

발 간 등 록 번 호

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출처표시



상업용금지



변경금지

공공누리

공공저작물 자유이용허락

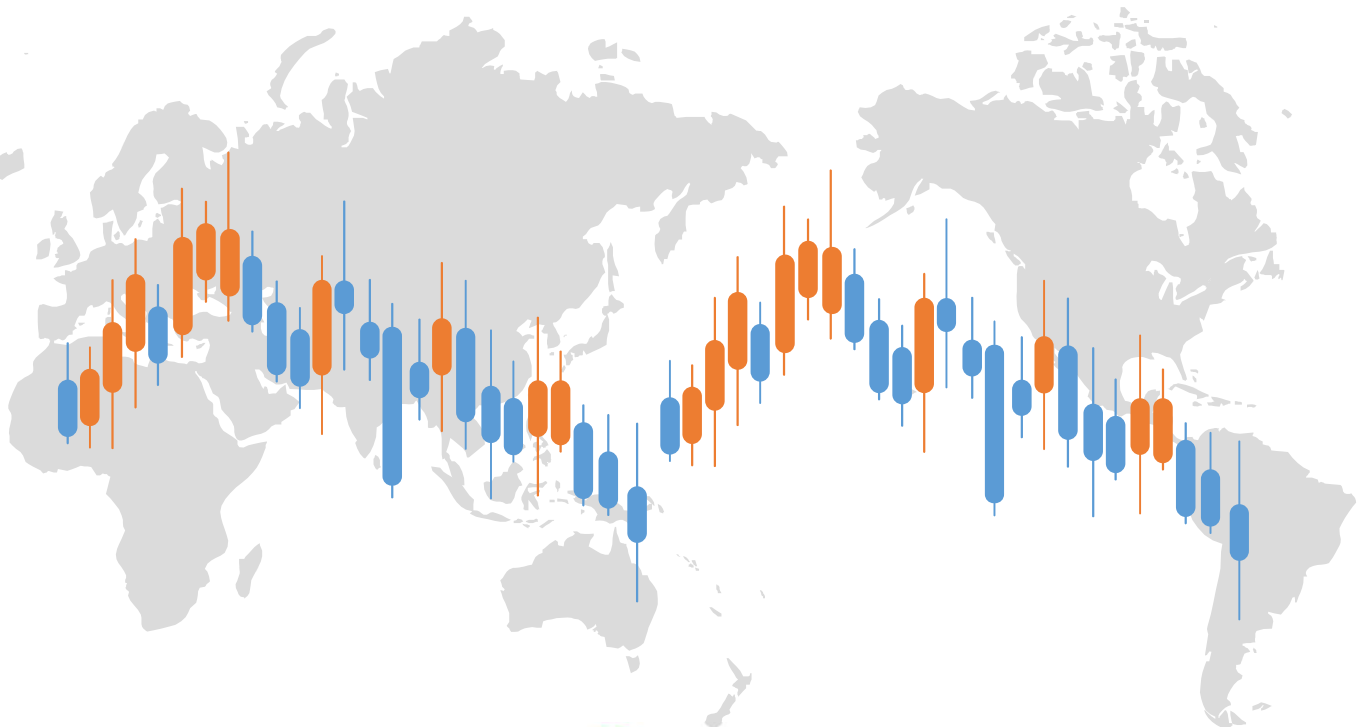


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2023.06

월간 국제 통계

Monthly Bulletin of International Statistics



통계청
Statistics Korea



통계청

이 면은 빈 공간입니다.

머 리 말

통계청에서는 다양한 국제통계 수요에 부응하기 위하여 매월 IMF, OECD, UN 등 국제기구로부터 통계자료를 수집하여 세계 주요 국가의 정보를 수록하여 『월간국제통계』를 발간하고 있습니다.

이 책자에는 주요 국가의 노동, 에너지, 광업 · 제조업, 건설 · 교통 · 도소매 · 경기, 물가, 국민계정, 금융, 무역 · 국제수지 8개 부문 56개 주요 경제지표에 대하여 연자료 및 월 또는 분기자료를 수록하고 있습니다.

수록된 자료는 국가통계포털(<https://kosis.kr>)의 온라인 간행물로 이용 가능합니다.

본 자료가 국제화, 세계화의 흐름 속에서 다양한 국제통계 수요에 부응하기 위한 참고자료로 널리 활용되기를 바랍니다.

2023년 6월

통계청장 한 훈

PREFACE

Statistics Korea publishes the Monthly Bulletin of International Statistics by collecting statistics data from international organizations such as the IMF, OECD and UN and compiling data from major countries every month with the aim of responding a variety of global demands for statistics.

This book contains annual, monthly or quarterly data on 56 types economic indicators across eight sectors in major countries including labor, energy, mining and manufacturing, construction/transportation/retail, wholesale/economy, prices, national accounts, finance, trade and balance of payment.

The data included are available online. (<https://kosis.kr>).

We hope that the Monthly Bulletin of International Statistics is widely used as a reference to address a growing international statistical demand.

June, 2023

Hoon Han
Commissioner
Statistics Korea

이용자를 위하여

1. 「월간국제통계」는 통계청 KOSIS 국가통계포털(<https://kosis.kr>)에서 온라인 간행물(KOSIS > 온라인간행물> 월간국제통계)로 이용하실 수 있습니다.
2. 이 책자는 국제기구 및 일부 국가의 간행물과 인터넷 공표 자료를 종합 편집한 것이며, 각 통계표의 출처는 항목별로 주기하였습니다.
3. 주제별 통계수치는 국가간 비교를 위하여 조정된 경우(기준년도 또는 단위의 일치 등)가 있습니다.
4. 모든 통계수치는 세목과 총계가 반올림됨에 따라 세목의 합계와 총계가 일치하지 않을 수 있습니다.
5. 통계표상의 수치는 최근 자료를 기준으로 수록하였기 때문에 기 발간된 자료의 수치가 정정된 경우도 있습니다.
6. 통계작성 기준이나 방법이 국가별로 다를 수 있으므로 국가간 비교시 유의하시기 바라며, 특히 같은 종류의 통계항목이라 하더라도 자료출처에 따라 내용이 다소 다를 수 있다는 점을 감안하시기 바랍니다.
7. 통계표에 사용된 부호의 뜻은 다음과 같습니다.
 - 【 0 】 단위 미만
 - 【 … 】 해당숫자 미상
 - 【 - 】 해당자료 없음
8. 수록된 자료에 대하여 문의사항이 있으실 때에는 통계청 통계서비스정책관 통계서비스기획과[(042) 481-2449]로 문의하시기 바랍니다.

Explanatory Notes

1. The Monthly Bulletin of International Statistics is available on the national statistical website operated by Statistics Korea (<https://kosis.kr>, KOSIS > Online publications > Monthly Bulletin of International Statistics).
2. This book is a comprehensive compilation of publications and online data from international organizations and some countries, and the sources of each statistical table are given for each item.
3. Some of statistical figures for each subject were adjusted to facilitate comparison between countries (for consistency of base year or unit).
4. Figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.
5. Since the figures in the statistical tables are based on recent data, some figures in the published data may have been corrected.
6. When comparing data between countries, note that the criteria or methods for statistical production may differ from country to country and even the same statistical items may include slightly different figures depending on the data source.
7. Symbols used in tables are as follows :
 - 【 0 】 Less than the smallest countable unit
 - 【 … 】 Figures unidentified
 - 【 - 】 No data available
8. If you have any questions on the data included, contact the Statistical Service Planning Division, KOSTAT [Tel: (042) 481-2449]

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I-1. 경제활동인구(Labor Force)

I-2. 취업자 수(Number of Employee)

I-3. 실업자 수(Number of Unemployee)

- 경제활동인구는 취업자와 실업자의 합계이며, 조사대상범위, 조사방법, 조사대상 연령층에 따라 국가 간에 차이가 있음.
- 실업자는 조사대상기간 동안 i)수입 있는 일에 종사하지 않았으며 ii)적극적으로 구직활동을 하였고 iii)일자리가 주어지면 즉시 일을 할 수 있는 사람을 말함. 구직활동기간은 ILO 기준은 1주일이나, OECD의 많은 국가들은 4주년을 적용하고 있음.

<조사대상범위>

- 총노동력 : 네덜란드, 노르웨이, 덴마크, 스웨덴, 스위스, 영국, 일본, 체코, 프랑스 등
- 총노동력(직업군인포함, 징병제외) : 멕시코, 이탈리아, 포르투갈, 핀란드
- 민간노동력(군인제외) : 한국, 독일, 미국, 캐나다, 오스트레일리아, 뉴질랜드, 대만 등

<조사방법>

- 노동력 조사 : 한국, 이탈리아, 뉴질랜드, 캐나다, 멕시코, 미국, 오스트레일리아, 일본, 핀란드, 스웨덴, 노르웨이, 포르투갈 등
- 등록 실업자 : 영국, 독일, 프랑스, 네덜란드, 오스트리아, 체코, 덴마크, 스위스 등

<조사대상 연령층>

- 12세 이상 : 멕시코
- 14세 이상 : 포르투갈
- 15세 ~ 64세 : 독일
- 15세 ~ 74세 : 핀란드
- 16세 ~ 64세 : 스웨덴, 네덜란드
- 16세 ~ 66세 : 덴마크
- 16세 ~ 74세 : 노르웨이
- 16세 이상 : 미국, 영국
- 15세 이상 : 한국, 캐나다, 오스트레일리아, 일본, 독일, 뉴질랜드, 이탈리아, 체코, 스위스

<실업자의 구직활동기간>

- 1주 : ILO 권고 기준으로 일본 등
- 4주 : OECD 권고 기준으로 한국, 노르웨이, 스웨덴, 핀란드, 캐나다, 미국, 오스트레일리아, 뉴질랜드 등
- * 포르투갈, 이탈리아 등 일부 국가는 30일 적용

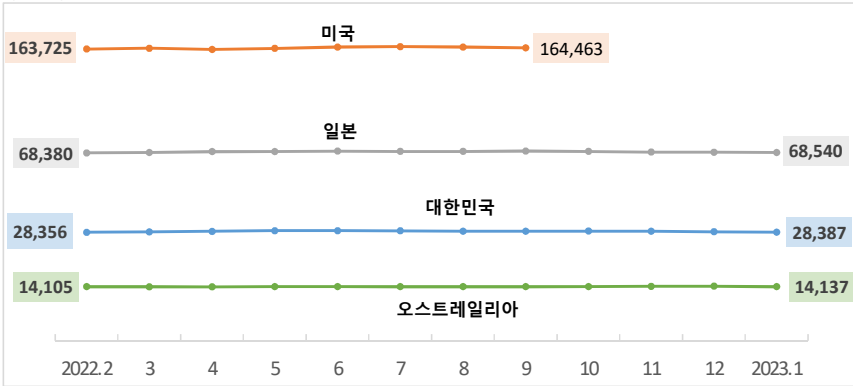
I -4. 실업률(Unemployment Rates)

○ 실업자가 경제활동인구(취업자+ 실업자)에서 차지하는 비율임.

$$\cdot \text{실업률} = \frac{\text{실업자}}{\text{경제활동인구}} \times 100$$

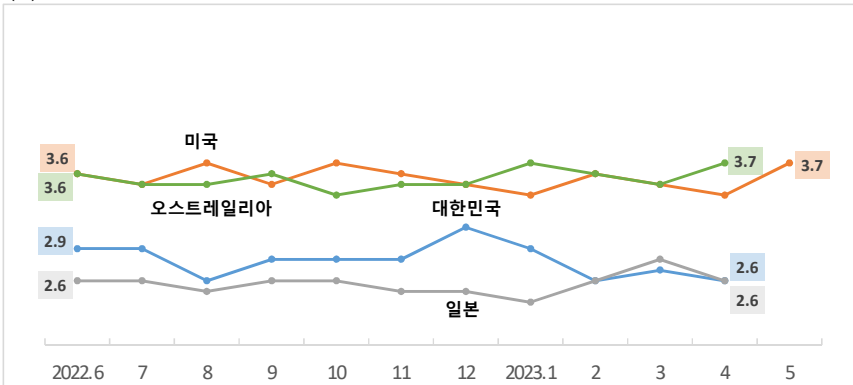
경제활동인구

(천 명)



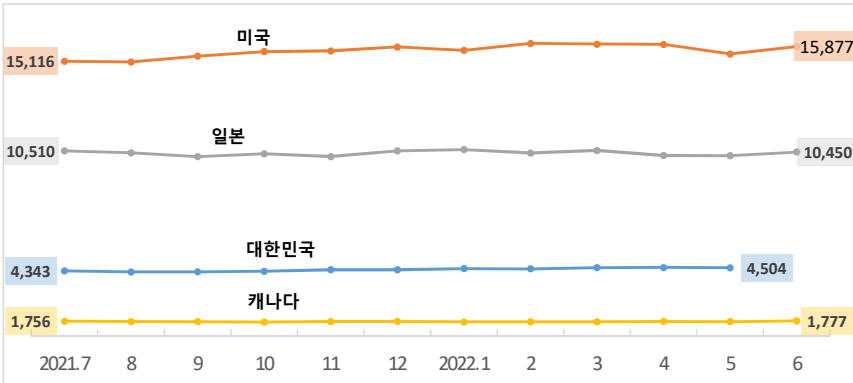
실업률(15세 이상)(계절조정)

(%)



제조업 고용자 수(총고용)

(천 명)



1. Labor Force

In thousand persons

	1) Korea	Greece	Netherlands	Germany	Russia	U.S.A.
2017	27,748	4,736	9,042	43,283	76,283	160,320
2018	27,895	4,380	9,147	43,381	76,192	162,075
2019	28,186	4,268	9,296	43,771	75,400	163,539
2020	28,012	4,254	9,338	43,138	74,917	160,742
2021	28,310	4,603	9,690	43,036	75,333	161,204
2022	28,922	4,729	9,937	43,994	74,933	...
2021 . 8	28,346	...	...	...	75,600	161,788
9	28,439	...	...	...	75,600	161,392
10	28,528	...	...	...	75,500	161,863
11	28,528	...	...	...	75,400	162,099
12	28,278	...	...	...	75,700	161,696
2022 . 1	28,096	...	...	...	74,800	162,825
2	28,356	...	...	...	74,800	163,725
3	28,627	...	...	...	74,500	164,274
4	28,942	...	...	...	74,900	163,449
5	29,374	...	...	...	74,900	164,157
6	29,366	...	...	...	74,900	165,012
7	29,311	...	...	...	75,000	165,321
8	29,025	...	...	...	75,500	164,971
9	29,093	...	...	...	74,900	164,463
10	29,110	...	...	...	75,000	...
11	29,087	...	...	...	75,100	...
12	28,674	...	...	...	74,900	...
2023 . 1	28,387	...	...	...	75,600	...

	Bolivia	Sweden	Iceland	U.K.	Australia	Austria
2017	5,219	5,340	199	33,412	12,976	4,514
2018	5,545	5,401	204	33,699	13,285	4,547
2019	5,837	5,462	208	33,962	13,569	4,567
2020	4,118	5,480	206	...	13,538	4,127
2021	...	5,546	210	...	13,750	4,137
2022	...	5,660	...	...	14,127	4,553
2021 . 8	...	5,602	...	...	13,560	4,177
9	...	5,550	...	...	13,458	4,162
10	...	5,478	...	...	13,491	4,141
11	...	5,523	...	...	13,849	4,143
12	...	5,483	...	...	13,976	4,150
2022 . 1	...	5,488	...	...	13,772	4,155
2	...	5,536	...	...	14,105	4,163
3	...	5,545	...	...	14,058	4,157
4	...	5,609	...	...	14,045	4,128
5	...	5,657	...	...	14,173	...
6	14,156	...
7	14,106	...
8	14,101	...
9	14,144	...
10	14,170	...
11	14,298	...
12	14,394	...
2023 . 1	14,137	...

: 1) 4

: <https://kosis.kr>, IMF ¹International Financial Statistics

1. () Labor Force (Cont'd)

In thousand persons

	Uruguay	Israel	Italy	Japan	Chile	Canada
2017	1,783	3,979	25,929	66,698	8,902	19,663
2018	1,785	1,013	25,969	67,803	9,053	19,813
2019	1,787	1,027	25,941	68,377	9,226	20,200
2020	1,729	1,022	25,214	68,247	8,676	19,947
2021	...	1,038	24,921	68,599	9,101	20,385
2022	25,127	69,019	...	...
2021. 8	68,860	9,133	20,828
9	68,720	9,239	20,516
10	68,420	9,301	20,457
11	68,320	9,398	20,464
12	68,310	9,447	20,396
2022. 1	68,300	9,527	20,189
2	68,380	...	20,369
3	68,640	...	20,448
4	69,150	...	...
5	69,210	...	...
6	69,450	...	...
7	69,310	...	...
8	69,290	...	...
9	69,530	...	...
10	69,330	...	...
11	68,890	...	...
12	68,750	...	...
2023. 1	68,540	...	...

	Costa Rica	Colombia	Thailand	Peru	Hong Kong	가 Hungary
2017	2,264	24,337	38,075	5,240	3,944	4,740
2018	2,335	24,546	38,422	5,274	3,989	4,778
2019	2,466	24,609	38,171	5,297	3,969	4,803
2020	2,407	23,232	...	4,095	3,883	4,801
2021	2,441	24,089	...	...	3,879	4,830
2022	...	...	...	...	...	4,882
2021. 8	2,449	24,513	...	...	3,877	4,840
9	2,472	23,717	...	...	3,872	4,867
10	2,452	24,585	...	...	3,869	4,877
11	2,435	24,216	...	...	3,860	4,848
12	2,437	23,985	...	...	3,850	4,880
2022. 1	2,432	...	...	...	3,838	4,850
2	2,429	...	...	...	3,826	4,846
3	...	...	...	...	3,799	4,870
4	...	...	...	...	...	4,847
5	...	...	...	...	...	4,856
6	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	...	...	40,258	...	...	...
9	...	...	40,099	...	...	...
10	...	...	39,847	...	...	...
11	...	...	40,360	...	...	...
12	...	...	40,300	...	...	...
2023. 1	...	...	40,073	...	...	...

2. Number of Employee

In thousand persons

	1)	Korea	Greece	Netherlands	Germany	Russia	Romania
2017		26,725	3,722	8,605	41,661	72,317	8,671
2018		26,822	3,541	8,797	41,913	72,533	8,689
2019		27,123	3,541	8,982	42,399	71,942	8,680
2020		26,904	3,578	8,981	41,474	70,600	8,521
2021		27,273	3,928	9,282	41,500	71,717	4,970
2022		28,089	4,141	9,587	42,663	71,975	7,127
2021.	8	27,603	...	...	...	72,300	4,983
	9	27,683	...	...	...	72,300	4,991
	10	27,741	...	...	...	72,300	5,001
	11	27,795	...	...	...	72,200	5,003
	12	27,298	...	...	...	72,500	4,987
2022.	1	26,953	...	...	...	71,500	5,016
	2	27,402	...	...	...	71,700	5,026
	3	27,754	...	...	...	71,400	5,042
	4	28,078	...	...	...	71,900	5,043
	5	28,485	...	...	...	71,900	5,054
	6	28,478	...	...	...	72,000	...
	7	28,475	...	...	...	72,100	...
	8	28,410	...	...	...	72,600	...
	9	28,389	...	...	...	72,000	...
	10	28,418	...	...	...	72,100	...
	11	28,421	...	...	...	72,400	...
	12	27,808	...	...	...	72,100	...
2023.	1	27,363	...	...	...	72,900	...

	U.S.A.	Bolivia	Sweden	Iceland	U.K.	Australia
2017	153,337	5,028	4,973	194	31,965	12,251
2018	155,761	5,350	5,049	198	32,353	12,580
2019	157,538	5,622	5,081	201	32,693	12,868
2020	147,795	3,794	5,012	195	...	12,663
2021	152,581	...	5,058	197	...	13,047
2022	...	...	5,241	...	...	13,604
2021.	8	153,232	...	5,124	...	12,940
	9	154,026	...	5,096	...	12,846
	10	154,966	...	5,060	...	12,816
	11	155,797	...	5,109	...	13,259
	12	155,732	...	5,083	...	13,420
2022.	1	155,618	...	5,030	...	13,151
	2	156,942	...	5,101	...	13,491
	3	158,106	...	5,092	...	13,471
	4	157,991	...	5,151	...	13,491
	5	158,609	...	5,175	...	13,627
	6	158,678	...	...	...	13,665
	7	159,067	...	...	...	13,632
	8	158,714	...	...	...	13,607
	9	159,003	...	...	...	13,654
	10	...	...	...	...	13,708
	11	...	...	...	...	13,839
	12	...	...	...	...	13,912
2023.	1	...	...	...	...	13,574

: 1) 4

: <https://kosis.kr>, IMF ¹International Financial Statistics

2. () Number of Employee (Cont'd)

In thousand persons

	Austria	Israel	Italy	Japan	Chile	Canada
2017	4,263	3,814	23,022	64,815	8,284	18,416
2018	4,323	974	23,214	66,130	8,399	18,658
2019	4,359	989	23,360	66,769	8,554	19,056
2020	3,717	979	22,903	66,330	7,706	18,060
2021	3,805	988	22,554	66,666	8,250	18,865
2022	4,314	...	23,099	67,226	...	...
2021. 8	3,891	...	...	66,930	8,325	19,181
9	3,893	...	...	66,790	8,446	19,215
10	3,872	...	...	66,590	8,556	19,225
11	3,854	...	...	66,500	8,679	19,318
12	3,813	...	...	66,590	8,722	19,305
2022. 1	3,822	...	...	66,460	8,775	18,820
2	3,860	...	...	66,580	...	19,208
3	3,895	...	...	66,840	...	19,276
4	3,873	...	...	67,270	...	...
5	3,913	...	...	67,300	...	...
6	...	...	...	67,590	...	...
7	...	...	...	67,550	...	...
8	...	...	...	67,510	...	...
9	...	...	...	67,660	...	...
10	...	...	...	67,550	...	...
11	...	...	...	67,240	...	...
12	...	...	...	67,160	...	...
2023. 1	...	...	...	66,890	...	...

	Costa Rica	Colombia	Thailand	Peru	Hong Kong	가 Hungary
2017	2,055	22,182	37,438	4,890	3,820	4,548
2018	2,103	22,306	37,853	4,933	3,877	4,606
2019	2,175	22,157	37,602	4,958	3,851	4,645
2020	1,950	19,737	...	3,806	3,657	4,603
2021	2,031	20,741	...	...	3,669	4,635
2022	...	...	...	...	...	4,705
2021. 8	2,047	21,577	...	...	3,688	4,643
9	2,094	20,127	...	...	3,691	4,704
10	2,084	21,118	...	...	3,696	4,684
11	2,084	21,129	...	...	3,700	4,673
12	2,104	21,479	...	...	3,705	4,707
2022. 1	2,114	...	...	...	3,700	4,649
2	2,107	...	...	...	3,665	4,669
3	...	...	...	...	3,611	4,705
4	...	...	...	...	...	4,679
5	...	...	...	...	...	4,697
6	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	...	...	39,743	...	...	...
9	...	...	39,583	...	...	...
10	...	...	39,197	...	...	...
11	...	...	39,816	...	...	...
12	...	...	39,814	...	...	...
2023. 1	...	...	39,342	...	...	...

3. Number of Unemployee

In thousand persons

	1)	Korea	Greece	Norway	Denmark	Germany	United States
2017		1,023	1,043	122	173	1,509	6,982
2018		1,073	935	114	153	1,367	6,314
2019		1,063	847	111	152	1,280	6,001
2020		1,108	790	136	171	1,551	12,947
2021		1,037	678	129	155	1,536	8,623
2022		833	588	95	139	1,343	...
2021.	8	744	626	118	173	1,448	8,556
	9	756	582	111	147	1,445	7,366
	10	788	609	105	147	1,363	6,896
	11	734	643	112	127	1,385	6,302
	12	979	601	86	132	1,318	5,964
2022.	1	1,143	660	94	155	1,428	7,207
	2	954	665	103	144	1,396	6,782
	3	873	616	94	123	1,287	6,168
	4	864	592	76	123	1,386	5,458
	5	889	615	116	122	1,288	5,548
	6	888	568	102	122	1,260	6,334
	7	836	559	79	148	1,475	6,255
	8	615	569	104	157	1,358	6,256
	9	704	539	103	140	1,291	5,460
	10	692	532	89	142	1,331	...
	11	666	549	91	150	1,323	...
	12	866	594	94	142	1,290	...
2023.	1	1,024	511	103	140	1,321	...

	Bolivia	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Iceland	Ireland	
2017	191	366	234	3,917	6	158	
2018	195	352	231	3,479	6	138	
2019	215	381	217	3,248	8	121	
2020	324	468	238	3,531	13	139	
2021	...	488	252	3,430	13	158	
2022	...	419	212	...	...	120	
2021.	8	...	478	258	3,442	11	151
	9	...	454	247	3,339	6	131
	10	...	418	223	3,207	12	128
	11	...	414	216	3,079	7	126
	12	...	400	222	3,026	9	128
2022.	1	...	458	231	3,148	7	126
	2	...	435	230	3,191	9	123
	3	...	454	222	3,185	10	132
	4	...	458	208	3,017	8	122
	5	...	482	198	2,876	13	116
	6	...	504	197	2,865	7	121
	7	...	373	210	2,918	7	124
	8	...	373	215	2,999	8	124
	9	...	359	212	3,023	6	110
	10	...	396	204	2,933	6	111
	11	...	360	205	...	9	111
	12	...	380	209	...	...	115
2023.	1	...	422	...	...	...	114

: 1) 4

: <https://kosis.kr>, IMF ¹International Financial Statistics

3. () Number of Unemployee (Cont'd)

In thousand persons

	United Kingdom	Australia	Austria	Uruguay	Japan	Chile
2017	1,447	726	267	141	1,882	618
2018	1,347	705	237	149	1,673	653
2019	1,269	701	220	159	1,607	673
2020	...	874	271	181	1,917	971
2021	...	703	284	...	1,931	851
2022	...	523	221	...	1,793	...
2021. 8	...	620	262	...	1,930	808
9	...	612	211	...	1,920	793
10	...	675	255	...	1,830	744
11	...	590	227	...	1,820	718
12	...	556	217	...	1,710	725
2022. 1	...	621	242	...	1,850	752
2	...	615	262	...	1,800	...
3	...	588	220	...	1,800	...
4	...	554	205	...	1,880	...
5	...	546	205	...	1,910	...
6	...	491	184	...	1,860	...
7	...	475	203	...	1,760	...
8	...	494	233	...	1,770	...
9	...	490	229	...	1,870	...
10	...	462	200	...	1,780	...
11	...	459	249	...	1,650	...
12	...	483	222	...	1,580	...
2023. 1	...	564	265	...	1,640	...

