel | Italy |
|--------------|---------|-------|-----------|---------|--------|-------|
| 2018 | 21.9 | 345.3 | 332.4 | 159.6 | 37.9 | 872.1 |
| 2019 | 21.3 | 342.5 | 333.3 | 159.2 | 37.9 | 908.6 |
| 2020 | 19.5 | 311.5 | 355.9 | 167.9 | 37.0 | 912.0 |
| 2021 | 17.6 | 278.0 | 326.4 | 160.8 | 32.2 | 913.5 |
| 2022 | 17.7 | 246.5 | 297.5 | 157.2 | 33.8 | 874.9 |
| 2023 | ... | ... | 303.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| 2020 . 1 / 4 | 19.7 | 323.3 | 332.6 | 168.1 | 39.4 | 934.9 |
| 2 / 4 | 19.3 | 295.6 | 359.5 | 168.3 | 35.3 | 864.0 |
| 3 / 4 | 18.5 | 328.0 | 366.1 | 169.3 | 35.3 | 929.1 |
| 4 / 4 | 20.3 | 330.9 | 349.3 | 165.8 | 37.4 | 920.0 |
| 2021 . 1 / 4 | 20.5 | ... | 336.5 | 159.4 | 33.5 | 939.8 |
| 2 / 4 | 18.1 | ... | 311.1 | 154.5 | 33.4 | 938.7 |
| 3 / 4 | 15.4 | ... | 317.5 | 167.7 | 31.5 | 915.2 |
| 4 / 4 | 16.1 | ... | 324.9 | 161.7 | 31.1 | 860.2 |
| 2022 . 1 / 4 | 17.1 | ... | 302.2 | 160.2 | 34.9 | 874.2 |
| 2 / 4 | 18.4 | ... | 288.1 | 159.8 | 35.8 | 905.7 |
| 3 / 4 | 16.9 | ... | 292.2 | 156.8 | 31.8 | 869.1 |
| 4 / 4 | 18.4 | ... | 293.6 | 152.1 | 31.7 | 850.7 |
| 2023 . 1 / 4 | 17.8 | ... | 297.0 | 147.8 | 34.1 | 851.6 |
| 2 / 4 | 17.7 | ... | 300.2 | 144.0 | 37.0 | 873.0 |
| 3 / 4 | 18.0 | ... | 297.7 | 137.6 | 34.8 | 834.3 |
| 4 / 4 | ... | ... | 304.8 | ... | ... | ... |

7. () () Agriculture Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

: In thousand persons

| | Japan | Czech Republic | Chile | Canada | Costa Rica | Colombia |
|--------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|------------|----------|
| 2018 | 2,100.8 | 148.4 | 696.7 | 350.9 | 261.3 | 3,754.9 |
| 2019 | 2,075.8 | 141.3 | 687.9 | 357.8 | 259.4 | 3,589.7 |
| 2020 | 1,999.2 | 136.6 | 549.6 | 348.7 | 247.1 | 3,379.8 |
| 2021 | 1,950.0 | 133.0 | 531.0 | 325.3 | 238.0 | 3,129.4 |
| 2022 | 1,919.2 | 130.9 | 543.8 | 319.8 | ... | 3,224.1 |
| 2023 | 1,872.5 | ... | ... | 308.5 | ... | 3,280.4 |
| 2020 . 1 / 4 | 2,052.8 | 135.9 | 613.0 | 356.3 | 255.1 | 3,452.2 |
| 2 / 4 | 2,006.1 | 137.4 | 517.2 | 343.6 | 242.3 | 3,157.1 |
| 3 / 4 | 1,917.4 | 135.8 | 526.7 | 345.9 | 246.2 | 3,475.5 |
| 4 / 4 | 2,020.5 | 137.3 | 540.9 | 351.0 | 244.9 | 3,434.2 |
| 2021 . 1 / 4 | 1,994.8 | 139.7 | 548.2 | 341.2 | 251.4 | 3,161.9 |
| 2 / 4 | 1,970.9 | 129.2 | 530.2 | 335.9 | 234.4 | 3,141.8 |
| 3 / 4 | 1,960.1 | 127.7 | 529.1 | 319.1 | 233.4 | 3,120.6 |
| 4 / 4 | 1,874.2 | 135.3 | 515.6 | 310.2 | 233.0 | 3,093.1 |
| 2022 . 1 / 4 | 1,949.2 | 133.5 | 509.8 | 319.2 | 222.0 | 3,193.2 |
| 2 / 4 | 1,924.3 | 130.6 | 556.7 | 322.7 | ... | 3,323.3 |
| 3 / 4 | 1,939.8 | 129.5 | 562.6 | 320.0 | ... | 3,211.6 |
| 4 / 4 | 1,863.4 | 130.0 | 545.3 | 317.9 | ... | 3,168.5 |
| 2023 . 1 / 4 | 1,979.7 | ... | 540.2 | 314.4 | ... | 3,296.3 |
| 2 / 4 | 1,826.1 | ... | 548.4 | 310.2 | ... | 3,337.2 |
| 3 / 4 | 1,864.1 | ... | 547.8 | 307.5 | ... | 3,261.4 |
| 4 / 4 | 1,820.0 | ... | ... | 303.7 | ... | 3,226.7 |

| | Türkiye | Portugal | Poland | France | Finland | 가 Hungary |
|--------------|---------|----------|---------|--------|---------|--------------|
| 2018 | 5,295.6 | 293.6 | 1,577.7 | 665.0 | 94.0 | 216.7 |
| 2019 | 5,084.7 | 269.3 | 1,498.5 | 672.4 | 96.7 | 213.1 |
| 2020 | 4,705.2 | 258.0 | 1,568.0 | 625.7 | 92.2 | 212.2 |
| 2021 | 4,949.0 | 136.1 | 1,390.5 | 675.9 | 104.7 | 203.9 |
| 2022 | 4,814.8 | 137.8 | 1,375.3 | 722.1 | 98.1 | 205.4 |
| 2023 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2020 . 1 / 4 | 4,645.8 | 268.7 | 1,579.0 | 657.1 | 93.3 | 220.4 |
| 2 / 4 | 4,719.4 | 278.3 | 1,559.5 | 631.5 | 88.9 | 210.6 |
| 3 / 4 | 4,776.6 | 259.3 | 1,529.9 | 609.2 | 90.4 | 207.7 |
| 4 / 4 | 4,679.0 | 225.7 | 1,603.4 | 604.8 | 96.1 | 210.1 |
| 2021 . 1 / 4 | 5,056.7 | 150.4 | 1,471.7 | 668.4 | 106.5 | 210.0 |
| 2 / 4 | 4,921.3 | 129.5 | 1,358.7 | 662.3 | 106.5 | 199.3 |
| 3 / 4 | 4,921.0 | 127.0 | 1,362.0 | 685.7 | 99.8 | 205.5 |
| 4 / 4 | 4,897.1 | 137.3 | 1,369.5 | 687.2 | 106.0 | 200.8 |
| 2022 . 1 / 4 | 4,850.6 | 141.1 | 1,412.6 | 702.0 | 96.3 | 202.4 |
| 2 / 4 | 4,851.2 | 142.6 | 1,420.6 | 719.7 | 98.6 | 203.9 |
| 3 / 4 | 4,750.6 | 133.8 | 1,342.0 | 729.3 | 102.4 | 206.0 |
| 4 / 4 | 4,806.6 | 133.8 | 1,325.9 | 737.3 | 95.1 | 209.4 |
| 2023 . 1 / 4 | 4,646.6 | 142.4 | 1,314.8 | 725.2 | 89.4 | 206.2 |
| 2 / 4 | 4,562.2 | 146.5 | 1,361.8 | 725.4 | ... | 212.7 |
| 3 / 4 | 4,659.7 | 144.2 | 1,349.9 | 718.7 | ... | 216.5 |
| 4 / 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

8. () Service Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)

In thousand persons

| | Korea, Rep. of | Greece | Netherlands | Norway | New Zealand | Denmark | 1) Germany |
|----------|----------------|---------|-------------|---------|-------------|---------|---------------|
| 2018 | 18,722.1 | 2,774.7 | 7,344.9 | 2,107.0 | 1,965.5 | 2,235.9 | 29,930.1 |
| 2019 | 19,061.4 | 2,857.5 | 7,512.9 | 2,133.8 | 2,012.5 | 2,282.0 | 30,363.2 |
| 2020 | 18,828.1 | 2,881.9 | 7,531.8 | 2,120.0 | 2,009.2 | 2,256.9 | ... |
| 2021 | 19,104.2 | 2,881.9 | 7,809.2 | 2,199.0 | 2,062.0 | 2,285.6 | 29,547.4 |
| 2022 | 19,693.5 | 3,035.7 | 8,092.1 | 2,246.4 | 2,075.9 | 2,364.7 | 30,578.6 |
| 2023 | 20,085.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2020.1/4 | 19,096.1 | 2,937.9 | 7,536.2 | 2,150.7 | 2,031.3 | 2,291.2 | 30,432.9 |
| 2/4 | 18,663.2 | 2,844.0 | 7,486.5 | 2,105.9 | 2,013.9 | 2,245.6 | 29,954.4 |
| 3/4 | 18,775.9 | 2,856.3 | 7,532.0 | 2,104.7 | 1,989.8 | 2,237.4 | 29,876.6 |
| 4/4 | 18,777.3 | 2,889.6 | 7,572.2 | 2,118.6 | 2,001.8 | 2,253.5 | 29,893.8 |
| 2021.1/4 | 18,718.3 | 2,760.5 | 7,662.6 | 2,141.7 | 2,025.6 | 2,241.4 | 29,148.5 |
| 2/4 | 19,096.4 | 2,882.9 | 7,772.1 | 2,204.1 | 2,049.4 | 2,282.6 | 29,397.3 |
| 3/4 | 19,253.2 | 2,938.2 | 7,851.3 | 2,225.5 | 2,086.8 | 2,300.5 | 29,838.7 |
| 4/4 | 19,348.9 | 2,945.8 | 7,950.6 | 2,224.9 | 2,086.1 | 2,318.0 | 29,805.2 |
| 2022.1/4 | 19,507.3 | 3,049.9 | 7,993.5 | 2,237.3 | 2,056.8 | 2,344.1 | 30,199.0 |
| 2/4 | 19,685.4 | 3,036.5 | 8,087.9 | 2,245.7 | 2,062.4 | 2,363.6 | 30,630.2 |
| 3/4 | 19,757.7 | 3,028.2 | 8,095.4 | 2,256.8 | 2,076.8 | 2,365.2 | 30,658.2 |
| 4/4 | 19,823.5 | 3,028.1 | 8,191.4 | 2,245.7 | 2,107.7 | 2,385.8 | 30,827.0 |
| 2023.1/4 | 20,003.7 | 3,015.0 | 8,180.0 | 2,250.2 | 2,135.0 | 2,383.3 | 31,247.4 |
| 2/4 | 20,130.7 | ... | 8,241.6 | 2,282.2 | 2,157.4 | 2,366.2 | 31,193.1 |
| 3/4 | 20,093.2 | ... | 8,245.3 | 2,279.0 | 2,160.1 | ... | 31,090.9 |
| 4/4 | 20,115.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| | Luxembourg | Lithuania | Mexico | U.S.A. | Belgium | Sweden |
|----------|------------|-----------|----------|-----------|---------|---------|
| 2018 | 249.6 | 919.6 | 32,814.1 | 125,811.8 | 3,704.5 | 4,087.2 |
| 2019 | ... | 932.4 | 34,135.4 | 127,248.8 | 3,779.0 | 4,105.1 |
| 2020 | ... | 933.4 | 31,940.1 | 119,426.0 | 3,776.5 | 4,056.5 |
| 2021 | 278.0 | 935.0 | 34,570.1 | 123,697.3 | 3,867.0 | 4,104.7 |
| 2022 | 284.7 | 977.4 | 36,175.0 | 128,378.4 | ... | 4,258.1 |
| 2023 | ... | ... | ... | 130,716.1 | ... | ... |
| 2020.1/4 | 258.7 | 941.1 | 34,819.2 | 127,691.5 | 3,804.6 | 4,107.0 |
| 2/4 | 262.0 | 931.5 | 28,513.0 | 110,790.0 | 3,750.4 | 4,024.3 |
| 3/4 | 263.6 | 925.5 | 31,127.8 | 118,201.1 | 3,803.9 | 4,029.0 |
| 4/4 | 269.7 | 935.5 | 33,300.1 | 121,069.1 | 3,747.0 | 4,065.7 |
| 2021.1/4 | 275.2 | 919.0 | 32,913.2 | 121,636.3 | 3,689.4 | 4,052.5 |
| 2/4 | 278.3 | 920.9 | 34,641.5 | 122,949.6 | 3,844.9 | 4,100.5 |
| 3/4 | 281.2 | 947.0 | 35,029.2 | 124,417.5 | 3,982.0 | 4,128.5 |
| 4/4 | 277.3 | 953.1 | 35,696.4 | 125,788.2 | 3,951.7 | 4,137.2 |
| 2022.1/4 | 281.8 | 957.7 | 35,412.4 | 127,643.1 | ... | 4,192.0 |
| 2/4 | 285.0 | 980.2 | 36,257.8 | 127,962.1 | ... | 4,254.1 |
| 3/4 | 288.2 | 991.9 | 36,072.9 | 128,722.5 | ... | 4,299.0 |
| 4/4 | 283.6 | 979.8 | 36,957.0 | 129,182.0 | ... | 4,287.4 |
| 2023.1/4 | 292.3 | ... | 37,137.0 | 129,896.3 | ... | 4,314.7 |
| 2/4 | 293.9 | ... | ... | 130,526.8 | ... | 4,337.4 |
| 3/4 | 292.3 | ... | ... | 131,002.3 | ... | 4,331.7 |
| 4/4 | ... | ... | ... | 131,429.2 | ... | ... |

: 1)

가

: OECD Labour Force Statistics

OECD

가

.

(stats.oecd.org)

8. () () Service Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

: In thousand persons

| | Switzerland | Spain | Slovak Republic | Slovenia | Iceland | Ireland |
|----------|-------------|----------|-----------------|----------|---------|---------|
| 2018 | 3,601.1 | 14,584.9 | 1,570.5 | 602.3 | 158.1 | 1,726.9 |
| 2019 | 3,649.5 | 14,941.0 | 1,579.1 | 607.6 | 158.9 | 1,785.1 |
| 2020 | 3,644.5 | 14,494.7 | 1,540.6 | 606.8 | 152.6 | 1,761.7 |
| 2021 | 3,771.3 | 14,979.3 | 1,565.8 | 642.2 | 152.9 | 1,838.0 |
| 2022 | 3,874.6 | 15,523.5 | 1,612.1 | 647.8 | 165.4 | 1,959.6 |
| 2023 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2020.1/4 | 3,665.3 | 14,826.5 | 1,547.2 | 601.1 | 159.1 | 1,800.9 |
| 2/4 | 3,595.5 | 14,271.7 | 1,523.1 | 600.7 | 151.6 | 1,755.3 |
| 3/4 | 3,632.2 | 14,425.6 | 1,540.3 | 603.4 | 155.7 | 1,747.5 |
| 4/4 | 3,685.1 | 14,455.1 | 1,551.6 | 622.1 | 143.9 | 1,743.0 |
| 2021.1/4 | 3,682.3 | 14,562.6 | 1,534.4 | 617.8 | 142.1 | 1,746.0 |
| 2/4 | 3,741.7 | 14,963.5 | 1,551.8 | 649.9 | 149.2 | 1,811.0 |
| 3/4 | 3,802.3 | 15,113.0 | 1,581.0 | 653.7 | 159.4 | 1,876.8 |
| 4/4 | 3,858.8 | 15,278.1 | 1,596.1 | 647.2 | 160.6 | 1,918.1 |
| 2022.1/4 | 3,832.4 | 15,409.9 | 1,567.5 | 652.3 | 162.3 | 1,939.3 |
| 2/4 | 3,866.5 | 15,474.2 | 1,601.8 | 652.3 | 163.8 | 1,954.4 |
| 3/4 | 3,867.8 | 15,549.6 | 1,625.6 | 641.1 | 164.4 | 1,959.2 |
| 4/4 | 3,931.5 | 15,660.2 | 1,653.4 | 645.6 | 171.2 | 1,985.6 |
| 2023.1/4 | 3,930.1 | 15,808.0 | 1,629.4 | 626.3 | 171.1 | 2,012.1 |
| 2/4 | 3,965.5 | 16,035.9 | 1,648.4 | 639.1 | ... | 2,040.7 |
| 3/4 | 3,916.2 | 16,193.6 | 1,640.1 | 634.8 | ... | 2,054.0 |
| 4/4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| | Estonia | U.K. | Australia | Austria | Israel | Italy |
|----------|---------|----------|-----------|---------|---------|----------|
| 2018 | 444.9 | 26,258.3 | 9,732.9 | 3,060.9 | 3,108.2 | 16,282.1 |
| 2019 | 455.1 | 26,541.8 | 10,062.7 | 3,091.2 | 3,191.3 | 16,408.5 |
| 2020 | 443.8 | 26,635.3 | 9,857.7 | 3,052.5 | 3,181.2 | 15,951.2 |
| 2021 | 449.1 | 26,662.0 | 10,242.9 | 3,041.6 | 3,200.6 | 15,632.2 |
| 2022 | 470.2 | 27,047.8 | 10,789.0 | 3,114.0 | 3,395.4 | 16,017.6 |
| 2023 | ... | ... | 11,072.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| 2020.1/4 | 459.4 | 26,917.0 | 10,124.9 | 3,093.6 | 3,232.8 | 16,330.6 |
| 2/4 | 434.2 | 26,625.2 | 9,527.6 | 3,009.5 | 3,163.2 | 15,764.4 |
| 3/4 | 434.5 | 26,483.3 | 9,778.6 | 3,057.0 | 3,153.6 | 15,814.5 |
| 4/4 | 447.2 | 26,409.6 | 9,999.6 | 3,049.9 | 3,153.9 | 15,895.0 |
| 2021.1/4 | 444.4 | ... | 10,113.4 | 3,015.9 | 3,103.3 | 15,319.2 |
| 2/4 | 440.0 | ... | 10,305.2 | 3,023.9 | 3,167.3 | 15,604.0 |
| 3/4 | 453.8 | ... | 10,201.3 | 3,061.9 | 3,235.3 | 15,805.4 |
| 4/4 | 458.1 | ... | 10,351.6 | 3,064.6 | 3,303.4 | 15,800.3 |
| 2022.1/4 | 467.1 | ... | 10,582.1 | 3,094.7 | 3,344.4 | 15,995.3 |
| 2/4 | 469.0 | ... | 10,814.0 | 3,126.7 | 3,370.6 | 16,018.3 |
| 3/4 | 469.4 | ... | 10,864.7 | 3,112.7 | 3,418.2 | 15,936.8 |
| 4/4 | 475.4 | ... | 10,895.2 | 3,121.8 | 3,431.3 | 16,119.8 |
| 2023.1/4 | 502.1 | ... | 10,915.1 | 3,164.2 | 3,502.6 | 16,337.6 |
| 2/4 | 496.2 | ... | 11,069.8 | 3,190.3 | 3,540.0 | 16,396.1 |
| 3/4 | 490.9 | ... | 11,125.7 | 3,192.8 | 3,504.4 | 16,432.8 |
| 4/4 | ... | ... | 11,178.8 | ... | ... | ... |

8. () () Service Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

| : In thousand persons | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|----------|----------------|---------|----------|------------|----------|
| | Japan | Czech Republic | Chile | Canada | Costa Rica | Colombia |
| 2018 | 48,768.3 | 3,160.4 | 6,127.0 | 14,749.7 | 1,438.6 | 13,979.4 |
| 2019 | 49,480.8 | 3,186.2 | 6,294.9 | 15,136.3 | 1,505.4 | 14,292.2 |
| 2020 | 49,365.8 | 3,148.5 | 5,597.0 | 14,247.0 | 1,325.7 | 12,670.8 |
| 2021 | 49,587.5 | 3,159.4 | 5,865.9 | 15,021.2 | 1,419.8 | 13,152.5 |
| 2022 | 49,733.3 | 3,156.7 | 6,297.7 | 15,620.8 | 1,514.1 | 14,321.7 |
| 2023 | 49,889.2 | ... | ... | 16,038.8 | 1,436.1 | 14,950.3 |
| 2020.1/4 | 49,485.6 | 3,194.6 | 6,332.8 | 14,868.9 | 1,527.8 | 13,748.0 |
| 2/4 | 49,309.0 | 3,136.9 | 5,114.0 | 13,126.4 | 1,167.5 | 11,795.6 |
| 3/4 | 49,315.2 | 3,133.1 | 5,288.8 | 14,336.8 | 1,277.3 | 12,179.5 |
| 4/4 | 49,353.6 | 3,129.5 | 5,657.2 | 14,662.0 | 1,330.1 | 12,960.2 |
| 2021.1/4 | 49,495.4 | 3,125.8 | 5,735.7 | 14,674.9 | 1,342.2 | 12,670.1 |
| 2/4 | 49,545.6 | 3,136.0 | 5,700.6 | 14,811.0 | 1,367.1 | 13,145.5 |
| 3/4 | 49,640.7 | 3,177.2 | 5,958.9 | 15,178.9 | 1,487.9 | 13,294.2 |
| 4/4 | 49,668.2 | 3,198.3 | 6,071.0 | 15,433.5 | 1,481.8 | 13,500.2 |
| 2022.1/4 | 49,654.5 | 3,153.6 | 6,242.7 | 15,490.4 | 1,484.9 | 13,882.3 |
| 2/4 | 49,760.4 | 3,171.9 | 6,309.6 | 15,658.4 | 1,527.7 | 14,431.9 |
| 3/4 | 49,755.6 | 3,156.4 | 6,293.9 | 15,632.7 | 1,522.6 | 14,472.0 |
| 4/4 | 49,762.8 | 3,144.9 | 6,347.6 | 15,722.2 | 1,521.3 | 14,500.4 |
| 2023.1/4 | 49,784.9 | ... | 6,433.8 | 15,919.5 | 1,441.3 | 14,659.8 |
| 2/4 | 49,849.3 | ... | 6,525.5 | 15,996.3 | 1,451.3 | 14,941.2 |
| 3/4 | 49,936.9 | ... | 6,542.4 | 16,090.5 | 1,422.5 | 15,132.4 |
| 4/4 | 49,985.6 | ... | ... | 16,169.6 | 1,429.4 | 15,067.7 |

| | Türkiye | Portugal | Poland | France | Finland | 가 Hungary |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|--------------|
| 2018 | 15,775.8 | 3,363.3 | 9,687.5 | 20,948.1 | 1,880.2 | 2,803.6 |
| 2019 | 15,884.9 | 3,430.4 | 9,701.7 | 21,008.6 | 1,915.4 | 2,851.2 |
| 2020 | 15,065.5 | 3,362.4 | 9,694.1 | 21,063.9 | 1,882.5 | 2,825.2 |
| 2021 | 15,931.5 | 3,424.6 | 10,144.3 | 21,799.0 | 1,922.8 | 2,979.1 |
| 2022 | 17,396.5 | 3,514.4 | 10,229.2 | 22,245.1 | 1,984.3 | 3,027.2 |
| 2023 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2020.1/4 | 15,723.9 | 3,413.5 | 9,777.2 | 21,193.4 | 1,918.8 | 2,817.4 |
| 2/4 | 14,371.7 | 3,332.5 | 9,543.3 | 20,803.6 | 1,848.7 | 2,797.1 |
| 3/4 | 15,080.3 | 3,337.4 | 9,703.2 | 20,987.7 | 1,880.5 | 2,836.9 |
| 4/4 | 15,085.9 | 3,366.3 | 9,752.8 | 21,270.7 | 1,882.1 | 2,849.4 |
| 2021.1/4 | 15,341.8 | 3,343.0 | 9,904.6 | 21,403.7 | 1,883.1 | 2,924.6 |
| 2/4 | 15,583.4 | 3,420.5 | 10,134.3 | 21,796.0 | 1,915.2 | 2,963.6 |
| 3/4 | 16,184.7 | 3,460.4 | 10,283.7 | 21,966.4 | 1,930.2 | 3,000.4 |
| 4/4 | 16,616.1 | 3,474.4 | 10,254.6 | 22,029.7 | 1,962.8 | 3,027.7 |
| 2022.1/4 | 16,967.7 | 3,507.5 | 10,137.6 | 22,141.1 | 1,970.4 | 3,029.8 |
| 2/4 | 17,257.6 | 3,500.7 | 10,169.7 | 22,232.9 | 2,003.5 | 3,024.1 |
| 3/4 | 17,425.0 | 3,517.0 | 10,211.2 | 22,344.5 | 1,981.0 | 3,033.2 |
| 4/4 | 17,935.8 | 3,532.5 | 10,398.3 | 22,261.7 | 1,982.2 | 3,021.5 |
| 2023.1/4 | 18,104.5 | 3,557.5 | 10,554.9 | 22,327.1 | ... | 3,040.5 |
| 2/4 | 18,143.3 | 3,586.1 | 10,506.1 | 22,423.5 | ... | 3,037.3 |
| 3/4 | 18,255.6 | 3,619.8 | 10,548.2 | 22,399.0 | ... | 3,047.1 |
| 4/4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

Ⅱ . 광업 · 제조업 · 에너지

MINING / MANUFACTURING / ENERGY

| | |
|-----------------------------|----|
| 1. 광업·제조업 생산지수(건설업제외) | 28 |
| 2. 광업·제조업 생산지수(제조업) | 31 |
| 3. 임금지수(제조업) | 34 |
| 4. 석유 생산량 | 35 |

1. () Mining and Manufacturing Production Indices (Excluding Construction)

2015=100

| | 1) Korea, Rep. of | | 2) Korea, Rep. of | | 3) Greece | | Netherlands | | Norway | | Denmark | |
|---------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|--------------|------|-------------|-------|--------|-------|---------|------|
| | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () |
| 2018 | 99.9 | 1.5 | 106.3 | 1.5 | 108.8 | 1.8 | 103.1 | 0.7 | 96.7 | -1.8 | 108.4 | 2.0 |
| 2019 | 100.3 | 0.3 | 106.7 | 0.3 | 107.9 | -0.8 | 102.4 | -0.8 | 92.5 | -4.4 | 111.3 | 2.7 |
| 2020 | 100.0 | -0.3 | 106.4 | -0.3 | 105.8 | -2.0 | 99.0 | -3.3 | 99.3 | 7.4 | 105.2 | -5.5 |
| 2021 | 108.5 | 8.5 | 115.1 | 8.2 | 116.8 | 10.4 | 103.6 | 4.7 | 101.4 | 2.1 | 113.9 | 8.3 |
| 2022 | 109.6 | 1.1 | 116.7 | 1.4 | 119.7 | 2.5 | 105.9 | 2.2 | 101.0 | -0.4 | 131.1 | 15.1 |
| 2023 | 106.8 | -2.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2022. 8 | 104.5 | -0.7 | 113.2 | 1.5 | 123.6 | 5.9 | 96.5 | 4.0 | 104.3 | 2.8 | 130.1 | 13.7 |
| 9 | 104.6 | -1.7 | 112.6 | 0.1 | 118.0 | -0.9 | 111.2 | 3.4 | 99.1 | -2.7 | 143.8 | 19.2 |
| 10 | 105.8 | -3.5 | 112.6 | -2.7 | 116.3 | -3.2 | 108.2 | 2.5 | 106.5 | -0.2 | 132.8 | 8.9 |
| 11 | 107.5 | -6.2 | 113.6 | -5.5 | 119.1 | -0.9 | 110.3 | -0.2 | 106.8 | 1.5 | 140.3 | 10.0 |
| 12 | 109.2 | -13.1 | 115.7 | -10.5 | 119.0 | -1.3 | 107.4 | -2.7 | 103.8 | -2.7 | 147.4 | 22.9 |
| 2023. 1 | 96.9 | -13.9 | 101.7 | -13.4 | 117.6 | 1.8 | 99.8 | -2.5 | 108.8 | 3.4 | 137.9 | 14.7 |
| 2 | 96.4 | -6.6 | 99.9 | -8.2 | 123.4 | 5.2 | 95.5 | -2.6 | 99.5 | 2.0 | 136.5 | 16.2 |
| 3 | 111.2 | -7.0 | 115.9 | -7.6 | 123.6 | 0.2 | 108.2 | -3.7 | 110.4 | 1.8 | 152.3 | 9.2 |
| 4 | 103.0 | -9.5 | 108.1 | -9.1 | 120.9 | 4.8 | 91.3 | -13.9 | 100.3 | 4.5 | 133.1 | 10.0 |
| 5 | 107.5 | -6.2 | 111.5 | -7.6 | 121.3 | 2.2 | 98.3 | -8.6 | 95.7 | -4.0 | 140.0 | 7.2 |
| 6 | 108.7 | -5.1 | 114.4 | -6.0 | 119.6 | -3.2 | 104.1 | -4.8 | 91.1 | -2.6 | 151.9 | 10.7 |
| 7 | 103.7 | -7.5 | 110.5 | -8.1 | 122.1 | -2.1 | 95.5 | -6.4 | 97.6 | 6.7 | 119.8 | 6.2 |
| 8 | 105.9 | 1.4 | 112.4 | -0.8 | 123.3 | -0.2 | 89.7 | -7.0 | 102.1 | -2.1 | 136.0 | 4.5 |
| 9 | 109.6 | 5.0 | 116.0 | 3.0 | 120.7 | 2.3 | 98.2 | -11.7 | 83.7 | -15.6 | 144.5 | 0.5 |
| 10 | 107.9 | 2.1 | 113.5 | 0.9 | 127.9 | 10.0 | 98.9 | -8.6 | 105.9 | -0.5 | 144.8 | 9.0 |
| 11 | 114.1 | 6.6 | 119.7 | 5.3 | 122.7 | 3.0 | 99.3 | -10.0 | 109.3 | 2.3 | 159.6 | 13.8 |
| 12 | 116.1 | 6.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2024. 1 | 109.2 | 12.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| | Germany | | Latvia | | Russia | | U.S.A. | | Belgium | |
|---------|---------|------|--------|-------|--------|------|--------|------|---------|-------|
| | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () |
| 2018 | 105.1 | 1.2 | 115.9 | 1.5 | 109.4 | 3.5 | 102.2 | 3.2 | 108.7 | 1.4 |
| 2019 | 101.8 | -3.1 | 117.0 | 1.0 | 113.1 | 3.4 | 101.5 | -0.7 | 114.0 | 4.8 |
| 2020 | 92.7 | -8.9 | 115.3 | -1.4 | 110.8 | -2.1 | 94.2 | -7.2 | 109.9 | -3.5 |
| 2021 | 97.2 | 4.8 | 123.0 | 6.6 | 116.7 | 5.3 | 98.4 | 4.4 | 128.5 | 16.9 |
| 2022 | 96.8 | -0.4 | 124.1 | 1.0 | ... | ... | 101.7 | 3.4 | 127.2 | -1.0 |
| 2023 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2022. 8 | 91.9 | 5.8 | 131.4 | 1.2 | ... | ... | 103.9 | 2.9 | 113.7 | -7.3 |
| 9 | 105.1 | 5.4 | 126.9 | -3.8 | ... | ... | 102.5 | 4.7 | 139.7 | 1.2 |
| 10 | 94.1 | -3.8 | 124.3 | -2.6 | ... | ... | 102.2 | 3.0 | 132.4 | -2.6 |
| 11 | 106.1 | 1.2 | 133.3 | 3.7 | ... | ... | 101.5 | 1.9 | 131.4 | 3.9 |
| 12 | 93.5 | -1.7 | 131.6 | -4.4 | ... | ... | 100.6 | 1.0 | 125.4 | -4.2 |
| 2023. 1 | 90.9 | 2.8 | 91.8 | -7.3 | ... | ... | 101.7 | 1.2 | 120.1 | -4.0 |
| 2 | 94.9 | 0.1 | 99.7 | -2.2 | ... | ... | 102.0 | 0.8 | 120.8 | -2.1 |
| 3 | 110.5 | 3.4 | 120.0 | -6.4 | ... | ... | 102.4 | 0.2 | 141.9 | -0.1 |
| 4 | 88.9 | -1.6 | 114.8 | -8.5 | ... | ... | 100.9 | 0.9 | 111.3 | -6.6 |
| 5 | 96.8 | -2.2 | 119.8 | -10.4 | ... | ... | 101.0 | 0.0 | 120.6 | -6.5 |
| 6 | 102.4 | 3.7 | 128.8 | -2.9 | ... | ... | 102.7 | -0.3 | 129.1 | -2.3 |
| 7 | 91.5 | -1.1 | 108.6 | -10.2 | ... | ... | 102.2 | 0.0 | 109.3 | -3.4 |
| 8 | 91.3 | -0.7 | 124.9 | -4.9 | ... | ... | 104.2 | 0.3 | 108.5 | -4.6 |
| 9 | 97.9 | -6.9 | 120.8 | -4.8 | ... | ... | 102.3 | -0.2 | 119.8 | -14.2 |
| 10 | 94.7 | 0.6 | 127.7 | 2.7 | ... | ... | 101.1 | -1.0 | 127.3 | -3.9 |
| 11 | 101.5 | -4.3 | 128.7 | -3.5 | ... | ... | 101.1 | -0.4 | 119.4 | -9.1 |
| 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2024. 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

: 1) 2020=100, (2023 2) 2) OECD 3)

OECD

: 『Main Economic Indicators』
OECD 가 .(

stats.oecd.org)

1. () ()
Mining and Manufacturing Production Indices (Excluding Construction)(Cont'd)

2015=100

[illegible][illegible]

2. () Mining and Manufacturing Production Indices (Manufacturing)

2015=100

| | 1) Korea, Rep. of | | 2) Korea, Rep. of | | Greece | | Netherlands | | Norway | | Denmark | |
|---------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|--------|------|-------------|-------|--------|------|---------|------|
| | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () |
| 2018 | 99.7 | 1.4 | 106.1 | 1.4 | 109.1 | 2.8 | 109.0 | 2.6 | 96.7 | 1.2 | 112.7 | 4.0 |
| 2019 | 100.2 | 0.4 | 106.6 | 0.4 | 110.2 | 1.0 | 108.4 | -0.5 | 99.2 | 2.6 | 117.6 | 4.3 |
| 2020 | 100.0 | -0.2 | 106.4 | -0.2 | 108.5 | -1.5 | 104.2 | -3.9 | 97.0 | -2.2 | 113.2 | -3.7 |
| 2021 | 108.8 | 8.8 | 115.4 | 8.4 | 118.2 | 9.0 | 114.0 | 9.4 | 99.8 | 2.8 | 123.3 | 8.9 |
| 2022 | 109.8 | 0.9 | 117.0 | 1.4 | 123.6 | 4.6 | 120.9 | 6.1 | 99.7 | -0.1 | 143.4 | 16.2 |
| 2023 | 106.9 | -2.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2022. 8 | 104.6 | -0.7 | 113.4 | 1.6 | 111.9 | 5.8 | 110.1 | 8.8 | 101.9 | 2.0 | 145.7 | 16.2 |
| 9 | 105.3 | -1.9 | 113.3 | 0.0 | 128.4 | 1.7 | 127.8 | 5.5 | 110.0 | -0.3 | 159.9 | 20.0 |
| 10 | 106.4 | -3.4 | 113.2 | -2.8 | 123.9 | 2.1 | 124.7 | 3.9 | 108.0 | 2.1 | 146.5 | 10.3 |
| 11 | 107.9 | -5.6 | 114.0 | -5.7 | 124.4 | 2.5 | 126.7 | 0.6 | 108.8 | 0.2 | 153.5 | 11.1 |
| 12 | 108.3 | -11.4 | 114.7 | -11.1 | 125.5 | 5.9 | 119.9 | -3.7 | 90.9 | -1.6 | 161.3 | 27.9 |
| 2023. 1 | 95.2 | -13.4 | 100.2 | -14.0 | 112.8 | 9.0 | 114.1 | -0.1 | 103.0 | 2.4 | 149.1 | 17.6 |
| 2 | 95.5 | -6.7 | 99.2 | -8.4 | 127.6 | 7.2 | 109.4 | -2.4 | 97.7 | 1.5 | 149.8 | 20.9 |
| 3 | 111.5 | -5.9 | 116.1 | -7.6 | 138.3 | 8.7 | 124.6 | -3.6 | 109.5 | -0.9 | 167.7 | 10.2 |
| 4 | 103.5 | -8.6 | 108.5 | -9.3 | 128.0 | 3.4 | 103.1 | -14.2 | 87.6 | -5.7 | 146.9 | 11.9 |
| 5 | 108.3 | -5.5 | 112.2 | -7.8 | 133.4 | 3.9 | 112.5 | -8.9 | 99.2 | -1.1 | 155.7 | 8.1 |
| 6 | 109.6 | -4.4 | 115.1 | -6.2 | 132.4 | -0.2 | 119.6 | -5.2 | 106.9 | 3.5 | 171.7 | 12.0 |
| 7 | 103.9 | -6.7 | 110.7 | -8.3 | 136.3 | 0.7 | 107.1 | -8.2 | 71.6 | -2.1 | 131.8 | 8.0 |
| 8 | 106.2 | 1.5 | 112.5 | -0.8 | 113.7 | 1.6 | 100.6 | -8.6 | 103.9 | 2.0 | 152.4 | 4.6 |
| 9 | 110.5 | 4.9 | 116.7 | 3.0 | 127.3 | -0.9 | 111.1 | -13.1 | 105.4 | -4.1 | 161.9 | 1.3 |
| 10 | 108.8 | 2.3 | 114.3 | 0.9 | 135.3 | 9.2 | 113.4 | -9.1 | 109.9 | 1.7 | 160.3 | 9.4 |
| 11 | 114.6 | 6.2 | 120.0 | 5.3 | 127.9 | 2.8 | 114.1 | -9.9 | 108.4 | -0.3 | 176.4 | 14.9 |
| 12 | 115.6 | 6.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2024. 1 | 108.0 | 13.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| | Germany | | Russia | | Luxembourg | | Mexico | | U.S.A. | |
|---------|---------|------|--------|-----|------------|-------|--------|------|--------|------|
| | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () |
| 2018 | 104.8 | 1.1 | 110.0 | 3.3 | 103.1 | 0.4 | 104.9 | 1.4 | 101.1 | 1.3 |
| 2019 | 101.4 | -3.2 | 113.9 | 3.5 | 101.1 | -1.9 | 105.1 | 0.2 | 99.1 | -2.0 |
| 2020 | 92.5 | -8.9 | 115.5 | 1.4 | 89.6 | -11.4 | 95.7 | -9.0 | 92.6 | -6.6 |
| 2021 | 96.9 | 4.8 | 121.2 | 4.9 | 97.9 | 9.2 | 104.6 | 9.3 | 97.1 | 5.0 |
| 2022 | 96.6 | -0.4 | ... | ... | 95.5 | -2.4 | 111.2 | 6.3 | 99.8 | 2.7 |
| 2023 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2022. 8 | 91.7 | 5.6 | ... | ... | 84.9 | -3.1 | 117.0 | 8.1 | 101.1 | 2.3 |
| 9 | 104.7 | 5.3 | ... | ... | 102.1 | 0.6 | 112.4 | 10.2 | 100.6 | 3.9 |
| 10 | 93.9 | -3.8 | ... | ... | 97.4 | -2.7 | 114.9 | 7.0 | 101.5 | 2.4 |
| 11 | 105.7 | 1.1 | ... | ... | 96.7 | -2.0 | 113.7 | 6.9 | 99.4 | 0.8 |
| 12 | 93.4 | -1.6 | ... | ... | 85.2 | -9.4 | 108.6 | 4.5 | 96.4 | -1.2 |
| 2023. 1 | 90.6 | 2.6 | ... | ... | 88.1 | -3.3 | 110.4 | 4.1 | 97.7 | 0.8 |
| 2 | 94.5 | 0.0 | ... | ... | 93.5 | -1.2 | 107.0 | 1.8 | 99.6 | 0.1 |
| 3 | 110.0 | 3.3 | ... | ... | 105.9 | -0.2 | 118.3 | 1.7 | 99.9 | -1.5 |
| 4 | 88.6 | -1.8 | ... | ... | 89.2 | -8.6 | 108.1 | 0.9 | 99.8 | 0.0 |
| 5 | 96.3 | -2.4 | ... | ... | 90.4 | -9.0 | 113.8 | 2.7 | 99.6 | -0.8 |
| 6 | 101.9 | 3.5 | ... | ... | 95.1 | -3.0 | 113.9 | 1.9 | 100.5 | -1.0 |
| 7 | 91.2 | -1.2 | ... | ... | 88.8 | -4.8 | 111.9 | 0.8 | 97.7 | -1.0 |
| 8 | 91.0 | -0.8 | ... | ... | 79.8 | -6.0 | 115.7 | -1.1 | 100.3 | -0.8 |
| 9 | 97.5 | -6.9 | ... | ... | 89.8 | -12.0 | 113.4 | 0.9 | 99.6 | -1.1 |
| 10 | 94.3 | 0.4 | ... | ... | 96.1 | -1.3 | 116.1 | 1.1 | 99.5 | -1.9 |
| 11 | 101.0 | -4.4 | ... | ... | 93.2 | -3.6 | 113.4 | -0.3 | 98.7 | -0.7 |
| 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2024. 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

: 1) 2020=100,

(2023

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) 2) OECD

OECD

: 『OECD Main Economic Indicators』

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(stats.oecd.org)

2. () ()
Mining and Manufacturing Production Indices (Manufacturing)(Cont'd)

2015=100

[illegible][illegible]

3. ()¹⁾ Wage Indices (Manufacturing)

2015=100

| | 2) Korea, Rep. of | | Netherlands | | U.S.A. | | Sweden | | Slovak Republic | | U.K. | |
|---------|----------------------|------|-------------|-----|--------|-----|--------|-----|-----------------|------|-------|------|
| | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () |
| 2017 | 106.4 | 2.1 | 103.5 | 1.8 | 105.0 | 2.3 | 103.9 | 2.0 | 109.0 | 5.3 | 104.3 | 2.0 |
| 2018 | 113.6 | 6.8 | 105.7 | 2.2 | 108.2 | 3.1 | 107.0 | 2.9 | 116.7 | 7.0 | 106.7 | 2.3 |
| 2019 | 116.2 | 2.3 | 108.6 | 2.8 | 111.3 | 2.8 | 109.5 | 2.3 | 122.0 | 4.6 | 109.1 | 2.3 |
| 2020 | 115.5 | -0.6 | 112.7 | 3.7 | 114.5 | 3.0 | 110.5 | 0.9 | 123.4 | 1.1 | 109.1 | -0.1 |
| 2021 | 123.5 | 6.9 | 115.3 | 2.3 | 119.6 | 4.4 | 113.3 | 2.5 | 132.2 | 7.2 | 113.2 | 3.8 |
| 2022 | 130.7 | 5.8 | 118.5 | 2.8 | 125.9 | 5.3 | 116.1 | 2.5 | 143.1 | 8.2 | 119.0 | 5.1 |
| 2022. 6 | 116.2 | 4.9 | 118.2 | 2.6 | 125.1 | 4.9 | 117.9 | 3.2 | 142.0 | 8.3 | 118.4 | 4.4 |
| 7 | ... | ... | 118.4 | 2.6 | 125.9 | 5.0 | 117.7 | 3.7 | 138.1 | 7.2 | 118.2 | 4.3 |
| 8 | ... | ... | 118.5 | 2.6 | 126.0 | 4.6 | 116.0 | 2.9 | 141.5 | 9.2 | 115.9 | 5.2 |
| 9 | 129.8 | 3.9 | 119.4 | 3.3 | 127.3 | 4.8 | 114.8 | 2.7 | 141.8 | 9.6 | 117.2 | 5.9 |
| 10 | ... | ... | 119.4 | 3.0 | 127.8 | 5.2 | 116.7 | 3.3 | 137.4 | 9.2 | 118.8 | 6.7 |
| 11 | ... | ... | 119.4 | 3.0 | 128.7 | 5.6 | 116.9 | 3.1 | 179.2 | 9.2 | 120.0 | 6.3 |
| 12 | 129.7 | 2.5 | 121.1 | 4.5 | 129.2 | 5.3 | 116.9 | 3.3 | 150.0 | 4.9 | 125.9 | 6.3 |
| 2023. 1 | ... | ... | 122.8 | 5.4 | 130.2 | 5.4 | 117.7 | 2.7 | 144.9 | 10.1 | 121.1 | 6.5 |
| 2 | ... | ... | 122.8 | 4.6 | 129.4 | 5.1 | 117.0 | 2.3 | 138.6 | 10.5 | 120.9 | 7.1 |
| 3 | 149.9 | 2.0 | 124.1 | 5.7 | 130.2 | 4.8 | 116.4 | 2.9 | 151.6 | 8.8 | 139.8 | 6.2 |
| 4 | ... | ... | 124.5 | 5.6 | 131.2 | 4.9 | 120.6 | 3.6 | 151.0 | 8.4 | 129.4 | 8.7 |
| 5 | ... | ... | 124.9 | 5.9 | 131.1 | 4.6 | 122.3 | 3.8 | 167.4 | 10.4 | 126.0 | 8.5 |
| 6 | 120.2 | 3.4 | 125.0 | 5.8 | 132.2 | 5.7 | 122.6 | 4.0 | 155.8 | 9.7 | 127.2 | 7.5 |
| 7 | ... | ... | 125.6 | 6.0 | 133.1 | 5.7 | 121.8 | 3.5 | 153.0 | 10.8 | 127.1 | 7.5 |
| 8 | ... | ... | 125.7 | 6.1 | 132.7 | 5.3 | 120.2 | 3.6 | 155.1 | 9.6 | 125.0 | 7.8 |
| 9 | 134.4 | 3.5 | ... | ... | 134.2 | 5.4 | 119.9 | 4.5 | 152.0 | 7.2 | 125.3 | 7.0 |
| 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 134.0 | 4.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 125.8 | 5.9 |
| 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 135.5 | 5.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| | Italy | | Japan | | 2) Czech Republic | | Canada | | Poland | | 가 Hungary | |
|---------|-------|-----|-------|------|----------------------|-----|--------|------|--------|------|--------------|------|
| | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () |
| 2017 | 101.2 | 0.7 | 102.0 | 1.3 | 111.3 | 7.2 | 104.4 | 2.9 | 111.2 | 6.3 | 118.2 | 11.6 |
| 2018 | 102.1 | 0.9 | 103.5 | 1.5 | 119.8 | 7.6 | 103.4 | -0.9 | 119.4 | 7.4 | 130.6 | 10.5 |
| 2019 | 103.1 | 1.0 | 103.7 | 0.2 | 126.1 | 5.3 | 106.6 | 3.1 | 127.4 | 6.7 | 148.6 | 13.8 |
| 2020 | 103.9 | 0.7 | 99.6 | -4.0 | 129.2 | 2.5 | 109.9 | 3.1 | 133.3 | 4.7 | 160.8 | 8.2 |
| 2021 | 105.0 | 1.0 | 101.7 | 2.2 | 135.1 | 4.5 | 113.0 | 2.8 | 145.6 | 9.2 | 173.9 | 8.2 |
| 2022 | 106.5 | 1.5 | 103.3 | 1.5 | 146.9 | 8.7 | 119.1 | 5.4 | 161.4 | 10.9 | 200.9 | 15.5 |
| 2022. 6 | 106.7 | 1.5 | 139.3 | 1.7 | 149.6 | 9.1 | 119.1 | 7.0 | 162.7 | 11.5 | 197.5 | 14.0 |
| 7 | 106.8 | 1.5 | 145.4 | 4.1 | ... | ... | 118.8 | 5.0 | 162.7 | 11.3 | 196.7 | 15.3 |
| 8 | 106.8 | 1.5 | 83.1 | -0.1 | ... | ... | 120.0 | 6.4 | 160.5 | 10.8 | 196.0 | 17.8 |
| 9 | 106.8 | 1.4 | 82.3 | 0.4 | 143.5 | 8.2 | 120.8 | 7.1 | 164.2 | 12.6 | 197.5 | 17.2 |
| 10 | 106.9 | 1.5 | 82.6 | 1.1 | ... | ... | 122.5 | 9.8 | 163.3 | 11.2 | 200.8 | 18.9 |
| 11 | 106.9 | 1.5 | 90.7 | 1.9 | ... | ... | 122.4 | 8.7 | 166.4 | 11.1 | 234.5 | 19.8 |
| 12 | 106.9 | 1.4 | 200.9 | 3.3 | 157.0 | 9.6 | 124.5 | 6.3 | 172.0 | 8.5 | 233.8 | 19.5 |
| 2023. 1 | 107.2 | 1.3 | 82.9 | 1.1 | ... | ... | 126.7 | 10.2 | 167.5 | 12.2 | ... | ... |
| 2 | 107.5 | 1.5 | 81.2 | 0.4 | ... | ... | 126.8 | 8.8 | 169.0 | 11.9 | ... | ... |
| 3 | 107.7 | 1.7 | 87.7 | 2.1 | 146.1 | 6.4 | 127.1 | 7.8 | 184.0 | 12.7 | ... | ... |
| 4 | 108.0 | 1.9 | 85.0 | 0.2 | ... | ... | 128.6 | 9.8 | 178.8 | 9.8 | ... | ... |
| 5 | 108.0 | 1.9 | 86.2 | 5.4 | ... | ... | 126.4 | 10.1 | 176.9 | 11.3 | ... | ... |
| 6 | 111.2 | 4.1 | 147.1 | 5.6 | 160.1 | 7.0 | 127.2 | 6.8 | 182.5 | 12.2 | ... | ... |
| 7 | 111.8 | 4.6 | 147.7 | 1.6 | ... | ... | 124.6 | 4.9 | 181.0 | 11.2 | ... | ... |
| 8 | 111.8 | 4.6 | 84.9 | 2.3 | ... | ... | 122.7 | 2.2 | 179.4 | 11.7 | ... | ... |
| 9 | 111.8 | 4.6 | 84.2 | 2.4 | ... | ... | 123.3 | 2.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 10 | 111.8 | 4.5 | 84.1 | 1.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 11 | 111.8 | 4.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

: 1) , 2)

: OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』

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stats.oecd.org)

4. 1)

Petroleum and Other Liquids Production

: Mb/d

Thousand barrels per day

| | Korea, Rep. of | Nigeria | Norway | Russia | Libya | Mexico |
|---------|----------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| 2017 | 88 | 2,019 | 1,975 | 11,231 | 913 | 2,245 |
| 2018 | 94 | 1,977 | 1,858 | 11,385 | 1,046 | 2,074 |
| 2019 | 97 | 2,010 | 1,743 | 11,474 | 1,193 | 1,918 |
| 2020 | 99 | 1,854 | 2,007 | 10,496 | 417 | 1,946 |
| 2021 | 108 | 1,601 | 2,031 | 10,777 | 1,252 | 1,969 |
| 2022 | 108 | 1,370 | 1,907 | 10,974 | 1,077 | 2,030 |
| 2022. 6 | 114 | 1,347 | 1,547 | 10,978 | 747 | 2,042 |
| 7 | 109 | 1,295 | 1,879 | 10,999 | 697 | 2,021 |
| 8 | 109 | 1,180 | 2,016 | 10,874 | 1,217 | 2,035 |
| 9 | 108 | 1,232 | 1,844 | 10,992 | 1,247 | 2,039 |
| 10 | 104 | 1,266 | 1,981 | 10,967 | 1,257 | 2,033 |
| 11 | 100 | 1,326 | 1,984 | 11,117 | 1,207 | 2,038 |
| 12 | 110 | 1,349 | 2,007 | 11,092 | 1,247 | 2,030 |
| 2023. 1 | 108 | 1,463 | 2,002 | 11,067 | 1,227 | 2,123 |
| 2 | 107 | 1,525 | 2,010 | 11,217 | 1,257 | 2,112 |
| 3 | 112 | 1,511 | 2,068 | 10,917 | 1,237 | 2,122 |
| 4 | 109 | 1,348 | 2,056 | 10,817 | 1,237 | 2,161 |
| 5 | 108 | 1,548 | 2,012 | 10,617 | 1,189 | 2,164 |
| 6 | 110 | 1,538 | 2,023 | 10,617 | 1,247 | 2,148 |
| 7 | 109 | 1,418 | 2,066 | 10,617 | 1,227 | 2,091 |
| 8 | 114 | 1,488 | 2,021 | 10,542 | 1,257 | 2,109 |
| 9 | 113 | 1,578 | 1,861 | 10,572 | 1,257 | 2,121 |
| 10 | 104 | 1,598 | 1,993 | 10,653 | 1,247 | 2,098 |
| 11 | 107 | 1,538 | 2,051 | 10,685 | 1,287 | 2,098 |

| | 2) U.S.A. | Brazil | Saudi Arabia | U.A.E. | Argentina | Algeria |
|---------|--------------|--------|--------------|--------|-----------|---------|
| 2017 | 15,673 | 3,356 | 11,832 | 3,724 | 686 | 1,633 |
| 2018 | 17,910 | 3,413 | 12,114 | 3,786 | 705 | 1,577 |
| 2019 | 19,471 | 3,659 | 11,467 | 4,130 | 723 | 1,570 |
| 2020 | 18,609 | 3,768 | 10,846 | 3,780 | 657 | 1,404 |
| 2021 | 18,995 | 3,690 | 10,835 | 3,786 | 709 | 1,415 |
| 2022 | 20,301 | 3,810 | 12,144 | 4,237 | 787 | 1,473 |
| 2022. 6 | 20,401 | 3,916 | 12,060 | 4,256 | 789 | 1,481 |
| 7 | 20,575 | 4,202 | 12,310 | 4,311 | 779 | 1,481 |
| 8 | 20,467 | 4,249 | 12,660 | 4,361 | 783 | 1,491 |
| 9 | 20,910 | 4,227 | 12,710 | 4,371 | 795 | 1,491 |
| 10 | 21,002 | 4,187 | 12,210 | 4,361 | 830 | 1,501 |
| 11 | 21,046 | 3,883 | 12,210 | 4,231 | 818 | 1,481 |
| 12 | 20,129 | 3,545 | 12,210 | 4,231 | 801 | 1,481 |
| 2023. 1 | 20,894 | 3,637 | 11,399 | 4,269 | 796 | 1,481 |
| 2 | 20,886 | 3,628 | 11,600 | 4,269 | 803 | 1,481 |
| 3 | 21,348 | 3,531 | 11,850 | 4,269 | 817 | 1,471 |
| 4 | 21,480 | 3,809 | 12,200 | 4,239 | 815 | 1,481 |
| 5 | 21,533 | 4,328 | 11,500 | 4,109 | 811 | 1,451 |
| 6 | 22,064 | 4,477 | 11,650 | 4,109 | 801 | 1,421 |
| 7 | 21,988 | 4,789 | 10,770 | 4,109 | 807 | 1,431 |
| 8 | 22,197 | 4,734 | 10,300 | 4,119 | 814 | 1,411 |
| 9 | 22,627 | 4,929 | 10,800 | 4,129 | 829 | 1,421 |
| 10 | 22,556 | 4,608 | 10,650 | 4,139 | 837 | 1,431 |
| 11 | 22,696 | 4,636 | 10,600 | 4,099 | 845 | 1,431 |

: 1) (), 가 (, , , 가 , , ,) 2) LPG 3)

: EIA 『U.S. Energy Information Administration』

4. ()¹⁾ Petroleum and Other Liquids Production (Cont'd)

| | Thousand barrels per day | | | | | |
|---------|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| : Mb/d | Angola | U.K. | Oman | Iraq | Iran | India |
| 2017 | 1,708 | 1,053 | 979 | 4,519 | 4,779 | 986 |
| 2018 | 1,637 | 1,155 | 987 | 4,681 | 4,559 | 986 |
| 2019 | 1,489 | 1,180 | 980 | 4,783 | 3,282 | 957 |
| 2020 | 1,284 | 1,098 | 958 | 4,152 | 2,990 | 886 |
| 2021 | 1,150 | 937 | 980 | 4,149 | 3,458 | 905 |
| 2022 | 1,185 | 883 | 1,073 | 4,553 | 3,661 | 920 |
| 2022. 6 | 1,238 | 857 | 1,078 | 4,558 | 3,569 | 942 |
| 7 | 1,178 | 941 | 1,093 | 4,658 | 3,589 | 920 |
| 8 | 1,218 | 718 | 1,100 | 4,658 | 3,658 | 899 |
| 9 | 1,188 | 746 | 1,100 | 4,658 | 3,603 | 928 |
| 10 | 1,148 | 842 | 1,103 | 4,688 | 3,610 | 907 |
| 11 | 1,108 | 912 | 1,070 | 4,588 | 3,684 | 920 |
| 12 | 1,148 | 833 | 1,065 | 4,588 | 3,762 | 919 |
| 2023. 1 | 1,186 | 794 | 1,074 | 4,538 | 3,810 | 935 |
| 2 | 1,116 | 946 | 1,070 | 4,538 | 3,774 | 903 |
| 3 | 1,056 | 879 | 1,072 | 4,488 | 3,798 | 910 |
| 4 | 1,136 | 804 | 1,075 | 4,278 | 3,747 | 864 |
| 5 | 1,216 | 825 | 1,053 | 4,308 | 3,806 | 872 |
| 6 | 1,186 | 771 | 1,050 | 4,317 | 3,849 | 940 |
| 7 | 1,216 | 813 | 1,048 | 4,388 | 3,939 | 943 |
| 8 | 1,156 | 700 | 1,050 | 4,468 | 4,108 | 918 |
| 9 | 1,156 | 714 | 1,050 | 4,457 | 4,124 | 913 |
| 10 | 1,216 | 767 | 1,050 | 4,458 | 4,161 | 912 |
| 11 | 1,186 | 794 | 1,046 | 4,398 | 4,325 | 923 |

| | China | Kazakhstan | Qatar | Canada ^{2) 3)} | Colombia | Kuwait |
|---------|-------|------------|-------|-------------------------|----------|--------|
| 2017 | 4,688 | 1,879 | 1,792 | 4,947 | 884 | 3,025 |
| 2018 | 4,706 | 1,965 | 1,821 | 5,348 | 893 | 3,059 |
| 2019 | 4,825 | 1,966 | 1,745 | 5,478 | 916 | 3,017 |
| 2020 | 4,828 | 1,860 | 1,766 | 5,235 | 812 | 2,735 |
| 2021 | 4,964 | 1,864 | 1,822 | 5,537 | 768 | 2,717 |
| 2022 | 5,118 | 1,829 | 1,857 | 5,694 | 785 | 3,022 |
| 2022. 6 | 5,210 | 1,567 | 1,858 | 5,535 | 784 | 3,037 |
| 7 | 5,058 | 1,767 | 1,858 | 5,767 | 779 | 3,089 |
| 8 | 5,018 | 1,588 | 1,858 | 5,751 | 780 | 3,131 |
| 9 | 5,072 | 1,508 | 1,858 | 5,686 | 784 | 3,141 |
| 10 | 5,091 | 1,663 | 1,858 | 5,823 | 788 | 3,121 |
| 11 | 5,113 | 2,044 | 1,858 | 5,984 | 802 | 3,021 |
| 12 | 5,007 | 2,051 | 1,858 | 5,796 | 815 | 2,971 |
| 2023. 1 | 5,234 | 2,038 | 1,858 | 5,723 | 805 | 3,012 |
| 2 | 5,369 | 2,015 | 1,858 | 5,727 | 791 | 2,992 |
| 3 | 5,356 | 2,006 | 1,858 | 5,834 | 803 | 2,982 |
| 4 | 5,282 | 2,008 | 1,858 | 5,493 | 814 | 2,942 |
| 5 | 5,330 | 1,917 | 1,858 | 5,214 | 805 | 2,885 |
| 6 | 5,344 | 1,982 | 1,858 | 5,487 | 809 | 2,887 |
| 7 | 5,156 | 1,856 | 1,858 | 5,846 | 813 | 2,869 |
| 8 | 5,194 | 1,804 | 1,858 | 5,844 | 813 | 2,861 |
| 9 | 5,205 | 1,890 | 1,858 | 5,681 | 802 | 2,901 |
| 10 | 5,179 | 2,013 | 1,858 | 5,844 | 814 | 2,841 |
| 11 | 5,234 | 1,966 | 1,858 | 6,200 | 809 | 2,871 |

Ⅲ . 건설 · 교통 · 도소매 · 경기

CONSTRUCTION / TRANSPORTATION /
RETAIL, WHOLESALE / ECONOMY

1. 주거용빌딩 건축허가(수주) 39
2. 승용차 등록대수 40
3. 국제해운수송 41
4. 소매판매 불변금액 지수(계절조정) 44
5. 경기선행지수(계절조정) 47

III-4. 소매판매 불변금액 지수(계절조정)(Sales/Total Retail Trade (Volume, Seasonally Adjusted))

- 소매업체(백화점, 슈퍼마켓, 편의점 등)를 대상으로 매월 소매판매동향을 보기 위해 작성한 지수임. 본 통계표에서는 물가상승요인 및 계절변동요인을 제거한 계절조정불변 금액지수를 주로 수록함.

III-5. 경기선행지수(계절조정)(Composite Leading Indicators (Seasonally Adjusted))

- 투자 관련 허가수주지표나 재고율, 통화량 등의 지표처럼 실제 경기순환에 앞서 변동하는 개별 지표를 종합하여 만든 지수로, 향후 경기변동의 단기 예측에 이용됨.