	Costa Rica	Colombia	Peru	Portugal	France	Finland	Hong Kong
2017	208	2,155	349	464	2,807	234	124
2018	232	2,240	340	363	2,701	201	112
2019	291	2,451	339	340	2,519	183	118
2020	457	3,495	289	358	2,381	209	227
2021	410	3,348	...	337	2,365	212	210
2022	...	...	...	314	2,234	190	...
2021. 8	402	2,936	...	319	2,523	179	189
9	378	3,590	...	329	2,372	191	181
10	368	3,467	...	335	2,326	164	172
11	351	3,087	...	331	2,291	164	160
12	333	2,506	...	313	2,273	187	145
2022. 1	319	...	...	313	2,319	205	138
2	322	...	...	308	2,285	185	162
3	...	...	...	308	2,232	192	189
4	...	...	...	304	2,201	193	...
5	...	...	...	299	2,177	227	...
6	...	...	...	289	2,131	200	...
7	...	...	...	290	2,183	190	...
8	...	...	...	306	2,360	187	...
9	...	...	...	320	2,216	189	...
10	...	...	...	321	2,258	162	...
11	...	...	...	343	2,227	164	...
12	...	...	...	361	2,223	187	...
2023. 1	...	...	...	384	2,282	211	...

4. (15) () Unemployment Rates (Ages 15 and over)(Seasonally Adjusted)

: %	In percent					
	1) Korea	2) Norway	3) Taiwan	Denmark	2) Germany	2) Russia
2017	3.7	2.7	3.8	5.8	5.7	1.1
2018	3.8	2.4	3.7	5.1	5.2	0.9
2019	3.8	2.3	3.7	5.0	5.0	1.0
2020	4.0	5.0	3.9	5.6	5.9	3.2
2021	3.7	3.2	4.0	5.0	5.7	1.8
2022	2.9	1.8	3.7	4.4	5.3	...
2021. 12	3.6(3.5)	2.3	3.6	...	5.2	1.1
2022. 1	3.3(4.1)	2.3	3.6	...	5.1	...
2	2.8(3.4)	2.0	3.7	...	5.1	...
3	2.8(3.0)	1.8	3.7	...	5.0	...
4	2.8(3.0)	1.8	3.6	...	5.0	...
5	2.9(3.0)	1.7	3.7	...	5.0	...
6	2.9(3.0)	1.8	3.7	...	5.3	...
7	2.9(2.9)	1.7	3.8	...	5.4	...
8	2.6(2.1)	1.7	3.8	...	5.5	...
9	2.8(2.4)	1.7	3.7	...	5.5	...
10	2.8(2.4)	1.8	3.6	...	5.5	...
11	2.8(2.3)	1.7	3.6	...	5.5	...
12	3.1(3.0)	1.6	3.5	...	5.5	...
2023. 1	2.9(3.6)	1.7	3.5	...	5.5	...
2	2.6(3.1)	1.7	3.5	...	5.5	...
3	2.7(2.9)	1.7	3.6	...	5.6	...
4	2.6(2.8)	1.7	3.5	...	5.6	...
5	-(2.7)	...	3.5	...	...	...

	2) Luxembourg	U. S. A.	2) Belgium	Switzerland	Spain
2017	...	4.4	10.2	4.8	17.2
2018	...	3.9	9.6	4.7	15.3
2019	...	3.7	9.2	4.4	14.1
2020	...	8.1	9.5	4.8	15.5
2021	...	5.4	8.8	5.1	14.8
2022	...	3.7	8.6	4.3	12.9
2021. 12	5.2	3.9	8.4	...	...
2022. 1	4.9	4.0	8.4	...	...
2	4.9	3.8	8.4	...	...
3	4.7	3.6	8.4	...	...
4	4.7	3.6	8.4	...	...
5	4.6	3.6	8.5	...	...
6	4.7	3.6	8.5	...	...
7	4.7	3.5	8.6	...	...
8	4.8	3.7	8.6	...	...
9	4.8	3.5	8.7	...	...
10	4.9	3.7	8.8	...	...
11	4.9	3.6	8.8	...	...
12	4.8	3.5	8.8	...	...
2023. 1	4.9	3.4	8.9	...	...
2	4.8	3.6	9.0	...	...
3	4.9	3.5	9.0	...	...
4	...	3.4	9.1	...	...
5	...	3.7	...	...	...

: 1) () 가 2) (, OECD) 3) ()
 - 가 ()
 : 『https://kosis.kr』 , OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』 , 『Manpower Survey Results』

4. (15)() () Unemployment Rates (Ages 15 and over)(Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

: %	In percent				
	2) Slovak Republic	Israel	2) U. K.	Australia	2) Austria
2017	8.3	4.2	2.2	5.6	8.5
2018	6.6	4.0	2.5	5.3	7.7
2019	6.1	3.8	3.0	5.2	7.4
2020	7.6	4.3	5.6	6.5	9.9
2021	8.1	5.0	5.7	5.1	8.0
2022	7.0	3.8	4.1	3.7	6.3
2021. 12	7.5	4.0	...	4.2	6.9
2022. 1	7.5	3.8	...	4.2	6.6
2	7.4	3.9	...	4.0	6.4
3	7.3	3.8	...	3.9	6.3
4	7.1	3.6	...	3.9	6.3
5	7.0	3.7	...	3.9	6.2
6	6.9	3.4	...	3.6	6.2
7	6.8	3.5	...	3.5	6.3
8	6.8	3.5	...	3.5	6.3
9	6.8	3.8	...	3.6	6.3
10	6.7	4.1	...	3.4	6.3
11	6.7	4.0	...	3.5	6.2
12	6.6	4.2	...	3.5	6.2
2023. 1	6.4	4.3	...	3.7	6.2
2	6.3	3.9	...	3.6	6.2
3	6.3	3.8	...	3.5	6.2
4	6.2	3.6	...	3.7	6.2
5	...	...	...	...	...

	Japan	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada	2) Poland
2017	2.8	2.9	7.0	6.4	7.3
2018	2.4	2.2	7.4	5.8	6.1
2019	2.4	2.0	7.2	5.7	5.4
2020	2.8	2.5	10.8	9.7	6.0
2021	2.8	2.8	8.9	7.5	6.4
2022	2.6	2.3	7.9	5.3	5.4
2021. 12	2.7	...	7.7	6.0	5.8
2022. 1	2.7	...	7.7	6.5	5.7
2	2.7	...	7.7	5.4	5.6
3	2.6	...	7.7	5.3	5.6
4	2.6	...	7.6	5.3	5.5
5	2.6	...	7.5	5.2	5.4
6	2.6	...	7.5	4.9	5.3
7	2.6	...	7.6	4.9	5.3
8	2.5	...	7.8	5.3	5.3
9	2.6	...	7.9	5.2	5.3
10	2.6	...	8.3	5.2	5.3
11	2.5	...	8.4	5.1	5.2
12	2.5	...	8.5	5.0	5.2
2023. 1	2.4	...	8.6	5.0	5.2
2	2.6	...	8.7	5.0	5.2
3	2.8	...	8.6	5.0	5.2
4	2.6	...	...	5.0	...
5	...	...	...	...	...

5. () Standard Unemployment Rates (Seasonally Adjusted)

: %	In percent						
	Korea	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	Denmark ¹⁾	Germany	Luxembourg
2017	3.7	21.8	5.9	4.4	5.8	3.6	5.6
2018	3.8	19.7	4.9	4.0	5.2	3.2	5.5
2019	3.8	17.9	4.4	3.9	5.0	3.0	5.6
2020	3.9	17.6	4.9	4.8	5.6	3.6	6.7
2021	3.7	14.8	4.2	4.5	5.1	3.6	5.4
2022	2.9	12.5	3.5	3.2	4.5	3.1	4.6
2021. 11	3.1	13.2	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.3	4.7
12	3.6	12.8	3.8	3.2	4.5	3.2	4.8
2022. 1	3.3	13.3	3.6	3.3	4.9	3.1	4.5
2	2.8	13.0	3.4	3.5	4.3	3.1	4.5
3	2.8	12.6	3.3	3.1	4.0	3.0	4.4
4	2.8	12.7	3.2	2.7	4.0	3.0	4.4
5	2.9	12.7	3.3	3.8	4.1	3.0	4.4
6	2.9	12.3	3.4	3.0	4.3	3.0	4.4
7	2.9	12.8	3.6	2.8	4.7	3.0	4.5
8	2.6	12.3	3.8	3.6	4.5	3.1	4.6
9	2.8	12.2	3.8	3.4	4.6	3.1	4.7
10	2.8	11.9	3.7	3.2	4.5	3.1	4.8
11	2.8	11.8	3.6	3.1	4.7	3.1	4.8
12	3.1	11.8	3.5	3.4	4.8	3.0	4.8
2023. 1	2.9	10.6	3.6	3.6	4.3	3.0	4.9
2	2.6	11.1	3.5	3.8	5.2	3.0	4.9
3	2.7	11.1	3.5	3.7	4.6	2.9	4.9
4	2.6	11.2	3.4	3.4	4.9	2.9	4.9

	U. S. A.	Belgium	Sweden	Spain	Slovak Republic	Ireland
2017	4.4	7.1	6.9	17.2	8.1	6.7
2018	3.9	6.0	6.5	15.3	6.5	5.8
2019	3.7	5.4	7.0	14.1	5.7	5.0
2020	8.1	5.5	8.5	15.5	6.7	5.9
2021	5.4	6.3	8.8	14.8	6.8	6.3
2022	3.7	5.6	7.5	12.9	6.2	4.5
2021. 11	4.2	5.8	8.3	13.4	6.4	5.2
12	3.9	5.6	7.9	13.3	6.4	5.0
2022. 1	4.0	5.3	8.0	13.3	6.4	4.9
2	3.8	5.3	7.2	13.2	6.4	4.7
3	3.6	5.4	7.7	13.2	6.3	5.0
4	3.6	5.7	7.8	12.9	6.3	4.6
5	3.6	5.9	7.7	12.6	6.2	4.2
6	3.6	5.8	7.6	12.6	6.2	4.2
7	3.5	5.5	7.0	12.6	6.1	4.2
8	3.7	5.4	7.0	12.7	6.0	4.3
9	3.5	5.4	7.1	12.9	6.0	4.3
10	3.7	5.6	7.7	13.0	6.0	4.5
11	3.6	5.7	7.2	13.0	6.1	4.5
12	3.5	5.7	7.5	13.0	6.1	4.4
2023. 1	3.4	5.6	7.3	12.9	6.1	4.3
2	3.6	5.6	7.6	12.8	6.1	4.1
3	3.5	5.6	7.2	12.8	6.1	4.0
4	3.4	5.6	7.1	12.7	6.1	3.9

: 1) 가 4~5 (ILO , OECD)
 - 가 ()
 : OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』

5. () () Harmonised Standard Unemployment Rates (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

: %	In percent						
	U. K.	Australia	Austria	Euro Area	Italy	Japan	Czech Republic
2017	4.4	5.6	5.9	9.1	11.3	2.8	2.9
2018	4.1	5.3	5.2	8.2	10.6	2.4	2.3
2019	3.8	5.2	4.8	7.6	9.9	2.4	2.0
2020	4.6	6.5	6.0	7.9	9.3	2.8	2.6
2021	4.5	5.1	6.2	7.7	9.6	2.8	2.8
2022	3.7	3.7	4.8	6.7	8.1	2.6	2.4
2021. 11	4.0	4.6	5.1	7.1	9.0	2.8	2.2
12	4.0	4.2	4.8	7.0	8.8	2.7	2.2
2022. 1	3.8	4.2	4.7	6.9	8.6	2.7	2.3
2	3.7	4.0	4.8	6.8	8.4	2.7	2.5
3	3.8	3.9	4.2	6.8	8.3	2.6	2.3
4	3.8	3.9	4.4	6.7	8.2	2.6	2.5
5	3.8	3.9	4.7	6.7	8.1	2.6	2.4
6	3.6	3.6	4.2	6.7	8.0	2.6	2.4
7	3.5	3.5	4.6	6.7	8.0	2.6	2.4
8	3.6	3.5	5.3	6.7	8.1	2.5	2.4
9	3.7	3.6	5.2	6.7	8.0	2.6	2.3
10	3.7	3.4	4.5	6.6	8.0	2.6	2.2
11	3.7	3.5	5.5	6.7	7.9	2.5	2.7
12	3.7	3.5	4.9	6.7	7.9	2.5	2.3
2023. 1	3.8	3.7	5.1	6.7	8.0	2.4	2.5
2	3.9	3.6	4.9	...	8.0	2.6	2.4
3	...	3.5	4.5	...	7.9	2.8	2.6
4	...	3.7	5.1	...	7.8	2.6	2.7

	Canada	Turkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2017	6.4	10.9	9.2	5.0	9.4	8.8	4.1
2018	5.8	10.9	7.2	3.9	9.0	7.4	3.5
2019	5.7	13.7	6.7	3.3	8.4	6.7	3.3
2020	9.7	13.1	7.1	3.2	8.0	7.7	4.1
2021	7.5	12.0	6.6	3.4	7.9	7.7	4.0
2022	5.3	10.5	6.0	2.9	7.3	6.8	3.6
2021. 11	6.2	11.1	6.3	3.0	7.4	6.8	3.8
12	6.0	11.0	5.9	2.9	7.4	7.2	3.8
2022. 1	6.5	11.3	5.9	2.9	7.3	7.0	3.6
2	5.4	10.7	5.8	2.8	7.3	6.6	3.6
3	5.3	11.2	5.9	2.8	7.4	6.6	3.6
4	5.3	11.0	5.9	2.8	7.5	6.1	3.6
5	5.2	10.8	6.0	2.8	7.5	6.2	3.5
6	4.9	10.4	5.9	2.8	7.5	6.8	3.5
7	4.9	10.2	5.8	2.9	7.3	7.1	3.6
8	5.3	9.7	5.9	3.0	7.2	7.2	3.6
9	5.2	10.0	6.0	3.0	7.1	7.3	3.7
10	5.2	10.1	6.0	3.0	7.2	6.4	3.7
11	5.1	10.1	6.5	2.9	7.2	6.7	3.8
12	5.0	10.3	6.8	2.8	7.2	7.3	3.8
2023. 1	5.0	9.8	7.1	2.7	7.1	7.1	3.8
2	5.0	10.0	7.0	2.6	7.0	6.6	3.8
3	5.0	10.0	7.0	2.7	7.0	6.6	3.9
4	5.0	...	6.8	2.7	7.0	6.9	3.9

6. Paid Employment in Non-agricultural Activities

In thousand persons

	1)											
	Korea		New Zealand		U. S. A.		Australia		Japan		Chile	
	Total employment	Employees	Total employment	Employees	Total employment	Employees	Total employment	Employees	Total employment	Employees	Total employment	Employees
2018	25,585	...	2,496	...	153,100	144,108	12,268	...	63,884	58,275	7,617	5,615
2019	25,836	...	2,538	...	154,892	146,059	12,564	...	64,589	58,977	7,738	5,678
2020	25,579	...	2,566	...	145,214	136,664	12,322	...	63,420	58,250	7,168	5,587
2021	25,942	...	2,626	...	150,044	140,766	12,800	...	63,540	58,430	7,706	5,839
2021.	5	26,115	...	...	149,231	139,796	12,898	...	63,300	58,090	7,419	5,697
	6	26,162	...	2,604	...	149,696	140,371	...	63,700	58,510	7,587	5,767
	7	26,194	...	...	150,992	141,212	...	...	63,750	58,570	7,721	5,844
	8	26,149	...	...	150,569	140,915	12,645	...	63,560	58,320	7,835	5,892
	9	26,232	...	2,648	...	151,521	141,985	...	63,650	58,480	7,949	5,954
	10	26,266	...	...	152,299	142,696	...	...	63,610	58,590	8,032	6,006
	11	26,424	...	...	153,348	144,043	12,956	...	63,530	58,420	8,119	6,068
	12	26,148	...	2,661	...	153,237	144,047	...	63,680	58,590	8,125	6,116
2022.	1	25,875	...	...	153,182	144,315	...	...	63,520	58,450	8,176	6,229
	2	26,282	...	...	154,434	145,396	13,180	...	63,660	58,730	8,215	6,264
	3	26,493	...	2,657	...	155,630	146,420	...	63,860	58,980	8,273	6,304
	4	26,680	...	...	155,432	146,374	...	...	64,020	59,110	8,312	6,244
	5	26,948	...	...	155,897	146,438	13,308	...	63,910	58,850	8,319	6,281
	6	...	...	...	155,979	146,561	...	...	64,150	59,010	...	...

	2)											
	Canada		Colombia		Turkiye		Peru		Puerto Rico		Philippines	
	Total employment	Employees	Total employment	Employees	Total employment	Employees	Total employment	Employees	Total employment	Employees	Total employment	Employees
2018	18,380	15,679	18,628	9,756	23,437	18,993	4,899	2,976	...	864	31,158	22,794
2019	18,768	16,021	18,664	9,907	22,994	18,674	4,915	2,975	...	881	32,730	23,862
2020	17,778	15,128	16,460	8,517	22,099	18,128	3,777	2,309	...	835	29,624	21,691
2021	18,613	16,076	17,438	8,943	...	...	4,527	2,655	...	875	...	...
2021.	5	18,444	15,847	17,571	9,064	...	...	4,543	2,649	...	862	...
	6	18,889	16,330	17,015	8,858	...	...	4,628	2,704	...	870	...
	7	18,872	16,330	17,630	9,309	...	...	4,614	2,721	...	871	32,485
	8	18,919	16,383	17,936	9,084	...	...	4,626	2,724	...	874	...
	9	18,966	16,430	16,798	8,748	...	...	4,692	2,777	...	890	...
	10	18,978	16,488	17,569	8,881	...	...	4,784	2,826	...	900	...
	11	19,084	16,568	17,737	8,901	...	...	4,873	2,915	...	905	...
	12	19,077	16,561	17,922	9,059	...	...	4,827	2,868	...	914	...
2022.	1	18,599	16,068	17,732	9,808	...	...	4,841	2,848	...	896	...
	2	18,985	16,494	18,553	10,219	...	...	4,909	2,907	...	906	...
	3	19,043	16,528	18,352	10,332	...	...	5,033	2,984	...	909	...
	4	19,141	16,593	18,877	10,682	5,095	3,052	...	912	...
	5	19,583	17,001	5,067	2,998	...	913	...
	6	19,703	17,184	912	...

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7. Paid Employment in Manufacturing

In thousand persons

	In thousand persons									
	Korea		New Zealand		2) U. S. A.		Australia		Japan	
	Total employment	Employees	Total employment	1) Employees	Total employment	Employees	Total employment	Employees	Total employment	Employees
2018	4,510	4,011	254	175	16,211	15,654	934	...	10,561	10,104
2019	4,429	3,967	246	...	16,414	15,871	885	...	10,607	10,140
2020	4,376	3,942	252	195	14,961	14,475	865	...	10,450	10,030
2021	4,368	3,938	244	207	15,119	14,603	905	...	10,370	9,990
2021.										
5	4,397	3,962	...	...	14,877	14,410	917	...	10,270	9,890
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	4,343	3,912	...	...	15,116	14,509	...	...	10,510	10,130
8	4,289	3,865	...	...	15,072	14,549	952	...	10,410	10,040
9	4,298	3,879	242	206	15,376	14,802	...	...	10,210	9,860
10	4,324	3,899	...	...	15,611	15,055	...	...	10,360	10,000
11	4,402	3,955	...	...	15,644	15,087	861	...	10,220	9,810
12	4,403	3,965	241	213	15,848	15,226	...	...	10,510	10,110
2022.										
1	4,466	4,032	...	...	15,671	15,059	...	...	10,570	10,180
2	4,450	4,031	...	...	16,025	15,448	850	...	10,400	10,030
3	4,512	4,093	256	217	15,990	15,318	...	...	10,530	10,150
4	4,518	4,106	...	...	15,980	15,400	...	...	10,270	9,970
5	4,504	4,089	...	...	15,484	14,957	836	...	10,260	9,930
6	...	...	...	...	15,877	15,322	...	...	10,450	10,090

	In thousand persons											
	3) Chile		Canada		Colombia		Turkiye		34) Peru		Philippines	
	Total employment	Employees	Total employment	Employees	Total employment	Employees	Total employment	Employees	Total employment	Employees	Total employment	Employees
2018	868	627	1,727	1,652	2,752	1,525	5,228	4,521	693	477	3,625	2,930
2019	838	593	1,732	1,663	2,613	1,442	5,152	4,459	673	462	3,618	2,953
2020	776	586	1,657	1,580	2,180	1,311	5,071	4,414	506	351	3,184	2,649
2021	820	613	1,734	1,661	2,244	1,351	...	...	636	439	...	...
2021.												
5	813	606	1,743	1,674	2,145	1,286	...	...	616	395	...	...
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	815	610	1,756	1,677	2,190	1,352	...	...	646	439	3,528	2,913
8	827	625	1,744	1,671	2,130	1,268	...	...	634	439	...	...
9	829	615	1,737	1,662	2,206	1,366	...	...	655	463	...	...
10	851	627	1,718	1,646	2,505	1,455	...	...	709	511	...	...
11	858	641	1,747	1,669	2,430	1,402	...	...	767	559	...	...
12	853	641	1,752	1,678	2,281	1,358	...	...	730	514	...	...
2022.												
1	860	656	1,719	1,639	2,069	1,251	...	...	685	473	...	...
2	867	647	1,725	1,652	2,334	1,411	...	...	663	460	...	...
3	879	654	1,728	1,660	2,406	1,450	692	485
4	878	646	1,750	1,688	2,382	1,482	726	493
5	888	656	1,742	1,678	690	456
6	1,777	1,717

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II. 에너지 ENERGY

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1. 1) Gross Production of Electricity for Public Use

: kWh	In million kWh				
	Korea, Rep. of	Bangladesh	Viet Nam	가 Singapore	Armenia
2017	46,095	4,726	16,183	4,352	647
2018	47,481	...	17,317	4,409	648
2019	46,881	5,925	18,938	4,512	636
2020	46,089	5,976	19,425	...	...
2021	48,115	6,750	20,608	...	...
2021. 1	53,390	5,262	19,600	...	742
2	45,163	5,008	16,900	...	634
3	47,380	6,976	20,700	...	736
4	43,738	7,583	20,900	...	640
5	44,375	7,316	22,500	...	557
6	45,508	7,331	23,200	...	...
7	54,202	7,232	23,700	...	632
8	51,849	7,901	21,000	...	576
9	45,438	7,895	18,200	...	550
10	45,809	7,646	20,100	...	582
11	46,979	5,534	19,900	...	685
12	53,549	5,310	20,600	...	827
2022. 1	55,022	...	20,300	...	885
2	48,709	...	16,600	...	794
3	49,637	...	22,000	...	786
4	44,765	...	21,600	...	677
5	45,356	...	...	...	603

	2) Ireland	Estonia	U.K.	3) China	Pakistan
2017	2,393	1,086	23,978	521,224	...
2018	2,398	1,027	23,446	560,008	...
2019	2,326	628	22,422	590,458	...
2020	2,459	469	21,276	614,303	...
2021	2,466	608	21,220	670,535	...
2021. 1	2,820	668	25,924	621,385	...
2	2,573	682	21,995	621,385	8,247
3	2,572	468	22,769	657,900	...
4	2,292	462	20,987	623,010	...
5	2,221	425	20,149	647,840	14,229
6	2,193	506	17,938	686,050	15,574
7	2,055	547	18,281	758,620	17,607
8	2,301	486	17,808	738,350	17,840
9	2,310	647	18,874	675,120	...
10	2,542	683	21,104	639,350	13,032
11	2,741	762	23,857	654,040	9,852
12	2,976	961	24,951	723,370	9,966
2022. 1	2,910	819	25,779	657,030	9,860
2	2,782	589	21,450	657,030	9,198
3	2,766	876	22,649	670,170	...
4	2,516	591	21,463
5	2,530	800

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2. 1) Production of Electricity

: kWh		In million kWh						
	Korea, Rep. of	Denmark	Germany	Mexico	2) U.S.A.	가 Bulgaria	Spain	Iceland
2016	540,441	2,411	36,036	21,927	339,723	...	22,597	1,517
2017	553,530	2,455	33,938	24,109	336,189	3,784	21,881	1,581
2018	570,647	2,409	32,293	27,136	348,190	3,824	21,756	1,626
2019	563,040	2,371	27,788	26,657	344,052	3,677	21,899	1,584
2020	552,162	2,326	24,064	23,807	334,038	3,351	21,117	1,588
2021	576,809	2,653	...	28,481	342,962	3,974	21,779	1,618
2020. 12	51,600	2,744	30,726	23,393	344,346	3,888	23,829	1,663
2021. 1	53,095	3,112	33,150	24,007	350,796	4,156	24,454	1,661
2	44,974	3,234	26,954	21,506	326,223	3,758	21,207	1,490
3	47,193	3,093	27,429	25,573	312,285	4,268	22,180	1,662
4	43,637	2,815	24,479	29,491	292,504	3,868	20,036	1,580
5	44,305	2,156	20,350	32,081	318,859	3,342	20,565	1,654
6	45,788	1,820	23,357	32,778	373,754	3,225	20,000	1,527
7	54,145	1,788	23,163	31,823	404,749	3,835	22,499	1,581
8	51,796	2,150	22,719	31,941	413,353	3,864	21,725	1,593
9	45,410	2,159	...	29,919	348,201	4,010	21,568	1,585
10	46,147	2,901	26,098	29,533	319,638	3,930	20,603	1,674
11	46,885	3,171	31,848	26,292	315,495	4,416	22,979	1,693
12	53,374	3,436	31,812	26,824	339,684	5,013	23,533	1,721
2022. 1	54,792	4,062	28,973	26,353	378,967	5,168	24,288	1,670
2	48,488	3,999	21,849	22,837	327,767	4,486	21,082	1,479
3	49,659	3,605	29,341	...	325,952	5,144	22,723	1,585
4	44,859	2,857	22,727	27,321	304,349	4,119	21,736	1,605
5	46,181	2,134	...	...	...	3,624	...	...

	Italy	Japan	Chile	2) Canada	Turkiye	Poland	2) Finland	가 Hungary
2016	23,870	72,109	6,113	53,858	22,601	13,840	5,502	2,093
2017	23,720	75,768	6,178	54,115	...	14,161	5,407	2,089
2018	23,392	75,399	6,303	53,456	...	14,183	5,619	1,985
2019	23,570	72,595	6,424	53,366	25,065	13,663	5,505	2,047
2020	22,763	70,228	6,475	52,959	25,599	13,076	5,484	2,048
2021	23,228	71,138	6,787	52,304	...	14,910	5,697	1,961
2020. 12	22,897	81,551	6,867	61,263	27,552	14,937	6,350	2,222
2021. 1	23,950	86,460	6,762	61,728	27,262	15,825	6,875	2,282
2	20,697	72,010	6,170	57,162	24,640	14,172	6,517	1,901
3	22,653	70,402	6,975	56,657	27,876	14,669	6,755	2,103
4	21,601	61,513	6,516	48,555	25,956	13,913	5,716	1,959
5	21,248	61,278	6,877	48,110	25,411	13,529	5,084	1,696
6	23,958	64,703	6,781	48,940	27,136	13,685	4,290	2,049
7	25,954	77,231	7,137	49,932	31,270	14,680	4,395	2,029
8	23,132	78,159	7,047	50,333	33,050	14,490	4,587	1,796
9	23,037	67,268	6,531	45,813	...	15,216	4,764	1,820
10	22,475	66,710	6,799	48,242	26,345	15,523	6,004	1,904
11	24,567	67,221	6,715	51,705	26,724	16,001	6,217	1,897
12	25,465	80,702	7,133	60,476	29,013	17,213	7,160	2,097
2022. 1	25,098	87,476	7,080	65,052	28,520	16,529	6,663	2,334
2	22,202	78,961	6,527	56,207	25,622	14,786	5,909	1,726
3	24,120	72,020	7,136	56,654	28,524	16,326	6,419	2,179
4	20,719	...	6,667	50,159	25,915	14,871	...	1,860
5	25,340	14,133	...	1,772

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3. 1) Hard Coal Production

: M/T	In thousand metric tons				
	2) Korea, Rep. of	South Africa	Germany	Russia	Rumania
2016	144	...	321	25,974	86
2017	124	...	306	27,872	63
2018	100	21,027	...	29,860	44
2019	90	20,885	...	29,797	34
2020	85	20,644	...	27,080	36
2021	75	...	...	29,755	21
2020. 12	82	16,186	...	28,543	31
2021. 1	77	17,328	...	27,297	31
2	63	17,355	...	28,710	23
3	82	20,412	...	31,693	30
4	89	19,186	...	29,600	26
5	70	...	...	28,858	19
6	82	...	...	27,931	17
7	79	...	...	29,491	15
8	61	19,897	...	29,843	16
9	63	19,393	...	30,004	19
10	75	19,481	...	31,761	19
11	80	18,732	...	31,299	18
12	77	14,526	...	30,577	18
2022. 1	72	16,815	...	27,992	14
2	60	...	...	28,465	18
3	76	...	...	29,485	21
4	76	...	...	27,639	16
5	72	...	...	27,018	18

	Mexico	4) U.S.A.	Viet Nam	Spain	Serbia
2016	647	55,063	3,477	86	9
2017	595	58,559	3,365	44	6
2018	620	56,979	3,447	44	8
2019	584	53,317	...	...	8
2020	410	40,390	3,976	...	2
2021	394	43,670	4,199	...	3
2020. 12	459	40,645	3,561	...	2
2021. 1	417	43,997	3,529	...	1
2	486	37,030	3,216	...	2
3	433	46,103	4,953	...	2
4	391	41,091	4,699	...	...
5	396	44,096	4,429	...	...
6	385	44,246	4,146	...	...
7	376	43,977	4,304	...	...
8	374	45,398	3,968	...	...
9	361	45,145	4,354	...	2
10	365	44,471	4,268	...	4
11	383	44,354	4,220	...	5
12	365	44,128	4,306	...	3
2022. 1	364	45,160	4,003	...	3
2	357	43,339	3,315	...	4
3	386	46,664	4,619	...	4
4	395	41,273	5,003	...	6
5	...	43,950	7

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3. ()¹⁾ Hard Coal Production (Cont'd)

: M/T	In thousand metric tons				
	5) United Kingdom	Australia	4) Ukraine	Czech Republic	Chile
2016	348	47,259	2,460	565	208
2017	253	46,601	2,066	456	207
2018	229	48,665	2,179	374	191
2019	216	49,165	2,129	286	134
2020	139	45,160	1,854	179	...
2021	87	46,441	1,918	182	...
2020. 12	83	...	1,970	320	1
2021. 1	80	...	1,920	338	...
2	77	...	1,842	315	2
3	103	...	2,063	210	2
4	122	...	1,943	134	...
5	135	...	1,960	219	...
6	101	...	1,928	170	2
7	78	...	1,905	90	2
8	83	...	1,769	117	2
9	85	...	1,711	112	1
10	56	...	1,890	182	2
11	75	...	1,977	152	2
12	52	...	2,105	140	1
2022. 1	65	...	2,106	154	2
2	53	...	...	145	2
3	79	...	...	130	2
4	64	...	...	99	2
5	...	...	...	88	...

	3) Canada	Tajikistan	Türkiye	Pakistan	Poland
2016	...	108	159	...	5,882
2017	...	150	...	...	5,484
2018	2,704	155	...	...	5,307
2019	2,579	166	149	...	5,155
2020	2,252	169	136	...	4,542
2021	2,490	172	...	...	4,599
2020. 12	2,632	103	179	...	4,978
2021. 1	2,569	64	143	...	4,449
2	2,267	83	138	712	4,606
3	3,011	105	175	...	5,257
4	2,780	130	150	...	4,601
5	2,636	146	103	467	4,416
6	2,533	224	143	380	4,451
7	1,921	225	111	553	4,382
8	2,710	275	135	347	4,286
9	2,699	312	...	...	4,532
10	2,886	211	147	625	4,741
11	1,841	117	159	671	4,652
12	2,031	177	162	847	4,813
2022. 1	1,868	64	146	836	4,389
2	2,264	83	228	721	4,494
3	2,327	130	313	...	5,507
4	2,422	152	353	...	4,715
5	...	131	184	...	4,503

4. ¹⁾ Brown Coal Production

: M/T	In thousand metric tons			
	Greece	Germany	Russia	Romania
2016	2,688	14,299	6,144	1,829
2017	3,115	14,274	6,301	2,077
2018	3,012	13,855	6,781	1,926
2019	2,257	10,943	6,824	1,770
2020	1,154	8,948	6,110	1,214
2021	1,025	10,534	6,272	1,457
2020. 12	1,696	11,279	8,053	1,229
2021. 1	1,026	12,235	7,061	1,263
2	1,210	9,417	6,868	1,307
3	1,500	9,851	6,574	1,385
4	722	8,804	5,320	1,588
5	643	7,562	5,345	1,433
6	774	10,372	4,866	1,369
7	788	9,809	5,060	1,557
8	1,229	9,871	5,068	1,649
9	1,325	11,803	5,894	1,569
10	1,055	11,620	7,255	1,565
11	1,006	12,077	7,834	1,475
12	1,021	12,982	8,114	1,323
2022. 1	1,034	11,172	7,293	1,359
2	1,271	8,820	7,438	1,285
3	953	12,016	7,574	1,429
4	1,140	10,829	6,486	1,426
5	...	10,408	5,924	1,477

	North Macedonia	가 Bulgaria	Serbia
2016	425	...	3,191
2017	417	2,911	3,308
2018	413	2,524	3,128
2019	419	2,331	3,231
2020	378	1,856	3,300
2021	...	2,357	3,033
2020. 12	439	2,209	3,759
2021. 1	369	1,813	3,543
2	...	1,947	3,401
3	396	2,002	3,556
4	461	1,839	3,240
5	283	2,386	2,009
6	306	993	2,303
7	333	1,974	3,106
8	457	2,568	3,330
9	533	2,840	2,958
10	339	3,458	3,143
11	...	3,234	2,932
12	...	3,235	2,869
2022. 1	...	3,608	2,870
2	...	3,293	2,706
3	...	3,580	3,369
4	...	2,583	2,937
5	...	2,785	2,137

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4. ()¹⁾ Brown Coal Production (Cont'd)

: M/T

In thousand metric tons

	Slovenia	Estonia	Czech Republic
2016	279	...	3,211
2017	280	1,667	3,287
2018	268	1,823	3,268
2019	262	1,308	3,122
2020	265	999	2,458
2021	218	...	2,440
2020. 12	165	1,095	2,773
2021. 1	118	994	2,860
2	243	1,483	2,474
3	309	1,134	2,675
4	149	1,064	2,132
5	281	910	1,729
6	348	819	1,748
7	154	841	2,105
8	62	905	2,158
9	75	936	2,313
10	276	1,034	2,945
11	299	1,041	3,082
12	297	...	3,058
2022. 1	259	...	3,161
2	287	...	2,874
3	341	1,105	2,983
4	219	1,068	2,503
5	...	1,049	2,310

	Canada ²⁾	Thailand	Turkiye	Poland
2016	...	1,415	4,751	5,021
2017	...	...	...	5,097
2018	1,208	...	...	4,881
2019	1,128	...	7,118	4,195
2020	1,124	...	5,702	3,832
2021	994	...	...	4,333
2020. 12	1,194	...	6,217	3,740
2021. 1	1,012	...	6,131	4,459
2	1,100	...	5,861	3,918
3	973	...	5,862	3,923
4	1,051	...	5,699	4,194
5	1,011	...	6,273	3,907
6	1,029	...	6,842	4,209
7	1,069	...	5,664	4,466
8	929	...	7,165	4,802
9	842	...	...	4,409
10	902	...	7,171	3,878
11	939	...	6,813	4,285
12	1,068	...	6,772	5,546
2022. 1	922	...	6,893	5,047
2	718	...	6,376	3,871
3	625	...	7,815	4,913
4	630	...	6,868	4,279
5	...	...	6,838	4,640

5. 가 ¹⁾ Natural Gas Production

: Terajoules	In terajoules						
	Netherlands	Norway	Denmark	Germany	Russian Federation	Romania	Philippines
(KJ/ m ³)	33,320	42,091	40,901	33,339	33,704	33,596	39,021
2017	119,878	421,766	8,347	20,788	1,939,432	30,363	12,494
2018	106,905	412,408	7,001	18,132	2,044,195	29,851	13,561
2019	93,488	389,808	5,135	16,758	2,076,803	29,064	13,960
2020	68,163	379,790	2,057	...	1,949,926	26,231	13,600
2021	60,338	387,038	1,918	...	2,151,861	25,942	10,853
2021. 1	76,952	413,870	2,126	15,409	2,318,037	28,360	12,806
2	63,869	363,615	1,782	13,489	2,110,038	25,600	10,018
3	71,752	398,617	1,999	14,789	2,268,144	28,253	13,153
4	73,179	379,614	1,694	14,267	2,182,175	27,034	12,494
5	71,038	341,560	2,068	14,462	2,141,544	26,060	12,945
6	50,936	320,294	1,860	13,576	1,991,714	24,642	12,224
7	56,521	388,976	1,971	14,339	1,923,558	24,616	11,472
8	55,349	382,184	1,980	14,271	1,957,992	24,014	11,986
9	47,833	361,520	1,727	13,421	2,085,869	24,622	10,660
10	42,565	425,662	1,846	14,555	2,250,652	26,036	1,932
11	53,645	421,550	1,925	...	2,255,876	25,613	9,561
12	60,415	446,990	2,041	14,944	2,336,732	26,453	10,983
2022. 1	77,358	433,040	3,146	14,678	2,348,120	26,570	11,552
2	53,134	396,830	1,768	12,996	2,102,353	24,129	10,110
3	56,689	413,950	1,926	14,451	2,287,538	26,647	11,696
4	65,119	402,226	1,877	13,849	2,061,538	25,267	10,293
5	48,752	395,788	1,755	13,878	1,931,915	25,082	11,259

	²⁾³⁾⁴⁾ Mexico	U.S.A.	Bangladesh	Viet Nam	Serbia	Spain	Ireland
(KJ/ m ³)	44,257	38,304	35,064	39,021	39,021	42,530	37,604
2017	193,187	2,471,903	80,726	31,444	1,780	117	11,042
2018	184,758	2,785,841	...	32,445	1,645	300	10,591
2019	186,561	3,072,589	76,912	32,466	1,551	450	8,245
2020	184,940	3,031,254	72,096	29,289	1,458	162	6,369
2021	180,922	3,090,926	...	23,768	1,304	132	4,867
2021. 1	188,343	3,125,225	76,410	24,193	1,366	172	5,449
2	170,327	2,623,190	68,216	20,681	1,246	137	5,299
3	187,994	3,107,841	73,974	28,095	1,353	178	5,769
4	175,613	3,038,416	72,304	32,387	1,325	163	5,487
5	183,759	3,132,203	71,123	25,169	1,360	160	4,878
6	177,719	3,037,927	72,995	27,198	1,203	127	4,584
7	183,565	3,154,917	64,768	27,315	1,283	60	1,120
8	180,884	3,174,362	71,737	23,022	1,325	123	5,216
9	178,433	3,050,800	...	15,714	1,295	130	5,225
10	183,293	3,218,300	...	18,488	1,335	119	5,134
11	178,659	3,160,759	...	20,904	1,259	105	5,089
12	182,477	3,267,170	...	22,055	1,299	108	5,157
2022. 1	183,099	3,191,644	...	24,107	1,291	108	5,132
2	163,028	2,860,782	...	17,255	1,155	100	4,389
3	185,158	3,195,177	...	29,824	1,279	73	4,929
4	178,207	3,126,301	...	28,091	1,219	130	4,858
5	182,671	1,247	111	4,615

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5. 가 ()¹⁾ Natural Gas Production (Cont'd)

: Terajoules

In terajoules

	Brunei Darussalam	United Kingdom	Italy	India	Japan	China ⁵⁾	Czech Republic
(KJ/ m ³)	39,021	39,211	37,306	38,586	41,023	38,931	39,021
2017	42,850	139,494	17,590	104,964	10,283	480,019	664
2018	42,217	135,602	17,307	104,691	9,254	513,824	635
2019	43,264	131,700	15,402	103,675	8,629	561,417	614
2020	42,136	131,499	12,484	91,443	7,847	617,932	573
2021	38,431	108,857	10,587	106,614	7,878	663,579	588
2021. 1	44,925	125,319	12,306	98,249	8,869	735,684	548
2	45,570	105,894	11,163	88,870	8,381	620,283	523
3	35,387	127,256	12,230	103,453	8,834	719,056	586
4	34,715	93,732	10,554	102,135	8,089	656,377	571
5	42,495	91,935	8,134	105,530	7,169	657,155	587
6	39,778	61,519	9,030	106,986	7,377	670,392	555
7	33,456	88,680	10,442	111,397	7,591	613,553	589
8	40,381	112,076	10,477	112,631	7,484	617,835	592
9	33,204	111,685	10,172	111,800	7,134	610,438	593
10	35,396	126,133	10,745	116,208	7,667	640,415	618
11	36,760	129,329	10,782	110,531	7,615	674,674	623
12	39,105	132,723	11,011	111,580	8,327	747,086	673
2022. 1	40,387	131,695	10,630	111,209	8,569	771,165	716
2	35,435	118,236	9,907	100,239	7,738	678,625	641
3	36,725	127,917	10,668	111,178	8,022	587,104	634
4	39,331	127,613	10,211	108,886	6,999	...	620
5	35,604	134,492	10,516	112,234	7,355	...	655

	Canada ²⁾³⁾⁴⁾	Croatia	Thailand	Poland	France ⁶⁾	가 Hungary
(KJ/ m ³)	38,550	38,000	37,258	28,811	39,205	32,456
2017	534,169	5,072	96,443	13,468	158	5,462
2018	554,881	4,247	92,429	13,224	219	5,639
2019	550,851	3,554	95,503	13,288	381	5,119
2020	536,281	2,940	88,087	13,096	647	5,070
2021	557,331	2,597	83,945	12,901	1,218	4,487
2021. 1	557,011	2,798	92,002	13,847	973	4,931
2	499,797	2,523	92,383	12,379	902	4,321
3	565,624	2,791	94,583	13,634	1,099	4,789
4	544,227	2,663	91,270	13,102	1,088	4,489
5	547,023	2,736	89,901	11,370	1,154	4,670
6	527,823	2,521	91,039	11,260	1,099	4,331
7	565,714	2,636	73,066	13,509	1,231	4,516
8	577,915	2,599	81,519	13,159	1,280	4,287
9	556,022	2,507	80,479	11,943	1,299	4,180
10	573,986	2,524	74,275	13,517	1,478	4,601
11	580,528	2,418	75,627	13,230	1,440	4,497
12	592,302	2,446	71,199	13,859	1,567	4,231
2022. 1	594,972	2,410	70,697	13,599	973	4,472
2	545,319	2,211	71,916	12,266	1,593	4,066
3	605,494	...	74,503	13,619	1,872	4,427
4	598,095	2,424	...	13,165	1,845	4,268
5	...	...	66,508	64,351	...	4,409

6. 1) Crude Oil Production

: M/T	In thousand M/T							
	Netherlands	Norway	2)	Denmark	Russian Federation	Greece	Mexico	U.S.A.
가	0.920	0.810	0.775	0.820	0.877	0.880	0.896	0.869
2017	77	6,548	118	561	42,884	12	8,441	39,386
2018	76	6,132	90	472	43,553	17	7,926	46,080
2019	64	5,814	90	418	43,965	14	7,270	51,657
2020	62	6,995	69	293	39,855	8	7,196	47,679
2021	63	7,282	68	256	40,666	...	7,307	47,156
2021. 1	77	7,586	74	274	39,865	7	7,290	47,359
2	68	6,811	70	223	35,744	6	6,656	37,811
3	71	7,469	65	262	40,213	7	7,493	47,801
4	87	6,998	71	269	39,696	7	7,234	46,552
5	77	7,040	72	127	40,983	6	7,453	48,548
6	80	6,819	68	263	39,791	7	7,256	46,793
7	61	7,375	73	282	41,425	6	7,511	48,531
8	69	7,633	67	290	41,923	6	7,317	48,001
9	32	7,259	61	259	40,990	6	7,303	44,982
10	32	7,662	66	250	42,773	...	7,471	49,372
11	55	6,953	67	277	41,587	...	7,226	50,413
12	45	7,774	67	302	43,000	...	7,480	49,703
2022. 1	39	7,304	61	275	43,227	...	7,528	48,700
2	19	6,770	55	246	38,940	...	6,716	43,781
3	34	7,334	69	293	42,902	...	7,489	50,065
4	35	6,806	67	280	38,025	...	7,204	48,203
5	34	6,709	48	...	39,808	...	7,462	50,904

	Azerbaijan	Egypt	Italy	India	Indonesia	Japan	3)	4)
가	0.840	0.908	0.920	0.840	0.848	0.850	0.860	0.847
2017	3,229	...	345	2,991	3,309	40	15,992	15,921
2018	3,238	2,774	399	2,891	3,178	35	15,720	17,144
2019	3,128	2,690	346	2,717	3,042	37	15,939	17,417
2020	2,882	...	449	2,577	2,948	36	16,249	16,564
2021	2,882	...	431	2,520	2,718	35	16,616	17,598
2021. 1	3,081	2,487	431	2,573	2,888	38	16,279	18,613
2	2,748	2,229	406	2,322	2,576	36	15,803	16,060
3	2,988	2,488	531	2,613	2,843	39	17,094	18,126
4	2,743	...	439	2,493	2,680	37	16,407	16,082
5	2,750	2,526	258	2,438	2,726	33	17,028	16,895
6	2,868	2,431	360	2,842	2,660	34	16,668	17,387
7	2,919	2,464	473	2,549	2,766	34	16,872	18,147
8	2,954	2,440	464	2,519	2,779	34	17,028	17,878
9	2,818	2,393	450	2,443	2,622	32	16,610	17,023
10	2,912	2,383	450	2,512	2,708	34	16,826	18,762
11	2,834	2,399	500	2,431	2,626	31	16,311	18,202
12	2,967	2,473	410	2,510	2,741	35	16,468	18,004
2022. 1	2,900	2,470	356	2,512	2,591	35	16,985	17,559
2	2,566	2,229	381	2,272	2,632	31	16,489	16,663
3	2,883	2,476	380	2,526	2,638	33	17,713	18,551
4	2,774	2,388	384	2,470	2,551	30	...	17,520
5	2,812	...	353	2,550	2,551	29

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6. ()¹⁾ Crude Oil Production (Cont'd)

: M/T

In thousand M/T

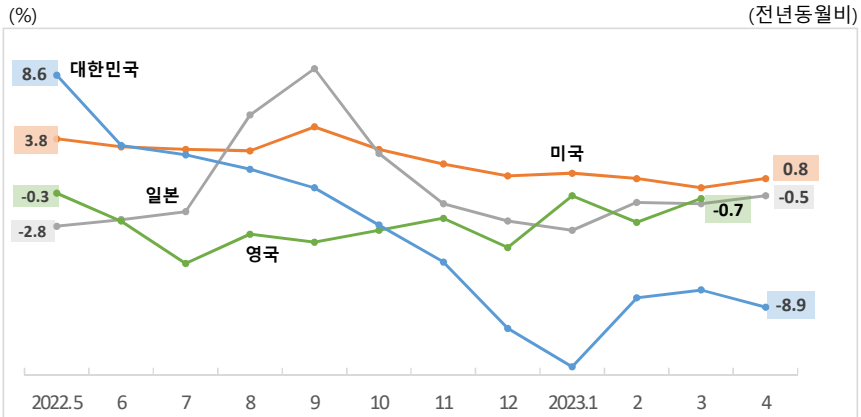
	Viet Nam	Saudi Arabia ⁶⁾	Spain	Ecuador ⁵⁾	United Kingdom	Austria	Ukraine
가	0.860	0.859	0.840	0.900	0.843	0.890	0.856
2017	1,130	41,331	10	2,308	3,599	...	180
2018	1,005	42,853	7	2,247	3,987	57	190
2019	904	40,739	3	2,307	4,112	54	203
2020	798	38,372	2	...	3,805	47	200
2021	750	37,900	...	...	3,193	47	199
2021. 1	770	38,535	1	...	3,810	47	199
2	716	31,151	1	...	3,213	43	178
3	740	34,450	1	...	3,809	48	197
4	780	33,322	1	...	2,829	47	192
5	734	36,169	1	...	3,087	49	203
6	759	36,571	1	...	2,480	47	204
7	780	40,106	...	...	3,094	49	206
8	770	40,478	...	...	3,282	48	208
9	723	39,582	...	...	3,204	48	201
10	712	41,401	...	...	3,338	46	205
11	728	40,606	...	...	2,963	45	195
12	792	42,426	...	...	3,207	45	202
2022. 1	740	42,946	...	...	3,315	45	206
2	686	39,096	...	...	3,051	41	...
3	762	43,602	...	...	3,227	44	...
4	744	42,773	...	...	3,264	45	...
5	...	44,610	...	...	3,180	45	...