1. 가() Permits Issued for Residential Buildings (Orders Construction)

2015=100

| | | Korea, Rep. of | | Netherlands | | Denmark | | Luxembourg | | Belgium | |
|-------|----|----------------|-------|-------------|-------|---------|-------|------------|-------|---------|-------|
| | | () | | () | | () | | () | | () | |
| 2017 | | 82.2 | -10.4 | 135.1 | 21.4 | 127.9 | -3.8 | 110.8 | 4.2 | 108.2 | -2.0 |
| 2018 | | 67.0 | -18.4 | 133.3 | -1.3 | 172.0 | 34.4 | 120.0 | 8.3 | 135.7 | 25.4 |
| 2019 | | 54.1 | -19.3 | 120.1 | -9.9 | 163.8 | -4.7 | 123.2 | 2.7 | 121.0 | -10.8 |
| 2020 | | 53.9 | -0.4 | 131.9 | 9.8 | 159.0 | -2.9 | 110.4 | -10.4 | 119.8 | -1.0 |
| 2021 | | 67.3 | 25.0 | 150.0 | 13.7 | 157.1 | -1.2 | 133.9 | 21.4 | 125.0 | 4.4 |
| 2022 | | 75.4 | 12.0 | 133.8 | -10.8 | 141.0 | -10.3 | 103.3 | -22.9 | 111.5 | -10.8 |
| 2022. | 6 | 82.8 | 8.1 | 159.3 | 3.0 | 203.7 | 5.1 | 81.4 | -24.8 | 112.0 | -24.5 |
| | 7 | 82.5 | 15.3 | 150.0 | -9.3 | 125.4 | -28.7 | 156.1 | 6.3 | 89.5 | -27.3 |
| | 8 | 77.9 | 15.2 | 111.3 | -8.9 | 84.6 | -23.4 | 108.7 | -7.4 | 111.2 | 3.0 |
| | 9 | 75.3 | 9.3 | 128.8 | -12.1 | 109.6 | -43.0 | 88.5 | -29.6 | 113.4 | -8.7 |
| | 10 | 67.7 | -6.6 | 122.3 | -8.5 | 117.2 | -17.4 | 105.8 | -40.6 | 103.5 | -14.4 |
| | 11 | 69.2 | 2.9 | 118.1 | -16.7 | 126.5 | -22.3 | 97.1 | -26.5 | 93.4 | -17.7 |
| | 12 | 83.3 | 1.8 | 117.3 | -21.5 | 93.6 | -16.0 | 151.4 | 118.6 | 98.3 | -16.7 |
| 2023. | 1 | 50.8 | -28.0 | 101.1 | -19.6 | 74.5 | -62.8 | 143.2 | 147.3 | 112.1 | 5.8 |
| | 2 | 59.3 | 26.4 | 109.3 | -20.3 | 72.3 | -50.2 | 102.4 | -11.0 | 96.2 | -14.2 |
| | 3 | 55.2 | -22.2 | 124.6 | -19.9 | 77.4 | -63.0 | 157.2 | 38.2 | 113.8 | -28.3 |
| | 4 | 58.7 | -35.5 | 106.4 | -24.1 | 99.1 | -16.2 | ... | ... | 93.9 | -5.8 |
| | 5 | 64.6 | -25.8 | 108.5 | -22.4 | 117.2 | -25.7 | ... | ... | 111.9 | -20.0 |
| | 6 | 59.0 | -28.8 | 117.8 | -26.0 | 99.3 | -51.2 | ... | ... | 114.9 | 2.6 |
| | 7 | 31.7 | -61.6 | 115.1 | -23.3 | 103.4 | -17.6 | ... | ... | 103.2 | 15.3 |
| | 8 | 61.4 | -21.1 | 89.2 | -19.8 | 94.3 | 11.5 | ... | ... | 69.0 | -37.9 |
| | 9 | 42.6 | -43.5 | 92.0 | -28.6 | 82.7 | -24.5 | ... | ... | 105.5 | -6.9 |
| | 10 | 36.7 | -45.8 | 110.1 | -10.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 11 | 51.1 | -26.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| | | Spain | | Australia | | Canada | | Türkiye | | Portugal | |
|-------|----|-------|-------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | () | | () | | () | | () | | () | |
| 2017 | | 162.6 | 26.2 | 94.1 | -3.9 | 111.9 | 8.3 | 130.8 | 23.5 | 173.4 | 26.5 |
| 2018 | | 202.7 | 24.7 | 88.8 | -5.7 | 117.8 | 5.3 | 79.0 | -39.6 | 250.5 | 44.4 |
| 2019 | | 213.8 | 5.5 | 73.9 | -16.7 | 116.4 | -1.2 | 42.7 | -45.9 | 289.0 | 15.4 |
| 2020 | | 172.1 | -19.5 | 78.5 | 6.1 | 125.9 | 8.1 | 77.4 | 81.2 | 291.1 | 0.7 |
| 2021 | | 218.0 | 26.6 | 95.7 | 22.0 | 163.8 | 30.1 | 112.6 | 45.5 | 330.4 | 13.5 |
| 2022 | | 219.2 | 0.6 | 80.4 | -16.0 | 168.0 | 2.6 | 101.9 | -9.5 | 351.0 | 6.2 |
| 2022. | 6 | 236.3 | 10.7 | 84.7 | -16.8 | 237.9 | 20.3 | 109.3 | -8.0 | 327.6 | 5.3 |
| | 7 | 215.7 | -13.1 | 72.1 | -24.5 | 178.6 | 2.3 | 68.2 | -24.1 | 374.4 | -3.5 |
| | 8 | 152.4 | 0.9 | 92.8 | -4.5 | 200.4 | 31.0 | 95.9 | 1.7 | 255.9 | -18.4 |
| | 9 | 257.8 | -7.3 | 88.1 | -9.5 | 159.5 | -4.2 | 105.3 | -4.1 | 348.5 | 13.0 |
| | 10 | 267.2 | 10.2 | 76.7 | -6.7 | 130.2 | -20.2 | 102.2 | -7.2 | 368.6 | 40.1 |
| | 11 | 276.8 | 10.9 | 82.6 | -5.2 | 161.1 | -7.4 | 108.3 | -4.8 | 347.7 | 4.2 |
| | 12 | 195.8 | -11.1 | 79.8 | -1.7 | 127.3 | -15.3 | 216.5 | 6.1 | 288.1 | 0.3 |
| 2023. | 1 | 203.5 | -5.3 | 49.2 | -4.8 | 95.9 | -15.5 | 87.3 | 26.8 | 398.4 | 9.4 |
| | 2 | 225.7 | 11.7 | 65.9 | -28.9 | 107.0 | -13.6 | 60.0 | -19.3 | 365.5 | 3.2 |
| | 3 | 257.7 | -3.6 | 72.1 | -13.3 | 173.1 | -11.8 | 80.7 | -24.2 | 485.7 | 15.4 |
| | 4 | 192.5 | 20.7 | 58.2 | -20.1 | 139.7 | -23.4 | 83.9 | -8.3 | 324.0 | -3.4 |
| | 5 | ... | ... | 82.4 | -5.8 | 189.4 | -7.6 | 107.7 | 42.5 | 405.5 | -4.9 |
| | 6 | ... | ... | 70.0 | -17.4 | 208.9 | -12.2 | 104.0 | -4.9 | 370.8 | 13.2 |
| | 7 | ... | ... | 64.2 | -10.8 | 172.2 | -3.6 | ... | ... | 362.6 | -3.2 |
| | 8 | ... | ... | 72.3 | -22.1 | 165.0 | -17.6 | ... | ... | 311.1 | 21.5 |
| | 9 | ... | ... | 67.8 | -23.0 | 159.0 | -0.3 | ... | ... | 388.3 | 11.4 |
| | 10 | ... | ... | 74.8 | -2.5 | 152.9 | 17.4 | ... | ... | 389.5 | 5.7 |
| | 11 | ... | ... | 77.8 | -5.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 334.6 | -3.8 |

: OECD Main Economic Indicators

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2. 1) Passenger Cars Registrations

| | | | | | | | | | In each |
|---------|----------------|--------|-------------|-------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | Korea, Rep. of | Greece | Netherlands | New Zealand | Denmark | Germany | U.S.A. | Belgium | |
| 2018 | 128,118 | 8,620 | 37,281 | 21,321 | 18,206 | 286,315 | 442,517 | 45,803 | |
| 2019 | 125,790 | 9,509 | 37,523 | 20,405 | 18,802 | 300,605 | 393,317 | 45,834 | |
| 2020 | 135,897 | 6,742 | 29,833 | 16,166 | 16,582 | 243,140 | 283,483 | 35,958 | |
| 2021 | 123,344 | 8,416 | 27,059 | 19,507 | 15,549 | 218,511 | 279,175 | 31,927 | |
| 2022 | 119,250 | 8,778 | 26,134 | 18,958 | 12,440 | 220,946 | 238,233 | 30,528 | |
| 2023 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14,450 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 2022. 7 | 127,445 | 10,874 | 22,068 | 16,291 | 9,915 | 205,911 | 231,200 | 26,191 | |
| 8 | 112,527 | 8,658 | 23,638 | 18,879 | 12,824 | 199,183 | 237,700 | 28,917 | |
| 9 | 119,736 | 8,606 | 25,792 | 17,978 | 13,053 | 224,816 | 232,600 | 31,025 | |
| 10 | 118,695 | 7,791 | 28,992 | 18,012 | 10,887 | 208,642 | 243,500 | 30,451 | |
| 11 | 135,279 | 8,070 | 27,810 | 18,331 | 13,155 | 260,512 | 239,900 | 29,778 | |
| 12 | 123,678 | 6,486 | 30,900 | 15,498 | 15,237 | 314,318 | 242,900 | 24,584 | |
| 2023. 1 | 122,367 | 10,532 | 32,845 | 16,415 | 10,433 | 179,247 | 210,100 | 39,847 | |
| 2 | 114,285 | 9,956 | 28,128 | 14,021 | 11,628 | 206,236 | 223,900 | 39,883 | |
| 3 | 144,946 | 13,284 | 37,452 | 21,311 | 17,901 | 281,361 | 286,100 | 51,754 | |
| 4 | 127,059 | 10,239 | 29,669 | 15,005 | 12,140 | 202,947 | 287,800 | 39,872 | |
| 5 | 127,877 | 12,957 | 33,135 | 19,156 | 14,099 | 246,966 | 282,700 | 41,359 | |
| 6 | 143,417 | 13,394 | 41,365 | 33,982 | 18,477 | 280,139 | 278,900 | 51,760 | |
| 7 | 122,283 | 12,380 | 28,687 | 10,841 | 11,352 | 243,277 | 265,600 | 34,669 | |
| 8 | 108,143 | 10,368 | 27,825 | 15,713 | 13,586 | 273,417 | 263,800 | 36,798 | |
| 9 | 123,764 | 11,401 | 29,855 | 17,071 | 14,939 | 224,816 | 271,000 | 38,906 | |
| 10 | 118,059 | 11,282 | 28,362 | 19,710 | 13,280 | 218,959 | 239,100 | 38,560 | |
| 11 | 135,630 | 10,452 | 28,256 | ... | 16,360 | 245,701 | ... | 37,552 | |
| 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19,203 | ... | ... | ... | |

| | Sweden | Spain | Slovak Republic | U.K. | Japan | Canada | Poland | France |
|---------|--------|---------|-----------------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|
| 2018 | 30,461 | 109,899 | 8,173 | 197,262 | 241,288 | 48,863 | 44,324 | ... |
| 2019 | 30,580 | 104,857 | 8,475 | 192,595 | 235,157 | 41,404 | 46,300 | ... |
| 2020 | 25,266 | 70,935 | 6,359 | 135,922 | 206,569 | 27,125 | 35,696 | ... |
| 2021 | 26,193 | 71,625 | 6,308 | 137,265 | 199,989 | 27,333 | 37,303 | ... |
| 2022 | 24,935 | 67,782 | 6,588 | 134,505 | 185,275 | 22,701 | 34,979 | ... |
| 2023 | 24,842 | 79,123 | ... | 158,588 | 220,950 | ... | ... | ... |
| 2022. 7 | 18,789 | 73,378 | 6,221 | 112,162 | 186,711 | 24,340 | 34,703 | 110,916 |
| 8 | 21,493 | 51,907 | 6,695 | 68,858 | 154,316 | 27,613 | 33,753 | 95,194 |
| 9 | 23,047 | 67,240 | 5,237 | 225,269 | 211,585 | 23,819 | 35,819 | 145,113 |
| 10 | 23,220 | 65,966 | 7,528 | 134,344 | 186,202 | 20,228 | 32,001 | 129,881 |
| 11 | 26,295 | 73,221 | 6,976 | 142,889 | 192,904 | 20,576 | 34,196 | 138,446 |
| 12 | 35,879 | 73,927 | 6,449 | 128,462 | 180,792 | 16,029 | 36,872 | 164,059 |
| 2023. 1 | 15,282 | 64,147 | 6,680 | 131,994 | 202,255 | 14,959 | 35,046 | 116,222 |
| 2 | 19,040 | 74,001 | 6,623 | 74,441 | 236,704 | 16,223 | 38,525 | 129,928 |
| 3 | 30,960 | 99,525 | 8,852 | 287,825 | 330,162 | 21,447 | 49,460 | 186,668 |
| 4 | 21,413 | 74,749 | 6,892 | 132,990 | 193,042 | 20,367 | 35,485 | 134,556 |
| 5 | 29,384 | 92,025 | 8,039 | 145,204 | 179,804 | 24,049 | 38,575 | 147,059 |
| 6 | 29,132 | 101,085 | 8,371 | 177,266 | 226,760 | 29,183 | 41,581 | 191,589 |
| 7 | 18,073 | 81,205 | 8,001 | 143,921 | 221,656 | 21,376 | 36,388 | 131,618 |
| 8 | 24,578 | 55,957 | 7,487 | 85,657 | 183,299 | 23,947 | 36,177 | 115,818 |
| 9 | 28,893 | 68,803 | 6,859 | 272,610 | 237,816 | 25,403 | 39,078 | 160,356 |
| 10 | 25,730 | 77,892 | 7,807 | 153,529 | 214,683 | 20,480 | 40,913 | 156,883 |
| 11 | 25,928 | 78,314 | 7,064 | 156,525 | 224,586 | 18,267 | 41,685 | 158,136 |
| 12 | 29,694 | 81,772 | ... | 141,092 | 200,630 | ... | ... | 188,513 |

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: OECD [®] Main Economic Indicators ₂

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3. 1) International Maritime Transport

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In thousands M/T

| | Norway | | New zealand | | Germany | | Latvia | | Russia | |
|---------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|
| | Freight loaded | Freight unloaded | Freight loaded | Freight unloaded | Freight loaded | Freight unloaded | Freight loaded | Freight unloaded | Freight loaded | Freight unloaded |
| 2018 | 9,883 | 2,862 | 3,544 | 2,048 | ... | ... | 4,755 | 760 | 3,764 | 302 |
| 2019 | 9,982 | 2,515 | 3,632 | 2,048 | ... | ... | 4,755 | 760 | 3,674 | 181 |
| 2020 | 11,208 | 2,446 | 3,439 | 1,914 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8,467 | 262 |
| 2021 | 11,208 | 2,446 | 3,424 | 2,212 | ... | ... | 2,642 | 836 | 7,610 | 517 |
| 2022 | ... | ... | 3,428 | 1,927 | ... | ... | 2,806 | 1,199 | ... | ... |
| 2023 | ... | ... | 3,265 | 1,889 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2022. 8 | 11,225 | 2,638 | 3,117 | 1,962 | 8,760 | 14,505 | 2,612 | 1,193 | ... | ... |
| 9 | ... | ... | 3,467 | 2,109 | 8,722 | 14,038 | 2,907 | 1,271 | ... | ... |
| 10 | ... | ... | 3,275 | 2,037 | 9,132 | 13,991 | 2,711 | 1,471 | ... | ... |
| 11 | 7,666 | 1,716 | 3,533 | 2,101 | 8,577 | 12,549 | 2,717 | 1,567 | ... | ... |
| 12 | ... | ... | 3,171 | 1,629 | 8,289 | 12,232 | 2,930 | 1,631 | ... | ... |
| 2023. 1 | ... | ... | 2,727 | 2,294 | 8,039 | 14,366 | 2,555 | 1,577 | ... | ... |
| 2 | 10,977 | 2,385 | 3,010 | 1,608 | 8,339 | 26,059 | 2,454 | 1,125 | ... | ... |
| 3 | ... | ... | 3,192 | 2,066 | 9,072 | 13,450 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4 | ... | ... | 3,487 | 1,840 | 8,836 | 13,326 | 2,276 | 1,040 | ... | ... |
| 5 | 11,836 | 2,371 | 3,643 | 1,625 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6 | ... | ... | 3,925 | 1,572 | 8,331 | 12,959 | 1,693 | 1,007 | ... | ... |
| 7 | ... | ... | 2,672 | 1,781 | 8,359 | 13,031 | 1,798 | 876 | ... | ... |
| 8 | 11,760 | 2,484 | 3,092 | 1,855 | 8,052 | 12,620 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9 | ... | ... | 3,140 | 2,180 | 8,397 | 12,696 | 2,374 | 1,244 | ... | ... |
| 10 | ... | ... | 3,550 | 1,786 | 8,409 | 13,435 | 2,402 | 867 | ... | ... |
| 11 | 11,899 | 2,341 | 3,340 | 2,474 | 8,616 | 12,597 | 2,005 | 687 | ... | ... |
| 12 | ... | ... | 3,405 | 1,588 | 8,439 | 12,805 | 2,603 | 772 | ... | ... |
| 2024. 1 | ... | ... | 2,573 | 1,860 | ... | ... | 2,756 | 744 | ... | ... |

| | Romania | | Lithuania | | 2) Macao | | Mexico | | Morocco | |
|---------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|
| | Freight loaded | Freight unloaded | Freight loaded | Freight unloaded | Freight loaded | Freight unloaded | Freight loaded | Freight unloaded | Freight loaded | Freight unloaded |
| 2018 | 2,080 | 2,012 | 2,995 | 1,688 | 3 | 11 | 10,883 | 11,026 | ... | ... |
| 2019 | 2,228 | 2,197 | 2,995 | 1,688 | 3 | 11 | 10,883 | 11,026 | ... | ... |
| 2020 | 1,980 | 1,955 | 2,938 | 1,670 | 1 | 9 | 9,959 | 8,407 | 2,847 | 4,805 |
| 2021 | 1,980 | 1,955 | 2,733 | 1,727 | 1 | 9 | 9,967 | 9,563 | 2,779 | 4,618 |
| 2022 | ... | ... | 1,803 | 1,909 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,356 | 4,905 |
| 2023 | ... | ... | 1,620 | 1,852 | 3 | 13 | 8,871 | 10,863 | 2,432 | 4,912 |
| 2022. 8 | 2,832 | 2,492 | 1,796 | 2,325 | 3 | 7 | 9,236 | 11,520 | 2,432 | 5,035 |
| 9 | ... | ... | 1,967 | 2,050 | 6 | 11 | 9,159 | 9,560 | 2,748 | 4,118 |
| 10 | ... | ... | 1,762 | 2,181 | 1 | 12 | 8,400 | 10,697 | 2,477 | 4,455 |
| 11 | 2,548 | 2,418 | 1,807 | 2,031 | 3 | 12 | 6,850 | 10,356 | 2,053 | 3,908 |
| 12 | ... | ... | 1,460 | 2,153 | 3 | 12 | 8,513 | 10,200 | 2,322 | 4,838 |
| 2023. 1 | ... | ... | 1,510 | 1,918 | 1 | 11 | 8,462 | 9,666 | 2,180 | 4,439 |
| 2 | 2,492 | 2,166 | 1,535 | 1,681 | 2 | 11 | 8,571 | 9,246 | 1,739 | 4,123 |
| 3 | ... | ... | 1,401 | 1,896 | 4 | 14 | 9,003 | 11,142 | 2,411 | 4,740 |
| 4 | ... | ... | 1,909 | 1,849 | 4 | 12 | 8,161 | 10,934 | 2,082 | 5,059 |
| 5 | 3,233 | 2,320 | 1,744 | 2,007 | 4 | 14 | 9,324 | 10,769 | 2,163 | 4,717 |
| 6 | ... | ... | 1,492 | 1,833 | 3 | 14 | 9,333 | 11,010 | 2,270 | 4,786 |
| 7 | ... | ... | 1,234 | 1,812 | 4 | 12 | 9,112 | 11,493 | 1,715 | 5,057 |
| 8 | 3,692 | 2,502 | 1,453 | 1,978 | 3 | 14 | 8,689 | 11,685 | 2,988 | 5,133 |
| 9 | ... | ... | 1,905 | 1,737 | 3 | 13 | 8,596 | 11,962 | 2,785 | 5,049 |
| 10 | ... | ... | 1,820 | 1,822 | 3 | 15 | 9,426 | 11,041 | 2,517 | 4,770 |
| 11 | 4,291 | 2,387 | 1,793 | 1,945 | 3 | 13 | 8,245 | 11,021 | 3,131 | 5,084 |
| 12 | ... | ... | 1,643 | 1,742 | 4 | 13 | 9,528 | 10,384 | 3,203 | 5,982 |
| 2024. 1 | ... | ... | 2,043 | 2,021 | 4 | 14 | 8,245 | 10,305 | ... | ... |

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3. () ¹⁾ International Maritime Transport (Cont'd)

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In thousands M/T

| | | Bangladesh | | 가 Bulgaria | | Senegal | | Sweden | | Slovenia | |
|-------|----|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|
| | | Freight loaded | Freight unloaded | Freight loaded | Freight unloaded | Freight loaded | Freight unloaded | Freight loaded | Freight unloaded | Freight loaded | Freight unloaded |
| 2018 | | 594 | 7,605 | 1,244 | 1,078 | ... | ... | 5,590 | 7,255 | 563 | 1,374 |
| 2019 | | 592 | 8,267 | 1,410 | 1,215 | ... | ... | 5,374 | 6,771 | 542 | 1,301 |
| 2020 | | 592 | 8,267 | 1,410 | 1,215 | ... | ... | 5,413 | 6,595 | 487 | 1,040 |
| 2021 | | 661 | 9,251 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,413 | 6,595 | 461 | 1,211 |
| 2022 | | 655 | 9,802 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 471 | 1,354 |
| 2023 | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 467 | 1,294 |
| 2022. | 8 | 700 | 10,014 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,096 | 6,466 | 458 | 1,568 |
| | 9 | 598 | 10,593 | ... | ... | 538 | 1,674 | ... | ... | 469 | 985 |
| | 10 | 611 | 10,460 | ... | ... | 530 | 1,272 | ... | ... | 540 | 1,352 |
| | 11 | 633 | 9,758 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,743 | 6,490 | 465 | 1,248 |
| | 12 | 627 | 9,752 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 526 | 1,316 |
| 2023. | 1 | 593 | 9,495 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 368 | 1,418 |
| | 2 | 589 | 9,133 | 1,053 | 1,070 | ... | ... | 5,535 | 6,456 | 372 | 1,351 |
| | 3 | 579 | 11,847 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 543 | 1,244 |
| | 4 | 599 | 10,148 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 466 | 1,520 |
| | 5 | 606 | 9,907 | 1,233 | 1,009 | ... | ... | 5,249 | 6,695 | 451 | 1,439 |
| | 6 | 796 | 10,087 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 452 | 1,068 |
| | 7 | 636 | 9,941 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 413 | 1,408 |
| | 8 | 639 | 10,495 | 1,658 | 1,263 | ... | ... | 5,249 | 6,695 | 463 | 1,377 |
| | 9 | 603 | 10,356 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 469 | 985 |
| | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 599 | 980 | ... | ... | 540 | 1,352 |
| | 11 | ... | ... | 1,487 | 1,222 | 809 | 1,070 | 5,372 | 5,899 | 577 | 1,207 |
| | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 495 | 1,161 |
| 2024. | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 468 | 998 |

| | | Azerbaijan | | Estonia | | Australia | | Iran | | 3) Israel | |
|-------|----|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|
| | | Freight loaded | Freight unloaded | Freight loaded | Freight unloaded | Freight loaded | Freight unloaded | Freight loaded | Freight unloaded | Freight loaded | Freight unloaded |
| 2018 | | 825 | 19 | ... | ... | 125,064 | 8,697 | 6,675 | 4,714 | 1,686 | 3,207 |
| 2019 | | 687 | 19 | 1,899 | 1,146 | 125,922 | 8,181 | 6,796 | 4,699 | 1,634 | 3,174 |
| 2020 | | 726 | 30 | ... | ... | 126,233 | 7,872 | 5,520 | 4,319 | 1,594 | 3,194 |
| 2021 | | 740 | 30 | 2,199 | 1,079 | 128,317 | 8,329 | 6,303 | 5,127 | 1,594 | 3,194 |
| 2022 | | ... | ... | 1,658 | ... | 127,080 | 8,945 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2023 | | ... | ... | 1,070 | 759 | 129,599 | 9,020 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2022. | 8 | 1,047 | 46 | 1,620 | 1,178 | 127,607 | 9,505 | 6,398 | 6,095 | 1,572 | 3,488 |
| | 9 | ... | ... | 1,329 | 1,095 | 127,497 | 9,689 | 6,904 | 6,675 | ... | ... |
| | 10 | 1,033 | 14 | 1,544 | 904 | 128,320 | 8,723 | 5,944 | 5,661 | ... | ... |
| | 11 | 999 | 13 | 1,618 | 1,160 | 128,644 | 8,786 | 6,926 | 5,767 | ... | ... |
| | 12 | ... | ... | 1,599 | 788 | 139,680 | 8,748 | 6,591 | 5,355 | ... | ... |
| 2023. | 1 | 894 | 31 | 1,233 | 788 | 126,577 | 8,852 | 5,396 | 5,808 | ... | ... |
| | 2 | 697 | 30 | 1,329 | 834 | 110,929 | 8,072 | 6,897 | 5,878 | ... | ... |
| | 3 | 1,049 | 21 | 1,494 | 645 | 132,312 | 8,871 | 6,993 | 5,500 | ... | ... |
| | 4 | 1,117 | 43 | 1,319 | 767 | 121,396 | 8,174 | 6,687 | 5,223 | ... | ... |
| | 5 | 1,303 | 46 | 1,283 | 752 | 131,881 | 10,068 | 7,012 | 4,658 | ... | ... |
| | 6 | ... | ... | 1,222 | 979 | 139,415 | 9,261 | 7,641 | 5,549 | ... | ... |
| | 7 | 1,118 | 48 | 1,032 | 751 | 134,600 | 9,187 | 6,954 | 5,187 | ... | ... |
| | 8 | ... | ... | 850 | 791 | 131,275 | 9,375 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 9 | 1,263 | 32 | 983 | 746 | 126,090 | 8,920 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 10 | 1,136 | 25 | 988 | 772 | 131,566 | 9,434 | 7,578 | 5,212 | ... | ... |
| | 11 | 1,150 | 39 | 994 | 779 | 128,709 | 8,787 | 7,457 | 5,540 | ... | ... |
| | 12 | 1,068 | 57 | 114 | 510 | 140,439 | 9,234 | 5,567 | 7,745 | ... | ... |
| 2024. | 1 | 1,007 | 70 | 1,011 | 561 | 122,995 | 9,082 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

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| | Croatia | | Cyprus | | Pakistan | | Peru | |
|----------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|
| | Freight loaded | Freight unloaded | Freight loaded | Freight unloaded | Freight loaded | Freight unloaded | Freight loaded | Freight unloaded |
| 2018 | 410 | 1,253 | 357 | 671 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2019 | 387 | 1,200 | 357 | 671 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2020 | 491 | 1,044 | 305 | 618 | ... | ... | 1,355 | 2,002 |
| 2021 | 486 | 1,195 | 265 | 595 | ... | ... | ... | 2,002 |
| 2022 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2023 | 464 | 1,330 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2022 . 8 | 474 | 1,202 | 284 | 684 | ... | ... | 1,503 | 2,238 |
| 9 | 500 | 994 | 290 | 594 | 1,515 | 5,721 | ... | ... |
| 10 | 430 | 1,233 | 331 | 613 | 1,542 | 5,491 | 1,507 | 2,091 |
| 11 | 339 | 1,159 | 264 | 571 | 1,462 | 5,182 | 1,266 | 1,971 |
| 12 | 594 | 1,585 | 239 | 590 | 1,539 | 6,006 | 1,808 | 2,368 |
| 2023 . 1 | 705 | 1,458 | 263 | 723 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 | 321 | 1,271 | 266 | 457 | ... | ... | 1,508 | 2,083 |
| 3 | 513 | 1,253 | 208 | 663 | 2,064 | 4,269 | 1,255 | 2,441 |
| 4 | 354 | 1,651 | 268 | 578 | 1,776 | 3,952 | 1,610 | 2,286 |
| 5 | 320 | 1,445 | 332 | 595 | 1,776 | 4,743 | 1,396 | 1,766 |
| 6 | 538 | 1,377 | 306 | 765 | 1,839 | 4,991 | ... | ... |
| 7 | 453 | 1,492 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,538 | 2,150 |
| 8 | 371 | 1,217 | 417 | 1,026 | 2,053 | 5,334 | 1,780 | 1,921 |
| 9 | 512 | 1,222 | 416 | 885 | 2,144 | 5,602 | ... | ... |
| 10 | 472 | 1,326 | 279 | 675 | 2,571 | 6,017 | 1,635 | 2,158 |
| 11 | 480 | 1,133 | 417 | 789 | ... | ... | 1,625 | 1,960 |
| 12 | 524 | 1,109 | 323 | 601 | ... | ... | 1,752 | 2,053 |
| 2024 . 1 | 328 | 1,042 | 174 | 673 | ... | ... | 1,737 | 2,206 |

| | | Portugal | | Poland | | Finland | | 5) Hong Kong | |
|-------|----|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| | | Freight loaded | Freight unloaded | Freight loaded | Freight unloaded | Freight loaded | Freight unloaded | Freight loaded | Freight unloaded |
| 2018 | | 2,376 | 4,101 | 2,490 | 4,911 | 4,400 | 4,272 | 9,903 | 15,951 |
| 2019 | | 2,173 | 3,836 | 2,491 | 5,158 | 4,441 | 3,998 | 9,238 | 17,093 |
| 2020 | | 2,222 | 3,477 | 2,739 | 4,403 | 4,184 | 3,819 | 7,936 | 16,993 |
| 2021 | | 2,281 | 3,683 | 2,721 | 4,991 | 4,198 | 3,640 | 7,883 | 13,490 |
| 2022 | | ... | ... | 2,646 | 6,848 | ... | ... | 7,104 | 12,106 |
| 2023 | | 2,045 | 3,733 | 3,134 | 7,840 | 3,522 | 3,754 | 5,265 | 9,305 |
| 2022. | 8 | 2,247 | 3,459 | 2,583 | 7,016 | 3,972 | 4,121 | 5,965 | 9,694 |
| | 9 | ... | ... | 2,311 | 7,798 | 3,704 | 3,563 | 6,348 | 10,145 |
| | 10 | ... | ... | 3,102 | 9,298 | 3,782 | 4,374 | 5,911 | 9,426 |
| | 11 | 1,854 | 3,352 | 2,681 | 8,134 | 3,850 | 4,277 | ... | ... |
| | 12 | 1,971 | 3,442 | 2,709 | 7,752 | 3,871 | 4,238 | ... | ... |
| 2023. | 1 | 1,942 | 3,689 | 2,789 | 8,773 | 3,392 | 4,002 | 4,182 | 7,092 |
| | 2 | 1,820 | 3,672 | 2,855 | 8,346 | 2,592 | 3,215 | 4,876 | 8,619 |
| | 3 | 2,147 | 3,489 | 3,236 | 7,908 | 4,270 | 4,032 | 5,961 | 10,490 |
| | 4 | 2,062 | 4,212 | 3,203 | 7,971 | 3,715 | 3,741 | 5,511 | 9,533 |
| | 5 | 2,235 | 3,972 | 3,305 | 7,619 | 3,833 | 4,050 | 5,255 | 9,224 |
| | 6 | 2,297 | 4,152 | 3,369 | 7,799 | 3,826 | 4,019 | 5,392 | 9,558 |
| | 7 | 2,116 | 3,879 | 3,064 | 7,867 | 3,154 | 3,541 | 5,319 | 9,226 |
| | 8 | 2,290 | 3,828 | 3,552 | 8,238 | 3,456 | 3,678 | 5,789 | 10,316 |
| | 9 | 1,933 | 3,431 | 2,985 | 7,177 | 3,466 | 3,574 | 5,313 | 9,341 |
| | 10 | 1,761 | 3,560 | 3,320 | 8,076 | 3,512 | 3,528 | 5,069 | 8,754 |
| | 11 | 1,744 | 3,335 | 3,072 | 7,060 | 3,266 | 3,867 | 5,430 | 9,179 |
| | 12 | 2,192 | 3,579 | 2,863 | 7,252 | 3,780 | 3,799 | 5,080 | 10,326 |
| 2024. | 1 | ... | ... | 2,813 | 6,502 | 3,424 | 3,600 | ... | ... |

4. () Sales/Total Retail Trade (Volume, Seasonally Adjusted)

2015=100

| | Korea, Rep. of | | Greece | | Netherlands | | Norway | | Denmark | | |
|-------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------------|-------|--------|-------|---------|-------|------|
| | | () | | () | | () | | () | | () | |
| 2018 | 110.5 | 4.3 | 102.1 | 1.4 | 107.6 | 3.0 | 100.9 | 0.7 | 103.7 | 1.6 | |
| 2019 | 113.0 | 2.3 | 102.9 | 0.8 | 109.9 | 2.1 | 100.7 | -0.2 | 104.4 | 0.6 | |
| 2020 | 112.9 | -0.1 | 98.5 | -4.3 | 112.9 | 2.8 | 109.1 | 8.3 | 107.9 | 3.4 | |
| 2021 | 119.5 | 5.8 | 109.2 | 10.9 | 115.9 | 2.6 | 109.1 | 0.0 | 112.4 | 4.1 | |
| 2022 | 119.1 | -0.3 | 112.6 | 3.1 | 116.2 | 0.3 | 103.2 | -5.4 | 107.0 | -4.8 | |
| 2023 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 2022. | 7 | 118.6 | -2.1 | 112.8 | 1.7 | 117.3 | -1.1 | 102.0 | -10.3 | 106.3 | -7.6 |
| | 8 | 122.2 | 1.9 | 113.5 | 4.5 | 114.4 | -4.6 | 102.2 | -5.1 | 106.3 | -6.8 |
| | 9 | 119.2 | -2.3 | 112.4 | 0.8 | 115.7 | -2.3 | 102.6 | -4.0 | 106.7 | -5.7 |
| | 10 | 120.4 | -1.6 | 112.6 | -1.8 | 115.6 | -3.7 | 102.0 | -6.3 | 104.6 | -9.0 |
| | 11 | 116.9 | -2.2 | 112.2 | 0.9 | 117.0 | -2.8 | 103.2 | -4.1 | 104.4 | -7.6 |
| | 12 | 117.6 | -3.3 | 110.9 | -1.1 | 110.7 | 1.6 | 100.4 | -7.7 | 102.8 | -7.6 |
| 2023. | 1 | 115.4 | -3.5 | 110.6 | 0.1 | 115.5 | 1.5 | 101.2 | -5.7 | 105.1 | -5.7 |
| | 2 | 121.4 | 2.5 | 112.2 | 0.5 | 115.0 | -2.4 | 100.6 | -3.7 | 105.2 | -4.4 |
| | 3 | 121.5 | 0.4 | 106.7 | -8.2 | 112.9 | -5.2 | 100.5 | -5.9 | 103.4 | -5.1 |
| | 4 | 118.4 | -1.2 | 109.0 | -5.1 | 112.9 | -4.4 | 99.3 | -5.3 | 105.6 | -4.1 |
| | 5 | 119.0 | -0.3 | 109.5 | 0.4 | 113.5 | -4.9 | 101.4 | -2.1 | 104.6 | -2.7 |
| | 6 | 120.2 | 1.2 | 105.2 | -7.0 | 115.2 | -0.9 | 102.5 | -1.2 | 105.8 | 0.2 |
| | 7 | 116.3 | -1.9 | 109.1 | -3.3 | 113.0 | -3.7 | 100.7 | -1.3 | 101.5 | -4.5 |
| | 8 | 116.0 | -5.1 | 109.2 | -3.8 | 113.0 | -1.2 | 100.3 | -1.9 | 105.4 | -0.8 |
| | 9 | 116.1 | -2.6 | 108.3 | -3.6 | 112.0 | -3.2 | 100.4 | -2.1 | 108.0 | 1.2 |
| | 10 | 115.2 | -4.3 | 105.9 | -6.0 | 114.8 | -0.7 | 100.8 | -1.2 | 109.5 | 4.7 |
| | 11 | 116.3 | -0.5 | ... | ... | 114.9 | -1.8 | 101.2 | -1.9 | 110.6 | 5.9 |
| | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| | | Germany | | Lithuania | | Luxembourg | | Mexico | | U.S.A. | |
|-------|----|---------|------|-----------|------|------------|------|--------|------|--------|------|
| | | () | | () | | () | | () | | () | |
| 2018 | | 107.4 | 1.8 | 118.8 | 6.6 | 30.8 | 3.2 | 106.7 | 1.6 | 104.7 | 1.6 |
| 2019 | | 110.9 | 3.2 | 125.2 | 5.4 | 32.2 | 4.5 | 109.0 | 2.1 | 105.7 | 0.9 |
| 2020 | | 116.1 | 4.8 | 128.3 | 2.5 | 31.6 | -1.9 | 99.0 | -9.2 | 107.8 | 2.0 |
| 2021 | | 116.8 | 0.6 | 144.9 | 12.9 | 34.5 | 9.4 | 106.7 | 7.8 | 120.6 | 11.8 |
| 2022 | | 116.0 | -0.7 | 146.1 | 0.8 | 35.2 | 1.9 | 111.3 | 4.2 | 121.4 | 0.7 |
| 2023 | | ... | ... | ... | ... | 36.5 | 3.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2022. | 7 | 115.2 | -1.5 | 144.5 | -4.5 | 35.1 | 0.9 | 106.8 | 7.1 | 121.2 | 2.0 |
| | 8 | 114.3 | -3.9 | 146.8 | -2.5 | 35.3 | 1.7 | 108.3 | 8.0 | 121.4 | 1.5 |
| | 9 | 115.8 | -0.6 | 148.0 | -2.1 | 35.7 | 3.2 | 108.4 | 7.0 | 120.4 | 0.3 |
| | 10 | 113.0 | -5.1 | 146.6 | -3.5 | 34.8 | 0.6 | 109.2 | 7.7 | 121.5 | 0.4 |
| | 11 | 113.1 | -6.4 | 146.8 | -2.1 | 35.5 | 0.9 | 108.9 | 6.5 | 119.5 | -1.6 |
| | 12 | 111.6 | -5.8 | 143.9 | -5.1 | 36.1 | 3.7 | 109.6 | 7.2 | 118.0 | -1.6 |
| 2023. | 1 | 112.3 | -7.0 | 145.0 | -1.2 | 36.8 | 5.1 | 109.9 | 8.3 | 120.6 | -0.9 |
| | 2 | 112.7 | -6.5 | 142.7 | -2.3 | 36.9 | 6.6 | 109.5 | 5.5 | 119.7 | -1.9 |
| | 3 | 112.1 | -7.4 | 142.3 | -3.3 | 36.8 | 2.2 | 108.4 | 1.8 | 118.3 | -3.9 |
| | 4 | 112.8 | -3.6 | 142.8 | -2.8 | 36.3 | 4.0 | 110.0 | 4.4 | 118.4 | -4.5 |
| | 5 | 113.7 | -1.8 | 144.5 | -0.8 | 37.3 | 6.3 | 109.8 | 2.9 | 118.9 | -3.0 |
| | 6 | 113.1 | -0.6 | 144.1 | -0.3 | 37.7 | 10.6 | 112.4 | 5.4 | 118.8 | -2.6 |
| | 7 | 113.1 | -1.8 | 143.6 | -0.6 | 36.7 | 4.6 | 112.1 | 5.0 | 119.2 | -1.6 |
| | 8 | 111.9 | -2.1 | 144.1 | -1.8 | 36.3 | 2.8 | 111.6 | 3.0 | 119.4 | -1.7 |
| | 9 | 111.8 | -3.5 | 144.2 | -2.6 | 36.6 | 2.5 | 111.3 | 2.6 | 119.7 | -0.6 |
| | 10 | 113.3 | 0.3 | 145.4 | -0.8 | 36.4 | 4.6 | 112.1 | 2.6 | 119.3 | -1.8 |
| | 11 | 110.8 | -2.0 | 146.1 | -0.5 | 35.8 | 0.8 | 112.2 | 3.0 | 119.3 | -0.2 |
| | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 34.7 | -3.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

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[illegible][illegible]

5. () Composite Leading Indicators (Seasonally Adjusted)

| | | Korea, Rep. of | Germany | Mexico | U.S.A. | Spain | U.K. |
|-------|----|----------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|
| 2022. | 1 | 100.8 | 102.0 | 102.2 | 100.9 | 101.7 | 100.4 |
| | 2 | 100.7 | 101.8 | 102.2 | 100.8 | 101.2 | 99.5 |
| | 3 | 100.6 | 101.4 | 102.1 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 98.6 |
| | 4 | 100.5 | 101.0 | 101.8 | 100.4 | 100.1 | 97.8 |
| | 5 | 100.3 | 100.6 | 101.3 | 100.1 | 99.6 | 97.2 |
| | 6 | 100.2 | 100.3 | 100.7 | 99.8 | 99.3 | 96.7 |
| | 7 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.2 | 99.6 | 99.0 | 96.3 |
| | 8 | 99.8 | 99.6 | 99.8 | 99.4 | 98.9 | 96.1 |
| | 9 | 99.5 | 99.3 | 99.7 | 99.2 | 98.9 | 96.0 |
| | 10 | 99.2 | 99.2 | 99.7 | 99.0 | 98.9 | 96.1 |
| | 11 | 98.9 | 99.3 | 99.9 | 98.9 | 99.0 | 96.4 |
| | 12 | 98.6 | 99.4 | 100.1 | 98.9 | 99.1 | 96.8 |
| 2023. | 1 | 98.4 | 99.6 | 100.4 | 98.8 | 99.2 | 97.3 |
| | 2 | 98.3 | 99.7 | 100.6 | 98.8 | 99.2 | 97.9 |
| | 3 | 98.4 | 99.8 | 100.7 | 98.8 | 99.1 | 98.5 |
| | 4 | 98.6 | 99.7 | 100.8 | 98.9 | 99.0 | 99.0 |
| | 5 | 98.8 | 99.6 | 100.8 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.5 |
| | 6 | 99.1 | 99.4 | 100.8 | 99.1 | 99.0 | 99.9 |
| | 7 | 99.3 | 99.2 | 100.7 | 99.3 | 98.9 | 100.3 |
| | 8 | 99.5 | 99.1 | 100.5 | 99.4 | 98.9 | 100.6 |
| | 9 | 99.6 | 99.0 | 100.4 | 99.4 | 98.9 | 100.9 |
| | 10 | 99.8 | 99.0 | 100.3 | 99.5 | 98.9 | 101.1 |
| | 11 | 99.9 | 99.1 | 100.3 | 99.6 | 99.0 | 101.3 |
| | 12 | 100.0 | 99.1 | 100.4 | 99.7 | 99.1 | 101.5 |

| | | Australia | Italy | Japan | China | Canada | Türkiye | France |
|-------|----|-----------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| 2022. | 1 | 100.6 | 102.6 | 100.6 | 98.4 | 102.7 | 101.9 | 101.4 |
| | 2 | 100.5 | 101.9 | 100.6 | 98.2 | 102.5 | 101.5 | 101.1 |
| | 3 | 100.5 | 101.2 | 100.6 | 98.0 | 102.2 | 101.0 | 100.7 |
| | 4 | 100.5 | 100.4 | 100.6 | 97.8 | 101.8 | 100.7 | 100.4 |
| | 5 | 100.5 | 99.6 | 100.6 | 97.6 | 101.2 | 100.4 | 100.1 |
| | 6 | 100.5 | 99.0 | 100.5 | 97.4 | 100.7 | 100.1 | 99.8 |
| | 7 | 100.4 | 98.4 | 100.4 | 97.3 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 99.5 |
| | 8 | 100.3 | 98.0 | 100.4 | 97.3 | 99.6 | 99.9 | 99.4 |
| | 9 | 100.2 | 97.8 | 100.3 | 97.3 | 99.2 | 99.9 | 99.2 |
| | 10 | 100.0 | 97.8 | 100.2 | 97.4 | 98.8 | 100.0 | 99.1 |
| | 11 | 99.8 | 98.0 | 100.1 | 97.6 | 98.6 | 100.1 | 99.0 |
| | 12 | 99.6 | 98.3 | 100.0 | 98.0 | 98.4 | 100.2 | 98.9 |
| 2023. | 1 | 99.4 | 98.6 | 99.9 | 98.4 | 98.3 | 100.4 | 98.8 |
| | 2 | 99.3 | 98.8 | 99.9 | 98.8 | 98.2 | 100.5 | 98.7 |
| | 3 | 99.1 | 99.0 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 98.1 | 100.6 | 98.7 |
| | 4 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 98.0 | 100.7 | 98.6 |
| | 5 | 98.9 | 99.0 | 100.0 | 100.2 | 98.0 | 100.6 | 98.6 |
| | 6 | 98.8 | 99.0 | 100.1 | 100.6 | 97.9 | 100.3 | 98.6 |
| | 7 | 98.7 | 98.9 | 100.1 | 101.0 | 97.8 | 100.0 | 98.7 |
| | 8 | 98.7 | 98.8 | 100.1 | 101.3 | 97.8 | 99.6 | 98.7 |
| | 9 | 98.7 | 98.8 | 100.1 | 101.6 | 97.7 | 99.3 | 98.8 |
| | 10 | 98.7 | 98.8 | 100.1 | 101.9 | 97.7 | 98.9 | 98.9 |
| | 11 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 100.0 | 102.1 | 97.7 | 98.7 | 98.9 |
| | 12 | 98.9 | 98.9 | 100.0 | 102.4 | 97.7 | 98.5 | 99.0 |

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IV . 물가 PRICES

| | |
|-------------------------------|----|
| 1. 생산자 물가지수 | 51 |
| 2. 소비자 물가지수 | 54 |
| 3. 소비자 물가지수(서비스) | 57 |
| 4. 소비자 물가지수(비식품 및 비에너지) | 60 |
| 5. 수출물가지수 | 63 |
| 6. 수입물가지수 | 65 |
| 7. 수출입물량지수 | 67 |
| 8. 수출입단가지수 | 68 |
| 9. 비교물가수준 | 69 |

IV-1. 생산자 물가지수(Producer Price Indices)

- 개별 국가에서 생산되어 자국 시장의 공장판매단계(1차 거래단계)에서 기업 상호 간에 거래되는 상품과 서비스 요금(부가가치세를 제외한 가격)의 평균적인 가격 변동을 종합적으로 측정하기 위하여 작성하는 지수임.
- 생산자 물가지수는 가격의 변동 추이 측정이 목적이고, 가격의 절대 수준을 나타내지는 않음.

IV-2. 소비자 물가지수(Consumer Price Indices)

- 가구에서 일상 소비생활을 영위하기 위해 구입하는 상품과 서비스의 가격 변동을 종합적으로 측정하기 위하여 작성하는 지수임.

IV-5. 수출물가지수(Export Prices Indices)

IV-6. 수입물가지수(Import Prices Indices)

- 수출 및 수입 상품의 가격 변동을 측정하는 지표로서 대외의존도가 높은 우리나라의 경우 수출입 상품의 가격 변동이 국내물가, 생산활동 및 대외경쟁 등에 미치는 효과를 사전에 측정하기 위해 작성됨. 주로 수출입 관련 업체들의 수출채산성 변동이나 수입 원가부담 등을 파악하는 한편 수출입물가지수의 상호비교를 통하여 가격측면에서의 교역조건 등을 측정하는데 이용됨.

IV-7. 수출입물량지수(Volume of Exports and Imports)

- 무역지수 중 수출입 물량의 변동을 나타내 주는 것으로, 수출입금액지수를 수출입 단가지수로 나누고 100을 곱하여 산출함. 이러한 방식으로 산출되는 것은 수출입 금액이 단가요인과 물량요인의 합과 일치한다는 점에서 타당성을 지님.

IV-8. 수출입단가지수(Unit Volume of Exports and Imports)

- 수출입단가지수는 한 나라의 수출 및 수입 금액의 변동에서 가격요인에 의한 변동을 파악하기 위하여 작성되는 통계로, 수출 및 수입 상품의 중량 단위당 가격 변동을 지수화한 것으로 US\$ 기준으로 작성된 지수임.

- 우리나라는 수출입 단가지수가 중단되어 수출입 금액지수를 사용함. 수출입 금액지수는 수출입 물가지수와 포괄범위를 일치시키기 위해 통관 금액 중 선박, 무기류, 항공기, 예술품 등의 수출입액을 제외하여 금액지수를 작성하기 때문에 산업통상자원부에서 공표하는 수출입동향의 금액 움직임과 다를 수 있음.

IV-9. 비교물가수준(Comparative Price Levels)

- 국가 간 물가 수준 차이를 측정하기 위해 US\$를 기준으로 정하여 “각국 환율에 대한 PPP율×100”으로 계산한 수치임. PPP율이란 미국에서 1US\$로 구입할 수 있는 상품·서비스량과 동일량을 해당국에서 구입하기 위해 소요되는 자국 화폐액을 말함. 예를 들어, 지수상으로 미국을 100으로 표시할 시 일본이 128이면 일본은 미국보다 28%정도 물가가 비싼 것을 의미함.

본 통계표에 사용된 PPP는 민간 최종소비지출에 대한 2021 PPP를 기반으로 추정함(extrapolate). 이때 소비자물가지수로 측정한 국가 간의 상대적 물가상승률을 이용함. 어느 한 국가의 물가상승률이 높지 않다면, 해당 국가의 PPP는 시간이 경과함에 따라 천천히 변화하는 경향이 있음. 비교물가수준의 증감은 환율 변동의 결과일 가능성이 더 높음.

1. 가¹⁾ Producer Price Indices

2010=100

| | 2) Korea, Rep. of | | Greece | | Netherlands | | Norway | | Denmark | |
|----------|----------------------|------|--------|-------|-------------|------|--------|-------|---------|------|
| | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () |
| 2018 | 100.4 | 1.9 | 106.1 | 4.3 | 108.3 | 3.0 | 125.7 | 14.8 | 113.5 | 4.3 |
| 2019 | 100.5 | 0.0 | 106.5 | 0.4 | 109.0 | 0.7 | 121.3 | -3.6 | 112.8 | -0.6 |
| 2020 | 100.0 | -0.5 | 98.7 | -7.3 | 105.7 | -3.1 | 108.9 | -10.2 | 109.7 | -2.7 |
| 2021 | 106.4 | 6.4 | 112.3 | 13.7 | 116.2 | 9.9 | 150.0 | 37.8 | 124.6 | 13.6 |
| 2022 | 115.3 | 8.4 | 151.7 | 35.1 | 139.5 | 20.1 | 227.9 | 51.9 | 160.6 | 28.9 |
| 2023 | 117.1 | 1.6 | 141.0 | -7.1 | 139.4 | -0.1 | 178.2 | -21.8 | 160.2 | -0.3 |
| 2022. 10 | 117.1 | 7.3 | 163.2 | 35.5 | 143.6 | 18.2 | 211.3 | 19.8 | 163.5 | 22.3 |
| 11 | 116.8 | 6.2 | 153.8 | 26.2 | 141.3 | 15.4 | 222.3 | 22.3 | 162.0 | 14.2 |
| 12 | 116.3 | 5.8 | 150.0 | 16.5 | 138.9 | 13.3 | 233.0 | 18.8 | 163.1 | 10.6 |
| 2023. 1 | 116.7 | 5.1 | 152.1 | 13.5 | 141.6 | 11.2 | 192.8 | -0.6 | 161.5 | 10.5 |
| 2 | 116.9 | 4.8 | 147.0 | 4.7 | 140.8 | 8.8 | 187.3 | -5.4 | 161.1 | 8.3 |
| 3 | 117.1 | 3.3 | 138.5 | -10.8 | 140.0 | 4.0 | 180.6 | -21.9 | 160.2 | 3.8 |
| 4 | 117.0 | 1.6 | 138.1 | -13.3 | 140.1 | 0.2 | 182.1 | -15.3 | 160.5 | 1.5 |
| 5 | 116.5 | 0.5 | 134.5 | -13.0 | 138.6 | -1.8 | 167.0 | -23.5 | 159.9 | -0.4 |
| 6 | 116.3 | -0.3 | 135.7 | -11.7 | 138.1 | -3.7 | 167.6 | -28.5 | 160.0 | -2.3 |
| 7 | 116.5 | -0.3 | 137.6 | -8.6 | 137.4 | -5.1 | 162.8 | -35.4 | 159.0 | -4.3 |
| 8 | 117.5 | 0.9 | 141.8 | -8.3 | 138.7 | -3.2 | 170.6 | -37.4 | 159.3 | -7.5 |
| 9 | 118.0 | 1.3 | 144.5 | -4.3 | 140.0 | -1.5 | 178.7 | -29.4 | 162.1 | -4.1 |
| 10 | 117.9 | 0.6 | 141.3 | -13.4 | 138.9 | -3.2 | 188.2 | -10.9 | 162.2 | -0.8 |
| 11 | 117.4 | 0.6 | 140.1 | -8.9 | 137.7 | -2.5 | 187.4 | -15.7 | 158.7 | -2.1 |
| 12 | 117.6 | 1.1 | 140.2 | -6.6 | 136.4 | -1.8 | 173.5 | -25.6 | 157.3 | -3.6 |
| 2024. 1 | 118.2 | 1.3 | ... | ... | 137.3 | -3.0 | 167.9 | -12.9 | 161.2 | -0.2 |
| 2 | 118.6 | 1.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 | 118.8 | 1.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| | Germany | | Latvia | | Russia | | Luxembourg | | Lithuania | | U.S.A. | |
|----------|---------|-------|--------|-------|--------|------|------------|------|-----------|------|--------|-----|
| | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () |
| 2018 | 107.3 | 1.9 | 118.0 | 4.4 | 197.2 | 12.2 | 108.6 | 4.6 | 106.5 | 5.6 | 113.8 | 2.7 |
| 2019 | 108.3 | 0.9 | 120.0 | 1.7 | 201.2 | 2.0 | 106.5 | -1.9 | 106.4 | -0.1 | 115.5 | 1.5 |
| 2020 | 107.5 | -0.8 | 117.7 | -1.9 | 193.6 | -3.8 | 104.5 | -1.9 | 96.9 | -8.9 | 116.3 | 0.6 |
| 2021 | 115.5 | 7.5 | 133.1 | 13.1 | 241.0 | 24.5 | 116.3 | 11.3 | 106.2 | 9.6 | 126.7 | 9.0 |
| 2022 | 143.1 | 23.9 | 174.1 | 30.8 | 270.1 | 12.1 | 146.0 | 25.6 | 133.9 | 26.0 | 135.2 | 6.8 |
| 2023 | 141.7 | -1.0 | 175.5 | 0.8 | ... | ... | 150.1 | 2.8 | 130.8 | -2.3 | ... | ... |
| 2022. 10 | 151.3 | 24.4 | 189.1 | 31.3 | 255.3 | 1.4 | 152.9 | 23.0 | 142.9 | 28.3 | 137.2 | 5.8 |
| 11 | 147.7 | 20.6 | 190.1 | 30.5 | 254.1 | -1.7 | 151.4 | 20.3 | 140.5 | 24.0 | 137.2 | 4.6 |
| 12 | 147.4 | 16.7 | 191.8 | 29.5 | 252.0 | -3.3 | 151.8 | 19.0 | 137.3 | 20.7 | 136.2 | 1.9 |
| 2023. 1 | 145.8 | 13.3 | 185.4 | 22.7 | 249.6 | -4.3 | 152.5 | 17.7 | 138.4 | 18.7 | 137.1 | 5.7 |
| 2 | 145.5 | 11.8 | 183.8 | 22.2 | ... | ... | 150.3 | 13.0 | 136.2 | 15.0 | 137.4 | 4.7 |
| 3 | 143.2 | 5.6 | 181.1 | 16.0 | ... | ... | 148.8 | 9.7 | 133.5 | 6.8 | 137.4 | 2.7 |
| 4 | 142.6 | 3.2 | 177.1 | 10.5 | ... | ... | 147.5 | 2.5 | 130.1 | -0.2 | 137.7 | 2.3 |
| 5 | 141.3 | 1.1 | 174.5 | 4.0 | ... | ... | 146.7 | -1.4 | 127.2 | -5.6 | 137.3 | 1.1 |
| 6 | 141.1 | 0.0 | 172.5 | 0.1 | ... | ... | 143.8 | -3.8 | 127.3 | -9.5 | 137.4 | 0.1 |
| 7 | 140.2 | -4.6 | 174.2 | -3.0 | ... | ... | 155.6 | 1.9 | 128.2 | -8.1 | 137.9 | 0.8 |
| 8 | 140.5 | -9.2 | 173.0 | -9.5 | ... | ... | 155.1 | 1.6 | 130.4 | -6.5 | 138.6 | 1.6 |
| 9 | 140.6 | -10.0 | 174.1 | -8.4 | ... | ... | 153.2 | 1.6 | 132.2 | -5.9 | ... | ... |
| 10 | 140.5 | -7.1 | 170.8 | -9.7 | ... | ... | 149.4 | -2.3 | 130.9 | -8.4 | ... | ... |
| 11 | 140.0 | -5.2 | 170.6 | -10.3 | ... | ... | 149.4 | -1.3 | 128.5 | -8.5 | ... | ... |
| 12 | 138.9 | -5.7 | 168.9 | -12.0 | ... | ... | 149.5 | -1.5 | 126.4 | -8.0 | ... | ... |
| 2024. 1 | ... | ... | 169.4 | -8.6 | ... | ... | 148.4 | -2.7 | 126.9 | -8.3 | ... | ... |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

: 1) 가 2) 가, 2015=100,
: , IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

1. 가 ()¹⁾

Producer Price Indices (Cont'd)

2010=100

| | Belgium | | Brazil | | Sweden | | Switzerland | | Spain | | Slovak Republic | |
|----------|---------|-------|--------|------|--------|------|-------------|------|-------|------|-----------------|------|
| | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () |
| 2018 | 116.0 | 5.2 | 161.5 | 11.3 | 108.9 | 6.6 | 93.7 | 1.4 | 110.8 | 2.4 | 99.7 | 2.5 |
| 2019 | 117.2 | 1.0 | 208.6 | 29.2 | 112.1 | 3.0 | 93.4 | -0.3 | 110.5 | -0.3 | 101.6 | 1.9 |
| 2020 | 112.9 | -3.7 | 245.8 | 17.8 | 108.3 | -3.4 | 92.0 | -1.5 | 106.5 | -3.6 | 101.1 | -0.4 |
| 2021 | 132.4 | 17.3 | 332.8 | 35.4 | 119.9 | 10.7 | 93.1 | 1.2 | 122.3 | 14.8 | 108.0 | 6.8 |
| 2022 | 177.8 | 34.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 96.7 | 3.9 | 158.6 | 29.7 | 139.8 | 29.5 |
| 2023 | 168.0 | -5.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 98.5 | 1.9 | 153.6 | -3.1 | 152.2 | 8.8 |
| 2022. 10 | 188.9 | 29.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 97.8 | 3.7 | 162.9 | 20.9 | 153.1 | 34.5 |
| 11 | 186.3 | 23.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 97.3 | 3.0 | 160.0 | 17.4 | 143.3 | 23.8 |
| 12 | 185.9 | 22.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 97.1 | 2.8 | 157.9 | 12.7 | 142.5 | 22.6 |
| 2023. 1 | 183.2 | 12.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 97.8 | 3.0 | 155.6 | 7.5 | 149.6 | 22.3 |
| 2 | 180.1 | 9.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 98.1 | 3.3 | 157.9 | 7.0 | 157.5 | 20.6 |
| 3 | 178.7 | 4.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 98.4 | 3.1 | 155.5 | -0.1 | 156.7 | 19.1 |
| 4 | 168.8 | -3.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 98.6 | 2.3 | 153.3 | -2.8 | 153.4 | 9.8 |
| 5 | 166.3 | -5.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 99.1 | 2.3 | 151.5 | -5.0 | 152.0 | 10.6 |
| 6 | 163.7 | -8.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 99.1 | 2.0 | 152.4 | -6.1 | 150.9 | 8.5 |
| 7 | 162.4 | -8.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 99.1 | 1.8 | 151.9 | -6.6 | 151.4 | 7.7 |
| 8 | 161.7 | -11.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 98.8 | 1.2 | 153.4 | -7.6 | 151.4 | 3.7 |
| 9 | 163.4 | -11.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 98.7 | 1.1 | 155.4 | -6.4 | 151.8 | -0.1 |
| 10 | 162.1 | -14.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 98.8 | 1.0 | 153.9 | -5.6 | 152.3 | -0.5 |
| 11 | 162.8 | -12.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 98.0 | 0.7 | 151.3 | -5.4 | 149.8 | 4.6 |
| 12 | 163.0 | -12.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 97.7 | 0.6 | 151.1 | -4.3 | 149.3 | 4.8 |
| 2024. 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 97.7 | -0.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| | Slovenia | | Ireland | | Azerbaijan | | Estonia | | U.K. | | Austria | |
|----------|----------|------|---------|-------|------------|-------|---------|------|-------|------|---------|------|
| | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () |
| 2018 | 107.6 | 2.1 | 102.9 | -1.8 | 194.8 | 26.0 | 113.2 | 2.6 | 112.5 | 3.1 | 102.5 | 2.4 |
| 2019 | 108.3 | 0.7 | 101.4 | -1.5 | 201.1 | 3.2 | 113.0 | -0.2 | 115.4 | 2.6 | 102.6 | 0.1 |
| 2020 | 108.0 | -0.2 | 92.2 | -9.0 | 151.2 | -24.8 | 110.3 | -2.5 | 115.1 | -0.3 | 100.9 | -1.6 |
| 2021 | 114.0 | 5.5 | 91.4 | -0.9 | 256.4 | 69.6 | 124.0 | 12.5 | 120.9 | 5.0 | 109.0 | 7.9 |
| 2022 | 136.3 | 19.6 | 99.3 | 8.7 | 472.6 | 84.3 | 157.4 | 27.0 | 143.3 | 18.5 | 119.3 | 9.5 |
| 2023 | 144.6 | 6.1 | 95.2 | -4.1 | 420.8 | -11.0 | 158.8 | 0.9 | ... | ... | 121.5 | 1.8 |
| 2022. 10 | 142.1 | 20.5 | 99.3 | 4.0 | 462.0 | 50.7 | 162.5 | 23.6 | 150.7 | 20.8 | 124.8 | 8.7 |
| 11 | 142.5 | 19.7 | 96.0 | 1.1 | 456.3 | 25.5 | 162.9 | 22.5 | 152.4 | 19.3 | 123.4 | 5.9 |
| 12 | 142.8 | 19.3 | 100.2 | 3.4 | 420.2 | 15.5 | 163.5 | 16.6 | 150.9 | 18.9 | 122.9 | 3.9 |
| 2023. 1 | 144.5 | 18.2 | 96.8 | 1.8 | 422.6 | 4.6 | 161.7 | 12.6 | ... | ... | 127.1 | 14.3 |
| 2 | 146.7 | 14.9 | 96.7 | 2.6 | 418.7 | -7.9 | 161.5 | 11.6 | ... | ... | 125.7 | 11.7 |
| 3 | 146.6 | 13.3 | 96.4 | -4.5 | 403.5 | -20.4 | 160.9 | 7.8 | ... | ... | 124.6 | 7.7 |
| 4 | 146.1 | 9.8 | 94.7 | -4.4 | 428.0 | -9.8 | 159.7 | 4.1 | ... | ... | 122.5 | 4.4 |
| 5 | 145.5 | 6.6 | 94.0 | -2.6 | 395.7 | -22.4 | 159.2 | 0.7 | ... | ... | 120.9 | 2.6 |
| 6 | 144.8 | 4.9 | 94.8 | -3.1 | 394.1 | -26.9 | 158.6 | -2.0 | ... | ... | 119.9 | 0.8 |
| 7 | 144.4 | 4.1 | 92.0 | -11.1 | 410.3 | -19.4 | 157.0 | -3.4 | ... | ... | 119.1 | -1.3 |
| 8 | 143.7 | 2.1 | 94.7 | -10.7 | 428.4 | -11.3 | 157.1 | -4.5 | ... | ... | 119.5 | -2.4 |
| 9 | 143.6 | 1.0 | 95.1 | -7.9 | 454.6 | 0.7 | 158.2 | -2.6 | ... | ... | 120.0 | -3.8 |
| 10 | 143.5 | 1.0 | 96.7 | -2.7 | 447.3 | -3.2 | 157.6 | -3.0 | ... | ... | 119.9 | -3.9 |
| 11 | 142.9 | 0.3 | 96.4 | 0.4 | 432.2 | -5.3 | 157.5 | -3.4 | ... | ... | 120.0 | -2.8 |
| 12 | 142.8 | 0.0 | 94.5 | -5.6 | 414.3 | -1.4 | 156.3 | -4.4 | ... | ... | 119.2 | -3.0 |
| 2024. 1 | ... | ... | 96.2 | -0.5 | 421.6 | -0.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 118.0 | -7.2 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 399.1 | -4.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 432.8 | 7.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

2. 가 Consumer Price Indices

2015=100

| | 1) Korea, Rep. of | | 2) Korea, Rep. of | | Greece | | Netherlands | | Norway | | Denmark | |
|---------|----------------------|-----|----------------------|-----|--------|------|-------------|------|--------|-----|---------|------|
| | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () |
| 2018 | 99.1 | 1.5 | 104.5 | 1.5 | 100.9 | 0.6 | 103.4 | 1.7 | 108.4 | 2.8 | 102.2 | 0.8 |
| 2019 | 99.5 | 0.4 | 104.9 | 0.4 | 101.2 | 0.3 | 106.2 | 2.6 | 110.8 | 2.2 | 103.0 | 0.8 |
| 2020 | 100.0 | 0.5 | 105.4 | 0.5 | 99.9 | -1.2 | 107.5 | 1.3 | 112.2 | 1.3 | 103.4 | 0.4 |
| 2021 | 102.5 | 2.5 | 108.1 | 2.5 | 101.1 | 1.2 | 110.4 | 2.7 | 116.1 | 3.5 | 105.4 | 1.9 |
| 2022 | 107.7 | 5.1 | 113.6 | 5.1 | 110.9 | 9.6 | 121.4 | 10.0 | 122.8 | 5.8 | 113.5 | 7.7 |
| 2023 | 111.6 | 3.6 | 117.6 | 3.6 | 114.7 | 3.5 | 126.1 | 3.8 | 129.6 | 5.5 | 117.2 | 3.3 |
| 2022. 8 | 108.6 | 5.7 | 114.5 | 5.7 | 111.1 | 11.4 | 124.0 | 12.0 | 123.9 | 6.5 | 114.9 | 8.9 |
| 9 | 108.8 | 5.5 | 114.7 | 5.5 | 114.4 | 12.0 | 126.9 | 14.5 | 125.6 | 6.9 | 116.4 | 10.0 |
| 10 | 109.2 | 5.6 | 115.1 | 5.6 | 113.1 | 9.1 | 128.3 | 14.3 | 126.0 | 7.5 | 117.6 | 10.1 |
| 11 | 109.1 | 5.0 | 115.0 | 5.0 | 113.0 | 8.5 | 124.4 | 9.9 | 125.8 | 6.5 | 116.6 | 8.9 |
| 12 | 109.3 | 5.0 | 115.2 | 5.0 | 112.4 | 7.2 | 124.9 | 9.6 | 125.9 | 5.9 | 115.9 | 8.7 |
| 2023. 1 | 110.1 | 5.0 | 116.0 | 5.0 | 111.9 | 7.0 | 123.2 | 7.6 | 126.1 | 7.0 | 116.4 | 7.7 |
| 2 | 110.3 | 4.7 | 116.3 | 4.7 | 112.2 | 6.1 | 124.5 | 8.0 | 126.6 | 6.3 | 117.5 | 7.6 |
| 3 | 110.5 | 4.2 | 116.5 | 4.2 | 113.6 | 4.6 | 124.7 | 4.4 | 127.6 | 6.5 | 117.3 | 6.7 |
| 4 | 110.8 | 3.7 | 116.8 | 3.7 | 114.3 | 3.0 | 126.0 | 5.2 | 129.0 | 6.4 | 117.6 | 5.3 |
| 5 | 111.1 | 3.4 | 117.2 | 3.4 | 114.8 | 2.8 | 126.3 | 6.1 | 129.6 | 6.7 | 116.0 | 2.9 |
| 6 | 111.2 | 2.7 | 117.2 | 2.7 | 115.5 | 1.8 | 125.8 | 5.7 | 130.4 | 6.4 | 116.4 | 2.5 |
| 7 | 111.3 | 2.4 | 117.3 | 2.4 | 114.2 | 2.5 | 127.1 | 4.6 | 130.9 | 5.4 | 118.5 | 3.1 |
| 8 | 112.3 | 3.4 | 118.4 | 3.4 | 114.2 | 2.7 | 127.7 | 3.0 | 129.9 | 4.8 | 117.7 | 2.4 |
| 9 | 112.8 | 3.7 | 118.9 | 3.7 | 116.2 | 1.6 | 127.2 | 0.2 | 129.8 | 3.3 | 117.4 | 0.9 |
| 10 | 113.3 | 3.8 | 119.4 | 3.8 | 116.9 | 3.4 | 127.7 | -0.4 | 131.1 | 4.0 | 117.7 | 0.1 |
| 11 | 112.7 | 3.3 | 118.8 | 3.3 | 116.5 | 3.0 | 126.4 | 1.6 | 131.8 | 4.8 | 117.3 | 0.6 |
| 12 | 112.7 | 3.2 | 118.8 | 3.2 | 116.4 | 3.5 | 126.5 | 1.2 | 131.9 | 4.8 | 116.7 | 0.7 |
| 2024. 1 | 113.2 | 2.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| | Germany | | Latvia | | Luxembourg | | Lithuania | | Mexico | | U.S.A. | |
|---------|---------|-----|--------|------|------------|-----|-----------|------|--------|-----|--------|-----|
| | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () |
| 2018 | 103.8 | 1.7 | 105.7 | 2.5 | 103.6 | 1.5 | 107.5 | 2.7 | 114.4 | 4.9 | 105.9 | 2.4 |
| 2019 | 105.3 | 1.4 | 108.7 | 2.8 | 105.4 | 1.7 | 110.0 | 2.3 | 118.5 | 3.6 | 107.9 | 1.8 |
| 2020 | 105.4 | 0.1 | 108.9 | 0.2 | 106.3 | 0.8 | 111.3 | 1.2 | 122.6 | 3.4 | 109.2 | 1.2 |
| 2021 | 108.7 | 3.1 | 112.5 | 3.3 | 108.9 | 2.5 | 116.5 | 4.7 | 129.5 | 5.7 | 114.3 | 4.7 |
| 2022 | 116.1 | 6.9 | 131.9 | 17.3 | 115.8 | 6.3 | 139.5 | 19.7 | 139.8 | 7.9 | 123.5 | 8.0 |
| 2023 | 123.0 | 5.9 | 143.7 | 8.9 | 120.2 | 3.7 | 152.2 | 9.1 | 147.5 | 5.5 | 128.6 | 4.1 |
| 2022. 8 | 116.7 | 7.0 | 137.0 | 21.5 | 116.7 | 6.8 | 142.9 | 22.4 | 141.2 | 8.7 | 125.0 | 8.3 |
| 9 | 118.8 | 8.6 | 139.1 | 22.2 | 117.0 | 6.9 | 147.0 | 24.1 | 142.1 | 8.7 | 125.2 | 8.2 |
| 10 | 119.7 | 8.8 | 140.2 | 21.8 | 118.0 | 6.9 | 148.8 | 23.6 | 142.9 | 8.4 | 125.7 | 7.7 |
| 11 | 119.9 | 8.8 | 141.8 | 21.8 | 117.8 | 5.9 | 149.4 | 22.9 | 143.7 | 7.8 | 125.6 | 7.1 |
| 12 | 119.3 | 8.1 | 141.2 | 20.8 | 117.1 | 5.4 | 149.8 | 21.7 | 144.3 | 7.8 | 125.2 | 6.5 |
| 2023. 1 | 120.5 | 8.7 | 141.9 | 21.5 | 116.6 | 4.8 | 150.9 | 20.0 | 145.3 | 7.9 | 126.2 | 6.4 |
| 2 | 121.5 | 8.7 | 142.8 | 20.3 | 118.5 | 4.3 | 152.0 | 18.7 | 146.1 | 7.6 | 126.9 | 6.0 |
| 3 | 122.4 | 7.4 | 143.8 | 17.3 | 118.9 | 3.6 | 152.7 | 16.6 | 146.5 | 6.8 | 127.3 | 5.0 |
| 4 | 122.9 | 7.2 | 144.3 | 15.1 | 120.0 | 3.7 | 152.8 | 14.5 | 146.4 | 6.3 | 128.0 | 4.9 |
| 5 | 122.8 | 6.1 | 146.1 | 12.1 | 120.1 | 3.6 | 152.6 | 11.7 | 146.1 | 5.8 | 128.3 | 4.0 |
| 6 | 123.1 | 6.4 | 144.1 | 7.9 | 120.5 | 3.2 | 152.4 | 9.0 | 146.3 | 5.1 | 128.7 | 3.0 |
| 7 | 123.5 | 6.2 | 145.2 | 6.4 | 119.9 | 3.7 | 152.0 | 7.4 | 147.0 | 4.8 | 129.0 | 3.2 |
| 8 | 123.9 | 6.1 | 144.3 | 5.4 | 121.7 | 4.2 | 151.7 | 6.2 | 147.8 | 4.6 | 129.5 | 3.7 |
| 9 | 124.2 | 4.5 | 143.8 | 3.3 | 121.7 | 4.1 | 152.5 | 3.7 | 148.4 | 4.5 | 129.9 | 3.7 |
| 10 | 124.2 | 3.8 | 143.2 | 2.1 | 121.8 | 3.2 | 153.0 | 2.8 | 149.0 | 4.3 | 129.8 | 3.2 |
| 11 | 123.7 | 3.2 | 143.2 | 1.0 | 121.4 | 3.0 | 152.4 | 2.0 | 150.0 | 4.3 | 129.5 | 3.1 |
| 12 | 123.8 | 3.7 | 142.1 | 0.6 | 121.2 | 3.5 | 151.6 | 1.2 | 151.0 | 4.7 | 129.4 | 3.4 |
| 2024. 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

: 1) 2020=100,

2) OECD

OECD

: 『 가 』, OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
OECD 가 .(

stats.oecd.org)

[illegible][illegible]

2. 가 ()
Consumer Price Indices (Cont'd)

2015=100

[illegible][illegible]

3. 가 () Consumer Price Indices (Services)

2015=100

| | 1) | | 2) | | Greece | | Netherlands | | Denmark | | Latvia | | |
|-------|----------------|-------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------------|-------|---------|-------|--------|-------|------|
| | Korea, Rep. of | | Korea, Rep. of | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | () | | () | | () | | () | | () | | () | |
| 2018 | 98.8 | 1.6 | 105.9 | 1.6 | 101.7 | 0.3 | 103.8 | 1.6 | 105.3 | 1.6 | 108.8 | 3.2 | |
| 2019 | 99.7 | 0.9 | 106.9 | 0.9 | 102.6 | 0.9 | 106.5 | 2.6 | 106.6 | 1.3 | 112.0 | 3.0 | |
| 2020 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 107.2 | 0.3 | 102.0 | -0.6 | 109.2 | 2.5 | 107.8 | 1.1 | 114.2 | 1.9 | |
| 2021 | 102.0 | 2.0 | 109.3 | 2.0 | 102.3 | 0.3 | 111.1 | 1.7 | 109.1 | 1.3 | 116.5 | 2.1 | |
| 2022 | 105.7 | 3.7 | 113.3 | 3.7 | 109.1 | 6.6 | 114.5 | 3.0 | 112.8 | 3.4 | 126.0 | 8.1 | |
| 2023 | 109.2 | 3.3 | 117.0 | 3.3 | 110.5 | 1.3 | 120.5 | 5.2 | 118.3 | 4.9 | 137.6 | 9.2 | |
| 2022. | 8 | 106.7 | 4.2 | 114.4 | 4.2 | 108.1 | 6.7 | 117.1 | 4.0 | 114.0 | 4.1 | 128.1 | 9.1 |
| | 9 | 106.5 | 4.2 | 114.2 | 4.2 | 108.1 | 6.5 | 116.2 | 4.6 | 113.5 | 3.7 | 129.1 | 9.7 |
| | 10 | 106.8 | 4.2 | 114.4 | 4.2 | 108.0 | 4.1 | 116.7 | 4.7 | 114.0 | 3.8 | 130.4 | 10.6 |
| | 11 | 106.8 | 4.1 | 114.4 | 4.1 | 108.1 | 2.6 | 115.7 | 4.4 | 114.1 | 3.9 | 131.2 | 11.0 |
| | 12 | 107.1 | 4.0 | 114.7 | 4.0 | 108.1 | 2.1 | 116.3 | 4.6 | 114.1 | 4.2 | 132.5 | 11.5 |
| 2023. | 1 | 107.8 | 3.9 | 115.5 | 3.9 | 108.6 | 1.4 | 117.4 | 5.3 | 115.2 | 4.7 | 133.4 | 11.7 |
| | 2 | 108.2 | 3.8 | 115.9 | 3.8 | 109.0 | 0.3 | 118.1 | 5.6 | 116.8 | 5.1 | 134.0 | 11.5 |
| | 3 | 108.4 | 3.8 | 116.2 | 3.8 | 109.5 | -0.5 | 118.1 | 5.6 | 116.6 | 4.8 | 135.2 | 11.3 |
| | 4 | 108.8 | 3.9 | 116.7 | 3.9 | 110.2 | -0.9 | 120.1 | 6.0 | 117.6 | 5.0 | 136.1 | 10.7 |
| | 5 | 109.0 | 3.6 | 116.9 | 3.6 | 110.8 | -0.1 | 120.2 | 6.1 | 117.5 | 4.4 | 137.6 | 11.1 |
| | 6 | 109.1 | 3.2 | 117.0 | 3.2 | 110.9 | -0.2 | 119.9 | 5.7 | 118.2 | 4.7 | 138.2 | 10.0 |
| | 7 | 109.5 | 3.0 | 117.4 | 3.0 | 111.1 | 1.3 | 123.3 | 5.7 | 121.2 | 6.2 | 139.8 | 9.8 |
| | 8 | 109.8 | 2.8 | 117.6 | 2.8 | 110.9 | 2.6 | 123.4 | 5.4 | 119.9 | 5.2 | 139.6 | 9.0 |
| | 9 | 109.6 | 2.8 | 117.4 | 2.8 | 111.3 | 3.0 | 121.5 | 4.6 | 118.9 | 4.8 | 139.4 | 8.0 |
| | 10 | 109.9 | 2.9 | 117.7 | 2.9 | 111.4 | 3.2 | 122.1 | 4.7 | 119.6 | 4.9 | 139.1 | 6.6 |
| | 11 | 109.8 | 2.8 | 117.7 | 2.8 | 111.1 | 2.7 | 120.4 | 4.1 | 118.9 | 4.2 | 138.9 | 5.8 |
| | 12 | 110.0 | 2.8 | 117.9 | 2.8 | 111.2 | 2.9 | 121.1 | 4.1 | 118.9 | 4.2 | 139.4 | 5.3 |
| 2024. | 1 | 110.6 | 2.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| | Luxembourg | | Lithuania | | Mexico | | U.S.A. | | Belgium | | |
|--------|------------|-------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|---------|-------|-----|
| | | () | | () | | () | | () | | () | |
| 2018 | 103.6 | 0.8 | 113.6 | 4.4 | 110.8 | 3.9 | 108.5 | 2.8 | 106.6 | 1.7 | |
| 2019 | 106.0 | 2.3 | 118.7 | 4.5 | 115.4 | 4.1 | 111.5 | 2.7 | 108.9 | 2.2 | |
| 2020 | 107.3 | 1.3 | 124.3 | 4.7 | 118.6 | 2.9 | 113.8 | 2.1 | 110.5 | 1.5 | |
| 2021 | 108.9 | 1.5 | 130.6 | 5.0 | 122.3 | 3.1 | 117.1 | 2.8 | 112.5 | 1.8 | |
| 2022 | 113.1 | 3.8 | 146.1 | 11.9 | 128.5 | 5.0 | 124.3 | 6.2 | 117.7 | 4.6 | |
| 2023 | 116.3 | 2.9 | 160.8 | 10.1 | 135.3 | 5.3 | 131.8 | 6.0 | 126.0 | 7.1 | |
| 2022 . | 8 | 114.5 | 4.8 | 148.3 | 12.5 | 128.4 | 5.4 | 125.7 | 6.8 | 119.5 | 5.4 |
| | 9 | 114.3 | 4.7 | 150.3 | 12.9 | 129.0 | 5.6 | 126.6 | 7.4 | 118.9 | 5.4 |
| | 10 | 113.7 | 3.5 | 151.2 | 13.1 | 130.2 | 5.5 | 127.0 | 7.2 | 119.4 | 5.2 |
| | 11 | 113.1 | 2.7 | 152.2 | 13.4 | 131.9 | 5.5 | 127.4 | 7.2 | 120.0 | 5.5 |
| | 12 | 112.4 | 1.8 | 153.6 | 13.2 | 132.5 | 5.3 | 128.1 | 7.5 | 120.7 | 5.8 |
| 2023 . | 1 | 112.8 | 1.5 | 154.7 | 12.3 | 133.3 | 5.6 | 129.0 | 7.6 | 122.5 | 6.6 |
| | 2 | 113.6 | 1.8 | 156.2 | 11.8 | 134.0 | 5.6 | 129.8 | 7.6 | 123.1 | 7.0 |
| | 3 | 114.0 | 1.8 | 157.5 | 11.9 | 134.8 | 5.7 | 130.2 | 7.3 | 123.6 | 7.1 |
| | 4 | 115.8 | 2.5 | 159.6 | 12.2 | 134.3 | 5.5 | 130.6 | 6.8 | 124.0 | 6.8 |
| | 5 | 116.3 | 2.5 | 160.1 | 11.4 | 133.4 | 5.5 | 131.0 | 6.3 | 126.0 | 8.2 |
| | 6 | 116.6 | 2.5 | 161.6 | 10.9 | 133.9 | 5.2 | 131.6 | 5.7 | 125.7 | 7.3 |
| | 7 | 117.6 | 2.9 | 163.7 | 11.1 | 134.5 | 5.1 | 132.1 | 5.7 | 127.7 | 7.3 |
| | 8 | 118.1 | 3.1 | 163.7 | 10.4 | 134.9 | 5.0 | 132.5 | 5.4 | 128.2 | 7.3 |
| | 9 | 118.0 | 3.2 | 163.4 | 8.7 | 135.5 | 5.0 | 133.1 | 5.2 | 127.4 | 7.2 |
| | 10 | 117.9 | 3.7 | 162.8 | 7.7 | 136.9 | 5.2 | 133.5 | 5.1 | 127.9 | 7.1 |
| | 11 | 117.5 | 3.9 | 162.6 | 6.8 | 138.7 | 5.2 | 134.0 | 5.2 | 127.9 | 6.6 |
| | 12 | 117.7 | 4.8 | 163.9 | 6.7 | 139.5 | 5.2 | 134.4 | 5.0 | 128.5 | 6.4 |
| 2024 . | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |

: 1) 2020=100,

2) OECD

OECD

: 『 가 』 , OECD 『 Main Economic Indicators 』
OECD 가 .(

stats.oecd.org)

3. 가 ()()
Consumer Price Indices (Services)(Cont'd)

2015=100

[illegible][illegible]

4. 가 ()
Consumer Price Indices (Non-food Non-energy)

2015=100

| | 1) | | 2) | | Greece | | Netherlands | | Norway | | Denmark | | |
|-------|----------------|-------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------------|-------|--------|-------|---------|-------|-----|
| | Korea, Rep. of | | Korea, Rep. of | | | | | | | | | | |
| | () | | () | | () | | () | | () | | | | |
| 2018 | 98.9 | 1.2 | 104.6 | 1.2 | 100.3 | 0.2 | 103.1 | 1.3 | 106.9 | 1.8 | 102.3 | 0.7 | |
| 2019 | 99.6 | 0.7 | 105.4 | 0.7 | 100.8 | 0.5 | 105.2 | 2.0 | 109.4 | 2.3 | 103.1 | 0.8 | |
| 2020 | 100.0 | 0.4 | 105.8 | 0.4 | 100.1 | -0.7 | 107.4 | 2.1 | 112.3 | 2.7 | 104.1 | 1.0 | |
| 2021 | 101.4 | 1.4 | 107.2 | 1.4 | 99.5 | -0.6 | 109.5 | 1.9 | 114.1 | 1.7 | 105.3 | 1.2 | |
| 2022 | 105.0 | 3.6 | 111.1 | 3.6 | 102.8 | 3.3 | 114.1 | 4.2 | 118.3 | 3.6 | 109.6 | 4.0 | |
| 2023 | 108.6 | 3.4 | 114.9 | 3.4 | 107.9 | 5.0 | 120.5 | 5.6 | 125.2 | 5.8 | 114.3 | 4.3 | |
| 2022. | 8 | 105.8 | 4.1 | 112.0 | 4.1 | 101.7 | 4.1 | 115.4 | 4.9 | 118.4 | 4.0 | 110.5 | 4.9 |
| | 9 | 105.7 | 4.1 | 111.8 | 4.1 | 105.5 | 4.7 | 116.0 | 5.6 | 119.7 | 4.5 | 110.8 | 4.9 |
| | 10 | 106.1 | 4.2 | 112.2 | 4.2 | 106.1 | 5.0 | 117.2 | 5.9 | 120.2 | 4.7 | 111.4 | 5.1 |
| | 11 | 106.4 | 4.2 | 112.5 | 4.2 | 105.8 | 5.7 | 116.5 | 5.5 | 120.1 | 4.4 | 111.4 | 5.1 |
| | 12 | 106.7 | 4.0 | 112.8 | 4.0 | 106.2 | 5.1 | 117.2 | 6.0 | 121.2 | 5.0 | 111.8 | 5.7 |
| 2023. | 1 | 107.3 | 4.0 | 113.5 | 4.0 | 104.6 | 5.8 | 117.1 | 6.2 | 121.6 | 5.7 | 112.0 | 5.7 |
| | 2 | 107.6 | 3.9 | 113.8 | 3.9 | 105.0 | 6.3 | 118.5 | 6.6 | 122.3 | 5.6 | 113.5 | 5.8 |
| | 3 | 107.8 | 4.0 | 114.1 | 4.0 | 107.4 | 6.5 | 118.9 | 6.6 | 123.3 | 6.0 | 113.4 | 5.3 |
| | 4 | 108.1 | 3.9 | 114.4 | 3.9 | 108.3 | 6.0 | 120.5 | 6.5 | 124.3 | 5.9 | 114.1 | 5.1 |
| | 5 | 108.5 | 3.8 | 114.8 | 3.8 | 108.7 | 6.5 | 120.9 | 6.8 | 124.9 | 6.0 | 113.9 | 4.2 |
| | 6 | 108.6 | 3.3 | 114.9 | 3.3 | 109.1 | 4.8 | 120.4 | 6.2 | 125.6 | 6.1 | 114.3 | 4.3 |
| | 7 | 108.9 | 3.2 | 115.2 | 3.2 | 107.2 | 5.3 | 121.7 | 6.0 | 126.2 | 6.2 | 116.0 | 5.0 |
| | 8 | 109.2 | 3.1 | 115.5 | 3.1 | 106.9 | 5.2 | 122.2 | 5.9 | 125.7 | 6.1 | 115.1 | 4.1 |
| | 9 | 109.0 | 3.1 | 115.3 | 3.1 | 109.5 | 3.9 | 121.6 | 4.9 | 126.5 | 5.6 | 114.7 | 3.5 |
| | 10 | 109.4 | 3.1 | 115.7 | 3.1 | 109.8 | 3.4 | 122.5 | 4.6 | 127.2 | 5.8 | 115.1 | 3.3 |
| | 11 | 109.4 | 2.9 | 115.7 | 2.9 | 109.3 | 3.3 | 121.0 | 3.9 | 126.8 | 5.6 | 114.7 | 3.0 |
| | 12 | 109.6 | 2.8 | 115.9 | 2.8 | 109.4 | 3.0 | 121.2 | 3.4 | 127.5 | 5.2 | 114.6 | 2.5 |
| 2024. | 1 | 110.0 | 2.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |

| | Germany | | Luxembourg | | Mexico | | U.S.A. | | Belgium | | |
|--------|---------|--------|------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|-----|
| | | () | | () | | () | | () | | () | |
| 2018 | | 103.8 | 1.3 | 103.2 | 0.9 | 111.3 | 3.7 | 106.3 | 2.1 | 104.9 | 1.3 |
| 2019 | | 105.3 | 1.5 | 105.1 | 1.8 | 115.3 | 3.5 | 108.7 | 2.2 | 106.6 | 1.7 |
| 2020 | | 105.6 | 0.3 | 106.4 | 1.3 | 118.9 | 3.2 | 110.5 | 1.7 | 108.2 | 1.5 |
| 2021 | | 108.1 | 2.3 | 108.1 | 1.6 | 123.5 | 3.9 | 114.5 | 3.6 | 110.0 | 1.6 |
| 2022 | | 112.3 | 3.9 | 112.5 | 4.0 | 130.9 | 6.0 | 121.5 | 6.2 | 115.0 | 4.6 |
| 2023 | | 118.0 | 5.0 | 116.6 | 3.7 | 138.4 | 5.7 | 127.3 | 4.8 | 122.6 | 6.6 |
| 2022 . | 8 | 112.7 | 3.8 | 113.7 | 4.7 | 132.1 | 6.3 | 122.7 | 6.3 | 115.9 | 5.0 |
| | 9 | 114.0 | 4.7 | 113.7 | 4.6 | 132.7 | 6.5 | 123.2 | 6.6 | 116.2 | 5.4 |
| | 10 | 114.4 | 4.8 | 113.8 | 4.3 | 133.3 | 6.6 | 123.6 | 6.3 | 117.0 | 5.5 |
| | 11 | 114.5 | 5.0 | 113.9 | 4.1 | 133.8 | 6.6 | 123.7 | 6.0 | 117.6 | 6.0 |
| | 12 | 115.1 | 5.2 | 113.8 | 3.7 | 134.6 | 6.4 | 123.9 | 5.7 | 118.4 | 6.1 |
| 2023 . | 1 | 115.3 | 5.7 | 112.8 | 3.7 | 135.4 | 6.6 | 124.7 | 5.6 | 119.7 | 6.7 |
| | 2 | 116.1 | 5.9 | 114.9 | 3.6 | 136.2 | 6.5 | 125.5 | 5.5 | 120.3 | 6.9 |
| | 3 | 117.0 | 5.7 | 115.2 | 3.4 | 136.9 | 6.5 | 126.1 | 5.6 | 120.9 | 7.1 |
| | 4 | 117.6 | 5.7 | 116.5 | 3.9 | 137.4 | 6.2 | 126.7 | 5.5 | 121.2 | 6.9 |
| | 5 | 117.7 | 5.2 | 116.9 | 3.8 | 137.8 | 6.1 | 127.2 | 5.3 | 122.4 | 7.6 |
| | 6 | 118.1 | 5.6 | 117.2 | 3.8 | 138.1 | 5.7 | 127.5 | 4.8 | 122.5 | 7.1 |
| | 7 | 118.6 | 5.5 | 116.5 | 4.1 | 138.7 | 5.6 | 127.7 | 4.7 | 123.5 | 7.0 |
| | 8 | 118.9 | 5.5 | 118.0 | 3.8 | 139.0 | 5.3 | 128.0 | 4.3 | 123.9 | 6.9 |
| | 9 | 119.1 | 4.5 | 117.9 | 3.7 | 139.6 | 5.2 | 128.3 | 4.1 | 123.5 | 6.3 |
| | 10 | 119.3 | 4.2 | 118.0 | 3.7 | 140.0 | 5.0 | 128.5 | 4.0 | 124.2 | 6.2 |
| | 11 | 118.8 | 3.7 | 117.7 | 3.4 | 140.3 | 4.8 | 128.6 | 4.0 | 124.2 | 5.6 |
| | 12 | 119.1 | 3.5 | 117.9 | 3.6 | 140.9 | 4.7 | 128.8 | 3.9 | 124.7 | 5.3 |
| 2024 . | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

: 1) 2020=100,

2) OECD

OECD

:
OECD

가

가

『Main Economic Indicators』
가

.(

stats.oecd.org)

4. 가 () ()
Consumer Price Indices (Non-food Non-energy)(Cont'd)

2015=100

[illegible][illegible]

[illegible]

5. 가 Export Prices Indices

2010=100

| | 1) Korea, Rep. of | | 2) Korea, Rep. of | | Greece | | South Africa | | New zealand | |
|-----------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|------|--------|------|--------------|------|-------------|------|
| | () | | () | | () | | () | | () | |
| 2018 | 109.2 | 0.7 | 86.4 | 0.7 | 105.1 | 7.6 | 142.5 | -1.5 | 108.0 | 4.7 |
| 2019 | 105.5 | -3.4 | 83.5 | -3.3 | 104.5 | -0.6 | 144.4 | 1.3 | 110.6 | 2.5 |
| 2020 | 100.0 | -5.2 | 79.1 | -5.2 | ... | ... | 156.1 | 8.1 | 111.9 | 1.2 |
| 2021 | 114.3 | 14.3 | 90.4 | 14.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2022 | 133.3 | 16.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2023 | 122.4 | -8.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2020. 2/4 | 99.7 | -6.9 | 78.9 | -6.9 | ... | ... | 161.1 | 11.1 | 117.5 | 7.2 |
| 3/4 | 100.3 | -6.0 | 79.4 | -6.0 | ... | ... | 160.2 | 10.6 | 107.8 | -3.3 |
| 4/4 | 97.8 | -5.2 | 77.3 | -5.2 | ... | ... | 151.0 | 4.8 | 107.4 | -6.6 |
| 2021. 1/4 | 103.8 | 1.5 | 82.1 | 1.5 | ... | ... | 156.9 | 3.3 | 106.6 | -7.2 |
| 2/4 | 112.0 | 12.3 | 88.6 | 12.3 | ... | ... | 158.9 | -1.4 | 115.4 | -1.9 |
| 3/4 | 119.3 | 18.9 | 94.4 | 18.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4/4 | 122.2 | 25.0 | 96.6 | 25.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2022. 1/4 | 126.6 | 22.0 | 100.1 | 22.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/4 | 137.7 | 23.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3/4 | 136.6 | 14.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4/4 | 132.3 | 8.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2023. 1/4 | 122.1 | -3.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/4 | 121.8 | -11.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3/4 | 122.5 | -10.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4/4 | 123.1 | -7.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2024. 1/4 | 126.0 | 3.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| | U.S.A. | | Sweden | | Slovenia | | 가 Singapore | |
|-----------|--------|------|--------|------|----------|------|----------------|-------|
| | () | | () | | () | | () | |
| 2018 | 103.1 | 3.4 | 108.7 | 7.9 | 109.8 | 2.2 | 90.0 | 3.2 |
| 2019 | 102.2 | -0.9 | 112.6 | 3.6 | 109.3 | -0.5 | 88.7 | -1.4 |
| 2020 | 99.4 | -2.8 | 107.3 | -4.6 | 108.0 | -1.2 | 82.5 | -7.0 |
| 2021 | 113.2 | 14.0 | 118.0 | 9.9 | 113.4 | 5.0 | 91.9 | 11.3 |
| 2022 | 127.9 | 13.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 106.5 | 15.9 |
| 2023 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 98.5 | -7.5 |
| 2020. 2/4 | 96.6 | -6.1 | 108.6 | -4.0 | 107.8 | -1.4 | 81.2 | -9.3 |
| 3/4 | 99.2 | -2.8 | 105.4 | -6.6 | 107.9 | -0.8 | 82.3 | -8.3 |
| 4/4 | 100.8 | -0.7 | 106.2 | -5.7 | 107.7 | -1.1 | 81.1 | -6.9 |
| 2021. 1/4 | 106.7 | 5.8 | 108.4 | -0.7 | 109.1 | 0.4 | 84.7 | -1.0 |
| 2/4 | 112.5 | 16.5 | 115.4 | 6.3 | 110.9 | 2.9 | 89.7 | 10.6 |
| 3/4 | 115.7 | 16.6 | 122.8 | 16.5 | 115.4 | 6.9 | 94.4 | 14.8 |
| 4/4 | 118.1 | 17.1 | 125.3 | 18.0 | 118.1 | 9.7 | 98.6 | 21.5 |
| 2022. 1/4 | 124.6 | 16.7 | 133.6 | 23.2 | ... | ... | 103.2 | 21.8 |
| 2/4 | 133.3 | 18.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 113.1 | 26.0 |
| 3/4 | 128.8 | 11.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 107.9 | 14.3 |
| 4/4 | 125.2 | 6.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 101.8 | 3.3 |
| 2023. 1/4 | 122.9 | -1.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 97.1 | -5.9 |
| 2/4 | 120.7 | -9.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 97.6 | -13.7 |
| 3/4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 99.4 | -7.9 |
| 4/4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 98.3 | -3.4 |
| 2024. 1/4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

: 1) 2015=100,

()

2) IMF

IMF

:

, IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

5. 가 ()
Export Prices Indices (Cont'd)

2010=100

[illegible]

| | Uzbekistan | | Japan | | Czech Republic | | 가 Hungary | |
|----------|------------|------|-------|------|----------------|------|--------------|-------|
| | | () | | () | | () | | () |
| 2018 | 995.5 | 44.0 | 101.0 | 2.3 | 103.9 | -0.3 | 107.7 | 0.9 |
| 2019 | 1,262.7 | 26.8 | 98.5 | -2.4 | 104.8 | 0.9 | 108.2 | 0.4 |
| 2020 | 1,460.9 | 15.7 | 97.7 | -0.9 | 106.0 | 1.1 | ... | ... |
| 2021 | 1,662.5 | 13.8 | ... | ... | 112.1 | 5.8 | ... | ... |
| 2022 | 1,869.9 | 12.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2023 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2020.2/4 | 1,453.0 | 18.9 | 96.2 | -2.7 | 107.9 | 2.6 | 110.2 | 1.2 |
| 3/4 | 1,504.3 | 20.2 | 97.7 | -0.9 | 105.5 | 0.5 | 96.8 | -11.5 |
| 4/4 | 1,530.1 | 12.2 | 99.5 | 1.9 | 106.7 | 2.5 | ... | ... |
| 2021.1/4 | 1,583.7 | 16.8 | 100.8 | 3.6 | 107.5 | 3.6 | ... | ... |
| 2/4 | 1,643.2 | 13.1 | 102.0 | 6.0 | 109.9 | 1.8 | ... | ... |
| 3/4 | 1,704.5 | 13.3 | 103.1 | 5.6 | 113.8 | 7.9 | ... | ... |
| 4/4 | 1,718.4 | 12.3 | ... | ... | 117.1 | 9.8 | ... | ... |
| 2022.1/4 | 1,785.3 | 12.7 | ... | ... | 119.5 | 11.2 | ... | ... |
| 2/4 | 1,870.2 | 13.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3/4 | 1,907.3 | 11.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4/4 | 1,916.6 | 11.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2023.1/4 | 1,948.5 | 9.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3/4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4/4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2024.1/4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

6. 가

Import Prices Indices

2010=100

| | 1) Korea, Rep. of | | 2) Korea, Rep. of | | Greece | | South Africa | | Netherlands | | New zealand | |
|-----------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|--------|-------|--------------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|------|
| | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () |
| 2018 | 108.6 | 6.3 | 87.1 | 6.3 | 103.4 | 6.7 | 122.5 | -2.8 | 105.0 | 3.1 | 92.2 | 5.4 |
| 2019 | 109.5 | 0.8 | 87.9 | 0.8 | 106.5 | 3.0 | 114.8 | -6.3 | 103.6 | -1.3 | 93.2 | 1.2 |
| 2020 | 100.0 | -8.7 | 80.2 | -8.7 | 95.0 | -10.8 | 111.5 | -2.9 | 96.4 | -7.0 | 92.1 | -1.2 |
| 2021 | 117.6 | 17.6 | 94.4 | 17.6 | 114.0 | 20.0 | ... | ... | 109.6 | 13.7 | 94.3 | 2.4 |
| 2022 | 148.1 | 25.9 | ... | ... | 145.6 | 27.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2023 | 136.0 | -8.1 | ... | ... | 127.7 | -12.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2020. 2/4 | 98.5 | -11.7 | 79.0 | -11.7 | 90.1 | -16.3 | 105.3 | -11.2 | 93.9 | -10.4 | 94.3 | 0.8 |
| 3/4 | 99.5 | -10.2 | 79.8 | -10.2 | 95.5 | -10.2 | 101.0 | -10.9 | 95.2 | -7.5 | 90.7 | -3.1 |
| 4/4 | 96.9 | -10.5 | 77.7 | -10.5 | 96.0 | -11.0 | 131.2 | 17.7 | 95.7 | -7.0 | 89.1 | -5.1 |
| 2021. 1/4 | 106.0 | 0.8 | 85.1 | 0.8 | 105.9 | 7.7 | 128.2 | 18.3 | 101.1 | 0.2 | 88.3 | -6.4 |
| 2/4 | 112.9 | 14.6 | 90.6 | 14.6 | 111.5 | 23.7 | 128.7 | 22.2 | 106.1 | 13.0 | 92.6 | -1.8 |
| 3/4 | 122.2 | 22.8 | 98.1 | 22.8 | 116.5 | 21.9 | ... | ... | 111.7 | 17.3 | 96.4 | 6.2 |
| 4/4 | 129.4 | 33.6 | 103.8 | 33.6 | 122.2 | 27.3 | ... | ... | 119.6 | 25.0 | 100.1 | 12.3 |
| 2022. 1/4 | 140.4 | 32.4 | 112.7 | 32.5 | 139.0 | 31.2 | ... | ... | 129.8 | 28.5 | 107.2 | 21.4 |
| 2/4 | 152.6 | 35.2 | ... | ... | 152.1 | 36.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3/4 | 151.8 | 24.2 | ... | ... | 149.5 | 28.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4/4 | 147.6 | 14.1 | ... | ... | 141.8 | 16.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2023. 1/4 | 137.4 | -2.1 | ... | ... | 130.4 | -6.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/4 | 135.0 | -11.5 | ... | ... | 122.9 | -19.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3/4 | 135.4 | -10.8 | ... | ... | 130.5 | -12.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4/4 | 136.3 | -7.6 | ... | ... | 127.1 | -10.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2024. 1/4 | 137.4 | -0.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| | Denmark | | Germany | | Lithuania | | U.S.A. | | Sweden | |
|-----------|---------|------|---------|-------|-----------|-------|--------|------|--------|------|
| | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () |
| 2018 | 107.6 | 1.8 | 103.3 | 2.8 | 106.3 | 5.0 | 100.3 | 3.1 | 107.3 | 8.7 |
| 2019 | 107.8 | 0.2 | 102.2 | -1.0 | 104.8 | -1.4 | 99.0 | -1.3 | 110.1 | 2.6 |
| 2020 | 105.1 | -2.5 | 97.4 | -4.7 | 97.6 | -6.9 | 96.5 | -2.5 | 104.3 | -5.3 |
| 2021 | 113.2 | 7.7 | 110.4 | 13.3 | 123.1 | 26.2 | 105.1 | 8.8 | 112.8 | 8.2 |
| 2022 | 134.2 | 18.6 | 139.9 | 26.7 | 155.6 | 26.4 | 114.0 | 8.5 | ... | ... |
| 2023 | 135.0 | 0.6 | 127.8 | -8.7 | 142.1 | -8.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2020. 2/4 | 104.5 | -3.5 | 95.6 | -6.9 | 94.1 | -11.4 | 94.1 | -5.7 | 104.5 | -5.7 |
| 3/4 | 104.5 | -3.0 | 96.7 | -4.6 | 97.0 | -6.4 | 96.9 | -1.8 | 102.5 | -6.9 |
| 4/4 | 104.7 | -2.7 | 97.8 | -4.0 | 98.7 | -5.4 | 97.6 | -0.8 | 102.8 | -7.5 |
| 2021. 1/4 | 107.3 | 0.7 | 101.7 | 2.1 | 114.4 | 13.9 | 101.1 | 3.7 | 105.2 | -2.0 |
| 2/4 | 110.4 | 5.7 | 106.7 | 11.5 | 118.8 | 26.2 | 104.7 | 11.3 | 110.0 | 5.2 |
| 3/4 | 115.0 | 10.1 | 112.6 | 16.4 | 125.0 | 28.8 | 106.2 | 9.5 | 115.0 | 12.2 |
| 4/4 | 119.9 | 14.5 | 120.7 | 23.5 | 134.3 | 36.1 | 108.4 | 11.0 | 120.9 | 17.6 |
| 2022. 1/4 | 127.0 | 18.3 | 130.6 | 28.3 | 141.8 | 23.9 | 112.9 | 11.7 | 133.5 | 26.9 |
| 2/4 | 135.1 | 22.3 | 139.9 | 31.1 | 154.0 | 29.6 | 116.8 | 11.6 | ... | ... |
| 3/4 | 137.2 | 19.3 | 147.7 | 31.3 | 168.3 | 34.7 | 114.1 | 7.5 | ... | ... |
| 4/4 | 137.5 | 14.7 | 141.6 | 17.3 | 158.2 | 17.8 | 112.0 | 3.3 | ... | ... |
| 2023. 1/4 | 135.6 | 6.7 | 132.8 | 1.7 | 147.3 | 3.9 | 111.0 | -1.7 | ... | ... |
| 2/4 | 134.6 | -0.4 | 126.7 | -9.4 | 139.1 | -9.6 | 110.3 | -5.6 | ... | ... |
| 3/4 | 134.7 | -1.8 | 125.2 | -15.2 | 139.8 | -17.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4/4 | 135.0 | -1.8 | 126.5 | -10.7 | 142.3 | -10.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2024. 1/4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

: 1) 2015=100,

()

2) IMF

IMF

:

, IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

7.

Volume of Exports and Imports

2010=100

| | 1) | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|----------------|------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-----------|------|
| | 3) | | Germany | | U.K. | | Volume of Exports | | Hong Kong | |
| | Korea, Rep. of | () | | | | | India | () | | |
| 2018 | 101.1 | 6.1 | 113.0 | 0.9 | 119.2 | 0.5 | 128.7 | 4.2 | 118.4 | 4.9 |
| 2019 | 98.9 | -2.2 | 109.7 | -2.9 | 121.7 | 2.1 | 132.0 | 2.6 | 112.4 | -5.0 |
| 2020 | 100.0 | 1.1 | 98.7 | -10.1 | 106.8 | -12.3 | 100.4 | -23.9 | 111.6 | -0.8 |
| 2021 | 108.0 | 8.0 | 106.1 | 7.5 | 107.9 | 1.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2022 | 110.0 | 1.8 | 106.6 | 0.5 | 117.6 | 9.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2023 | 111.1 | 1.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2020.2/4 | 89.0 | -9.9 | 82.1 | -25.2 | 100.4 | -8.8 | 84.7 | -30.1 | 105.8 | -3.5 |
| 3/4 | 102.5 | 3.0 | 100.6 | -7.5 | 99.2 | -16.2 | 135.0 | -34.3 | 119.8 | 2.3 |
| 4/4 | 108.7 | 5.0 | 106.8 | -1.4 | 114.8 | -16.0 | 133.7 | -19.9 | 126.5 | 6.0 |
| 2021.1/4 | 104.4 | 5.1 | 107.7 | 2.3 | 100.6 | -10.7 | 131.4 | 10.1 | 124.3 | 31.9 |
| 2/4 | 106.3 | 19.4 | 107.3 | 30.7 | 110.4 | 10.0 | 189.5 | 123.8 | 128.2 | 21.1 |
| 3/4 | 107.5 | 4.9 | 102.8 | 2.2 | 101.5 | 2.3 | ... | ... | 138.6 | 15.7 |
| 4/4 | 113.5 | 4.4 | 106.7 | -0.2 | 119.2 | 3.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2022.1/4 | 111.7 | 7.0 | 106.4 | -1.2 | 103.7 | 3.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/4 | 108.7 | 2.3 | 107.8 | 0.5 | 107.2 | -2.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3/4 | 112.0 | 4.2 | 105.4 | 2.5 | 125.9 | 24.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4/4 | 107.5 | -5.3 | 107.0 | 0.3 | 133.6 | 12.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2023.1/4 | 106.1 | -5.0 | 107.3 | 0.8 | 111.0 | 7.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/4 | 110.2 | 1.4 | 105.4 | -2.3 | 107.5 | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3/4 | 111.5 | -0.4 | 102.2 | -3.0 | 105.2 | -16.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4/4 | 116.7 | 8.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2024.1/4 | 113.3 | 6.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| | 2) | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|----------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-----------|------|
| | 3) | | Germany | | U.K. | | Volume of Imports | | Hong Kong | |
| | Korea, Rep. of | () | | | | | India | () | | |
| 2018 | 98.4 | 1.4 | 116.1 | 2.2 | 126.0 | 0.6 | 143.2 | 6.7 | 123.1 | 5.9 |
| 2019 | 96.8 | -1.7 | 114.8 | -1.1 | 129.3 | 2.6 | 143.3 | 0.0 | 113.8 | -7.6 |
| 2020 | 100.0 | 3.3 | 107.2 | -6.7 | 113.2 | -12.4 | 119.3 | -16.7 | 110.8 | -2.6 |
| 2021 | 109.9 | 9.9 | 115.4 | 7.7 | 119.8 | 5.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2022 | 114.7 | 4.4 | 122.1 | 5.8 | 130.7 | 9.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2023 | 110.2 | -3.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2020.2/4 | 98.0 | 1.5 | 95.9 | -16.3 | 88.8 | -27.3 | 99.6 | -39.0 | 104.7 | -7.6 |
| 3/4 | 99.2 | 2.5 | 106.4 | -5.7 | 111.2 | -11.0 | 116.2 | -18.0 | 115.2 | -0.7 |
| 4/4 | 106.7 | 7.9 | 114.4 | 0.6 | 135.8 | 9.4 | 131.9 | -2.0 | 126.3 | 6.7 |
| 2021.1/4 | 107.8 | 11.9 | 113.6 | 1.4 | 116.4 | -0.5 | 143.7 | 5.7 | 120.9 | 24.4 |
| 2/4 | 109.2 | 11.4 | 116.3 | 21.3 | 116.8 | 31.5 | 142.3 | 43.0 | 128.0 | 22.2 |
| 3/4 | 108.3 | 9.2 | 110.8 | 4.2 | 121.5 | 9.3 | ... | ... | 136.4 | 18.4 |
| 4/4 | 113.7 | 6.6 | 120.9 | 5.7 | 124.4 | -8.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2022.1/4 | 115.1 | 6.8 | 120.6 | 6.2 | 136.4 | 17.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/4 | 109.1 | -0.1 | 124.2 | 6.8 | 130.6 | 11.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3/4 | 118.3 | 9.2 | 122.1 | 10.2 | 124.7 | 2.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4/4 | 116.6 | 2.5 | 121.3 | 0.3 | 130.9 | 5.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2023.1/4 | 116.9 | 1.6 | 118.0 | -2.2 | 122.1 | -10.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2/4 | 108.9 | -0.2 | 116.4 | -6.3 | 121.7 | -6.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3/4 | 106.2 | -10.2 | 114.6 | -6.2 | 117.0 | -6.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4/4 | 108.7 | -6.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2024.1/4 | 107.9 | -7.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

: 1) FOB

2) CIF

3) 2015=100

: , IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

8. 가

Unit Value of Exports and Imports

2010=100

| | 가 1) | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|----------------|-------|-----------------------|-----|--------|------|------------|------|-----------|------|
| | 3) | | Unit Value of Exports | | | | | | | |
| | Korea, Rep. of | () | Denmark | () | Brazil | () | Costa Rica | () | Hong Kong | () |
| 2018 | 118.2 | 10.5 | 104.4 | 1.0 | 85.5 | 6.0 | 100.9 | 0.4 | 118.5 | 2.5 |
| 2019 | 106.0 | -10.4 | 108.0 | 3.5 | 85.0 | -0.5 | 99.9 | -1.0 | 119.9 | 1.2 |
| 2020 | 100.0 | -5.6 | ... | ... | 78.4 | -7.9 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 119.1 | -0.6 |
| 2021 | 126.4 | 26.4 | ... | ... | 102.9 | 31.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2022 | 135.1 | 6.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2023 | 123.7 | -8.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2022. 9 | 136.5 | 2.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 10 | 123.6 | -6.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 11 | 122.8 | -11.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 12 | 127.1 | -12.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2023. 1 | 109.4 | -18.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 | 118.2 | -7.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 | 131.3 | -13.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4 | 116.5 | -16.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5 | 123.8 | -14.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6 | 125.3 | -9.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7 | 118.8 | -15.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8 | 122.6 | -9.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9 | 129.8 | -4.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 10 | 126.3 | 2.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 11 | 131.5 | 7.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 12 | 131.2 | 3.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2024. 1 | 126.8 | 15.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 | 122.7 | 3.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| | 가 2) | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|----------------|-------|-----------------------|-----|--------|------|------------|------|-----------|------|
| | 3) | | Unit Value of Imports | | | | | | | |
| | Korea, Rep. of | () | Denmark | () | Brazil | () | Costa Rica | () | Hong Kong | () |
| 2018 | 114.7 | 12.0 | 107.5 | 2.5 | 92.0 | 13.2 | 102.3 | 4.1 | 117.6 | 2.6 |
| 2019 | 107.6 | -6.2 | 108.9 | 1.3 | 90.9 | -1.1 | 100.8 | -1.4 | 119.1 | 1.3 |
| 2020 | 100.0 | -7.1 | ... | ... | 83.2 | -8.5 | 97.6 | -3.1 | 118.3 | -0.7 |
| 2021 | 132.2 | 32.2 | ... | ... | 94.7 | 13.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2022 | 157.7 | 19.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2023 | 137.9 | -12.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2022. 9 | 157.9 | 18.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 10 | 153.0 | 9.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 11 | 152.5 | 3.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 12 | 154.3 | -2.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2023. 1 | 152.8 | -1.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 | 142.8 | 2.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 | 154.6 | -6.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4 | 134.1 | -14.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5 | 139.4 | -14.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6 | 136.5 | -12.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7 | 125.6 | -25.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8 | 130.9 | -23.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9 | 131.5 | -16.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 10 | 136.9 | -10.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 11 | 133.4 | -12.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 12 | 136.1 | -11.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2024. 1 | 140.6 | -8.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 | 123.5 | -13.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

: 1) FOB

2) CIF

3)

, 2015=100

: , IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

9. 가 Comparative Price Levels

2024. 3

| | | 가 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|-----------|---------|---------|--------|-------|----------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|-------|-------|----------|
| | | Australia | Austria | Belgium | Canada | Chile | Czech Republic | Denmark | Estonia | Finland | France | Germany | Greece | Hungary | Iceland | Ireland | Israel | Italy | Japan | Colombia |
| | Monetary Unit | AUD | EUR | EUR | CAD | CLP | CZK | DKK | EUR | EUR | EUR | EUR | EUR | HUF | ISK | EUR | ILS | EUR | JPY | QOP |
| 가 | Australia | 100 | 116 | 114 | 106 | 185 | 153 | 91 | 129 | 103 | 119 | 120 | 151 | 174 | 80 | 92 | 91 | 132 | 139 | 218 |
| | Austria | 86 | 100 | 98 | 91 | 159 | 132 | 79 | 111 | 89 | 103 | 103 | 130 | 150 | 69 | 79 | 79 | 114 | 120 | 188 |
| | Belgium | 88 | 102 | 100 | 93 | 162 | 134 | 80 | 113 | 91 | 105 | 105 | 132 | 153 | 70 | 80 | 80 | 116 | 122 | 191 |
| | Canada | 94 | 109 | 108 | 100 | 174 | 144 | 86 | 122 | 98 | 113 | 113 | 142 | 164 | 76 | 86 | 86 | 124 | 131 | 206 |
| | Chile | 54 | 63 | 62 | 57 | 100 | 83 | 49 | 70 | 56 | 65 | 65 | 82 | 94 | 43 | 50 | 49 | 71 | 75 | 118 |
| | Czech Rep. | 65 | 76 | 75 | 69 | 121 | 100 | 60 | 84 | 68 | 78 | 78 | 99 | 114 | 52 | 60 | 60 | 86 | 91 | 143 |
| | Denmark | 110 | 127 | 125 | 116 | 203 | 168 | 100 | 142 | 114 | 131 | 132 | 166 | 191 | 88 | 101 | 100 | 145 | 152 | 239 |
| | Estonia | 78 | 90 | 88 | 82 | 143 | 118 | 71 | 100 | 80 | 93 | 93 | 117 | 135 | 62 | 71 | 71 | 102 | 108 | 169 |
| | Finland | 97 | 112 | 110 | 102 | 179 | 148 | 88 | 125 | 100 | 115 | 116 | 146 | 168 | 77 | 89 | 88 | 127 | 134 | 211 |
| | France | 84 | 97 | 95 | 89 | 155 | 128 | 76 | 108 | 87 | 100 | 100 | 126 | 146 | 67 | 77 | 76 | 110 | 116 | 183 |
| | Germany | 83 | 97 | 95 | 88 | 154 | 127 | 76 | 108 | 86 | 100 | 100 | 126 | 145 | 67 | 76 | 76 | 110 | 116 | 182 |
| | Greece | 66 | 77 | 76 | 70 | 122 | 101 | 60 | 86 | 69 | 79 | 79 | 100 | 116 | 53 | 61 | 60 | 87 | 92 | 145 |
| | Hungary | 57 | 66 | 65 | 61 | 106 | 88 | 52 | 74 | 59 | 69 | 69 | 87 | 100 | 46 | 53 | 52 | 76 | 80 | 125 |
| | Iceland | 125 | 145 | 142 | 132 | 231 | 191 | 114 | 161 | 129 | 149 | 150 | 188 | 218 | 100 | 114 | 114 | 165 | 173 | 272 |
| | Ireland | 109 | 127 | 124 | 116 | 202 | 167 | 99 | 141 | 113 | 130 | 131 | 165 | 190 | 87 | 100 | 99 | 144 | 152 | 238 |
| | Israel | 110 | 127 | 125 | 116 | 203 | 168 | 100 | 142 | 114 | 131 | 132 | 166 | 191 | 88 | 101 | 100 | 145 | 152 | 240 |
| | Italy | 76 | 88 | 86 | 80 | 140 | 116 | 69 | 98 | 79 | 91 | 91 | 114 | 132 | 61 | 69 | 69 | 100 | 105 | 165 |
| | Japan | 72 | 83 | 82 | 76 | 133 | 110 | 66 | 93 | 75 | 86 | 86 | 109 | 126 | 58 | 66 | 66 | 95 | 100 | 157 |
| | Colombia | 46 | 53 | 52 | 49 | 85 | 70 | 42 | 59 | 47 | 55 | 55 | 69 | 80 | 37 | 42 | 42 | 60 | 64 | 100 |
| | Korea, Rep. of | 72 | 84 | 82 | 77 | 133 | 110 | 66 | 93 | 75 | 86 | 87 | 109 | 126 | 58 | 66 | 66 | 95 | 100 | 158 |
| | Latvia | 67 | 77 | 76 | 70 | 123 | 102 | 61 | 86 | 69 | 79 | 80 | 100 | 116 | 53 | 61 | 61 | 88 | 92 | 145 |
| | Lithuania | 61 | 71 | 70 | 65 | 113 | 94 | 56 | 79 | 63 | 73 | 74 | 93 | 107 | 49 | 56 | 56 | 81 | 85 | 134 |
| | Luxembourg | 103 | 119 | 117 | 109 | 190 | 157 | 94 | 133 | 107 | 123 | 123 | 155 | 179 | 82 | 94 | 94 | 136 | 143 | 224 |
| | Mexico | 68 | 79 | 78 | 73 | 126 | 105 | 62 | 88 | 71 | 82 | 82 | 103 | 119 | 55 | 63 | 62 | 90 | 95 | 149 |
| | Netherlands | 88 | 101 | 100 | 93 | 162 | 134 | 80 | 113 | 91 | 105 | 105 | 132 | 153 | 70 | 80 | 80 | 115 | 122 | 191 |
| | New zealand | 97 | 113 | 111 | 103 | 179 | 148 | 88 | 125 | 100 | 116 | 116 | 147 | 169 | 78 | 89 | 88 | 128 | 135 | 212 |
| | Norway | 96 | 111 | 109 | 102 | 177 | 147 | 87 | 124 | 99 | 115 | 115 | 145 | 167 | 77 | 88 | 87 | 126 | 133 | 209 |
| | Poland | 53 | 62 | 61 | 56 | 98 | 81 | 49 | 69 | 55 | 64 | 64 | 80 | 93 | 43 | 49 | 49 | 70 | 74 | 116 |
| | Portugal | 67 | 77 | 76 | 71 | 123 | 102 | 61 | 86 | 69 | 80 | 80 | 101 | 116 | 53 | 61 | 61 | 88 | 93 | 146 |
| | Slovak Rep. | 69 | 80 | 79 | 73 | 128 | 106 | 63 | 89 | 72 | 83 | 83 | 104 | 121 | 55 | 63 | 63 | 91 | 96 | 151 |
| | Slovenia | 69 | 79 | 78 | 73 | 127 | 105 | 62 | 88 | 71 | 82 | 82 | 103 | 119 | 55 | 63 | 62 | 90 | 95 | 149 |
| | Spain | 72 | 84 | 82 | 77 | 134 | 111 | 66 | 93 | 75 | 86 | 87 | 109 | 126 | 58 | 66 | 66 | 95 | 100 | 158 |
| | Sweden | 91 | 105 | 104 | 96 | 168 | 139 | 83 | 117 | 94 | 108 | 109 | 137 | 158 | 73 | 83 | 83 | 120 | 126 | 198 |
| | Switzerland | 133 | 154 | 152 | 141 | 246 | 203 | 121 | 172 | 138 | 159 | 159 | 201 | 232 | 107 | 122 | 121 | 175 | 185 | 290 |
| | Türkiye | 33 | 38 | 37 | 35 | 60 | 50 | 30 | 42 | 34 | 39 | 39 | 49 | 57 | 26 | 30 | 30 | 43 | 45 | 71 |
| | U.K. | 100 | 115 | 113 | 105 | 184 | 152 | 91 | 128 | 103 | 119 | 119 | 150 | 173 | 80 | 91 | 91 | 131 | 138 | 217 |
| | U.S.A. | 105 | 121 | 119 | 111 | 193 | 160 | 95 | 135 | 108 | 125 | 125 | 158 | 182 | 84 | 96 | 95 | 138 | 145 | 228 |
| | Costa Rica | 70 | 81 | 80 | 74 | 129 | 107 | 64 | 90 | 73 | 84 | 84 | 106 | 122 | 56 | 64 | 64 | 92 | 97 | 153 |

: OECD [®] Purchasing Power Parities Statistics _a

9. 가 ()
Comparative Price Levels (Cont'd)

2024. 3

| | | Korea, Rep. of | Latvia | Lithua- nia | Luxem- bourg | Mexico | Nether- -lands | New Zealand | Norway | Poland | Portugal | Slovak Republic | Slovenia | Spain | Sweden | Switzer- -land | Türkiye | U.K. | U.S.A. | Costa Rica |
|---|----------------|-------------------|--------|----------------|-----------------|--------|-------------------|----------------|--------|--------|----------|--------------------|----------|-------|--------|-------------------|---------|------|--------|---------------|
| | Monetary Unit | KRW | EUR | EUR | EUR | MXN | EUR | NZD | NOK | PLN | EUR | EUR | EUR | EUR | SEK | CHF | TRY | GBP | USD | CRC |
| 가 | Australia | 138 | 150 | 163 | 97 | 146 | 114 | 103 | 104 | 188 | 150 | 144 | 146 | 138 | 110 | 75 | 305 | 100 | 96 | 143 |
| | Austria | 119 | 130 | 141 | 84 | 126 | 99 | 89 | 90 | 162 | 129 | 125 | 126 | 119 | 95 | 65 | 264 | 87 | 82 | 123 |
| | Belgium | 121 | 132 | 143 | 85 | 128 | 100 | 90 | 91 | 165 | 131 | 127 | 128 | 121 | 97 | 66 | 268 | 88 | 84 | 125 |
| | Canada | 131 | 142 | 154 | 92 | 138 | 108 | 97 | 98 | 177 | 141 | 136 | 138 | 130 | 104 | 71 | 288 | 95 | 90 | 135 |
| | Chile | 75 | 81 | 88 | 53 | 79 | 62 | 56 | 56 | 102 | 81 | 78 | 79 | 75 | 60 | 41 | 165 | 54 | 52 | 77 |
| | Czech Rep. | 91 | 98 | 107 | 64 | 96 | 75 | 67 | 68 | 123 | 98 | 95 | 95 | 90 | 72 | 49 | 200 | 66 | 63 | 93 |
| | Denmark | 152 | 165 | 179 | 107 | 161 | 125 | 113 | 115 | 206 | 165 | 159 | 160 | 152 | 121 | 83 | 336 | 110 | 105 | 157 |
| | Estonia | 107 | 117 | 126 | 75 | 113 | 88 | 80 | 81 | 145 | 116 | 112 | 113 | 107 | 85 | 58 | 237 | 78 | 74 | 111 |
| | Finland | 134 | 145 | 158 | 94 | 141 | 110 | 100 | 101 | 181 | 145 | 140 | 141 | 134 | 106 | 73 | 295 | 97 | 92 | 138 |
| | France | 116 | 126 | 137 | 81 | 122 | 96 | 86 | 87 | 157 | 125 | 121 | 122 | 116 | 92 | 63 | 256 | 84 | 80 | 119 |
| | Germany | 115 | 125 | 136 | 81 | 122 | 95 | 86 | 87 | 157 | 125 | 121 | 122 | 115 | 92 | 63 | 255 | 84 | 80 | 119 |
| | Greece | 92 | 100 | 108 | 64 | 97 | 76 | 68 | 69 | 124 | 99 | 96 | 97 | 92 | 73 | 50 | 203 | 67 | 63 | 95 |
| | Hungary | 79 | 86 | 94 | 56 | 84 | 66 | 59 | 60 | 108 | 86 | 83 | 84 | 79 | 63 | 43 | 175 | 58 | 55 | 82 |
| | Iceland | 173 | 188 | 204 | 121 | 182 | 143 | 129 | 130 | 234 | 187 | 180 | 182 | 173 | 137 | 94 | 382 | 126 | 119 | 178 |
| | Ireland | 151 | 164 | 178 | 106 | 160 | 125 | 112 | 114 | 205 | 164 | 158 | 159 | 151 | 120 | 82 | 334 | 110 | 104 | 156 |
| | Israel | 152 | 165 | 179 | 107 | 161 | 125 | 113 | 115 | 206 | 165 | 159 | 160 | 152 | 121 | 83 | 336 | 110 | 105 | 157 |
| | Italy | 105 | 114 | 124 | 74 | 111 | 87 | 78 | 79 | 142 | 114 | 110 | 111 | 105 | 84 | 57 | 232 | 76 | 73 | 108 |
| | Japan | 100 | 108 | 117 | 70 | 105 | 82 | 74 | 75 | 135 | 108 | 104 | 105 | 100 | 79 | 54 | 220 | 72 | 69 | 103 |
| | Colombia | 63 | 69 | 75 | 45 | 67 | 52 | 47 | 48 | 86 | 69 | 66 | 67 | 63 | 51 | 34 | 140 | 46 | 44 | 65 |
| | Korea, Rep. of | 100 | 109 | 118 | 70 | 106 | 83 | 74 | 75 | 136 | 108 | 104 | 105 | 100 | 80 | 54 | 221 | 73 | 69 | 103 |
| | Latvia | 92 | 100 | 108 | 65 | 97 | 76 | 68 | 69 | 125 | 100 | 96 | 97 | 92 | 73 | 50 | 203 | 67 | 64 | 95 |
| | Lithuania | 85 | 92 | 100 | 60 | 90 | 70 | 63 | 64 | 115 | 92 | 89 | 89 | 85 | 68 | 46 | 187 | 62 | 59 | 88 |
| | Luxembourg | 142 | 155 | 168 | 100 | 150 | 118 | 106 | 107 | 193 | 154 | 149 | 150 | 142 | 113 | 77 | 315 | 104 | 98 | 147 |
| | Mexico | 95 | 103 | 112 | 66 | 100 | 78 | 70 | 71 | 128 | 102 | 99 | 100 | 95 | 75 | 51 | 209 | 69 | 65 | 98 |
| | Netherlands | 121 | 132 | 143 | 85 | 128 | 100 | 90 | 91 | 164 | 131 | 127 | 128 | 121 | 96 | 66 | 268 | 88 | 84 | 125 |
| | New Zealand | 134 | 146 | 158 | 94 | 142 | 111 | 100 | 101 | 182 | 145 | 140 | 142 | 134 | 107 | 73 | 297 | 98 | 93 | 139 |
| | Norway | 133 | 144 | 156 | 93 | 140 | 110 | 99 | 100 | 180 | 144 | 139 | 140 | 133 | 106 | 72 | 293 | 96 | 92 | 137 |
| | Poland | 74 | 80 | 87 | 52 | 78 | 61 | 55 | 56 | 100 | 80 | 77 | 78 | 74 | 59 | 40 | 163 | 54 | 51 | 76 |
| | Portugal | 92 | 100 | 109 | 65 | 98 | 76 | 69 | 70 | 125 | 100 | 97 | 97 | 92 | 74 | 50 | 204 | 67 | 64 | 95 |
| | Slovak Rep. | 96 | 104 | 113 | 67 | 101 | 79 | 71 | 72 | 130 | 104 | 100 | 101 | 96 | 76 | 52 | 211 | 70 | 66 | 99 |
| | Slovenia | 95 | 103 | 112 | 67 | 100 | 78 | 71 | 71 | 129 | 103 | 99 | 100 | 95 | 75 | 52 | 210 | 69 | 66 | 98 |
| | Spain | 100 | 109 | 118 | 70 | 106 | 83 | 74 | 75 | 136 | 108 | 105 | 106 | 100 | 80 | 54 | 221 | 73 | 69 | 103 |
| | Sweden | 126 | 137 | 148 | 88 | 133 | 104 | 94 | 95 | 170 | 136 | 131 | 132 | 126 | 100 | 68 | 278 | 91 | 87 | 130 |
| | Switzerland | 184 | 200 | 217 | 129 | 194 | 152 | 137 | 139 | 250 | 199 | 192 | 194 | 184 | 146 | 100 | 407 | 134 | 127 | 190 |
| | Türkiye | 45 | 49 | 53 | 32 | 48 | 37 | 34 | 34 | 61 | 49 | 47 | 48 | 45 | 36 | 25 | 100 | 33 | 31 | 47 |
| | U.K. | 138 | 150 | 162 | 97 | 145 | 114 | 102 | 104 | 187 | 149 | 144 | 145 | 137 | 110 | 75 | 304 | 100 | 95 | 142 |
| | U.S.A. | 145 | 157 | 171 | 102 | 153 | 119 | 108 | 109 | 196 | 157 | 151 | 153 | 145 | 115 | 79 | 320 | 105 | 100 | 149 |
| | Costa Rica | 97 | 105 | 114 | 68 | 102 | 80 | 72 | 73 | 131 | 105 | 101 | 102 | 97 | 77 | 53 | 214 | 70 | 67 | 100 |

V . 국민계정

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

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V-1. 국내총생산(당해년가격, 계절조정)(Gross Domestic Product (Current Prices, Seasonally Adjusted))

- 국내총생산(GDP)은 한 나라의 국토 내에서 생산한 부가가치 총액으로 내국인이나 외국인이 생산한 것을 불문하고 포함하되, 외국에 진출하여 생산한 것은 제외함. 자국화폐GDP를 기간평균환율로 나누어 계상함.

V-2. GDP디플레이터(계절조정)(GDP Deflator (Seasonally Adjusted))

- 명목GDP를 실질GDP로 나누어 사후적으로 얻어지는 값. GDP디플레이터는 국민 소득에 영향을 주는 모든 물가 요인을 포괄하는 종합물가지수로서 GDP라는 상품의 가격수준을 나타낸다고 할 수 있음.

V-3. GDP성장률(기준년가격)(GDP Growth Rates (Constant Prices))

- 기준년가격 GDP란 기준시점 GDP와 비교시점 GDP에 동일한 가격수준을 반영하여 비교성을 높이기 위하여 산출하는 자료로서, 특정기준시점의 가격을 적용하여 산출함.

$$\cdot \text{경제성장률}(\%) = \frac{\text{금년도기준년가격GDP} - \text{전년도기준년가격GDP}}{\text{전년도기준년가격GDP}} \times 100$$

1. (가,)¹⁾
Gross Domestic Product (Current Prices, Seasonally Adjusted)

In billion US\$

| | 2) | 3) | | | | | |
|--------------|----------------|----------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------|---------|
| | Korea, Rep. of | Korea, Rep. of | Greece | Netherlands | Norway | New Zealand | Denmark |
| 2018 | 1,725.2 | 1,725.3 | 211.9 | 913.5 | 439.7 | 209.2 | 356.9 |
| 2019 | 1,651.0 | 1,651.5 | 205.2 | 910.1 | 408.8 | 210.6 | 346.5 |
| 2020 | 1,644.6 | 1,644.5 | 188.0 | 907.7 | 367.7 | 209.9 | 354.8 |
| 2021 | 1,817.7 | 1,817.6 | 214.7 | 1,029.6 | 503.3 | 249.7 | 405.6 |
| 2022 | 1,673.3 | 1,674.0 | 217.3 | 1,008.1 | 593.4 | 241.5 | 400.2 |
| 2023 | 1,713.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2020 . 1 / 4 | 385.2 | 402.1 | 44.8 | 225.3 | 94.9 | 51.6 | 86.5 |
| 2 / 4 | 389.6 | 389.4 | 41.7 | 206.3 | 81.0 | 45.5 | 81.5 |
| 3 / 4 | 417.6 | 412.3 | 51.8 | 234.9 | 93.7 | 55.8 | 92.3 |
| 4 / 4 | 455.4 | 443.2 | 50.2 | 242.2 | 97.8 | 57.6 | 95.2 |
| 2021 . 1 / 4 | 435.1 | 454.7 | 47.7 | 250.9 | 110.9 | 61.8 | 98.5 |
| 2 / 4 | 461.1 | 461.2 | 52.5 | 259.7 | 119.6 | 63.6 | 102.0 |
| 3 / 4 | 459.3 | 452.1 | 59.3 | 261.4 | 123.7 | 61.2 | 102.2 |
| 4 / 4 | 462.3 | 449.9 | 54.9 | 256.9 | 144.3 | 63.1 | 102.9 |
| 2022 . 1 / 4 | 424.9 | 444.3 | 51.7 | 259.9 | 152.3 | 61.9 | 102.6 |
| 2 / 4 | 432.1 | 431.8 | 53.8 | 252.0 | 151.7 | 61.3 | 101.7 |
| 3 / 4 | 410.2 | 403.3 | 57.3 | 244.2 | 154.7 | 59.6 | 98.6 |
| 4 / 4 | 409.5 | 398.3 | 54.1 | 253.2 | 133.7 | 58.9 | 97.7 |
| 2023 . 1 / 4 | 410.6 | 429.2 | 53.2 | 272.0 | 129.4 | 62.1 | 102.5 |
| 2 / 4 | 419.5 | 419.5 | 59.5 | 279.8 | 120.2 | 62.9 | 101.6 |
| 3 / 4 | 436.5 | 429.6 | 65.6 | 282.7 | 115.1 | 62.2 | 99.0 |
| 4 / 4 | 445.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| | Germany | Latvia | Luxembourg | Mexico | U.S.A. | Belgium | Sweden |
|----------|---------|--------|------------|---------|----------|---------|--------|
| 2018 | 3,971.9 | 34.4 | 71.0 | 1,260.6 | 20,656.5 | 542.9 | 555.6 |
| 2019 | 3,888.9 | 34.2 | 69.9 | 1,308.4 | 21,521.4 | 535.8 | 534.0 |
| 2020 | 3,878.7 | 34.3 | 73.5 | 1,125.3 | 21,322.9 | 525.0 | 547.1 |
| 2021 | 4,278.2 | 39.4 | 85.6 | 1,316.3 | 23,594.0 | 600.7 | 639.7 |
| 2022 | 4,077.1 | 40.9 | 81.5 | 1,467.8 | 25,744.1 | 582.7 | 592.1 |
| 2023 | 4,456.1 | 44.0 | ... | ... | 27,356.4 | ... | ... |
| 2020.1/4 | 959.4 | 8.5 | 17.4 | 320.5 | 5,426.6 | 130.9 | 133.2 |
| 2/4 | 879.4 | 7.8 | 17.3 | 223.9 | 4,978.3 | 115.4 | 123.4 |
| 3/4 | 1,001.5 | 8.9 | 19.1 | 277.1 | 5,411.9 | 138.2 | 142.4 |
| 4/4 | 1,037.7 | 9.2 | 19.9 | 311.3 | 5,506.1 | 141.7 | 149.6 |
| 2021.1/4 | 1,051.6 | 9.4 | 20.8 | 320.4 | 5,650.0 | 146.8 | 158.0 |
| 2/4 | 1,075.8 | 9.8 | 21.3 | 330.8 | 5,823.1 | 150.7 | 159.3 |
| 3/4 | 1,079.7 | 10.0 | 21.5 | 334.7 | 5,957.2 | 152.0 | 159.4 |
| 4/4 | 1,060.3 | 10.1 | 21.9 | 330.7 | 6,163.7 | 151.1 | 161.4 |
| 2022.1/4 | 1,065.3 | 10.3 | 21.5 | 346.6 | 6,257.3 | 151.3 | 153.8 |
| 2/4 | 1,022.5 | 10.2 | 20.8 | 366.1 | 6,386.1 | 146.5 | 151.1 |
| 3/4 | 976.6 | 10.0 | 19.8 | 370.1 | 6,498.7 | 140.9 | 144.2 |
| 4/4 | 1,010.8 | 10.2 | 19.8 | 385.8 | 6,602.1 | 144.5 | 142.9 |
| 2023.1/4 | 1,087.4 | 10.9 | 21.5 | 412.7 | 6,703.4 | 155.3 | 150.1 |
| 2/4 | 1,114.0 | 11.0 | 22.1 | 444.0 | 6,765.8 | 157.5 | 149.0 |
| 3/4 | 1,123.0 | 11.0 | 22.0 | 472.9 | 6,902.5 | 159.4 | 147.7 |
| 4/4 | 1,133.1 | 11.0 | ... | ... | 6,984.7 | ... | ... |

:1) (, , , ,) GDP , , , , , ,

2) (,) 3) OECD
OECD
: , OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
OECD 가 .(

stats.oecd.org)

1. (가,)()¹⁾ Gross Domestic Product (Current Prices, Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

| | | | | | | | In billion US\$ |
|-------------|-------------|---------|-----------------|----------|-----------|---------|-----------------|
| | Switzerland | Spain | Slovak Republic | Slovenia | Argentina | Iceland | Ireland |
| 2018 | 725.6 | 1,420.8 | 106.1 | 54.1 | 524.8 | 26.3 | 386.4 |
| 2019 | 721.4 | 1,394.2 | 105.7 | 54.4 | 447.8 | 24.7 | 398.9 |
| 2020 | 741.9 | 1,275.2 | 106.5 | 53.6 | 385.7 | 21.6 | 427.6 |
| 2021 | 813.2 | 1,445.6 | 118.6 | 61.8 | 487.9 | 25.6 | 513.4 |
| 2022 | 818.6 | 1,415.9 | 115.3 | 60.0 | 631.1 | 28.1 | 532.4 |
| 2023 | ... | 1,580.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2020. 1 / 4 | 183.0 | 328.6 | 25.9 | 13.0 | 106.4 | 5.8 | 103.3 |
| 2 / 4 | 170.7 | 269.9 | 24.0 | 11.9 | 84.3 | 4.9 | 97.3 |
| 3 / 4 | 191.9 | 334.4 | 28.0 | 14.0 | 93.9 | 5.3 | 114.5 |
| 4 / 4 | 196.4 | 345.3 | 28.9 | 14.4 | 101.4 | 5.6 | 113.6 |
| 2021. 1 / 4 | 197.7 | 353.6 | 29.1 | 15.0 | 109.1 | 5.9 | 124.5 |
| 2 / 4 | 202.9 | 359.1 | 30.0 | 15.4 | 117.8 | 6.4 | 129.0 |
| 3 / 4 | 205.7 | 363.5 | 29.9 | 15.6 | 122.7 | 6.7 | 131.8 |
| 4 / 4 | 205.8 | 369.0 | 29.6 | 15.6 | 136.5 | 6.7 | 127.2 |
| 2022. 1 / 4 | 207.9 | 365.5 | 29.6 | 15.2 | 147.4 | 7.1 | 134.9 |
| 2 / 4 | 203.2 | 354.9 | 28.8 | 15.0 | 157.9 | 7.3 | 134.6 |
| 3 / 4 | 203.5 | 339.7 | 28.0 | 14.7 | 161.8 | 6.9 | 131.2 |
| 4 / 4 | 204.3 | 357.1 | 29.0 | 15.0 | 161.1 | 6.7 | 131.5 |
| 2023. 1 / 4 | 214.5 | 386.3 | 31.5 | 16.4 | 161.0 | 7.3 | 136.4 |
| 2 / 4 | 220.3 | 394.1 | 32.8 | 17.1 | 162.2 | 7.6 | 141.1 |
| 3 / 4 | 225.3 | 396.8 | 33.6 | 17.3 | 162.0 | 7.7 | 135.5 |
| 4 / 4 | ... | 403.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| | Estonia | U.K. | Australia | Austria | Israel | Italy | India |
|-------------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|--------|---------|---------|
| 2018 | 30.6 | 2,870.7 | 1,418.1 | 454.7 | 374.7 | 2,090.6 | 2,731.9 |
| 2019 | 31.3 | 2,850.8 | 1,388.5 | 444.6 | 399.7 | 2,011.1 | 2,805.5 |
| 2020 | 31.3 | 2,698.8 | 1,361.5 | 434.0 | 411.9 | 1,893.1 | 2,593.9 |
| 2021 | 36.9 | 3,141.9 | 1,657.2 | 479.3 | 489.7 | 2,155.2 | 3,074.3 |
| 2022 | 37.9 | 3,089.2 | 1,721.5 | 470.3 | 525.0 | 2,047.0 | 3,379.4 |
| 2023 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2020. 1 / 4 | 7.6 | 711.1 | 333.0 | 107.9 | 102.3 | 466.6 | 710.3 |
| 2 / 4 | 7.1 | 590.5 | 307.3 | 97.2 | 93.8 | 416.1 | 509.0 |
| 3 / 4 | 8.1 | 689.6 | 350.0 | 114.6 | 104.7 | 501.1 | 654.5 |
| 4 / 4 | 8.5 | 711.4 | 374.2 | 114.6 | 110.1 | 512.3 | 733.2 |
| 2021. 1 / 4 | 8.8 | 741.7 | 413.3 | 115.0 | 113.9 | 528.6 | 780.9 |
| 2 / 4 | 9.1 | 794.2 | 425.3 | 120.2 | 118.5 | 542.3 | 693.8 |
| 3 / 4 | 9.3 | 801.2 | 403.7 | 123.6 | 124.4 | 546.8 | 775.9 |
| 4 / 4 | 9.5 | 804.5 | 414.3 | 120.2 | 132.5 | 535.2 | 829.2 |
| 2022. 1 / 4 | 9.7 | 816.4 | 430.7 | 120.9 | 133.7 | 533.4 | 849.6 |
| 2 / 4 | 9.5 | 780.1 | 445.4 | 118.3 | 131.3 | 518.2 | 851.3 |
| 3 / 4 | 9.3 | 741.3 | 428.0 | 114.1 | 130.6 | 490.1 | 843.5 |
| 4 / 4 | 9.4 | 757.4 | 418.2 | 117.2 | 130.3 | 508.8 | 839.1 |
| 2023. 1 / 4 | 10.1 | 801.6 | 446.2 | 127.9 | 130.8 | 544.3 | 855.9 |
| 2 / 4 | 10.2 | 845.9 | 432.4 | 129.6 | 128.3 | 552.2 | 871.9 |
| 3 / 4 | 10.1 | 867.0 | 428.7 | 129.9 | 127.7 | 556.7 | 885.2 |
| 4 / 4 | ... | ... | ... | 132.2 | ... | ... | ... |