	Kuwait ⁶⁾	Thailand	Turkiye	Pakistan	Peru	Poland	France ⁷⁾	가 Hungary
가	0.866	0.920	0.880	0.839	0.922	0.940	0.860	0.830
2017	11,345	997	...	...	194	83	63	59
2018	11,481	936	...	...	...	84	65	66
2019	11,234	942	257	...	...	81	60	73
2020	...	842	268	...	177	78	54	68
2021	...	737	...	...	...	74	54	74
2021. 1	9,941	793	276	...	161	80	58	69
2	8,995	725	287	291	...	72	52	64
3	9,950	802	269	...	158	80	57	72
4	9,629	758	285	...	160	76	55	69
5	10,070	818	293	306	187	79	57	76
6	9,865	796	298	303	...	58	55	74
7	10,360	716	302	330	177	81	55	75
8	10,454	737	292	304	171	77	57	74
9	...	699	...	...	182	50	54	76
10	10,702	686	299	309	201	79	44	81
11	10,477	660	287	301	167	77	52	78
12	10,899	652	299	313	175	80	54	75
2022. 1	11,049	641	271	307	193	76	54	75
2	10,088	572	267	273	202	69	48	66
3	11,284	629	292	...	132	76	55	76
4	11,023	595	296	...	184	75	52	70
5	11,519	590	300	...	...	77	52	73

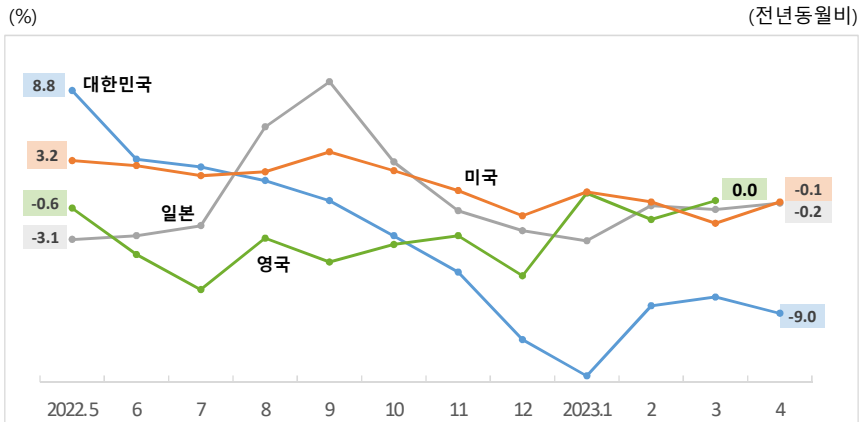
Ⅲ. 광업·제조업 MINING AND MANUFACTURING

1. 광업·제조업 생산지수(건설업제외) 32
2. 광업·제조업 생산지수(제조업) 35
3. 임금지수(제조업) 38

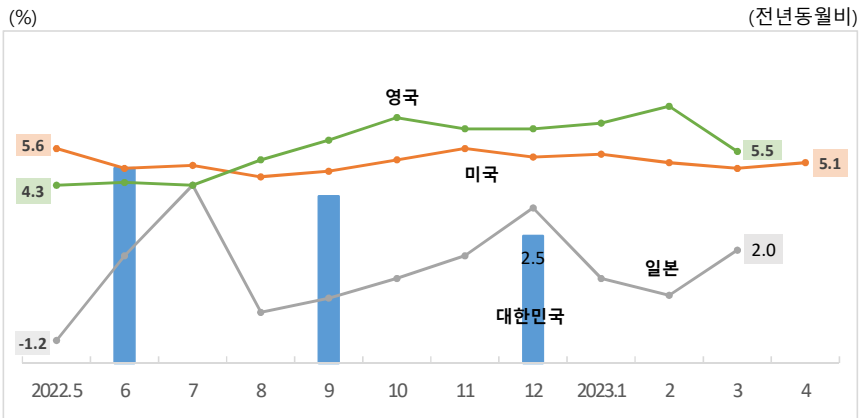
광업·제조업생산지수(건설업제외)



광업·제조업생산지수(제조업)



임금지수(제조업)



1. () Mining and Manufacturing Production Indices (Excluding Construction)

2015=100

	1) Korea, Rep. of		2) Greece		Netherlands		Norway		Denmark	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017	98.5	2.5	106.9	4.1	102.5	1.1	98.5	-0.3	106.3	2.0
2018	99.9	1.5	108.8	1.8	103.1	0.7	96.7	-1.8	108.4	2.0
2019	100.3	0.3	107.9	-0.8	102.4	-0.8	92.5	-4.4	111.3	2.7
2020	100.0	-0.3	105.8	-2.0	99.0	-3.3	99.3	7.4	105.2	-5.5
2021	108.2	8.2	116.8	10.4	103.6	4.7	101.4	2.1	113.9	8.3
2022	109.7	1.4	119.6	2.4	105.8	2.1	101.0	-0.4	131.1	15.1
2021. 11	113.0	7.0	120.0	8.9	110.5	6.6	105.2	3.0	127.5	12.8
12	121.5	8.7	120.8	9.4	110.4	7.9	106.7	0.7	119.9	11.6
2022. 1	110.4	5.7	115.6	-0.3	102.4	4.0	105.2	-2.1	120.2	10.9
2	102.3	6.7	117.5	5.9	98.0	3.2	97.5	-0.9	117.5	13.5
3	117.8	4.8	123.9	9.1	112.3	1.2	108.5	2.1	139.5	13.4
4	111.8	4.9	114.7	-4.6	105.8	5.0	96.0	-2.8	121.0	14.6
5	113.4	8.6	118.6	4.2	107.5	8.4	99.6	4.3	130.6	20.5
6	114.4	3.3	123.0	9.4	109.1	-0.1	93.6	-2.4	137.2	22.3
7	113.1	2.6	124.2	7.4	101.8	-1.1	91.5	-1.5	112.8	11.7
8	106.4	1.5	123.1	5.3	96.4	3.9	104.3	2.8	130.1	13.7
9	105.8	0.1	117.1	-1.3	111.0	3.3	99.1	-2.7	143.8	19.2
10	105.8	-2.7	117.5	-2.9	108.1	2.4	106.5	-0.2	132.8	8.9
11	106.8	-5.5	118.9	-0.9	110.1	-0.4	106.8	1.5	140.3	10.0
12	108.7	-10.5	119.0	-1.5	107.3	-2.8	103.8	-2.7	147.4	22.9
2023. 1	95.6	-13.4	117.7	1.8	99.7	-2.6	108.8	3.4	137.9	14.7
2	93.9	-8.2	123.8	5.4	95.6	-2.4	99.5	2.0	136.6	16.3
3	108.8	-7.6	123.2	-0.6	107.5	-4.3	110.4	1.8	150.3	7.7
4	101.9	-8.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Germany		Latvia		Russia		U.S.A.		Belgium	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017	103.8	2.7	114.2	8.4	105.7	3.7	99.1	1.3	107.2	2.6
2018	105.1	1.2	115.9	1.5	109.4	3.5	102.2	3.2	108.7	1.4
2019	101.8	-3.1	117.0	1.0	113.1	3.4	101.5	-0.7	114.0	4.8
2020	92.7	-8.9	115.3	-1.4	110.8	-2.1	94.2	-7.2	109.9	-3.5
2021	97.2	4.8	123.0	6.6	116.7	5.3	98.4	4.4	128.5	16.9
2022	96.8	-0.4	124.1	1.0	...	...	101.7	3.4	127.2	-1.0
2021. 11	104.8	-0.9	128.6	3.2	126.2	7.8	99.7	4.5	126.5	8.1
12	95.1	1.2	137.6	9.4	142.0	6.0	99.6	2.8	130.9	15.7
2022. 1	88.4	3.2	99.0	8.3	...	...	100.4	2.5	125.1	10.3
2	94.8	1.0	101.9	-0.3	...	...	101.2	6.5	123.4	8.3
3	106.9	-4.9	128.2	6.3	...	...	102.2	4.6	142.1	4.6
4	90.3	-7.2	125.5	1.9	...	...	100.0	4.0	119.2	-5.0
5	99.0	6.3	133.7	8.7	...	...	100.9	3.8	129.0	4.6
6	98.7	-3.1	132.7	0.7	...	...	103.0	3.2	132.1	-13.7
7	92.5	-5.1	121.0	-5.2	...	...	102.2	3.0	113.1	-8.0
8	91.9	5.8	131.4	1.2	...	...	103.9	2.9	113.7	-7.3
9	105.1	5.4	126.9	-3.8	...	...	102.5	4.7	139.7	1.2
10	94.1	-3.8	124.3	-2.6	...	...	102.2	3.0	132.4	-2.6
11	106.1	1.2	133.3	3.7	...	...	101.5	1.9	131.4	3.9
12	93.5	-1.7	131.6	-4.4	...	...	100.6	1.0	125.4	-4.2
2023. 1	91.5	3.5	91.8	-7.3	...	...	101.6	1.2	120.1	-4.0
2	95.4	0.6	99.7	-2.2	...	...	101.9	0.8	122.3	-0.9
3	111.4	4.2	120.0	-6.4	...	...	102.3	0.1	139.0	-2.2
4	89.4	-1.0	114.2	-9.0	...	...	100.8	0.8	...	...

: 1) 2020=100 2)

1. () () Mining and Manufacturing Production Indices (Excluding Construction)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Japan		2) Czech Republic		Chile		Canada		Türkiye	
	()		()		()		()		()	
2017	102.9	2.8	110.1	6.5	99.1	-1.0	104.9	4.8	112.8	9.1
2018	104.0	1.1	113.5	3.0	101.9	2.8	108.9	3.9	114.0	1.1
2019	101.0	-2.9	113.2	-0.2	102.8	0.8	108.7	-0.2	113.3	-0.6
2020	91.1	-9.8	105.1	-7.2	100.4	-2.3	100.2	-7.9	115.8	2.2
2021	95.9	5.3	112.4	6.9	105.8	5.3	104.7	4.5	134.8	16.5
2022	95.9	0.0	115.2	2.5	103.3	-2.4	108.6	3.7	143.2	6.2
2021. 11	99.5	4.7	114.5	0.9	110.9	5.6	110.9	3.6	150.6	14.5
12	100.8	2.1	111.0	-2.5	110.7	2.4	106.1	2.3	165.6	14.4
2022. 1	89.8	-0.7	115.2	2.7	103.8	2.4	107.7	1.9	127.2	9.1
2	93.6	1.0	111.5	0.6	99.3	-2.6	110.4	3.3	134.2	14.0
3	106.9	-1.3	113.5	-0.3	120.3	3.5	111.0	3.8	150.9	10.1
4	93.5	-4.5	112.6	-3.0	105.3	2.0	105.7	6.5	143.9	11.4
5	84.0	-2.8	114.4	2.4	103.3	3.1	104.5	5.6	133.7	14.1
6	98.5	-2.3	116.3	3.9	99.5	-2.6	108.0	4.5	154.6	9.5
7	98.7	-1.7	115.7	2.0	99.5	-5.1	106.1	5.0	122.4	3.9
8	92.6	5.6	116.6	5.7	102.8	-4.0	109.5	4.2	145.0	4.9
9	101.5	9.1	116.7	8.8	98.2	-3.1	110.4	4.6	146.6	1.2
10	95.2	2.7	112.4	3.9	99.4	-9.1	109.0	1.6	147.5	3.7
11	98.4	-1.1	116.0	1.3	102.2	-7.8	113.8	2.6	149.2	-0.9
12	98.4	-2.4	116.7	5.1	105.8	-4.4	106.8	0.7	163.4	-1.3
2023. 1	87.0	-3.1	113.1	-1.8	102.4	-1.3	109.6	1.8	136.2	7.1
2	92.7	-1.0	114.2	2.4	95.8	-3.6	112.7	2.0	123.3	-8.1
3	105.7	-1.1	116.4	2.6	...	...	112.2	1.1	150.6	-0.2
4	93.0	-0.5	114.2	1.4	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Portugal		Poland		France		Finland		가 Hungary	
	()		()		()		()		()	
2017	106.0	3.5	109.6	6.6	102.4	2.0	107.5	3.2	105.6	4.6
2018	106.2	0.1	116.1	5.9	103.3	0.8	111.2	3.5	109.3	3.5
2019	103.9	-2.2	120.9	4.2	103.7	0.4	113.0	1.6	115.5	5.6
2020	96.2	-7.3	119.4	-1.3	92.9	-10.4	109.6	-3.0	108.5	-6.0
2021	99.6	3.5	136.7	14.5	98.5	6.0	114.1	4.1	118.9	9.6
2022	99.6	0.0	151.2	10.5	98.1	-0.4	118.5	3.9	125.7	5.7
2021. 11	103.5	1.0	152.3	14.9	101.7	-0.4	123.2	7.7	128.8	2.6
12	92.7	0.2	147.2	16.5	102.5	2.1	135.2	11.9	114.7	6.8
2022. 1	97.6	-4.4	141.5	18.1	101.5	0.9	110.0	7.7	115.9	8.8
2	96.6	-5.4	146.5	17.5	97.3	1.3	112.0	6.5	125.6	5.3
3	106.7	0.9	170.5	15.5	109.4	-0.5	127.5	4.8	138.7	3.8
4	99.6	-1.6	150.2	12.5	94.9	-3.7	118.2	5.3	118.7	3.3
5	104.7	3.1	152.1	15.0	97.0	5.2	118.4	8.1	129.9	9.5
6	102.6	4.5	151.6	10.4	102.7	-1.5	124.3	9.3	129.5	1.6
7	105.0	0.7	140.9	7.1	91.8	-4.4	100.0	0.7	118.7	3.6
8	85.6	3.9	141.8	11.0	78.4	0.8	114.8	4.8	117.3	14.4
9	100.9	-0.0	156.1	10.0	102.1	1.8	125.4	4.9	138.9	11.7
10	98.4	-2.0	154.8	6.8	98.8	-2.9	118.4	0.2	128.8	6.0
11	103.1	-0.4	159.3	4.6	101.7	0.1	120.1	-2.5	129.6	0.6
12	94.5	1.9	148.6	1.0	101.9	-0.6	133.1	-1.6	117.0	2.0
2023. 1	102.6	5.2	144.2	1.9	101.4	-0.1	114.9	4.5	115.7	-0.2
2	99.1	2.6	145.0	-1.0	98.2	0.8	108.7	-2.9	119.8	-4.6
3	103.0	-3.5	165.4	-3.0	109.5	0.1	133.1	4.4	133.0	-4.1
4	92.9	-6.7	140.4	-6.5	93.4	-1.5	...	...	...	...

2. () Mining and Manufacturing Production Indices (Manufacturing)

2015=100

	1) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		Netherlands		Norway		Denmark	
	()		()		()		()		()	
2017	98.4	2.3	106.2	2.9	106.3	3.3	95.6	0.1	108.3	2.8
2018	99.7	1.4	109.1	2.8	109.0	2.6	96.7	1.2	112.7	4.0
2019	100.2	0.4	110.2	1.0	108.4	-0.5	99.2	2.6	117.6	4.3
2020	100.0	-0.2	108.5	-1.5	104.2	-3.9	97.0	-2.2	113.2	-3.7
2021	108.4	8.4	118.2	9.0	114.0	9.4	99.8	2.8	123.3	8.9
2022	109.9	1.4	123.5	4.4	120.8	5.9	99.7	-0.1	143.4	16.2
2021 . 11	113.6	7.3	121.4	10.4	126.0	13.3	108.5	3.8	138.2	12.5
12	121.3	9.1	118.5	7.0	124.5	15.2	92.3	0.3	126.1	10.0
2022 . 1	109.5	6.4	103.5	1.9	114.2	9.7	100.6	2.1	126.8	10.1
2	101.7	6.9	119.1	9.2	112.1	10.9	96.3	-1.9	123.9	13.2
3	118.1	4.7	127.2	5.4	129.3	7.8	110.6	3.8	152.2	15.5
4	112.5	4.8	123.6	-0.8	119.9	10.8	92.9	-5.4	131.3	16.3
5	114.3	8.8	128.3	6.2	123.3	15.2	100.3	4.2	144.0	19.7
6	115.4	3.3	132.5	8.8	126.0	3.4	103.3	-4.3	153.3	23.6
7	113.4	2.7	135.0	6.2	116.5	2.9	73.1	-2.4	122.0	10.3
8	106.6	1.6	111.1	5.0	110.0	8.7	101.9	2.0	145.7	16.2
9	106.5	0.0	128.2	1.5	127.6	5.4	110.0	-0.3	159.9	20.0
10	106.4	-2.8	123.7	1.9	124.5	3.8	108.0	2.1	146.5	10.3
11	107.1	-5.7	124.3	2.4	126.5	0.4	108.8	0.2	153.5	11.1
12	107.8	-11.1	125.2	5.7	119.7	-3.9	90.9	-1.6	161.3	27.9
2023 . 1	94.2	-14.0	112.6	8.8	113.9	-0.3	103.0	2.4	149.1	17.6
2	93.2	-8.4	127.6	7.1	109.5	-2.3	97.7	1.5	149.9	21.0
3	109.0	-7.7	137.0	7.7	124.1	-4.0	109.5	-0.9	167.0	9.7
4	102.4	-9.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Germany		Russia		Luxembourg		Mexico		U.S.A.	
	()		()		()		()		()	
2017	103.7	2.6	106.5	5.5	102.8	3.0	104.4	2.8	99.8	0.6
2018	104.8	1.1	110.0	3.3	103.1	0.3	106.3	1.8	101.1	1.3
2019	101.4	-3.2	113.9	3.5	101.0	-2.0	106.5	0.2	99.1	-2.0
2020	92.5	-8.9	115.5	1.4	89.5	-11.4	96.7	-9.2	92.6	-6.6
2021	96.9	4.8	121.2	4.9	97.7	9.3	105.1	8.6	97.1	5.0
2022	96.6	-0.4	...	...	95.5	-2.3	110.6	5.2	99.8	2.7
2021 . 11	104.5	-0.9	132.8	6.0	98.4	0.8	106.8	3.0	98.7	3.7
12	94.9	1.2	155.3	4.0	93.9	9.7	104.0	3.8	97.5	3.0
2022 . 1	88.3	3.2	...	...	91.0	0.8	106.3	3.2	97.0	1.6
2	94.5	1.0	...	...	94.6	2.4	105.1	6.6	99.5	6.8
3	106.5	-4.8	...	...	106.0	-2.8	114.7	3.4	101.5	4.7
4	90.2	-7.0	...	...	97.5	-4.1	108.2	3.6	99.8	3.6
5	98.7	6.2	...	...	99.3	2.4	111.8	6.6	100.4	3.2
6	98.5	-3.0	...	...	97.9	-6.9	111.2	5.2	101.5	2.8
7	92.3	-5.0	...	...	93.3	-3.1	111.5	5.4	98.7	2.0
8	91.7	5.6	...	...	85.3	-2.5	115.2	8.1	101.1	2.3
9	104.7	5.3	...	...	102.1	0.8	111.0	8.4	100.6	3.9
10	93.9	-3.8	...	...	97.5	-2.5	113.5	5.3	101.5	2.4
11	105.7	1.1	...	...	96.7	-1.7	111.8	4.6	99.4	0.8
12	93.4	-1.6	...	...	85.2	-9.3	106.8	2.7	96.3	-1.2
2023 . 1	91.2	3.3	...	...	87.7	-3.6	111.3	4.7	97.6	0.7
2	95.1	0.6	...	...	91.6	-3.2	107.6	2.4	99.4	-0.1
3	110.9	4.1	...	...	103.8	-2.1	115.9	1.1	99.7	-1.8
4	89.2	-1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	99.7	-0.1

: 1)2020=100

:

, OECD Main Economic Indicators

2. () () Mining and Manufacturing Production Indices (Manufacturing)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Japan		Czech Republic		Canada		Turkiye		Portugal	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017	103.1	3.1	111.3	7.0	102.0	2.2	112.7	9.0	103.5	3.5
2018	104.2	1.1	115.0	3.3	105.1	3.1	113.9	1.0	103.2	-0.3
2019	101.1	-3.0	114.9	-0.1	104.8	-0.3	113.0	-0.7	102.3	-0.8
2020	90.6	-10.3	106.9	-7.0	94.9	-9.4	115.8	2.5	93.4	-8.7
2021	95.7	5.6	114.7	7.3	99.3	4.7	135.9	17.3	97.8	4.7
2022	95.6	-0.0	118.2	3.1	103.2	3.9	146.0	7.4	99.0	1.3
2021 . 11	99.9	4.8	127.4	4.1	104.9	0.3	153.8	16.0	102.0	1.8
12	100.0	2.2	107.7	0.2	93.4	1.7	170.2	16.3	87.6	0.9
2022 . 1	87.8	-0.7	109.2	5.8	96.7	1.3	127.0	9.3	94.5	-2.4
2	92.5	0.5	109.5	0.8	101.8	3.9	136.7	15.2	97.7	1.7
3	107.2	-1.6	129.6	-1.6	107.4	4.5	154.2	11.2	105.3	1.7
4	93.8	-4.9	111.9	-7.3	103.6	6.2	147.4	12.7	99.1	-1.4
5	83.8	-3.1	126.9	5.6	103.9	5.2	136.1	16.3	106.2	3.9
6	98.8	-2.8	130.4	3.7	107.8	4.9	158.4	11.0	104.2	7.4
7	98.0	-2.0	101.6	-2.3	99.6	5.1	121.9	5.9	106.8	2.7
8	91.6	5.9	111.8	11.4	104.3	4.1	146.3	6.6	84.8	4.1
9	101.9	9.5	127.0	10.4	107.7	5.9	149.9	2.5	102.0	0.8
10	95.7	3.1	118.8	6.7	104.4	2.5	151.4	5.0	99.0	-1.6
11	99.1	-0.8	131.5	3.2	106.6	1.6	153.6	-0.1	101.5	-0.5
12	97.6	-2.4	110.9	3.0	94.1	0.7	169.2	-0.6	87.2	-0.5
2023 . 1	85.0	-3.2	111.5	2.1	99.0	2.3	138.3	8.9	95.9	1.4
2	92.1	-0.4	112.9	3.1	103.7	1.9	125.6	-8.1	95.4	-2.3
3	106.5	-0.7	137.4	6.0	106.8	-0.5	156.3	1.4	103.8	-1.5
4	93.6	-0.2	110.6	-1.2	...	...	...	...	94.4	-4.8

	Poland		France		Finland		가 Hungary		Chile	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017	111.7	7.3	102.9	2.4	108.5	3.9	106.1	4.6	99.1	-1.0
2018	118.1	5.7	103.8	0.9	111.9	3.1	109.8	3.5	101.9	2.8
2019	123.1	4.2	104.4	0.6	114.6	2.4	116.0	5.7	102.8	0.8
2020	122.0	-0.9	92.7	-11.2	111.1	-3.1	109.2	-5.9	100.4	-2.3
2021	139.6	14.4	98.4	6.2	115.3	3.8	119.2	9.2	105.8	5.3
2022	154.0	10.3	99.8	1.3	120.7	4.7	126.0	5.7	103.3	-2.4
2021 . 11	153.2	12.7	100.1	-1.7	123.9	8.1	128.7	1.3	110.9	5.6
12	145.1	13.7	99.5	2.7	134.4	11.0	109.7	4.4	110.7	2.4
2022 . 1	139.2	15.5	96.4	2.1	107.8	10.2	114.2	7.6	103.8	2.4
2	145.7	15.5	95.6	2.2	112.5	10.0	125.5	4.6	99.3	-2.6
3	168.1	10.7	110.5	0.8	129.1	6.5	138.7	3.4	120.3	3.5
4	152.5	11.1	96.1	-3.3	120.2	6.1	120.6	3.1	105.3	2.0
5	156.8	14.8	100.6	8.4	121.4	8.1	131.8	9.9	103.3	3.1
6	156.9	10.0	108.0	-0.4	130.6	9.5	131.0	0.9	99.5	-2.6
7	145.4	6.9	94.8	-3.5	102.4	0.5	119.5	3.8	99.5	-5.1
8	146.7	11.1	79.8	2.9	118.5	4.3	118.5	15.0	102.8	-4.0
9	163.1	11.0	108.0	3.8	129.6	4.3	139.6	11.9	98.2	-3.1
10	160.2	9.2	103.1	-0.6	120.2	0.8	129.7	6.5	99.4	-9.1
11	163.1	6.5	104.1	4.0	122.4	-1.2	130.5	1.4	102.2	-7.8
12	150.1	3.4	100.3	0.8	133.6	-0.6	112.3	2.4	105.8	-4.4
2023 . 1	143.2	2.9	98.8	2.4	111.4	3.3	115.8	1.4	102.4	-1.3
2	144.5	-0.8	97.3	1.9	106.9	-5.0	120.5	-4.0	95.8	-3.6
3	167.5	-0.4	111.5	0.9	133.5	3.4	134.6	-3.0	...	...
4	143.9	-5.6	94.9	-1.2	...	...	...	...	...	...

3. ()¹⁾ Wage Indices (Manufacturing)

2015=100

	2)		Netherlands		3)		U. S. A.		Sweden		U. K.	
	Korea, Rep. of	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	
2017	106.4	2.1	103.5	1.8	104.0	3.1	105.0	2.3	103.9	2.0	104.3	2.0
2018	113.6	6.8	105.7	2.2	108.7	4.5	108.2	3.1	107.0	2.9	106.7	2.3
2019	116.2	2.3	108.6	2.8	110.4	1.6	111.3	2.8	109.5	2.3	109.1	2.3
2020	115.5	-0.6	112.7	3.7	110.9	0.5	114.5	3.0	110.5	0.9	109.1	-0.1
2021	123.5	6.9	115.3	2.3	118.0	6.4	119.6	4.4	113.3	2.5	113.2	3.8
2022	130.7	5.8	118.5	2.8	124.1	5.2	125.9	5.3	116.1	2.4	119.0	5.1
2021 . 11	...	...	115.9	2.1	108.4	5.7	121.8	4.8	113.3	1.1	112.9	1.1
12	126.6	7.5	115.9	2.1	114.6	8.3	122.7	5.0	113.1	0.4	118.5	4.1
2022 . 1	...	...	116.5	1.8	218.9	48.3	123.5	5.8	114.6	0.1	113.7	3.4
2	...	...	117.3	2.5	109.6	-33.7	123.1	5.1	114.3	0.7	112.9	2.0
3	147.0	11.7	117.4	2.3	104.4	6.9	124.2	5.8	113.1	0.9	131.7	8.0
4	...	...	117.9	2.5	106.6	8.0	125.1	5.9	116.4	2.8	119.0	3.8
5	...	...	118.0	2.4	116.0	10.6	125.3	5.6	117.8	3.0	116.1	4.3
6	116.2	4.9	118.2	2.6	109.8	3.8	125.1	4.9	117.9	3.2	118.4	4.4
7	...	...	118.4	2.6	145.4	10.7	125.9	5.0	117.7	3.7	118.2	4.3
8	...	...	118.5	2.6	127.8	7.2	126.0	4.6	116.0	2.8	115.9	5.2
9	129.8	3.9	119.4	3.3	112.1	-1.0	127.3	4.8	114.8	2.7	117.2	5.9
10	...	...	119.4	3.0	106.6	-2.2	127.8	5.2	116.6	3.2	118.8	6.7
11	...	...	119.5	3.1	113.8	5.0	128.7	5.6	116.8	3.1	120.0	6.3
12	129.7	2.5	121.2	4.6	118.3	3.2	129.2	5.3	116.7	3.2	125.9	6.3
2023 . 1	...	...	122.1	4.8	221.4	1.1	130.2	5.4	117.6	2.6	121.1	6.5
2	...	...	122.1	4.1	115.9	5.7	129.4	5.1	116.9	2.2	120.9	7.1
3	...	...	...	...	104.3	-0.1	130.3	4.9	...	...	138.9	5.5
4	...	...	...	...	103.5	-2.9	131.5	5.1	...	...	...	...