1. (가,)()¹⁾ Gross Domestic Product (Current Prices, Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

: In billion US\$

| | Indonesia | Japan | China | Czech Republic | Chile | Canada | Costa Rica |
|-------------|-----------|---------|----------|----------------|-------|---------|------------|
| 2018 | 1,042.3 | 5,040.2 | 13,894.9 | 249.0 | 295.1 | 1,724.9 | 62.4 |
| 2019 | 1,119.1 | 5,116.3 | 14,280.0 | 252.6 | 278.3 | 1,743.5 | 64.4 |
| 2020 | 1,059.1 | 5,056.2 | 14,687.7 | 246.0 | 254.4 | 1,655.6 | 62.4 |
| 2021 | 1,186.5 | 5,034.1 | 17,820.4 | 281.7 | 316.4 | 2,008.0 | 64.9 |
| 2022 | 1,319.1 | 4,258.7 | 17,881.8 | 290.6 | 300.7 | 2,161.2 | 69.5 |
| 2023 | ... | ... | 17,794.8 | ... | ... | ... | 86.9 |
| 2020. 1 / 4 | 281.9 | 1,271.7 | 2,940.6 | 62.6 | 63.4 | 425.6 | 16.9 |
| 2 / 4 | 245.2 | 1,194.9 | 3,502.9 | 54.4 | 56.7 | 363.6 | 15.0 |
| 3 / 4 | 259.6 | 1,273.9 | 3,822.7 | 63.6 | 63.2 | 421.7 | 15.0 |
| 4 / 4 | 273.4 | 1,314.7 | 4,466.8 | 66.0 | 70.8 | 447.4 | 15.4 |
| 2021. 1 / 4 | 286.5 | 1,300.9 | 3,846.2 | 68.1 | 77.6 | 477.8 | 15.8 |
| 2 / 4 | 289.0 | 1,265.6 | 4,379.7 | 71.2 | 81.5 | 502.2 | 16.0 |
| 3 / 4 | 295.7 | 1,251.4 | 4,502.8 | 72.0 | 79.8 | 504.5 | 16.5 |
| 4 / 4 | 315.3 | 1,221.3 | 5,100.5 | 70.3 | 77.4 | 523.7 | 16.5 |
| 2022. 1 / 4 | 320.4 | 1,193.6 | 4,259.1 | 74.6 | 79.3 | 538.2 | 16.8 |
| 2 / 4 | 335.6 | 1,079.0 | 4,420.5 | 72.4 | 76.1 | 556.7 | 16.6 |
| 3 / 4 | 334.7 | 1,007.5 | 4,491.6 | 70.9 | 71.7 | 544.5 | 17.3 |
| 4 / 4 | 328.2 | 1,003.1 | 4,684.6 | 72.9 | 74.1 | 522.8 | 18.9 |
| 2023. 1 / 4 | 338.3 | 1,095.5 | 4,156.7 | 81.9 | 85.5 | 524.7 | 20.6 |
| 2 / 4 | 350.5 | 1,083.0 | 4,394.7 | 84.9 | 86.4 | 532.2 | 21.6 |
| 3 / 4 | 344.0 | 1,029.7 | 4,416.0 | 83.0 | 82.1 | 541.3 | 21.9 |
| 4 / 4 | ... | ... | 4,810.1 | ... | ... | ... | 22.6 |

| | Colombia | Türkiye | Portugal | Poland | France | Finland | 가 Hungary |
|-------------|----------|---------|----------|--------|---------|---------|--------------|
| 2018 | 334.1 | 777.2 | 242.2 | 588.8 | 2,789.2 | 275.5 | 160.6 |
| 2019 | 323.1 | 760.6 | 240.0 | 596.0 | 2,728.6 | 268.5 | 164.1 |
| 2020 | 270.0 | 719.5 | 228.5 | 599.5 | 2,641.3 | 271.3 | 157.2 |
| 2021 | 318.5 | 818.8 | 255.5 | 681.5 | 2,959.2 | 296.5 | 182.1 |
| 2022 | 343.4 | 906.3 | 254.9 | 688.1 | 2,775.4 | 282.3 | 177.3 |
| 2023 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,028.0 | ... | ... |
| 2020. 1 / 4 | 75.5 | 193.7 | 57.7 | 151.2 | 646.4 | 67.1 | 40.8 |
| 2 / 4 | 56.9 | 156.9 | 49.9 | 133.8 | 581.7 | 63.1 | 34.2 |
| 3 / 4 | 65.6 | 186.2 | 59.9 | 154.8 | 700.5 | 69.9 | 40.4 |
| 4 / 4 | 72.7 | 183.4 | 61.4 | 160.4 | 718.3 | 71.7 | 42.1 |
| 2021. 1 / 4 | 78.9 | 209.3 | 61.8 | 166.6 | 733.5 | 72.8 | 43.1 |
| 2 / 4 | 76.2 | 196.5 | 64.3 | 171.6 | 742.9 | 74.8 | 45.9 |
| 3 / 4 | 79.2 | 217.4 | 65.0 | 172.1 | 748.2 | 74.7 | 46.3 |
| 4 / 4 | 83.9 | 198.1 | 64.3 | 171.1 | 731.6 | 74.1 | 46.7 |
| 2022. 1 / 4 | 88.1 | 200.8 | 65.8 | 174.7 | 723.6 | 73.5 | 48.1 |
| 2 / 4 | 92.6 | 225.2 | 63.9 | 172.6 | 695.5 | 71.0 | 44.9 |
| 3 / 4 | 86.1 | 228.0 | 61.4 | 166.6 | 670.8 | 68.3 | 42.2 |
| 4 / 4 | 78.3 | 245.6 | 64.0 | 174.1 | 687.8 | 69.8 | 43.0 |
| 2023. 1 / 4 | 82.3 | 276.2 | 70.0 | 189.7 | 736.0 | 74.7 | 48.9 |
| 2 / 4 | 88.0 | 273.3 | 72.3 | 202.4 | 763.4 | 76.6 | 53.9 |
| 3 / 4 | 96.8 | 274.4 | 72.6 | 206.7 | 767.3 | 76.8 | 54.1 |
| 4 / 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 765.1 | ... | ... |

2. GDP () GDP Deflator (Seasonally Adjusted)

2015=100

| | Korea, Rep. of | Netherlands | Norway | New Zealand | Denmark | Germany | Latvia |
|----------|----------------|-------------|--------|-------------|---------|---------|--------|
| 2018 | 104.8 | 104.2 | 109.3 | 106.6 | 102.2 | 104.9 | 107.9 |
| 2019 | 103.9 | 107.4 | 108.7 | 109.2 | 103.3 | 107.2 | 112.5 |
| 2020 | 105.5 | 109.4 | 106.0 | 111.6 | 106.3 | 109.2 | 114.8 |
| 2021 | 108.4 | 112.6 | 127.4 | 115.0 | 109.3 | 112.5 | 119.1 |
| 2022 | 109.8 | 118.9 | 163.2 | 121.4 | 118.2 | 118.4 | 134.3 |
| 2023 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 126.2 | 141.4 |
| 2020.1/4 | 103.5 | 108.8 | 108.3 | 111.2 | 105.8 | 109.0 | 115.4 |
| 2/4 | 105.7 | 108.8 | 103.0 | 111.4 | 106.1 | 110.1 | 114.1 |
| 3/4 | 106.4 | 109.7 | 104.7 | 112.0 | 106.5 | 108.4 | 114.3 |
| 4/4 | 106.3 | 110.2 | 107.3 | 111.7 | 106.7 | 109.3 | 115.2 |
| 2021.1/4 | 106.7 | 111.6 | 114.0 | 111.9 | 107.9 | 111.0 | 115.9 |
| 2/4 | 108.0 | 112.1 | 120.4 | 113.6 | 108.4 | 111.0 | 117.2 |
| 3/4 | 109.3 | 113.0 | 125.3 | 116.7 | 109.6 | 113.2 | 119.0 |
| 4/4 | 109.5 | 113.7 | 145.5 | 117.7 | 111.3 | 114.6 | 123.7 |
| 2022.1/4 | 109.5 | 116.6 | 157.1 | 118.9 | 114.7 | 116.1 | 127.3 |
| 2/4 | 110.4 | 117.2 | 164.5 | 120.8 | 118.7 | 117.6 | 132.6 |
| 3/4 | 109.4 | 119.9 | 174.8 | 122.0 | 121.0 | 118.4 | 137.8 |
| 4/4 | 110.0 | 121.9 | 155.1 | 123.8 | 118.1 | 121.4 | 138.5 |
| 2023.1/4 | 110.7 | 125.1 | 150.4 | 125.7 | 116.8 | 124.1 | 140.9 |
| 2/4 | 111.0 | 127.4 | 146.8 | 128.5 | 115.0 | 125.2 | 141.1 |
| 3/4 | 112.7 | 129.2 | 138.5 | 130.9 | 113.0 | 126.4 | 141.1 |
| 4/4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 129.3 | 142.1 |

| | Luxembourg | U.S.A. | Belgium | Sweden | Switzerland | Spain | Slovak Republic |
|----------|------------|--------|---------|--------|-------------|-------|-----------------|
| 2018 | 103.1 | 105.1 | 105.4 | 106.2 | 99.8 | 102.9 | 102.7 |
| 2019 | 104.1 | 106.9 | 107.3 | 108.9 | 99.7 | 104.4 | 105.3 |
| 2020 | 108.5 | 108.3 | 109.0 | 111.1 | 99.0 | 105.6 | 107.8 |
| 2021 | 113.6 | 113.3 | 112.4 | 113.9 | 100.2 | 108.4 | 110.4 |
| 2022 | 120.0 | 121.2 | 119.1 | 120.8 | 102.7 | 112.9 | 118.6 |
| 2023 | ... | 125.6 | ... | ... | ... | 119.6 | ... |
| 2020.1/4 | 105.3 | 107.9 | 108.6 | 110.7 | 99.1 | 105.3 | 107.3 |
| 2/4 | 111.4 | 107.5 | 108.0 | 111.8 | 98.6 | 105.0 | 107.5 |
| 3/4 | 106.9 | 108.4 | 109.1 | 109.9 | 98.9 | 105.4 | 107.9 |
| 4/4 | 110.4 | 109.2 | 110.1 | 111.6 | 99.1 | 106.5 | 108.4 |
| 2021.1/4 | 110.0 | 110.6 | 110.8 | 113.5 | 99.5 | 107.4 | 108.1 |
| 2/4 | 111.3 | 112.3 | 111.6 | 113.0 | 100.3 | 106.9 | 109.5 |
| 3/4 | 114.6 | 114.0 | 112.6 | 113.5 | 100.3 | 108.1 | 111.0 |
| 4/4 | 117.4 | 116.0 | 114.6 | 115.6 | 100.6 | 110.9 | 112.8 |
| 2022.1/4 | 117.9 | 118.3 | 116.7 | 117.0 | 101.8 | 111.6 | 114.3 |
| 2/4 | 120.4 | 120.9 | 118.4 | 119.9 | 102.8 | 111.5 | 117.5 |
| 3/4 | 121.3 | 122.2 | 120.0 | 121.7 | 103.0 | 112.3 | 120.0 |
| 4/4 | 122.2 | 123.4 | 121.2 | 124.2 | 103.3 | 115.9 | 122.7 |
| 2023.1/4 | 125.2 | 124.6 | 123.3 | 126.0 | 103.6 | 118.7 | 126.4 |
| 2/4 | 126.9 | 125.1 | 122.8 | 126.9 | 103.6 | 118.7 | 129.0 |
| 3/4 | 126.9 | 126.1 | 123.9 | 129.5 | 103.8 | 119.1 | 132.0 |
| 4/4 | ... | 126.6 | ... | ... | ... | 121.8 | ... |

: OECD Main Economic Indicators
OECD 가

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2. GDP () () GDP Deflator (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

2015=100

| | Ireland | Estonia | U.K. | Australia | Austria | Italy | Japan |
|----------|---------|---------|-------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| 2018 | 103.0 | 111.0 | 105.9 | 106.9 | 104.8 | 103.0 | 100.3 |
| 2019 | 106.4 | 115.0 | 108.1 | 110.5 | 106.4 | 103.9 | 101.0 |
| 2020 | 105.1 | 113.9 | 113.6 | 111.9 | 109.3 | 105.6 | 101.9 |
| 2021 | 105.6 | 120.7 | 113.5 | 118.2 | 111.6 | 107.0 | 101.7 |
| 2022 | 112.6 | 140.1 | 119.3 | 128.0 | 117.5 | 110.0 | 102.1 |
| 2023 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2020.1/4 | 105.3 | 113.5 | 110.2 | 111.5 | 108.0 | 104.7 | 101.8 |
| 2/4 | 104.9 | 111.7 | 118.3 | 110.9 | 109.8 | 105.8 | 102.3 |
| 3/4 | 103.5 | 114.8 | 113.6 | 111.6 | 109.5 | 105.5 | 102.0 |
| 4/4 | 106.0 | 115.3 | 113.2 | 113.0 | 109.8 | 106.2 | 101.7 |
| 2021.1/4 | 103.6 | 115.4 | 114.2 | 115.4 | 110.5 | 106.7 | 101.8 |
| 2/4 | 104.5 | 117.0 | 112.3 | 118.2 | 111.0 | 106.7 | 101.9 |
| 3/4 | 105.7 | 122.1 | 113.1 | 119.8 | 111.9 | 107.0 | 101.8 |
| 4/4 | 108.3 | 126.8 | 114.3 | 119.0 | 112.5 | 107.2 | 101.5 |
| 2022.1/4 | 110.3 | 132.4 | 115.9 | 124.0 | 114.5 | 108.7 | 102.0 |
| 2/4 | 113.3 | 138.3 | 118.3 | 128.6 | 116.0 | 109.8 | 101.8 |
| 3/4 | 112.8 | 143.1 | 120.1 | 129.3 | 118.6 | 109.4 | 101.6 |
| 4/4 | 113.4 | 145.6 | 122.9 | 130.3 | 120.3 | 112.4 | 103.0 |
| 2023.1/4 | 114.0 | 149.7 | 125.3 | 132.6 | 124.7 | 113.7 | 104.1 |
| 2/4 | 116.6 | 150.1 | 128.2 | 131.0 | 125.9 | 114.1 | 105.8 |
| 3/4 | 114.3 | 151.0 | 130.2 | 132.3 | 127.0 | 115.0 | 106.6 |
| 4/4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 130.3 | ... | ... |

| | Czech Republic | Canada | Portugal | Poland | France | Finland | 가 Hungary |
|----------|----------------|--------|----------|--------|--------|---------|--------------|
| 2018 | 105.1 | 105.0 | 105.1 | 103.1 | 102.0 | 102.9 | 110.5 |
| 2019 | 109.2 | 106.6 | 107.0 | 106.2 | 103.4 | 104.5 | 115.8 |
| 2020 | 113.9 | 107.8 | 109.1 | 110.8 | 106.3 | 106.2 | 123.2 |
| 2021 | 117.7 | 116.0 | 111.2 | 116.6 | 107.8 | 108.7 | 131.2 |
| 2022 | 127.7 | 124.9 | 116.7 | 129.1 | 111.0 | 114.5 | 150.2 |
| 2023 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 117.0 | ... | ... |
| 2020.1/4 | 112.3 | 106.9 | 108.3 | 108.2 | 105.1 | 106.1 | 120.7 |
| 2/4 | 113.4 | 105.8 | 110.3 | 110.1 | 108.9 | 106.7 | 123.1 |
| 3/4 | 114.2 | 108.1 | 108.9 | 110.7 | 105.1 | 106.0 | 123.1 |
| 4/4 | 115.6 | 110.1 | 109.1 | 114.0 | 106.4 | 105.9 | 126.4 |
| 2021.1/4 | 116.0 | 112.7 | 111.2 | 115.4 | 107.4 | 106.7 | 126.6 |
| 2/4 | 117.8 | 115.2 | 110.8 | 115.6 | 107.8 | 108.2 | 129.6 |
| 3/4 | 118.8 | 116.8 | 111.3 | 116.9 | 107.8 | 109.2 | 131.4 |
| 4/4 | 118.1 | 119.4 | 111.4 | 119.1 | 108.1 | 110.7 | 137.2 |
| 2022.1/4 | 123.2 | 122.1 | 113.3 | 120.0 | 109.1 | 112.1 | 142.2 |
| 2/4 | 125.8 | 126.1 | 116.1 | 126.6 | 110.1 | 113.5 | 146.3 |
| 3/4 | 130.2 | 125.7 | 117.3 | 131.2 | 111.7 | 115.5 | 153.8 |
| 4/4 | 131.8 | 125.7 | 120.2 | 138.2 | 113.1 | 117.0 | 159.1 |
| 2023.1/4 | 137.1 | 124.9 | 123.2 | 140.8 | 115.0 | 119.1 | 163.1 |
| 2/4 | 138.6 | 125.4 | 125.2 | 142.6 | 116.8 | 119.9 | 170.1 |
| 3/4 | 139.8 | 127.7 | 126.0 | 142.1 | 117.5 | 121.5 | 174.3 |
| 4/4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 118.5 | ... | ... |

3. GDP (가) ¹⁾

GDP Growth Rates (Constant Prices)

| : % | In percent | | | | | |
|----------|----------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------|---------|
| | Korea, Rep. of | Greece | Netherlands | Norway | New Zealand | Denmark |
| 2018 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 0.8 | 4.1 | 2.0 |
| 2019 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 1.5 |
| 2020 | -0.7 | -9.3 | -3.9 | -1.3 | -1.0 | -2.4 |
| 2021 | 4.3 | 8.4 | 6.2 | 3.9 | 5.9 | 6.8 |
| 2022 | 2.6 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 2.7 |
| 2023 | 1.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2020.1/4 | 1.4 | -1.6 | -0.3 | 1.3 | 0.8 | -0.0 |
| 2/4 | -2.7 | -16.0 | -8.9 | -4.8 | -9.2 | -7.0 |
| 3/4 | -0.8 | -10.7 | -3.2 | -1.9 | 2.4 | -2.0 |
| 4/4 | -0.7 | -7.7 | -3.2 | -1.9 | 2.0 | -0.7 |
| 2021.1/4 | 2.4 | -2.2 | -0.7 | -0.4 | 5.0 | 1.6 |
| 2/4 | 6.5 | 14.7 | 11.6 | 5.6 | 18.2 | 11.4 |
| 3/4 | 4.2 | 11.9 | 7.1 | 5.9 | -0.5 | 6.7 |
| 4/4 | 4.2 | 9.1 | 7.2 | 5.1 | 2.5 | 7.9 |
| 2022.1/4 | 3.1 | 7.7 | 6.4 | 3.7 | 0.2 | 5.2 |
| 2/4 | 3.0 | 6.9 | 5.1 | 4.4 | -0.1 | 3.1 |
| 3/4 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 6.6 | 2.4 |
| 4/4 | 1.3 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 0.3 |
| 2023.1/4 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 2.7 |
| 2/4 | 0.9 | 2.6 | -0.1 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| 3/4 | 1.3 | 2.1 | -0.6 | -1.5 | -1.5 | -0.3 |
| 4/4 | 2.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| | Germany | Latvia | Russia | Luxembourg | Lithuania | Mexico | U.S.A. |
|----------|---------|--------|--------|------------|-----------|--------|--------|
| 2018 | 1.0 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 |
| 2019 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 4.7 | -0.3 | 2.5 |
| 2020 | -3.8 | -3.5 | -3.0 | -0.9 | -0.0 | -8.6 | -2.2 |
| 2021 | 3.2 | 6.7 | ... | 7.2 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 5.8 |
| 2022 | 1.8 | 3.4 | ... | 1.4 | 2.4 | 3.9 | 1.9 |
| 2023 | -0.3 | -0.6 | ... | ... | -0.3 | 3.1 | 2.5 |
| 2020.1/4 | -1.5 | -1.2 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 2.6 | -2.3 | 1.2 |
| 2/4 | -10.6 | -8.9 | -6.0 | -6.3 | -4.1 | -20.8 | -7.5 |
| 3/4 | -2.6 | -2.8 | -2.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | -8.4 | -1.5 |
| 4/4 | -2.1 | -1.0 | -1.3 | -0.2 | 0.5 | -3.7 | -1.1 |
| 2021.1/4 | -1.6 | 0.9 | -0.4 | 4.7 | 2.7 | -2.1 | 1.6 |
| 2/4 | 10.8 | 11.6 | 7.6 | 12.5 | 10.1 | 21.8 | 12.0 |
| 3/4 | 2.4 | 7.3 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 4.7 |
| 4/4 | 1.6 | 6.1 | ... | 7.7 | 6.5 | 1.9 | 5.4 |
| 2022.1/4 | 4.0 | 7.1 | ... | 3.7 | 5.2 | 3.0 | 3.6 |
| 2/4 | 1.6 | 4.5 | ... | 2.3 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 1.9 |
| 3/4 | 1.2 | 0.9 | ... | 2.2 | 1.8 | 5.0 | 1.7 |
| 4/4 | 0.8 | 1.6 | ... | -2.4 | 0.1 | 4.5 | 0.7 |
| 2023.1/4 | -0.1 | -0.4 | ... | -1.6 | -2.3 | 3.5 | 1.7 |
| 2/4 | 0.1 | -0.8 | ... | -1.4 | 0.7 | 3.4 | 2.4 |
| 3/4 | -0.3 | 0.0 | ... | -1.8 | 0.1 | 3.0 | 2.9 |
| 4/4 | -0.2 | -0.2 | ... | ... | 0.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 |

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: OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』

OECD

가

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3. GDP (가)()¹⁾ GDP Growth Rates (Constant Prices)(Cont'd)

: %

In percent

| | Belgium | Sweden | Switzerland | Spain | Slovak Republic | Slovenia | Iceland |
|----------|---------|--------|-------------|-------|-----------------|----------|---------|
| 2018 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 4.9 |
| 2019 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 1.9 |
| 2020 | -5.3 | -2.2 | -2.1 | -11.2 | -3.3 | -4.2 | -7.2 |
| 2021 | 6.9 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 6.4 | 4.8 | 8.2 | 4.5 |
| 2022 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 5.8 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 7.2 |
| 2023 | 1.5 | -0.3 | ... | 2.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| 2020.1/4 | -1.0 | 0.9 | 0.1 | -4.6 | -1.9 | -2.6 | -4.0 |
| 2/4 | -12.7 | -7.9 | -7.0 | -21.7 | -9.5 | -11.2 | -11.5 |
| 3/4 | -3.2 | -1.1 | -1.1 | -9.2 | -1.1 | -1.8 | -6.6 |
| 4/4 | -4.2 | -1.1 | -1.2 | -9.2 | -0.9 | -4.4 | -6.8 |
| 2021.1/4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | -3.6 | 2.0 | 3.7 | -3.2 |
| 2/4 | 15.5 | 11.0 | 10.5 | 19.4 | 12.2 | 15.3 | 7.9 |
| 3/4 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 2.9 | 5.8 | 6.9 |
| 4/4 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 5.3 | 7.0 | 2.7 | 9.6 | 6.8 |
| 2022.1/4 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 6.8 | 3.2 | 4.9 | 9.4 |
| 2/4 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 7.2 | 1.5 | 4.2 | 10.1 |
| 3/4 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 5.4 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 4.7 |
| 4/4 | 1.4 | -0.2 | 1.1 | 3.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 5.1 |
| 2023.1/4 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 4.1 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 5.6 |
| 2/4 | 1.3 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 3.3 |
| 3/4 | 1.4 | -1.3 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| 4/4 | 1.6 | 0.0 | ... | 2.0 | ... | ... | ... |

| | Ireland | Estonia | U.K. | Australia | Austria | Israel | Italy |
|----------|---------|---------|-------|-----------|---------|--------|-------|
| 2018 | 8.5 | 3.8 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 0.9 |
| 2019 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 3.8 | 0.5 |
| 2020 | 6.6 | -1.0 | -10.4 | -2.2 | -6.6 | -1.4 | -9.0 |
| 2021 | 15.1 | 7.2 | 8.7 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 9.3 | 8.2 |
| 2022 | 9.4 | -0.5 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 6.4 | 3.9 |
| 2023 | -1.9 | ... | ... | ... | -0.6 | ... | 0.7 |
| 2020.1/4 | 8.0 | 1.1 | -1.7 | 1.2 | -3.2 | 0.1 | -6.3 |
| 2/4 | 0.2 | -4.6 | -21.9 | -6.2 | -13.6 | -7.9 | -17.5 |
| 3/4 | 11.1 | -0.5 | -9.5 | -3.2 | -4.3 | -0.6 | -6.3 |
| 4/4 | 4.0 | 1.2 | -8.3 | -0.3 | -5.8 | 1.0 | -6.0 |
| 2021.1/4 | 12.0 | 4.4 | -6.7 | 2.0 | -4.7 | 2.9 | 1.6 |
| 2/4 | 21.7 | 12.5 | 25.7 | 10.6 | 11.7 | 16.4 | 18.0 |
| 3/4 | 11.7 | 7.2 | 9.5 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 9.0 | 6.7 |
| 4/4 | 14.2 | 5.7 | 9.7 | 5.4 | 6.7 | 10.9 | 7.9 |
| 2022.1/4 | 9.2 | 2.7 | 11.4 | 3.6 | 8.8 | 10.1 | 6.3 |
| 2/4 | 9.0 | -0.5 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 6.6 | 7.7 | 5.1 |
| 3/4 | 9.2 | -0.7 | 2.1 | 5.8 | 2.1 | 5.9 | 2.6 |
| 4/4 | 10.7 | -3.2 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 1.6 |
| 2023.1/4 | 2.4 | -3.8 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 4.1 | 2.1 |
| 2/4 | -0.4 | -3.3 | 0.3 | 2.0 | -1.3 | 3.3 | 0.3 |
| 3/4 | -5.6 | -4.0 | 0.3 | 2.1 | -1.6 | 3.3 | 0.1 |
| 4/4 | -4.8 | -3.0 | ... | ... | -1.3 | ... | 0.5 |

3. GDP (가)()¹⁾ GDP Growth Rates (Constant Prices)(Cont'd)

| : % | In percent | | | | | | |
|----------|------------|-----------|-------|----------------|-------|--------|------------|
| | India | Indonesia | Japan | Czech Republic | Chile | Canada | Costa Rica |
| 2018 | 7.3 | 5.2 | 0.6 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| 2019 | 4.6 | 5.0 | -0.4 | 3.0 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 2.4 |
| 2020 | -6.0 | -2.1 | -4.1 | -5.5 | -6.1 | -5.0 | -4.3 |
| 2021 | 8.9 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 11.7 | 5.3 | 7.9 |
| 2022 | 6.7 | 5.3 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 4.6 |
| 2023 | ... | ... | ... | -0.4 | ... | 1.5 | 5.1 |
| 2020.1/4 | 2.3 | 2.9 | -1.7 | -1.5 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 1.6 |
| 2/4 | -21.9 | -5.4 | -9.7 | -10.8 | -14.3 | -12.2 | -7.6 |
| 3/4 | -4.8 | -3.5 | -4.9 | -5.2 | -10.4 | -4.5 | -6.7 |
| 4/4 | 1.0 | -2.2 | -0.4 | -4.6 | -0.4 | -3.0 | -4.5 |
| 2021.1/4 | 2.3 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -1.9 | 1.2 | 0.3 | -0.7 |
| 2/4 | 22.2 | 7.1 | 8.2 | 9.2 | 17.9 | 12.4 | 10.3 |
| 3/4 | 9.0 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 17.3 | 4.8 | 12.6 |
| 4/4 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 12.6 | 4.4 | 10.3 |
| 2022.1/4 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 0.5 | 4.7 | 7.1 | 3.9 | 6.4 |
| 2/4 | 13.1 | 5.3 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 4.9 |
| 3/4 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 2.8 |
| 4/4 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 | -2.1 | 2.2 | 4.3 |
| 2023.1/4 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 2.5 | -0.3 | -0.8 | 1.8 | 4.0 |
| 2/4 | 7.3 | 4.9 | 2.3 | -0.4 | -0.8 | 1.2 | 5.6 |
| 3/4 | 7.0 | 4.9 | 1.6 | -0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 5.5 |
| 4/4 | ... | ... | ... | -0.2 | ... | 1.0 | 5.1 |

| | Colombia | Türkiye | Portugal | Poland | France | Finland | 가 Hungary |
|----------|----------|---------|----------|--------|--------|---------|--------------|
| 2018 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 5.9 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 5.4 |
| 2019 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 4.5 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 4.9 |
| 2020 | -7.3 | 1.9 | -8.3 | -2.0 | -7.5 | -2.4 | -4.5 |
| 2021 | 11.0 | 11.4 | 5.7 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 2.8 | 7.1 |
| 2022 | 7.3 | 5.5 | 6.8 | 5.3 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 4.6 |
| 2023 | ... | ... | 2.3 | ... | 0.7 | ... | ... |
| 2020.1/4 | 0.4 | 4.4 | -2.6 | 3.0 | -5.0 | 0.5 | 1.9 |
| 2/4 | -16.8 | -8.9 | -17.8 | -7.2 | -18.0 | -6.7 | -13.2 |
| 3/4 | -9.0 | 5.5 | -6.2 | -1.7 | -3.7 | -2.1 | -4.3 |
| 4/4 | -3.5 | 5.6 | -6.6 | -2.2 | -4.0 | -1.1 | -3.3 |
| 2021.1/4 | 1.8 | 7.6 | -4.7 | -0.6 | 1.5 | -1.3 | -1.8 |
| 2/4 | 19.0 | 22.6 | 17.2 | 12.2 | 17.8 | 6.9 | 17.5 |
| 3/4 | 13.7 | 9.1 | 5.3 | 7.3 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 6.5 |
| 4/4 | 11.1 | 9.3 | 6.9 | 9.1 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 7.4 |
| 2022.1/4 | 8.0 | 7.3 | 12.1 | 10.1 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 7.7 |
| 2/4 | 12.1 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 6.4 |
| 3/4 | 7.3 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 3.9 |
| 4/4 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 | -0.1 | 0.5 |
| 2023.1/4 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.5 | -1.4 | 0.9 | 0.1 | -1.1 |
| 2/4 | 0.4 | 4.8 | 2.6 | -0.3 | 1.2 | -0.2 | -2.2 |
| 3/4 | -0.3 | 4.5 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 | -1.0 | -0.3 |
| 4/4 | ... | ... | 2.2 | ... | 0.7 | ... | ... |

4. () Government Consumption (Seasonally Adjusted)

| | Korea, Rep. of | Greece | Netherlands | Norway | New Zealand | Denmark |
|----------|----------------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| | mln Won | mln Euros | mln Euros | mln Kroner | mln NZ\$ | mln Kroner |
| 2018.4/4 | 78,650,100 | 8,892 | 48,143 | 210,789 | 14,082 | 137,580 |
| 2019.1/4 | 79,381,500 | 9,067 | 49,388 | 212,532 | 14,363 | 136,704 |
| 2/4 | 81,391,000 | 9,517 | 49,778 | 214,337 | 14,849 | 139,103 |
| 3/4 | 82,743,300 | 9,176 | 50,256 | 218,894 | 15,007 | 141,100 |
| 4/4 | 85,147,400 | 9,238 | 50,646 | 221,244 | 15,401 | 140,683 |
| 2020.1/4 | 86,779,000 | 9,443 | 51,420 | 224,179 | 15,715 | 142,552 |
| 2/4 | 87,261,900 | 9,331 | 50,303 | 223,536 | 16,147 | 141,249 |
| 3/4 | 87,844,400 | 9,507 | 52,625 | 227,577 | 16,505 | 141,708 |
| 4/4 | 88,209,000 | 9,693 | 53,032 | 229,574 | 16,940 | 148,694 |
| 2021.1/4 | 90,727,400 | 9,624 | 53,956 | 236,246 | 17,575 | 149,124 |
| 2/4 | 93,837,300 | 9,768 | 55,647 | 241,079 | 17,843 | 154,879 |
| 3/4 | 95,422,700 | 10,075 | 56,579 | 243,799 | 18,455 | 150,639 |
| 4/4 | 97,772,500 | 10,204 | 57,799 | 249,250 | 19,554 | 157,596 |
| 2022.1/4 | 99,472,000 | 10,240 | 58,546 | 253,964 | 19,874 | 154,418 |
| 2/4 | 100,401,400 | 10,445 | 59,213 | 257,952 | 20,257 | 153,728 |
| 3/4 | 101,176,100 | 10,498 | 60,451 | 261,129 | 20,706 | 153,688 |
| 4/4 | 104,655,100 | 10,460 | 62,063 | 264,251 | 20,406 | 154,825 |
| 2023.1/4 | 107,003,300 | 10,768 | 63,254 | 270,306 | 20,812 | 154,907 |
| 2/4 | 103,937,700 | 10,804 | 64,579 | 276,615 | 21,443 | 160,199 |
| 3/4 | 105,722,500 | 10,805 | 66,503 | 284,007 | 21,556 | 157,789 |
| 4/4 | ... | 11,058 | 67,078 | 293,693 | ... | 157,033 |

| | Germany | Mexico | U.S.A. | Sweden | Switzerland | Spain |
|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|-------------|-----------|
| | mln Euros | mln Pesos | mln US\$ | mln Kronor | mln Francs | mln Euros |
| 2018.4/4 | 169,771 | 690,851 | 728,240 | 318,361 | 20,091 | 57,347 |
| 2019.1/4 | 172,348 | 689,476 | 734,796 | 322,749 | 20,169 | 57,957 |
| 2/4 | 174,408 | 686,876 | 749,520 | 323,502 | 20,263 | 58,522 |
| 3/4 | 178,153 | 696,272 | 760,027 | 326,906 | 20,400 | 58,879 |
| 4/4 | 178,638 | 719,322 | 770,570 | 327,231 | 20,569 | 59,570 |
| 2020.1/4 | 180,960 | 727,306 | 784,801 | 332,142 | 20,822 | 60,258 |
| 2/4 | 185,742 | 731,066 | 801,751 | 328,643 | 20,980 | 61,042 |
| 3/4 | 190,200 | 737,871 | 794,920 | 332,708 | 21,170 | 62,041 |
| 4/4 | 192,746 | 743,455 | 796,816 | 337,927 | 21,502 | 63,005 |
| 2021.1/4 | 191,851 | 757,242 | 830,008 | 344,860 | 21,981 | 64,056 |
| 2/4 | 199,496 | 768,247 | 834,277 | 349,643 | 22,189 | 64,570 |
| 3/4 | 201,446 | 755,177 | 844,536 | 353,213 | 22,334 | 64,991 |
| 4/4 | 204,051 | 764,787 | 857,450 | 357,860 | 22,278 | 65,896 |
| 2022.1/4 | 209,419 | 788,830 | 868,301 | 360,170 | 22,166 | 66,970 |
| 2/4 | 212,624 | 807,935 | 889,287 | 367,492 | 22,115 | 67,513 |
| 3/4 | 212,823 | 819,318 | 898,878 | 374,506 | 22,214 | 68,837 |
| 4/4 | 216,055 | 818,125 | 913,611 | 381,550 | 22,382 | 70,913 |
| 2023.1/4 | 213,397 | 841,846 | 925,518 | 399,072 | 22,379 | 70,863 |
| 2/4 | 221,274 | 871,156 | 923,865 | 402,300 | 22,466 | 72,429 |
| 3/4 | 226,558 | 888,506 | 947,539 | 405,565 | 22,688 | 73,751 |
| 4/4 | 227,310 | ... | 956,561 | 409,320 | 22,936 | 74,584 |

4. () () Government Consumption (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

| | Australia | U.K. | Israel | Indonesia | Japan | Czech Republic |
|----------|-----------|------------|------------------|-------------|------------|----------------|
| | mln A\$ | mln Pounds | mln New Sheqalim | mln Rupiah | mln Yen | mln Koruny |
| 2018.4/4 | 98,210 | 101,287 | 77,046 | 343,375,000 | 27,285,625 | 268,318 |
| 2019.1/4 | 99,347 | 102,793 | 77,765 | 348,829,600 | 27,400,875 | 274,828 |
| 2/4 | 103,109 | 106,226 | 79,236 | 367,209,200 | 27,750,450 | 282,657 |
| 3/4 | 104,760 | 107,931 | 79,855 | 337,296,300 | 27,871,150 | 289,931 |
| 4/4 | 106,908 | 109,642 | 79,690 | 341,279,900 | 28,204,900 | 287,053 |
| 2020.1/4 | 109,873 | 108,901 | 79,411 | 375,773,300 | 27,971,450 | 304,705 |
| 2/4 | 111,914 | 121,447 | 81,591 | 351,738,300 | 27,960,425 | 301,424 |
| 3/4 | 114,606 | 121,322 | 83,265 | 391,668,200 | 28,579,425 | 307,355 |
| 4/4 | 116,271 | 123,948 | 84,699 | 371,991,900 | 28,681,275 | 329,107 |
| 2021.1/4 | 117,196 | 129,099 | 84,597 | 391,248,900 | 28,583,800 | 312,007 |
| 2/4 | 119,440 | 126,020 | 86,101 | 386,410,200 | 29,412,025 | 326,301 |
| 3/4 | 124,498 | 126,347 | 87,763 | 394,681,700 | 29,985,550 | 338,282 |
| 4/4 | 127,011 | 127,250 | 90,830 | 397,155,100 | 29,540,975 | 333,593 |
| 2022.1/4 | 131,184 | 133,146 | 90,050 | 366,632,800 | 29,800,700 | 332,880 |
| 2/4 | 131,335 | 128,435 | 91,391 | 368,018,500 | 29,847,400 | 337,625 |
| 3/4 | 133,732 | 132,118 | 92,045 | 389,883,300 | 30,475,075 | 345,198 |
| 4/4 | 135,455 | 132,493 | 95,239 | 376,158,100 | 30,773,675 | 354,896 |
| 2023.1/4 | 137,364 | 133,133 | 96,063 | 387,717,900 | 30,968,100 | 371,377 |
| 2/4 | 139,541 | 140,103 | 97,631 | 413,869,000 | 30,848,650 | 371,199 |
| 3/4 | 143,488 | 140,138 | 100,957 | 378,014,400 | 31,052,875 | 377,397 |
| 4/4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 377,712 |

| | Chile | Canada | Türkiye | Poland | France | 가 Hungary |
|----------|------------|---------|-----------|------------|-----------|--------------|
| | mln Pesos | mln C\$ | mln Liras | mln Zlotys | mln Euros | mln Forint |
| 2018.4/4 | 7,389,429 | 117,467 | 149,663 | 96,873 | 138,403 | 2,201,270 |
| 2019.1/4 | 7,383,380 | 117,805 | 159,967 | 100,070 | 138,993 | 2,271,066 |
| 2/4 | 7,433,925 | 118,302 | 162,228 | 101,732 | 139,834 | 2,355,764 |
| 3/4 | 7,540,219 | 119,822 | 166,419 | 104,061 | 140,566 | 2,444,213 |
| 4/4 | 7,468,799 | 122,134 | 170,756 | 104,934 | 141,181 | 2,504,664 |
| 2020.1/4 | 7,780,816 | 123,558 | 183,197 | 107,561 | 141,639 | 2,468,479 |
| 2/4 | 8,221,767 | 123,377 | 185,784 | 108,772 | 141,145 | 2,604,290 |
| 3/4 | 7,899,022 | 127,614 | 187,936 | 111,506 | 144,632 | 2,577,717 |
| 4/4 | 8,352,690 | 129,535 | 200,040 | 114,672 | 148,333 | 2,696,703 |
| 2021.1/4 | 8,444,133 | 133,073 | 211,896 | 116,860 | 150,268 | 2,791,680 |
| 2/4 | 8,650,467 | 133,475 | 225,726 | 120,053 | 152,156 | 2,827,461 |
| 3/4 | 8,970,265 | 135,113 | 245,847 | 123,212 | 153,434 | 2,892,993 |
| 4/4 | 9,218,931 | 138,069 | 255,868 | 130,253 | 154,564 | 3,024,842 |
| 2022.1/4 | 9,357,517 | 143,730 | 356,218 | 132,453 | 156,459 | 3,530,933 |
| 2/4 | 9,390,765 | 143,961 | 401,814 | 138,668 | 156,145 | 3,154,051 |
| 3/4 | 9,914,546 | 146,490 | 467,681 | 143,728 | 159,597 | 3,363,073 |
| 4/4 | 10,057,013 | 147,936 | 523,641 | 145,559 | 161,335 | 3,562,640 |
| 2023.1/4 | 10,362,908 | 148,444 | 765,266 | 152,149 | 161,331 | 3,649,964 |
| 2/4 | 10,660,266 | 151,486 | 844,260 | 156,168 | 161,789 | 3,764,905 |
| 3/4 | 10,829,451 | 155,857 | 957,409 | 160,761 | 163,649 | 3,849,800 |
| 4/4 | 10,717,372 | ... | ... | 165,101 | 166,234 | 3,757,814 |

5. () Household Consumption Expenditure (Seasonally Adjusted)

| | Korea, Rep. of | Greece | Netherlands | Norway | New Zealand | Denmark |
|----------|----------------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| | mln Won | mln Euros | mln Euros | mln Kroner | mln NZ\$ | mln Kroner |
| 2018.4/4 | 230,529,600 | 31,056 | 86,413 | 390,599 | 44,818 | 264,344 |
| 2019.1/4 | 230,880,200 | 31,534 | 87,215 | 393,484 | 44,837 | 271,105 |
| 2/4 | 232,955,900 | 31,468 | 88,009 | 394,180 | 45,478 | 270,025 |
| 3/4 | 234,593,500 | 31,097 | 88,553 | 399,663 | 46,151 | 269,618 |
| 4/4 | 237,504,300 | 32,153 | 89,883 | 401,299 | 46,697 | 274,228 |
| 2020.1/4 | 223,250,200 | 31,632 | 87,304 | 390,473 | 46,395 | 269,899 |
| 2/4 | 224,798,700 | 26,518 | 77,803 | 347,911 | 41,067 | 254,831 |
| 3/4 | 227,224,600 | 28,988 | 84,927 | 382,512 | 47,200 | 272,586 |
| 4/4 | 225,047,500 | 28,493 | 85,540 | 385,835 | 48,341 | 276,595 |
| 2021.1/4 | 229,617,000 | 29,124 | 82,837 | 377,606 | 50,828 | 271,739 |
| 2/4 | 239,410,500 | 30,645 | 89,335 | 390,864 | 51,367 | 287,730 |
| 3/4 | 240,667,200 | 31,465 | 93,431 | 423,003 | 48,699 | 295,379 |
| 4/4 | 246,322,900 | 32,980 | 95,372 | 433,548 | 51,872 | 301,035 |
| 2022.1/4 | 247,186,200 | 34,509 | 96,321 | 423,969 | 54,802 | 299,035 |
| 2/4 | 259,358,500 | 35,091 | 100,245 | 447,988 | 54,432 | 303,781 |
| 3/4 | 266,003,800 | 35,730 | 104,019 | 457,983 | 56,173 | 310,273 |
| 4/4 | 266,849,300 | 36,493 | 110,575 | 485,167 | 57,230 | 311,510 |
| 2023.1/4 | 269,925,500 | 37,012 | 111,585 | 466,656 | 58,466 | 319,599 |
| 2/4 | 271,584,500 | 37,618 | 111,161 | 480,878 | 59,229 | 317,272 |
| 3/4 | 274,779,600 | 37,768 | 112,034 | 483,510 | 59,510 | 319,983 |
| 4/4 | ... | 38,390 | 115,211 | 494,529 | ... | 322,221 |
| | | | | | | |
| | Germany | Mexico | U.S.A. | Sweden | Switzerland | Spain |
| | mln Euros | mln Pesos | mln US\$ | mln Kronor | mln Francs | mln Euros |
| 2018.4/4 | 444,444 | 4,124,745 | 3,524,800 | 555,839 | 93,503 | 176,201 |
| 2019.1/4 | 446,054 | 4,160,932 | 3,537,001 | 559,309 | 93,629 | 176,060 |
| 2/4 | 451,140 | 4,240,511 | 3,584,191 | 566,584 | 94,096 | 175,253 |
| 3/4 | 453,957 | 4,303,793 | 3,629,432 | 568,551 | 93,873 | 181,509 |
| 4/4 | 455,346 | 4,294,336 | 3,666,991 | 573,195 | 94,050 | 181,713 |
| 2020.1/4 | 443,885 | 4,266,450 | 3,618,281 | 577,204 | 91,998 | 170,673 |
| 2/4 | 398,080 | 3,500,307 | 3,292,236 | 525,744 | 85,457 | 132,765 |
| 3/4 | 435,953 | 3,977,268 | 3,614,044 | 555,447 | 92,790 | 161,742 |
| 4/4 | 428,683 | 4,153,985 | 3,681,671 | 556,835 | 91,092 | 162,325 |
| 2021.1/4 | 420,086 | 4,303,171 | 3,804,421 | 577,915 | 88,245 | 164,190 |
| 2/4 | 436,187 | 4,453,480 | 3,987,716 | 587,872 | 91,597 | 167,911 |
| 3/4 | 461,025 | 4,595,410 | 4,071,278 | 606,505 | 94,085 | 174,244 |
| 4/4 | 465,944 | 4,789,423 | 4,179,549 | 623,595 | 94,962 | 180,788 |
| 2022.1/4 | 478,104 | 4,991,606 | 4,257,659 | 630,249 | 95,995 | 185,319 |
| 2/4 | 488,306 | 5,176,695 | 4,353,779 | 657,133 | 97,933 | 189,459 |
| 3/4 | 503,385 | 5,302,733 | 4,421,047 | 661,268 | 99,557 | 197,538 |
| 4/4 | 507,232 | 5,336,383 | 4,479,260 | 670,236 | 100,341 | 194,295 |
| 2023.1/4 | 514,092 | 5,488,662 | 4,567,392 | 672,766 | 101,994 | 199,068 |
| 2/4 | 521,897 | 5,522,218 | 4,604,752 | 679,513 | 102,245 | 200,480 |
| 3/4 | 525,750 | 5,598,607 | 4,669,874 | 680,331 | 102,874 | 205,449 |
| 4/4 | 528,557 | ... | 4,722,022 | 683,976 | 103,287 | 208,069 |

5. () () Household Consumption Expenditure (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

| | Australia | U.K. | Israel | Indonesia | Japan | Czech Republic |
|----------|-----------|------------|------------------|---------------|------------|----------------|
| | mln A\$ | mln Pounds | mln New Sheqalim | mln Rupiah | mln Yen | mln Koruny |
| 2018.4/4 | 262,024 | 354,754 | 181,402 | 2,178,274,100 | 76,196,600 | 653,162 |
| 2019.1/4 | 263,373 | 354,663 | 184,987 | 2,216,794,700 | 76,146,375 | 668,302 |
| 2/4 | 265,926 | 357,522 | 185,568 | 2,277,527,400 | 76,443,425 | 674,896 |
| 3/4 | 266,486 | 358,274 | 185,389 | 2,321,870,000 | 77,018,025 | 680,563 |
| 4/4 | 268,409 | 357,481 | 190,498 | 2,355,739,700 | 74,758,325 | 688,273 |
| 2020.1/4 | 266,202 | 346,066 | 179,553 | 2,345,640,000 | 75,720,750 | 673,903 |
| 2/4 | 232,051 | 266,853 | 157,941 | 2,194,223,000 | 69,353,450 | 621,176 |
| 3/4 | 250,532 | 319,136 | 169,097 | 2,254,861,000 | 72,827,375 | 660,009 |
| 4/4 | 263,672 | 314,018 | 177,586 | 2,306,645,100 | 73,793,450 | 633,575 |
| 2021.1/4 | 269,009 | 306,507 | 180,841 | 2,323,845,500 | 73,426,350 | 642,358 |
| 2/4 | 274,034 | 342,730 | 191,231 | 2,363,407,700 | 73,866,725 | 689,839 |
| 3/4 | 261,753 | 357,103 | 196,694 | 2,321,606,400 | 73,159,325 | 716,463 |
| 4/4 | 280,992 | 362,996 | 204,121 | 2,435,076,200 | 75,369,750 | 722,180 |
| 2022.1/4 | 291,104 | 373,512 | 210,940 | 2,489,284,000 | 75,823,875 | 770,490 |
| 2/4 | 302,830 | 385,746 | 216,563 | 2,599,527,300 | 77,885,725 | 790,433 |
| 3/4 | 310,375 | 391,169 | 217,295 | 2,596,593,100 | 78,364,850 | 800,309 |
| 4/4 | 316,215 | 399,839 | 225,379 | 2,703,909,500 | 78,930,375 | 805,519 |
| 2023.1/4 | 319,855 | 410,541 | 227,535 | 2,755,685,200 | 80,614,075 | 829,706 |
| 2/4 | 324,303 | 417,479 | 228,418 | 2,860,287,100 | 80,519,150 | 834,885 |
| 3/4 | 328,912 | 418,482 | 230,944 | 2,824,500,600 | 80,856,725 | 838,712 |
| 4/4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 851,004 |

| | Chile | Canada | Türkiye | Poland | France | 가 Hungary |
|----------|------------|---------|-----------|------------|-----------|--------------|
| | mln Pesos | mln C\$ | mln Liras | mln Zlotys | mln Euros | mln Forint |
| 2018.4/4 | 29,806,624 | 326,514 | 548,301 | 320,574 | 320,458 | 5,505,285 |
| 2019.1/4 | 29,819,056 | 329,532 | 575,523 | 321,904 | 323,657 | 5,643,695 |
| 2/4 | 30,490,764 | 332,700 | 603,857 | 329,056 | 327,046 | 5,795,074 |
| 3/4 | 30,788,546 | 334,833 | 620,369 | 333,032 | 327,906 | 5,923,200 |
| 4/4 | 29,439,474 | 339,123 | 656,906 | 339,494 | 328,850 | 6,100,023 |
| 2020.1/4 | 30,647,744 | 332,425 | 679,246 | 339,887 | 313,227 | 6,150,310 |
| 2/4 | 24,803,712 | 282,968 | 620,754 | 302,454 | 278,458 | 5,555,036 |
| 3/4 | 29,501,960 | 321,241 | 760,586 | 341,076 | 328,776 | 6,055,389 |
| 4/4 | 32,407,982 | 325,153 | 805,389 | 338,235 | 312,211 | 6,206,890 |
| 2021.1/4 | 33,654,004 | 328,180 | 862,145 | 349,341 | 315,715 | 6,082,609 |
| 2/4 | 35,641,752 | 330,156 | 913,620 | 357,621 | 320,514 | 6,484,278 |
| 3/4 | 39,045,768 | 349,783 | 996,205 | 376,710 | 337,889 | 6,860,536 |
| 4/4 | 40,320,164 | 356,610 | 1,236,699 | 396,686 | 340,948 | 7,219,435 |
| 2022.1/4 | 41,314,660 | 364,513 | 1,625,136 | 416,359 | 340,586 | 7,592,276 |
| 2/4 | 41,638,224 | 379,131 | 2,058,956 | 441,574 | 348,980 | 8,025,321 |
| 3/4 | 42,448,916 | 382,446 | 2,264,256 | 449,641 | 356,695 | 8,410,473 |
| 4/4 | 42,413,388 | 387,159 | 2,654,687 | 468,061 | 361,973 | 8,834,823 |
| 2023.1/4 | 42,011,272 | 394,789 | 3,112,218 | 475,065 | 369,771 | 9,045,913 |
| 2/4 | 42,313,532 | 398,388 | 3,584,716 | 480,488 | 374,898 | 9,221,748 |
| 3/4 | 42,897,764 | 401,608 | 4,152,032 | 494,782 | 380,377 | 9,372,728 |
| 4/4 | 43,654,632 | ... | ... | 498,286 | 381,644 | 9,488,214 |

6. () Gross Fixed Capital Formation (Seasonally Adjusted)

| | Korea, Rep. of | Greece | Netherlands | Norway | New Zealand | Denmark |
|----------|----------------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| | mln Won | mln Euros | mln Euros | mln Kroner | mln NZ\$ | mln Kroner |
| 2018.4/4 | 142,911,900 | 4,755 | 40,978 | 219,221 | 18,008 | 117,879 |
| 2019.1/4 | 140,576,400 | 4,886 | 41,797 | 225,511 | 18,545 | 123,269 |
| 2/4 | 145,197,400 | 4,731 | 42,839 | 238,792 | 18,852 | 120,292 |
| 3/4 | 144,775,200 | 5,105 | 44,065 | 243,947 | 18,921 | 123,927 |
| 4/4 | 148,453,100 | 4,885 | 44,287 | 248,911 | 19,232 | 123,378 |
| 2020.1/4 | 150,918,700 | 4,879 | 44,888 | 237,856 | 18,675 | 124,948 |
| 2/4 | 150,459,400 | 4,850 | 40,131 | 234,756 | 15,374 | 120,714 |
| 3/4 | 152,492,200 | 5,216 | 43,216 | 234,470 | 19,529 | 127,574 |
| 4/4 | 153,584,500 | 5,030 | 44,847 | 242,788 | 19,784 | 141,050 |
| 2021.1/4 | 160,725,400 | 5,427 | 45,399 | 242,023 | 20,958 | 136,096 |
| 2/4 | 163,601,200 | 5,857 | 45,363 | 242,771 | 21,055 | 143,659 |
| 3/4 | 165,159,600 | 6,266 | 46,070 | 245,838 | 20,553 | 140,496 |
| 4/4 | 168,866,500 | 6,472 | 47,714 | 261,200 | 23,117 | 143,750 |
| 2022.1/4 | 167,604,900 | 6,588 | 48,109 | 271,415 | 23,804 | 145,940 |
| 2/4 | 170,049,700 | 6,703 | 49,740 | 279,200 | 23,374 | 147,866 |
| 3/4 | 177,886,300 | 7,162 | 50,099 | 283,256 | 24,988 | 149,976 |
| 4/4 | 179,887,400 | 7,812 | 52,103 | 289,692 | 24,880 | 171,817 |
| 2023.1/4 | 179,165,800 | 7,440 | 53,130 | 291,373 | 25,464 | 149,433 |
| 2/4 | 178,867,300 | 7,560 | 53,289 | 297,827 | 25,664 | 151,668 |
| 3/4 | 182,335,800 | 7,989 | 52,964 | 299,492 | 25,073 | 157,428 |
| 4/4 | ... | 7,628 | 52,569 | 311,031 | ... | 147,051 |

| | Germany | Mexico | U.S.A. | Sweden | Switzerland | Spain |
|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------|-----------|
| | mln Euros | mln Pesos | mln US\$ | mln Kronor | mln Francs | mln Euros |
| 2018.4/4 | 182,911 | 1,394,113 | 1,111,148 | 309,614 | 46,482 | 60,215 |
| 2019.1/4 | 183,761 | 1,386,850 | 1,124,950 | 306,952 | 47,501 | 62,418 |
| 2/4 | 185,528 | 1,367,600 | 1,147,183 | 296,935 | 47,333 | 61,972 |
| 3/4 | 186,782 | 1,359,794 | 1,162,726 | 307,540 | 47,251 | 62,803 |
| 4/4 | 187,603 | 1,334,834 | 1,160,345 | 324,090 | 48,697 | 62,309 |
| 2020.1/4 | 186,082 | 1,310,685 | 1,161,290 | 327,027 | 47,685 | 60,957 |
| 2/4 | 175,011 | 1,026,601 | 1,090,824 | 299,692 | 44,566 | 49,019 |
| 3/4 | 181,414 | 1,217,845 | 1,153,169 | 317,022 | 47,805 | 59,312 |
| 4/4 | 187,862 | 1,283,544 | 1,197,108 | 322,579 | 47,859 | 59,244 |
| 2021.1/4 | 185,495 | 1,332,746 | 1,224,812 | 337,432 | 47,722 | 59,186 |
| 2/4 | 191,935 | 1,378,130 | 1,249,398 | 342,337 | 48,668 | 59,571 |
| 3/4 | 192,013 | 1,441,077 | 1,263,317 | 351,509 | 48,678 | 62,722 |
| 4/4 | 196,720 | 1,500,183 | 1,293,839 | 368,639 | 50,542 | 64,230 |
| 2022.1/4 | 205,936 | 1,586,451 | 1,341,495 | 382,513 | 50,163 | 65,312 |
| 2/4 | 211,838 | 1,638,893 | 1,369,350 | 404,354 | 51,261 | 65,989 |
| 3/4 | 216,904 | 1,662,092 | 1,381,159 | 413,705 | 51,685 | 70,112 |
| 4/4 | 217,971 | 1,703,551 | 1,384,096 | 415,653 | 51,965 | 68,897 |
| 2023.1/4 | 225,433 | 1,817,189 | 1,410,987 | 420,164 | 52,796 | 68,102 |
| 2/4 | 227,250 | 1,920,661 | 1,434,021 | 419,498 | 51,623 | 69,336 |
| 3/4 | 227,825 | 2,000,690 | 1,454,419 | 421,544 | 51,341 | 71,248 |
| 4/4 | 224,277 | ... | 1,474,653 | 419,655 | 50,415 | 73,231 |

6. () () Gross Fixed Capital Formation (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

| | Australia | U.K. | Israel | Indonesia | Japan | Czech Republic |
|----------|-----------|------------|------------------|---------------|------------|----------------|
| | mln A\$ | mln Pounds | mln New Sheqalim | mln Rupiah | mln Yen | mln Koruny |
| 2018.4/4 | 113,639 | 98,173 | 80,821 | 1,234,644,500 | 35,358,600 | 369,273 |
| 2019.1/4 | 113,515 | 101,292 | 81,091 | 1,251,276,900 | 35,697,400 | 376,870 |
| 2/4 | 111,802 | 101,304 | 80,291 | 1,273,811,700 | 35,789,775 | 380,588 |
| 3/4 | 114,059 | 102,597 | 81,819 | 1,293,192,800 | 36,273,900 | 397,636 |
| 4/4 | 114,268 | 101,230 | 82,853 | 1,303,090,000 | 34,722,925 | 413,217 |
| 2020.1/4 | 114,025 | 98,224 | 79,590 | 1,276,453,800 | 35,531,800 | 380,667 |
| 2/4 | 107,558 | 80,143 | 74,760 | 1,173,506,800 | 33,962,625 | 375,251 |
| 3/4 | 109,049 | 92,349 | 77,667 | 1,211,610,800 | 33,738,300 | 375,630 |
| 4/4 | 114,152 | 96,772 | 84,276 | 1,235,478,200 | 34,198,425 | 384,852 |
| 2021.1/4 | 120,382 | 95,160 | 87,101 | 1,283,661,200 | 34,869,450 | 378,304 |
| 2/4 | 125,186 | 99,190 | 90,656 | 1,297,036,100 | 35,405,800 | 396,941 |
| 3/4 | 128,874 | 104,563 | 94,079 | 1,305,750,100 | 35,125,600 | 402,808 |
| 4/4 | 131,825 | 104,934 | 99,431 | 1,341,406,500 | 35,333,200 | 410,008 |
| 2022.1/4 | 136,556 | 110,419 | 102,302 | 1,384,420,400 | 35,348,600 | 441,250 |
| 2/4 | 139,240 | 113,290 | 106,557 | 1,401,660,800 | 36,082,725 | 458,973 |
| 3/4 | 143,724 | 116,934 | 112,105 | 1,440,623,600 | 36,938,900 | 457,136 |
| 4/4 | 145,892 | 118,785 | 112,686 | 1,470,574,400 | 37,075,550 | 461,022 |
| 2023.1/4 | 150,791 | 122,620 | 116,595 | 1,490,393,700 | 37,724,325 | 473,932 |
| 2/4 | 156,874 | 122,306 | 119,945 | 1,520,590,500 | 37,886,800 | 503,911 |
| 3/4 | 159,716 | 121,398 | 121,572 | 1,555,487,800 | 37,983,975 | 499,250 |
| 4/4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 506,487 |

| | Chile | Canada | Türkiye | Poland | France | 가 Hungary |
|----------|------------|---------|-----------|------------|-----------|--------------|
| | mln Pesos | mln C\$ | mln Liras | mln Zlotys | mln Euros | mln Forint |
| 2018.4/4 | 11,452,701 | 126,010 | 272,732 | 103,647 | 138,351 | 2,870,762 |
| 2019.1/4 | 11,451,444 | 128,574 | 286,381 | 105,522 | 139,955 | 3,128,477 |
| 2/4 | 11,899,561 | 129,289 | 263,372 | 107,873 | 143,000 | 3,254,273 |
| 3/4 | 12,085,675 | 132,267 | 271,732 | 107,739 | 144,812 | 3,354,117 |
| 4/4 | 12,533,003 | 132,272 | 300,180 | 112,401 | 145,687 | 3,136,454 |
| 2020.1/4 | 12,507,181 | 131,095 | 304,609 | 113,431 | 134,568 | 3,190,395 |
| 2/4 | 10,351,044 | 113,688 | 288,844 | 105,221 | 117,046 | 3,097,422 |
| 3/4 | 10,707,830 | 132,231 | 381,577 | 108,113 | 140,699 | 3,090,597 |
| 4/4 | 11,740,527 | 137,798 | 414,448 | 107,882 | 146,648 | 3,467,081 |
| 2021.1/4 | 12,801,078 | 146,482 | 427,765 | 109,048 | 148,624 | 3,417,340 |
| 2/4 | 12,737,718 | 152,796 | 459,158 | 110,089 | 152,104 | 3,660,466 |
| 3/4 | 14,622,270 | 151,157 | 518,770 | 113,361 | 154,029 | 3,867,321 |
| 4/4 | 15,424,238 | 158,145 | 638,541 | 115,274 | 156,308 | 4,090,617 |
| 2022.1/4 | 15,408,535 | 164,984 | 813,689 | 121,270 | 159,883 | 4,212,352 |
| 2/4 | 16,323,665 | 164,367 | 1,028,321 | 126,219 | 163,699 | 4,650,182 |
| 3/4 | 17,504,268 | 162,972 | 1,186,621 | 131,986 | 169,528 | 4,844,827 |
| 4/4 | 17,384,604 | 162,894 | 1,349,242 | 138,361 | 171,602 | 4,683,286 |
| 2023.1/4 | 16,874,820 | 162,968 | 1,599,342 | 143,071 | 172,888 | 5,042,077 |
| 2/4 | 16,785,768 | 166,101 | 1,754,189 | 148,309 | 174,102 | 4,770,934 |
| 3/4 | 16,986,464 | 166,147 | 2,525,027 | 151,532 | 175,059 | 4,856,344 |
| 4/4 | 16,674,766 | ... | ... | 156,201 | 174,534 | 5,089,339 |

VI . 금융 FINANCE

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VI-1. 통화(M1) 증감률(Change Rate of M1)

- 통화(M1)는 화폐의 지불수단으로서의 기능을 중시하여 민간이 보유하고 있는 현금과 당좌예금, 보통예금 등의 은행요구불예금의 합계로 정의됨. 요구불예금은 비록 현금은 아니지만 수표발행을 통해 지불수단으로 사용되거나 즉각적으로 현금과 교환될 수 있어 기능면에서 현금과 거의 같다고 할 수 있으므로 통화(M1)에 포함.

$$\cdot \text{통화(M1)} = \text{민간보유현금} + \text{은행요구불예금} = \text{현금통화} + \text{요구불예금} + \text{수시입출식 저축성예금}$$

VI-2. 총통화(M2) 증감률(Change Rate of M2)

- 총통화(M2)는 통화보다 넓은 의미의 통화지표로서 통화(M1)에 포함되는 현금과 요구불예금뿐만 아니라 정기예금, 정기적금 등 은행의 저축성예금, 그리고 거주자 외화 예금을 포함. 이와같이 저축성예금을 통화지표에 포함시키는 것은 저축성예금이 비록 거래적동기보다는 자산증식을 위한 동기나 미래의 지출에 대비한 예비적동기를 갖고 보유되지만 약간의 이자소득만 포기한다면 얼마든지 쉽게 현금화가 가능하다는 점에서 요구불예금과 큰 차이가 없다고 보기 때문. 또 거주자 외화예금도 국내의 지급결제수단으로는 다소 제약이 있지만 요구불, 저축성을 불문하고 언제든지 원화로 바뀌어 국내에서 유통될 수 있기 때문에 총통화에 포함.

$$\cdot \text{총통화(M2)} = \text{통화(M1)}(\text{민간보유현금} + \text{요구불예금}) + \text{저축성예금} + \text{거주자외화예금} = \text{통화(M1)} + \text{만기2년미만 정기예·적금} + \text{시장형상품} + \text{만기2년미만 실적배당형상품} + \text{만기2년미만 금융채} + \text{기타(CMA, 신탁형증권저축, 종금사 발행어음, 2년미만 외화예수금)}$$

VI-3. 총유동성(M3) 증감률(계절조정)(Change Rate of M3 (Seasonally Adjusted))

- 총유동성은 총통화에 종합금융회사, 투자신탁회사 등 비은행금융기관의 각종 예수금과 금융기관이 발행하는 금융채, 양도성예금증서(CD), 표지어음매출, 상업 어음매출과 환매조건부채권매도 등을 포함시킨 가장 넓은 의미의 통화지표임. 다만, 포괄범위가 국가마다 서로 다른 경우가 있으므로 자료 이용시 유의하여야함.

- 총유동성(M3) = 총통화(M2) + 비통화금융기관의 예수금 + 금융기관이 발행하는 금융채, 양도성 예금증서, 표지어음매출, 상업어음매출, RP매도

VI-4. 단기이자율(3개월 이자율 및 수익률)(Interest Rates/3-Month or 90-Day Rates and Yields)

- 단기이자율의 기간은 국가에 따라 상이하지만 일반적으로 3개월 또는 91일(90일) 채무성 증권금리, 은행간금리, 양도성 예금증서금리 등에 적용되는 월평균 연이율임. 우리나라는 91일 양도성예금증서 금리를 사용함.

VI-5. 장기국채수익률(10년 만기)(Interest Rates/Long-term Government Bond Yields (10-year))

- 장기국채수익률의 기간은 국가에 따라 상이하지만, 일반적으로 장기채권(5년 이상)에 대한 제2차 시장 수익률을 나타내는 월평균 연이율임. 우리나라는 국고채 10년 만기 지표를 사용함.

VI-8. 국제금리(International Interest Rates)

- 시장 금리(Money Market Rates)는 일반적으로 단기자금시장에서 은행 등 기관 간의 거래에서 적용되는 금리로, 우리나라는 1일 무담보 콜금리를 의미함. 참고로 예금금리, 대출금리는 은행과 고객과의 거래로서 시장금리와 구분됨.

VI-11. 주가지수(Share Prices Index)

$$\cdot \text{주가지수} = \frac{\text{비교시점의 시가총액}}{\text{기준시점의 시가총액}} \times 100$$

- 시가총액 : 개별 상장주식의 시가총액(주가×상장주식수)을 합계한 것

1. (M1)¹⁾
Change Rate of M1

| : , % | | In end of period, percent | | | |
|---------|----------------|---------------------------|-------|----------|--|
| | 2) | | | | |
| | Korea, Rep. of | Guinea | Libya | Viet Nam | |
| 2018 | 1.9 | 11.2 | -0.3 | 9.8 | |
| 2019 | 10.1 | 22.9 | -2.8 | 13.3 | |
| 2020 | 25.7 | 19.6 | 17.0 | 19.6 | |
| 2021 | 14.6 | 7.1 | -20.1 | 19.8 | |
| 2022 | -9.9 | ... | ... | -7.6 | |
| 2023 | 0.7 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 2022. 9 | -1.4 | ... | ... | 2.2 | |
| 10 | -5.1 | ... | ... | -0.9 | |
| 11 | -8.1 | ... | ... | -7.0 | |
| 12 | -9.9 | ... | ... | -7.6 | |
| 2023. 1 | -12.5 | ... | ... | -13.0 | |
| 2 | -12.6 | ... | ... | -15.1 | |
| 3 | -12.6 | ... | ... | -17.3 | |
| 4 | -13.7 | ... | ... | -16.5 | |
| 5 | -14.4 | ... | ... | -15.2 | |
| 6 | -12.7 | ... | ... | -10.1 | |
| 7 | -11.9 | ... | ... | -8.2 | |
| 8 | -10.5 | ... | ... | -4.8 | |
| 9 | -7.7 | ... | ... | -0.7 | |
| 10 | -6.0 | ... | ... | -0.3 | |
| 11 | -2.7 | ... | ... | 7.5 | |
| 12 | 0.7 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 2024. 1 | 1.5 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 2 | 3.2 | ... | ... | ... | |

| | 가 Singapore | Aruba | India | China | |
|---------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| 2018 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 14.9 | 1.5 | |
| 2019 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 11.5 | 4.4 | |
| 2020 | 32.8 | 6.2 | 18.8 | 8.6 | |
| 2021 | ... | 16.4 | 16.5 | 3.5 | |
| 2022 | ... | 6.8 | ... | 3.7 | |
| 2023 | ... | ... | ... | 1.3 | |
| 2022. 9 | ... | 9.4 | ... | 6.4 | |
| 10 | ... | 4.9 | ... | 5.8 | |
| 11 | ... | 5.4 | ... | 4.6 | |
| 12 | ... | 6.8 | ... | 3.7 | |
| 2023. 1 | ... | 9.7 | ... | 6.7 | |
| 2 | ... | 8.1 | ... | 5.8 | |
| 3 | ... | 7.8 | ... | 5.1 | |
| 4 | ... | 7.5 | ... | 5.3 | |
| 5 | ... | 5.9 | ... | 4.7 | |
| 6 | ... | 8.4 | ... | 3.1 | |
| 7 | ... | ... | ... | 2.3 | |
| 8 | ... | ... | ... | 2.3 | |
| 9 | ... | ... | ... | 2.1 | |
| 10 | ... | ... | ... | 1.9 | |
| 11 | ... | ... | ... | 1.3 | |
| 12 | ... | ... | ... | 1.3 | |
| 2024. 1 | ... | ... | ... | 5.9 | |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |

: 1) IMF (Money)
2) (M1) = + +
: , IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

2. (M2) ¹⁾
Change Rate of M2

: , %

In end of period, percent

| | 2) | | | | | |
|---------|----------------|--------|-------|----------|----------------|--|
| | Korea, Rep. of | Guinea | Libya | Viet Nam | 가 Singapore | |
| 2018 | 6.7 | 10.3 | -0.1 | 12.7 | 3.9 | |
| 2019 | 7.9 | 23.6 | -2.1 | 13.6 | 5.0 | |
| 2020 | 9.8 | 22.4 | 16.0 | 13.6 | 13.2 | |
| 2021 | 12.9 | 8.6 | -19.0 | 9.7 | ... | |
| 2022 | 4.0 | ... | ... | 5.7 | ... | |
| 2023 | 3.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 2022. 9 | 7.0 | ... | ... | 6.6 | ... | |
| 10 | 5.8 | ... | ... | 6.3 | ... | |
| 11 | 5.6 | ... | ... | 6.0 | ... | |
| 12 | 4.0 | ... | ... | 5.7 | ... | |
| 2023. 1 | 3.9 | ... | ... | 3.6 | ... | |
| 2 | 4.0 | ... | ... | 3.6 | ... | |
| 3 | 3.4 | ... | ... | 2.7 | ... | |
| 4 | 2.7 | ... | ... | 3.3 | ... | |
| 5 | 2.0 | ... | ... | 4.0 | ... | |
| 6 | 2.6 | ... | ... | 5.6 | ... | |
| 7 | 1.6 | ... | ... | 5.9 | ... | |
| 8 | 2.3 | ... | ... | 8.0 | ... | |
| 9 | 2.4 | ... | ... | 9.3 | ... | |
| 10 | 2.2 | ... | ... | 9.6 | ... | |
| 11 | 2.9 | ... | ... | 10.2 | ... | |
| 12 | 3.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 2024. 1 | 3.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 2 | 4.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |

| | Aruba | U.K. | India | China |
|---------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| 2018 | 3.2 | 5.3 | 10.5 | 7.0 |
| 2019 | 4.4 | -1.4 | 10.5 | 8.9 |
| 2020 | 5.0 | 9.7 | 12.5 | 10.0 |
| 2021 | 11.8 | 9.7 | 11.3 | 9.1 |
| 2022 | 3.4 | 8.6 | ... | 11.7 |
| 2023 | ... | -2.6 | ... | 9.8 |
| 2022. 9 | 4.6 | 14.8 | ... | 11.8 |
| 10 | 3.1 | 11.1 | ... | 11.4 |
| 11 | 2.3 | 8.2 | ... | 11.9 |
| 12 | 3.4 | 8.6 | ... | 11.7 |
| 2023. 1 | 5.4 | 6.9 | ... | 12.4 |
| 2 | 5.1 | 5.3 | ... | 12.6 |
| 3 | 5.0 | 3.6 | ... | 12.8 |
| 4 | 5.2 | 1.7 | ... | 12.3 |
| 5 | 3.2 | 2.4 | ... | 11.6 |
| 6 | 5.9 | 1.2 | ... | 11.3 |
| 7 | ... | 0.6 | ... | 10.7 |
| 8 | ... | -0.7 | ... | 10.6 |
| 9 | ... | -3.4 | ... | 10.2 |
| 10 | ... | -4.3 | ... | 10.5 |
| 11 | ... | -2.6 | ... | 10.3 |
| 12 | ... | -2.6 | ... | 9.8 |
| 2024. 1 | ... | -2.6 | ... | 9.1 |
| 2 | ... | -2.4 | ... | ... |

: 1) IMF

[illegible]

: IMF ⁷International Financial Statistics

3. (M3) ()¹⁾ Change Rate of M3 (Seasonally Adjusted)

| : % | In percent | | | | | | | |
|---------|----------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|------|-----------|
| | Korea, Rep. of | South Africa | Norway | Russia | U.S.A. | Iceland | U.K. | Australia |
| 2018 | 7.0 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 9.7 | 3.8 | ... | 3.8 | 2.6 |
| 2019 | 7.9 | 6.1 | 4.3 | 7.8 | 5.1 | ... | -0.5 | 3.0 |
| 2020 | 8.3 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 13.5 | 19.1 | ... | 12.6 | 8.8 |
| 2021 | 9.2 | 5.7 | 10.4 | 11.1 | 16.2 | ... | 7.2 | 8.7 |
| 2022 | 6.7 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 10.7 | 5.2 | ... | 2.9 | 8.5 |
| 2023 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5.3 |
| 2022. 7 | 6.5 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 6.5 | 5.0 | 10.4 | 5.9 | 9.1 |
| 8 | 6.1 | 8.2 | 7.9 | 10.3 | 3.9 | 10.2 | 5.9 | 8.9 |
| 9 | 6.0 | 8.9 | 9.9 | 10.9 | 2.7 | 9.9 | 7.4 | 7.3 |
| 10 | 5.4 | 9.6 | 7.1 | 10.1 | 1.5 | 9.6 | 5.9 | 7.4 |
| 11 | 4.8 | 9.0 | 6.2 | 11.3 | 0.4 | 9.2 | 3.4 | 7.3 |
| 12 | 3.9 | 8.3 | 5.6 | 9.3 | -0.9 | 9.0 | 2.9 | 6.4 |
| 2023. 1 | 3.5 | 9.7 | 5.9 | 13.0 | -1.6 | 8.9 | 3.9 | 7.1 |
| 2 | 3.4 | 10.6 | 5.6 | 12.4 | -2.2 | 9.0 | 2.2 | 6.8 |
| 3 | 3.4 | 9.0 | 5.2 | 13.1 | -3.8 | 9.3 | 0.6 | 6.6 |
| 4 | 3.2 | 10.1 | 3.8 | ... | -4.5 | 8.9 | 0.1 | 6.3 |
| 5 | 2.3 | 10.3 | 3.6 | ... | -3.9 | 8.2 | 0.5 | 5.7 |
| 6 | 2.7 | 11.1 | -1.9 | ... | -3.7 | 7.8 | -0.2 | 4.1 |
| 7 | 2.4 | 9.1 | -0.7 | ... | -3.9 | 7.5 | -1.1 | 3.9 |
| 8 | 2.3 | 8.5 | -0.7 | ... | -3.9 | 7.2 | -1.1 | 4.3 |
| 9 | 1.9 | 7.7 | -1.4 | ... | -3.6 | 6.9 | -4.4 | 5.0 |
| 10 | 2.1 | 6.3 | 0.5 | ... | -3.3 | ... | -4.9 | 4.5 |
| 11 | ... | 5.2 | 0.4 | ... | -3.0 | ... | -3.7 | 4.6 |
| 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4.9 |

| | Euro Area | Israel | Japan | Czech Republic | Canada | Costa Rica | Colombia | 가 Hungary |
|---------|-----------|--------|-------|----------------|--------|------------|----------|--------------|
| 2018 | 4.3 | ... | ... | 6.4 | 5.0 | 2.3 | 5.6 | 11.9 |
| 2019 | 5.0 | ... | ... | 6.4 | 7.7 | 4.2 | 7.8 | 8.2 |
| 2020 | 11.5 | ... | ... | 9.3 | 12.9 | 17.8 | 13.8 | 21.0 |
| 2021 | 7.1 | ... | ... | 9.3 | 7.0 | 8.8 | 11.9 | 16.3 |
| 2022 | 3.6 | ... | ... | 5.9 | 8.5 | -2.3 | 10.9 | 7.1 |
| 2023 | 0.3 | ... | ... | 8.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2022. 7 | 5.9 | 8.8 | 2.9 | 5.8 | 8.3 | 6.3 | 13.4 | 19.2 |
| 8 | 6.1 | 8.5 | 2.9 | 5.5 | 7.8 | 2.9 | 13.9 | 20.5 |
| 9 | 6.2 | 8.2 | 2.8 | 6.5 | 8.3 | 0.8 | 14.5 | 18.5 |
| 10 | 4.8 | 7.7 | 2.6 | 6.9 | 8.4 | 0.2 | 13.3 | 14.6 |
| 11 | 4.5 | 7.5 | 2.7 | 6.9 | 8.2 | -1.2 | 12.3 | 11.1 |
| 12 | 3.8 | 6.6 | 2.6 | 6.1 | 8.1 | -2.3 | 10.9 | 7.1 |
| 2023. 1 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 7.2 | 8.2 | -3.1 | 11.3 | 7.9 |
| 2 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 7.8 | 7.4 | -3.3 | 13.1 | 5.8 |
| 3 | 2.1 | 4.3 | 2.1 | 8.0 | 6.8 | -6.4 | 10.3 | 4.6 |
| 4 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 8.9 | 6.5 | -6.4 | 8.7 | 2.5 |
| 5 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 9.1 | 5.5 | -9.1 | 8.3 | 1.7 |
| 6 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 9.7 | 5.2 | -9.5 | 7.3 | -1.2 |
| 7 | -0.5 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 9.4 | 5.4 | -5.6 | 6.4 | -1.9 |
| 8 | -1.2 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 9.4 | 5.8 | -2.3 | 7.6 | -3.3 |
| 9 | -1.1 | -0.0 | 1.8 | 7.9 | 4.8 | -0.6 | 7.2 | -2.5 |
| 10 | -0.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 8.1 | 5.1 | 1.5 | 8.1 | -1.4 |
| 11 | -0.8 | ... | 1.7 | 8.4 | ... | 5.0 | 7.6 | -0.7 |
| 12 | 0.2 | ... | ... | 9.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

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4. (3))¹⁾

Interest Rates/3-Month or 90-Day Rates and Yields

| | In period averages, percent per annum | | | | | | | |
|---------|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|-------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Korea, Rep. of | Greece | Norway | New Zealand | Denmark | Mexico | U.S.A. | Sweden |
| 2018 | 1.68 | -0.32 | 1.07 | 1.95 | -0.30 | 8.06 | 2.19 | -0.69 |
| 2019 | 1.70 | -0.36 | 1.55 | 1.52 | -0.37 | 8.27 | 2.21 | -0.42 |
| 2020 | 0.92 | -0.43 | 0.70 | 0.48 | -0.24 | 5.67 | 0.53 | -0.14 |
| 2021 | 0.85 | -0.55 | 0.50 | 0.49 | -0.23 | 4.66 | 0.11 | -0.19 |
| 2022 | 2.48 | 0.34 | 2.14 | 2.77 | 0.62 | 8.19 | 2.23 | 0.74 |
| 2023 | 3.71 | 3.43 | 4.21 | 5.48 | 3.50 | 11.46 | 5.18 | 3.57 |
| 2022. 8 | 2.79 | 0.39 | 2.60 | 3.31 | 0.69 | 8.81 | 2.76 | 1.13 |
| 9 | 3.01 | 1.01 | 2.94 | 3.64 | 1.34 | 9.22 | 3.21 | 1.51 |
| 10 | 3.69 | 1.43 | 3.33 | 4.00 | 1.80 | 9.90 | 3.85 | 1.60 |
| 11 | 3.99 | 1.83 | 3.51 | 4.24 | 2.09 | 10.39 | 4.46 | 1.68 |
| 12 | 4.02 | 2.06 | 3.26 | 4.53 | 2.33 | 10.82 | 4.51 | 2.02 |
| 2023. 1 | 3.80 | 2.34 | 3.27 | 4.81 | 2.62 | 10.94 | 4.61 | 2.66 |
| 2 | 3.52 | 2.64 | 3.25 | 5.01 | 2.86 | 11.27 | 4.74 | 3.04 |
| 3 | 3.61 | 2.91 | 3.69 | 5.15 | 3.07 | 11.51 | 4.91 | 3.25 |
| 4 | 3.50 | 3.17 | 3.74 | 5.49 | 3.28 | 11.64 | 5.03 | 3.41 |
| 5 | 3.64 | 3.37 | 3.94 | 5.67 | 3.40 | 11.59 | 5.15 | 3.50 |
| 6 | 3.75 | 3.54 | 4.37 | 5.68 | 3.56 | 11.51 | 5.22 | 3.54 |
| 7 | 3.75 | 3.67 | 4.68 | 5.67 | 3.72 | 11.50 | 5.35 | 3.71 |
| 8 | 3.70 | 3.78 | 4.72 | 5.64 | 3.80 | 11.50 | 5.44 | 3.79 |
| 9 | 3.76 | 3.88 | 4.72 | 5.68 | 3.91 | 11.51 | 5.49 | 3.83 |
| 10 | 3.82 | 3.97 | 4.72 | 5.68 | 3.97 | 11.51 | 5.46 | 3.96 |
| 11 | 3.83 | 3.97 | 4.69 | 5.63 | 3.95 | 11.51 | 5.41 | 4.10 |
| 12 | 3.83 | 3.93 | 4.73 | 5.63 | 3.91 | 11.50 | 5.32 | 4.03 |
| 2024. 1 | 3.74 | 3.92 | 4.71 | 5.64 | 3.89 | 11.66 | 5.26 | 3.97 |

| | Switzerland | Iceland | Australia | Italy | Japan | Czech Republic | Poland |
|---------|-------------|---------|-----------|-------|-------|----------------|--------|
| 2018 | -0.78 | 4.72 | 1.95 | -0.32 | 0.07 | 1.27 | 1.71 |
| 2019 | -0.75 | 4.39 | 1.34 | -0.36 | 0.03 | 2.12 | 1.72 |
| 2020 | -0.69 | 2.01 | 0.26 | -0.43 | -0.04 | 0.86 | 0.60 |
| 2021 | -0.74 | 1.79 | 0.03 | -0.55 | -0.07 | 1.13 | 0.61 |
| 2022 | -0.13 | 5.13 | 1.64 | 0.34 | -0.03 | 6.28 | 6.19 |
| 2023 | 1.51 | 9.04 | 3.98 | 3.43 | 0.00 | 7.12 | 6.52 |
| 2022. 8 | 0.06 | 6.18 | 2.31 | 0.39 | -0.02 | 7.27 | 7.11 |
| 9 | 0.45 | 6.30 | 2.76 | 1.01 | -0.02 | 7.25 | 7.21 |
| 10 | 0.54 | 6.41 | 2.95 | 1.43 | -0.02 | 7.28 | 7.51 |
| 11 | 0.54 | 6.55 | 3.06 | 1.83 | -0.02 | 7.27 | 7.28 |
| 12 | 0.74 | 6.55 | 3.17 | 2.06 | -0.02 | 7.26 | 7.02 |
| 2023. 1 | 0.99 | 6.70 | 3.32 | 2.34 | -0.01 | 7.22 | 6.95 |
| 2 | 1.00 | 7.35 | 3.46 | 2.64 | 0.00 | 7.20 | 6.94 |
| 3 | 1.36 | 8.25 | 3.64 | 2.91 | -0.01 | 7.19 | 6.89 |
| 4 | 1.45 | 8.36 | 3.66 | 3.17 | -0.00 | 7.18 | 6.90 |
| 5 | 1.45 | 9.40 | 3.90 | 3.37 | -0.02 | 7.18 | 6.90 |
| 6 | 1.45 | 9.40 | 4.25 | 3.54 | -0.00 | 7.15 | 6.90 |
| 7 | 1.72 | 9.43 | 4.30 | 3.67 | -0.00 | 7.11 | 6.76 |
| 8 | 1.77 | 9.84 | 4.15 | 3.78 | -0.00 | 7.10 | 6.69 |
| 9 | 1.77 | 9.96 | 4.13 | 3.88 | 0.02 | 7.09 | 5.99 |
| 10 | 1.77 | 9.91 | 4.21 | 3.97 | -0.01 | 7.05 | 5.68 |
| 11 | 1.73 | 9.91 | 4.38 | 3.97 | 0.02 | 7.06 | 5.77 |
| 12 | 1.65 | 9.91 | 4.35 | 3.93 | 0.05 | 6.97 | 5.85 |
| 2024. 1 | ... | 9.86 | 4.35 | 3.92 | ... | 6.63 | 5.87 |

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5. (10))¹⁾ Interest Rates/Long-term Government Bond Yields (10-year)

| : , % | | In period averages, percent per annum | | | | | | |
|---------|----------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|--------|-------------|---------|---------|--------|
| | Korea, Rep. of | Greece | Netherlands | Norway | New Zealand | Denmark | Germany | Latvia |
| 2018 | 2.50 | 4.19 | 0.58 | 1.88 | 2.75 | 0.45 | 0.40 | 0.90 |
| 2019 | 1.70 | 2.59 | -0.07 | 1.49 | 1.65 | -0.18 | -0.25 | 0.34 |
| 2020 | 1.50 | 1.27 | -0.38 | 0.82 | 0.89 | -0.36 | -0.51 | -0.06 |
| 2021 | 2.06 | 0.88 | -0.33 | 1.42 | 1.82 | -0.06 | -0.37 | -0.00 |
| 2022 | 3.36 | 3.49 | 1.38 | 2.87 | 3.64 | 1.48 | 1.14 | 2.27 |
| 2023 | 3.64 | 4.00 | 2.79 | 3.43 | 4.62 | 2.64 | 2.43 | 3.83 |
| 2022. 8 | 3.32 | 3.46 | 1.41 | 3.34 | 3.57 | 1.38 | 1.03 | 2.29 |
| 9 | 3.90 | 4.44 | 2.14 | 3.34 | 4.07 | 2.20 | 1.80 | 2.96 |
| 10 | 4.27 | 4.87 | 2.52 | 3.54 | 4.41 | 2.60 | 2.19 | 3.81 |
| 11 | 3.92 | 4.42 | 2.35 | 3.24 | 4.29 | 2.38 | 2.07 | 3.74 |
| 12 | 3.54 | 4.22 | 2.43 | 3.03 | 4.20 | 2.29 | 2.09 | 3.50 |
| 2023. 1 | 3.41 | 4.29 | 2.50 | 2.97 | 4.14 | 2.43 | 2.19 | 3.70 |
| 2 | 3.45 | 4.26 | 2.68 | 3.15 | 4.31 | 2.55 | 2.37 | 3.68 |
| 3 | 3.45 | 4.29 | 2.76 | 3.07 | 4.35 | 2.55 | 2.38 | 3.91 |
| 4 | 3.32 | 4.23 | 2.72 | 3.09 | 4.11 | 2.60 | 2.36 | 3.88 |
| 5 | 3.40 | 3.98 | 2.73 | 3.23 | 4.23 | 2.54 | 2.34 | 3.83 |
| 6 | 3.61 | 3.70 | 2.75 | 3.48 | 4.48 | 2.57 | 2.38 | 3.79 |
| 7 | 3.68 | 3.85 | 2.84 | 3.64 | 4.65 | 2.70 | 2.46 | 3.81 |
| 8 | 3.86 | 3.88 | 2.92 | 3.81 | 4.90 | 2.77 | 2.55 | 3.85 |
| 9 | 3.95 | 4.08 | 3.04 | 3.82 | 5.05 | 2.83 | 2.66 | 3.88 |
| 10 | 4.27 | 4.30 | 3.21 | 3.95 | 5.46 | 3.05 | 2.82 | 4.14 |
| 11 | 3.89 | 3.88 | 2.95 | 3.68 | 5.10 | 2.79 | 2.60 | 3.98 |
| 12 | 3.42 | 3.28 | 2.42 | 3.29 | 4.71 | 2.28 | 2.10 | 3.49 |
| 2024. 1 | 3.35 | 3.29 | ... | 3.50 | 4.65 | ... | 2.17 | ... |

| | Luxembourg | Lithuania | U.S.A. | Belgium | Sweden | Switzerland | Spain | Slovenia |
|---------|------------|-----------|--------|---------|--------|-------------|-------|----------|
| 2018 | 0.56 | 0.31 | 2.91 | 0.80 | 0.65 | 0.03 | 1.42 | 0.93 |
| 2019 | -0.12 | 0.31 | 2.14 | 0.19 | 0.09 | -0.49 | 0.66 | 0.28 |
| 2020 | -0.41 | 0.22 | 0.89 | -0.15 | -0.04 | -0.52 | 0.38 | 0.08 |
| 2021 | -0.36 | 0.16 | 1.44 | -0.01 | 0.27 | -0.23 | 0.35 | 0.07 |
| 2022 | 1.73 | 0.61 | 2.95 | 1.73 | 1.52 | 0.83 | 2.20 | 1.89 |
| 2023 | 2.97 | 2.88 | 3.96 | 3.09 | 2.51 | 1.03 | 3.49 | 3.40 |
| 2022. 8 | 1.84 | 0.16 | 2.90 | 1.71 | 1.61 | 0.79 | 2.18 | 1.71 |
| 9 | 2.55 | 0.16 | 3.52 | 2.45 | 2.08 | 1.16 | 2.95 | 1.70 |
| 10 | 2.99 | 0.16 | 3.98 | 2.84 | 2.20 | 1.12 | 3.31 | 2.51 |
| 11 | 2.70 | 2.88 | 3.89 | 2.65 | 2.01 | 1.06 | 3.11 | 3.56 |
| 12 | 2.68 | 2.88 | 3.62 | 2.70 | 1.97 | 1.57 | 3.11 | 3.52 |
| 2023. 1 | 2.70 | 2.88 | 3.53 | 2.79 | 2.08 | 1.26 | 3.22 | 3.25 |
| 2 | 2.89 | 2.88 | 3.75 | 2.96 | 2.37 | 1.45 | 3.39 | 3.38 |
| 3 | 2.99 | 2.88 | 3.66 | 3.04 | 2.35 | 1.23 | 3.44 | 3.54 |
| 4 | 2.96 | 2.88 | 3.46 | 3.06 | 2.37 | 1.08 | 3.41 | 3.34 |
| 5 | 2.95 | 2.88 | 3.57 | 3.04 | 2.32 | 0.85 | 3.41 | 3.15 |
| 6 | 2.95 | 2.88 | 3.75 | 3.05 | 2.46 | 0.97 | 3.40 | 3.38 |
| 7 | 3.03 | 2.88 | 3.90 | 3.14 | 2.52 | 0.98 | 3.50 | 3.40 |
| 8 | 3.08 | 2.88 | 4.17 | 3.22 | 2.75 | 0.95 | 3.59 | 3.48 |
| 9 | 3.16 | 2.88 | 4.38 | 3.32 | 2.89 | 1.09 | 3.72 | 3.47 |
| 10 | 3.32 | 2.88 | 4.80 | 3.52 | 3.02 | 1.05 | 3.95 | 3.67 |
| 11 | 3.03 | 2.88 | 4.50 | 3.23 | 2.76 | 0.82 | 3.66 | 3.53 |
| 12 | 2.53 | 2.88 | 4.02 | 2.70 | 2.21 | 0.66 | 3.14 | 3.26 |
| 2024. 1 | ... | ... | 4.06 | 2.81 | 2.23 | 0.83 | 3.19 | ... |

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5. (10) ()¹⁾

Interest Rates/Long-term Government Bond Yields (10-year)(Cont'd)

| : , % | | In period averages, percent per annum | | | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------------------------------------|------|-----------|---------|--------|-------|-------|
| | Ireland | Estonia | U.K. | Australia | Austria | Israel | Italy | Japan |
| 2018 | 0.95 | ... | 1.46 | 2.68 | 0.69 | 1.99 | 2.61 | 0.07 |
| 2019 | 0.33 | ... | 0.94 | 1.50 | 0.06 | 1.47 | 1.95 | -0.11 |
| 2020 | -0.06 | ... | 0.37 | 0.92 | -0.22 | 0.78 | 1.17 | -0.01 |
| 2021 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.79 | 1.48 | -0.09 | 1.12 | 0.81 | 0.07 |
| 2022 | 1.75 | 2.29 | 2.45 | 3.20 | 1.71 | 2.62 | 3.16 | 0.23 |
| 2023 | 2.87 | 3.90 | 4.06 | 3.94 | 3.08 | 3.87 | 4.28 | 0.56 |
| 2022. 8 | 1.71 | 2.38 | 2.33 | 3.36 | 1.68 | 2.58 | 3.30 | 0.22 |
| 9 | 2.42 | 2.93 | 3.50 | 3.75 | 2.46 | 3.10 | 4.14 | 0.24 |
| 10 | 2.71 | 4.07 | 4.11 | 3.92 | 2.92 | 3.33 | 4.53 | 0.25 |
| 11 | 2.53 | 3.75 | 3.42 | 3.70 | 2.70 | 3.25 | 4.24 | 0.25 |
| 12 | 2.59 | 3.46 | 3.50 | 3.55 | 2.74 | 3.37 | 4.26 | 0.41 |
| 2023. 1 | 2.65 | 3.79 | 3.51 | 3.60 | 2.81 | 3.34 | 4.24 | 0.49 |
| 2 | 2.86 | 3.83 | 3.56 | 3.70 | 3.04 | 3.56 | 4.27 | 0.50 |
| 3 | 2.86 | 3.96 | 3.56 | 3.47 | 3.06 | 3.85 | 4.24 | 0.32 |
| 4 | 2.77 | 3.89 | 3.65 | 3.34 | 3.03 | 3.86 | 4.23 | 0.39 |
| 5 | 2.79 | 3.94 | 3.96 | 3.50 | 3.03 | 3.79 | 4.31 | 0.43 |
| 6 | 2.78 | 3.94 | 4.37 | 3.92 | 3.05 | 3.74 | 4.07 | 0.40 |
| 7 | 2.90 | 4.09 | 4.44 | 4.04 | 3.12 | 3.77 | 4.16 | 0.60 |
| 8 | 2.96 | 4.15 | 4.53 | 4.13 | 3.18 | 3.91 | 4.22 | 0.64 |
| 9 | 3.09 | 4.25 | 4.42 | 4.21 | 3.29 | 4.00 | 4.51 | 0.77 |
| 10 | 3.27 | 4.09 | 4.57 | 4.63 | 3.49 | 4.38 | 4.89 | 0.95 |
| 11 | 3.01 | 3.67 | 4.27 | 4.58 | 3.21 | 4.27 | 4.43 | 0.66 |
| 12 | 2.46 | 3.21 | 3.86 | 4.19 | 2.68 | 3.95 | 3.82 | 0.62 |
| 2024. 1 | ... | ... | ... | 4.15 | ... | ... | 3.81 | 0.73 |

| | Czech Republic | Canada | Colombia | Portugal | Poland | France | Finland | 가 Hungary |
|---------|----------------|--------|----------|----------|--------|--------|---------|--------------|
| 2018 | 1.98 | 2.28 | 7.01 | 1.84 | 3.20 | 0.78 | 0.66 | 3.06 |
| 2019 | 1.55 | 1.59 | 6.50 | 0.76 | 2.35 | 0.13 | 0.07 | 2.47 |
| 2020 | 1.13 | 0.75 | 6.33 | 0.42 | 1.50 | -0.15 | -0.22 | 2.23 |
| 2021 | 1.90 | 1.36 | 7.62 | 0.30 | 1.94 | 0.01 | -0.10 | 3.06 |
| 2022 | 4.33 | 2.77 | 11.64 | 2.17 | 6.05 | 1.70 | 1.66 | 7.57 |
| 2023 | 4.44 | 3.36 | 11.34 | 3.24 | 5.81 | 3.00 | 3.04 | 7.51 |
| 2022. 8 | 4.11 | 2.86 | 12.21 | 2.16 | 5.80 | 1.69 | 1.62 | 8.19 |
| 9 | 4.72 | 3.15 | 12.92 | 2.89 | 6.28 | 2.41 | 2.42 | 9.23 |
| 10 | 5.52 | 3.38 | 13.93 | 3.26 | 7.82 | 2.77 | 2.90 | 10.25 |
| 11 | 5.11 | 3.17 | 13.23 | 3.02 | 7.24 | 2.58 | 2.69 | 8.81 |
| 12 | 4.71 | 2.94 | 13.23 | 3.10 | 6.61 | 2.62 | 2.41 | 8.63 |
| 2023. 1 | 4.47 | 2.94 | 12.26 | 3.13 | 6.02 | 2.69 | 2.77 | 7.76 |
| 2 | 4.61 | 3.17 | 13.43 | 3.27 | 6.18 | 2.87 | 2.94 | 8.23 |
| 3 | 4.67 | 2.99 | 11.95 | 3.27 | 6.14 | 2.92 | 2.98 | 8.54 |
| 4 | 4.65 | 2.91 | 11.89 | 3.20 | 6.07 | 2.92 | 2.96 | 8.35 |
| 5 | 4.50 | 3.05 | 11.11 | 3.16 | 5.93 | 2.94 | 2.98 | 7.78 |
| 6 | 4.35 | 3.34 | 10.15 | 3.09 | 5.91 | 2.93 | 3.00 | 7.20 |
| 7 | 4.15 | 3.45 | 10.22 | 3.23 | 5.56 | 3.04 | 3.07 | 7.10 |
| 8 | 4.26 | 3.65 | 10.70 | 3.31 | 5.59 | 3.11 | 3.15 | 7.40 |
| 9 | 4.49 | 3.82 | 11.87 | 3.45 | 5.68 | 3.24 | 3.25 | 7.08 |
| 10 | 4.72 | 4.06 | 11.81 | 3.59 | 5.84 | 3.45 | 3.47 | 7.53 |
| 11 | 4.42 | 3.71 | 10.74 | 3.30 | 5.54 | 3.19 | 3.20 | 7.01 |
| 12 | 3.97 | 3.23 | 9.94 | 2.85 | 5.21 | 2.65 | 2.68 | 6.17 |
| 2024. 1 | ... | 3.35 | 9.73 | 2.96 | 5.24 | 2.74 | 2.80 | 5.98 |

6. ¹⁾ Deposit Rates

| : % | | In percent per annum | | | | | |
|----------|----------------|----------------------|---------|--------------|--------|-------------|--------|
| | 2)3)4) | 5) | | | | | |
| | Korea, Rep. of | Korea, Rep. of | Nigeria | South Africa | Norway | New Zealand | Russia |
| 2018 | 1.87 | 2.03 | 9.70 | 7.00 | 0.73 | 3.26 | 5.36 |
| 2019 | 1.75 | 1.85 | 8.90 | 7.01 | 0.93 | 3.00 | 5.40 |
| 2020 | 1.05 | 1.16 | 4.65 | 4.88 | 0.60 | 1.68 | 3.77 |
| 2021 | 1.08 | 1.20 | 4.21 | 3.82 | 0.30 | 1.02 | 3.79 |
| 2022 | 2.77 | 3.12 | 5.96 | 5.07 | 0.88 | 2.82 | 7.60 |
| 2023 | 3.71 | 3.84 | 7.84 | 6.63 | 2.39 | 5.52 | 7.57 |
| 2022. 10 | 4.01 | 4.52 | 8.01 | 5.71 | 1.35 | 3.71 | 5.12 |
| 11 | 4.29 | 4.96 | 8.45 | 5.99 | 1.60 | 4.09 | 5.25 |
| 12 | 4.22 | 4.64 | 8.79 | 6.15 | 1.69 | 4.54 | 5.38 |
| 2023. 1 | 3.83 | 4.16 | 8.76 | 5.81 | 1.83 | 4.68 | 5.27 |
| 2 | 3.54 | 3.72 | 7.78 | 5.96 | 1.86 | 4.79 | 5.36 |
| 3 | 3.56 | 3.69 | 7.63 | 6.42 | 1.99 | 5.01 | 5.72 |
| 4 | 3.43 | 3.52 | 7.92 | 6.43 | 2.00 | 5.25 | 5.63 |
| 5 | 3.56 | 3.61 | 7.95 | 6.74 | 2.14 | 5.52 | 5.44 |
| 6 | 3.69 | 3.77 | 7.68 | 6.80 | 2.25 | 5.63 | 5.35 |
| 7 | 3.68 | 3.81 | 7.62 | 6.81 | 2.39 | 5.71 | 5.69 |
| 8 | 3.65 | 3.75 | 7.55 | 6.86 | 2.62 | 5.78 | 8.58 |
| 9 | 3.81 | 3.91 | 7.52 | 6.90 | 2.73 | 5.85 | 9.40 |
| 10 | 3.95 | 4.12 | 8.57 | 6.81 | 2.87 | 6.00 | 9.96 |
| 11 | 3.99 | 4.18 | 7.53 | 6.96 | 2.99 | 6.00 | 11.64 |
| 12 | 3.85 | 3.89 | 7.56 | 7.08 | 3.06 | 6.01 | 12.78 |
| 2024. 1 | 3.67 | 3.66 | ... | 7.07 | 3.13 | 6.02 | 14.32 |
| 2 | 3.63 | 3.64 | ... | 7.07 | 3.24 | 6.03 | 14.45 |
| 3 | 3.58 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6.04 | ... |

| | Romania | Malaysia | Mexico | Brazil | Switzerland | Armenia | Argentina |
|----------|---------|----------|--------|--------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| 2018 | 1.30 | 3.14 | 3.27 | 6.87 | -0.32 | 8.66 | 31.92 |
| 2019 | 1.79 | 2.98 | 3.53 | 5.43 | -0.35 | 8.49 | 47.29 |
| 2020 | 1.93 | 1.95 | 1.46 | 2.20 | -0.38 | 8.12 | 29.32 |
| 2021 | 1.58 | 1.56 | 0.85 | 4.35 | -0.42 | 8.24 | 33.55 |
| 2022 | 4.19 | 1.95 | 2.57 | 12.00 | -0.15 | 8.47 | 52.42 |
| 2023 | 6.44 | 2.65 | 4.77 | 12.14 | 1.09 | 8.36 | 95.41 |
| 2022. 10 | 6.06 | 2.25 | 3.32 | 13.36 | 0.16 | 8.34 | 68.51 |
| 11 | 6.29 | 2.51 | 3.56 | 13.50 | 0.22 | 8.54 | 68.61 |
| 12 | 6.44 | 2.55 | 3.94 | 13.35 | 0.46 | 8.62 | 68.83 |
| 2023. 1 | 6.48 | 2.50 | 4.19 | 13.35 | 0.62 | 8.43 | 68.95 |
| 2 | 6.55 | 2.52 | 4.43 | 13.36 | 0.76 | 8.24 | 69.17 |
| 3 | 6.55 | 2.54 | 4.57 | 13.35 | 0.94 | 8.19 | 70.50 |
| 4 | 6.56 | 2.50 | 4.66 | 13.36 | 1.00 | 8.49 | 74.03 |
| 5 | 6.51 | 2.71 | 4.65 | 13.49 | 1.09 | 8.28 | 88.93 |
| 6 | 6.52 | 2.73 | 4.63 | 13.49 | 1.20 | 8.35 | 91.70 |
| 7 | 6.51 | 2.71 | 4.95 | 13.49 | 1.26 | 8.23 | 91.89 |
| 8 | 6.45 | 2.71 | 4.96 | 11.28 | 1.28 | 8.57 | 103.54 |
| 9 | 6.40 | 2.73 | 5.04 | 8.99 | 1.25 | 8.60 | 112.42 |
| 10 | 6.30 | 2.72 | 5.09 | 8.60 | 1.25 | 8.23 | 121.45 |
| 11 | 6.25 | 2.71 | 5.05 | 11.95 | 1.23 | 8.58 | 127.77 |
| 12 | 6.15 | 2.72 | 5.01 | 10.95 | 1.23 | 8.16 | ... |
| 2024. 1 | 6.04 | 2.69 | 4.84 | ... | 1.21 | 8.05 | ... |
| 2 | 5.95 | 2.69 | 4.78 | ... | 1.19 | 7.84 | ... |
| 3 | ... | 2.69 | ... | ... | ... | 8.03 | ... |

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, IMF [®]International Financial Statistics

6. ()¹⁾ Deposit Rates (Cont'd)

: %

In percent per annum

| | Albania | Egypt | Indonesia | China | Czech Republic | Chile | Costa Rica |
|----------|---------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------|-------|------------|
| 2018 | 0.75 | 12.32 | 6.13 | 1.50 | 0.28 | 2.70 | 4.02 |
| 2019 | 0.49 | 10.95 | 6.69 | 1.50 | 0.39 | 2.53 | 4.64 |
| 2020 | 0.42 | 7.78 | 5.50 | 1.50 | 0.30 | 0.86 | 2.58 |
| 2021 | 0.48 | 7.40 | 3.67 | 1.50 | 0.23 | 1.28 | 1.61 |
| 2022 | 0.73 | 8.43 | 3.21 | 1.50 | 1.40 | 8.99 | 3.07 |
| 2023 | 1.35 | 12.65 | 4.63 | 1.50 | 2.41 | 10.41 | 5.07 |
| 2022. 10 | 0.91 | 9.10 | 3.38 | 1.50 | 1.99 | 11.46 | 5.46 |
| 11 | 1.03 | 9.30 | 3.77 | 1.50 | 2.08 | 11.59 | 5.68 |
| 12 | 1.13 | 9.80 | 4.19 | 1.50 | 1.92 | 11.68 | 6.08 |
| 2023. 1 | 1.15 | 10.70 | 4.34 | 1.50 | 2.21 | 11.67 | 6.20 |
| 2 | 1.18 | 10.80 | 4.41 | 1.50 | 2.30 | 11.66 | 6.08 |
| 3 | 1.11 | 11.00 | 4.42 | 1.50 | 2.41 | 11.59 | 5.93 |
| 4 | 1.16 | 11.70 | 4.40 | 1.50 | 2.45 | 11.48 | 5.67 |
| 5 | 1.78 | 12.30 | 4.51 | 1.50 | 2.43 | 11.41 | 5.31 |
| 6 | 1.26 | 12.20 | 4.50 | 1.50 | 2.46 | 11.28 | 5.12 |
| 7 | 1.34 | 13.30 | 4.59 | 1.50 | 2.45 | 10.91 | 4.97 |
| 8 | 1.14 | 13.40 | 4.63 | 1.50 | 2.45 | 9.85 | 4.62 |
| 9 | 1.41 | 13.90 | 4.73 | 1.50 | 2.43 | 9.27 | 4.45 |
| 10 | 1.28 | 13.90 | 4.82 | 1.50 | 2.48 | 8.99 | 4.24 |
| 11 | 1.62 | 14.40 | 5.00 | 1.50 | 2.52 | 8.59 | 4.20 |
| 12 | 1.74 | 14.20 | 5.26 | 1.50 | 2.34 | 8.18 | 4.12 |
| 2024. 1 | 1.91 | 14.70 | 5.38 | 1.50 | 2.54 | 7.67 | ... |
| 2 | 1.84 | 15.50 | 5.39 | ... | 2.50 | 6.77 | ... |
| 3 | 1.75 | 17.40 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| | Colombia | Kuwait | Thailand | Türkiye | Peru | 가 Hungary | Hong Kong |
|----------|----------|--------|----------|---------|------|--------------|-----------|
| 2018 | 4.71 | 1.67 | 1.29 | 23.28 | 3.34 | 0.06 | 0.04 |
| 2019 | 4.50 | 1.89 | 1.42 | 25.41 | 3.67 | 0.10 | 0.14 |
| 2020 | 3.38 | 1.62 | 0.62 | 13.36 | 1.86 | 0.47 | 0.06 |
| 2021 | 2.07 | 1.40 | 0.41 | 20.70 | 0.70 | 1.01 | 0.02 |
| 2022 | 8.50 | 1.60 | 0.51 | 27.04 | 4.82 | 8.36 | 0.05 |
| 2023 | 13.21 | 2.50 | 1.37 | 51.33 | ... | 13.12 | 0.49 |
| 2022. 10 | 11.60 | 1.81 | 0.68 | 31.50 | 6.34 | 12.94 | 0.09 |
| 11 | 12.63 | 2.02 | 0.69 | 33.50 | 6.48 | 14.35 | 0.15 |
| 12 | 13.42 | 2.15 | 0.92 | 35.00 | 6.60 | 14.55 | 0.20 |
| 2023. 1 | 13.91 | 2.26 | 1.01 | 35.00 | 7.03 | 14.64 | 0.29 |
| 2 | 14.39 | 2.34 | 1.07 | 39.50 | 7.34 | 15.03 | 0.39 |
| 3 | 13.31 | 2.41 | 1.10 | 39.50 | 7.52 | 15.32 | 0.45 |
| 4 | 12.53 | 2.45 | 1.26 | 38.00 | 7.69 | 15.00 | 0.48 |
| 5 | 12.57 | 2.53 | 1.27 | 48.00 | ... | 15.40 | 0.49 |
| 6 | 13.02 | 2.53 | 1.40 | 50.00 | ... | 14.45 | 0.49 |
| 7 | 13.58 | 2.53 | 1.40 | 45.90 | ... | 13.78 | 0.50 |
| 8 | 13.71 | 2.56 | 1.49 | 55.00 | ... | 12.89 | 0.53 |
| 9 | 13.07 | 2.56 | 1.47 | 60.00 | ... | 11.94 | 0.55 |
| 10 | 13.09 | 2.59 | 1.67 | 65.00 | ... | 11.39 | 0.57 |
| 11 | 12.76 | 2.61 | 1.67 | 70.00 | ... | 10.54 | 0.57 |
| 12 | 12.63 | 2.61 | 1.68 | 70.00 | ... | 7.02 | 0.57 |
| 2024. 1 | 11.62 | 2.78 | 1.68 | 69.00 | ... | 6.92 | 0.57 |
| 2 | 11.07 | 2.77 | 1.66 | 70.00 | ... | 6.92 | 0.57 |
| 3 | 10.85 | ... | ... | 80.52 | ... | 6.67 | 0.57 |

7. ¹⁾ Lending Rates

| : | | % | In percent per annum | | | | |
|----------|--|----------------|----------------------|--------------|--------|---------|----------|
| | | Korea, Rep. of | Nigeria | South Africa | Russia | Romania | Malaysia |
| 2018 | | 3.66 | 16.90 | 10.08 | 8.87 | 6.81 | 4.93 |
| 2019 | | 3.45 | 15.38 | 10.13 | 8.75 | 7.16 | 4.88 |
| 2020 | | 2.80 | 13.64 | 7.71 | 6.78 | 6.49 | 3.94 |
| 2021 | | 2.88 | 11.48 | 7.04 | 7.18 | 5.61 | 3.44 |
| 2022 | | 4.29 | 12.33 | 8.79 | 11.46 | 7.76 | 3.91 |
| 2023 | | 5.19 | 14.01 | 11.50 | 11.62 | 9.32 | 5.32 |
| 2022. 10 | | 5.26 | 12.74 | 9.75 | 9.18 | 9.29 | 4.56 |
| 11 | | 5.64 | 13.17 | 10.50 | 9.33 | 9.36 | 4.65 |
| 12 | | 5.56 | 13.85 | 10.50 | 8.93 | 9.33 | 4.87 |
| 2023. 1 | | 5.46 | 13.67 | 10.75 | 9.79 | 9.60 | 4.97 |
| 2 | | 5.32 | 13.62 | 10.75 | 9.54 | 9.54 | 5.09 |
| 3 | | 5.17 | 13.97 | 11.25 | 9.59 | 9.53 | 5.10 |
| 4 | | 5.01 | 14.05 | 11.25 | 9.86 | 9.38 | 5.18 |
| 5 | | 5.12 | 14.07 | 11.75 | 9.83 | 9.38 | 5.32 |
| 6 | | 5.17 | 13.85 | 11.75 | 9.46 | 9.34 | 5.37 |
| 7 | | 5.11 | 13.98 | 11.75 | 9.71 | 9.23 | 5.46 |
| 8 | | 5.10 | 13.99 | 11.75 | 12.24 | 9.22 | 5.43 |
| 9 | | 5.17 | 14.32 | 11.75 | 13.64 | 9.21 | 5.49 |
| 10 | | 5.24 | 14.39 | 11.75 | 14.45 | 9.18 | 5.48 |
| 11 | | 5.26 | 14.05 | 11.75 | 15.25 | 9.15 | 5.48 |
| 12 | | 5.14 | 14.17 | 11.75 | 16.11 | 9.11 | 5.45 |
| 2024. 1 | | 5.04 | ... | 11.75 | 16.83 | 9.07 | 5.40 |
| 2 | | 4.85 | ... | 11.75 | ... | 9.07 | 5.34 |
| 3 | | ... | ... | 11.75 | ... | ... | 5.37 |

| | Mexico | U.S.A. | Brazil | Switzerland | Armenia | Argentina |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| 2018 | 8.04 | 4.90 | 39.08 | 2.63 | 12.79 | 48.52 |
| 2019 | 8.43 | 5.28 | 37.48 | 2.63 | 12.14 | 67.25 |
| 2020 | 6.34 | 3.54 | 29.04 | 2.63 | 11.62 | 29.39 |
| 2021 | 5.27 | 3.25 | 30.02 | 2.64 | 11.76 | 35.56 |
| 2022 | 8.18 | ... | 39.40 | 2.65 | 11.72 | 52.40 |
| 2023 | 11.59 | ... | 43.60 | 2.86 | 12.39 | 97.02 |
| 2022. 10 | 9.70 | ... | 42.30 | 2.66 | 11.73 | 72.37 |
| 11 | 10.20 | ... | 43.10 | 2.66 | 11.09 | 73.87 |
| 12 | 10.78 | ... | 41.90 | 2.67 | 12.03 | 73.23 |
| 2023. 1 | 10.92 | ... | 43.70 | 2.68 | 11.76 | 74.43 |
| 2 | 11.22 | ... | 44.40 | 2.70 | 11.82 | 75.13 |
| 3 | 11.46 | ... | 44.50 | 2.71 | 12.28 | 75.05 |
| 4 | 11.80 | ... | 45.10 | 2.76 | 13.13 | 76.34 |
| 5 | 11.78 | ... | 45.40 | 2.84 | 12.60 | 88.52 |
| 6 | 11.79 | ... | 44.20 | 2.87 | 12.14 | 92.21 |
| 7 | 11.76 | ... | 43.80 | 2.91 | 12.30 | 91.74 |
| 8 | 11.69 | ... | 43.50 | 2.96 | 12.33 | 102.20 |
| 9 | 11.67 | ... | 43.30 | 2.97 | 12.73 | 113.50 |
| 10 | 11.70 | ... | 42.60 | 2.98 | 12.34 | 121.72 |
| 11 | 11.65 | ... | 41.90 | 2.99 | 12.70 | 128.37 |
| 12 | 11.66 | ... | 40.80 | 3.00 | 12.50 | ... |
| 2024. 1 | 11.59 | ... | 40.50 | 3.00 | 12.76 | ... |
| 2 | 11.56 | ... | 40.20 | 3.00 | 13.17 | ... |
| 3 | 11.55 | ... | ... | ... | 12.28 | ... |

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7. ()¹⁾ Lending Rates (Cont'd)

| : % | In percent per annum | | | | | | |
|----------|----------------------|---------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------|
| | Iceland | Albania | Egypt | Italy | Indonesia | China | Czech Republic |
| 2018 | 6.96 | 5.93 | 18.32 | 2.68 | 10.54 | 4.35 | 3.54 |
| 2019 | 6.95 | 6.28 | 16.12 | 2.60 | 10.37 | 4.35 | 3.69 |
| 2020 | 5.76 | 6.12 | 11.37 | 2.33 | 9.54 | 4.35 | 3.34 |
| 2021 | 5.40 | 6.02 | 9.43 | 2.03 | 8.92 | 4.35 | 3.20 |
| 2022 | 7.60 | 6.51 | 10.58 | 2.26 | 8.52 | 4.35 | 4.23 |
| 2023 | 11.53 | 6.35 | 17.76 | 4.89 | 8.93 | 4.35 | 4.68 |
| 2022. 10 | 9.23 | 6.65 | 11.20 | 2.81 | 8.58 | 4.35 | 4.48 |
| 11 | 9.09 | 7.75 | 11.50 | 3.11 | 8.60 | 4.35 | 4.50 |
| 12 | 9.29 | 6.89 | 13.30 | 3.37 | 8.60 | 4.35 | 4.50 |
| 2023. 1 | 9.33 | 6.46 | 14.40 | 3.89 | 8.75 | 4.35 | 4.53 |
| 2 | 10.28 | 7.25 | 15.20 | 4.13 | 8.89 | 4.35 | 4.54 |
| 3 | 9.77 | 7.02 | 15.90 | 4.33 | 8.95 | 4.35 | 4.57 |
| 4 | 10.83 | 5.48 | 17.60 | 4.62 | 8.92 | 4.35 | 4.60 |
| 5 | 10.85 | 6.19 | 18.00 | 4.79 | 8.93 | 4.35 | 4.63 |
| 6 | 12.01 | 6.22 | 18.10 | 4.95 | 8.93 | 4.35 | 4.66 |
| 7 | 12.25 | 6.35 | 18.20 | 5.12 | 8.95 | 4.35 | 4.70 |
| 8 | 12.15 | 5.06 | 18.70 | 5.22 | 8.96 | 4.35 | 4.73 |
| 9 | 12.61 | 6.99 | 19.10 | 5.30 | 9.02 | 4.35 | 4.76 |
| 10 | 12.75 | 6.28 | 19.20 | 5.45 | 9.05 | 4.35 | 4.79 |
| 11 | 12.70 | 6.64 | 19.20 | 5.49 | 8.91 | 4.35 | 4.84 |
| 12 | 12.85 | 6.28 | 19.50 | 5.43 | 8.86 | 4.35 | 4.83 |
| 2024. 1 | 12.72 | 5.98 | 19.30 | 5.55 | 8.87 | 4.35 | 4.83 |
| 2 | 12.70 | 6.02 | 20.00 | 5.55 | 8.84 | ... | 4.81 |
| 3 | 12.75 | 7.60 | 23.30 | 5.47 | ... | ... | ... |

| | Costa Rica | Colombia | Kuwait | Thailand | Peru | 가 Hungary | Hong Kong |
|----------|------------|----------|--------|----------|-------|--------------|-----------|
| 2018 | 11.12 | 12.11 | 4.83 | 4.15 | 14.54 | 1.47 | 5.04 |
| 2019 | 8.75 | 11.77 | 4.81 | 4.08 | 14.39 | 1.79 | 5.10 |
| 2020 | 6.64 | 9.85 | 4.14 | 3.29 | 12.94 | 1.96 | 5.00 |
| 2021 | 5.51 | 9.34 | 3.71 | 3.06 | 10.98 | 2.96 | 5.00 |
| 2022 | 7.36 | 15.81 | 3.91 | 3.14 | 12.60 | 10.66 | 5.10 |
| 2023 | 9.10 | 21.03 | 4.93 | 4.29 | ... | 15.30 | 5.77 |
| 2022. 10 | 9.91 | 19.76 | 4.20 | 3.30 | 13.59 | 16.44 | 5.13 |
| 11 | 11.61 | 20.25 | 4.24 | 3.36 | 13.93 | 17.03 | 5.38 |
| 12 | 8.53 | 20.87 | 4.44 | 3.53 | 14.26 | 16.68 | 5.63 |
| 2023. 1 | 11.21 | 22.88 | 4.63 | 3.79 | 14.46 | 15.48 | 5.63 |
| 2 | 10.49 | 22.97 | 4.71 | 3.85 | 14.74 | 17.64 | 5.63 |
| 3 | 9.65 | 22.25 | 4.79 | 3.90 | 14.88 | 17.01 | 5.63 |
| 4 | 10.51 | 21.15 | 4.82 | 4.03 | 15.17 | 16.96 | 5.63 |
| 5 | 9.31 | 20.94 | 4.86 | 4.07 | ... | 15.82 | 5.75 |
| 6 | 8.87 | 20.34 | 4.88 | 4.25 | ... | 16.34 | 5.75 |
| 7 | 8.72 | 20.97 | 4.98 | 4.30 | ... | 16.00 | 5.88 |
| 8 | 8.19 | 20.99 | 5.02 | 5.20 | ... | 15.73 | 5.88 |
| 9 | 9.20 | 20.12 | 5.07 | 4.42 | ... | 14.84 | 5.88 |
| 10 | 7.69 | 20.35 | 5.10 | 4.52 | ... | 13.18 | 5.88 |
| 11 | 7.92 | 20.44 | 5.12 | 4.55 | ... | 12.87 | 5.88 |
| 12 | 7.40 | 18.96 | 5.14 | 4.55 | ... | 11.76 | 5.88 |
| 2024. 1 | ... | 18.54 | 5.16 | 4.55 | ... | 13.15 | 5.88 |
| 2 | ... | 17.85 | 5.18 | 4.55 | ... | 11.19 | 5.88 |
| 3 | ... | 17.30 | ... | ... | ... | 9.48 | 5.88 |

8. International Interest Rates

| | | In period averages, percent per annum | | | | | | |
|-------|----|---------------------------------------|--------|-------------|---------|----------|--------|---------|
| | | Government bonds | | | | | | |
| | | Korea, Rep. of | Norway | New Zealand | Denmark | Malaysia | Mexico | Morocco |
| 2018 | | 2.45 | 1.44 | 2.19 | 0.46 | 3.75 | 7.93 | 3.70 |
| 2019 | | 1.68 | 1.29 | 1.31 | -0.18 | 3.43 | 7.67 | 3.39 |
| 2020 | | 1.37 | 0.56 | 0.46 | -0.36 | 2.42 | 6.25 | 2.88 |
| 2021 | | 1.85 | 1.14 | 1.28 | -0.06 | 2.71 | 6.92 | 2.64 |
| 2022 | | 3.47 | 2.80 | 3.54 | 1.48 | 3.76 | 8.87 | 2.70 |
| 2023 | | 3.82 | 3.67 | 4.58 | 2.64 | 3.60 | 9.24 | 4.76 |
| 2022. | 10 | 4.52 | 3.57 | 4.36 | 2.60 | 4.18 | 9.52 | ... |
| | 11 | 4.39 | 3.32 | 4.32 | 2.38 | 3.96 | 9.75 | ... |
| | 12 | 3.93 | 3.00 | 4.26 | 2.29 | 3.86 | 8.94 | ... |
| 2023. | 1 | 3.64 | 2.91 | 4.11 | 2.43 | 3.59 | 8.69 | ... |
| | 2 | 3.61 | 3.18 | 4.25 | 2.54 | 3.65 | 9.38 | ... |
| | 3 | 3.60 | 3.02 | 4.38 | 2.55 | 3.54 | ... | 4.97 |
| | 4 | 3.40 | 3.23 | 4.12 | 2.60 | 3.45 | 8.89 | ... |
| | 5 | 3.54 | 3.24 | 4.17 | 2.54 | 3.46 | 8.76 | 5.03 |
| | 6 | 3.76 | 3.62 | 4.43 | 2.57 | 3.61 | 8.57 | 4.84 |
| | 7 | 3.86 | 3.93 | 4.70 | 2.69 | 3.60 | ... | 4.68 |
| | 8 | 4.00 | 4.06 | 4.88 | 2.77 | 3.59 | 9.10 | 4.62 |
| | 9 | 4.14 | 4.06 | 5.06 | 2.83 | 3.72 | 9.68 | 4.62 |
| | 10 | 4.49 | 4.07 | 5.35 | 3.05 | 3.85 | ... | 4.59 |
| | 11 | 4.12 | 4.36 | 4.92 | 2.79 | 3.63 | 10.23 | 4.57 |
| | 12 | 3.64 | 4.36 | 4.53 | 2.28 | 3.57 | 9.39 | 4.35 |
| 2024. | 1 | 3.54 | 4.50 | 4.36 | 2.30 | 3.54 | 9.31 | 4.08 |
| | 2 | 3.58 | 3.71 | 4.63 | 2.37 | 3.59 | ... | 4.05 |
| | 3 | ... | ... | 4.43 | 2.32 | 3.63 | 9.20 | 4.02 |

| | | Government bonds | | | | | | |
|-------|----|------------------|---------------|-------|---------|----------------|----------|--------|
| | | U.S.A. | 가 Bulgaria | Spain | Iceland | Czech Republic | Thailand | Poland |
| 2018 | | 2.91 | 0.89 | 1.42 | 1.84 | 1.98 | 2.69 | 3.20 |
| 2019 | | 2.14 | 0.43 | 0.66 | 1.09 | 1.55 | 2.05 | 2.35 |
| 2020 | | 0.89 | 0.25 | 0.38 | 0.34 | 1.13 | 1.33 | 1.50 |
| 2021 | | 1.40 | 0.19 | 0.35 | 0.78 | 1.90 | 1.75 | 1.94 |
| 2022 | | ... | 1.53 | 2.18 | 0.84 | 4.33 | 2.69 | 6.05 |
| 2023 | | ... | 3.76 | 3.48 | ... | 4.44 | 2.72 | 5.80 |
| 2022. | 10 | ... | 1.85 | 3.29 | ... | 5.52 | 3.21 | 7.82 |
| | 11 | ... | 1.85 | 3.07 | ... | 5.11 | 2.89 | 7.24 |
| | 12 | ... | 1.85 | 3.09 | ... | 4.71 | 2.62 | 6.61 |
| 2023. | 1 | ... | 1.85 | 3.20 | ... | 4.47 | 2.47 | 6.02 |
| | 2 | ... | 2.73 | 3.39 | ... | 4.61 | 2.54 | 6.18 |
| | 3 | ... | 4.21 | 3.43 | ... | 4.67 | 2.44 | 6.14 |
| | 4 | ... | 4.03 | 3.40 | ... | 4.65 | 2.50 | 6.07 |
| | 5 | ... | 4.03 | 3.41 | ... | 4.50 | 2.53 | 5.93 |
| | 6 | ... | 4.03 | 3.40 | ... | 4.35 | 2.58 | 5.91 |
| | 7 | ... | 4.03 | 3.49 | ... | 4.15 | 2.58 | 5.54 |
| | 8 | ... | 4.03 | 3.57 | ... | 4.26 | 2.70 | 5.59 |
| | 9 | ... | 4.03 | 3.71 | ... | 4.49 | 3.04 | 5.68 |
| | 10 | ... | 4.03 | 3.95 | ... | 4.72 | 3.32 | 5.84 |
| | 11 | ... | 4.03 | 3.65 | ... | 4.42 | 3.10 | 5.54 |
| | 12 | ... | 4.01 | 3.12 | ... | 3.97 | 2.81 | 5.21 |
| 2024. | 1 | ... | 3.94 | 3.18 | ... | 3.88 | 2.73 | 5.24 |
| | 2 | ... | 3.93 | 3.27 | ... | 3.76 | 2.58 | 5.36 |
| | 3 | ... | 3.93 | 3.19 | ... | 3.82 | 2.53 | 5.40 |

8. () International Interest Rates (Cont'd)

| | : | , | % | | | | | | In period averages, percent per annum | | |
|----------|---|---|---|----------------|--------|-------------|---------|--|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|
| | | | | | | | | | Money Market Rate | | |
| | | | | Korea, Rep. of | Norway | New Zealand | Denmark | | Malaysia | Mexico | Morocco |
| 2018 | | | | 1.52 | 1.08 | 1.69 | -0.49 | | 3.19 | 8.00 | 2.28 |
| 2019 | | | | 1.59 | 1.58 | 1.35 | -0.55 | | 3.05 | 8.32 | 2.28 |
| 2020 | | | | 0.70 | 0.71 | 0.37 | -0.15 | | 2.10 | 5.72 | 1.79 |
| 2021 | | | | 0.61 | 0.48 | 0.31 | -0.08 | | 1.74 | 5.00 | 1.50 |
| 2022 | | | | 2.03 | 2.10 | 2.16 | 0.22 | | 2.14 | 7.90 | 1.64 |
| 2023 | | | | 3.51 | 4.27 | 5.11 | 2.93 | | 2.91 | 11.40 | 2.89 |
| 2022. 10 | | | | 2.92 | 3.32 | 3.29 | 1.19 | | 2.49 | 9.56 | 2.00 |
| 11 | | | | 3.17 | 3.50 | 3.55 | 1.05 | | 2.71 | 10.00 | 2.00 |
| 12 | | | | 3.33 | 3.35 | 4.18 | 1.67 | | 2.74 | 10.53 | 2.17 |
| 2023. 1 | | | | 3.30 | 3.36 | 4.21 | 1.69 | | 2.74 | 10.78 | 2.50 |
| 2 | | | | 3.44 | 3.32 | 4.20 | 2.01 | | 2.74 | 11.10 | 2.50 |
| 3 | | | | 3.39 | 3.57 | 4.75 | 2.53 | | 2.74 | 11.34 | 2.66 |
| 4 | | | | 3.45 | 3.79 | 5.01 | 2.52 | | 2.74 | 11.53 | 3.00 |
| 5 | | | | 3.58 | 3.93 | 5.34 | 2.78 | | 2.97 | 11.54 | 3.00 |
| 6 | | | | 3.56 | 4.30 | 5.40 | 3.01 | | 2.99 | 11.50 | 3.00 |
| 7 | | | | 3.51 | 4.65 | 5.47 | 3.29 | | 3.01 | 11.50 | 3.00 |
| 8 | | | | 3.54 | 4.87 | 5.41 | 3.28 | | 3.00 | 11.50 | 3.00 |
| 9 | | | | 3.60 | 4.89 | 5.39 | 3.51 | | 3.00 | 11.50 | 3.00 |
| 10 | | | | 3.52 | 4.87 | 5.40 | 3.53 | | 3.00 | 11.50 | 3.00 |
| 11 | | | | 3.57 | 4.89 | 5.43 | 3.53 | | 3.00 | 11.51 | 3.00 |
| 12 | | | | 3.64 | 4.84 | 5.35 | 3.53 | | 3.00 | 11.50 | 3.00 |
| 2024. 1 | | | | 3.47 | 4.86 | 5.52 | 3.52 | | 3.00 | 11.50 | 3.00 |
| 2 | | | | 3.59 | 4.87 | 5.43 | 3.51 | | 3.00 | 11.50 | 3.00 |
| 3 | | | | ... | ... | 5.38 | 3.52 | | 3.01 | 11.44 | 3.00 |

| | | | | | | | | | Money Market Rate | | |
|----------|--|--|--|--------|---------------|-------|---------|--|-------------------|----------|--------|
| | | | | U.S.A. | 가 Bulgaria | Spain | Iceland | | Czech Republic | Thailand | Poland |
| 2018 | | | | 1.83 | -0.50 | ... | 4.09 | | 1.32 | 1.46 | 1.53 |
| 2019 | | | | 2.16 | -0.48 | -0.36 | 3.59 | | 2.12 | 1.56 | 1.56 |
| 2020 | | | | 0.38 | -0.65 | -0.36 | 1.21 | | 0.77 | 0.62 | 0.49 |
| 2021 | | | | 0.08 | -0.58 | -0.50 | 1.05 | | 1.25 | 0.45 | 0.28 |
| 2022 | | | | ... | -0.02 | ... | 4.23 | | 6.39 | 0.64 | 5.17 |
| 2023 | | | | ... | 3.10 | ... | 8.18 | | 7.10 | 1.94 | 6.33 |
| 2022. 10 | | | | ... | 0.59 | ... | 5.63 | | 7.31 | 0.95 | 6.64 |
| 11 | | | | ... | 1.30 | ... | 5.88 | | 7.25 | 0.97 | 6.67 |
| 12 | | | | ... | 1.42 | ... | 5.88 | | 7.26 | 1.20 | 6.55 |
| 2023. 1 | | | | ... | 1.82 | ... | 5.86 | | 7.21 | 1.26 | 6.58 |
| 2 | | | | ... | 2.17 | ... | 6.36 | | 7.20 | 1.45 | 6.61 |
| 3 | | | | ... | 2.47 | ... | 7.36 | | 7.18 | 1.49 | 6.56 |
| 4 | | | | ... | 2.77 | ... | 7.36 | | 7.18 | 1.70 | 6.59 |
| 5 | | | | ... | 2.96 | ... | 8.59 | | 7.17 | 1.72 | 6.74 |
| 6 | | | | ... | 3.12 | ... | 8.59 | | 7.13 | 1.95 | 6.69 |
| 7 | | | | ... | 3.29 | ... | 8.60 | | 7.10 | 1.95 | 6.79 |
| 8 | | | | ... | 3.53 | ... | 9.08 | | 7.10 | 2.20 | 6.66 |
| 9 | | | | ... | 3.64 | ... | 9.10 | | 7.10 | 2.23 | 5.93 |
| 10 | | | | ... | 3.79 | ... | 9.08 | | 7.01 | 2.45 | 5.69 |
| 11 | | | | ... | 3.80 | ... | 9.08 | | 7.06 | 2.45 | 5.63 |
| 12 | | | | ... | 3.79 | ... | 9.10 | | 6.77 | 2.45 | 5.54 |
| 2024. 1 | | | | ... | 3.79 | ... | 9.10 | | 6.55 | 2.45 | 5.55 |
| 2 | | | | ... | 3.80 | ... | 9.08 | | 5.98 | 2.45 | 5.60 |
| 3 | | | | ... | 3.79 | ... | 9.04 | | 5.61 | 2.45 | 5.59 |