	Italy		4)		2)		Canada		Poland		가 Hungary	
	()	()	Japan	()	Czech Republic	()	()	()	()	()	()	
2017	101.2	0.7	101.9	1.2	111.3	7.2	104.4	2.9	111.2	6.3	118.2	11.6
2018	102.1	0.9	103.4	1.4	119.8	7.6	103.4	-0.9	119.4	7.4	130.6	10.5
2019	103.1	1.0	103.8	0.5	126.1	5.3	106.6	3.1	127.4	6.7	148.6	13.8
2020	103.9	0.7	100.0	-3.6	129.2	2.5	109.9	3.1	133.3	4.7	160.8	8.2
2021	105.0	1.0	102.1	2.1	136.3	5.5	113.0	2.8	145.6	9.2	173.9	8.2
2022	106.5	1.5	103.3	1.1	147.6	8.2	119.1	5.4	161.4	10.9	200.9	15.5
2021 . 11	105.3	1.2	102.2	1.2	...	...	112.6	1.5	149.7	8.5	195.7	8.3
12	105.4	1.3	100.3	2.0	144.6	4.5	117.1	-0.5	158.4	10.1	195.6	9.0
2022 . 1	105.8	1.3	102.6	0.2	...	...	114.9	1.7	149.3	8.6	179.2	9.9
2	105.9	1.4	102.5	0.5	...	...	116.6	1.1	151.0	10.2	179.0	11.0
3	105.9	1.3	102.7	0.2	137.8	7.4	118.0	4.2	163.3	10.3	202.3	15.5
4	106.0	1.4	104.1	1.7	...	...	117.1	5.9	162.8	12.2	198.4	11.5
5	106.0	1.4	101.8	-1.2	...	...	114.8	1.7	158.9	12.0	194.8	13.8
6	106.7	1.5	103.9	1.8	150.3	8.5	119.1	7.0	162.7	11.5	197.5	14.0
7	106.8	1.5	104.9	4.3	...	...	118.8	5.0	162.7	11.3	196.7	15.3
8	106.8	1.5	102.8	-0.2	...	...	120.0	6.4	160.5	10.8	196.0	17.8
9	106.8	1.4	103.1	0.3	144.2	7.7	120.8	7.1	164.2	12.6	197.5	17.2
10	106.9	1.5	103.3	1.0	...	...	122.5	9.8	163.3	11.2	200.8	18.9
11	106.9	1.5	104.0	1.8	...	...	122.4	8.7	166.4	11.1	234.5	19.8
12	106.9	1.4	103.8	3.5	157.9	9.2	124.5	6.3	172.0	8.5	233.8	19.5
2023 . 1	107.2	1.3	103.6	1.0	...	...	126.7	10.2	167.5	12.2	...	...
2	107.5	1.5	102.9	0.4	...	...	124.3	6.6	169.0	11.9	...	...
3	...	...	104.8	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

: 1) , 2)

3) , ,

4)

: OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』 ,

『Earnings and Productivity Statistics』

IV. 건설·교통·도소매·경기 CONSTRUCTION/TRANSPORTATION/ RETAIL, WHOLESALE/ECONOMY

1. 주거용빌딩 건축허가(수주) 42
2. 승용차 등록대수 43
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4. 소매판매 불변금액 지수(계절조정) 47
5. 경기선행지수(계절조정) 50

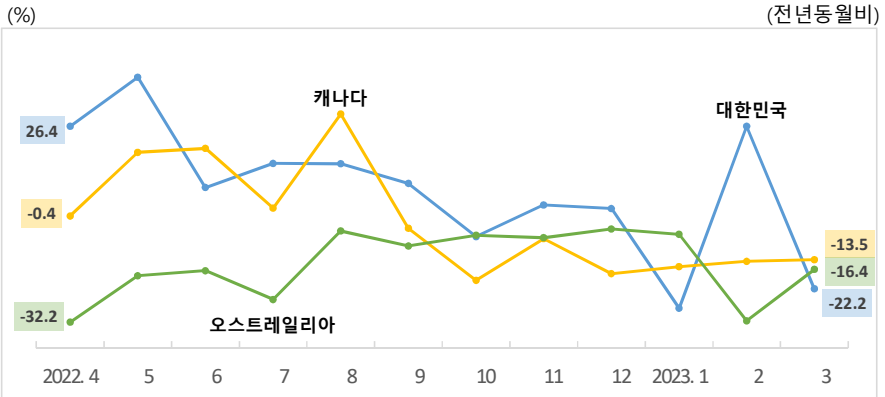
IV-4. 소매판매 불변금액 지수(계절조정)(Sales/Total Retail Trade (Volume, Seasonally Adjusted))

- 소매업체(백화점, 슈퍼마켓, 편의점 등)를 대상으로 매월 소매판매동향을 보기 위해 작성한 지수임. 본 통계표에서는 물가상승요인 및 계절변동요인을 제거한 계절조정불변 금액지수를 주로 수록함.

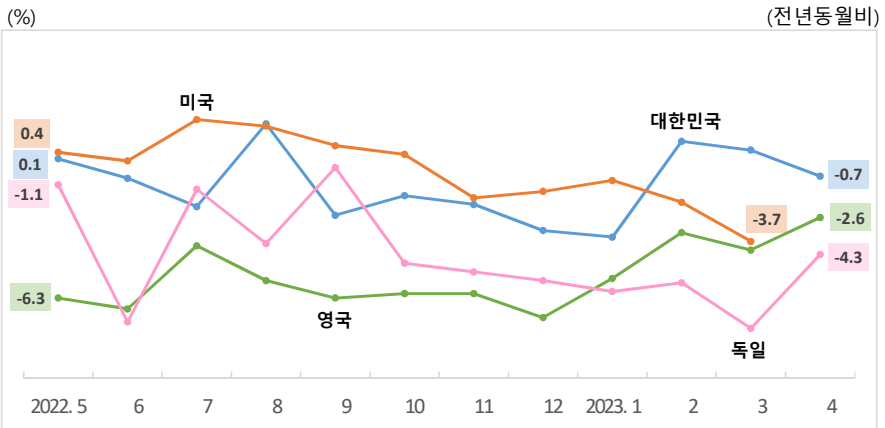
IV-5. 경기선행지수(계절조정)(Composite Leading Indicators (Seasonally Adjusted))

- 투자 관련 허가·수주지표나 재고율, 통화량 등의 지표처럼 실제 경기순환에 앞서 변동하는 개별 지표를 종합하여 만든 지수로, 향후 경기변동의 단기 예측에 이용됨.

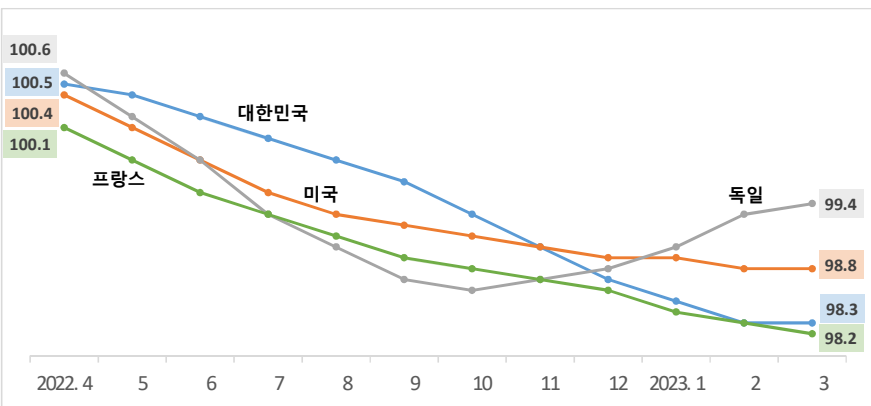
주거용빌딩 건축허가(수주)



소매판매 불변금액 지수(계절조정)



경기선행지수(계절조정)



1. 가()

Permits Issued for Residential Buildings (Orders Construction)

2015=100

	Korea, Rep. of		Netherlands		Denmark		Luxembourg		Belgium	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017	82.2	-10.4	135.1	21.4	127.9	-3.7	110.8	4.2	108.2	-2.0
2018	67.0	-18.4	133.3	-1.3	171.8	34.3	120.0	8.3	135.7	25.4
2019	54.1	-19.3	120.1	-9.9	163.8	-4.7	123.2	2.7	120.9	-10.9
2020	53.9	-0.4	131.9	9.8	152.5	-6.9	110.4	-10.4	119.7	-1.0
2021	67.3	25.0	150.0	13.7	148.5	-2.6	133.9	21.4	124.8	4.2
2022	75.4	12.0	133.7	-10.9	137.6	-7.3	103.3	-22.9	111.7	-10.5
2021 . 10	72.5	14.7	133.7	2.8	138.0	-25.1	178.2	27.3	121.0	-10.8
11	67.3	36.7	141.8	8.8	145.5	9.9	132.2	21.5	113.6	-9.0
12	81.8	13.8	149.5	-1.8	120.2	-36.1	69.2	-32.9	118.4	-7.4
2022 . 1	70.5	75.0	125.7	-12.4	182.0	54.1	57.9	-56.4	106.1	-13.8
2	46.9	-15.7	137.2	-19.7	143.3	11.5	115.1	-3.5	112.2	-2.9
3	70.9	-1.6	155.5	-16.7	223.5	15.0	113.7	-57.7	158.9	3.4
4	91.0	26.4	140.3	-5.9	121.0	-26.4	94.0	-9.8	99.8	-22.3
5	87.1	41.1	139.7	2.6	148.2	-13.3	70.0	-32.8	139.9	13.8
6	82.8	8.1	159.3	3.0	181.7	1.0	81.4	-24.8	112.1	-24.5
7	82.5	15.3	149.8	-9.5	115.7	-32.1	156.1	6.3	89.5	-27.4
8	77.9	15.2	111.2	-9.0	87.3	-11.1	108.7	-7.4	111.5	3.3
9	75.3	9.3	128.6	-12.2	111.9	-27.4	88.5	-29.6	113.5	-6.3
10	67.7	-6.6	122.1	-8.7	120.9	-12.4	105.8	-40.6	103.6	-14.4
11	69.2	2.9	117.5	-17.1	115.9	-20.4	97.1	-26.5	94.2	-17.1
12	83.3	1.8	117.1	-21.7	100.1	-16.7	151.4	118.6	98.9	-16.5
2023 . 1	50.8	-28.0	100.4	-20.1	78.6	-56.8	...	...	114.1	7.5
2	59.3	26.4	107.9	-21.4	80.7	-43.7	...	...	...	...
3	55.2	-22.2	119.5	-23.1	90.3	-59.6	...	...	...	...

	Spain		Australia		Canada		Türkiye		Portugal	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017	162.6	26.2	94.1	-3.9	111.9	8.3	130.8	23.5	173.4	26.5
2018	202.7	24.7	88.8	-5.7	117.8	5.3	79.0	-39.6	250.5	44.4
2019	213.8	5.5	73.9	-16.7	116.4	-1.2	42.7	-45.9	289.0	15.4
2020	172.1	-19.5	78.5	6.1	125.9	8.1	77.4	81.2	291.1	0.7
2021	218.0	26.6	95.7	22.0	163.8	30.1	112.5	45.5	330.4	13.5
2022	...	...	80.0	-16.4	167.4	2.2	97.2	-13.6	350.3	6.0
2021 . 10	242.4	43.1	82.1	-10.5	163.2	7.1	110.3	13.1	263.0	-19.2
11	249.6	14.7	87.1	-5.3	173.9	29.0	113.7	10.4	333.6	10.3
12	220.3	29.3	81.1	-8.0	150.3	19.6	203.4	22.8	287.1	-1.6
2022 . 1	214.9	20.9	51.7	-22.7	113.5	-13.8	68.7	-18.4	364.1	16.5
2	202.0	7.0	92.6	-7.4	122.8	9.6	74.2	-19.1	353.7	34.8
3	267.2	28.6	83.3	-33.3	199.8	4.6	106.4	-31.1	420.5	-4.8
4	159.5	-28.0	72.9	-32.2	180.4	-0.4	91.5	-18.9	334.9	-11.8
5	184.7	-14.8	87.4	-18.3	202.5	18.6	75.4	12.2	425.0	17.2
6	236.3	10.7	84.7	-16.8	236.9	19.8	108.5	-8.7	327.4	5.2
7	214.3	-13.7	71.2	-25.4	177.9	1.9	68.0	-24.2	374.3	-3.6
8	150.8	-0.1	92.7	-4.9	199.1	30.1	95.3	1.1	255.5	-18.6
9	256.6	-7.7	88.2	-9.4	159.7	-4.1	105.1	-4.3	348.2	12.9
10	266.2	9.8	77.0	-6.2	131.1	-19.7	101.9	-7.7	367.3	39.7
11	...	...	81.1	-6.9	161.3	-7.2	108.0	-5.1	345.2	3.5
12	...	...	77.7	-4.3	123.7	-17.7	164.2	-19.3	287.5	0.1
2023 . 1	...	...	48.7	-5.9	95.8	-15.6	...	...	388.2	6.6
2	...	...	63.2	-31.8	105.6	-14.0	...	...	358.0	1.2
3	...	...	69.6	-16.4	172.8	-13.5	...	...	472.5	12.4

2.) Passenger Cars Registrations

In monthly averages, each

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany	U.S.A.	Belgium
2017	128,267	7,343	34,545	22,855	18,456	286,772	507,434	45,547
2018	128,118	8,620	37,281	21,321	18,206	286,315	442,523	45,803
2019	125,790	9,509	37,523	20,405	18,802	300,605	393,309	45,834
2020	135,897	6,742	29,833	16,166	16,582	243,140	283,487	35,958
2021	123,344	8,416	27,059	19,507	15,549	218,511	279,171	31,927
2022	119,250	8,778	26,134	18,958	12,440	220,946	238,215	30,528
2021. 12	121,105	5,660	35,708	17,668	17,816	227,630	238,555	20,377
2022. 1	111,518	5,521	30,984	19,062	9,453	184,112	201,753	33,947
2	95,330	8,550	22,860	18,413	10,266	200,512	217,079	32,201
3	122,740	8,410	24,959	35,547	14,746	241,330	264,362	36,998
4	123,439	9,289	22,087	15,052	11,147	180,264	261,061	28,402
5	124,184	11,991	23,507	17,459	13,638	207,199	238,654	29,025
6	116,431	11,091	30,012	16,979	14,961	224,558	247,880	34,814
7	127,445	10,874	22,068	16,291	9,915	205,911	231,178	26,191
8	112,527	8,658	23,638	18,879	12,824	199,183	237,697	28,917
9	119,736	8,606	25,792	17,978	13,054	224,816	232,583	31,025
10	118,695	7,791	28,992	18,012	10,889	208,642	243,542	30,451
11	135,279	8,070	27,810	18,331	13,155	260,512	239,873	29,778
12	123,678	6,486	30,900	15,498	15,237	314,318	242,913	24,584
2023. 1	122,367	10,532	32,845	16,415	10,434	179,247	210,102	39,847
2	114,285	9,956	28,128	14,021	11,630	206,236	223,906	39,883
3	144,946	13,284	37,452	21,311	17,906	281,361	286,096	51,754
4	127,059	10,239	29,669	...	12,146	202,947	289,823	39,872
5	127,877	...	...	...	...	...	292,082	...

	Sweden	Spain	Slovak Republic	U.K.	Japan	Canada	Poland	France
2017	32,727	102,911	7,998	211,718	245,251	53,913	40,349	...
2018	30,461	109,899	8,173	197,262	241,288	48,863	44,324	...
2019	30,580	104,857	8,475	192,595	235,157	41,404	46,300	...
2020	25,266	70,935	6,359	135,922	206,569	27,125	35,696	...
2021	26,193	71,625	6,308	137,265	199,989	27,333	37,303	...
2022	24,935	67,782	6,588	134,505	185,275	22,701	34,979	...
2021. 12	28,255	86,081	5,510	108,596	191,299	17,058	36,163	164,693
2022. 1	20,527	42,377	5,739	115,087	181,926	17,219	28,975	106,609
2	21,917	62,103	6,006	58,994	184,729	18,949	33,538	119,068
3	29,893	59,920	7,476	243,479	284,544	26,035	39,528	151,561
4	23,050	69,111	6,058	119,167	153,509	24,531	34,882	112,035
5	27,736	84,977	6,650	124,394	136,405	24,829	35,897	129,772
6	27,374	89,252	8,024	140,958	169,680	28,240	39,585	174,296
7	18,789	73,378	6,221	112,162	186,711	24,340	34,703	110,916
8	21,493	51,907	6,695	68,858	154,316	27,613	33,753	95,194
9	23,047	67,240	5,237	225,269	211,585	23,819	35,819	145,113
10	23,220	65,966	7,528	134,344	186,202	20,228	32,001	129,881
11	26,295	73,221	6,976	142,889	192,904	20,576	34,196	138,446
12	35,879	73,927	6,449	128,462	180,792	16,029	36,872	164,059
2023. 1	15,282	64,147	6,680	131,994	202,255	14,959	35,046	116,222
2	19,040	74,001	6,623	74,441	236,704	16,223	38,525	129,928
3	30,960	99,525	8,852	287,825	330,162	21,447	49,460	186,668
4	21,413	74,749	6,892	132,990	193,042	...	35,485	134,556
5	...	92,025	...	145,204	179,804	...	...	147,059

: 1)

:

, OECD [®] Main Economic Indicators [▲]

3. 1) International Maritime Transport

: M/T

In thousands M/T

	Norway		New zealand		Germany		Latvia		Russia	
	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded
2017	10,491	2,341	3,384	1,979	9,638	14,604	4,513	644	4,806	279
2018	9,883	2,862	3,544	2,048	...	...	4,755	760	3,764	302
2019	9,982	2,515	3,632	2,048	...	...	4,755	760	3,674	181
2020	11,208	2,446	3,439	1,914	...	...	...	...	8,467	262
2021	11,208	2,446	3,424	2,212	...	...	2,642	836	7,610	517
2022	...	...	3,428	1,927	...	...	2,806	1,199	...	...
2021. 9	...	...	2,653	2,170	9,355	14,050	2,589	1,088	...	...
10	...	...	3,746	2,497	9,865	14,625	2,734	874	...	...
11	11,556	2,602	3,161	2,160	9,563	14,727	3,041	879	...	...
12	...	...	2,051	3,297	...	...	3,026	951	...	...
2022. 1	...	...	2,309	1,911	...	...	2,853	892	...	...
2	10,725	2,318	3,015	1,709	8,322	12,519	2,940	827	...	...
3	...	...	3,644	1,999	10,211	14,113	3,635	1,180	...	...
4	...	...	5,565	1,574	8,991	14,069	2,810	946	...	...
5	10,602	2,411	3,810	1,902	9,064	14,868	2,847	1,024	...	...
6	...	...	3,406	2,301	8,872	13,474	2,404	1,223	...	...
7	...	...	2,828	1,886	8,274	13,216	2,309	1,166	...	...
8	11,312	2,641	3,117	1,962	8,760	14,505	2,612	1,193	...	...
9	...	...	3,467	2,109	8,722	14,038	2,907	1,271	...	...
10	...	...	3,275	2,037	9,132	13,991	2,711	1,471	...	...
11	11,817	2,512	3,533	2,101	8,577	12,549	2,717	1,567	...	...
12	...	...	3,171	1,629	8,289	12,232	2,930	1,631	...	...
2023. 1	...	...	2,727	2,291	8,039	14,366	2,555	1,577	...	...
2	10,977	2,344	2,971	1,609	...	...	2,454	1,125	...	...

	Romania		Lithuania		2) Macao		Mexico		Morocco	
	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded
2017	2,087	1,892	2,761	1,648	2	11	10,287	10,251	...	...
2018	2,080	2,012	2,995	1,688	3	11	10,883	11,026	...	...
2019	2,228	2,197	2,995	1,688	3	11	10,883	11,026	...	...
2020	1,980	1,955	2,938	1,670	1	9	9,959	8,407	2,847	4,805
2021	1,980	1,955	2,938	1,670	1	9	9,967	9,563	2,779	4,618
2022	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2021. 9	...	...	...	...	4	13	9,796	9,413	3,252	4,152
10	...	...	...	...	3	11	9,928	9,533	2,448	4,108
11	2,346	2,060	...	...	3	11	10,408	9,389	2,547	4,987
12	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,776	9,892	2,941	4,464
2022. 1	...	...	...	...	...	12	8,009	9,692	2,436	5,156
2	3,345	3,599	...	...	3	7	...	...	2,098	4,045
3	...	...	...	...	3	10	11,356	10,624	2,536	5,405
4	...	...	...	...	2	10	10,416	10,348	2,429	5,458
5	2,374	2,795	...	...	4	9	9,571	10,631	2,148	5,748
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,457	10,361	2,175	5,536
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,088	11,152	2,416	5,155
8	2,832	2,492	...	...	3	7	9,236	11,520	2,432	5,035
9	...	...	...	...	6	11	9,159	9,560	2,748	4,118
10	1	12	8,400	10,697
11	2,548	2,418	3	12	6,850	10,356
12	3	12	8,513	10,200
2023. 1	8,462	9,666
2	8,571	9,246

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3. ()¹⁾ International Maritime Transport (Cont'd)

: M/T

In thousands M/T

	Bangladesh		가 Bulgaria		Senegal		Sweden		Slovenia	
	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded
2017	581	6,626	1,276	1,303	...	...	5,813	6,787	558	1,293
2018	594	7,605	1,244	1,078	...	...	5,590	7,255	563	1,374
2019	592	8,267	1,410	1,215	...	...	5,374	6,771	542	1,301
2020	592	8,267	1,410	1,215	...	...	5,413	6,595	487	1,040
2021	661	9,251	...	...	...	...	5,413	6,595	461	1,211
2022	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	461	1,402
2021. 9	672	8,685	...	...	...	...	...	...	417	1,534
10	746	10,943	...	...	389	1,122	...	...	458	1,072
11	671	10,309	1,039	892	546	1,181	5,902	6,418	360	1,255
12	700	9,893	...	...	539	1,164	...	...	434	1,180
2022. 1	684	10,176	...	...	...	...	...	...	493	1,440
2	650	9,881	1,197	1,243	414	1,409	5,663	6,768	427	1,325
3	735	10,761	...	...	...	...	...	...	496	1,346
4	665	10,348	...	...	...	...	...	...	450	1,353
5	621	8,282	1,326	1,447	...	...	5,568	6,924	417	1,740
6	667	8,017	...	...	543	1,035	...	...	433	1,316
7	668	9,587	...	...	538	1,406	...	...	475	1,263
8	700	10,014	...	...	...	...	5,096	6,466	458	1,568
9	598	10,593	...	...	538	1,674	...	...	410	1,655
10	...	...	...	...	530	1,272	...	...	476	1,248
11	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,743	6,490	465	1,248
12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	526	1,316
2023. 1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	368	1,418
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	372	1,351

	Azerbaijan		Estonia		Australia		Iran		3) Israel	
	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded
2017	897	20	1,957	944	121,917	8,439	6,909	5,314	1,712	3,115
2018	825	19	...	...	125,064	8,697	6,675	4,714	1,686	3,207
2019	687	19	1,899	1,146	125,922	8,181	6,796	4,699	1,634	3,174
2020	726	30	...	...	126,233	7,872	5,520	4,319	1,594	3,194
2021	740	30	2,199	1,079	128,317	8,329	6,303	5,127	1,594	3,194
2022	...	...	1,658	...	127,078	8,943	...	...	...	...
2021. 9	638	18	2,279	1,339	134,427	7,996	5,990	5,354	...	...
10	732	19	1,942	988	129,106	8,288	6,363	5,606	...	...
11	773	19	1,813	948	126,130	9,008	5,694	5,419	...	...
12	775	19	2,245	834	138,243	9,191	6,282	5,643	...	...
2022. 1	802	18	1,897	971	129,350	8,655	11,893	6,038	...	...
2	808	18	1,974	1,036	110,526	7,838	...	...	...	...
3	908	19	2,051	1,128	124,723	9,565	6,208	5,986	...	...
4	998	17	1,469	1,411	120,430	8,219	6,498	6,262	...	...
5	1,044	52	1,788	1,312	130,660	9,581	6,921	5,642	...	...
6	1,213	81	1,530	1,172	136,584	9,395	6,786	5,804	...	...
7	831	44	1,484	1,259	120,942	8,633	6,185	6,149	...	...
8	1,047	46	1,620	1,178	127,607	9,505	6,398	6,095	...	...
9	...	...	1,329	1,095	127,497	9,689	6,904	6,675	...	...
10	1,033	14	1,544	904	128,413	8,723	5,944	5,661	...	...
11	999	13	1,618	1,160	128,695	8,787	6,926	5,767	...	...
12	...	...	1,599	788	139,503	8,730	6,521	5,355	...	...
2023. 1	894	31	1,233	788	126,866	8,852	...	...	...	...
2	697	30	1,329	834	111,237	8,071	...	...	...	...