9. Central Bank Policy Rate

| | In percent per annum | | | | | | | |
|----------|----------------------|-----------|---------|-------|----------------|-----------|------------------|------------|
| | Korea, Rep. of | Guatemala | Nigeria | Nepal | Dominican Rep. | Mauritius | Moldova, Rep. of | Bangladesh |
| 2018 | 1.75 | 2.75 | 14.00 | 6.50 | 5.50 | 3.50 | 6.50 | 5.00 |
| 2019 | 1.25 | 2.75 | 13.50 | 6.00 | 4.50 | 3.35 | 5.50 | 5.00 |
| 2020 | 0.50 | 1.75 | 11.50 | 5.00 | 3.00 | 1.85 | 2.65 | 4.00 |
| 2021 | 1.00 | 1.75 | 11.50 | 5.00 | 3.50 | 1.85 | 6.50 | 4.00 |
| 2022 | 3.25 | 3.75 | 16.50 | 8.50 | 8.50 | 4.50 | 20.00 | 4.00 |
| 2023 | 3.50 | 5.00 | 18.75 | 7.00 | 7.00 | 4.50 | 4.75 | 4.00 |
| 2022. 10 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 15.50 | 8.50 | 8.25 | 3.00 | 21.50 | 4.00 |
| 11 | 3.25 | 3.00 | 16.50 | 8.50 | 8.50 | 4.00 | 21.50 | 4.00 |
| 12 | 3.25 | 3.75 | 16.50 | 8.50 | 8.50 | 4.50 | 20.00 | 4.00 |
| 2023. 1 | 3.50 | 4.25 | 17.50 | 8.50 | 8.50 | 4.50 | 20.00 | 4.00 |
| 2 | 3.50 | 4.50 | 17.50 | 8.50 | 8.50 | 4.50 | 17.00 | 4.00 |
| 3 | 3.50 | 4.75 | 18.00 | 8.50 | 8.50 | 4.50 | 14.00 | 4.00 |
| 4 | 3.50 | 5.00 | 18.00 | 8.50 | 8.50 | 4.50 | 14.00 | 4.00 |
| 5 | 3.50 | 5.00 | 18.50 | 8.50 | 8.50 | 4.50 | 10.00 | 4.00 |
| 6 | 3.50 | 5.00 | 18.50 | 7.50 | 8.00 | 4.50 | 6.00 | 4.00 |
| 7 | 3.50 | 5.00 | 18.75 | 7.50 | 7.75 | 4.50 | 6.00 | 4.00 |
| 8 | 3.50 | 5.00 | 18.75 | 7.50 | 7.75 | 4.50 | 6.00 | 4.00 |
| 9 | 3.50 | 5.00 | 18.75 | 7.50 | 7.50 | 4.50 | 6.00 | 4.00 |
| 10 | 3.50 | 5.00 | 18.75 | 7.50 | 7.50 | 4.50 | 6.00 | 4.00 |
| 11 | 3.50 | 5.00 | 18.75 | 7.50 | 7.25 | 4.50 | 4.75 | 4.00 |
| 12 | 3.50 | 5.00 | 18.75 | 7.00 | 7.00 | 4.50 | 4.75 | 4.00 |
| 2024. 1 | 3.50 | 5.00 | ... | 7.00 | 7.00 | 4.50 | 4.25 | 4.00 |
| 2 | 3.50 | 5.00 | ... | 7.00 | 7.00 | 4.50 | 4.25 | 4.00 |
| 3 | 3.50 | 5.00 | ... | 7.00 | 7.00 | 4.50 | 3.75 | 4.00 |

| | Belarus | Armenia | Angola | Uzbekistan | Israel | Georgia | China | Kyrgyzstan |
|----------|---------|---------|--------|------------|--------|---------|-------|------------|
| 2018 | 10.00 | 6.00 | 16.50 | 16.00 | 0.25 | 7.00 | 2.55 | 4.75 |
| 2019 | 9.00 | 5.50 | 15.50 | 16.00 | 0.25 | 9.00 | 2.50 | 4.25 |
| 2020 | 7.75 | 5.25 | 15.50 | 14.00 | 0.10 | 8.00 | 2.20 | 5.00 |
| 2021 | 9.25 | 7.75 | 20.00 | 14.00 | 0.10 | ... | 2.20 | 8.00 |
| 2022 | 12.00 | 10.75 | 19.50 | 15.00 | 3.25 | 11.00 | 2.00 | 13.00 |
| 2023 | 9.50 | 9.25 | 18.00 | 14.00 | 4.75 | 9.50 | 1.80 | 13.00 |
| 2022. 10 | 12.00 | 10.00 | 19.50 | 15.00 | 2.56 | 11.00 | 2.00 | 14.00 |
| 11 | 12.00 | 10.50 | 19.50 | 15.00 | 2.87 | 11.00 | 2.00 | 13.00 |
| 12 | 12.00 | 10.75 | 19.50 | 15.00 | 3.25 | 11.00 | 2.00 | 13.00 |
| 2023. 1 | 11.50 | 10.75 | 19.50 | 15.00 | 3.69 | 11.00 | 2.00 | 13.00 |
| 2 | 11.00 | 10.75 | 18.00 | 15.00 | 3.86 | 11.00 | 2.00 | 13.00 |
| 3 | 11.00 | 10.75 | 17.00 | 14.00 | 4.25 | 11.00 | 2.00 | 13.00 |
| 4 | 10.50 | 10.75 | 17.00 | 14.00 | 4.45 | 11.00 | 2.00 | 13.00 |
| 5 | 9.75 | 10.75 | 17.00 | 14.00 | 4.56 | 10.50 | 2.00 | 13.00 |
| 6 | 9.50 | 10.50 | 17.00 | 14.00 | 4.75 | 10.50 | 1.90 | 13.00 |
| 7 | 9.50 | 10.50 | 17.00 | 14.00 | 4.75 | 10.25 | 1.90 | 13.00 |
| 8 | 9.50 | 10.25 | 17.00 | 14.00 | 4.75 | 10.25 | 1.80 | 13.00 |
| 9 | 9.50 | 9.75 | 17.00 | 14.00 | 4.75 | 10.00 | 1.80 | 13.00 |
| 10 | 9.50 | 9.75 | 17.00 | 14.00 | 4.75 | 10.00 | 1.80 | 13.00 |
| 11 | 9.50 | 9.50 | 18.00 | 14.00 | 4.75 | 10.00 | 1.80 | 13.00 |
| 12 | 9.50 | 9.25 | 18.00 | 14.00 | 4.75 | 9.50 | 1.80 | 13.00 |
| 2024. 1 | 9.50 | 8.75 | 18.00 | 14.00 | 4.52 | 9.50 | 1.80 | 13.00 |
| 2 | 9.50 | 8.75 | 18.00 | 14.00 | 4.50 | 9.00 | ... | 13.00 |
| 3 | 9.50 | 8.50 | 19.00 | 14.00 | 4.50 | 8.25 | ... | ... |

10. Government Bond Yield

| | In percent per annum | | | | | | | | |
|----------|----------------------|----------------|--------|--------|-------------|---------|--------|----------|--------|
| | 1)2) | 3) | | | | | | | |
| | Korea, Rep. of | Korea, Rep. of | Greece | Norway | New Zealand | Denmark | Russia | Malaysia | Mexico |
| 2018 | 2.10 | 2.45 | 4.19 | 1.44 | 2.19 | 0.46 | 8.19 | 3.75 | 7.93 |
| 2019 | 1.53 | 1.68 | 2.59 | 1.29 | 1.31 | -0.18 | 7.70 | 3.43 | 7.67 |
| 2020 | 0.99 | 1.37 | 1.27 | 0.56 | 0.46 | -0.36 | 6.58 | 2.42 | 6.25 |
| 2021 | 1.39 | 1.85 | 0.88 | 1.14 | 1.28 | -0.06 | 7.54 | 2.71 | 6.92 |
| 2022 | 3.20 | 3.47 | 3.49 | 2.80 | 3.54 | 1.48 | 10.15 | 3.76 | 8.87 |
| 2023 | 3.57 | 3.82 | 4.00 | 3.67 | 4.58 | 2.64 | 11.58 | 3.60 | 9.24 |
| 2022. 10 | 4.24 | 4.52 | 4.87 | 3.57 | 4.36 | 2.60 | 10.45 | 4.18 | 9.52 |
| 11 | 3.90 | 4.39 | 4.42 | 3.32 | 4.32 | 2.38 | 10.50 | 3.96 | 9.75 |
| 12 | 3.63 | 3.93 | 4.22 | 3.00 | 4.26 | 2.29 | 10.63 | 3.86 | 8.94 |
| 2023. 1 | 3.46 | 3.64 | 4.29 | 2.91 | 4.11 | 2.43 | 11.05 | 3.59 | 8.69 |
| 2 | 3.47 | 3.61 | 4.26 | 3.18 | 4.25 | 2.54 | 11.33 | 3.65 | 9.38 |
| 3 | 3.46 | 3.60 | 4.29 | 3.02 | 4.38 | 2.55 | 11.24 | 3.54 | ... |
| 4 | 3.26 | 3.40 | 4.22 | 3.23 | 4.12 | 2.60 | 11.37 | 3.45 | 8.89 |
| 5 | 3.33 | 3.54 | 3.98 | 3.24 | 4.17 | 2.54 | 11.36 | 3.46 | 8.76 |
| 6 | 3.55 | 3.76 | 3.71 | 3.62 | 4.43 | 2.57 | 11.55 | 3.61 | 8.57 |
| 7 | 3.64 | 3.86 | 3.85 | 3.93 | 4.70 | 2.69 | 11.38 | 3.60 | ... |
| 8 | 3.73 | 4.00 | 3.88 | 4.06 | 4.88 | 2.77 | 11.56 | 3.59 | 9.10 |
| 9 | 3.84 | 4.14 | 4.08 | 4.06 | 5.06 | 2.83 | 11.90 | 3.72 | 9.68 |
| 10 | 4.03 | 4.49 | 4.30 | 4.07 | 5.35 | 3.05 | 12.55 | 3.85 | ... |
| 11 | 3.77 | 4.12 | 3.88 | 4.36 | 4.92 | 2.79 | 11.77 | 3.63 | 10.23 |
| 12 | 3.35 | 3.64 | 3.28 | 4.36 | 4.53 | 2.28 | 11.84 | 3.57 | 9.39 |
| 2024. 1 | 3.27 | 3.54 | 3.29 | 4.50 | 4.36 | 2.30 | 12.03 | 3.54 | 9.31 |
| 2 | 3.35 | 3.58 | 3.45 | 3.71 | 4.63 | 2.37 | 12.56 | 3.59 | ... |
| 3 | 3.31 | ... | 3.37 | ... | 4.43 | 2.32 | 13.68 | 3.63 | 9.20 |

| | U.S.A | Switzerland | Spain | Iceland | U.K. | Italy | Czech Republic | Poland | 가 Hungary |
|----------|-------|-------------|-------|---------|------|-------|----------------|--------|--------------|
| 2018 | 2.91 | 0.03 | 1.42 | 1.84 | 1.31 | 2.61 | 1.98 | 3.20 | 3.06 |
| 2019 | 2.14 | -0.49 | 0.66 | 1.09 | 0.83 | 1.95 | 1.55 | 2.35 | 2.47 |
| 2020 | 0.89 | -0.53 | 0.38 | 0.34 | 0.32 | 1.17 | 1.13 | 1.50 | 2.23 |
| 2021 | 1.40 | -0.23 | 0.35 | 0.78 | 0.84 | 0.81 | 1.90 | 1.94 | 3.06 |
| 2022 | ... | 0.83 | 2.18 | 0.84 | 3.50 | 3.16 | 4.33 | 6.05 | 7.57 |
| 2023 | ... | 1.03 | 3.48 | ... | 3.86 | 4.28 | 4.44 | 5.80 | 7.51 |
| 2022. 10 | ... | 1.12 | 3.29 | ... | 4.11 | 4.53 | 5.52 | 7.82 | 10.25 |
| 11 | ... | 1.06 | 3.07 | ... | 3.42 | 4.24 | 5.11 | 7.24 | 8.81 |
| 12 | ... | 1.57 | 3.09 | ... | 3.50 | 4.26 | 4.71 | 6.61 | 8.63 |
| 2023. 1 | ... | 1.26 | 3.20 | ... | 3.51 | 4.24 | 4.47 | 6.02 | 7.76 |
| 2 | ... | 1.45 | 3.39 | ... | 3.56 | 4.27 | 4.61 | 6.18 | 8.23 |
| 3 | ... | 1.23 | 3.43 | ... | 3.56 | 4.24 | 4.67 | 6.14 | 8.54 |
| 4 | ... | 1.08 | 3.40 | ... | 3.65 | 4.23 | 4.65 | 6.07 | 8.35 |
| 5 | ... | 0.85 | 3.41 | ... | 3.96 | 4.31 | 4.50 | 5.93 | 7.78 |
| 6 | ... | 0.97 | 3.40 | ... | 4.37 | 4.07 | 4.35 | 5.91 | 7.20 |
| 7 | ... | 0.98 | 3.49 | ... | 4.44 | 4.16 | 4.15 | 5.54 | 7.10 |
| 8 | ... | 0.95 | 3.57 | ... | 4.53 | 4.22 | 4.26 | 5.59 | 7.40 |
| 9 | ... | 1.09 | 3.71 | ... | 4.42 | 4.51 | 4.49 | 5.68 | 7.08 |
| 10 | ... | 1.05 | 3.95 | ... | 4.57 | 4.89 | 4.72 | 5.84 | 7.53 |
| 11 | ... | 0.82 | 3.65 | ... | 4.27 | 4.43 | 4.42 | 5.54 | 7.01 |
| 12 | ... | 0.66 | 3.12 | ... | 3.86 | 3.82 | 3.97 | 5.21 | 6.17 |
| 2024. 1 | ... | 0.83 | 3.18 | ... | 3.93 | 3.81 | 3.88 | 5.24 | 5.98 |
| 2 | ... | 0.83 | 3.27 | ... | 4.12 | 3.87 | 3.76 | 5.36 | 6.22 |
| 3 | ... | 0.64 | 3.19 | ... | ... | 3.70 | 3.82 | 5.40 | 6.48 |

: 1) , (3)

2) 3) IMF

IMF

: , IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

11. 가

Share Prices Index

: , 2015=100

In period averages, 2015=100

| | Korea, Rep. of | Greece | Netherlands | Norway | New Zealand | Denmark | Germany | Latvia |
|---------|----------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------|---------|---------|--------|
| 2018 | 115.7 | 100.9 | 112.7 | 146.9 | 134.9 | 111.3 | 107.9 | 211.1 |
| 2019 | 104.8 | 107.8 | 115.1 | 147.7 | 152.9 | 115.5 | 102.5 | 213.0 |
| 2020 | 110.4 | 93.0 | 112.7 | 139.1 | 166.8 | 138.0 | 101.9 | 221.3 |
| 2021 | 154.6 | 117.7 | 145.9 | 181.5 | 182.3 | 181.7 | 123.1 | 254.1 |
| 2022 | 125.5 | 118.6 | 134.8 | 206.1 | 161.1 | 180.4 | 105.0 | 236.7 |
| 2023 | 124.3 | 159.6 | 143.4 | 214.6 | 156.7 | 204.7 | 111.8 | 265.3 |
| 2022. 8 | 123.4 | 118.6 | 137.1 | 216.4 | 162.2 | 185.2 | 99.8 | 237.4 |
| 9 | 116.3 | 111.3 | 127.3 | 203.6 | 158.7 | 169.5 | 93.5 | 230.4 |
| 10 | 110.7 | 113.3 | 124.3 | 198.4 | 150.4 | 167.3 | 92.2 | 224.3 |
| 11 | 120.2 | 120.8 | 133.7 | 208.4 | 154.7 | 179.2 | 102.1 | 231.6 |
| 12 | 117.1 | 123.9 | 136.3 | 207.2 | 157.6 | 187.4 | 103.0 | 239.5 |
| 2023. 1 | 117.6 | 132.1 | 142.3 | 204.2 | 160.7 | 191.1 | 109.9 | 246.6 |
| 2 | 121.8 | 146.4 | 146.0 | 211.1 | 163.9 | 196.6 | 113.7 | 250.7 |
| 3 | 120.2 | 142.9 | 142.3 | 204.9 | 158.8 | 197.4 | 111.5 | 248.2 |
| 4 | 125.5 | 147.6 | 144.1 | 207.5 | 160.5 | 204.3 | 114.4 | 242.4 |
| 5 | 125.5 | 155.4 | 143.4 | 207.6 | 161.1 | 207.9 | 113.4 | 241.1 |
| 6 | 129.3 | 169.6 | 144.7 | 209.8 | 158.3 | 203.8 | 113.0 | 247.1 |
| 7 | 129.0 | 178.2 | 146.2 | 209.3 | 160.8 | 202.1 | 113.2 | 273.2 |
| 8 | 127.4 | 175.9 | 143.0 | 215.4 | 157.4 | 209.3 | 111.6 | 294.5 |
| 9 | 126.1 | 167.1 | 139.7 | 224.0 | 151.1 | 210.7 | 109.9 | 285.9 |
| 10 | 119.3 | 158.4 | 137.1 | 225.5 | 147.1 | 207.3 | 105.3 | 288.6 |
| 11 | 122.3 | 167.5 | 142.4 | 228.5 | 147.9 | 210.6 | 109.2 | 287.1 |
| 12 | 127.3 | 173.8 | 149.2 | 227.7 | 152.3 | 214.8 | 116.1 | 278.2 |
| 2024. 1 | 125.5 | 180.9 | 150.4 | 226.8 | 155.7 | 226.6 | 115.7 | 284.2 |

| | Russia | Luxembourg | Lithuania | Mexico | U.S.A. | Belgium | Brazil | Sweden |
|---------|--------|------------|-----------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|
| 2018 | 137.3 | 99.6 | 140.7 | 107.4 | 118.4 | 96.6 | 164.1 | 110.9 |
| 2019 | 159.6 | 77.7 | 139.4 | 98.0 | 120.5 | 92.7 | 202.4 | 117.8 |
| 2020 | 170.7 | 59.9 | 151.5 | 89.1 | 118.4 | 77.9 | 198.5 | 130.3 |
| 2021 | 223.1 | 97.5 | 189.4 | 112.6 | 152.2 | 91.7 | 234.8 | 178.6 |
| 2022 | 146.2 | 97.5 | 188.6 | 114.4 | 144.8 | 93.0 | 220.4 | 158.3 |
| 2023 | 165.1 | 93.3 | 200.1 | 121.4 | 146.8 | 97.9 | 229.5 | 161.0 |
| 2022. 8 | 130.3 | 91.5 | 190.4 | 108.3 | 144.2 | 91.0 | 221.1 | 154.5 |
| 9 | 135.2 | 84.0 | 186.7 | 105.1 | 135.1 | 86.6 | 222.3 | 141.9 |
| 10 | 120.8 | 82.9 | 185.1 | 106.7 | 132.0 | 86.4 | 232.2 | 140.0 |
| 11 | 130.4 | 91.3 | 188.9 | 116.8 | 142.1 | 94.1 | 225.7 | 152.8 |
| 12 | 128.0 | 93.0 | 195.4 | 114.5 | 143.2 | 96.3 | 216.3 | 154.0 |
| 2023. 1 | 129.4 | 101.4 | 198.9 | 120.8 | 147.0 | 98.7 | 222.5 | 161.6 |
| 2 | 132.2 | 102.3 | 204.3 | 121.6 | 148.2 | 99.7 | 217.8 | 166.4 |
| 3 | 139.1 | 100.3 | 206.3 | 120.9 | 141.1 | 97.4 | 205.9 | 159.7 |
| 4 | 152.7 | 98.3 | 206.6 | 123.6 | 145.2 | 99.9 | 208.5 | 163.4 |
| 5 | 155.2 | 92.3 | 207.4 | 124.2 | 142.5 | 96.9 | 216.4 | 163.1 |
| 6 | 163.9 | 92.5 | 202.9 | 123.2 | 145.8 | 94.6 | 235.2 | 163.6 |
| 7 | 172.7 | 92.5 | 202.0 | 123.1 | 150.8 | 96.2 | 239.6 | 162.0 |
| 8 | 186.1 | 91.7 | 198.8 | 122.1 | 149.7 | 97.7 | 236.2 | 157.8 |
| 9 | 186.1 | 88.9 | 194.8 | 118.5 | 148.0 | 98.5 | 234.9 | 155.9 |
| 10 | 190.3 | 83.6 | 192.8 | 112.7 | 141.9 | 95.5 | 229.9 | 151.0 |
| 11 | 190.8 | 84.0 | 193.3 | 118.5 | 146.7 | 98.3 | 246.2 | 157.0 |
| 12 | 182.8 | 91.7 | 193.2 | 127.8 | 154.9 | 101.9 | 261.3 | 170.6 |
| 2024. 1 | 187.8 | 93.5 | 196.4 | 127.3 | 157.4 | 100.6 | 260.9 | 170.9 |

: OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』

OECD

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(stats.oecd.org)

11. 가 ()

Share Prices Index (Cont'd)

: , 2015=100

In period averages, 2015=100

| | Switzerland | Spain | Slovak Republic | Slovenia | Iceland | Ireland |
|---------|-------------|-------|-----------------|----------|---------|---------|
| 2018 | 104.9 | 89.8 | 128.8 | 112.9 | 114.7 | 106.5 |
| 2019 | 114.2 | 85.4 | 132.7 | 116.4 | 123.1 | 101.0 |
| 2020 | 118.5 | 69.8 | 132.5 | 114.7 | 132.6 | 102.4 |
| 2021 | 136.8 | 79.8 | 144.2 | 148.2 | 202.3 | 131.2 |
| 2022 | 130.3 | 76.1 | 142.1 | 152.0 | 209.7 | 115.5 |
| 2023 | 126.1 | 85.9 | 124.0 | 160.3 | 183.6 | 135.3 |
| 2022. 8 | 127.6 | 75.6 | 140.3 | 155.2 | 212.6 | 113.4 |
| 9 | 120.5 | 71.9 | 133.3 | 140.9 | 202.7 | 108.4 |
| 10 | 119.1 | 70.0 | 131.8 | 132.7 | 190.6 | 107.1 |
| 11 | 124.8 | 75.0 | 128.9 | 140.6 | 198.1 | 115.7 |
| 12 | 124.1 | 76.2 | 130.9 | 143.0 | 192.9 | 115.9 |
| 2023. 1 | 128.2 | 81.1 | 129.1 | 147.1 | 202.1 | 124.7 |
| 2 | 128.5 | 85.0 | 128.0 | 158.3 | 210.1 | 130.6 |
| 3 | 124.8 | 83.9 | 120.4 | 159.4 | 203.2 | 133.4 |
| 4 | 129.4 | 85.7 | 121.5 | 164.1 | 197.5 | 134.2 |
| 5 | 130.7 | 84.2 | 118.7 | 163.6 | 180.0 | 137.6 |
| 6 | 128.2 | 85.9 | 123.4 | 165.6 | 171.0 | 138.5 |
| 7 | 126.8 | 87.1 | 123.9 | 167.0 | 180.4 | 142.0 |
| 8 | 125.7 | 86.2 | 125.4 | 160.2 | 182.1 | 142.7 |
| 9 | 124.9 | 86.7 | 127.2 | 156.5 | 173.7 | 138.4 |
| 10 | 120.3 | 84.2 | 127.4 | 156.3 | 163.9 | 130.4 |
| 11 | 121.1 | 88.3 | 122.6 | 160.6 | 161.6 | 132.1 |
| 12 | 125.2 | 92.7 | 120.7 | 165.2 | 178.1 | 139.0 |
| 2024. 1 | 126.2 | 91.5 | 120.4 | 172.1 | 195.4 | 141.2 |

| | Estonia | U.K. | Australia | Austria | Israel | Italy |
|---------|---------|-------|-----------|---------|--------|-------|
| 2018 | 144.2 | 111.5 | 109.2 | 139.4 | 88.7 | 103.9 |
| 2019 | 144.3 | 110.4 | 117.3 | 130.1 | 91.3 | 104.0 |
| 2020 | 139.9 | 95.2 | 111.2 | 106.2 | 88.2 | 97.4 |
| 2021 | 199.9 | 106.1 | 130.5 | 145.9 | 110.8 | 121.8 |
| 2022 | 211.0 | 111.6 | 128.4 | 137.4 | 122.0 | 118.8 |
| 2023 | 214.6 | 115.6 | 131.3 | 138.1 | 107.7 | 134.6 |
| 2022. 8 | 211.6 | 113.2 | 128.0 | 132.9 | 126.2 | 114.0 |
| 9 | 203.4 | 109.0 | 122.6 | 125.3 | 121.8 | 108.4 |
| 10 | 194.1 | 105.7 | 122.6 | 121.5 | 116.3 | 107.3 |
| 11 | 200.9 | 111.7 | 129.3 | 134.0 | 115.9 | 119.4 |
| 12 | 205.4 | 113.3 | 130.6 | 132.2 | 110.1 | 119.5 |
| 2023. 1 | 212.2 | 117.3 | 133.0 | 137.0 | 110.2 | 126.1 |
| 2 | 218.1 | 120.0 | 134.8 | 142.6 | 107.5 | 133.6 |
| 3 | 217.8 | 115.8 | 129.5 | 138.9 | 103.1 | 131.0 |
| 4 | 220.3 | 118.6 | 133.0 | 138.3 | 103.0 | 133.7 |
| 5 | 219.6 | 116.9 | 131.6 | 136.2 | 106.7 | 131.7 |
| 6 | 219.0 | 114.6 | 130.6 | 135.0 | 108.0 | 133.1 |
| 7 | 219.0 | 113.9 | 132.3 | 136.7 | 110.9 | 137.7 |
| 8 | 215.4 | 112.9 | 132.1 | 136.3 | 112.3 | 136.7 |
| 9 | 213.7 | 114.9 | 130.4 | 137.7 | 111.8 | 136.5 |
| 10 | 210.3 | 113.4 | 126.4 | 135.4 | 103.3 | 132.5 |
| 11 | 205.2 | 112.9 | 127.7 | 139.5 | 105.0 | 138.2 |
| 12 | 204.1 | 115.5 | 134.0 | 143.8 | 111.0 | 144.5 |
| 2024. 1 | 208.3 | 115.3 | 136.7 | 146.3 | 113.6 | 144.9 |

11. 가 () Share Prices Index (Cont'd)

| : , 2015=100 | | In period averages, 2015=100 | | | | | |
|--------------|-------|------------------------------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|--------|
| | India | Indonesia | Japan | China | Czech Republic | Chile | Canada |
| 2018 | 129.4 | 124.0 | 111.5 | 79.7 | 109.1 | 145.2 | 109.7 |
| 2019 | 140.3 | 128.3 | 102.8 | 78.9 | 106.0 | 135.1 | 113.8 |
| 2020 | 138.3 | 106.7 | 102.9 | 84.4 | 93.5 | 106.5 | 111.8 |
| 2021 | 196.4 | 126.7 | 125.8 | 95.8 | 120.7 | 118.1 | 138.2 |
| 2022 | 211.5 | 141.8 | 123.7 | 87.3 | 128.4 | 139.7 | 140.7 |
| 2023 | 232.6 | 139.7 | 140.7 | 86.0 | 135.4 | 154.5 | 140.3 |
| 2022. 8 | 215.8 | 145.0 | 126.5 | 87.8 | 122.1 | 151.0 | 138.6 |
| 9 | 215.1 | 146.5 | 123.9 | 85.4 | 118.1 | 155.0 | 133.5 |
| 10 | 214.4 | 142.3 | 122.2 | 81.5 | 116.4 | 146.8 | 131.5 |
| 11 | 225.2 | 143.5 | 126.8 | 83.3 | 123.5 | 150.9 | 138.9 |
| 12 | 225.8 | 139.4 | 124.7 | 84.8 | 119.0 | 147.3 | 137.6 |
| 2023. 1 | 220.7 | 138.0 | 123.8 | 86.7 | 128.0 | 145.9 | 141.0 |
| 2 | 220.6 | 140.3 | 128.0 | 88.5 | 138.6 | 149.6 | 143.2 |
| 3 | 214.0 | 137.4 | 128.1 | 88.4 | 135.7 | 146.7 | 138.4 |
| 4 | 219.2 | 139.1 | 130.0 | 89.8 | 140.2 | 145.4 | 142.7 |
| 5 | 226.2 | 137.3 | 136.6 | 88.9 | 135.2 | 150.3 | 141.2 |
| 6 | 230.9 | 135.9 | 145.4 | 87.0 | 131.0 | 155.0 | 138.5 |
| 7 | 241.7 | 139.1 | 146.4 | 87.0 | 131.7 | 167.2 | 141.4 |
| 8 | 239.1 | 140.6 | 147.3 | 86.0 | 136.0 | 167.2 | 140.1 |
| 9 | 243.1 | 141.9 | 153.5 | 84.6 | 134.5 | 159.1 | 140.2 |
| 10 | 238.7 | 139.8 | 146.4 | 82.6 | 134.9 | 152.8 | 133.9 |
| 11 | 239.2 | 140.8 | 151.9 | 82.4 | 138.5 | 152.8 | 138.8 |
| 12 | 257.6 | 146.1 | 151.4 | 80.0 | 140.2 | 162.2 | 143.8 |
| 2024. 1 | 262.0 | 147.5 | 159.4 | 77.8 | 144.6 | 162.2 | 146.3 |

| | Colombia | Turkiye | Portugal | Poland | France | Finland | 가 Hungary |
|---------|----------|---------|----------|--------|--------|---------|--------------|
| 2018 | 116.3 | 126.3 | 122.6 | 114.1 | 111.8 | 115.1 | 179.0 |
| 2019 | 120.6 | 123.1 | 125.4 | 112.7 | 113.7 | 111.2 | 197.1 |
| 2020 | 98.3 | 140.5 | 128.2 | 97.1 | 105.6 | 113.0 | 176.7 |
| 2021 | 103.3 | 187.1 | 155.7 | 125.4 | 132.7 | 144.3 | 228.6 |
| 2022 | 107.8 | 369.3 | 174.9 | 109.7 | 131.2 | 129.5 | 207.1 |
| 2023 | 90.5 | 785.9 | 179.7 | 127.3 | 145.3 | 120.5 | 242.1 |
| 2022. 8 | 100.9 | 363.4 | 193.0 | 103.8 | 131.2 | 128.6 | 204.9 |
| 9 | 92.7 | 411.8 | 181.5 | 94.1 | 122.4 | 121.3 | 190.4 |
| 10 | 93.2 | 463.0 | 167.4 | 91.0 | 122.1 | 120.6 | 189.7 |
| 11 | 97.6 | 564.3 | 176.6 | 104.4 | 132.6 | 127.7 | 209.7 |
| 12 | 96.1 | 647.8 | 178.2 | 108.8 | 133.3 | 129.4 | 213.3 |
| 2023. 1 | 102.1 | 650.7 | 179.9 | 116.8 | 140.3 | 131.6 | 218.7 |
| 2 | 95.4 | 603.4 | 176.3 | 115.7 | 145.9 | 132.8 | 216.5 |
| 3 | 90.1 | 637.5 | 176.7 | 112.1 | 144.3 | 127.4 | 202.2 |
| 4 | 94.4 | 616.3 | 184.2 | 117.1 | 149.4 | 126.5 | 208.2 |
| 5 | 88.3 | 568.4 | 183.0 | 122.3 | 147.8 | 122.5 | 220.9 |
| 6 | 89.9 | 678.4 | 183.3 | 127.9 | 145.7 | 119.8 | 235.8 |
| 7 | 89.8 | 804.7 | 181.5 | 134.3 | 147.2 | 117.1 | 246.9 |
| 8 | 88.3 | 943.7 | 178.1 | 133.5 | 146.2 | 113.7 | 265.2 |
| 9 | 84.4 | 1,004.7 | 176.9 | 127.9 | 144.7 | 114.7 | 268.5 |
| 10 | 86.1 | 994.8 | 168.8 | 130.3 | 139.0 | 109.5 | 267.1 |
| 11 | 86.6 | 972.6 | 179.8 | 141.0 | 142.9 | 113.3 | 271.4 |
| 12 | 90.3 | 955.7 | 187.7 | 149.4 | 150.0 | 117.3 | 283.8 |
| 2024. 1 | 99.0 | 986.9 | 182.6 | 145.9 | 149.2 | 119.3 | 299.3 |

VII . 무역 · 국제수지

TRADE AND BALANCE OF PAYMENT

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VII-1. 수출(F.O.B.)(Exports(Exports Free on Board))

- 수출액은 통상 F.O.B.(Free on Board), 즉 본선인도가격을 기준으로 산출하는데, 이는 무역상품을 선적하여 매수자에게 인도할 때의 가격이므로 선적 이후에 발생할 수 있는 운임비, 보험료 등이 제외된 가격임(보통 수출할 때 가격조건임).

VII-2. 수입(C.I.F.)(Imports(Cost, Insurance and Freight))

- 수입액은 통상 C.I.F.(Cost, Insurance and Freight), 즉 상품이 수입국에 도착하는 시점에서의 가격 개념을 적용하는데, 이는 운임비와 보험료를 포함한 매매계약 가격을 말함(보통 수입할 때 가격조건임).

VII-3. 외환보유액(총보유액)(Foreign Exchange Reserves(Total Reserves))

- 대외지급준비금을 의미하며, 통화당국(정부 및 중앙은행)과 외국환은행이 보유하는 외화자산의 총액임.
 - 외환보유액 = 금 + 외환액 + IMF 『포지션』 + SDR

VII-5. 환율(Foreign Exchange Rates)

- 미화 1달러당 자국 화폐의 기간(년, 월) 평균환율임.

VII-6. 실질실효환율(Real Effective Exchange Rates)

- 통화의 대외가치는 환율변동 뿐만 아니라, 국가 간의 물가상승률의 차이에 의해서도 영향을 받게 되는데, 국가 간의 물가변동을 고려하지 않고 주요 교역상대국의 환율변동만을 종합적으로 고려한 환율을 명목실효환율이라고 하고 물가변동까지를 고려한 환율을 실질실효환율이라고 함. 다만, 실질실효환율은 국내에서는 공식적으로 공표되는 통계가 아니며 작성하는 기관에 따라서 사용하는 변수가 다를 수 있음. 따라서 IMF와 OECD의 공표자료도 작성기관에 따라 서로 상이할 수 있으므로 사용에 유의하여야 함.

VII-7. 경상수지(Current Balance)

- 상품 수지, 서비스 수지, 소득 수지, 경상이전 수지를 합한 것으로, 재화 및 용역의 국가 간 이동이라는 실물면에서 본 수지 차의 개념임.

VII-8. 상품수지(Trade Balance)

- 재화의 수출과 수입의 차이를 나타내는데 소유권 이전 기준으로 계상하며 수출입 간의 형평을 고려하여 가격 산출 조건을 수출입 모두 F.O.B.(본선인도가격기준)로 평가함. 자국화폐자료를 기간평균환율로 나누어 계상한 수치임.

VII-9. 서비스수지(Services Balance)

- 외국과의 용역거래 결과 벌어들인 돈과 지급한 돈의 수지 차를 말하며, 국제수지표에서 서비스거래는 운수, 여행, 통신서비스, 보험서비스, 특허권 등 사용료, 사업서비스, 정부서비스, 기타서비스로 구분함. 자국화폐를 기간 평균환율로 나누어 계상한 수치임.

1. (F.O.B.) Exports (F.O.B.)

In million US\$

| | 1) Korea, Rep. of | 2) Korea, Rep. of | Netherlands | Norway | Denmark | Germany | Luxembourg | U. S. A. |
|---------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------|---------|---------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| 2018 | 604,860 | 604,859 | 726,698 | 121,791 | 109,697 | 1,560,538 | 16,412 | 1,663,982 |
| 2019 | 542,233 | 542,232 | 708,597 | 102,799 | 111,076 | 1,489,411 | 16,453 | 1,643,161 |
| 2020 | 512,498 | 512,498 | 674,601 | 84,460 | 108,453 | 1,382,534 | 13,839 | 1,424,934 |
| 2021 | 644,400 | 644,401 | 840,032 | 160,106 | 125,942 | 1,636,741 | 16,801 | 1,753,558 |
| 2022 | 683,585 | 683,585 | 964,766 | 249,805 | 131,795 | 1,675,846 | 17,315 | 2,064,279 |
| 2023 | 632,226 | 632,226 | 934,567 | 173,907 | 136,629 | 1,688,419 | 17,149 | ... |
| 2022. 8 | 56,606 | 56,606 | 78,263 | 29,644 | 10,358 | 132,121 | 1,305 | 179,629 |
| 9 | 57,176 | 57,176 | 85,291 | 21,152 | 11,224 | 142,824 | 1,406 | 175,316 |
| 10 | 52,428 | 52,428 | 82,753 | 16,434 | 10,759 | 135,215 | 1,396 | 179,900 |
| 11 | 51,772 | 51,772 | 86,127 | 19,282 | 11,737 | 149,105 | 1,464 | 170,142 |
| 12 | 54,849 | 54,849 | 80,255 | 24,266 | 11,475 | 134,164 | 1,351 | 167,755 |
| 2023. 1 | 46,339 | 46,339 | 82,316 | 17,679 | 11,949 | 135,971 | 1,479 | 165,342 |
| 2 | 49,995 | 49,995 | 77,460 | 15,348 | 10,783 | 142,092 | 1,433 | 158,851 |
| 3 | 54,882 | 54,882 | 85,706 | 16,268 | 12,193 | 156,834 | 1,669 | 184,621 |
| 4 | 49,431 | 49,431 | 71,619 | 14,622 | 10,192 | 134,451 | 1,441 | 162,064 |
| 5 | 52,054 | 52,054 | 79,893 | 12,482 | 11,346 | 142,679 | 1,429 | 167,128 |
| 6 | 54,298 | 54,298 | 80,591 | 12,720 | 12,068 | 150,918 | 1,494 | 167,303 |
| 7 | 50,458 | 50,458 | 74,410 | 13,023 | 10,883 | 139,503 | 1,426 | 159,623 |
| 8 | 51,994 | 51,994 | 75,196 | 13,405 | 11,284 | 135,031 | 1,307 | ... |
| 9 | 54,651 | 54,651 | 77,114 | 12,301 | 11,256 | 138,364 | 1,431 | ... |
| 10 | 54,990 | 54,990 | 76,885 | 15,816 | 11,710 | 138,515 | 1,375 | ... |
| 11 | 55,561 | 55,561 | 81,588 | 15,643 | 12,092 | 150,411 | 1,433 | ... |
| 12 | 57,573 | 57,573 | 71,789 | 14,600 | 10,873 | 123,650 | 1,232 | ... |
| 2024. 1 | 54,758 | 54,700 | ... | 14,758 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| | Viet Nam | Belgium | Saudi Arabia | Senegal | Sweden | Slovak Republic | 가 Singapore | Ireland |
|---------|----------|---------|--------------|---------|---------|-----------------|----------------|---------|
| 2018 | 243,699 | 468,212 | 294,373 | 3,623 | 165,967 | 93,425 | 411,759 | 164,794 |
| 2019 | 264,268 | 446,909 | 261,534 | 4,179 | 160,575 | 89,508 | 390,341 | 169,626 |
| 2020 | 282,630 | 421,843 | 173,854 | 3,928 | 155,496 | 86,639 | 357,953 | 180,105 |
| 2021 | 335,975 | 549,252 | 276,179 | 5,195 | 189,522 | 103,892 | 406,041 | 190,660 |
| 2022 | 371,287 | 626,377 | 410,647 | 5,710 | 197,866 | 108,385 | 475,244 | 214,155 |
| 2023 | 353,781 | 562,470 | ... | ... | 197,859 | 117,314 | 422,354 | 209,497 |
| 2022. 8 | 34,918 | 50,759 | 35,673 | 509 | 14,423 | 8,442 | 42,235 | 19,230 |
| 9 | 30,369 | 56,014 | 33,386 | 451 | 16,533 | 9,056 | 39,473 | 18,874 |
| 10 | 30,369 | 51,041 | 32,368 | 435 | 15,846 | 9,448 | 37,334 | 16,918 |
| 11 | 29,020 | 53,275 | 30,074 | 511 | 17,164 | 9,915 | 36,510 | 17,028 |
| 12 | 29,029 | 50,680 | 29,103 | 461 | 16,477 | 8,097 | 36,886 | 15,677 |
| 2023. 1 | 23,644 | 50,147 | 28,223 | 621 | 16,555 | 9,124 | 33,476 | 16,380 |
| 2 | 26,122 | 48,229 | 26,962 | 413 | 16,333 | 9,781 | 32,120 | 17,588 |
| 3 | 29,783 | 54,211 | ... | 535 | 18,723 | 11,210 | 38,482 | 19,755 |
| 4 | 27,975 | 45,894 | ... | ... | 15,718 | 9,262 | 33,761 | 16,440 |
| 5 | 28,146 | 46,564 | ... | ... | 17,141 | 10,489 | 34,019 | 17,846 |
| 6 | 29,760 | 47,889 | ... | ... | 16,572 | 10,558 | 34,712 | 19,487 |
| 7 | 30,068 | 44,839 | ... | ... | 14,080 | 8,877 | 34,898 | 17,187 |
| 8 | 32,761 | 43,660 | ... | ... | 14,648 | 9,254 | 36,475 | 17,388 |
| 9 | 30,682 | 47,604 | ... | ... | 16,759 | 9,724 | 35,899 | 16,795 |
| 10 | 32,253 | 47,676 | ... | ... | 17,688 | 10,586 | 37,903 | 18,159 |
| 11 | 31,122 | 45,233 | ... | ... | 18,049 | 10,219 | 36,643 | 17,534 |
| 12 | 31,465 | 40,524 | ... | ... | 15,593 | 8,230 | 33,964 | 14,938 |
| 2024. 1 | 34,531 | 43,523 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 36,961 | ... |

: 1)

2) IMF

IMF

:

F

, IMF F International Financial Statistics

1. (F.O.B.)() Exports (F.O.B.)(Cont'd)

In million US\$

| | U.K. | Australia | Austria | Uganda | Italy | India | Japan | China |
|---------|---------|-----------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
| 2018 | 486,440 | 257,097 | 184,815 | 3,059 | 549,527 | 324,779 | 738,144 | 2,486,717 |
| 2019 | 460,029 | 271,005 | 178,668 | 3,570 | 537,718 | 324,339 | 705,563 | 2,499,481 |
| 2020 | 399,528 | 250,824 | 169,418 | 4,177 | 499,792 | 276,410 | 641,319 | 2,589,952 |
| 2021 | 470,508 | 344,864 | 202,806 | 4,003 | 615,637 | 395,425 | 756,032 | 3,316,021 |
| 2022 | 532,982 | 412,683 | 211,929 | 3,567 | 658,556 | 453,415 | 746,837 | 3,544,434 |
| 2023 | 520,692 | 371,136 | 223,547 | ... | 676,963 | 431,662 | 717,261 | 3,379,747 |
| 2022. 8 | 46,578 | 35,118 | 15,552 | 280 | 41,578 | 37,040 | 59,583 | 310,386 |
| 9 | 48,163 | 35,268 | 18,119 | 274 | 54,643 | 35,381 | 61,540 | 318,243 |
| 10 | 47,249 | 33,281 | 17,149 | 310 | 53,883 | 31,620 | 61,212 | 293,614 |
| 11 | 49,420 | 33,148 | 19,191 | 301 | 58,793 | 34,943 | 62,037 | 290,615 |
| 12 | 49,550 | 36,053 | 16,314 | 323 | 54,973 | 38,080 | 65,130 | 296,900 |
| 2023. 1 | 37,683 | 33,596 | 17,645 | 342 | 51,249 | 35,869 | 50,212 | 284,417 |
| 2 | 41,811 | 30,526 | 17,653 | 304 | 56,210 | 37,018 | 57,529 | 208,678 |
| 3 | 46,235 | 34,633 | 22,232 | ... | 63,677 | 41,969 | 66,009 | 302,494 |
| 4 | 40,293 | 29,826 | 18,685 | ... | 52,159 | 34,641 | 62,116 | 288,153 |
| 5 | 46,931 | 31,893 | 19,029 | ... | 62,087 | 34,972 | 53,203 | 280,946 |
| 6 | 43,551 | 31,711 | 19,252 | ... | 59,905 | 34,328 | 61,835 | 283,443 |
| 7 | 44,563 | 28,966 | 18,413 | ... | 59,195 | 34,475 | 61,902 | 280,829 |
| 8 | 43,054 | 30,082 | 16,668 | ... | 45,750 | 38,380 | 55,217 | 283,866 |
| 9 | 43,668 | 28,254 | 18,232 | ... | 55,185 | 34,393 | 62,219 | 296,498 |
| 10 | 50,285 | 29,281 | 19,218 | ... | 59,716 | 33,472 | 61,133 | 274,217 |
| 11 | 45,951 | 29,978 | 21,056 | ... | 59,662 | 33,787 | 58,913 | 292,673 |
| 12 | 36,667 | 32,390 | 15,464 | ... | 52,168 | 38,358 | 66,973 | 303,533 |
| 2024. 1 | ... | 28,953 | ... | ... | ... | 36,901 | 50,123 | 307,735 |

| | Qatar | Cambodia | Thailand | Portugal | Poland | France | Finland | Hong Kong |
|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
| 2018 | 84,294 | 12,616 | 252,955 | 68,360 | 263,571 | 582,224 | 75,870 | 568,454 |
| 2019 | 72,935 | 14,723 | 246,269 | 67,064 | 266,595 | 570,953 | 73,469 | 534,888 |
| 2020 | 51,504 | 18,273 | 231,635 | 61,495 | 273,836 | 488,638 | 66,221 | 548,774 |
| 2021 | 87,361 | 19,165 | 272,005 | 75,229 | 340,634 | 585,020 | 81,996 | 669,904 |
| 2022 | 131,068 | 22,406 | 287,424 | 82,464 | 360,541 | 620,462 | 86,070 | 609,923 |
| 2023 | 97,756 | 23,469 | 284,562 | 83,902 | 381,517 | 648,482 | 82,356 | 573,869 |
| 2022. 8 | 12,860 | 1,872 | 23,672 | 5,844 | 28,178 | 44,764 | 6,816 | 52,177 |
| 9 | 11,644 | 1,616 | 24,953 | 6,807 | 30,381 | 52,984 | 7,163 | 53,752 |
| 10 | 10,444 | 1,489 | 21,827 | 6,587 | 30,505 | 51,540 | 6,802 | 49,248 |
| 11 | 10,206 | 1,711 | 22,388 | 7,292 | 33,511 | 53,416 | 8,256 | 47,438 |
| 12 | 10,523 | 2,025 | 21,778 | 6,122 | 28,214 | 55,335 | 7,207 | 47,637 |
| 2023. 1 | 9,338 | 1,567 | 20,593 | 6,847 | 31,737 | 51,990 | 6,789 | 38,928 |
| 2 | 8,524 | 1,719 | 22,567 | 6,822 | 30,953 | 53,265 | 5,367 | 40,834 |
| 3 | 8,476 | 2,106 | 28,004 | 8,385 | 35,293 | 59,640 | 8,279 | 50,502 |
| 4 | 8,432 | 1,843 | 21,794 | 6,533 | 31,066 | 51,131 | 7,031 | 46,921 |
| 5 | 7,641 | 1,948 | 24,459 | 7,544 | 32,895 | 55,682 | 7,164 | 45,896 |
| 6 | 7,371 | 2,281 | 25,395 | 7,428 | 32,998 | 60,869 | 6,784 | 46,272 |
| 7 | 7,990 | 2,060 | 22,143 | 7,084 | 30,497 | 54,463 | 5,913 | 46,457 |
| 8 | 8,631 | 2,166 | 24,280 | 5,818 | 29,511 | 45,944 | 6,648 | 49,268 |
| 9 | 8,044 | 1,904 | 25,476 | 6,710 | 31,125 | 51,671 | 6,807 | 51,571 |
| 10 | 7,992 | 1,741 | 23,579 | 6,825 | 33,740 | 55,332 | 6,589 | 50,236 |
| 11 | 7,288 | 1,955 | 23,480 | 7,581 | 33,699 | 56,704 | 8,799 | 53,061 |
| 12 | 8,028 | 2,178 | 22,792 | 6,325 | 28,003 | 51,791 | 6,186 | 53,923 |
| 2024. 1 | 8,487 | 1,983 | 22,650 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 61,379 |

2. (C.I.F.) Imports (C.I.F.)

In million US\$

| | 1) Korea, Rep. of | 2) Korea, Rep. of | Netherlands | Norway | Denmark | Germany | Luxembourg | U. S. A. |
|---------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------|---------|---------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| 2018 | 535,202 | 535,203 | 645,502 | 86,600 | 102,753 | 1,284,351 | 24,175 | 2,614,223 |
| 2019 | 503,343 | 503,341 | 635,678 | 85,319 | 98,184 | 1,233,978 | 24,264 | 2,567,445 |
| 2020 | 467,633 | 467,633 | 595,121 | 80,448 | 98,298 | 1,171,782 | 21,165 | 2,406,934 |
| 2021 | 615,093 | 615,095 | 757,378 | 97,763 | 120,308 | 1,421,512 | 26,171 | 2,915,184 |
| 2022 | 731,370 | 731,370 | 897,485 | 105,544 | 128,343 | 1,582,594 | 27,209 | 3,256,566 |
| 2023 | 642,572 | 642,572 | 842,053 | 95,294 | 126,654 | 1,462,602 | 25,536 | ... |
| 2022. 8 | 66,028 | 66,028 | 75,573 | 9,284 | 10,879 | 131,344 | 1,922 | 283,193 |
| 9 | 61,013 | 61,013 | 77,541 | 9,262 | 10,524 | 133,957 | 2,264 | 274,956 |
| 10 | 59,167 | 59,167 | 78,111 | 8,654 | 10,679 | 129,332 | 2,264 | 282,412 |
| 11 | 58,848 | 58,848 | 77,455 | 9,334 | 10,692 | 135,967 | 2,243 | 256,068 |
| 12 | 59,623 | 59,623 | 73,386 | 9,208 | 10,292 | 121,809 | 2,247 | 261,319 |
| 2023. 1 | 59,037 | 59,037 | 76,586 | 7,347 | 10,266 | 125,247 | 2,208 | 262,949 |
| 2 | 55,370 | 55,370 | 68,863 | 7,607 | 9,517 | 124,242 | 2,173 | 237,999 |
| 3 | 59,636 | 59,636 | 76,264 | 9,518 | 10,982 | 132,477 | 2,531 | 270,480 |
| 4 | 51,940 | 51,940 | 70,948 | 7,379 | 9,490 | 119,485 | 2,098 | 250,752 |
| 5 | 54,251 | 54,251 | 72,916 | 8,682 | 10,898 | 128,087 | 2,183 | 264,349 |
| 6 | 53,055 | 53,055 | 71,298 | 8,631 | 10,906 | 127,293 | 2,182 | 257,887 |
| 7 | 48,738 | 48,738 | 69,578 | 7,031 | 10,173 | 119,542 | 2,014 | 255,662 |
| 8 | 51,010 | 51,010 | 66,909 | 7,542 | 10,720 | 117,610 | 2,001 | ... |
| 9 | 50,973 | 50,973 | 66,164 | 8,051 | 10,734 | 117,663 | 2,040 | ... |
| 10 | 53,441 | 53,441 | 68,675 | 7,934 | 10,867 | 119,314 | 2,103 | ... |
| 11 | 51,998 | 51,998 | 69,657 | 8,297 | 11,433 | 126,260 | 2,052 | ... |
| 12 | 53,123 | 53,123 | 64,195 | 7,275 | 10,668 | 105,382 | 1,951 | ... |
| 2024. 1 | 54,359 | 54,372 | ... | 7,755 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| | Viet Nam | Belgium | Saudi Arabia | Senegal | Sweden | Slovak Republic | 가 Singapore | Ireland |
|---------|----------|---------|--------------|---------|---------|-----------------|----------------|---------|
| 2018 | 236,862 | 455,187 | 137,065 | 8,074 | 170,604 | 92,901 | 370,504 | 107,669 |
| 2019 | 253,392 | 428,877 | 144,335 | 8,145 | 158,971 | 90,001 | 358,984 | 101,103 |
| 2020 | 262,701 | 397,957 | 137,997 | 7,813 | 149,985 | 84,395 | 345,297 | 99,824 |
| 2021 | 332,456 | 527,498 | 152,849 | 9,677 | 187,108 | 103,891 | 456,805 | 120,301 |
| 2022 | 359,146 | 613,885 | 189,061 | 12,064 | 202,172 | 112,467 | 514,874 | 147,269 |
| 2023 | 325,776 | 546,584 | ... | ... | 193,017 | 113,530 | 475,305 | 147,065 |
| 2022. 8 | 31,059 | 53,201 | 17,011 | 968 | 16,142 | 8,561 | 45,773 | 12,487 |
| 9 | 28,388 | 53,068 | 16,378 | 1,206 | 16,553 | 9,502 | 44,218 | 12,562 |
| 10 | 27,903 | 48,610 | 17,665 | 990 | 16,802 | 9,272 | 39,717 | 11,967 |
| 11 | 28,277 | 51,881 | 17,267 | 1,084 | 17,659 | 10,529 | 39,039 | 12,290 |
| 12 | 27,292 | 49,395 | 17,269 | 1,292 | 16,701 | 8,724 | 40,681 | 13,201 |
| 2023. 1 | 22,994 | 50,801 | 18,036 | 963 | 15,717 | 9,211 | 37,359 | 12,480 |
| 2 | 23,296 | 47,623 | 15,089 | 920 | 15,649 | 9,432 | 37,776 | 11,980 |
| 3 | 28,330 | 52,619 | ... | 923 | 17,767 | 10,456 | 44,060 | 12,685 |
| 4 | 25,244 | 47,626 | ... | ... | 15,964 | 9,045 | 37,022 | 11,909 |
| 5 | 26,039 | 46,215 | ... | ... | 17,103 | 9,946 | 37,879 | 12,555 |
| 6 | 26,565 | 46,126 | ... | ... | 16,309 | 9,999 | 39,428 | 13,460 |
| 7 | 27,001 | 41,649 | ... | ... | 13,428 | 8,633 | 39,189 | 11,868 |
| 8 | 29,322 | 41,828 | ... | ... | 15,337 | 8,867 | 39,661 | 10,619 |
| 9 | 28,483 | 42,824 | ... | ... | 16,606 | 9,535 | 39,915 | 11,908 |
| 10 | 29,519 | 45,322 | ... | ... | 17,006 | 10,224 | 42,418 | 11,376 |
| 11 | 29,579 | 43,840 | ... | ... | 16,924 | 9,840 | 41,212 | 13,257 |
| 12 | 29,404 | 40,111 | ... | ... | 15,207 | 8,342 | 39,385 | 12,968 |
| 2024. 1 | 30,898 | 42,564 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 43,242 | ... |

: 1)

2) IMF

IMF

:

P

, IMF PInternational Financial Statistics

2. (C.I.F.)() Imports (C.I.F.)(Cont'd)

In million US\$

| | U.K. | Australia | Austria | Uganda | Italy | India | Japan | China |
|---------|---------|-----------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
| 2018 | 672,450 | 235,385 | 193,722 | 6,732 | 503,240 | 514,464 | 748,486 | 2,135,781 |
| 2019 | 696,208 | 221,564 | 184,758 | 7,714 | 475,006 | 486,059 | 720,955 | 2,078,409 |
| 2020 | 638,251 | 211,824 | 172,449 | 8,303 | 426,867 | 373,202 | 635,460 | 2,065,961 |
| 2021 | 694,635 | 261,165 | 219,519 | 9,169 | 567,421 | 573,092 | 768,975 | 2,679,412 |
| 2022 | 823,548 | 309,187 | 233,518 | 9,763 | 694,308 | 720,442 | 897,174 | 2,706,507 |
| 2023 | 791,303 | 287,400 | 224,544 | ... | 639,630 | 674,248 | 785,796 | 2,556,763 |
| 2022. 8 | 67,014 | 28,905 | 18,270 | 1,000 | 51,256 | 61,917 | 80,209 | 233,392 |
| 9 | 63,237 | 26,592 | 19,711 | 808 | 61,271 | 63,355 | 76,190 | 236,092 |
| 10 | 63,360 | 25,541 | 19,374 | 815 | 56,035 | 57,945 | 75,978 | 211,906 |
| 11 | 68,933 | 26,172 | 21,204 | 799 | 57,314 | 57,042 | 76,301 | 224,831 |
| 12 | 70,214 | 24,424 | 17,926 | 843 | 54,249 | 61,212 | 75,941 | 227,893 |
| 2023. 1 | 66,768 | 26,067 | 19,682 | 850 | 55,810 | 52,929 | 77,258 | 192,582 |
| 2 | 63,681 | 21,850 | 18,987 | 797 | 53,966 | 53,587 | 64,511 | 196,662 |
| 3 | 70,377 | 24,309 | 21,680 | ... | 60,115 | 60,937 | 71,626 | 225,438 |
| 4 | 62,785 | 21,535 | 18,896 | ... | 51,762 | 49,087 | 65,336 | 203,112 |
| 5 | 69,557 | 25,494 | 19,571 | ... | 56,906 | 57,513 | 63,289 | 215,837 |
| 6 | 66,471 | 23,198 | 19,403 | ... | 56,153 | 53,471 | 61,576 | 213,967 |
| 7 | 67,948 | 23,924 | 18,536 | ... | 52,441 | 53,480 | 62,337 | 201,468 |
| 8 | 61,671 | 24,494 | 16,785 | ... | 43,621 | 62,552 | 61,711 | 216,621 |
| 9 | 60,247 | 24,723 | 18,234 | ... | 52,628 | 54,459 | 61,809 | 221,291 |
| 10 | 68,472 | 25,154 | 18,282 | ... | 54,717 | 63,460 | 65,600 | 218,222 |
| 11 | 69,731 | 23,984 | 19,217 | ... | 55,464 | 54,506 | 64,179 | 223,339 |
| 12 | 63,595 | 22,668 | 15,271 | ... | 46,047 | 58,267 | 66,564 | 228,224 |
| 2024. 1 | ... | 25,773 | ... | ... | ... | 53,358 | 62,199 | 222,277 |

| | Qatar | Cambodia | Thailand | Portugal | Poland | France | Finland | Hong Kong |
|---------|--------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
| 2018 | 31,696 | 17,244 | 248,202 | 89,060 | 268,959 | 676,444 | 78,623 | 626,614 |
| 2019 | 29,178 | 20,133 | 236,260 | 89,539 | 265,280 | 654,658 | 73,716 | 577,834 |
| 2020 | 25,835 | 19,042 | 206,156 | 77,894 | 261,626 | 581,297 | 68,267 | 569,767 |
| 2021 | 28,069 | 28,490 | 266,882 | 98,201 | 342,077 | 715,083 | 86,013 | 712,357 |
| 2022 | 33,479 | 29,820 | 301,030 | 115,080 | 381,186 | 823,216 | 97,329 | 667,553 |
| 2023 | 31,417 | 24,407 | 289,756 | 113,474 | 370,077 | 785,884 | 82,347 | 653,696 |
| 2022. 8 | 2,903 | 2,711 | 27,418 | 9,309 | 30,323 | 63,806 | 8,126 | 54,811 |
| 9 | 3,105 | 1,999 | 25,487 | 9,657 | 32,469 | 72,618 | 7,489 | 59,729 |
| 10 | 3,548 | 2,051 | 22,147 | 9,419 | 32,162 | 65,216 | 7,785 | 52,664 |
| 11 | 2,997 | 1,929 | 23,504 | 9,905 | 33,763 | 71,068 | 7,973 | 51,572 |
| 12 | 2,766 | 2,194 | 22,504 | 9,148 | 31,442 | 71,059 | 7,704 | 54,617 |
| 2023. 1 | 2,664 | 1,922 | 24,763 | 9,066 | 31,043 | 69,318 | 7,090 | 43,881 |
| 2 | 2,228 | 1,643 | 23,206 | 9,360 | 29,776 | 64,794 | 6,052 | 47,621 |
| 3 | 2,632 | 2,299 | 24,731 | 10,625 | 33,708 | 71,377 | 8,233 | 58,265 |
| 4 | 2,387 | 2,067 | 23,000 | 8,920 | 30,335 | 64,610 | 6,737 | 51,396 |
| 5 | 2,635 | 2,180 | 25,994 | 10,207 | 31,486 | 67,699 | 7,365 | 49,508 |
| 6 | 2,587 | 2,119 | 24,528 | 9,689 | 30,962 | 70,492 | 7,046 | 54,158 |
| 7 | 2,593 | 1,944 | 24,121 | 9,580 | 30,047 | 65,021 | 6,607 | 51,334 |
| 8 | 2,765 | 2,103 | 23,920 | 8,448 | 29,144 | 57,772 | 6,735 | 53,675 |
| 9 | 2,586 | 1,991 | 23,384 | 9,131 | 29,865 | 63,300 | 6,443 | 62,489 |
| 10 | 2,764 | 2,020 | 24,411 | 9,923 | 32,302 | 66,284 | 6,565 | 57,552 |
| 11 | 2,693 | 1,933 | 25,879 | 9,665 | 33,076 | 66,072 | 6,987 | 58,367 |
| 12 | 2,882 | 2,186 | 21,819 | 8,860 | 28,333 | 59,145 | 6,487 | 65,450 |
| 2024. 1 | 3,689 | 2,178 | 25,408 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 63,394 |

3. () ¹⁾ Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves)

| | | In end of period, million US\$ | | | | | |
|----------|----------------|--------------------------------|--------|-------------|--------|---------|---------|
| | 2) | 3) | | | | | |
| | Korea, Rep. of | Korea, Rep. of | Greece | Netherlands | Norway | Denmark | Germany |
| 2018 | 403,694 | 403,575 | 7,585 | 38,468 | 63,145 | 70,936 | 198,228 |
| 2019 | 408,816 | 408,500 | 8,501 | 43,285 | 66,946 | 66,818 | 223,833 |
| 2020 | 443,098 | 441,907 | 11,944 | 54,038 | 75,259 | 72,816 | 268,776 |
| 2021 | 463,118 | 461,964 | 14,458 | 64,525 | 84,271 | 82,205 | 296,039 |
| 2022 | 423,164 | 422,075 | 12,088 | 63,497 | 72,077 | 96,067 | 294,706 |
| 2023 | 420,148 | 418,799 | 13,614 | 69,860 | 80,459 | 109,258 | 322,867 |
| 2022. 10 | 414,006 | 412,924 | 10,988 | 58,645 | 79,060 | 86,674 | 272,062 |
| 11 | 416,105 | 415,035 | 11,536 | 61,862 | 80,830 | 93,156 | 287,891 |
| 12 | 423,164 | 422,075 | 12,088 | 63,497 | 72,077 | 96,067 | 294,706 |
| 2023. 1 | 429,968 | 428,821 | 12,793 | 65,826 | 76,319 | 99,870 | 305,154 |
| 2 | 425,286 | 424,239 | 12,550 | 63,538 | 76,692 | 98,417 | 293,102 |
| 3 | 426,069 | 424,767 | 13,167 | 67,623 | 79,014 | 101,230 | 313,326 |
| 4 | 426,684 | 425,327 | 13,184 | 67,725 | 79,375 | 102,609 | 313,688 |
| 5 | 420,983 | 419,655 | 13,393 | 66,927 | 78,536 | 101,855 | 310,199 |
| 6 | 421,454 | 420,119 | 13,069 | 66,504 | 79,364 | 101,768 | 305,112 |
| 7 | 421,804 | 420,514 | 13,451 | 67,846 | 80,372 | 103,628 | 311,331 |
| 8 | 418,301 | 417,024 | 13,216 | 67,253 | 79,249 | 102,208 | 309,048 |
| 9 | 414,118 | 412,880 | 12,450 | 65,685 | 78,949 | 99,823 | 299,312 |
| 10 | 412,874 | 411,649 | 13,015 | 67,888 | 77,773 | 100,630 | 313,569 |
| 11 | 417,080 | 415,754 | 13,420 | 69,272 | 78,069 | 105,378 | 319,972 |
| 12 | 420,148 | 418,799 | 13,614 | 69,860 | 80,459 | 109,258 | 322,867 |
| 2024. 1 | 415,759 | 414,426 | 13,169 | 69,051 | 80,139 | 107,768 | 319,042 |
| 2 | 415,738 | 414,428 | 13,440 | 68,906 | 81,295 | 108,680 | 319,380 |
| 3 | 419,251 | 417,937 | 14,020 | 72,071 | 82,192 | 109,376 | 338,049 |

| | Russia | Romania | Luxembourg | Malaysia | Mexico | U. S. A. | Belgium |
|----------|---------|---------|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
| 2018 | 468,478 | 42,133 | 939 | 101,444 | 176,380 | 125,798 | 26,870 |
| 2019 | 554,346 | 42,006 | 1,055 | 103,613 | 183,024 | 129,479 | 28,957 |
| 2020 | 595,772 | 52,198 | 1,119 | 107,636 | 199,056 | 144,890 | 33,321 |
| 2021 | 630,624 | 51,884 | 2,921 | 116,890 | 207,744 | 251,238 | 41,893 |
| 2022 | 581,861 | 55,824 | 2,874 | 114,651 | 201,124 | 243,758 | 41,327 |
| 2023 | 598,395 | 73,004 | 2,978 | 113,450 | 214,379 | 245,152 | 40,824 |
| 2022. 10 | 547,069 | 51,422 | 2,713 | 105,235 | 201,239 | 232,796 | 38,927 |
| 11 | 567,229 | 53,177 | 2,798 | 109,894 | 202,232 | 239,667 | 40,568 |
| 12 | 581,861 | 55,824 | 2,874 | 114,651 | 201,124 | 243,758 | 41,327 |
| 2023. 1 | 596,831 | 60,698 | 2,905 | 115,254 | 206,322 | 247,104 | 42,374 |
| 2 | 574,175 | 61,194 | 2,912 | 114,308 | 204,675 | 243,476 | 41,159 |
| 3 | 593,724 | 64,540 | 2,956 | 115,474 | 206,290 | 246,990 | 42,839 |
| 4 | 595,548 | 65,219 | 2,948 | 114,413 | 207,696 | 246,686 | 42,877 |
| 5 | 584,086 | 63,174 | 2,915 | 112,554 | 207,449 | 243,014 | 42,194 |
| 6 | 582,240 | 64,298 | 2,904 | 111,436 | 210,412 | 244,008 | 41,033 |
| 7 | 589,689 | 66,045 | 2,929 | 113,041 | 211,215 | 245,008 | 40,742 |
| 8 | 581,561 | 65,091 | 2,977 | 112,492 | 210,371 | 243,803 | 39,829 |
| 9 | 568,832 | 69,122 | 2,945 | 110,134 | 209,598 | 240,990 | 38,663 |
| 10 | 575,797 | 68,695 | 2,945 | 108,520 | 208,977 | 240,714 | 39,667 |
| 11 | 592,254 | 71,412 | 2,990 | 112,390 | 210,793 | 243,388 | 40,460 |
| 12 | 598,395 | 73,004 | 2,978 | 113,450 | 214,379 | 245,152 | 40,824 |
| 2024. 1 | 585,157 | 73,278 | 2,948 | 114,779 | 221,966 | 244,006 | 40,367 |
| 2 | 582,543 | 75,220 | 2,948 | 114,200 | 219,520 | 243,687 | 40,312 |
| 3 | 590,185 | 76,764 | 2,965 | 113,780 | 219,473 | 243,802 | 41,699 |

: 1) , IMF , (SDR)

2) 3) IMF IMF

: IMF ²⁾ IMF ²⁾International Financial Statistics ²⁾

3. () ()¹⁾ Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves)(Cont'd)

| In end of period, million US\$ | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------|--------|-------------|---------|-----------------|----------------|-----------|
| | Brazil | Sweden | Switzerland | Spain | Slovak Republic | 가 Singapore | Argentina |
| 2018 | 374,715 | 60,567 | 786,971 | 70,650 | 5,231 | 287,678 | 66,220 |
| 2019 | 356,884 | 55,490 | 854,804 | 74,715 | 7,167 | 279,451 | 44,877 |
| 2020 | 355,620 | 58,279 | 1,083,481 | 81,318 | 9,347 | 362,300 | 39,408 |
| 2021 | 362,204 | 62,072 | 1,109,917 | 92,227 | 9,612 | 417,896 | 39,662 |
| 2022 | 324,704 | 64,305 | 923,853 | 92,972 | 10,288 | 289,465 | 44,816 |
| 2023 | 355,033 | 60,877 | 863,910 | 103,103 | 11,290 | 351,019 | 23,083 |
| 2022. 10 | 325,546 | 59,445 | 883,374 | 88,086 | 9,900 | 282,286 | 38,656 |
| 11 | 331,505 | 62,718 | 905,902 | 91,278 | 10,248 | 291,284 | 38,124 |
| 12 | 324,704 | 64,305 | 923,853 | 92,972 | 10,288 | 289,465 | 44,816 |
| 2023. 1 | 331,121 | 66,311 | 929,988 | 94,834 | 10,212 | 291,700 | 41,424 |
| 2 | 328,097 | 61,437 | 898,161 | 94,946 | 10,130 | 294,088 | 38,661 |
| 3 | 341,158 | 63,285 | 893,914 | 97,851 | 10,403 | 312,895 | 39,048 |
| 4 | 345,725 | 59,972 | 900,757 | 98,138 | 10,541 | 312,008 | 34,969 |
| 5 | 343,488 | 58,338 | 886,039 | 97,884 | 10,156 | 325,749 | 33,000 |
| 6 | 343,620 | 58,706 | 886,681 | 97,709 | 10,320 | 331,193 | 27,937 |
| 7 | 345,476 | 59,757 | 883,844 | 98,990 | 10,396 | 340,803 | 24,043 |
| 8 | 344,178 | 58,988 | 865,226 | 99,113 | 10,457 | 337,257 | 27,863 |
| 9 | 340,323 | 57,720 | 818,471 | 98,185 | 9,997 | 337,403 | 26,986 |
| 10 | 340,248 | 57,916 | 805,908 | 99,067 | 9,957 | 338,247 | 22,654 |
| 11 | 348,406 | 59,376 | 816,421 | 101,406 | 10,330 | 345,464 | 21,525 |
| 12 | 355,033 | 60,877 | 863,910 | 103,103 | 11,290 | 351,019 | 23,083 |
| 2024. 1 | 355,065 | 60,863 | 857,102 | 102,839 | 11,394 | 357,798 | 27,638 |
| 2 | 352,704 | 60,351 | 854,390 | 102,140 | 11,855 | 357,348 | 26,668 |
| 3 | 355,019 | 61,364 | 881,531 | 103,983 | 12,513 | 368,495 | 27,086 |

| | Iceland | Estonia | U. K. | Australia | Austria | Egypt | Italy |
|----------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|--------|---------|
| 2018 | 6,322 | 755 | 172,681 | 53,904 | 23,207 | 41,325 | 152,508 |
| 2019 | 6,782 | 1,426 | 173,568 | 57,982 | 23,600 | 43,986 | 175,256 |
| 2020 | 6,419 | 1,997 | 180,129 | 42,538 | 30,470 | 38,485 | 210,955 |
| 2021 | 7,079 | 2,371 | 194,200 | 57,846 | 33,982 | 39,318 | 227,699 |
| 2022 | 5,888 | 2,217 | 176,469 | 56,705 | 33,144 | 32,150 | 225,160 |
| 2023 | 5,809 | 2,593 | 177,940 | 61,742 | 31,226 | 33,135 | 247,519 |
| 2022. 10 | 6,072 | 2,289 | 164,235 | 53,136 | 31,698 | 31,605 | 207,577 |
| 11 | 6,300 | 2,068 | 173,189 | 56,661 | 33,302 | 31,696 | 219,254 |
| 12 | 5,888 | 2,217 | 176,469 | 56,705 | 33,144 | 32,150 | 225,160 |
| 2023. 1 | 5,948 | 2,241 | 176,415 | 57,639 | 34,617 | 32,237 | 232,573 |
| 2 | 5,832 | 2,108 | 169,084 | 55,052 | 33,526 | 32,376 | 224,527 |
| 3 | 5,933 | 2,465 | 173,356 | 56,616 | 35,591 | 32,461 | 238,774 |
| 4 | 5,973 | 2,480 | 175,599 | 58,819 | 31,302 | 32,559 | 239,503 |
| 5 | 5,674 | 2,436 | 171,387 | 55,468 | 31,098 | 32,683 | 237,326 |
| 6 | 5,674 | 2,451 | 173,311 | 56,493 | 30,647 | 32,842 | 233,608 |
| 7 | 5,723 | 2,521 | 178,424 | 58,292 | 31,283 | 32,875 | 237,488 |
| 8 | 5,682 | 2,485 | 176,852 | 58,901 | 31,002 | 32,932 | 236,198 |
| 9 | 5,574 | 2,733 | 170,266 | 55,766 | 30,101 | 32,967 | 228,850 |
| 10 | 5,558 | 2,707 | 171,299 | 55,956 | 30,213 | 33,096 | 239,283 |
| 11 | 5,748 | 2,535 | 174,882 | 58,550 | 30,882 | 33,157 | 245,243 |
| 12 | 5,809 | 2,593 | 177,940 | 61,742 | 31,226 | 33,135 | 247,519 |
| 2024. 1 | 5,725 | 2,561 | 174,285 | 55,843 | 30,855 | 33,143 | 244,091 |
| 2 | 5,752 | 2,495 | 173,250 | 55,939 | 30,516 | 33,207 | 243,362 |
| 3 | 6,572 | 2,359 | 175,786 | 55,326 | 32,144 | ... | 258,254 |