3. ()¹⁾ International Maritime Transport (Cont'd)

: M/T		In thousand M/T							
		Croatia		Cyprus ⁴⁾		Pakistan		Peru	
		Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded
2017		453	1,179	413	651	...	...	1,352	2,124
2018		410	1,253	357	671	...	...	...	...
2019		387	1,200	357	671	...	...	...	...
2020		491	1,044	305	618	...	...	1,355	2,002
2021		486	1,195	265	595	...	...	...	2,002
2022		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2021.	9	374	940	241	475	...	...	1,437	237
	10	499	1,191	207	631	1,977	7,397	1,421	2,400
	11	505	1,070	294	765	2,430	7,178	1,437	2,412
	12	433	1,455	233	503	2,333	6,846	1,503	2,265
2022.	1	388	1,004	222	612	2,332	6,798	...	...
	2	381	883	255	483	2,262	5,704	1,565	2,312
	3	544	1,721	288	637	2,281	6,320	1,458	2,203
	4	537	1,723	285	641	1,766	6,203	1,187	2,229
	5	...	...	...	...	1,811	7,967	1,292	2,383
	6	534	1,386	268	618	2,086	6,177	1,379	2,079
	7	402	1,354	302	579	1,432	6,654	1,639	2,176
	8	474	1,202	284	684	...	...	1,503	2,238
	9	500	994	290	594	1,515	5,721	...	...
	10	430	1,233	331	613	1,542	5,491	1,507	2,091
	11	339	1,159	264	571	1,462	5,182	1,266	1,971
	12	594	1,585	239	590	1,539	6,006	1,808	2,368
2023.	1	705	1,458	263	723	...	...	...	...
	2	321	1,271	266	457	...	...	1,508	2,083

		Portugal		Poland		Finland		Hong Kong ⁵⁾	
		Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded
2017		2,505	4,150	2,359	3,963	4,290	3,941	10,660	15,077
2018		2,376	4,101	2,490	4,911	4,400	4,272	9,903	15,951
2019		2,173	3,836	2,491	5,158	4,441	3,998	9,238	17,093
2020		2,222	3,477	2,739	4,403	4,184	3,819	7,936	16,993
2021		2,281	3,683	2,721	4,991	4,198	3,640	7,883	13,490
2022		...	...	2,646	6,847	...	...	7,104	12,106
2021.	9	2,201	3,541	2,827	4,499	4,360	3,707	6,907	11,353
	10	2,077	3,747	2,719	5,628	4,366	4,269	6,022	10,496
	11	1,918	3,866	2,665	5,692	4,555	3,790	7,314	12,128
	12	2,023	3,689	2,517	5,446	4,287	3,631	6,659	11,418
2022.	1	2,192	3,934	2,298	4,980	3,765	3,653	4,870	8,896
	2	1,927	3,578	2,331	5,192	3,480	3,634	4,212	7,592
	3	2,269	3,951	2,771	6,511	3,847	4,009	5,653	11,183
	4	2,186	3,536	2,352	6,155	...	...	6,504	11,382
	5	2,315	4,133	3,036	5,814	4,139	4,201	6,103	10,654
	6	2,400	3,996	2,889	6,950	...	...	7,050	10,582
	7	2,383	3,801	2,686	6,564	4,100	4,152	6,328	10,870
	8	2,247	3,459	2,583	7,016	3,972	4,121	5,965	9,694
	9	...	...	2,311	7,798	3,704	3,563	6,348	10,145
	10	...	...	3,102	9,298	3,782	4,374	5,911	9,426
	11	1,854	3,352	2,681	8,134	3,850	4,277	...	...
	12	1,971	3,442	2,709	7,752	3,871	4,238	...	...
2023.	1	...	...	2,789	8,773	3,392	4,002	...	...
	2	...	...	2,855	8,346	2,592	3,215	...	...

4. () Sales/Total Retail Trade (Volume, Seasonally Adjusted)

2015=100

	Korea, Rep. of		Greece		Netherlands		Norway		Denmark	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017	105.9	2.0	100.7	1.1	104.5	2.7	100.2	1.6	102.0	0.7
2018	110.5	4.3	102.1	1.4	107.6	3.0	100.9	0.7	103.7	1.6
2019	113.0	2.3	102.9	0.8	109.9	2.1	100.7	-0.2	104.3	0.6
2020	112.9	-0.1	98.5	-4.3	112.9	2.8	109.1	8.3	107.9	3.4
2021	119.5	5.8	109.2	10.9	115.9	2.6	109.1	0.0	112.4	4.2
2022	119.1	-0.3	112.6	3.1	116.2	0.3	103.2	-5.4	107.0	-4.7
2021 . 11	120.1	4.7	111.2	16.6	120.4	1.9	108.0	-4.2	112.6	0.2
12	121.3	6.0	112.2	20.4	109.0	2.9	107.8	-1.6	111.6	4.5
2022 . 1	119.8	1.7	110.7	8.3	113.8	14.6	106.0	-1.7	111.7	12.6
2	120.4	3.3	111.8	10.7	117.8	11.4	103.8	-3.3	110.0	5.1
3	121.1	2.7	116.5	13.0	119.1	3.8	105.5	-0.8	109.1	-10.5
4	119.6	0.4	114.8	8.3	118.1	3.1	105.0	-2.9	110.0	-1.4
5	119.0	0.1	109.5	-3.9	119.3	-4.1	103.9	-9.4	107.3	-6.4
6	118.8	-0.8	111.3	-2.6	116.3	-4.7	103.6	-9.2	106.2	-8.9
7	118.5	-2.1	113.2	1.9	117.3	-1.1	100.8	-10.5	106.2	-7.8
8	121.5	1.7	114.1	4.8	114.4	-4.6	102.0	-4.3	106.6	-6.6
9	118.5	-2.5	112.6	0.9	115.7	-2.3	102.1	-4.3	106.1	-5.7
10	120.4	-1.6	111.8	-2.1	115.6	-3.7	101.6	-5.9	104.4	-8.7
11	117.7	-2.0	112.2	0.9	117.0	-2.8	103.9	-3.8	104.6	-7.1
12	117.5	-3.2	111.1	-1.0	110.7	1.6	99.1	-8.1	102.9	-7.8
2023 . 1	115.7	-3.5	110.9	0.2	115.7	1.7	100.4	-5.3	105.4	-5.6
2	121.5	0.9	112.5	0.6	115.2	-2.2	99.7	-3.9	105.2	-4.4
3	121.6	0.5	107.1	-8.1	112.9	-5.2	99.5	-5.7	103.7	-4.9
4	118.8	-0.7	...	...	112.9	-4.4	98.3	-6.4	105.4	-4.2

	Germany		Lithuania		Luxembourg		Mexico		U.S.A.	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017	105.6	2.9	111.4	4.5	29.8	-31.2	105.0	-0.3	103.1	1.9
2018	107.4	1.8	118.8	6.6	30.9	3.5	106.7	1.6	104.7	1.6
2019	110.9	3.2	125.2	5.4	32.3	4.8	109.0	2.1	105.7	0.9
2020	116.1	4.8	128.3	2.5	31.7	-1.9	99.0	-9.2	107.8	2.0
2021	116.8	0.6	144.9	12.9	34.8	9.7	106.7	7.8	120.6	11.8
2022	116.0	-0.7	146.1	0.8	36.0	3.5	111.3	4.2	121.4	0.7
2021 . 11	120.4	-1.0	149.9	10.5	35.7	9.2	109.3	4.6	121.5	8.1
12	118.1	2.0	151.6	17.2	35.1	7.3	109.2	5.7	120.0	5.4
2022 . 1	119.4	13.6	146.7	19.7	34.9	8.0	109.0	6.7	121.7	4.2
2	119.0	9.7	146.0	13.2	34.7	1.8	110.5	6.0	122.0	7.6
3	120.1	-0.1	147.2	6.7	35.3	5.7	111.1	3.5	123.2	-1.3
4	116.7	3.2	146.9	2.1	35.1	0.9	111.3	4.3	123.8	-0.6
5	116.6	-1.1	145.6	-1.0	35.8	2.0	111.6	4.5	122.6	0.4
6	115.2	-7.4	144.6	-5.1	35.3	-2.2	111.1	4.2	121.8	-0.0
7	115.8	-1.3	144.5	-4.5	36.4	3.1	111.6	5.6	121.1	1.9
8	114.0	-3.8	146.8	-2.5	36.7	4.3	111.6	4.4	121.5	1.6
9	115.9	-0.3	148.0	-2.1	37.4	5.9	111.4	3.3	120.8	0.7
10	112.7	-4.7	146.6	-3.5	36.6	3.7	112.3	3.9	121.4	0.3
11	114.3	-5.1	146.8	-2.1	36.9	3.4	112.1	2.6	119.4	-1.7
12	111.6	-5.5	143.9	-5.1	37.3	6.3	112.4	3.0	118.3	-1.4
2023 . 1	112.2	-6.0	145.0	-1.2	37.1	6.3	114.3	4.9	120.6	-0.9
2	112.3	-5.6	142.7	-2.3	37.0	6.6	114.0	3.2	119.7	-1.9
3	110.8	-7.7	142.3	-3.3	35.9	1.7	...	...	118.6	-3.7
4	111.7	-4.3	142.5	-3.0	37.1	5.7	...	...	...	...

4. () () Sales/Total Retail Trade (Volume, Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Belgium		Brazil		Sweden		Switzerland		Spain	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017	100.0	-0.1	95.7	2.1	104.9	1.8	100.4	1.6	104.8	0.8
2018	100.1	0.1	97.9	2.3	106.6	1.6	101.3	0.8	105.5	0.7
2019	101.0	0.8	99.7	1.8	109.2	2.5	102.3	1.0	107.9	2.3
2020	103.0	2.0	100.9	1.2	111.7	2.3	103.6	1.3	100.8	-6.5
2021	108.7	5.5	102.3	1.4	118.3	5.9	108.4	4.6	104.2	3.4
2022	104.8	-3.6	103.3	1.0	115.4	-2.4	108.5	0.1	104.9	0.7
2021 . 11	109.6	12.1	102.6	-4.8	119.0	5.3	110.3	4.6	109.1	4.7
12	109.2	1.9	100.9	-2.3	118.2	5.1	109.7	0.4	103.5	-3.0
2022 . 1	108.5	0.7	101.1	-0.7	118.7	3.7	109.1	6.5	102.8	3.2
2	106.2	-4.8	103.2	0.9	119.9	2.9	108.6	13.1	104.5	1.5
3	107.5	-3.6	103.7	5.2	121.4	2.0	109.9	-6.5	99.7	-4.9
4	106.9	-1.5	104.6	3.1	119.9	2.0	109.1	-5.4	104.4	0.9
5	105.6	-3.2	104.9	0.1	120.1	-1.2	109.1	-2.2	105.1	1.3
6	102.9	-5.6	103.1	-0.5	113.6	-4.5	108.8	0.3	105.0	0.6
7	103.1	-2.8	103.0	-4.4	113.6	-3.1	108.2	2.7	104.1	-0.9
8	104.4	-2.5	103.2	0.6	113.1	-4.2	108.5	1.5	105.0	0.5
9	105.5	-1.4	104.3	3.0	112.4	-4.8	108.6	1.9	105.6	0.6
10	102.0	-5.9	104.6	3.2	111.4	-6.3	107.8	-2.5	106.3	1.5
11	102.7	-6.3	103.9	1.3	112.5	-5.5	108.2	-1.9	108.2	-0.8
12	99.6	-8.8	101.2	0.3	111.3	-5.8	106.1	-3.3	108.6	4.9
2023 . 1	99.3	-8.5	105.1	4.0	111.7	-5.9	107.4	-1.6	109.7	6.7
2	100.1	-5.7	105.0	1.8	110.2	-8.1	107.7	-0.8	109.5	4.8
3	99.1	-7.8	105.9	2.1	108.5	-10.6	107.5	-2.2	110.5	10.8
4	99.6	-6.8	...	...	111.5	-7.0	105.3	-3.5	112.0	7.3

	Slovak Republic		Slovenia		Ireland		Estonia		U.K.	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017	108.2	6.0	115.8	8.5	111.8	3.8	105.9	1.7	106.5	2.0
2018	112.2	3.6	125.1	8.1	115.9	3.7	107.0	1.0	109.2	2.5
2019	110.7	-1.4	128.2	2.5	118.4	2.1	111.7	4.4	112.3	2.9
2020	109.5	-1.1	118.8	-7.4	115.3	-2.6	115.6	3.5	113.1	0.7
2021	110.9	1.3	132.6	11.6	126.3	9.6	129.2	11.8	118.1	4.4
2022	115.6	4.2	146.1	10.2	125.2	-0.9	131.6	1.9	113.7	-3.7
2021 . 11	115.1	3.1	140.1	22.1	132.5	17.5	135.4	13.0	118.8	0.9
12	115.0	1.8	139.7	23.5	124.2	-2.8	132.8	10.0	118.3	-0.7
2022 . 1	112.6	14.3	137.5	18.7	122.7	16.9	134.6	9.6	117.5	7.8
2	114.3	12.9	146.8	13.8	123.7	3.6	132.0	7.1	116.5	5.1
3	121.6	14.3	146.8	9.5	120.8	2.2	138.1	13.2	115.8	0.8
4	119.4	9.8	145.2	13.3	125.8	6.6	134.7	9.4	115.0	-7.7
5	118.8	7.1	147.6	13.7	125.6	-4.0	133.9	3.5	114.1	-6.3
6	116.1	2.5	146.0	10.4	124.9	-8.4	130.6	1.1	114.3	-6.8
7	115.4	1.9	146.0	13.4	123.9	-6.8	131.0	0.4	114.3	-3.9
8	115.0	0.2	150.2	16.4	127.6	-4.6	129.8	0.7	112.8	-5.5
9	113.3	-4.3	149.6	13.2	126.2	-5.5	129.5	-3.9	111.0	-6.3
10	112.0	-3.8	144.7	6.3	127.6	-2.3	128.0	-3.3	112.2	-6.1
11	113.1	-1.7	145.3	3.7	127.5	-3.8	129.6	-4.3	111.6	-6.1
12	120.2	4.5	142.9	2.3	126.1	1.5	126.1	-5.0	109.8	-7.2
2023 . 1	110.6	-1.8	148.9	8.3	127.0	3.5	124.8	-7.3	111.2	-5.4
2	109.6	-4.1	143.2	-2.5	128.4	3.8	123.0	-6.8	112.7	-3.3
3	114.3	-6.0	141.9	-3.3	131.5	8.9	122.8	-11.1	111.1	-4.1
4	107.7	-9.8	...	...	135.2	7.5	122.4	-9.1	112.0	-2.6

4. () () Sales/Total Retail Trade (Volume, Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Austria		Italy		Japan		Czech Republic		Canada	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017	102.1	0.7	99.9	-0.3	100.9	1.4	110.9	5.9	108.7	4.6
2018	102.4	0.3	99.6	-0.3	101.7	0.7	116.5	5.0	110.6	1.8
2019	103.7	1.2	100.3	0.7	101.3	-0.4	122.1	4.8	111.3	0.6
2020	103.4	-0.2	92.9	-7.4	98.0	-3.2	121.1	-0.8	110.0	-1.1
2021	106.5	3.0	100.3	8.0	100.1	2.1	126.0	4.1	119.5	8.6
2022	105.6	-0.8	100.1	-0.2	100.2	0.1	121.9	-3.3	122.1	2.2
2021 . 11	103.4	7.0	102.3	12.2	101.7	1.3	129.0	11.7	121.8	1.7
12	102.9	-1.8	102.5	11.2	100.6	0.3	126.6	1.3	119.6	4.0
2022 . 1	105.5	21.0	100.4	9.4	100.0	0.9	126.8	10.0	121.2	7.8
2	106.3	-5.0	101.1	3.6	99.5	-1.9	126.3	4.8	121.8	2.1
3	106.1	-3.4	100.7	6.0	99.9	-0.7	126.7	6.5	121.3	-2.8
4	107.4	3.1	100.4	5.1	99.9	0.8	124.8	4.7	121.3	2.9
5	106.3	-5.7	104.8	3.5	100.3	1.4	122.9	-6.5	123.1	7.5
6	106.4	-4.1	100.1	-2.4	99.9	-0.8	122.1	-7.1	123.3	3.1
7	103.1	-4.2	100.5	-1.5	100.3	0.1	120.2	-8.0	121.4	0.7
8	104.8	-3.3	99.9	-2.5	100.1	1.1	119.7	-8.2	122.4	0.7
9	109.5	1.6	99.6	-3.2	100.9	1.6	120.4	-6.2	122.2	1.5
10	104.2	-3.2	99.0	-5.5	100.7	0.4	118.2	-9.6	122.2	0.8
11	102.8	-0.6	99.5	-2.7	100.3	-1.4	118.1	-8.4	122.0	0.2
12	101.9	-1.0	98.1	-4.3	100.4	-0.2	117.3	-7.3	122.9	2.7
2023 . 1	102.2	-3.1	98.8	-1.6	100.6	0.7	118.3	-6.7	124.8	2.9
2	102.5	-3.6	98.4	-2.7	103.5	4.0	117.4	-7.0	124.0	1.8
3	102.3	-3.6	98.1	-2.6	103.4	3.4	116.6	-8.0	122.8	1.2
4	102.1	-4.9	97.9	-2.5	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Portugal		Poland		France		Finland		가 Hungary	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017	108.1	5.2	112.0	5.9	106.8	3.3	104.6	2.6	110.7	5.6
2018	113.4	4.9	119.4	6.6	109.8	2.8	106.5	1.8	118.1	6.7
2019	116.2	2.4	124.9	4.6	112.8	2.7	109.1	2.4	125.5	6.3
2020	111.1	-4.3	128.9	3.2	110.6	-1.9	113.8	4.3	125.4	-0.1
2021	119.2	7.3	140.6	9.1	121.6	9.9	117.6	3.4	130.0	3.7
2022	135.0	13.3	154.8	10.1	125.6	3.3	113.4	-3.6	136.8	5.2
2021 . 11	129.7	15.1	149.2	14.0	124.9	24.5	117.1	0.0	132.9	4.4
12	127.8	12.3	148.0	10.5	125.7	1.5	116.6	0.8	135.7	8.3
2022 . 1	124.2	14.8	152.6	17.8	125.9	7.1	116.0	0.0	133.1	3.7
2	128.9	21.3	154.6	14.9	125.7	5.5	114.9	-1.9	137.3	8.8
3	136.5	22.3	158.8	19.1	126.3	4.6	115.8	-1.5	145.0	16.4
4	133.1	14.1	156.5	19.5	125.9	12.2	115.1	-4.0	142.7	14.7
5	137.9	13.6	153.8	10.6	126.4	5.5	113.0	-4.8	141.2	10.8
6	136.9	15.3	151.5	8.1	126.0	2.3	113.5	-4.6	136.8	4.0
7	137.6	15.2	151.8	5.9	123.9	0.8	112.0	-5.2	136.4	4.4
8	138.0	15.3	153.1	6.8	125.0	1.1	112.9	-4.2	134.5	2.5
9	136.0	11.8	155.9	7.8	126.7	2.8	113.4	-3.3	135.0	2.7
10	139.3	10.9	154.9	6.0	124.8	0.5	112.3	-3.6	133.1	0.5
11	140.7	8.4	159.2	6.7	124.3	-0.5	112.6	-3.8	133.2	0.2
12	136.6	6.9	154.5	4.4	123.1	-2.1	109.0	-6.5	129.3	-4.7
2023 . 1	138.6	11.6	157.0	2.9	124.3	-1.3	111.8	-3.6	128.3	-3.6
2	137.9	7.0	154.2	-0.3	124.0	-1.4	111.9	-2.6	125.8	-8.4
3	143.0	4.7	151.6	-4.5	124.1	-1.7	110.8	-4.3	126.7	-12.7
4	140.2	5.3	153.7	-1.8	122.5	-2.7	111.4	-3.2	125.6	-12.0

5. () Composite Leading Indicators (Seasonally Adjusted)

		Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	Denmark	Germany	Mexico	U.S.A.	
2021.	4	102.9	105.6	114.2	108.9	115.3	101.7	101.2	101.2	
	5	102.9	106.0	114.8	109.2	115.8	102.1	101.5	101.3	
	6	102.8	106.3	115.3	109.6	116.2	102.4	101.6	101.3	
	7	102.6	106.5	115.6	109.9	116.5	102.5	101.8	101.3	
	8	102.3	106.6	115.8	110.2	116.6	102.5	101.8	101.2	
	9	101.9	106.6	115.9	110.5	116.7	102.4	101.9	101.1	
	10	101.6	106.5	116.0	110.8	116.7	102.3	101.9	101.1	
	11	101.3	106.1	115.9	111.2	116.6	102.1	102.0	101.1	
	12	101.0	105.7	115.8	111.4	116.3	101.9	102.1	101.0	
	2022.	1	100.9	105.2	115.7	111.5	115.9	101.7	102.1	100.9
		2	100.7	104.7	115.6	111.5	115.6	101.4	102.2	100.8
		3	100.6	104.1	115.5	111.4	115.2	101.1	102.1	100.6
4		100.5	103.6	115.4	111.2	114.9	100.6	101.8	100.4	
5		100.4	103.1	115.3	111.0	114.5	100.2	101.4	100.1	
6		100.2	...	115.1	110.8	114.2	99.8	100.8	99.8	
7		100.0	...	115.0	110.6	114.0	99.3	100.4	99.5	
8		99.8	...	114.9	110.5	113.8	99.0	100.0	99.3	
9		99.6	...	...	...	...	98.7	99.8	99.2
10		99.3	...	...	...	...	98.6	99.8	99.1
11		99.0	...	...	...	...	98.7	99.8	99.0
12		98.7	...	...	...	...	98.8	100.0	98.9
2023.	1	98.5	...	...	...	...	99.0	100.1	98.9
	2	98.3	...	...	...	...	99.3	100.1	98.8
	3	98.3	...	...	...	...	99.4	100.2	98.8

		Belgium	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Iceland	Ireland	
2021.	4	109.5	113.3	111.6	100.9	109.8	121.2	114.0	150.2	
	5	109.8	113.9	112.0	101.4	110.2	121.9	114.9	152.1	
	6	110.0	114.4	112.4	101.8	110.7	122.5	115.7	154.0	
	7	110.1	114.8	112.7	102.1	111.2	123.1	117.0	155.7	
	8	110.1	115.1	112.9	102.3	111.6	123.8	117.6	157.3	
	9	110.1	115.3	113.0	102.4	112.1	124.3	118.1	158.8	
	10	110.0	115.4	113.0	102.3	112.4	124.9	118.6	160.3	
	11	110.0	115.3	112.8	102.1	112.5	125.5	118.8	161.7	
	12	109.9	115.2	112.5	101.7	112.7	126.0	119.0	163.2	
	2022.	1	109.8	115.0	112.2	101.2	112.9	126.6	119.2	164.6
		2	109.7	114.8	111.8	100.6	113.0	127.0	119.4	166.0
		3	109.6	114.5	111.4	100.0	113.1	127.4	119.5	167.3
4		109.4	114.2	110.9	99.4	113.1	127.7	119.7	168.5	
5		109.2	113.9	110.4	99.0	113.0	127.8	119.9	169.6	
6		109.1	113.5	109.9	98.6	112.8	127.8	120.1	170.7	
7		109.1	113.2	109.5	98.3	112.6	127.8	120.4	171.7	
8		109.0	112.9	109.2	98.2	112.4	127.8	120.6	172.9	
9		...	...	...	98.2	...	...	...	...
10		...	...	...	98.4	...	...	...	...
11		...	...	...	98.6	...	...	...	...
12		...	...	...	98.8	...	...	...	...
2023.	1	...	...	...	98.9	...	...	...	...
	2	...	...	...	99.1	...	...	...	...
	3	...	...	...	99.2	...	...	...	...

5. () () Composite Leading Indicators (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Italy	Japan	China	Czech Republic
2021. 4	126.5	101.4	101.3	109.1	101.9	100.4	102.3	115.2
5	127.0	101.8	101.4	109.8	102.5	100.5	102.0	115.4
6	127.4	102.2	101.3	110.4	103.0	100.6	101.7	115.6
7	128.0	102.4	101.2	111.0	103.4	100.6	101.3	115.8
8	128.5	102.5	101.0	111.4	103.6	100.5	100.9	116.0
9	129.2	102.4	100.8	111.7	103.7	100.5	100.5	116.2
10	129.6	102.3	100.6	111.9	103.6	100.5	100.1	116.4
11	129.9	102.1	100.4	112.0	103.3	100.5	99.8	116.7
12	130.1	101.6	100.3	112.0	102.9	100.5	99.6	116.9
2022. 1	130.0	100.9	100.2	112.0	102.3	100.5	99.3	117.1
2	129.9	100.1	100.2	111.9	101.6	100.5	99.1	117.3
3	129.7	99.1	100.1	111.8	100.9	100.5	99.0	117.3
4	129.3	98.2	100.0	111.7	100.1	100.5	98.8	117.2
5	128.9	97.5	99.9	111.5	99.4	100.5	98.7	117.0
6	128.3	96.9	99.9	111.3	98.7	100.4	98.6	116.7
7	127.8	96.5	99.7	111.1	98.2	100.4	98.6	116.4
8	127.6	96.2	99.6	110.9	97.7	100.3	98.6	116.2
9	...	96.1	99.4	...	97.4	100.2	98.6	...
10	...	96.1	99.2	...	97.3	100.1	98.6	...
11	...	96.3	99.0	...	97.4	100.1	98.7	...
12	...	96.5	98.9	...	97.6	100.0	98.9	...
2023. 1	...	96.8	98.8	...	97.9	100.0	99.1	...
2	...	97.1	98.7	...	98.1	100.0	99.3	...
3	...	97.3	98.6	...	98.3	100.0	99.6	...

	Chile	Canada	Türkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2021. 4	117.3	102.0	100.7	112.0	127.4	100.2	113.4	118.5
5	117.2	102.3	101.1	113.9	128.0	100.7	113.9	119.1
6	117.0	102.7	101.5	114.4	128.7	101.1	114.2	119.7
7	116.9	102.9	101.9	114.7	129.3	101.3	114.4	120.2
8	116.8	102.9	102.0	115.1	129.9	101.5	114.3	120.7
9	116.6	102.8	102.0	115.4	130.5	101.5	114.2	121.1
10	116.5	102.8	101.9	115.7	131.0	101.5	113.9	121.5
11	116.3	102.7	101.7	116.0	131.5	101.5	113.5	121.9
12	116.0	102.5	101.4	116.2	131.8	101.4	113.1	122.2
2022. 1	115.7	102.3	101.1	116.4	132.1	101.1	112.7	122.3
2	115.3	102.1	100.8	116.5	132.2	100.8	112.2	122.4
3	114.8	101.7	100.4	116.4	132.1	100.5	111.6	122.5
4	114.3	101.3	100.1	116.2	132.0	100.1	111.1	122.5
5	113.6	100.7	99.8	115.9	131.7	99.8	110.6	122.6
6	112.9	100.1	99.6	115.7	131.4	99.5	110.2	122.7
7	112.2	99.5	99.5	115.5	131.1	99.3	109.8	122.8
8	111.6	99.0	99.4	115.3	130.8	99.1	109.4	123.0
9	...	98.5	99.4	...	...	98.9	...	...
10	...	98.2	99.3	...	...	98.8	...	...
11	...	97.9	99.4	...	...	98.7	...	...
12	...	97.7	99.5	...	...	98.6	...	...
2023. 1	...	97.5	99.7	98.4
2	...	97.4	99.9	98.3
3	...	97.2	100.1	98.2

V. 물가 PRICES

1. 생산자 물가지수	56
2. 소비자 물가지수	59
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4. 소비자 물가지수(비식품 및 비에너지)	65
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V-1. 생산자 물가지수(Producer Price Indices)

- 개별 국가에서 생산되어 자국 시장의 공장판매단계(1차 거래단계)에서 기업 상호 간에 거래되는 상품과 서비스 요금(부가가치세를 제외한 가격)의 평균적인 가격 변동을 종합적으로 측정하기 위하여 작성하는 지수임.
생산자 물가지수는 가격의 변동 추이 측정이 목적이고, 가격의 절대 수준을 나타내지는 않음.

V-2. 소비자 물가지수(Consumer Price Indices)

- 가구에서 일상 소비생활을 영위하기 위해 구입하는 상품과 서비스의 가격 변동을 종합적으로 측정하기 위하여 작성하는 지수임.

V-5. 수출물가지수(Export Prices Indices)

V-6. 수입물가지수(Import Prices Indices)

- 수출 및 수입 상품의 가격 변동을 측정하는 지표로서 대외의존도가 높은 우리나라의 경우 수출입 상품의 가격 변동이 국내물가, 생산활동 및 대외경쟁 등에 미치는 효과를 사전에 측정하기 위해 작성됨. 주로 수출입 관련 업체들의 수출채산성 변동이나 수입 원가부담 등을 파악하는 한편 수출입물가지수의 상호비교를 통하여 가격측면에서의 교역조건 등을 측정하는데 이용됨.

V-7. 수출입물량지수(Volume of Exports and Imports)

- 무역지수 중 수출입 물량의 변동을 나타내 주는 것으로, 수출입금액지수를 수출입 단가지수로 나누고 100을 곱하여 산출함. 이러한 방식으로 산출되는 것은 수출입 금액이 단가요인과 물량요인의 합과 일치한다는 점에서 타당성을 지님.

V-8. 수출입단가지수(Unit Volume of Exports and Imports)

- 수출입단가지수는 한 나라의 수출 및 수입 금액의 변동에서 가격요인에 의한 변동을 파악하기 위하여 작성되는 통계로, 수출 및 수입 상품의 중량 단위당 가격 변동을 지수화한 것으로 US\$ 기준으로 작성된 지수임.

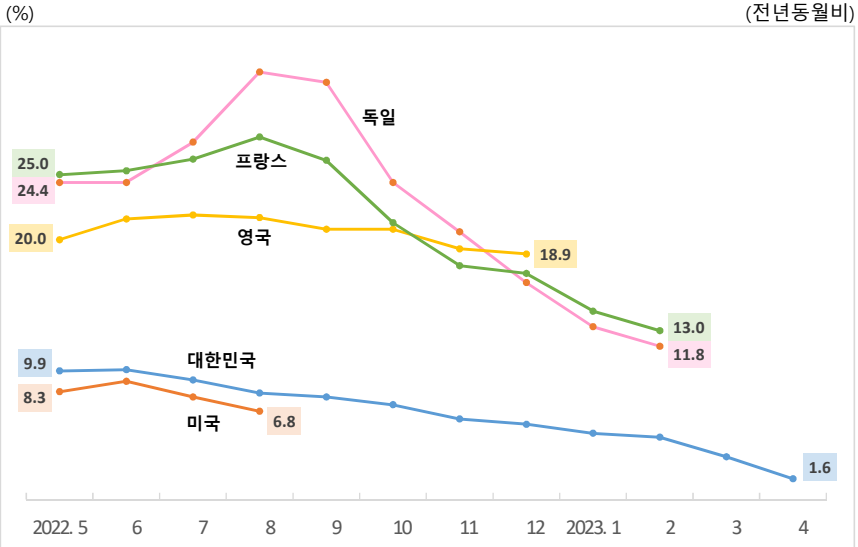
- 우리나라는 수출입 단가지수가 중단되어 수출입 금액지수를 사용함. 수출입 금액지수는 수출입 물가지수와 포괄범위를 일치시키기 위해 통관 금액 중 선박, 무기류, 항공기, 예술품 등의 수출입액을 제외하여 금액지수를 작성하기 때문에 산업통상자원부에서 공표하는 수출입동향의 금액 움직임과 다를 수 있음.

V-9. 비교물가수준(Comparative Price Levels)

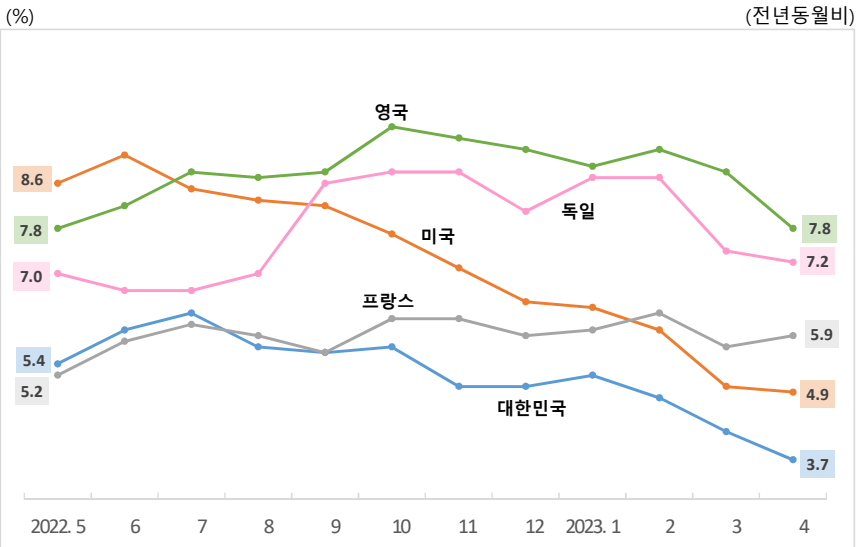
- 국가 간 물가 수준 차이를 측정하기 위해 US\$를 기준으로 정하여 “각국 환율에 대한 PPP율×100”으로 계산한 수치임. PPP율이란 미국에서 1US\$로 구입할 수 있는 상품·서비스량과 동일량을 해당국에서 구입하기 위해 소요되는 자국 화폐액을 말함. 예를들어, 지수상으로 미국을 100으로 표시할 시 일본이 128이면 일본은 미국보다 28%정도 물가가 비싼 것을 의미함.

본 통계표에 사용된 PPP는 민간 최종소비지출에 대한 2012 PPP를 기반으로 추정함(extrapolate). 이때 소비자물가지수로 측정한 국가 간의 상대적 물가상승률을 이용함. 어느 한 국가의 물가상승률이 높지 않다면, 해당 국가의 PPP는 시간이 경과함에 따라 천천히 변화하는 경향이 있음. 비교물가수준의 증감은 환율 변동의 결과일 가능성이 더 높음.

생산자 물가지수



소비자 물가지수



1. 가 ¹⁾

Producer Price Indices

2010=100

	2)		Greece		Netherlands		Norway		3)		Denmark	
	Korea, Rep. of		()		()		()		Taiwan		()	
2017	101.6	3.5	101.8	5.3	105.2	4.8	109.5	9.3	100.9	0.9	108.8	2.5
2018	103.5	1.9	106.1	4.3	108.3	3.0	125.8	14.8	104.6	3.6	113.5	4.3
2019	103.5	0.0	106.5	0.4	109.3	0.9	121.3	-3.6	102.2	-2.3	112.8	-0.6
2020	103.0	-0.5	98.7	-7.3	104.8	-4.2	108.9	-10.2	94.3	-7.8	109.7	-2.7
2021	109.6	6.4	112.3	13.7	117.9	12.5	150.1	37.8	103.2	9.5	124.6	13.6
2022	118.8	8.4	151.7	35.1	145.9	23.8	227.9	51.9	116.0	12.4	160.6	28.9
2021. 11	113.2	9.8	121.8	24.5	126.0	20.9	181.6	58.5	107.5	14.6	141.9	29.1
12	113.2	9.0	128.8	29.3	126.2	19.8	196.3	68.7	106.8	12.6	147.5	33.0
2022. 1	114.4	8.9	133.9	31.5	131.5	21.7	194.0	58.2	107.8	11.3	146.1	30.6
2	115.0	8.5	140.5	33.6	134.5	21.9	198.0	53.2	110.0	12.1	148.7	31.0
3	116.7	9.0	155.3	46.2	141.9	26.1	231.4	79.4	114.5	14.2	154.3	35.1
4	118.6	9.7	159.2	48.7	147.8	29.1	214.9	66.4	117.4	15.6	158.2	37.4
5	119.4	9.9	154.6	43.0	149.3	29.0	218.5	64.6	119.4	16.9	160.5	37.3
6	120.1	10.0	153.6	40.0	152.1	30.5	234.3	68.8	119.6	16.3	163.8	35.2
7	120.4	9.2	150.5	35.6	152.4	28.2	251.9	73.6	118.1	13.0	166.1	35.0
8	120.0	8.2	154.6	39.5	150.2	25.2	272.5	77.3	116.5	10.9	172.3	37.6
9	120.1	7.9	151.0	29.4	149.1	23.1	253.0	52.4	118.1	12.2	169.0	28.5
10	120.7	7.3	163.2	35.5	150.9	20.8	211.3	19.8	119.1	11.0	163.5	22.3
11	120.3	6.2	153.8	26.2	147.5	17.1	222.2	22.3	117.3	9.1	162.0	14.2
12	119.8	5.8	150.0	16.5	144.0	14.1	233.1	18.7	114.2	7.0	163.1	10.6
2023. 1	120.3	5.1	152.1	13.5	146.4	11.3	192.9	-0.6	...	...	161.5	10.5
2	120.5	4.8	147.0	4.7	145.4	8.1	187.3	-5.4	...	...	161.1	8.3
3	120.6	3.3	...	...	...	...	180.7	-21.9	...	...	...	...
4	120.5	1.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Germany		Latvia		Russia		Luxembourg		Lithuania		U.S.A.	
	()		()		()		()		()		()	
2017	105.3	1.9	113.0	2.5	175.9	7.6	103.8	2.9	100.8	5.1	110.9	2.5
2018	107.3	1.9	118.0	4.4	197.2	12.2	108.6	4.6	106.5	5.6	113.8	2.7
2019	108.3	0.9	120.0	1.7	201.2	2.0	106.5	-1.9	106.4	-0.1	115.5	1.5
2020	107.5	-0.8	117.7	-1.9	193.6	-3.8	104.5	-1.9	96.9	-8.9	116.3	0.6
2021	115.5	7.5	133.1	13.1	241.0	24.5	116.3	11.3	106.2	9.6	126.7	9.0
2022	143.1	23.9	174.1	30.8	270.1	12.1	146.0	25.6	133.7	25.9	...	...
2021. 11	122.5	13.9	145.7	23.5	258.5	29.3	125.8	25.3	113.2	17.6	131.2	10.4
12	126.3	17.1	148.1	25.2	260.6	28.5	127.5	26.3	113.7	16.3	133.7	11.5
2022. 1	128.7	18.0	151.1	26.9	260.7	24.4	129.6	25.7	116.6	16.3	129.7	7.1
2	130.1	18.8	150.4	24.9	271.0	24.9	133.1	24.4	118.4	18.1	131.2	7.2
3	135.7	22.9	156.1	27.8	287.1	27.8	135.6	24.8	124.9	23.1	133.9	8.5
4	138.2	24.3	160.3	29.1	304.8	32.0	143.8	30.3	130.3	28.1	134.7	8.1
5	139.7	24.4	167.7	32.4	283.8	20.2	148.8	32.8	134.6	31.1	135.9	8.3
6	141.1	24.4	172.4	31.1	272.7	12.2	149.4	30.1	140.6	33.8	137.3	9.1
7	146.9	27.5	179.6	32.9	266.7	6.9	152.7	29.7	139.4	29.9	136.9	7.9
8	154.7	32.9	191.1	38.3	263.8	4.2	152.7	25.9	139.3	28.8	136.4	6.8
9	156.3	32.1	190.0	33.5	261.7	4.4	150.9	22.5	140.5	27.9	...	...
10	151.3	24.4	189.1	31.3	255.3	1.4	152.9	23.0	142.7	28.2	...	...
11	147.7	20.6	190.1	30.5	254.1	-1.7	151.4	20.3	140.4	24.0	...	...
12	147.4	16.7	191.8	29.5	252.0	-3.3	151.8	19.0	137.2	20.7	...	...
2023. 1	145.8	13.3	185.4	22.7	249.6	-4.3	152.0	17.3	138.2	18.6	...	...
2	145.5	11.8	183.9	22.2	...	...	150.5	13.1	136.2	15.1	...	...
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

: 1) 가 2) 가 , 2015=100 3) 2016=100
: , IMF International Financial Statistics , (https://eng.stat.gov.tw)

2. 가 Consumer Price Indices

2015=100

	1) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		Netherlands		Norway		2) Taiwan		Denmark	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017	97.6	1.9	100.3	1.1	101.7	1.4	105.5	1.9	96.5	0.6	101.4	1.1
2018	99.1	1.5	100.9	0.6	103.4	1.7	108.4	2.8	97.8	1.4	102.2	0.8
2019	99.5	0.4	101.2	0.3	106.2	2.6	110.8	2.2	98.3	0.6	103.0	0.8
2020	100.0	0.5	99.9	-1.2	107.5	1.3	112.2	1.3	98.1	-0.2	103.4	0.4
2021	102.5	2.5	101.1	1.2	110.4	2.7	116.1	3.5	100.0	2.0	105.4	1.9
2022	107.7	5.1	110.9	9.6	121.4	10.0	122.8	5.8	103.0	3.0	113.5	7.7
2021. 11	103.9	3.8	104.1	4.8	113.2	5.2	118.1	5.1	101.2	2.8	107.1	3.4
12	104.0	3.7	104.9	5.1	114.0	5.7	118.9	5.3	101.0	2.6	106.6	3.1
2022. 1	104.7	3.6	104.6	6.2	114.5	6.4	117.8	3.2	101.6	2.8	108.1	4.3
2	105.3	3.7	105.7	7.2	115.3	6.2	119.1	3.7	101.6	2.3	109.2	4.8
3	106.1	4.1	108.7	8.9	119.5	9.7	119.8	4.5	101.9	3.3	109.9	5.4
4	106.9	4.8	111.0	10.2	119.8	9.6	121.2	5.4	102.7	3.4	111.7	6.7
5	107.6	5.4	111.7	11.3	119.1	8.8	121.5	5.7	103.0	3.4	112.7	7.4
6	108.2	6.0	113.5	12.1	119.1	8.6	122.6	6.3	103.4	3.6	113.6	8.2
7	108.7	6.3	111.4	11.6	121.6	10.3	124.2	6.8	103.3	3.4	114.9	8.7
8	108.6	5.7	111.1	11.4	124.0	12.0	123.9	6.5	103.2	2.7	114.9	8.9
9	108.9	5.6	114.4	12.0	126.9	14.5	125.6	6.9	103.5	2.8	116.4	10.0
10	109.2	5.7	113.1	9.1	128.3	14.3	126.0	7.5	103.8	2.7	117.6	10.1
11	109.1	5.0	113.0	8.5	124.4	9.9	125.8	6.5	103.6	2.4	116.6	8.9
12	109.3	5.0	112.4	7.2	124.9	9.6	125.9	5.9	103.8	2.7	115.9	8.7
2023. 1	110.1	5.2	111.9	7.0	123.2	7.6	126.1	7.0	104.7	3.1	116.4	7.7
2	110.4	4.8	112.2	6.1	124.5	8.0	126.6	6.3	104.1	2.4	117.5	7.6
3	110.6	4.2	113.6	4.6	124.7	4.4	127.6	6.5	104.3	2.4	117.3	6.7
4	110.8	3.7	114.3	3.0	126.0	5.2	129.0	6.4	105.1	2.3	117.6	5.3

	Germany		Latvia		Luxembourg		Lithuania		Mexico		U.S.A.	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017	102.0	1.5	103.1	2.9	102.0	1.7	104.7	3.7	109.0	6.0	103.4	2.1
2018	103.8	1.7	105.7	2.5	103.6	1.5	107.5	2.7	114.4	4.9	105.9	2.4
2019	105.3	1.4	108.7	2.8	105.4	1.7	110.0	2.3	118.5	3.6	107.9	1.8
2020	105.4	0.1	108.9	0.2	106.3	0.8	111.3	1.2	122.6	3.4	109.2	1.2
2021	108.7	3.1	112.5	3.3	108.9	2.5	116.5	4.7	129.5	5.7	114.3	4.7
2022	116.1	6.9	131.9	17.3	115.8	6.3	139.5	19.7	139.8	7.9	123.5	8.0
2021. 11	110.2	4.8	116.4	7.5	111.2	4.5	121.6	9.2	133.3	7.4	117.3	6.8
12	110.4	4.9	116.8	7.9	111.1	4.1	123.0	10.6	133.8	7.4	117.6	7.0
2022. 1	110.9	4.2	116.8	7.4	111.2	3.6	125.7	12.4	134.6	7.1	118.6	7.5
2	111.8	4.3	118.7	8.7	113.6	6.6	128.0	14.2	135.7	7.3	119.7	7.9
3	114.0	5.9	122.7	11.5	114.8	6.1	131.0	15.7	137.1	7.5	121.3	8.5
4	114.7	6.3	125.4	13.0	115.7	7.0	133.5	16.8	137.8	7.7	122.0	8.3
5	115.8	7.0	130.3	16.9	115.9	6.8	136.6	18.9	138.1	7.7	123.3	8.6
6	115.8	6.7	133.5	19.3	116.8	7.4	139.8	21.0	139.2	8.0	125.0	9.1
7	116.3	6.7	136.4	21.5	115.6	6.8	141.5	21.6	140.3	8.2	125.0	8.5
8	116.7	7.0	137.0	21.5	116.7	6.8	142.9	22.4	141.2	8.7	125.0	8.3
9	118.8	8.6	139.1	22.2	117.0	6.9	147.0	24.1	142.1	8.7	125.2	8.2
10	119.7	8.8	140.2	21.8	118.0	6.9	148.8	23.6	142.9	8.4	125.7	7.7
11	119.9	8.8	141.8	21.8	117.8	5.9	149.4	22.9	143.7	7.8	125.6	7.1
12	119.3	8.1	141.2	20.8	117.1	5.4	149.8	21.7	144.3	7.8	125.2	6.5
2023. 1	120.5	8.7	141.9	21.5	116.6	4.8	150.9	20.0	145.3	7.9	126.2	6.4
2	121.5	8.7	142.8	20.3	118.5	4.3	152.0	18.7	146.1	7.6	126.9	6.0
3	122.4	7.4	143.8	17.3	118.9	3.6	152.7	16.6	146.5	6.8	127.3	5.0
4	122.9	7.2	144.3	15.1	120.0	3.7	152.8	14.5	146.4	6.3	128.0	4.9

: 1) 2020=100 2) 2021=100 3) 2010=100, IMF 가 OECD
: ㅁ 가 , OECD ㅁ Main Economic Indicators , IMF ㅁ International Financial Statistics
(<https://eng.stat.gov.tw>)

2. 가 () Consumer Price Indices (Cont'd)

2015=100

	Belgium		Sweden		Switzerland		Spain		Slovak Republic		Slovenia	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	
2017	104.1	2.1	102.8	1.8	100.1	0.5	101.7	2.0	100.8	1.3	101.4	1.4
2018	106.3	2.1	104.8	2.0	101.0	0.9	103.5	1.7	103.3	2.5	103.1	1.7
2019	107.8	1.4	106.7	1.8	101.4	0.4	104.2	0.7	106.1	2.7	104.8	1.6
2020	108.6	0.7	107.2	0.5	100.7	-0.7	103.8	-0.3	108.1	1.9	104.8	-0.1
2021	111.3	2.4	109.5	2.2	101.3	0.6	107.1	3.1	111.5	3.1	106.8	1.9
2022	121.9	9.6	118.7	8.4	104.1	2.8	116.0	8.4	125.8	12.8	116.2	8.8
2021. 11	114.6	5.6	111.1	3.3	101.9	1.5	110.0	5.5	114.4	5.6	109.3	4.6
12	114.7	5.7	112.5	3.9	101.8	1.5	111.3	6.5	114.6	5.8	109.3	4.9
2022. 1	117.3	7.6	111.9	3.7	101.9	1.6	110.9	6.1	117.7	8.4	109.7	5.8
2	118.0	8.0	112.8	4.3	102.6	2.2	111.8	7.6	118.7	9.0	111.2	6.9
3	118.6	8.3	114.8	6.0	103.2	2.4	115.2	9.8	120.8	10.4	110.0	5.4
4	119.0	8.3	115.5	6.4	103.6	2.5	114.9	8.3	122.5	11.7	112.8	6.9
5	119.9	9.0	116.7	7.3	104.3	2.9	115.9	8.7	124.5	12.6	115.1	8.1
6	120.9	9.6	118.4	8.7	104.8	3.4	118.0	10.2	126.0	13.3	118.3	10.4
7	121.9	9.6	118.5	8.5	104.7	3.4	117.7	10.8	127.0	13.6	119.4	11.0
8	122.9	9.9	120.6	9.8	105.0	3.5	118.0	10.5	128.0	14.1	119.4	11.0
9	124.1	11.3	122.3	10.8	104.8	3.3	117.2	8.9	129.1	14.2	118.3	10.0
10	127.1	12.3	122.6	10.9	104.9	3.0	117.6	7.3	130.7	14.9	119.2	9.8
11	126.8	10.6	123.8	11.5	104.9	3.0	117.5	6.8	132.0	15.3	120.3	10.0
12	126.6	10.4	126.4	12.3	104.7	2.8	117.7	5.7	132.2	15.4	120.5	10.3
2023. 1	126.7	8.0	124.9	11.7	105.3	3.3	117.4	5.9	135.6	15.2	120.7	10.0
2	125.8	6.6	126.3	12.0	106.1	3.4	118.5	6.0	137.0	15.4	121.6	9.3
3	126.5	6.7	127.0	10.6	106.2	2.9	118.9	3.3	138.6	14.7	121.6	10.5
4	125.7	5.6	127.6	10.5	106.2	2.6	119.7	4.1	139.4	13.8	123.4	9.4

	가 ³⁾ Singapore		Estonia		U.K.		Austria		Israel		Italy	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	
2017	113.3	0.6	103.6	3.4	103.6	2.6	103.0	2.1	99.7	0.3	101.1	1.2
2018	113.8	0.4	107.1	3.4	106.0	2.3	105.0	2.0	100.5	0.8	102.3	1.1
2019	114.4	0.6	109.6	2.3	107.8	1.7	106.7	1.5	101.4	0.8	102.9	0.6
2020	114.2	-0.2	109.1	-0.4	108.9	1.0	108.1	1.4	100.7	-0.6	102.7	-0.1
2021	116.8	2.3	114.2	4.7	111.6	2.5	111.1	2.8	102.3	1.5	104.7	1.9
2022	124.0	6.1	136.3	19.4	120.5	8.0	120.6	8.5	106.7	4.4	113.2	8.2
2021. 11	118.9	3.8	118.6	8.8	114.1	4.6	113.3	4.3	103.1	2.4	106.2	3.7
12	119.5	4.0	122.2	12.1	114.7	4.8	114.0	4.3	103.4	2.9	106.6	3.9
2022. 1	119.5	4.0	122.1	11.3	114.6	4.8	113.9	5.0	103.7	3.2	108.3	4.8
2	120.6	4.3	123.9	12.0	115.4	5.5	115.3	5.8	104.3	3.5	109.3	5.7
3	122.1	5.4	127.2	15.2	116.5	6.2	117.6	6.8	104.9	3.5	110.4	6.5
4	121.9	5.4	131.7	18.9	119.0	7.8	118.0	7.2	105.7	3.9	110.3	6.0
5	123.1	5.6	134.2	20.0	119.7	7.8	118.9	7.7	106.3	4.2	111.2	6.8
6	124.3	6.7	137.9	21.8	120.5	8.2	120.6	8.7	106.8	4.5	112.5	8.0
7	124.5	7.0	140.5	22.9	121.2	8.8	121.8	9.4	107.9	5.2	113.0	7.9
8	125.7	7.5	143.8	24.8	121.8	8.7	121.8	9.3	107.6	4.6	113.9	8.4
9	126.2	7.5	144.2	23.6	122.3	8.8	123.8	10.6	107.8	4.6	114.2	8.9
10	125.7	6.7	142.6	22.5	124.3	9.6	125.0	11.0	108.5	5.1	118.1	11.8
11	126.9	6.7	143.9	21.3	124.8	9.4	125.3	10.6	108.6	5.3	118.7	11.8
12	127.2	6.5	143.7	17.6	125.3	9.2	125.5	10.2	108.9	5.3	119.0	11.6
2023. 1	127.4	6.6	144.8	18.6	124.8	8.9	126.6	11.2	109.2	5.4	119.1	10.0
2	128.2	6.3	145.6	17.5	126.0	9.2	127.8	10.9	109.7	5.2	119.3	9.1
3	128.8	5.5	146.6	15.3	126.8	8.8	128.5	9.2	110.2	5.0	118.8	7.6
4	128.9	5.7	149.5	13.5	128.3	7.8	129.4	9.7	111.0	5.1	119.3	8.2