3. ()()¹⁾ Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves)(Cont'd)

| | | In end of period, million USS | | | | | | |
|-------|----|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------------|---------|-------|---------|
| | | India | Japan | China | Czech Republic | Canada | Kenya | Turkiye |
| 2018 | | 396,115 | 1,270,466 | 3,168,212 | 142,512 | 83,926 | 8,164 | 92,997 |
| 2019 | | 460,209 | 1,322,443 | 3,222,900 | 149,855 | 85,297 | 9,116 | 105,620 |
| 2020 | | 586,045 | 1,390,809 | 3,357,028 | 166,121 | 90,428 | 8,297 | 93,199 |
| 2021 | | 633,761 | 1,405,749 | 3,427,045 | 173,613 | 106,615 | 9,491 | 109,535 |
| 2022 | | 562,710 | 1,227,574 | 3,306,924 | 139,982 | 106,952 | 7,969 | 123,735 |
| 2023 | | 622,464 | 1,294,636 | 3,449,546 | 148,379 | 117,551 | 7,342 | ... |
| 2022. | 10 | 534,060 | 1,194,565 | 3,215,892 | 131,863 | 103,484 | 7,750 | 108,377 |
| | 11 | 553,246 | 1,226,331 | 3,290,359 | 137,232 | 106,164 | 7,537 | 117,240 |
| | 12 | 562,710 | 1,227,574 | 3,306,924 | 139,982 | 106,952 | 7,969 | 123,735 |
| 2023. | 1 | 574,430 | 1,250,226 | 3,372,698 | 142,704 | 109,602 | 7,495 | 120,134 |
| | 2 | 562,814 | 1,226,043 | 3,315,879 | 135,186 | 108,463 | 7,177 | 112,272 |
| | 3 | 578,480 | 1,257,059 | 3,378,910 | 141,148 | 109,654 | 6,962 | 117,256 |
| | 4 | 590,131 | 1,265,409 | 3,400,592 | 139,598 | 114,028 | 7,080 | 109,671 |
| | 5 | 590,704 | 1,254,521 | 3,371,405 | 135,980 | 113,514 | 7,227 | 91,825 |
| | 6 | 595,033 | 1,247,177 | 3,384,747 | 141,461 | 113,957 | 8,037 | 103,318 |
| | 7 | 605,843 | 1,253,670 | 3,400,624 | 142,989 | 113,995 | 7,919 | 106,330 |
| | 8 | 598,272 | 1,251,170 | 3,357,947 | 141,783 | 114,174 | 7,652 | 111,415 |
| | 9 | 587,747 | 1,237,246 | 3,308,785 | 138,385 | 111,939 | 7,535 | 117,008 |
| | 10 | 588,528 | 1,237,997 | 3,305,290 | 136,164 | 112,030 | 7,496 | 120,985 |
| | 11 | 604,139 | 1,269,706 | 3,380,429 | 142,500 | 114,927 | 7,398 | 131,364 |
| | 12 | 622,464 | 1,294,636 | 3,449,546 | 148,379 | 117,551 | 7,342 | ... |
| 2024. | 1 | 619,971 | 1,291,791 | 3,430,734 | 145,898 | 115,578 | 7,808 | ... |
| | 2 | 625,181 | 1,281,484 | ... | 146,071 | 115,534 | 7,670 | ... |
| | 3 | 646,419 | 1,290,606 | ... | 149,063 | 117,247 | 7,813 | ... |

| | | Portugal | Poland | France | Finland | Philippines | 가 Hungary | Hong Kong |
|-------|----|----------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|--------------|-----------|
| 2018 | | 24,943 | 116,957 | 166,628 | 10,312 | 79,193 | 31,361 | 424,580 |
| 2019 | | 24,981 | 128,392 | 188,865 | 11,424 | 87,840 | 31,831 | 441,319 |
| 2020 | | 29,502 | 154,219 | 224,503 | 13,485 | 110,117 | 41,353 | 491,754 |
| 2021 | | 32,570 | 166,030 | 244,500 | 16,749 | 108,794 | 43,478 | 496,856 |
| 2022 | | 32,322 | 166,664 | 242,991 | 16,048 | 96,132 | 41,228 | 424,025 |
| 2023 | | 35,262 | 193,783 | 240,913 | 16,931 | 103,753 | 45,729 | 425,553 |
| 2022. | 10 | 28,933 | 151,654 | 225,109 | 15,423 | 94,020 | 36,640 | 417,163 |
| | 11 | 30,526 | 162,409 | 235,999 | 15,998 | 95,123 | 38,866 | 423,220 |
| | 12 | 32,322 | 166,664 | 242,991 | 16,048 | 96,132 | 41,228 | 424,025 |
| 2023. | 1 | 34,045 | 167,242 | 240,972 | 16,536 | 100,665 | 43,577 | 436,543 |
| | 2 | 32,705 | 167,791 | 216,845 | 16,165 | 98,216 | 42,074 | 429,116 |
| | 3 | 34,726 | 170,346 | 231,646 | 16,656 | 101,548 | 43,287 | 430,751 |
| | 4 | 34,864 | 178,074 | 232,199 | 16,711 | 101,758 | 43,799 | 427,405 |
| | 5 | 34,672 | 176,136 | 229,744 | 16,507 | 100,589 | 42,118 | 421,004 |
| | 6 | 34,048 | 180,800 | 225,327 | 16,546 | 99,387 | 43,193 | 417,280 |
| | 7 | 34,551 | 181,866 | 230,292 | 16,720 | 99,951 | 44,076 | 421,617 |
| | 8 | 34,290 | 182,235 | 229,465 | 16,776 | 99,568 | 43,083 | 418,362 |
| | 9 | 32,523 | 179,986 | 221,670 | 16,465 | 98,116 | 42,071 | 415,705 |
| | 10 | 33,915 | 176,964 | 232,998 | 16,587 | 101,036 | 42,995 | 416,004 |
| | 11 | 34,390 | 186,725 | 238,214 | 16,975 | 102,720 | 44,667 | 424,568 |
| | 12 | 35,262 | 193,783 | 240,913 | 16,931 | 103,753 | 45,729 | 425,553 |
| 2024. | 1 | 34,739 | 189,563 | 239,557 | 16,821 | 103,270 | 50,370 | 423,091 |
| | 2 | 34,753 | 187,964 | 238,735 | 16,827 | 101,995 | 50,345 | 425,152 |
| | 3 | 37,157 | 202,512 | 252,718 | 17,173 | 104,068 | 49,953 | 423,504 |

4. ()¹⁾ Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves Excluding Gold)

| | | In end of period, million US\$ | | | | | |
|----------|----------------|--------------------------------|--------|-------------|--------|---------|---------|
| | 2) | 3) | | | | | |
| | Korea, Rep. of | Korea, Rep. of | Greece | Netherlands | Norway | Denmark | Germany |
| 2018 | 398,900 | 398,780 | 2,918 | 13,195 | 63,145 | 68,200 | 59,173 |
| 2019 | 404,021 | 403,705 | 2,950 | 13,331 | 66,946 | 63,577 | 59,185 |
| 2020 | 438,303 | 437,113 | 5,006 | 16,734 | 75,259 | 68,777 | 63,969 |
| 2021 | 458,324 | 457,169 | 7,773 | 28,630 | 84,271 | 78,342 | 99,169 |
| 2022 | 418,369 | 417,280 | 5,405 | 27,666 | 72,077 | 92,195 | 98,414 |
| 2023 | 415,353 | 414,004 | 6,023 | 29,219 | 80,459 | 104,958 | 100,392 |
| 2022. 10 | 409,211 | 408,129 | 4,977 | 26,414 | 79,060 | 83,212 | 95,493 |
| 11 | 411,310 | 410,240 | 5,069 | 27,191 | 80,830 | 89,388 | 97,957 |
| 12 | 418,369 | 417,280 | 5,405 | 27,666 | 72,077 | 92,195 | 98,414 |
| 2023. 1 | 425,173 | 424,026 | 5,781 | 28,242 | 76,319 | 95,793 | 99,260 |
| 2 | 420,491 | 419,444 | 5,903 | 27,916 | 76,692 | 94,566 | 97,973 |
| 3 | 421,275 | 419,972 | 5,889 | 28,630 | 79,014 | 96,996 | 99,735 |
| 4 | 421,889 | 420,532 | 5,899 | 28,693 | 79,375 | 98,487 | 99,912 |
| 5 | 416,189 | 414,860 | 6,185 | 28,303 | 78,536 | 97,622 | 98,767 |
| 6 | 416,659 | 415,324 | 6,065 | 28,989 | 79,364 | 97,691 | 99,754 |
| 7 | 417,009 | 415,719 | 6,254 | 29,293 | 80,372 | 99,473 | 100,287 |
| 8 | 413,506 | 412,229 | 6,066 | 28,953 | 79,249 | 98,124 | 99,389 |
| 9 | 409,323 | 408,085 | 5,576 | 28,869 | 78,949 | 95,845 | 97,780 |
| 10 | 408,079 | 406,854 | 5,675 | 28,581 | 77,773 | 96,363 | 98,396 |
| 11 | 412,285 | 410,959 | 5,916 | 29,097 | 78,069 | 101,125 | 100,046 |
| 12 | 415,353 | 414,004 | 6,023 | 29,219 | 80,459 | 104,958 | 100,392 |
| 2024. 1 | 410,964 | 409,631 | 5,676 | 28,935 | 80,139 | 103,407 | 99,439 |
| 2 | 410,944 | 409,633 | 5,968 | 28,918 | 81,295 | 104,323 | 100,500 |
| 3 | 414,457 | 413,142 | 5,880 | 28,506 | 82,192 | 104,735 | 99,592 |

| | Russia | Romania | Luxembourg | Malaysia | Mexico | U. S. A. | Belgium |
|----------|---------|---------|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
| 2018 | 381,575 | 37,856 | 847 | 99,850 | 171,445 | 114,757 | 17,487 |
| 2019 | 443,970 | 36,931 | 945 | 101,726 | 177,177 | 118,438 | 17,835 |
| 2020 | 457,018 | 45,889 | 981 | 105,280 | 191,769 | 133,849 | 19,470 |
| 2021 | 497,554 | 45,821 | 2,790 | 114,641 | 200,775 | 240,197 | 28,566 |
| 2022 | 445,784 | 49,772 | 2,743 | 112,393 | 194,125 | 232,717 | 28,023 |
| 2023 | 442,537 | 66,129 | 2,829 | 110,860 | 206,351 | 234,111 | 25,735 |
| 2022. 10 | 422,647 | 45,966 | 2,595 | 103,170 | 194,915 | 221,755 | 26,960 |
| 11 | 436,231 | 47,329 | 2,672 | 107,829 | 195,474 | 228,626 | 27,695 |
| 12 | 445,784 | 49,772 | 2,743 | 112,393 | 194,125 | 232,717 | 28,023 |
| 2023. 1 | 452,889 | 54,349 | 2,767 | 112,996 | 198,899 | 236,063 | 28,420 |
| 2 | 438,610 | 55,167 | 2,782 | 112,051 | 197,619 | 232,435 | 27,933 |
| 3 | 446,713 | 57,943 | 2,814 | 113,014 | 198,636 | 235,949 | 28,362 |
| 4 | 446,949 | 58,611 | 2,803 | 111,953 | 200,031 | 235,645 | 28,385 |
| 5 | 438,254 | 56,653 | 2,772 | 110,095 | 199,856 | 231,973 | 27,854 |
| 6 | 439,325 | 57,953 | 2,765 | 109,054 | 203,022 | 232,967 | 27,104 |
| 7 | 443,906 | 59,527 | 2,786 | 110,660 | 203,603 | 233,967 | 26,428 |
| 8 | 436,824 | 58,612 | 2,835 | 110,111 | 202,874 | 232,762 | 25,609 |
| 9 | 428,333 | 62,881 | 2,811 | 107,817 | 202,376 | 229,949 | 24,994 |
| 10 | 427,116 | 62,036 | 2,801 | 106,202 | 201,270 | 229,673 | 25,073 |
| 11 | 440,377 | 64,623 | 2,844 | 110,073 | 202,940 | 232,347 | 25,544 |
| 12 | 442,537 | 66,129 | 2,829 | 110,860 | 206,351 | 234,111 | 25,735 |
| 2024. 1 | 433,640 | 66,491 | 2,802 | 112,190 | 214,037 | 232,965 | 25,472 |
| 2 | 430,022 | 68,454 | 2,802 | 111,611 | 211,592 | 232,646 | 25,464 |
| 3 | 424,146 | 69,325 | 2,806 | 111,022 | 210,986 | 232,761 | 25,523 |

: 1) (, IMF , (SDR))
2) 3) IMF

IMF

: , IMF [¶]International Financial Statistics [¶]

4. () ()¹⁾
 Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves Excluding Gold)(Cont'd)

| In end of period, million US\$ | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------|--------|-------------|--------|-----------------|----------------|-----------|
| | Brazil | Sweden | Switzerland | Spain | Slovak Republic | 가 Singapore | Argentina |
| 2018 | 371,934 | 55,386 | 744,167 | 59,030 | 3,923 | 287,466 | 63,964 |
| 2019 | 353,588 | 49,354 | 804,004 | 60,944 | 5,617 | 279,240 | 42,193 |
| 2020 | 351,519 | 50,617 | 1,020,172 | 64,168 | 7,417 | 362,088 | 35,650 |
| 2021 | 354,623 | 54,696 | 1,048,963 | 75,724 | 7,755 | 416,101 | 36,448 |
| 2022 | 317,119 | 56,963 | 863,028 | 76,498 | 8,433 | 287,670 | 41,198 |
| 2023 | 346,424 | 52,527 | 794,931 | 84,418 | 9,186 | 344,581 | 18,987 |
| 2022. 10 | 318,715 | 52,832 | 828,499 | 73,268 | 8,232 | 280,491 | 35,412 |
| 11 | 324,207 | 55,636 | 847,164 | 75,338 | 8,454 | 289,490 | 34,647 |
| 12 | 317,119 | 56,963 | 863,028 | 76,498 | 8,433 | 287,670 | 41,198 |
| 2023. 1 | 323,085 | 58,520 | 865,621 | 77,554 | 8,267 | 287,161 | 37,596 |
| 2 | 320,495 | 54,053 | 837,358 | 78,569 | 8,287 | 289,153 | 35,031 |
| 3 | 332,907 | 55,285 | 827,699 | 79,925 | 8,385 | 306,940 | 35,143 |
| 4 | 337,422 | 51,918 | 834,360 | 80,194 | 8,521 | 306,053 | 31,020 |
| 5 | 335,283 | 50,380 | 820,156 | 80,126 | 8,157 | 319,542 | 29,100 |
| 6 | 335,621 | 50,949 | 822,738 | 80,462 | 8,379 | 325,046 | 24,130 |
| 7 | 337,262 | 51,791 | 817,918 | 81,265 | 8,401 | 334,535 | 20,574 |
| 8 | 336,086 | 51,143 | 800,239 | 81,504 | 8,475 | 330,886 | 24,014 |
| 9 | 332,595 | 50,222 | 755,904 | 81,259 | 8,092 | 330,951 | 23,316 |
| 10 | 331,937 | 49,870 | 739,033 | 80,995 | 7,922 | 331,795 | 18,717 |
| 11 | 339,911 | 51,130 | 748,333 | 82,935 | 8,251 | 339,012 | 17,482 |
| 12 | 346,424 | 52,527 | 794,931 | 84,418 | 9,186 | 344,581 | 18,987 |
| 2024. 1 | 346,509 | 52,578 | 788,444 | 84,395 | 9,318 | 351,360 | 23,573 |
| 2 | 344,172 | 52,085 | 785,923 | 83,755 | 9,785 | 350,771 | 22,609 |
| 3 | 345,780 | 52,332 | 807,497 | 83,954 | 10,258 | 361,617 | 22,742 |

| | Iceland | Estonia | U. K. | Australia | Austria | Egypt | Italy |
|----------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|
| 2018 | 6,239 | 745 | 159,872 | 51,077 | 11,653 | 38,609 | 51,331 |
| 2019 | 6,685 | 1,414 | 158,376 | 55,604 | 9,906 | 40,685 | 55,341 |
| 2020 | 6,299 | 1,982 | 161,188 | 39,152 | 13,416 | 34,095 | 61,614 |
| 2021 | 6,963 | 2,357 | 176,024 | 53,790 | 17,572 | 35,090 | 84,002 |
| 2022 | 5,772 | 2,202 | 158,330 | 53,385 | 16,763 | 24,824 | 81,715 |
| 2023 | 5,677 | 2,577 | 157,341 | 56,605 | 12,647 | 24,696 | 84,819 |
| 2022. 10 | 5,968 | 2,276 | 147,884 | 49,821 | 16,963 | 24,993 | 78,546 |
| 11 | 6,187 | 2,054 | 155,708 | 53,564 | 17,452 | 24,618 | 80,456 |
| 12 | 5,772 | 2,202 | 158,330 | 53,385 | 16,763 | 24,824 | 81,715 |
| 2023. 1 | 5,825 | 2,226 | 157,178 | 53,440 | 17,435 | 24,465 | 82,113 |
| 2 | 5,715 | 2,094 | 150,888 | 50,720 | 17,241 | 25,005 | 81,922 |
| 3 | 5,808 | 2,449 | 153,635 | 51,978 | 17,765 | 24,511 | 82,677 |
| 4 | 5,846 | 2,464 | 155,736 | 54,302 | 13,458 | 24,529 | 83,248 |
| 5 | 5,549 | 2,421 | 151,736 | 51,557 | 13,441 | 24,734 | 82,703 |
| 6 | 5,551 | 2,436 | 154,204 | 52,502 | 13,497 | 25,104 | 83,427 |
| 7 | 5,598 | 2,506 | 158,792 | 53,989 | 13,658 | 24,900 | 83,148 |
| 8 | 5,558 | 2,469 | 157,475 | 54,101 | 13,492 | 25,069 | 82,872 |
| 9 | 5,456 | 2,718 | 151,702 | 51,203 | 13,271 | 25,323 | 81,467 |
| 10 | 5,431 | 2,691 | 151,406 | 51,276 | 12,244 | 24,998 | 81,925 |
| 11 | 5,618 | 2,518 | 154,559 | 53,649 | 12,515 | 24,899 | 84,408 |
| 12 | 5,677 | 2,577 | 157,341 | 56,605 | 12,647 | 24,696 | 84,819 |
| 2024. 1 | 5,595 | 2,544 | 153,810 | 50,571 | 12,515 | 24,806 | 83,492 |
| 2 | 5,622 | 2,479 | 152,818 | 50,680 | 12,235 | 24,884 | 83,276 |
| 3 | 6,433 | 2,342 | 153,683 | 49,640 | 12,228 | ... | 83,849 |

4. () ()¹⁾ Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves Excluding Gold)(Cont'd)

In end of period, million US\$

| | India | Japan | China | Czech Republic | Canada | Kenya | Türkiye |
|----------|---------|-----------|-----------|----------------|---------|-------|---------|
| 2018 | 374,425 | 1,238,935 | 3,091,881 | 142,151 | 83,926 | 8,164 | 72,867 |
| 2019 | 432,378 | 1,284,974 | 3,127,494 | 149,464 | 85,297 | 9,115 | 78,532 |
| 2020 | 549,087 | 1,344,283 | 3,238,782 | 165,549 | 90,428 | 8,296 | 49,958 |
| 2021 | 594,356 | 1,356,244 | 3,313,920 | 172,999 | 106,615 | 9,490 | 71,046 |
| 2022 | 521,419 | 1,178,279 | 3,189,689 | 139,284 | 106,952 | 7,968 | 77,889 |
| 2023 | 574,509 | 1,238,541 | 3,301,320 | 146,345 | 117,551 | 7,341 | ... |
| 2022. 10 | 496,564 | 1,149,985 | 3,113,219 | 131,253 | 103,484 | 7,749 | 69,305 |
| 11 | 513,369 | 1,178,637 | 3,178,709 | 136,557 | 106,164 | 7,536 | 74,240 |
| 12 | 521,419 | 1,178,279 | 3,189,689 | 139,284 | 106,952 | 7,968 | 77,889 |
| 2023. 1 | 530,593 | 1,197,898 | 3,247,415 | 141,966 | 109,602 | 7,494 | 69,554 |
| 2 | 521,183 | 1,176,416 | 3,195,596 | 134,481 | 108,463 | 7,176 | 63,611 |
| 3 | 533,280 | 1,203,213 | 3,247,257 | 140,292 | 109,654 | 6,961 | 65,080 |
| 4 | 544,546 | 1,211,485 | 3,268,239 | 138,624 | 114,028 | 7,078 | 63,258 |
| 5 | 545,705 | 1,201,091 | 3,239,253 | 134,914 | 113,514 | 7,226 | 50,494 |
| 6 | 551,201 | 1,195,165 | 3,254,813 | 140,268 | 113,957 | 8,036 | 61,886 |
| 7 | 560,734 | 1,200,070 | 3,265,264 | 141,631 | 113,995 | 7,918 | 64,903 |
| 8 | 553,212 | 1,198,341 | 3,222,723 | 140,339 | 114,174 | 7,651 | 69,630 |
| 9 | 544,405 | 1,186,370 | 3,176,997 | 136,845 | 111,939 | 7,534 | 76,379 |
| 10 | 542,080 | 1,183,683 | 3,163,119 | 134,424 | 112,030 | 7,495 | 76,703 |
| 11 | 556,543 | 1,214,344 | 3,234,728 | 140,556 | 114,927 | 7,396 | 85,052 |
| 12 | 574,509 | 1,238,541 | 3,301,320 | 146,345 | 117,551 | 7,341 | ... |
| 2024. 1 | 572,004 | 1,235,945 | 3,282,505 | 143,786 | 115,578 | 7,807 | ... |
| 2 | 577,133 | 1,225,779 | ... | 143,846 | 115,534 | 7,669 | ... |
| 3 | 593,744 | 1,230,377 | ... | 146,564 | 117,247 | 7,812 | ... |

| | Portugal | Poland | France | Finland | Philippines | 가 Hungary | Hong Kong |
|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|--------------|-----------|
| 2018 | 9,159 | 111,656 | 66,103 | 8,284 | 71,040 | 30,068 | 424,494 |
| 2019 | 6,271 | 117,196 | 69,725 | 9,020 | 79,824 | 30,288 | 441,217 |
| 2020 | 6,199 | 140,316 | 76,114 | 10,492 | 98,512 | 39,434 | 491,628 |
| 2021 | 10,148 | 152,522 | 101,703 | 13,876 | 99,462 | 37,954 | 496,734 |
| 2022 | 9,940 | 153,340 | 100,429 | 13,180 | 86,850 | 35,713 | 423,904 |
| 2023 | 9,871 | 169,999 | 79,201 | 13,678 | 93,196 | 39,453 | 425,415 |
| 2022. 10 | 8,800 | 139,606 | 96,872 | 12,843 | 85,748 | 31,625 | 417,054 |
| 11 | 8,869 | 149,472 | 98,055 | 13,223 | 86,163 | 33,512 | 423,102 |
| 12 | 9,940 | 153,340 | 100,429 | 13,180 | 86,850 | 35,713 | 423,904 |
| 2023. 1 | 10,568 | 153,235 | 91,437 | 13,528 | 90,866 | 37,793 | 436,416 |
| 2 | 10,454 | 154,482 | 75,117 | 13,314 | 88,885 | 36,574 | 428,995 |
| 3 | 10,368 | 155,798 | 76,506 | 13,535 | 91,475 | 37,286 | 430,619 |
| 4 | 10,481 | 162,553 | 76,901 | 13,587 | 91,520 | 37,774 | 427,273 |
| 5 | 10,543 | 159,547 | 76,068 | 13,416 | 90,381 | 36,177 | 420,873 |
| 6 | 10,611 | 163,842 | 76,062 | 13,543 | 89,376 | 37,414 | 417,153 |
| 7 | 10,465 | 163,038 | 76,895 | 13,635 | 89,649 | 38,141 | 421,486 |
| 8 | 10,362 | 162,583 | 77,075 | 13,711 | 89,336 | 37,175 | 418,232 |
| 9 | 9,523 | 159,906 | 75,185 | 13,518 | 88,326 | 36,385 | 415,580 |
| 10 | 9,358 | 155,131 | 76,595 | 13,441 | 90,466 | 36,926 | 415,871 |
| 11 | 9,291 | 163,223 | 78,357 | 13,760 | 91,904 | 38,469 | 424,432 |
| 12 | 9,871 | 169,999 | 79,201 | 13,678 | 93,196 | 39,453 | 425,415 |
| 2024. 1 | 9,676 | 166,061 | 79,933 | 13,610 | 92,971 | 44,178 | 422,955 |
| 2 | 9,770 | 164,521 | 79,620 | 13,626 | 91,657 | 44,163 | 425,016 |
| 3 | 9,939 | 176,975 | 79,375 | 13,686 | 93,536 | 43,276 | 423,357 |

: IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

5. () Foreign Exchange Rates (Cont'd)

| In period averages, per US\$ | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------|-----------|-----------------|--------|---------|-------|----------------|
| | U. K. | Australia | 1) Euro Area | India | Japan | China | Czech Republic |
| | Pound | A\$ | Euro | Rupees | Yen | Yuan | Koruna |
| 2018 | 0.750 | 1.338 | 0.847 | 68.389 | 110.423 | 6.616 | 21.730 |
| 2019 | 0.783 | 1.439 | 0.893 | 70.420 | 109.010 | 6.908 | 22.932 |
| 2020 | 0.780 | 1.453 | 0.876 | 74.100 | 106.775 | 6.901 | 23.210 |
| 2021 | 0.727 | 1.331 | 0.845 | 73.918 | 109.754 | 6.449 | 21.678 |
| 2022 | 0.811 | 1.442 | 0.950 | 78.604 | 131.498 | 6.737 | 23.357 |
| 2023 | 0.805 | 1.505 | 0.925 | 82.599 | 140.491 | 7.084 | 22.198 |
| 2022. 11 | 0.855 | 1.517 | 0.980 | 81.811 | 142.820 | 7.181 | 23.912 |
| 12 | 0.819 | 1.481 | 0.944 | 82.464 | 135.422 | 6.983 | 22.921 |
| 2023. 1 | 0.818 | 1.439 | 0.929 | 81.900 | 130.344 | 6.795 | 22.252 |
| 2 | 0.826 | 1.446 | 0.933 | 82.609 | 132.586 | 6.836 | 22.129 |
| 3 | 0.824 | 1.495 | 0.934 | 82.289 | 133.850 | 6.897 | 22.123 |
| 4 | 0.803 | 1.494 | 0.912 | 82.021 | 133.334 | 6.889 | 21.370 |
| 5 | 0.801 | 1.504 | 0.920 | 82.343 | 137.194 | 6.994 | 21.738 |
| 6 | 0.793 | 1.491 | 0.923 | 82.234 | 141.159 | 7.162 | 21.860 |
| 7 | 0.775 | 1.484 | 0.904 | 82.152 | 140.842 | 7.185 | 21.584 |
| 8 | 0.787 | 1.541 | 0.917 | 82.785 | 144.772 | 7.253 | 22.104 |
| 9 | 0.807 | 1.557 | 0.936 | 83.047 | 147.752 | 7.299 | 22.813 |
| 10 | 0.822 | 1.575 | 0.947 | 83.235 | 149.527 | 7.312 | 23.276 |
| 11 | 0.807 | 1.540 | 0.925 | 83.298 | 149.839 | 7.236 | 22.671 |
| 12 | 0.791 | 1.496 | 0.917 | 83.279 | 144.694 | 7.150 | 22.457 |
| 2024. 1 | 0.788 | 1.503 | 0.917 | 83.121 | 146.651 | 7.171 | 22.664 |
| 2 | 0.792 | 1.531 | 0.926 | 82.964 | 149.387 | 7.193 | 23.374 |
| 3 | 0.787 | 1.525 | 0.920 | 82.998 | 149.625 | 7.202 | 23.261 |
| 4 | 0.799 | 1.536 | 0.932 | 83.404 | 153.433 | 7.240 | 23.563 |

| | Canada | Colombia | Thailand | Türkiye | Poland | 가 Hungary | Hong Kong |
|----------|--------|----------|----------|---------|--------|--------------|-----------|
| | Can\$ | Pesos | Baht | Lira | Zlotys | Forint | HK\$ |
| 2018 | 1.296 | 2,955.7 | 32.310 | 4.828 | 3.612 | 270.212 | 7.839 |
| 2019 | 1.327 | 3,281.6 | 31.048 | 5.674 | 3.839 | 290.660 | 7.836 |
| 2020 | 1.341 | 3,693.3 | 31.294 | 7.009 | 3.900 | 307.997 | 7.757 |
| 2021 | 1.254 | 3,744.2 | 31.977 | 8.850 | 3.862 | 303.141 | 7.773 |
| 2022 | 1.302 | 4,256.2 | 35.061 | 16.549 | 4.458 | 372.596 | 7.831 |
| 2023 | 1.350 | 4,326.0 | 34.802 | ... | 4.204 | 353.088 | 7.830 |
| 2022. 11 | 1.346 | 4,922.3 | 36.430 | 18.604 | 4.623 | 399.010 | 7.831 |
| 12 | 1.360 | 4,787.9 | 34.793 | 18.654 | 4.421 | 384.760 | 7.788 |
| 2023. 1 | 1.342 | 4,712.2 | 33.229 | 18.775 | 4.357 | 367.330 | 7.820 |
| 2 | 1.345 | 4,802.8 | 34.006 | 18.841 | 4.426 | 359.190 | 7.848 |
| 3 | 1.368 | 4,761.0 | 34.501 | 18.982 | 4.391 | 359.530 | 7.850 |
| 4 | 1.349 | 4,526.0 | 34.280 | 19.324 | 4.233 | 342.680 | 7.851 |
| 5 | 1.352 | 4,539.5 | 34.242 | 19.697 | 4.179 | 342.750 | 7.837 |
| 6 | 1.329 | 4,213.5 | 34.913 | 23.422 | 4.122 | 342.150 | 7.833 |
| 7 | 1.321 | 4,067.6 | 34.629 | 26.429 | 4.027 | 342.850 | 7.818 |
| 8 | 1.349 | 4,066.9 | 35.038 | 26.939 | 4.089 | 353.350 | 7.826 |
| 9 | 1.354 | 4,008.4 | 35.835 | 26.964 | 4.297 | 361.740 | 7.829 |
| 10 | 1.372 | 4,219.2 | 36.517 | 27.821 | 4.276 | 364.880 | 7.826 |
| 11 | 1.372 | 4,040.3 | 35.464 | 28.609 | 4.079 | 350.470 | 7.807 |
| 12 | 1.347 | 3,954.1 | 34.973 | ... | 3.967 | 350.140 | 7.810 |
| 2024. 1 | 1.342 | 3,920.2 | 35.177 | ... | 4.001 | 350.340 | 7.818 |
| 2 | 1.350 | 3,931.9 | 35.854 | ... | 4.001 | 359.690 | 7.823 |
| 3 | 1.354 | 3,908.7 | 35.950 | ... | 3.966 | 363.640 | 7.824 |
| 4 | 1.369 | 3,866.1 | 36.789 | ... | 4.011 | 365.970 | 7.832 |

6. Real Effective Exchange Rates

2015=100

| | Korea, Rep. of | Greece | Netherlands | Norway | New Zealand | Denmark | Germany | Luxembourg |
|---------|----------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------|---------|---------|------------|
| 2018 | 102.4 | 101.1 | 103.5 | 101.5 | 98.3 | 102.0 | 103.0 | 100.9 |
| 2019 | 97.8 | 98.8 | 103.0 | 99.5 | 96.9 | 100.7 | 101.8 | 100.6 |
| 2020 | 96.2 | 98.6 | 105.9 | 93.1 | 96.4 | 101.9 | 102.4 | 101.2 |
| 2021 | 96.6 | 97.8 | 106.3 | 98.6 | 102.5 | 100.9 | 102.9 | 101.5 |
| 2022 | 91.0 | 96.8 | 105.0 | 96.4 | 100.1 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 98.9 |
| 2023 | 92.7 | 98.0 | 107.8 | 87.5 | 100.7 | 99.4 | 101.0 | 98.4 |
| 2022. 8 | 89.9 | 94.5 | 104.1 | 97.6 | 100.2 | 98.5 | 97.7 | 98.1 |
| 9 | 87.0 | 96.4 | 105.8 | 95.4 | 97.2 | 99.2 | 98.7 | 97.4 |
| 10 | 86.6 | 94.9 | 106.8 | 93.4 | 96.2 | 99.9 | 99.0 | 97.3 |
| 11 | 89.4 | 95.6 | 104.6 | 94.0 | 100.3 | 99.4 | 99.7 | 97.6 |
| 12 | 91.9 | 96.1 | 106.5 | 93.5 | 102.2 | 99.3 | 99.6 | 97.4 |
| 2023. 1 | 94.1 | 95.3 | 104.8 | 91.6 | 101.4 | 99.6 | 100.0 | 96.6 |
| 2 | 92.5 | 95.2 | 105.6 | 89.4 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 97.8 |
| 3 | 91.0 | 96.4 | 105.9 | 87.2 | 99.9 | 99.5 | 100.7 | 97.7 |
| 4 | 89.5 | 97.7 | 108.0 | 86.6 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 101.1 | 98.7 |
| 5 | 90.1 | 97.7 | 107.7 | 85.3 | 100.7 | 98.4 | 100.6 | 98.5 |
| 6 | 93.2 | 99.1 | 107.9 | 86.0 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 101.1 | 98.9 |
| 7 | 94.0 | 98.8 | 109.9 | 89.2 | 102.3 | 100.9 | 101.6 | 98.3 |
| 8 | 93.1 | 98.3 | 110.1 | 88.1 | 99.9 | 100.1 | 101.6 | 99.1 |
| 9 | 93.5 | 99.4 | 108.8 | 87.5 | 99.8 | 99.6 | 101.8 | 99.2 |
| 10 | 93.1 | 99.5 | 108.8 | 86.5 | 100.3 | 99.2 | 101.3 | 98.9 |
| 11 | 94.5 | 99.4 | 108.1 | 85.7 | 100.7 | 99.0 | 101.2 | 99.0 |
| 12 | 93.6 | 99.2 | 108.0 | 87.1 | 103.2 | 97.9 | 100.9 | 98.6 |
| 2024. 1 | 92.4 | 99.2 | 108.2 | 88.6 | 102.9 | 98.1 | 100.9 | 98.6 |

| | Mexico | U.S.A. | Belgium | Sweden | Switzerland | Spain | Slovak Republic | Iceland |
|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|-------------|-------|-----------------|---------|
| 2018 | 89.3 | 103.0 | 105.8 | 94.4 | 93.9 | 103.4 | 99.5 | 121.6 |
| 2019 | 92.0 | 105.8 | 104.5 | 91.2 | 95.2 | 101.9 | 100.0 | 114.2 |
| 2020 | 85.0 | 107.6 | 105.7 | 92.9 | 98.7 | 102.4 | 102.7 | 105.9 |
| 2021 | 90.0 | 105.1 | 105.9 | 95.4 | 96.1 | 103.3 | 102.6 | 109.9 |
| 2022 | 94.4 | 114.3 | 105.5 | 90.2 | 96.9 | 102.1 | 103.9 | 114.0 |
| 2023 | 110.0 | 114.5 | 106.5 | 87.3 | 98.7 | 102.0 | 107.1 | 115.2 |
| 2022. 8 | 95.1 | 116.2 | 103.9 | 90.9 | 99.3 | 101.9 | 103.7 | 114.9 |
| 9 | 96.8 | 118.9 | 104.0 | 89.2 | 99.1 | 100.4 | 103.3 | 114.3 |
| 10 | 98.0 | 120.7 | 105.9 | 87.5 | 96.7 | 100.1 | 104.7 | 113.6 |
| 11 | 100.5 | 117.9 | 106.8 | 89.3 | 96.6 | 100.7 | 104.9 | 110.7 |
| 12 | 99.3 | 115.1 | 107.3 | 90.6 | 96.9 | 101.4 | 105.3 | 109.3 |
| 2023. 1 | 101.6 | 113.0 | 107.5 | 87.7 | 96.4 | 100.8 | 105.8 | 108.3 |
| 2 | 104.1 | 113.6 | 106.0 | 88.4 | 97.1 | 101.1 | 106.0 | 110.1 |
| 3 | 105.7 | 114.3 | 106.4 | 88.3 | 96.9 | 101.1 | 106.9 | 112.9 |
| 4 | 106.5 | 113.3 | 105.7 | 87.6 | 97.6 | 101.8 | 107.2 | 114.6 |
| 5 | 108.6 | 114.0 | 105.8 | 87.8 | 98.5 | 101.5 | 106.7 | 114.2 |
| 6 | 112.0 | 114.3 | 105.8 | 86.2 | 98.3 | 102.4 | 106.9 | 115.7 |
| 7 | 114.4 | 113.2 | 106.9 | 86.4 | 99.6 | 102.9 | 107.3 | 117.2 |
| 8 | 114.7 | 114.8 | 107.2 | 85.0 | 100.2 | 102.8 | 107.3 | 120.1 |
| 9 | 113.3 | 116.3 | 106.0 | 85.2 | 99.6 | 102.5 | 107.9 | 119.9 |
| 10 | 109.4 | 117.7 | 106.0 | 86.6 | 99.9 | 102.5 | 107.9 | 118.5 |
| 11 | 113.8 | 115.5 | 106.9 | 87.7 | 99.1 | 102.6 | 107.6 | 115.5 |
| 12 | 115.4 | 113.6 | 107.1 | 90.9 | 101.3 | 102.6 | 107.4 | 115.9 |
| 2024. 1 | 116.4 | 113.8 | 107.2 | 90.4 | 102.5 | 102.8 | 107.8 | 116.7 |

: OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』

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6. () Real Effective Exchange Rates (Cont'd)

2015=100

| | Ireland | U. K. | Australia | Austria | Israel | Italy | Japan |
|---------|---------|-------|-----------|---------|--------|-------|-------|
| 2018 | 105.4 | 86.6 | 99.9 | 102.8 | 103.8 | 101.7 | 106.5 |
| 2019 | 103.4 | 86.5 | 95.4 | 102.1 | 107.2 | 99.8 | 109.7 |
| 2020 | 103.6 | 86.8 | 94.3 | 103.7 | 109.7 | 100.3 | 111.1 |
| 2021 | 102.6 | 89.7 | 100.1 | 103.9 | 112.9 | 100.0 | 101.5 |
| 2022 | 100.2 | 87.8 | 100.4 | 103.2 | 114.5 | 98.2 | 87.9 |
| 2023 | 102.9 | 90.8 | 100.4 | 105.2 | 105.0 | 100.3 | 83.7 |
| 2022. 8 | 99.3 | 86.9 | 102.5 | 102.7 | 118.6 | 96.5 | 85.4 |
| 9 | 99.4 | 83.7 | 100.7 | 103.1 | 115.4 | 95.9 | 82.5 |
| 10 | 100.1 | 85.4 | 99.0 | 103.6 | 113.1 | 98.9 | 81.8 |
| 11 | 101.1 | 86.8 | 100.6 | 103.8 | 113.2 | 100.1 | 83.5 |
| 12 | 101.5 | 88.2 | 100.0 | 104.3 | 111.9 | 101.1 | 86.5 |
| 2023. 1 | 101.0 | 86.6 | 101.9 | 104.1 | 109.9 | 100.8 | 87.5 |
| 2 | 102.0 | 86.7 | 102.0 | 104.3 | 107.6 | 100.3 | 86.6 |
| 3 | 102.7 | 87.7 | 99.1 | 104.3 | 105.7 | 99.6 | 86.8 |
| 4 | 103.0 | 89.6 | 99.1 | 104.7 | 105.1 | 100.2 | 86.6 |
| 5 | 102.5 | 90.9 | 99.3 | 104.6 | 104.7 | 100.2 | 84.7 |
| 6 | 103.0 | 92.9 | 101.1 | 105.1 | 106.8 | 100.5 | 83.1 |
| 7 | 103.5 | 93.2 | 101.9 | 105.3 | 105.6 | 101.0 | 82.9 |
| 8 | 103.7 | 93.0 | 99.1 | 105.3 | 104.2 | 100.8 | 81.9 |
| 9 | 103.3 | 92.6 | 99.0 | 105.6 | 102.9 | 100.5 | 81.1 |
| 10 | 103.4 | 91.6 | 99.1 | 105.8 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 80.9 |
| 11 | 103.3 | 91.7 | 100.3 | 106.3 | 102.5 | 99.8 | 79.7 |
| 12 | 103.4 | 92.7 | 102.4 | 106.5 | 105.4 | 99.8 | 82.1 |
| 2024. 1 | 103.4 | 93.1 | 102.4 | 106.6 | 104.3 | 99.8 | 81.4 |

| | Czech Republic | Canada | Portugal | Poland | France | Finland | 가 Hungary |
|---------|----------------|--------|----------|--------|--------|---------|--------------|
| 2018 | 110.3 | 98.6 | 101.6 | 99.8 | 102.1 | 101.6 | 100.8 |
| 2019 | 110.9 | 97.6 | 100.2 | 98.9 | 100.8 | 100.4 | 99.8 |
| 2020 | 111.3 | 96.4 | 100.8 | 99.4 | 101.6 | 101.9 | 95.7 |
| 2021 | 116.2 | 101.3 | 99.6 | 98.9 | 100.8 | 101.3 | 96.0 |
| 2022 | 127.8 | 99.9 | 98.3 | 100.3 | 96.6 | 97.4 | 91.6 |
| 2023 | 137.9 | 96.5 | 99.1 | 111.9 | 97.7 | 101.6 | 104.9 |
| 2022. 8 | 129.2 | 101.2 | 97.2 | 99.1 | 95.9 | 94.4 | 88.5 |
| 9 | 129.0 | 98.9 | 98.1 | 99.3 | 94.6 | 94.2 | 91.0 |
| 10 | 126.5 | 97.0 | 98.8 | 99.3 | 94.9 | 95.2 | 89.2 |
| 11 | 129.1 | 98.2 | 99.6 | 102.7 | 95.8 | 96.7 | 93.3 |
| 12 | 130.1 | 95.7 | 99.6 | 104.1 | 96.2 | 97.8 | 95.7 |
| 2023. 1 | 138.5 | 96.0 | 98.6 | 105.7 | 96.3 | 99.1 | 99.8 |
| 2 | 140.2 | 96.0 | 98.1 | 105.5 | 96.7 | 99.7 | 103.0 |
| 3 | 139.7 | 94.7 | 99.6 | 107.5 | 97.3 | 100.4 | 103.2 |
| 4 | 140.8 | 96.0 | 99.9 | 109.9 | 98.0 | 101.4 | 106.6 |
| 5 | 140.0 | 96.2 | 99.1 | 112.3 | 97.6 | 101.0 | 107.0 |
| 6 | 139.7 | 98.0 | 99.3 | 114.5 | 97.9 | 102.0 | 107.8 |
| 7 | 139.7 | 98.5 | 99.0 | 115.4 | 98.1 | 103.2 | 106.2 |
| 8 | 138.2 | 97.0 | 98.8 | 114.7 | 98.6 | 102.8 | 104.8 |
| 9 | 135.6 | 96.8 | 99.6 | 110.4 | 97.8 | 103.2 | 104.8 |
| 10 | 134.0 | 96.0 | 99.1 | 112.4 | 97.6 | 102.8 | 104.6 |
| 11 | 134.5 | 95.6 | 99.2 | 116.3 | 98.0 | 102.1 | 106.4 |
| 12 | 133.7 | 97.0 | 98.6 | 118.3 | 97.8 | 101.6 | 105.1 |
| 2024. 1 | 132.7 | 97.1 | 98.7 | 117.8 | 97.8 | 101.4 | 105.4 |

7. Current Balance

| In million US\$ | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|----------------|---------|--------------|-------------|---------|-------------|---------|
| | Korea, Rep. of | Greece | South Africa | Netherlands | Norway | New Zealand | Denmark |
| 2018 | 77,467 | -6,249 | -12,160 | 85,142 | 34,961 | -8,575 | 25,762 |
| 2019 | 59,676 | -3,112 | -10,200 | 62,998 | 11,919 | -5,945 | 30,551 |
| 2020 | 75,902 | -12,413 | 6,701 | 46,849 | 4,212 | -2,399 | 28,731 |
| 2021 | 85,228 | -13,858 | 15,500 | 124,924 | 66,254 | -14,804 | 36,940 |
| 2022 | 25,829 | -22,623 | -1,698 | 93,836 | 177,149 | -21,627 | 53,067 |
| 2023 | 35,488 | -15,056 | -6,160 | 112,952 | 86,368 | -16,981 | 44,195 |
| 2020.1/4 | 12,719 | -3,879 | -630 | 13,716 | 5,626 | 1,336 | 5,409 |
| 2/4 | 4,958 | -3,803 | -626 | 7,643 | -2,538 | 848 | 8,593 |
| 3/4 | 24,487 | -1,612 | 3,709 | 12,260 | 794 | -2,638 | 8,579 |
| 4/4 | 33,739 | -3,118 | 4,248 | 13,230 | 329 | -1,945 | 6,149 |
| 2021.1/4 | 18,971 | -3,184 | 2,412 | 33,674 | 10,860 | -2,457 | 6,604 |
| 2/4 | 21,797 | -5,717 | 7,128 | 33,039 | 11,779 | -1,059 | 9,615 |
| 3/4 | 23,599 | 2,097 | 2,478 | 30,213 | 17,203 | -6,047 | 10,235 |
| 4/4 | 20,861 | -7,054 | 3,483 | 27,998 | 26,412 | -5,242 | 10,486 |
| 2022.1/4 | 13,966 | -8,080 | 491 | 30,887 | 45,307 | -4,442 | 8,777 |
| 2/4 | 10,507 | -5,474 | -79 | 16,897 | 37,424 | -4,135 | 14,372 |
| 3/4 | -390 | 451 | -1,554 | 25,261 | 61,606 | -6,995 | 16,979 |
| 4/4 | 1,746 | -9,519 | -555 | 20,792 | 32,813 | -6,055 | 12,939 |
| 2023.1/4 | -5,960 | -4,181 | -2,753 | 29,068 | 29,769 | -2,938 | 8,532 |
| 2/4 | 7,106 | -4,604 | -1,181 | 25,039 | 16,447 | -2,679 | 12,643 |
| 3/4 | 15,599 | 1,084 | -1,633 | 34,533 | 18,433 | -6,636 | 10,053 |
| 4/4 | 18,743 | -7,355 | -593 | 24,312 | 21,718 | -4,728 | 12,966 |

| | Germany | Russia | Luxembourg | Mexico | U. S. A. | Belgium | Brazil |
|----------|---------|---------|------------|---------|----------|---------|---------|
| 2018 | 316,885 | 115,680 | 4,609 | -25,932 | -439,851 | -4,742 | -54,794 |
| 2019 | 317,892 | 65,627 | 6,263 | -3,871 | -441,748 | 511 | -68,022 |
| 2020 | 255,315 | 35,373 | 6,357 | 26,905 | -597,145 | 7,324 | -28,208 |
| 2021 | 312,078 | 124,953 | 6,819 | -4,493 | -831,453 | 8,230 | -46,358 |
| 2022 | 174,833 | 237,678 | 6,168 | -17,667 | -971,594 | -5,306 | -48,253 |
| 2023 | 262,726 | 50,224 | 5,826 | -5,716 | -818,822 | -6,203 | -30,828 |
| 2020.1/4 | 69,125 | 23,862 | 459 | -7,034 | -85,785 | 2,462 | -19,917 |
| 2/4 | 37,042 | 1,265 | 2,258 | -355 | -147,909 | 2,495 | 5,288 |
| 3/4 | 67,038 | 3,760 | 1,689 | 16,938 | -184,639 | 1,497 | -291 |
| 4/4 | 82,111 | 6,485 | 1,953 | 17,357 | -178,812 | 870 | -13,287 |
| 2021.1/4 | 91,078 | 24,111 | 1,103 | -9,292 | -151,452 | 4,211 | -21,637 |
| 2/4 | 77,726 | 17,602 | 3,700 | 6,139 | -202,919 | 4,989 | 7,067 |
| 3/4 | 72,210 | 35,740 | 1,197 | -3,524 | -252,009 | 5,214 | -9,526 |
| 4/4 | 71,064 | 47,500 | 819 | 2,183 | -225,073 | -6,183 | -22,262 |
| 2022.1/4 | 65,604 | 71,047 | 625 | -11,572 | -254,427 | 3,932 | -11,550 |
| 2/4 | 29,213 | 77,095 | 2,307 | -1,827 | -258,278 | -1,485 | -2,931 |
| 3/4 | 22,570 | 48,116 | 2,934 | -6,064 | -254,575 | -9,272 | -19,943 |
| 4/4 | 57,446 | 41,420 | 303 | 1,796 | -204,314 | 1,520 | -13,829 |
| 2023.1/4 | 68,361 | 15,427 | 426 | -20,576 | -189,748 | 229 | -12,620 |
| 2/4 | 49,207 | 7,374 | 1,840 | 2,291 | -223,772 | -5,453 | 4 |
| 3/4 | 71,301 | 15,924 | 1,984 | 908 | -219,226 | -3,362 | -7,394 |
| 4/4 | 73,856 | 11,500 | 1,575 | 11,662 | -186,076 | 2,384 | -10,818 |

7. () Current Balance (Cont'd)

In million US\$

| | Sweden | Switzerland | Spain | Slovak Republic | Slovenia | 가 Singapore | Iceland |
|----------|--------|-------------|--------|-----------------|----------|----------------|---------|
| 2018 | 13,695 | 36,641 | 26,482 | -2,293 | 3,187 | 60,210 | 1,124 |
| 2019 | 28,509 | 30,806 | 29,247 | -3,532 | 3,185 | 60,459 | 1,615 |
| 2020 | 32,230 | 2,451 | 8,226 | 672 | 3,882 | 57,957 | 201 |
| 2021 | 45,248 | 56,091 | 10,894 | -4,655 | 2,073 | 86,137 | -687 |
| 2022 | 31,881 | 77,245 | 8,093 | -8,452 | -617 | 89,701 | -498 |
| 2023 | 40,073 | 67,821 | 41,095 | -2,088 | 3,057 | 99,128 | 325 |
| 2020.1/4 | 7,505 | 8,471 | -1,099 | -759 | 1,067 | 12,304 | 127 |
| 2/4 | 7,230 | 3,164 | 1,009 | -64 | 780 | 15,457 | -35 |
| 3/4 | 8,482 | 11,152 | 1,372 | 1,108 | 905 | 15,924 | 83 |
| 4/4 | 9,014 | -20,335 | 6,944 | 387 | 1,132 | 14,258 | 27 |
| 2021.1/4 | 12,121 | 17,206 | -313 | 75 | 1,083 | 19,784 | -191 |
| 2/4 | 11,953 | 14,240 | 2,184 | -1,335 | 404 | 21,289 | -296 |
| 3/4 | 10,489 | 23,785 | 5,430 | -1,643 | 554 | 22,169 | 224 |
| 4/4 | 10,685 | 861 | 3,594 | -1,752 | 32 | 22,860 | -425 |
| 2022.1/4 | 9,076 | 20,522 | -4,075 | -2,140 | -164 | 23,240 | -245 |
| 2/4 | 6,429 | 15,529 | 2,405 | -1,729 | -247 | 25,106 | -273 |
| 3/4 | 6,315 | 27,430 | 3,354 | -1,735 | 154 | 23,355 | 216 |
| 4/4 | 10,061 | 13,764 | 6,409 | -2,848 | -361 | 18,037 | -197 |
| 2023.1/4 | 10,387 | 12,175 | 11,231 | -696 | 583 | 24,004 | -103 |
| 2/4 | 8,136 | 18,054 | 9,346 | 334 | 1,184 | 24,457 | 44 |
| 3/4 | 10,606 | 20,199 | 11,400 | -479 | 599 | 25,162 | 590 |
| 4/4 | 10,943 | 17,394 | 9,117 | -1,248 | 691 | 25,492 | -206 |

| | Ireland | Estonia | U. K. | Australia | Austria | Italy | India |
|----------|---------|---------|----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|
| 2018 | 24,170 | 272 | -112,616 | -31,889 | 4,380 | 53,986 | -65,599 |
| 2019 | -44,934 | 767 | -76,565 | 4,877 | 10,635 | 65,311 | -29,763 |
| 2020 | -26,440 | -660 | -78,217 | 31,190 | 14,916 | 75,093 | 32,730 |
| 2021 | 70,909 | -1,002 | -14,886 | 49,093 | 7,774 | 51,546 | -33,422 |
| 2022 | 57,807 | -1,231 | -100,436 | 17,741 | -1,290 | -32,782 | -79,051 |
| 2023 | 53,997 | -849 | -110,393 | 21,384 | 13,690 | 11,552 | -32,336 |
| 2020.1/4 | -51,296 | 225 | -8,485 | 4,594 | 7,144 | 9,365 | 584 |
| 2/4 | 13,670 | 278 | -11,663 | 11,912 | 567 | 5,899 | 19,083 |
| 3/4 | 13,343 | -138 | -18,718 | 4,644 | 4,579 | 29,670 | 15,275 |
| 4/4 | -2,157 | -1,025 | -39,352 | 10,040 | 2,626 | 30,159 | -2,212 |
| 2021.1/4 | 20,429 | -510 | -3,971 | 13,015 | 983 | 11,048 | -8,135 |
| 2/4 | 19,841 | -957 | 7,233 | 20,024 | -282 | 18,229 | 6,581 |
| 3/4 | 26,288 | -106 | -22,825 | 11,914 | 3,619 | 19,324 | -9,712 |
| 4/4 | 4,350 | 570 | 4,678 | 4,140 | 3,455 | 2,945 | -22,156 |
| 2022.1/4 | 17,991 | -267 | -61,723 | 882 | 1,568 | -11,433 | -13,404 |
| 2/4 | 14,701 | -519 | -31,394 | 13,708 | -2,966 | -8,801 | -17,945 |
| 3/4 | 9,662 | -141 | -16,557 | -6,084 | -1,491 | -12,348 | -30,885 |
| 4/4 | 15,454 | -305 | 9,239 | 9,236 | 1,599 | -199 | -16,817 |
| 2023.1/4 | 14,560 | -31 | -24,234 | 6,427 | 7,862 | -9,102 | -1,336 |
| 2/4 | 17,236 | -277 | -39,483 | 9,306 | -1,349 | -425 | -9,098 |
| 3/4 | 22,607 | -473 | -35,212 | -4,759 | 2,127 | 11,940 | -11,398 |
| 4/4 | -405 | -67 | -11,464 | 10,409 | 5,050 | 9,138 | -10,504 |

7. () Current Balance (Cont'd)

| | | | | | | | In million US\$ |
|----------|-----------|---------|---------|----------------|---------|----------|-----------------|
| | Indonesia | Japan | China | Czech Republic | Canada | Thailand | Türkiye |
| 2018 | -30,633 | 177,269 | 24,131 | 1,260 | -41,150 | 28,479 | -20,151 |
| 2019 | -30,279 | 176,610 | 102,910 | 898 | -34,032 | 38,256 | 10,798 |
| 2020 | -4,433 | 150,029 | 248,836 | 4,967 | -33,287 | 20,933 | -31,914 |
| 2021 | 3,511 | 196,525 | 352,886 | -7,686 | 257 | -10,268 | -7,398 |
| 2022 | 13,215 | 90,277 | 443,374 | -17,366 | -7,622 | -15,742 | -49,085 |
| 2023 | -1,567 | 150,691 | 252,987 | 1,281 | -13,255 | 7,002 | -45,150 |
| 2020.1/4 | -3,367 | 48,634 | -52,252 | 3,004 | -11,927 | 10,855 | -7,069 |
| 2/4 | -2,913 | 8,299 | 91,092 | -396 | -7,075 | 1,587 | -11,178 |
| 3/4 | 997 | 46,140 | 89,303 | 3,125 | -11,882 | 7,894 | -7,232 |
| 4/4 | 850 | 46,955 | 120,693 | -766 | -2,403 | 597 | -6,435 |
| 2021.1/4 | -1,140 | 58,887 | 76,236 | 1,981 | 1,777 | -1,684 | -6,754 |
| 2/4 | -1,881 | 50,643 | 55,487 | -515 | -1,346 | -2,612 | -4,655 |
| 3/4 | 5,020 | 55,276 | 92,305 | -5,670 | -2,063 | -4,384 | 5,228 |
| 4/4 | 1,511 | 31,719 | 128,857 | -3,482 | 1,889 | -1,588 | -1,217 |
| 2022.1/4 | 724 | 42,273 | 96,197 | -875 | 4,118 | -2,070 | -17,786 |
| 2/4 | 4,283 | 17,667 | 83,971 | -3,685 | 1,814 | -7,111 | -11,078 |
| 3/4 | 4,709 | 16,099 | 151,478 | -9,314 | -10,916 | -7,305 | -9,348 |
| 4/4 | 3,499 | 14,237 | 111,728 | -3,491 | -2,638 | 743 | -10,873 |
| 2023.1/4 | 3,009 | 19,219 | 76,737 | 1,652 | -3,103 | 3,496 | -24,200 |
| 2/4 | -2,247 | 39,532 | 59,280 | -914 | -7,193 | -1,053 | -12,245 |
| 3/4 | -1,039 | 54,644 | 60,779 | 17 | -5,867 | 2,549 | -3,980 |
| 4/4 | -1,290 | 37,295 | 56,192 | 525 | 2,909 | 2,010 | -4,725 |

| | Portugal | Poland | France | Finland | Philippines | 가 Hungary | Hong Kong |
|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|--------------|-----------|
| 2018 | 1,325 | -11,352 | -24,384 | -5,160 | -8,877 | 415 | 13,514 |
| 2019 | 1,013 | -1,445 | 13,699 | -849 | -3,047 | -1,283 | 21,253 |
| 2020 | -2,292 | 14,764 | -41,381 | 1,732 | 11,578 | -1,643 | 24,125 |
| 2021 | -2,987 | -8,515 | 9,868 | 1,224 | -5,943 | -7,337 | 43,659 |
| 2022 | -3,108 | -16,697 | -56,672 | -7,075 | -18,261 | -14,470 | 36,525 |
| 2023 | 3,975 | 12,689 | -22,792 | -4,365 | -11,206 | 624 | 35,366 |
| 2020.1/4 | -760 | 1,132 | -16,094 | -1,641 | 57 | -202 | -902 |
| 2/4 | -1,738 | 4,490 | -21,161 | -1,269 | 5,242 | -1,332 | 7,956 |
| 3/4 | 669 | 1,933 | -13,689 | 676 | 3,095 | 632 | 12,752 |
| 4/4 | -463 | 7,209 | 9,563 | 3,966 | 3,185 | -741 | 4,319 |
| 2021.1/4 | -257 | 742 | -7,944 | -436 | -27 | 869 | 8,671 |
| 2/4 | -2,062 | 2,169 | -2,074 | -63 | -1,238 | -1,314 | 10,660 |
| 3/4 | 174 | -6,170 | 2,663 | 2,037 | -1,002 | -2,597 | 12,533 |
| 4/4 | -843 | -5,256 | 17,223 | -314 | -3,675 | -4,296 | 11,795 |
| 2022.1/4 | -1,858 | -6,277 | -16,441 | -1,888 | -4,093 | -2,202 | 9,418 |
| 2/4 | -2,209 | -3,570 | -11,803 | -5,852 | -7,861 | -2,740 | 4,920 |
| 3/4 | 790 | -5,130 | -20,285 | -465 | -6,257 | -4,569 | 15,045 |
| 4/4 | 168 | -1,720 | -8,144 | 1,131 | -50 | -4,959 | 7,141 |
| 2023.1/4 | -38 | 5,061 | -12,246 | -796 | -4,439 | 8 | 5,801 |
| 2/4 | 667 | 1,591 | -10,395 | -4,800 | -3,972 | 1,123 | 6,587 |
| 3/4 | 3,663 | 2,008 | -7,172 | 84 | -2,276 | 457 | 13,867 |
| 4/4 | -317 | 4,029 | 7,021 | 1,147 | -520 | -964 | 9,111 |

8. Trade Balance

In million US\$

| | Korea, Rep. of | Greece | South Africa | Netherlands | Norway | New Zealand | Denmark |
|----------|----------------|---------|--------------|-------------|---------|-------------|---------|
| 2018 | 110,087 | -26,532 | 1,870 | 84,612 | 33,816 | -3,523 | 12,829 |
| 2019 | 79,812 | -25,572 | 2,487 | 67,305 | 15,789 | -2,437 | 18,440 |
| 2020 | 80,605 | -21,135 | 17,667 | 70,715 | 2,065 | 1,478 | 18,846 |
| 2021 | 75,731 | -31,224 | 30,484 | 86,516 | 63,675 | -4,133 | 15,120 |
| 2022 | 15,620 | -41,590 | 14,039 | 77,564 | 171,079 | -7,750 | 12,386 |
| 2023 | 34,092 | -35,035 | 5,559 | 96,634 | 80,511 | -7,426 | 31,092 |
| 2020.1/4 | 15,436 | -6,169 | 2,263 | 17,492 | 3,939 | 560 | 5,204 |
| 2/4 | 8,440 | -4,199 | 1,597 | 13,319 | -1,852 | 2,272 | 4,592 |
| 3/4 | 25,922 | -5,515 | 6,859 | 18,047 | -1,479 | -956 | 5,244 |
| 4/4 | 30,807 | -5,252 | 6,948 | 21,857 | 1,457 | -397 | 3,806 |
| 2021.1/4 | 18,964 | -6,028 | 6,213 | 23,437 | 7,914 | -288 | 3,921 |
| 2/4 | 18,844 | -7,074 | 10,862 | 20,599 | 7,990 | 1,231 | 4,063 |
| 3/4 | 21,521 | -8,162 | 7,507 | 19,645 | 16,315 | -3,108 | 3,990 |
| 4/4 | 16,402 | -9,960 | 5,902 | 22,835 | 31,457 | -1,968 | 3,146 |
| 2022.1/4 | 10,752 | -10,327 | 4,607 | 23,371 | 42,450 | -1,111 | 3,172 |
| 2/4 | 10,221 | -10,218 | 4,867 | 14,408 | 36,293 | -429 | 478 |
| 3/4 | -3,043 | -10,000 | 3,361 | 15,992 | 58,266 | -3,394 | 3,401 |
| 4/4 | -2,311 | -11,045 | 1,205 | 23,793 | 34,071 | -2,816 | 5,336 |
| 2023.1/4 | -9,781 | -7,860 | 405 | 25,882 | 25,782 | -1,721 | 8,537 |
| 2/4 | 6,409 | -8,726 | 1,013 | 19,840 | 15,704 | 45 | 7,117 |
| 3/4 | 17,115 | -9,216 | 2,466 | 24,174 | 16,654 | -3,544 | 6,364 |
| 4/4 | 20,349 | -9,233 | 1,675 | 26,738 | 22,371 | -2,206 | 9,074 |

| | Germany | Russia | Luxembourg | Mexico | U. S. A. | Belgium | Brazil |
|----------|---------|---------|------------|---------|------------|---------|--------|
| 2018 | 263,292 | 195,058 | 2,039 | -13,768 | -878,748 | -2,004 | 43,373 |
| 2019 | 245,868 | 165,845 | 1,786 | 5,168 | -857,259 | 4,176 | 26,547 |
| 2020 | 209,675 | 93,441 | 1,702 | 34,151 | -912,878 | 11,296 | 32,370 |
| 2021 | 233,105 | 193,114 | 1,029 | -10,730 | -1,083,510 | 9,779 | 36,363 |
| 2022 | 133,272 | 315,567 | -40 | -27,078 | -1,183,011 | -7,647 | 44,153 |
| 2023 | 245,321 | 120,926 | -198 | -5,542 | -1,059,633 | -3,597 | 80,582 |
| 2020.1/4 | 56,789 | 33,221 | 453 | 3,519 | -177,205 | 3,122 | -815 |
| 2/4 | 28,477 | 16,532 | 431 | -1,165 | -219,914 | 2,855 | 13,908 |
| 3/4 | 62,538 | 18,691 | 405 | 16,209 | -259,018 | 2,554 | 15,847 |
| 4/4 | 61,871 | 24,997 | 414 | 15,588 | -256,741 | 2,765 | 3,429 |
| 2021.1/4 | 69,886 | 30,420 | 1,934 | -1,424 | -233,081 | 2,899 | -3,490 |
| 2/4 | 59,838 | 39,152 | -602 | 2,810 | -264,687 | 4,380 | 23,587 |
| 3/4 | 58,965 | 54,477 | 90 | -10,041 | -294,992 | 7,134 | 14,483 |
| 4/4 | 44,417 | 69,066 | -393 | -2,076 | -290,750 | -4,634 | 1,783 |
| 2022.1/4 | 41,958 | 84,798 | -1,259 | -4,828 | -301,939 | 2,284 | 8,295 |
| 2/4 | 31,591 | 95,082 | -620 | -8,079 | -311,193 | -2,937 | 17,529 |
| 3/4 | 23,800 | 72,844 | 567 | -12,899 | -296,347 | -8,183 | 8,741 |
| 4/4 | 35,923 | 62,842 | 1,272 | -1,272 | -273,532 | 1,189 | 9,589 |
| 2023.1/4 | 59,340 | 30,432 | -631 | -4,864 | -238,455 | -120 | 12,410 |
| 2/4 | 59,324 | 26,204 | -675 | -1,521 | -274,222 | -5,163 | 24,936 |
| 3/4 | 68,652 | 33,306 | 405 | -3,737 | -279,036 | -516 | 21,714 |
| 4/4 | 58,004 | 30,984 | 703 | 4,580 | -267,920 | 2,202 | 21,522 |

8. () Trade Balance (Cont'd)

| : In million US\$ | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|--------|-------------|---------|-----------------|----------|----------------|---------|
| | Sweden | Switzerland | Spain | Slovak Republic | Slovenia | 가 Singapore | Iceland |
| 2018 | 11,156 | 72,517 | -34,517 | -252 | 1,511 | 104,011 | -1,460 |
| 2019 | 20,710 | 71,388 | -29,801 | -1,261 | 1,456 | 96,327 | -838 |
| 2020 | 21,663 | 63,482 | -9,798 | 1,241 | 2,665 | 103,694 | -626 |
| 2021 | 27,114 | 116,121 | -27,710 | -347 | 1,072 | 121,741 | -1,062 |
| 2022 | 19,594 | 120,215 | -62,248 | -6,362 | -2,288 | 150,514 | -1,469 |
| 2023 | 30,302 | 130,752 | -35,458 | 1,727 | 503 | 154,782 | -2,116 |
| 2020.1/4 | 6,791 | 16,853 | -6,271 | -760 | 617 | 22,062 | -182 |
| 2/4 | 3,741 | 13,190 | 448 | 91 | 618 | 25,986 | -138 |
| 3/4 | 4,547 | 14,930 | -3,146 | 1,198 | 809 | 27,477 | -205 |
| 4/4 | 6,584 | 18,509 | -830 | 712 | 621 | 28,246 | -101 |
| 2021.1/4 | 7,426 | 24,880 | -1,852 | 978 | 772 | 23,266 | -147 |
| 2/4 | 7,585 | 29,451 | -2,589 | -59 | 409 | 31,816 | -310 |
| 3/4 | 5,996 | 36,683 | -8,814 | -811 | 74 | 32,511 | -335 |
| 4/4 | 6,108 | 25,107 | -14,455 | -455 | -183 | 34,046 | -270 |
| 2022.1/4 | 6,201 | 35,929 | -16,105 | -1,675 | -574 | 34,215 | -137 |
| 2/4 | 3,812 | 21,580 | -15,689 | -1,014 | -551 | 44,020 | -297 |
| 3/4 | 3,792 | 35,939 | -19,035 | -1,174 | -381 | 40,275 | -464 |
| 4/4 | 5,789 | 26,767 | -11,420 | -2,499 | -783 | 31,949 | -571 |
| 2023.1/4 | 8,035 | 29,690 | -4,680 | 176 | 36 | 32,596 | -316 |
| 2/4 | 5,847 | 32,794 | -8,632 | 1,073 | 526 | 43,749 | -606 |
| 3/4 | 6,650 | 36,233 | -12,817 | 623 | -28 | 39,194 | -636 |
| 4/4 | 9,770 | 32,036 | -9,328 | -145 | -30 | 39,205 | -558 |

| | Ireland | Estonia | U. K. | Australia | Austria | Italy | India |
|----------|---------|---------|----------|-----------|---------|---------|----------|
| 2018 | 129,048 | -1,436 | -188,502 | 20,836 | 1,401 | 54,146 | -186,692 |
| 2019 | 133,368 | -1,035 | -185,429 | 47,648 | 4,893 | 67,887 | -157,678 |
| 2020 | 162,713 | -312 | -164,878 | 39,272 | 5,116 | 78,588 | -95,450 |
| 2021 | 199,347 | -1,493 | -224,612 | 85,888 | -36 | 57,963 | -176,721 |
| 2022 | 212,501 | -2,703 | -271,608 | 111,661 | -7,125 | -20,617 | -267,188 |
| 2023 | 174,715 | -2,579 | -231,913 | 83,453 | 10,022 | 45,616 | -245,418 |
| 2020.1/4 | 39,936 | -43 | -38,640 | 12,008 | 1,428 | 14,422 | -35,042 |
| 2/4 | 37,828 | -84 | -15,864 | 12,768 | 597 | 14,063 | -10,990 |
| 3/4 | 43,887 | -160 | -45,013 | 5,614 | 1,711 | 24,219 | -14,816 |
| 4/4 | 41,062 | -25 | -65,362 | 8,882 | 1,380 | 25,885 | -34,602 |
| 2021.1/4 | 50,837 | -226 | -57,206 | 16,817 | 880 | 15,651 | -41,745 |
| 2/4 | 48,139 | -562 | -45,976 | 25,155 | -480 | 22,695 | -30,715 |
| 3/4 | 53,094 | -378 | -64,621 | 25,092 | 371 | 14,563 | -44,511 |
| 4/4 | 47,277 | -327 | -56,809 | 18,824 | -807 | 5,054 | -59,750 |
| 2022.1/4 | 51,890 | -520 | -95,614 | 23,226 | -2,184 | -6,214 | -54,483 |
| 2/4 | 51,035 | -893 | -74,569 | 37,082 | -1,599 | -2,089 | -63,054 |
| 3/4 | 53,956 | -458 | -48,849 | 24,296 | -1,782 | -15,370 | -78,313 |
| 4/4 | 55,619 | -831 | -52,576 | 27,057 | -1,559 | 3,056 | -71,337 |
| 2023.1/4 | 60,082 | -374 | -63,507 | 27,276 | 3,204 | 1,383 | -52,587 |
| 2/4 | 41,892 | -683 | -59,675 | 22,747 | 1,699 | 12,126 | -56,703 |
| 3/4 | 40,724 | -809 | -54,465 | 14,070 | 2,035 | 13,957 | -64,526 |
| 4/4 | 32,017 | -712 | -54,266 | 19,360 | 3,083 | 18,150 | -71,603 |

8. () Trade Balance (Cont'd)

In million US\$

| | Indonesia | Japan | China | Czech Republic | Canada | Thailand | Turkiye |
|----------|-----------|----------|---------|----------------|---------|----------|---------|
| 2018 | -228 | 10,587 | 380,074 | 9,379 | -16,838 | 22,388 | -40,726 |
| 2019 | 3,508 | 1,361 | 392,993 | 10,482 | -14,168 | 26,725 | -16,781 |
| 2020 | 28,301 | 26,647 | 511,103 | 12,266 | -30,277 | 40,402 | -37,874 |
| 2021 | 43,806 | 16,706 | 562,706 | 3,258 | 1,928 | 32,354 | -29,321 |
| 2022 | 62,672 | -115,689 | 665,049 | -4,140 | 15,509 | 13,543 | -89,600 |
| 2023 | 46,347 | -47,856 | 593,896 | 13,075 | -1,444 | 16,972 | -86,559 |
| 2020.1/4 | 4,588 | 3,440 | 13,479 | 2,786 | -6,522 | 9,013 | -9,616 |
| 2/4 | 3,952 | -14,390 | 153,701 | 1,181 | -7,824 | 8,669 | -8,650 |
| 3/4 | 9,792 | 13,689 | 156,796 | 3,437 | -9,819 | 14,134 | -11,093 |
| 4/4 | 9,969 | 23,908 | 187,127 | 4,863 | -6,112 | 8,586 | -8,515 |
| 2021.1/4 | 7,628 | 13,048 | 123,068 | 4,154 | 1,710 | 7,424 | -6,999 |
| 2/4 | 8,337 | 8,480 | 112,683 | 1,910 | -755 | 9,278 | -6,435 |
| 3/4 | 15,408 | -17 | 144,113 | -1,499 | -1,034 | 7,536 | -7,161 |
| 4/4 | 12,433 | -4,806 | 182,843 | -1,307 | 2,006 | 8,116 | -8,726 |
| 2022.1/4 | 11,301 | -16,221 | 140,296 | 279 | 8,991 | 7,582 | -21,328 |
| 2/4 | 16,797 | -28,354 | 171,013 | -1,645 | 8,005 | 2,698 | -19,611 |
| 3/4 | 17,623 | -39,064 | 195,960 | -2,110 | -2,502 | -918 | -26,959 |
| 4/4 | 16,951 | -32,051 | 157,779 | -664 | 1,015 | 4,180 | -21,702 |
| 2023.1/4 | 14,718 | -31,460 | 126,396 | 3,658 | 4,045 | 4,478 | -29,489 |
| 2/4 | 10,133 | -7,440 | 160,258 | 3,817 | -5,840 | 3,650 | -21,374 |
| 3/4 | 10,162 | -1,883 | 156,100 | 1,654 | -3,156 | 5,393 | -21,619 |
| 4/4 | 11,333 | -7,073 | 151,143 | 3,946 | 3,507 | 3,452 | -14,077 |

| | Portugal | Poland | France | Finland | Philippines | 가 Hungary | Hong Kong |
|----------|----------|---------|----------|---------|-------------|--------------|-----------|
| 2018 | -18,415 | -13,240 | -60,734 | 333 | -50,972 | -2,629 | -32,272 |
| 2019 | -18,226 | -4,878 | -52,800 | 2,579 | -49,312 | -4,099 | -15,362 |
| 2020 | -14,236 | 8,111 | -65,669 | 3,226 | -33,775 | -1,477 | -5,315 |
| 2021 | -18,745 | -8,800 | -79,447 | 2,708 | -52,806 | -5,139 | 3,160 |
| 2022 | -27,739 | -25,561 | -144,267 | -443 | -69,701 | -15,935 | -5,144 |
| 2023 | -26,756 | 6,705 | -87,508 | 8,641 | -65,788 | 293 | -16,367 |
| 2020.1/4 | -4,709 | -811 | -17,958 | -291 | -10,671 | -361 | -6,253 |
| 2/4 | -2,802 | 2,663 | -22,667 | 933 | -4,676 | -960 | -2,434 |
| 3/4 | -3,183 | 2,262 | -19,667 | -39 | -8,979 | -100 | 4,112 |
| 4/4 | -3,542 | 3,997 | -5,377 | 2,623 | -9,450 | -57 | -740 |
| 2021.1/4 | -2,887 | 1,373 | -18,871 | 175 | -11,123 | 1,093 | 895 |
| 2/4 | -4,468 | 1,138 | -15,945 | 779 | -12,187 | -720 | -3,706 |
| 3/4 | -5,079 | -4,718 | -20,643 | 935 | -13,206 | -2,558 | 501 |
| 4/4 | -6,311 | -6,593 | -23,988 | 820 | -16,290 | -2,953 | 5,470 |
| 2022.1/4 | -6,271 | -7,055 | -34,146 | -1,472 | -15,694 | -3,329 | 2,100 |
| 2/4 | -7,094 | -5,888 | -38,958 | -334 | -19,207 | -3,267 | -9,725 |
| 3/4 | -7,192 | -6,854 | -40,195 | 22 | -19,710 | -4,808 | 2,118 |
| 4/4 | -7,182 | -5,764 | -30,969 | 1,341 | -15,091 | -4,531 | 363 |
| 2023.1/4 | -5,956 | 2,698 | -29,638 | 1,684 | -17,193 | -829 | -4,827 |
| 2/4 | -6,719 | 2,842 | -23,424 | 2,116 | -16,343 | 1,069 | -7,939 |
| 3/4 | -6,936 | 861 | -21,921 | 1,588 | -16,721 | 325 | -2,732 |
| 4/4 | -7,145 | 304 | -12,525 | 3,253 | -15,531 | -272 | -870 |

9. Services Balance

| In million US\$ | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|----------------|--------|--------------|-------------|--------|-------------|---------|
| | Korea, Rep. of | Greece | South Africa | Netherlands | Norway | New Zealand | Denmark |
| 2018 | -29,369 | 22,597 | 116 | 11,747 | -8,751 | 3,360 | 8,977 |
| 2019 | -26,845 | 23,564 | -548 | 21,947 | -9,720 | 2,631 | 7,223 |
| 2020 | -14,670 | 8,398 | -2,647 | 21,066 | -5,413 | 575 | 4,076 |
| 2021 | -5,287 | 15,213 | -4,470 | 29,254 | -778 | -3,928 | 12,025 |
| 2022 | -7,253 | 19,959 | -5,523 | 31,386 | -5,018 | -6,115 | 31,872 |
| 2023 | -25,660 | 23,763 | -4,368 | 27,550 | -8,918 | -1,960 | 7,556 |
| 2020.1/4 | -5,251 | 1,261 | 267 | 5,091 | -2,474 | 1,930 | 694 |
| 2/4 | -3,530 | 1,135 | -870 | 5,766 | -659 | -312 | 1,645 |
| 3/4 | -3,887 | 4,208 | -1,030 | 4,385 | -1,058 | -480 | 1,764 |
| 4/4 | -2,001 | 1,795 | -1,015 | 5,825 | -1,222 | -562 | -26 |
| 2021.1/4 | -2,036 | 891 | -1,045 | 4,981 | 157 | -593 | 2,813 |
| 2/4 | -1,931 | 1,799 | -1,148 | 8,446 | 286 | -518 | 2,082 |
| 3/4 | -762 | 9,575 | -1,196 | 6,493 | -345 | -1,358 | 3,631 |
| 4/4 | -558 | 2,949 | -1,080 | 9,335 | -876 | -1,459 | 3,499 |
| 2022.1/4 | 202 | 1,074 | -1,088 | 6,169 | -580 | -1,436 | 7,054 |
| 2/4 | -988 | 5,374 | -1,486 | 10,183 | -1,362 | -1,599 | 10,313 |
| 3/4 | -2,986 | 11,153 | -1,731 | 6,959 | -1,107 | -1,843 | 11,422 |
| 4/4 | -3,482 | 2,357 | -1,218 | 8,074 | -1,970 | -1,238 | 3,083 |
| 2023.1/4 | -7,591 | 1,158 | -750 | 4,228 | -1,592 | 182 | 2,526 |
| 2/4 | -4,711 | 6,095 | -1,295 | 9,552 | -2,582 | -715 | 2,108 |
| 3/4 | -7,332 | 13,451 | -1,311 | 5,814 | -2,223 | -1,007 | 2,293 |
| 4/4 | -6,026 | 3,059 | -1,012 | 7,956 | -2,521 | -420 | 629 |

| | Germany | Russia | Luxembourg | Mexico | U. S. A. | Belgium | Brazil |
|----------|---------|---------|------------|---------|----------|---------|---------|
| 2018 | -18,555 | -30,082 | 22,493 | -13,843 | 300,148 | 352 | -39,328 |
| 2019 | -15,067 | -36,517 | 23,546 | -9,433 | 297,865 | -831 | -38,481 |
| 2020 | 7,616 | -16,788 | 27,300 | -12,439 | 259,993 | -881 | -24,657 |
| 2021 | 2,302 | -20,320 | 31,893 | -12,398 | 241,930 | 1,168 | -26,957 |
| 2022 | -38,004 | -22,242 | 30,424 | -15,452 | 231,824 | -1,248 | -39,618 |
| 2023 | -68,253 | -34,108 | 29,524 | -18,973 | 279,843 | -6,700 | -37,596 |
| 2020.1/4 | -1,431 | -5,705 | 6,013 | -1,070 | 63,605 | 182 | -7,338 |
| 2/4 | 6,429 | -1,933 | 6,733 | -3,998 | 64,855 | 467 | -4,978 |
| 3/4 | -5,824 | -3,605 | 6,241 | -4,350 | 61,818 | -995 | -5,953 |
| 4/4 | 8,442 | -5,545 | 8,312 | -3,021 | 69,715 | -536 | -6,388 |
| 2021.1/4 | 5,456 | -3,029 | 7,490 | -4,015 | 63,997 | 2,558 | -5,256 |
| 2/4 | 7,950 | -4,070 | 8,330 | -3,172 | 61,344 | 635 | -6,416 |
| 3/4 | -7,791 | -6,886 | 7,382 | -2,498 | 51,366 | -1,647 | -6,974 |
| 4/4 | -3,313 | -6,335 | 8,691 | -2,714 | 65,223 | -379 | -8,312 |
| 2022.1/4 | 457 | -3,531 | 8,069 | -3,597 | 54,733 | 1,241 | -8,870 |
| 2/4 | -7,213 | -3,622 | 7,757 | -3,536 | 53,723 | -316 | -10,952 |
| 3/4 | -22,863 | -6,715 | 7,184 | -3,843 | 53,502 | -1,749 | -10,037 |
| 4/4 | -8,385 | -8,374 | 7,415 | -4,476 | 69,866 | -424 | -9,760 |
| 2023.1/4 | -10,779 | -7,628 | 6,745 | -4,362 | 60,984 | -943 | -7,627 |
| 2/4 | -19,119 | -8,987 | 7,830 | -5,480 | 66,107 | -1,532 | -9,956 |
| 3/4 | -25,439 | -9,704 | 7,213 | -5,852 | 70,060 | -3,874 | -9,164 |
| 4/4 | -12,915 | -7,790 | 7,736 | -3,279 | 82,692 | -352 | -10,848 |

9. () Services Balance (Cont'd)

In million US\$

| | Sweden | Switzerland | Spain | Slovak Republic | Slovenia | 가 Singapore | Iceland |
|----------|--------|-------------|---------|-----------------|----------|----------------|---------|
| 2018 | 1,571 | -1,530 | 73,002 | 1,099 | 3,088 | 8,068 | 2,382 |
| 2019 | 2,875 | -6,287 | 70,714 | 1,365 | 3,251 | 14,971 | 1,964 |
| 2020 | 3,111 | -19,314 | 28,287 | 1,091 | 2,190 | 6,114 | 305 |
| 2021 | 3,917 | -18,380 | 41,678 | 646 | 2,594 | 35,564 | 603 |
| 2022 | -3,435 | -8,944 | 78,799 | 419 | 3,640 | 41,562 | 1,432 |
| 2023 | -3,025 | -23,482 | 100,712 | 642 | 4,160 | 32,551 | 2,123 |
| 2020.1/4 | -362 | -3,802 | 9,364 | 325 | 546 | 938 | 182 |
| 2/4 | 459 | -4,277 | 3,825 | 258 | 419 | 1,979 | -20 |
| 3/4 | 640 | -5,714 | 8,551 | 505 | 625 | 2,126 | 154 |
| 4/4 | 2,376 | -5,520 | 6,548 | 2 | 600 | 1,054 | -11 |
| 2021.1/4 | 1,214 | -4,380 | 3,547 | 117 | 503 | 8,431 | -62 |
| 2/4 | 1,042 | -5,164 | 7,017 | 99 | 624 | 8,942 | 85 |
| 3/4 | 40 | -4,392 | 15,851 | 371 | 756 | 8,650 | 532 |
| 4/4 | 1,622 | -4,444 | 15,263 | 59 | 712 | 9,533 | 48 |
| 2022.1/4 | -910 | -2,800 | 13,132 | 112 | 677 | 10,284 | 60 |
| 2/4 | -1,621 | -2,403 | 21,812 | 9 | 967 | 9,813 | 326 |
| 3/4 | -1,661 | -384 | 25,302 | 145 | 1,101 | 9,322 | 849 |
| 4/4 | 758 | -3,357 | 18,554 | 153 | 895 | 12,143 | 197 |
| 2023.1/4 | -1,046 | -3,068 | 18,137 | 253 | 890 | 8,219 | 181 |
| 2/4 | -1,408 | -6,765 | 27,013 | 238 | 1,073 | 6,017 | 627 |
| 3/4 | 348 | -6,360 | 32,664 | 107 | 1,118 | 8,118 | 1,110 |
| 4/4 | -918 | -7,289 | 22,898 | 43 | 1,079 | 10,181 | 205 |

| | Ireland | Estonia | U. K. | Australia | Austria | Italy | India |
|----------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|
| 2018 | -18,569 | 2,278 | 148,924 | -5,154 | 11,869 | -3,530 | 80,774 |
| 2019 | -84,034 | 2,308 | 145,600 | -1,178 | 10,853 | -529 | 84,226 |
| 2020 | -80,485 | 67 | 179,948 | 9,766 | 9,306 | -9,321 | 87,108 |
| 2021 | 7,184 | 1,078 | 219,893 | 3,721 | 3,595 | -11,467 | 102,681 |
| 2022 | 550 | 2,493 | 184,967 | -14,461 | 8,860 | -12,068 | 132,527 |
| 2023 | 8,273 | 2,818 | 190,274 | 482 | 8,298 | -8,181 | 159,157 |
| 2020.1/4 | -65,964 | 465 | 45,499 | 959 | 5,540 | -5,353 | 22,027 |
| 2/4 | 476 | 433 | 43,751 | 2,929 | 44 | -3,615 | 20,758 |
| 3/4 | 3,031 | 156 | 40,053 | 3,027 | 2,681 | 2,900 | 21,086 |
| 4/4 | -18,027 | -987 | 50,644 | 2,851 | 1,040 | -3,253 | 23,237 |
| 2021.1/4 | 7,222 | -155 | 54,828 | 3,353 | 186 | -4,986 | 23,485 |
| 2/4 | 7,368 | -183 | 58,824 | 1,467 | -39 | -4,270 | 25,808 |
| 3/4 | 7,204 | 393 | 46,724 | 343 | 1,718 | 1,865 | 25,579 |
| 4/4 | -14,610 | 1,024 | 59,517 | -1,442 | 1,730 | -4,077 | 27,809 |
| 2022.1/4 | 7,814 | 490 | 48,270 | -2,221 | 4,314 | -6,590 | 28,319 |
| 2/4 | 1,329 | 641 | 40,052 | -4,234 | 666 | -1,829 | 31,069 |
| 3/4 | -2,032 | 614 | 38,195 | -5,782 | 781 | 2,044 | 34,426 |
| 4/4 | -6,560 | 748 | 58,450 | -2,224 | 3,098 | -5,693 | 38,713 |
| 2023.1/4 | -887 | 591 | 51,069 | 1,370 | 5,322 | -6,196 | 39,075 |
| 2/4 | 8,059 | 823 | 45,674 | -1,383 | -320 | -1,289 | 35,121 |
| 3/4 | 9,354 | 635 | 36,429 | -1,192 | 900 | 3,495 | 39,941 |
| 4/4 | -8,254 | 769 | 57,101 | 1,686 | 2,395 | -4,192 | 45,020 |

9. () Services Balance (Cont'd)

In million US\$

| | Indonesia | Japan | China | Czech Republic | Canada | Thailand | Turkiye |
|----------|-----------|---------|----------|----------------|---------|----------|---------|
| 2018 | -6,485 | -9,182 | -292,168 | 5,539 | -16,894 | 22,535 | 30,888 |
| 2019 | -7,641 | -9,977 | -261,149 | 4,634 | -11,370 | 24,323 | 38,560 |
| 2020 | -9,755 | -34,245 | -152,530 | 4,442 | -6,222 | -14,469 | 14,359 |
| 2021 | -14,599 | -38,517 | -101,212 | 4,853 | -1,810 | -32,497 | 31,657 |
| 2022 | -19,957 | -42,233 | -87,440 | 3,869 | -12,431 | -23,958 | 49,665 |
| 2023 | -17,919 | -21,250 | -207,833 | 4,220 | -7,018 | -8,110 | 52,029 |
| 2020.1/4 | -1,735 | -5,690 | -51,442 | 1,554 | -5,396 | 2,189 | 4,892 |
| 2/4 | -2,148 | -12,159 | -32,825 | 1,100 | -694 | -4,649 | 258 |
| 3/4 | -2,768 | -8,608 | -39,760 | 1,305 | -956 | -5,211 | 5,023 |
| 4/4 | -3,105 | -7,788 | -28,503 | 483 | 823 | -6,798 | 4,186 |
| 2021.1/4 | -3,446 | -4,649 | -30,073 | 1,052 | 1,042 | -7,556 | 2,619 |
| 2/4 | -3,660 | -14,591 | -27,545 | 1,475 | -1,029 | -8,115 | 4,728 |
| 3/4 | -3,531 | -9,451 | -29,825 | 1,317 | -1,678 | -8,570 | 14,577 |
| 4/4 | -3,962 | -9,826 | -13,769 | 1,009 | -144 | -8,256 | 9,733 |
| 2022.1/4 | -4,335 | -9,813 | -13,113 | 1,103 | -2,725 | -6,771 | 6,308 |
| 2/4 | -4,972 | -11,138 | -18,532 | 1,348 | -5,155 | -7,522 | 11,558 |
| 3/4 | -5,260 | -13,491 | -27,300 | 1,177 | -3,651 | -6,163 | 19,685 |
| 4/4 | -5,391 | -7,791 | -28,495 | 241 | -900 | -3,502 | 12,114 |
| 2023.1/4 | -4,526 | -7,369 | -41,033 | 1,132 | -3,398 | -1,391 | 7,845 |
| 2/4 | -4,624 | -7,974 | -49,220 | 1,160 | -2,993 | -2,925 | 12,264 |
| 3/4 | -3,981 | -7,690 | -60,886 | 1,224 | -719 | -1,827 | 20,109 |
| 4/4 | -4,788 | 1,783 | -56,695 | 703 | 92 | -1,967 | 11,811 |

| | Portugal | Poland | France | Finland | Philippines | 가 Hungary | Hong Kong |
|----------|----------|--------|--------|---------|-------------|--------------|-----------|
| 2018 | 20,583 | 25,340 | 28,533 | -3,766 | 11,608 | 9,530 | 31,506 |
| 2019 | 20,064 | 26,943 | 28,602 | -2,158 | 13,039 | 7,935 | 21,029 |
| 2020 | 9,849 | 26,208 | 18,832 | -2,847 | 13,866 | 4,573 | 11,979 |
| 2021 | 11,979 | 31,674 | 40,999 | -2,664 | 14,039 | 5,619 | 17,375 |
| 2022 | 22,656 | 38,343 | 54,638 | -6,426 | 15,895 | 8,229 | 19,846 |
| 2023 | 30,337 | 42,858 | 39,999 | -9,911 | 19,120 | 10,633 | 19,587 |
| 2020.1/4 | 3,256 | 7,066 | 797 | -1,333 | 3,025 | 1,428 | 4,276 |
| 2/4 | 1,267 | 5,600 | 1,697 | -1,082 | 2,914 | 497 | 2,853 |
| 3/4 | 3,241 | 6,635 | 8,001 | -985 | 3,852 | 1,645 | 3,122 |
| 4/4 | 2,085 | 6,907 | 8,337 | 554 | 4,075 | 1,002 | 1,727 |
| 2021.1/4 | 1,558 | 7,708 | 3,225 | -971 | 3,453 | 787 | 5,428 |
| 2/4 | 2,005 | 8,401 | 8,466 | -904 | 2,925 | 1,630 | 3,190 |
| 3/4 | 4,787 | 7,817 | 13,949 | -869 | 3,882 | 1,899 | 5,105 |
| 4/4 | 3,628 | 7,748 | 15,359 | 80 | 3,779 | 1,303 | 3,651 |
| 2022.1/4 | 3,750 | 8,649 | 10,265 | -1,316 | 3,234 | 1,742 | 6,351 |
| 2/4 | 5,491 | 10,864 | 19,194 | -2,068 | 2,962 | 2,110 | 4,725 |
| 3/4 | 8,198 | 9,558 | 13,032 | -1,736 | 4,355 | 2,458 | 5,272 |
| 4/4 | 5,217 | 9,272 | 12,146 | -1,306 | 5,345 | 1,919 | 3,497 |
| 2023.1/4 | 5,615 | 10,045 | 3,315 | -2,213 | 4,698 | 2,188 | 6,073 |
| 2/4 | 7,702 | 11,255 | 12,419 | -2,864 | 4,190 | 2,652 | 4,821 |
| 3/4 | 10,680 | 10,949 | 11,290 | -2,386 | 5,069 | 3,243 | 5,193 |
| 4/4 | 6,340 | 10,609 | 12,976 | -2,448 | 5,163 | 2,550 | 3,499 |

부 록

APPENDIX

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통계표 정보 이용안내

Information on Statistical Tables

【월간국제통계】

| 통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables) | 수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items) | 시 계 열 수 (Time Series) | 자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage) |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| I. 노동 | | | |
| 1. 경제활동인구 | 경제활동인구 | 연(6), 월(18) | 통계청 『 https://kosis.kr 』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 |
| 2. 취업자 수 | 취업자 수 | 연(6), 월(18) | 통계청 『 https://kosis.kr 』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 |
| 3. 실업자 수 | 실업자 수 | 연(6), 월(18) | 통계청 『 https://kosis.kr 』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 |
| 4. 실업률(15세 이상)(계절조정) | 실업률(계절조정) | 연(6), 월(18) | 통계청 『 https://kosis.kr 』 OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』 |
| 5. 조화 실업률(계절조정) | 조화 실업률(계절조정) | 연(6), 월(18) | OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』 |
| 6. 제조업 취업자 수(계절조정) | 제조업 취업자 수(계절조정) | 연(6), 분기(16) | OECD 『Labour Force Statistics』 |
| 7. 농업 취업자 수(계절조정) | 농업 취업자 수(계절조정) | 연(6), 분기(16) | OECD 『Labour Force Statistics』 |
| 8. 서비스업 취업자 수(계절조정) | 서비스업 취업자 수(계절조정) | 연(6), 분기(16) | OECD 『Labour Force Statistics』 |
| II. 광업·제조업·에너지 | | | |
| 1. 광업·제조업 생산지수 (건설업 제외) | 광업·제조업 생산지수(건설업 제외), 전년(동월)비 | 연(6), 월(18) | 통계청 『광업·제조업동향조사』 https://kosis.kr OECD 『Main Economic Indicator』 |
| 2. 광업·제조업 생산지수(제조업) | 광업·제조업 생산지수(제조업), 전년(동월)비 | 연(6), 월(18) | 통계청 『광업·제조업동향조사』 https://kosis.kr OECD 『Main Economic Indicator』 |
| 3. 임금지수(제조업) | 임금지수(제조업), 전년(동월)비 | 연(6), 월(18) | OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』 |
| 4. 석유 생산량 | 석유 생산량 | 연(6), 월(18) | EAI 『U.S. Energy Information Administration』 |
| III. 건설·교통·도소매·경기 | | | |
| 1. 주거용빌딩 건축허가(수주) | 주거용빌딩 건축허가, 전년(동월)비 | 연(6), 월(18) | OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』 |
| 2. 승용차 등록대수 | 승용차 등록대수 | 연(6), 월(18) | OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』 |
| 3. 국제해운수송 | 국제해운수송, 출항, 입항 | 연(6), 월(18) | UN 『Monthly Bulletin of Statistics』 |
| 4. 소매판매 불변금액 지수 (계절조정) | 소매판매 불변금액 지수(계절조정), 전년(동월)비 | 연(6), 월(18) | OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』 |
| 5. 경기선행지수(계절조정) | 경기선행지수(계절조정) | 월(24) | OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』 |
| IV. 물가 | | | |
| 1. 생산자 물가지수 | 생산자 물가지수, 전년(동월)비 | 연(6), 월(18) | 한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 |
| 2. 소비자 물가지수 | 소비자 물가지수, 전년(동월)비 | 연(6), 월(18) | 통계청 『소비자물가지수월보』 https://kosis.kr OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』 |
| 3. 소비자 물가지수 (서비스) | 소비자 물가지수(서비스), 전년(동월)비 | 연(6), 월(18) | 통계청 『소비자물가지수월보』 https://kosis.kr OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』 |
| 4. 소비자 물가지수 (비식품 및 비에너지) | 소비자 물가지수(비식품 및 비에너지), 전년(동월)비 | 연(6), 월(18) | 통계청 『소비자물가지수월보』 https://kosis.kr OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』 |
| 5. 수출물가지수 | 수출물가지수, 전년(동기간)비 | 연(6), 분기(16) | 한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 |
| 6. 수입물가지수 | 수입물가지수, 전년(동기간)비 | 연(6), 분기(16) | 한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 |
| 7. 수출입물량지수 | 수출입물량지수, 전년(동기간)비 | 연(6), 분기(16) | 한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 |
| 8. 수출입단가지수 | 수출입단가지수, 전년(동월)비 | 연(6), 월(18) | 한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 |
| 9. 비교물가수준 | OECD 국가별 기준 비교물가 | 월(1) | OECD 『Purchasing Power Parities Statistics』 |
| V. 국민계정 | | | |
| 1. 국내총생산 (당해년가격, 계절조정) | 국내총생산(당해년가격, 계절조정) | 연(6), 분기(16) | 한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』 |
| 2. GDP디플레이터(계절조정) | GDP디플레이터(계절조정) | 연(6), 분기(16) | OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』 |
| 3. GDP성장률(기준년가격) | GDP성장률(기준년가격) | 연(6), 분기(16) | OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』 |
| 4. 정부소비지출(계절조정) | 정부소비지출(계절조정) | 분기(21) | IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 |
| 5. 민간소비지출(계절조정) | 민간소비지출(계절조정) | 분기(21) | IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 |
| 6. 총고정자본형성(계절조정) | 총고정자본형성(계절조정) | 분기(21) | IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 |

| 통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables) | 수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items) | 시 계 열 수 (Time Series) | 자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage) |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| VI. 금융 | | | |
| 1. 통화(M1)증감률 | 통화(M1)증감률 | 연(6), 월(18) | 한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 |
| 2. 총통화(M2)증감률 | 총통화(M2)증감률 | 연(6), 월(18) | 한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 |
| 3. 총유동성(M3)증감률(계절조정) | 총유동성(M3)증감률(계절조정) | 연(6), 월(18) | OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』 |
| 4. 단기이자율(3개월 이자율 및 수익률) | 단기이자율(3개월 이자율 및 수익률) | 연(6), 월(18) | OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』 |
| 5. 장기국채수익률(10년 만기) | 장기국채수익률(10년 만기) | 연(6), 월(18) | OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』 |
| 6. 예금금리 | 예금금리 | 연(6), 월(18) | 한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 |
| 7. 대출금리 | 대출금리 | 연(6), 월(18) | IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 |
| 8. 국제금리 | 국제금리, 정부채, 시장금리 | 연(6), 월(18) | IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 |
| 9. 정책금리 | 정책금리 | 연(6), 월(18) | IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 |
| 10. 정부채권수익률 | 정부채권수익률 | 연(6), 월(18) | 한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 |
| 11. 주가지수 | 주가지수 | 연(6), 월(18) | OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』 |
| VII. 무역 · 국제수지 | | | |
| 1. 수출(F.O.B.) | 수출액 | 연(6), 월(18) | 관세청 『수출입무역통계』 https://www.customs.go.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 |
| 2. 수입(C.I.F.) | 수입액 | 연(6), 월(18) | 관세청 『수출입무역통계』 https://www.customs.go.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 |
| 3. 외환보유액(총보유액) | 외환보유액(금포함) | 연(6), 월(18) | 한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 |
| 4. 외환보유액(금제외) | 외환보유액(금제외) | 연(6), 월(18) | 한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 |
| 5. 환율 | 환율 | 연(6), 월(18) | IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 |
| 6. 실질실효환율 | 실질실효환율 | 연(6), 월(18) | OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』 |
| 7. 경상수지 | 경상수지 | 연(6), 분기(16) | IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 |
| 8. 상품수지 | 상품수지 | 연(6), 분기(16) | IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 |
| 9. 서비스수지 | 서비스수지 | 연(6), 분기(16) | IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 |

통계표 정보 이용안내

Information on Statistical Tables

【국제통계연감】

| 통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables) | 수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items) | 시계열수 (Time series) | 자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage) |
|---------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|--|
| I. 영토/인구 | | | |
| 1. 국토면적(2021) | 총면적, 육지면적, 농경지(경지, 과수원), 비 농경지 | 2021 | FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』 국토교통부 『지적통계연보』 |
| 2. 총 토지면적 대비 산림면적 비율 | 총 토지면적 대비 산림면적 비율 | 2000, 2010, 2015-2020 | UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 』 |
| 3. 장래인구 | 장래인구 | 2011~2023, 2025, 2030, 2035, 2040 | 통계청 『장래인구추계』 https://kosis.kr UN 『 https://population.un.org/wpp 』 |
| 4. 부양인구비 및 노령화지수 (2023) | 인구(0~14세, 15~64세, 65세 이상), 총 부양인구비(유소년, 노년), 노령화지수 | 2023 | 통계청 『장래인구추계』 https://kosis.kr UN 『 https://population.un.org/wpp 』 |
| 5. 주요도시 인구 | 국가별 도시 인구 | 2000~2030 (5년간격) | 통계청 『시도별 장래인구추계』 https://kosis.kr UN 『 https://esa.un.org/unpd/wup/ 』 |
| 6. 도시화율 | 도시화율 | 2000~2030 (5년간격) | UN 『 https://esa.un.org/unpd/wup/ 』 |
| 7. 순이동률 | 순이동률 | 2015~2050 (5년간격) | UN 『 https://population.un.org/wpp 』 |
| 8. 인구동태 및 밀도 | 조출생률, 조사망률, 자연증가율, 조혼인율, 조이혼율, 연평균인구증가율, 인구밀도 | 2018~2021 | 통계청 『장래인구추계』, 『 https://kosis.kr >인구동향조사』 국토교통부 『지적통계연보』, UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/ 』 대만 『Statistical Yearbook』 |
| 9. 출생아 수 및 출생 성비 | 출생(남, 여), 출생 성비 | 2011~2022년 중 국가별 1년 | 통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >인구동향조사』 UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/ 』 대만 『Statistical Yearbook』 |
| 10. 합계출산율 | 합계출산율 | 2010~2050년 (5년간격) | UN 『 https://population.un.org/wpp 』 |
| 11. 영아사망률 | 영아사망률 | 2010~2050년 (5년간격) | UN 『 https://population.un.org/wpp 』 |
| 12. 기대수명 | 기대수명 | 2010~2050년 (5년간격) | UN 『 https://population.un.org/wpp 』 |
| 13. 재외동포 | 전체, 시민권자+영주권자, 일반체류자+유학생 | 2011~2021 (2년간격) | 외교부 『재외동포현황』 |
| 14. 재한 등록외국인 수 및 정규 입국외국인 수 | 재한 등록외국인 수, 정규 입국외국인 수 | 2018~2022 | 법무부 『출입국·외국인정책통계연보』 |
| II. 사회/범죄·안전 | | | |
| 1. 의도적 살인 건수 및 수감자 수 | 의도적 살인 건수, 수감자 수 | 2020~2021 | UNODC 『 https://www.dataunodc.un.org 』 |
| 2. 10만명당 의도적 살인 희생자 수 | 전체, 남자, 여자 희생자 수 | 2019~2021 | UNODC 『 https://www.dataunodc.un.org 』 |
| 3. 피난민 및 군사력 | 피난민(망명국가별, 발생국가별), 군사무기이전(수입, 수출), 군대요원 | 2012, 2019, 2022 | The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』 |
| 4. 교통사고 사망자 수 | 사망자 수, 거주인 100만명당 사망자 수, 차량 100만대당 사망자 수 | 2019~2021 | OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』 |
| 5. 교통사고 부상자 수 | 부상자 수 | 2014~2021 | OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』 |
| 6. 10만명당 직접적 재산 피해자 수 | 10만명당 직접적 재산 피해자 수 | 2014~2021 | UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 』 |
| 7. 국가경쟁력 순위 | 국가경쟁력 순위 | 2016~2023 | 국제경영개발대학원(IMD) 『 https://www.imd.org 』 |
| 8. 성불평등지수(2021) | 성불평등지수, 모성사망률, 청소년 출산율, 여성국회의원비율 | 2021 | UNDP 『Human Development Report』 『 https://hdr.undp.org 』 |
| 9. 관리직 여성 비율 | 관리직 여성 비율 | 2015~2022 | UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 』 |
| 10. 여성 국회의원 수 | 여성 국회의원 수 | 2016~2023 | UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 』 |
| 11. 10만명당 자살률 | 전체, 남자, 여자 10만명당 자살률 | 2019~2021 | OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』 |
| III. 노동·임금 | | | |
| 1. 경제활동인구 및 참가율 | 해당연령, 조사방법, 경제활동가능인구, 경제활동인구(남, 여), 경제활동참가율(남, 여) | 2017~2022년 중 국가별 1년 | 통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >경제활동인구조사』 ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』 |
| 2. 고용률 | 고용률 | 2013~2022 | OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』 |
| 3. 취업자 | 취업자 | 2013~2022 | 통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >경제활동인구조사』 ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』 대만 『 https://eng.stat.gov.tw 』 |

| 통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables) | 수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items) | 시계열수 (Time series) | 자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage) |
|----------------------------------|--|------------------------|--|
| 4. 산업별 취업자 | 전체, 남자, 여자, 산업별 취업자 | 2015-2022년 중 국가별 1년 | 통계청 『 경제활동인구조사">https://kosis.kr>경제활동인구조사 』 ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』 대만 『 https://eng.stat.gov.tw 』 |
| 5. 직업별 취업자 | 전체, 남자, 여자, 직업별 취업자 | 2019-2022년 중 국가별 1년 | 통계청 『 경제활동인구조사">https://kosis.kr>경제활동인구조사 』 ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』 |
| 6. 종사상 지위별 취업자 | 전체, 남자, 여자, 종사상 지위별 취업자 | 2017-2022년 중 국가별 1년 | 통계청 『 경제활동인구조사">https://kosis.kr>경제활동인구조사 』 ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』 대만 『 https://eng.stat.gov.tw 』 |
| 7. 파트타임 근로자 비중 | 파트타임 근로자 비중 | 2013-2022 | OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』 |
| 8. 파트타임 근로자 중 여성 비율 | 파트타임 근로자 중 여성 비율 | 2013-2022 | OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』 |
| 9. 실업률 | 조사방법, 해당연령, 전체, 남자, 여자 | 2013-2022 | 통계청 『 경제활동인구조사">https://kosis.kr>경제활동인구조사 』 ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』 대만 『 https://eng.stat.gov.tw 』 |
| 10. 청년(15-24세) 실업률 | 전체, 남자, 여자 | 2016-2024 | ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』 |
| 11. 고용 지수 | 전체, 농림어업, 산업, 서비스업 | 2015-2022 | OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』 |
| 12. 근로자당 연평균 실제 근로시간 | 전체 취업자, 의존적 취업자 | 2017-2022 | OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』 |
| 13. 제조업 근로자의 주당 평균 실제 근로시간 | 근로형태, 제조업 주당 평균근로시간 | 2014-2022 | ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』 |
| 14. 제조업 종업원의 명목 월평균 임금 | 기간, 제조업 월평균임금 | 2015-2022 | ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』 |
| 15. 남녀 임금격차(제조업) | 기간, 남녀 임금격차(제조업) | 2015-2022 | ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』 |
| 16. 단위 노동비용 | 단위 노동비용 | 2003-2022 | OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』 |
| 17. 근로자 10만명당 치명적 산업재해 수 | 사망 십만인율 | 2013-2022 | 고용노동부 『산업재해 현황분석』 https://www.moel.go.kr ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』 |
| 18. 대도시권 노동시장 | 취업자, 경제활동인구, 실업자 | 2007-2021년 중 국가별 1년 | OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』 |
| 19. GDP 대비 노동소득 분배율 | GDP 대비 노동소득 분배율 | 2013-2020 | UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 』 |
| 20. 파업과 직장폐쇄 | 건수, 참가인원, 손실일수 | 2013-2022 | ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』 |
| IV. 소득·소비·자산 | | | |
| 1. 소득분포 | 상·하위 10%, 5분위별 소득분포 | 2016-2022년 중 국가별 1년 | 통계청 『 소득·소비·자산>가계금융복지조사">https://kosis.kr>소득·소비·자산>가계금융복지조사 』 The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』 |
| 2. 지니계수 | 지니계수 | 2012-2021 | OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』 |
| 3. 상대적 빈곤율 | 상대적 빈곤율 | 2012-2021 | OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』 |
| 4. 순대출/순차입 비율-가계 | 순대출/순차입 비율 | 2013-2022 | OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』 |
| 5. 가계금융자산 | 가계금융자산 | 2013-2022 | OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』 |
| 6. 가계처분가능소득 | 가계처분가능소득 | 2013-2022 | OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』 |
| 7. 가계지출 | 가계지출 | 2015-2022 | OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』 |
| 8. 가계저축 | 가계저축 | 2015-2022 | OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』 |
| 9. 가계부채 | 가계부채 | 2015-2022 | OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』 |
| V. 보건·복지 | | | |
| 1. 의료종사자수 | 의사, 약사, 치과의사, 간호사 수 | 2004-2022년 중 국가별 1년 | OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』 |
| 2. 병상수 및 유아집중률 | 인구1,000명당 병상수, 유아집중률(홀릭, DPT) | 2004-2021년 중 국가별 1년 | The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』 |
| 3. 10만명당 주요 사망원인별 사망률(2019) | 총사망률, 특정감염성 및 기생충성질환, 악성신생물(암), 당뇨병, 순환기계통질환, 호흡기계통의 질환, 소화기계통의 질환, 사망의 외부요인 등 | 2019 | 통계청 『사망원인통계』 WHO 『Mortality Database, https://www.who.int 』 |
| 4. 10만명당 결핵 발생 빈도 | 10만명당 결핵 발생 빈도 | 2012-2021 | The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』 |
| 5. 출산 10만명당 임산부 사망률 | 출산 10만명당 임산부 사망률 | 2012-2021 | OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』 |
| 6. 청소년 출산율(15-19세 여성 1,000명당 출생) | 청소년 출산율 | 2012-2021 | The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』 |
| 7. 흡연율 | 남자, 여자 흡연율 | 2013-2022 | OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』 |
| 8. 1인당 담배 소비량 | 1인당 담배 소비량 | 2012-2022 | OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』 |
| 9. 1인당 주류 소비량 | 1인당 주류 소비량 | 2012-2022 | OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』 |

| 통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables) | 수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items) | 시계열수 (Time series) | 자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage) |
|---------------------------------|--|------------------------|--|
| 10. 보건관련 지출비(2020) | 보건지출비(GDP대비-경상, 공공, 본인 부담, 1인당 보건지출, 1인당 보건지출(PPP)), 외부보건비 | 2020 | The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』 |
| 11. 보건서비스 지출비 | 보건 당기 지출, 치료 및 재활 치료, 장기 치료, 보건 보조 서비스, 의약품, 예방치료, 정부의료체계 및 재정행정 | 2020-2021 | OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』 |
| 12. AIDS 환자수 | AIDS 환자수 | 2016-2022 | OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』 |
| 13. 비만인구비율(15세 이상) | 과체중, 비만, 과체중+비만(전체, 남자, 여자) | 2015-2022년 중 국가별 1년 | OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』 |
| 14. 전염병 | 전염병(백일해, 홍역) | 2018-2022 | OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』 |
| 15. 의약품 판매 | 의약품 판매 | 2012-2022 | OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』 |
| 16. 의약품 소비 | 소화관 및 신진대사, 제산제, 소화성 궤양 및 위장용 약물, 당뇨 약물 등 | 2021-2022 | OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』 |
| 17. 영양부족인구 비율 | 영양부족인구 비율 | 2013-2020 | UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 』 |
| 18. 공여국별 총개발원조 | 공여국별 총개발원조 | 2015-2021 | UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 』 |
| 19. 공공사회복지 지출 | 공공사회복지 지출 | 2014-2022 | OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』 |
| 20. 삶의 질 | 비시설 주거, 주택 비용, 1인당 방수, 가계처분가능소득, 가계순자산, 노동 시장 불안정성, 고용률, 장기 실업률, 개인 소득, 인적네트워크 등 | | OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』 |
| VI. 교육/문화·여가 | | | |
| 1. 인간개발지수(2021) | HDI 순위, 인간개발지수, 기대수명, 평균 교육기간, 기대교육기간, 1인당 GNI | 2021 | UNDP 『Human Development Index』, 『 http://hdr.undp.org 』 |
| 2. 교육단계별 취학률 | 초등교육, 중등교육(전기중등교육, 후기중등교육), 중등후비고등교육 | 2017-2022년 중 국가별 1년 | UNESCO 『 http://data.uis.unesco.org 』 |
| 3. 교사 수 및 여교사 비율 | 학교전·초등·전기중등·후기중등(교사 수, 여교사 비율) | 2016-2022년 중 국가별 1년 | UNESCO 『 http://data.uis.unesco.org 』 |
| 4. 교사 1인당 학생 수 | 유아교육, 초등교육, 중등교육, 고등교육 | 2019-2020 | OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』 |
| 5. GDP 대비 정부 재원 교육비 비율 | 교육단계별 정부 재원 교육비 비율(학교전교육, 초등교육 등) | 2015-2022년 중 국가별 1년 | UNESCO 『 http://data.uis.unesco.org 』 |
| 6. 교육단계별 연간 학생 1인당 공교육비 | 초등교육, 중등교육, 고등교육 | 2018-2019 | OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』 |
| 7. 학업 성취도 | 남녀별 수학, 과학, 읽기점수 | 2015, 2018 | OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』 |
| 8. 외래 관광객 및 해외 관광객 | 외래 관광객, 해외 관광객 | 2014-2021 | UNWTO, 한국관광공사 『한국관광통계』 |
| 9. 세계 관광 수입 및 관광 지출 | 관광 수입, 관광 지출 | 2015-2021 | UNWTO, 한국관광공사 『한국관광통계』 |
| 10. 가계의 오락-문화비 지출 | 가계의 오락-문화비 지출 | 2016-2021 | UN 『 https://data.un.org 』 |
| 11. 정부의 오락, 문화, 종교에 대한 지출 | 정부의 오락, 문화, 종교에 대한 지출 | 2016-2021 | OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』 |
| VII. 농림/수산 | | | |
| 1. 농업면적 | 농업면적 | 2015-2020 | 통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >농업면적조사』 국토교통부 『 https://stat.molit.go.kr >지적통계』 The World Bank 『 https://databank.worldbank.org 』 |
| 2. 농업생산지수 | 농업생산지수 | 2012-2021 | 통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >농림업생산지수』 FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』 |
| 3. 농업생산량(쌀) | 쌀, 경작면적당 생산량 | 2019-2021 | 통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >농작물생산조사』 FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』 |
| 4. 농업생산량(보리) | 보리, 경작면적당 생산량 | 2019-2021 | 통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >농작물생산조사』 FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』 |
| 5. 농업생산량(밀, 옥수수) | 밀, 옥수수, 경작면적당 생산량 | 2019-2021 | 통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >농작물생산조사』 FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』 |
| 6. 농업생산량(감자, 고구마) | 감자, 고구마, 경작면적당 생산량 | 2019-2021 | 통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >농작물생산조사』 FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』 |
| 7. 농업생산량(차임, 흙) | 차임, 호프, 경작면적당 생산량 | 2019-2021 | FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』 |
| 8. 농업생산량(생커피원두, 미가공담배) | 생커피원두, 미가공담배, 경작면적당 생산량 | 2019-2021 | FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』 |
| 9. 가축사육(소) | 소 | 2018-2021 | 통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >가축동향조사』 FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』 |
| 10. 가축사육(돼지) | 돼지 | 2018-2021 | 통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >가축동향조사』 FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』 |

| 통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables) | 수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items) | 시계열수 (Time series) | 자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage) |
|---------------------------------|--|-----------------------|--|
| 11. 가축사육(양) | 양 | 2018-2021 | 농림축산식품부 『기타가축통계』 『https://www.mafra.go.kr』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』 |
| 12. 가축사육(닭) | 닭 | 2018-2021 | 통계청 『https://kosis.kr>가축동향조사』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』 |
| 13. 가축생산량(쇠고기) | 쇠고기 | 2018-2021 | 농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품주요통계』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』 |
| 14. 가축생산량(돼지고기) | 돼지고기 | 2018-2021 | 농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품주요통계』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』 |
| 15. 비료생산량 | 합계, 질소질, 인산질, 칼리질 | 2020, 2021 | 농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품통계연보』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』 |
| 16. 비료소비량 | 합계, 질소질, 인산질, 칼리질 | 2020, 2021 | 농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품통계연보』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』 |
| 17. 원목생산량 | 원목생산량 | 2012-2021 | 산림청 『임업통계연보』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』 |
| 18. 어업 및 양식 생산량 | 어업 및 양식 생산량 | 2013-2021 | FAO 『https://www.fao.org』 |
| VIII. 광업·제조업/도소매 | | | |
| 1. 광업·제조업 생산지수 | 총지수, 광업, 제조업, 전기·가스·증기업 | 2016-2022 | OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』 |
| 2. 제조업 부가가치액 및 구성 | 제조업 부가가치액(100만 달러), 구성비(식품, 음료 및 담배 등) | 2011, 2016, 2021 | The World Bank 『https://databank.worldbank.org』 |
| 3. 선철 생산 | 선철 생산 | 2013-2021 | 한국철강협회 『철강통계연보』 https://www.kosa.or.kr |
| 4. 조강 생산 | 조강 생산 | 2013-2021 | 한국철강협회 『철강통계연보』 https://www.kosa.or.kr |
| 5. 철강재 수출·수입 | 수출, 수입 | 2017-2021 | 한국철강협회 『철강통계연보』 https://www.kosa.or.kr |
| 6. 자동차 생산 | 승용차, 상용차, 전체 | 2019-2022 | 한국자동차산업협회(KAMA) 『한국의 자동차산업』 『https://www.kama.or.kr』 |
| 7. 주요국의 자동차 수출·수입 | 수출, 수입(승용차, 상용차, 전체) | 2014-2021 | 한국자동차산업협회(KAMA) 『세계자동차통계』 『https://www.kama.or.kr』 |
| 8. 상대국가별 자동차 수출·수입(2021) | 한국, 일본, 독일, 미국(승용차, 상용차) | 2021 | 한국자동차산업협회(KAMA) 『세계자동차통계』 『https://www.kama.or.kr』 |
| 9. 소매판매액지수 | 소매판매액지수 | 2014-2022 | OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』 |
| IX. 교통·물류/건설 | | | |
| 1. 자동차 보유대수 | 자동차 보유대수 | 2014-2020 | 한국자동차산업협회(KAMA) 『https://www.kama.or.kr』 |
| 2. 내륙화물 및 여객 운송 | 내륙화물, 여객 운송 | 2013-2021 | OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』 |
| 3. 국제해운수송 | 국제해운수송(입항, 출항) | 2016-2022 | UN 『Monthly Bulletin of Statistics』 |
| 4. 민간정기항공수송 | 전체(국내수송+국제수송), 국제수송 | 2019-2021 | ICAO 『Annual Report』 |
| 5. 내륙 교통 시설 투자 | 내륙 교통 시설 투자 | 2015-2021 | OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』 |
| 6. 철도 시설 투자 | 철도 시설 투자 | 2015-2021 | OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』 |
| 7. 도로 시설 투자 | 도로 시설 투자 | 2015-2021 | OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』 |
| 8. 내륙 운하 시설 투자 | 내륙 운하 시설 투자 | 2015-2021 | OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』 |
| 9. 항만 시설 투자 | 항만 시설 투자 | 2015-2021 | OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』 |
| 10. 공항 시설 투자 | 공항 시설 투자 | 2015-2021 | OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』 |
| 11. 건설업생산지수 | 건설업생산지수 | 2013-2022 | OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』 |
| 12. 주거용빌딩 건축허가 | 주거용빌딩 건축허가 | 2013-2022 | OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』 |
| X. 정보통신/과학·기술 | | | |
| 1. 국내 우편 | 우편, 소포 | 2019-2021 | UPU 『https://www.upu.int』 대만 『https://www.stat.gov.tw』 |
| 2. 국제 우편 | 발송, 도착 | 2018-2021 | UPU 『http://www.upu.int』 |
| 3. 전화 가입자 수 | 가입자 수, 인구 100명당 | 2020-2022 | ITU 『https://www.itu.int』 |
| 4. 이동전화 가입자 수 | 가입자 수, 인구 100명당 | 2020-2022 | ITU 『https://www.itu.int』 |
| 5. 인터넷 | 인터넷 이용률, 고정 광대역 가입자 수(가입자 수, 인구 100명당) | 2021-2022 | ITU 『https://www.itu.int』 |
| 6. 컴퓨터 사용 가구 | 컴퓨터 사용률, 인터넷 사용률 | 2020-2022 | OECD 『https://data.oecd.org』 |
| 7. 총연구원 수 | 총연구원 수 | 2015-2021 | OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』 |
| 8. 자금출처별 연구개발비 | GDP 대비, 정부, 기업, 해외, 고등교육 및 민간비영리기관 | 2018-2021년 중 국가별 1년 | OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』 |

| 통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables) | 수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items) | 시계열수 (Time series) | 자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage) |
|---------------------------------|--|-----------------------|--|
| 9. 연구주체별 연구개발비 | 기업, 고등교육기관, 정부, 민간비영리기관 | 2019-2022년 중 국가별 1년 | OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』 |
| 10. 100만명당 R&D 연구개발자 | 100만명당 R&D 연구개발자 | 2005-2020 | The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』 |
| 11. 주요국 특허 출원·등록 | 특허출원접수, 특허등록 | 2017-2021 | WIPO 『 https://wipo.int 』 |
| 12. 지식재산권 사용료 | 사용료 수입, 사용료 지급 | 2019-2022 | The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』 |
| XI. 물가 | | | |
| 1. 생산자물가지수 | 생산자물가지수 | 2013-2022 | IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 대만 『 https://eng.stat.gov.tw 』 |
| 2. 소비자물가지수 | 소비자물가지수 | 2013-2022 | IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 대만 『 https://eng.stat.gov.tw 』 |
| 3. 에너지 가격 | 산업별 중질연료유, 가정용 경질연료유, 차량용 디젤유 등 | 2021 | IEA 『Key World Energy Statistics』 |
| 4. 비교물가수준(대한민국기준) | 비교물가수준(대한민국기준) | 2018-2022 | OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』 |
| 5. 비교물가수준(미국기준) | 비교물가수준(미국기준) | 2018-2022 | OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』 |
| 6. 주택가격지수 | 명목, 실질 주택가격지수 | 2015-2022 | OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』 |
| 7. 인플레이션 전망 | 인플레이션 전망 | 2016-2024 | OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』 |
| XII. 국민계정 | | | |
| 1. 국민총소득(당해년가격) | 국민총소득(당해년가격) | 2013-2022 | The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』 대만 『 https://www.stat.gov.tw 』 |
| 2. 1인당 국민총소득(당해년가격) | 1인당 국민총소득(당해년가격) | 2013-2022 | The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』 대만 『 https://www.stat.gov.tw 』 |
| 3. 국내총생산(당해년가격) | 국내총생산(당해년가격) | 2013-2022 | 한국은행 『 https://ecos.bok.or.kr 』 The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』 대만 『 https://www.stat.gov.tw 』 |
| 4. 1인당 국내총생산(당해년가격) | 1인당 국내총생산(당해년가격) | 2013-2022 | 한국은행 『 https://ecos.bok.or.kr 』 The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』 대만 『 https://www.stat.gov.tw 』 |
| 5. 경제성장률(불변가격) | 경제성장률(불변가격) | 2013-2022 | 한국은행 『 https://ecos.bok.or.kr 』 The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』 대만 『 https://www.stat.gov.tw 』 |
| 6. GDP 디플레이터 | GDP 디플레이터 | 2013-2022 | IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 |
| 7. 경제활동별 국내총생산(당해년가격) | 국내총생산, 농림어업, 광공업, 건설업 등, 제조업, 서비스업 | 2020-2022 | 한국은행 『 https://ecos.bok.or.kr 』 The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』 대만 『 https://www.stat.gov.tw 』 |
| 8. 지출항목별 국내총생산(당해년가격) | 국내총생산, 구성비(정부최종소비지출, 민간최종소비지출, 재고증감, 총고정 자본형성, 재화 및 서비스의 수출, 재화 및 서비스의 수입) | 2020-2022 | The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』 |
| 9. 국내총생산에 대한 투자율(당해년가격) | 국내총생산에 대한 투자율(당해년가격) | 2013-2022 | The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』 |
| 10. 국내총생산에 대한 저축률(당해년가격) | 국내총생산에 대한 저축률(당해년가격) | 2013-2022 | The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』 |
| 11. 1인당 가계총조정처분가능소득 | 1인당 가계총조정처분가능소득 | 2013-2022 | OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』 |
| XIII. 정부·재정/금융/보험 | | | |
| 1. 중앙정부 재정 | 세입, 세출 | 2018-2021 | 기획재정부 『 https://www.mof.go.kr 』 IMF 『Government Finance Statistics』 |
| 2. 국민부담률(GDP 대비) | 국민부담률(GDP 대비) | 2002-2021 | OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』 |
| 3. 일반정부 총부채 비율(GDP 대비) | 일반정부 총 부채 비율(GDP 대비) | 2007-2022 | 기획재정부 『 https://www.mof.go.kr 』 OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』 |
| 4. 평균근로자 세금 | 평균근로자 세금 | 2013-2022 | OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』 |
| 5. 공적개발원조 | 공적개발원조 | 2013-2022 | OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』 |
| 6. 공공 및 개인연금 지출 | 공공연금지출, 개인연금지출 | 2013-2021 | OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』 |
| 7. 순대출/순차입-일반정부 | 순대출/순차입-일반정부 | 2013-2022 | OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』 |
| 8. 사회보험부담률(GDP 대비) | 사회보험부담률(GDP 대비) | 2012-2021 | OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』 |
| 9. 통화지표(M1, M3) | 통화지표(M1, M3) | 2013-2022 | OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』 |
| 10. 주요 국제금리 | 초단기국채율, 예금금리, 대출금리, 정부채, 시장금리 | 2015-2022 | IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 |

| 통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables) | 수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items) | 시계열수 (Time series) | 자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage) |
|---------------------------------|--|------------------------|--|
| 11. 중앙은행 정책금리 | 중앙은행 정책금리 | 2013-2022 | IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 |
| 12. 총 보험료 | 생명보험, 손해보험 보험료 | 2013-2021 | OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』 |
| 13. 보험종사자 1인당 원수보험료 | 보험종사자 1인당 원수보험료 | 2014-2021 | OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』 |
| 14. 외국계 보험회사의 시장점유율 (생명보험) | 외국계 보험회사의 시장점유율 (생명보험) | 2012-2021 | OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』 |
| 15. 외국계 보험회사의 시장점유율 (손해보험) | 외국계 보험회사의 시장점유율 (손해보험) | 2012-2021 | OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』 |
| 16. 해외거래소 주가지수 | 해외 거래소별 주가지수 | 2018-2022 | 세계거래소연맹 『https://www.world-exchanges.org』 |
| 17. 증권거래 주요지표 | 해외 거래소별 주식거래대금, 상장주식시가총액 | 2018-2022 | 세계거래소연맹 『https://www.world-exchanges.org』 |
| XIV. 무역 · 국제수지 | | | |
| 1. 수출 · 수입 | 수출, 수입 | 2013-2022 | 관세청 『https://www.customs.go.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 |
| 2. 주요상품 수출액(세계총액) | 주요상품(선선, 냉장, 냉동 소고기류, 의약품, 알루미늄, 승용차 등 45개 품목) 수출액 | 2012-2021 | UN 『International Trade Statistics Yearbook』 『https://comtrade.un.org』 |
| 3. 주요상품 수출 · 수입액(2021) | 주요상품(선선, 냉장, 냉동 소고기 류, 쌀, 비제분곡수수, 알콜음료 등 42개 품목) 수출, 수입액 | 2021 | UN 『International Trade Statistics Yearbook』 『https://comtrade.un.org』 |
| 4. 국제수지 | 경상수지, 상품수지, 서비스수지, 본원 소득수지, 이전소득수지 | 2014-2022 | 한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 대만 『https://www.cbc.gov.tw』 |
| 5. 무역의존도 (수출입의 대 GDP 비율) | 수출, 수입 | 2013-2022 | 관세청 『https://www.customs.go.kr』 한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 The World Bank 『https://www.worldbank.org』 |
| 6. 수출 · 수입 물량지수 | 수출, 수입 | 2013-2022 | 한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 대만 『https://www.cbc.gov.tw』 |
| 7. 수출 · 수입 단가지수 | 수출, 수입 | 2013-2022 | 한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 대만 『https://www.cbc.gov.tw』 |
| 8. 외환보유액 | 외환보유액, 금 제외 | 2013-2022 | 한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 |
| 9. 외채 | 총 외채, 장기외채, 단기외채, IMF 차용 | 2012-2021 | 한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 The World Bank 『https://databank.worldbank.org』 |
| 10. 환율 | 통화단위, 환율 | 2013-2022 | 한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 |
| 11. 실질실효환율 | 실질실효환율 | 2003-2022 | OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』 |
| 12. 외국인 직접투자(유입) | 외국인 직접투자(유입) | 2013-2022 | OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』 |
| 13. 해외 직접투자(유출) | 해외 직접투자(유출) | 2013-2022 | OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』 |
| XV. 환 경 | | | |
| 1. 기후 | 지점(위도, 경도, 고도),기온(최고, 최저, 연평균),강수량(최고, 최저, 연강수량) | 1990 | 기상청 『세계기후표(1961~1990)』 |
| 2. 온실가스 배출량 | 온실가스 배출량 | 2014-2021 | OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』 |
| 3. 배출원별 온실가스 배출량 | 에너지, 산업 공정 및 제품 사용, 농업, 폐기물 | 2020-2021 | OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』 |
| 4. 오존층 파괴 | CFCs 소비량 | 2013-2022 | UN Environment Programme 『https://ozone.unep.org』 |
| 5. 대기오염물질 배출 | 황산화물, 질소산화물, 일산화탄소, 비메탄 휘발성 유기화합물 | 2017-2020 | OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』 |
| 6. 초미세먼지(PM2.5) 배출량 | 초미세먼지(PM2.5) 배출량 | 2005-2020 | OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』 |
| 7. 유해폐기물 발생량 | 유해폐기물 발생량 | 2012-2019 | UN 『https://unstats.un.org』 |
| 8. 산림면적 및 생물다양성 | 산림면적, 멸종위기종(포유동물, 조류, 어류, 고등식물), 육상보호구역, 해상보호구역 | 2018, 2020, 2022 | The World Bank 『https://www.worldbank.org』 |
| 9. 산림의 자연손실 | 산림의 자연손실 | 2014-2021 | OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』 |
| 10. 농약판매 | 전체, 살충제, 살균제, 제초제, 기타 | 2009-2021년 중 국가별 1년 | 농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품통계연보』 OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』 |
| 11. 도시 폐기물 | 도시 폐기물 | 2013-2021 | OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』 |
| 12. 부문별 쓰레기 발생량 | 총계, 농림어업, 광업, 제조업, 에너지 생산, 수도, 하수 및 폐기물 처리 등, 건설업, 기타 | 2017-2021년 중 국가별 1년 | OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』 |

| 통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables) | 수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items) | 시계열수 (Time series) | 자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage) |
|---------------------------------|---|-----------------------|---|
| 13. 환경관련 세수입 | GDP 대비 %, 전체 세수 대비 % | 2012~2021 | OECD 「 https://stats.oecd.org 」 |
| 14. 도시 농촌별 안전관리 식수 이용인구 비율 | 전체, 도시/농촌 안전관리 식수 이용 인구 비율 | 2021~2022 | UN 「 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 」 |
| 15. 물 생산성 | 물 생산성 | 2015~2020 | The World Bank 「 https://www.worldbank.org 」 |
| XVI. 에너지 | | | |
| 1. 1차 에너지원별 소비 | 전체, 석탄, 석유, 천연가스, 수력, 원자력 | 2021~2022 | BP 「BP Statistical Review of World Energy」 「 https://www.bp.com 」 |
| 2. 석탄 생산 및 소비 | 석탄 생산 및 소비, 점유율(%) | 2014~2022 | BP 「BP Statistical Review of World Energy」 「 https://www.bp.com 」 |
| 3. 석유 생산 및 소비 | 석유 생산 및 소비, 점유율(%) | 2014~2022 | BP 「BP Statistical Review of World Energy」 「 https://www.bp.com 」 |
| 4. 천연가스 생산 및 소비 | 천연가스 생산 및 소비, 점유율(%) | 2014~2022 | BP 「BP Statistical Review of World Energy」 「 https://www.bp.com 」 |
| 5. 전력 생산량(2020) | 유형별 전력 생산량(전체, 가연성 연료, 수력, 원자력, 풍력, 태양열, 기타) | 2020 | UN 「 https://unstats.un.org 」 |
| 6. 항공유 수입 | 항공유 수입 | 2012~2021 | UN 「 https://data.un.org 」 |
| 7. 항공유 수출 | 항공유 수출 | 2012~2021 | UN 「 https://data.un.org 」 |
| 8. 재생 에너지 | 재생 에너지 | 2014~2021 | OECD 「 https://data.oecd.org 」 |
| 9. 연료 수입 | 연료 수입 | 2012~2021 | UN 「 https://data.un.org 」 |
| 10. 연료 수출 | 연료 수출 | 2012~2021 | UN 「 https://data.un.org 」 |
| 11. 연료 소비 | 연료 소비(수송, 건설) | 2012~2021 | UN 「 https://data.un.org 」 |
| 12. 최종 에너지 소비 단계에서의 재생에너지 비중 | 최종 에너지 소비 단계에서의 재생에너지 비중 | 2013~2020 | UN 「 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 」 |

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