2. 가 () Consumer Price Indices (Cont'd)

2015=100

	Japan		Czech Republic		Chile		Canada		Turkiye		3) Peru	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	
2017	100.4	0.5	103.1	2.5	106.1	2.2	103.0	1.6	119.8	11.1	125.5	3.0
2018	101.3	1.0	105.3	2.1	108.6	2.4	105.4	2.3	139.3	16.3	127.4	1.5
2019	101.8	0.5	108.3	2.8	111.4	2.6	107.4	1.9	160.5	15.2	130.3	2.3
2020	101.8	-0.0	111.8	3.2	114.8	3.0	108.2	0.7	180.2	12.3	132.9	2.0
2021	116.1	3.8	120.0	4.5	111.9	3.4	215.5	19.6	138.6	4.3
2022	133.6	15.1	134.0	11.6	119.5	6.8	371.4	72.3	150.1	8.3
2021. 11	118.8	6.0	123.7	6.7	113.9	4.7	232.1	21.3	142.3	6.2
12	119.3	6.6	124.6	7.2	113.8	4.8	263.6	36.1	143.4	7.0
2022. 1	124.6	9.9	126.1	7.7	114.8	5.1	292.9	48.7	143.6	6.3
2	126.2	11.1	126.5	7.8	116.0	5.7	307.0	54.4	144.1	6.7
3	128.3	12.7	128.9	9.4	117.6	6.7	323.7	61.1	146.2	7.5
4	130.6	14.2	130.6	10.5	118.4	6.8	347.2	70.0	147.9	8.6
5	132.9	16.0	132.2	11.5	120.0	7.7	357.6	73.5	148.4	8.8
6	135.0	17.2	133.4	12.5	120.8	8.1	375.3	78.6	150.0	9.3
7	136.8	17.5	135.3	13.1	121.0	7.6	384.1	79.6	151.5	9.3
8	137.4	17.2	136.9	14.1	120.6	7.0	389.8	80.2	152.4	8.8
9	138.5	18.0	138.1	13.7	120.6	6.9	401.7	83.5	153.2	8.8
10	136.5	15.1	138.8	12.8	121.5	6.9	416.0	85.5	153.9	8.6
11	138.1	16.2	140.2	13.3	121.7	6.8	428.0	84.4	154.6	8.6
12	138.1	15.8	140.6	12.8	121.0	6.3	433.0	64.3	155.6	8.6
2023. 1	146.4	17.5	141.7	12.3	121.6	5.9	461.8	57.7	156.4	8.9
2	147.3	16.7	141.6	11.9	122.1	5.2	476.4	55.2	157.0	9.0
3	147.5	15.0	143.1	11.1	122.7	4.3	487.3	50.5	158.9	8.7
4	147.2	12.7	143.6	9.9	123.6	4.4	498.9	43.7	159.8	8.0

	Portugal		Poland		France		Finland		가 Hungary		3) Hong Kong	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	
2017	102.0	1.4	101.4	2.1	101.2	1.0	101.1	0.8	102.8	2.3	127.8	1.5
2018	103.0	1.0	103.2	1.8	103.1	1.9	102.2	1.1	105.7	2.9	130.9	2.4
2019	103.3	0.3	105.5	2.2	104.2	1.1	103.3	1.0	109.2	3.3	134.6	2.9
2020	103.3	-0.0	109.1	3.4	104.7	0.5	103.6	0.3	112.8	3.3	135.0	0.3
2021	104.6	1.3	114.6	5.1	106.4	1.6	105.8	2.2	118.6	5.1	137.1	1.6
2022	112.8	7.8	131.1	14.4	112.0	5.2	113.4	7.1	135.9	14.6	139.7	1.9
2021. 11	106.2	2.6	118.0	7.8	107.6	2.8	107.6	3.7	121.8	7.4	138.1	1.9
12	106.2	2.7	119.1	8.7	107.9	2.8	107.5	3.5	122.1	7.4	138.1	2.4
2022. 1	106.5	3.3	121.4	9.4	108.1	2.9	108.8	4.4	123.8	7.9	138.3	1.2
2	106.9	4.2	121.0	8.5	108.9	3.6	109.4	4.5	125.1	8.3	139.4	1.7
3	109.6	5.3	125.0	11.0	110.5	4.5	111.0	5.8	126.4	8.6	139.6	1.8
4	112.0	7.2	127.6	12.3	111.0	4.8	111.3	5.7	128.3	9.4	139.4	1.3
5	113.1	8.0	129.8	13.9	111.7	5.2	112.8	7.0	130.5	10.7	139.1	1.3
6	114.0	8.7	131.7	15.6	112.6	5.8	113.6	7.8	132.4	11.7	139.5	1.9
7	114.0	9.1	132.4	15.6	112.9	6.1	113.9	7.8	135.5	13.7	139.6	1.9
8	113.6	8.9	133.4	16.2	113.4	5.9	114.0	7.6	138.0	15.6	139.8	1.9
9	115.0	9.3	135.5	17.3	112.7	5.6	114.9	8.1	143.6	20.1	139.9	4.3
10	116.4	10.1	138.0	18.0	113.9	6.2	116.0	8.3	146.5	21.1	140.3	1.8
11	116.7	9.9	138.9	17.7	114.3	6.2	117.4	9.1	149.1	22.5	140.6	1.8
12	116.4	9.6	139.1	16.8	114.2	5.9	117.3	9.1	152.0	24.6	140.8	2.0
2023. 1	115.4	8.4	142.6	17.5	114.6	6.0	118.0	8.4	155.6	25.7	141.7	2.4
2	115.7	8.2	144.3	19.2	115.8	6.3	119.0	8.8	156.8	25.4	141.8	1.7
3	117.7	7.4	146.0	16.7	116.8	5.7	119.8	7.9	158.1	25.1	141.9	1.6
4	118.4	5.7	147.0	15.3	117.5	5.9	120.1	7.9	159.1	24.0	...	...

3. 가 () Consumer Price Indices (Services)

2015=100

	1) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		Netherlands		Denmark		Latvia	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017	97.3	2.0	101.4	1.1	102.2	1.3	103.6	2.0	105.4	3.2
2018	98.8	1.6	101.7	0.3	103.8	1.6	105.3	1.6	108.8	3.2
2019	99.7	0.9	102.6	0.9	106.5	2.6	106.6	1.3	112.0	3.0
2020	100.0	0.3	102.0	-0.6	109.2	2.5	107.8	1.1	114.2	1.9
2021	102.0	2.0	102.3	0.3	111.1	1.7	109.1	1.3	116.5	2.1
2022	105.7	3.7	109.1	6.6	114.5	3.0	112.8	3.4	126.0	8.1
2021. 11	102.6	2.4	105.4	3.7	110.9	1.8	109.8	2.1	118.2	3.8
12	103.0	2.6	105.9	4.8	111.1	1.3	109.5	2.1	118.8	3.8
2022. 1	103.8	2.9	107.1	5.9	111.5	1.3	110.0	2.1	119.4	4.0
2	104.3	3.1	108.7	7.4	111.8	1.2	111.1	2.4	120.1	4.7
3	104.5	3.1	110.1	8.5	111.8	1.4	111.3	2.6	121.4	5.5
4	104.8	3.2	111.2	9.7	113.3	2.1	112.0	2.9	122.9	6.5
5	105.3	3.5	111.0	9.3	113.3	2.1	112.5	3.2	123.8	7.2
6	105.8	3.9	111.1	9.3	113.4	2.1	112.9	3.4	125.6	8.1
7	106.2	4.0	109.7	8.1	116.6	3.9	114.1	3.8	127.3	9.0
8	106.6	4.1	108.1	6.7	117.1	4.0	114.0	4.1	128.1	9.1
9	106.5	4.2	108.1	6.5	116.2	4.6	113.5	3.7	129.1	9.7
10	106.8	4.2	108.0	4.1	116.7	4.7	114.0	3.8	130.4	10.6
11	106.8	4.1	108.1	2.6	115.7	4.4	114.1	3.9	131.2	11.0
12	107.1	4.0	108.1	2.1	116.3	4.6	114.1	4.2	132.5	11.5
2023. 1	107.8	3.8	108.6	1.4	117.4	5.3	115.2	4.7	133.4	11.7
2	108.2	3.8	109.0	0.3	118.1	5.6	116.8	5.1	134.0	11.5
3	108.5	3.8	109.5	-0.5	118.1	5.6	116.6	4.8	135.2	11.3
4	109.0	4.0	110.2	-0.9	120.1	6.0	117.6	5.0	136.1	10.7

	Luxembourg		Lithuania		Mexico		U.S.A.		Belgium	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017	102.8	1.7	108.9	4.7	106.6	4.0	105.6	2.7	104.8	2.0
2018	103.6	0.8	113.6	4.4	110.8	3.9	108.5	2.8	106.6	1.7
2019	106.0	2.3	118.7	4.5	115.4	4.1	111.5	2.7	108.9	2.2
2020	107.3	1.3	124.3	4.7	118.6	2.9	113.8	2.1	110.5	1.5
2021	108.9	1.5	130.6	5.0	122.3	3.1	117.1	2.8	112.5	1.8
2022	113.1	3.8	146.1	11.9	128.5	5.0	124.3	6.2	117.7	4.6
2021. 11	110.1	2.6	134.2	7.4	125.1	3.8	118.8	3.8	113.7	2.6
12	110.4	2.5	135.6	7.8	125.9	4.2	119.1	4.0	114.1	2.8
2022. 1	111.1	3.0	137.8	9.1	126.2	4.3	119.9	4.6	115.0	3.3
2	111.6	3.2	139.7	10.3	126.9	4.6	120.6	4.8	115.1	3.2
3	112.0	3.6	140.8	10.5	127.5	4.7	121.4	5.1	115.5	3.8
4	113.1	4.4	142.3	10.9	127.3	4.8	122.3	5.4	116.1	4.0
5	113.4	4.6	143.7	11.5	126.5	4.7	123.3	5.7	116.5	4.3
6	113.8	4.7	145.7	12.1	127.2	4.9	124.5	6.2	117.2	4.7
7	114.2	4.8	147.4	12.3	128.0	5.1	125.0	6.2	119.1	5.1
8	114.5	4.8	148.3	12.5	128.4	5.4	125.7	6.8	119.5	5.4
9	114.3	4.7	150.3	12.9	129.0	5.6	126.6	7.4	118.9	5.4
10	113.7	3.5	151.2	13.1	130.2	5.5	127.0	7.2	119.4	5.2
11	113.1	2.7	152.2	13.4	131.9	5.5	127.4	7.2	120.0	5.5
12	112.4	1.8	153.6	13.2	132.5	5.3	128.1	7.5	120.7	5.8
2023. 1	112.8	1.5	154.7	12.3	133.3	5.6	129.0	7.6	122.5	6.6
2	113.6	1.8	156.2	11.8	134.0	5.6	129.8	7.6	123.1	7.0
3	114.0	1.8	157.5	11.9	134.8	5.7	130.2	7.3	123.6	7.1
4	115.8	2.5	159.6	12.2	134.3	5.5	130.6	6.8	124.0	6.8

: 1) 2020=100

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, OECD P Main Economic Indicators

3. 가 () () Consumer Price Indices (Services)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Switzerland		Spain		Slovak Republic		Slovenia		Ireland	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017	100.7	0.6	102.7	1.6	102.2	1.2	103.2	1.7	104.4	2.2
2018	101.2	0.5	104.2	1.5	105.1	2.9	105.5	2.2	105.8	1.3
2019	101.6	0.4	105.7	1.4	107.4	2.2	108.7	3.1	108.4	2.5
2020	101.2	-0.4	106.5	0.8	111.3	3.7	110.5	1.6	109.5	1.0
2021	101.5	0.3	107.1	0.6	117.1	5.2	110.9	0.4	112.5	2.7
2022	102.7	1.2	110.7	3.3	130.9	11.8	116.5	5.0	120.2	6.9
2021. 11	101.8	1.0	107.6	1.7	121.6	8.2	111.7	1.5	114.6	5.3
12	101.9	1.0	108.0	1.8	121.8	8.6	110.7	1.5	115.8	5.1
2022. 1	102.0	1.1	108.0	1.7	122.9	8.4	111.8	3.1	114.7	4.2
2	102.4	1.4	108.6	2.0	123.8	9.0	113.0	3.7	115.2	4.4
3	102.4	1.3	109.1	2.4	125.9	10.9	111.1	2.8	116.3	5.2
4	102.4	1.2	110.1	3.3	128.0	12.6	114.3	5.0	118.6	6.5
5	102.7	1.2	110.3	3.4	129.6	12.7	115.4	4.8	119.0	6.9
6	103.0	1.4	111.1	3.8	131.0	12.6	117.7	5.3	119.8	7.2
7	103.2	1.6	111.7	3.9	132.4	13.1	120.0	5.3	121.2	7.9
8	103.2	1.3	112.1	4.1	134.0	13.5	120.8	5.5	122.1	7.6
9	103.0	1.2	111.6	3.8	134.9	12.4	118.4	5.2	121.4	6.8
10	102.7	0.9	111.6	3.9	135.3	11.8	118.0	5.9	124.2	8.8
11	102.8	1.0	111.6	3.8	136.2	12.0	118.3	5.9	124.4	8.6
12	103.0	1.2	112.3	4.0	136.6	12.2	119.3	7.8	125.4	8.3
2023. 1	103.3	1.3	112.5	4.1	140.1	13.9	120.6	7.9	124.0	8.1
2	104.2	1.8	113.1	4.2	141.5	14.3	121.8	7.8	126.3	9.7
3	104.3	1.8	113.9	4.4	143.1	13.6	118.8	6.9	128.5	10.5
4	104.4	1.9	114.8	4.3	144.1	12.5	123.4	7.9	129.5	9.2

	Estonia		U.K.		Austria		Israel		Italy	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017	104.7	3.1	105.0	2.4	104.5	2.2	100.1	0.1	101.7	1.1
2018	107.9	3.1	107.2	2.1	106.5	2.0	101.3	1.2	102.6	0.9
2019	112.2	4.0	109.6	2.2	108.7	2.0	102.1	0.8	103.6	0.9
2020	113.1	0.8	111.5	1.7	111.3	2.4	101.7	-0.4	104.0	0.4
2021	116.5	3.0	114.0	2.2	113.8	2.2	102.9	1.2	105.1	1.0
2022	128.4	10.2	119.2	4.6	119.0	4.5	107.4	4.4	108.3	3.1
2021. 11	118.2	4.5	115.3	3.0	114.3	2.3	103.1	1.6	105.2	1.7
12	118.9	4.4	115.7	3.1	115.9	2.5	103.5	2.1	105.7	1.7
2022. 1	119.4	4.6	115.8	3.1	115.9	3.2	103.6	2.1	106.0	1.8
2	120.5	5.2	116.1	3.2	116.6	3.2	104.2	2.4	106.1	1.8
3	121.8	6.7	116.7	3.6	116.9	3.3	104.8	2.7	106.4	1.8
4	125.6	10.0	118.0	4.1	116.3	3.3	105.9	3.6	107.1	2.1
5	125.5	9.0	118.5	4.3	117.2	3.9	106.6	3.8	107.8	3.1
6	128.5	10.7	119.1	4.6	118.6	4.2	107.2	4.1	108.6	3.4
7	132.6	12.5	119.8	4.9	120.2	4.7	108.7	4.8	109.3	3.6
8	132.8	11.9	120.4	5.1	120.7	4.9	109.1	4.9	110.1	3.8
9	133.1	12.9	120.7	5.3	120.2	5.4	109.3	5.3	109.6	3.9
10	133.8	13.2	121.3	5.4	120.5	5.8	109.8	6.1	109.3	3.8
11	132.6	12.2	121.6	5.5	121.1	5.9	109.9	6.6	109.2	3.8
12	134.1	12.8	122.4	5.8	123.4	6.4	109.9	6.1	110.0	4.1
2023. 1	134.3	12.5	121.8	5.2	124.0	7.0	109.8	6.0	110.4	4.2
2	135.5	12.5	122.7	5.7	125.5	7.6	110.5	6.0	110.8	4.4
3	136.6	12.1	123.4	5.7	125.9	7.7	111.1	6.0	111.2	4.5
4	137.2	9.2	125.1	6.0	126.7	8.9	112.7	6.4	112.2	4.8

3. 가 () () Consumer Price Indices (Services)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Japan		Czech Republic		Chile		Canada		Colombia	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017	100.3	0.0	104.5	2.9	108.0	3.1	104.1	2.2	111.3	5.6
2018	100.6	0.3	107.8	3.2	111.5	3.2	106.9	2.6	116.1	4.3
2019	100.9	0.3	112.0	3.8	115.8	3.9	109.4	2.4	120.2	3.5
2020	100.4	-0.5	115.8	3.4	118.5	2.3	111.0	1.4	123.3	2.6
2021	121.0	4.5	122.4	3.3	113.5	2.3	125.5	1.8
2022	137.4	13.6	133.6	9.2	119.2	5.0	132.2	5.3
2021. 11	125.3	7.7	126.2	6.0	114.8	2.9	126.3	2.2
12	125.9	8.1	127.4	6.7	115.3	3.4	126.7	2.5
2022. 1	129.4	9.9	128.6	7.3	115.6	3.4	127.8	3.2
2	130.6	10.6	127.6	6.4	116.2	3.8	129.3	3.8
3	131.3	11.5	129.1	7.2	116.9	4.3	130.0	4.1
4	133.4	13.2	130.7	8.4	117.9	4.6	130.8	4.6
5	135.4	14.5	132.2	9.4	118.8	5.2	131.6	5.0
6	137.7	15.3	133.9	10.5	119.3	5.2	132.2	5.4
7	140.3	15.2	135.3	11.3	120.4	5.7	132.6	5.4
8	141.5	14.9	136.2	11.5	120.5	5.5	133.3	5.6
9	141.2	15.0	136.3	10.7	120.8	5.6	133.9	6.0
10	142.2	14.7	137.7	9.3	121.1	5.4	134.4	6.7
11	142.7	13.9	137.8	9.1	121.4	5.8	135.0	6.9
12	143.2	13.7	138.4	8.6	121.7	5.6	136.0	7.4
2023. 1	145.5	12.4	139.6	8.6	121.8	5.3	138.3	8.2
2	146.3	12.0	139.3	9.2	122.3	5.3	140.6	8.7
3	146.7	11.7	142.2	10.1	122.9	5.1	141.9	9.1
4	146.8	10.0	142.9	9.3	123.6	4.8	143.1	9.4

	Portugal		Poland		France		가 Hungary		Costa Rica	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017	103.7	2.1	103.2	2.3	102.0	1.0	103.6	1.9	103.7	1.7
2018	105.4	1.7	104.9	1.7	103.2	1.2	105.8	2.1	106.7	2.9
2019	106.7	1.2	108.9	3.8	104.3	1.0	109.8	3.8	110.4	3.5
2020	107.4	0.7	116.6	7.1	105.2	0.9	113.8	3.6	112.6	2.0
2021	108.1	0.6	124.2	6.5	106.4	1.2	117.9	3.6	112.9	0.2
2022	112.7	4.3	138.1	11.2	109.6	3.0	129.2	9.6	...	...
2021. 11	108.9	2.3	127.0	6.7	106.8	1.9	120.2	5.3	113.9	1.6
12	109.2	2.0	127.9	7.4	107.3	1.8	120.6	5.7	113.4	0.9
2022. 1	109.5	2.0	130.2	8.1	107.6	2.0	121.7	6.1	...	...
2	109.9	2.6	132.2	8.9	108.1	2.2	122.7	6.5	...	...
3	110.5	3.1	133.2	8.9	108.3	2.3	123.6	7.2	...	...
4	112.6	4.8	134.8	9.9	109.0	3.0	125.0	7.7	...	...
5	112.8	4.7	136.1	10.6	109.6	3.2	126.4	8.6	...	...
6	113.1	4.7	137.5	11.3	109.9	3.3	127.9	7.9	...	...
7	113.8	4.9	139.1	11.8	111.3	3.9	130.1	9.2	...	...
8	114.6	5.3	140.1	11.9	111.6	3.9	132.1	10.4	...	...
9	114.4	5.3	141.9	12.5	109.9	3.2	132.9	11.5	...	...
10	114.2	5.1	142.9	12.9	109.9	3.1	134.2	12.1	...	...
11	113.6	4.4	143.8	13.2	110.0	3.0	135.9	13.1	...	...
12	113.6	4.1	145.1	13.4	110.3	2.9	137.5	14.0	...	...
2023. 1	113.8	3.9	147.0	12.9	110.4	2.6	140.6	15.5	...	...
2	114.9	4.5	149.3	13.0	111.3	3.0	142.3	15.9	...	...
3	115.8	4.8	150.5	13.0	111.5	2.9	145.0	17.3	...	...
4	118.0	4.8	152.6	13.3	112.5	3.2	147.4	17.9	...	...

4. 가 () Consumer Price Indices (Non-food Non-energy)

2015=100

	1) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		Netherlands		Norway		Denmark	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017	97.8	1.5	100.1	0.3	101.8	1.0	105.0	1.7	101.6	0.9
2018	98.9	1.2	100.3	0.2	103.1	1.3	106.9	1.8	102.3	0.7
2019	99.6	0.7	100.8	0.5	105.2	2.0	109.4	2.3	103.1	0.8
2020	100.0	0.4	100.1	-0.7	107.4	2.1	112.3	2.7	104.1	1.0
2021	101.4	1.4	99.5	-0.6	109.5	1.9	114.1	1.7	105.3	1.2
2022	105.0	3.6	102.8	3.3	114.1	4.2	118.3	3.6	109.6	4.0
2021 . 11	102.1	1.9	100.1	0.6	110.4	2.5	115.0	1.8	106.0	1.5
12	102.5	2.2	101.1	1.0	110.6	2.4	115.4	1.9	105.8	1.6
2022 . 1	103.2	2.6	98.9	1.2	110.3	2.4	115.0	2.0	106.0	1.7
2	103.6	2.9	98.7	1.2	111.1	2.5	115.8	2.4	107.3	2.4
3	103.7	2.9	100.8	1.7	111.6	2.6	116.4	2.6	107.7	2.7
4	104.1	3.1	102.2	1.7	113.1	3.5	117.4	2.9	108.6	3.3
5	104.6	3.4	102.0	2.4	113.2	3.6	117.8	3.6	109.3	3.8
6	105.0	3.9	104.0	3.5	113.3	3.7	118.3	3.5	109.6	4.1
7	105.4	3.9	101.8	3.5	114.8	4.7	118.8	3.8	110.4	4.6
8	105.8	4.0	101.7	4.1	115.4	4.9	118.4	4.0	110.5	4.9
9	105.7	4.1	105.5	4.7	116.0	5.6	119.7	4.5	110.8	4.9
10	106.1	4.2	106.1	5.0	117.2	5.9	120.2	4.7	111.4	5.1
11	106.4	4.3	105.8	5.7	116.5	5.5	120.1	4.4	111.4	5.1
12	106.7	4.1	106.2	5.1	117.2	6.0	121.2	5.0	111.8	5.7
2023 . 1	107.3	4.1	104.6	5.8	117.1	6.2	121.6	5.7	112.0	5.7
2	107.7	4.0	105.0	6.3	118.5	6.6	122.3	5.6	113.5	5.8
3	107.9	4.0	107.4	6.5	118.9	6.6	123.3	6.0	113.4	5.3
4	108.3	4.0	108.3	6.0	120.5	6.5	124.3	5.9	114.1	5.1

	Germany		Luxembourg		Mexico		U.S.A.		Belgium	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017	102.4	1.2	102.3	1.4	107.3	4.5	104.1	1.8	103.5	1.5
2018	103.8	1.3	103.2	0.9	111.3	3.7	106.3	2.1	104.9	1.3
2019	105.3	1.5	105.1	1.8	115.3	3.5	108.7	2.2	106.6	1.7
2020	105.6	0.3	106.4	1.3	118.9	3.2	110.5	1.7	108.2	1.5
2021	108.1	2.3	108.1	1.6	123.5	3.9	114.5	3.6	110.0	1.6
2022	112.3	3.9	112.5	4.0	130.9	6.0	121.5	6.2	115.0	4.6
2021 . 11	109.1	3.3	109.4	2.4	125.5	4.7	116.7	4.9	111.0	2.3
12	109.4	3.5	109.7	2.4	126.4	4.9	117.2	5.5	111.6	2.7
2022 . 1	109.1	2.7	108.8	1.3	127.0	5.1	118.1	6.0	112.2	3.0
2	109.6	2.7	110.9	4.5	127.9	5.4	118.9	6.4	112.5	3.1
3	110.6	3.2	111.3	3.5	128.6	5.5	119.4	6.5	112.9	3.6
4	111.3	3.7	112.2	4.1	129.4	5.8	120.1	6.2	113.4	3.8
5	111.9	4.0	112.7	4.4	129.8	5.8	120.7	6.0	113.8	4.0
6	111.8	3.5	112.9	4.5	130.6	5.9	121.6	5.9	114.4	4.4
7	112.4	3.6	111.9	4.3	131.3	6.1	122.0	5.9	115.4	4.8
8	112.7	3.8	113.7	4.7	132.1	6.3	122.7	6.3	115.9	5.0
9	114.0	4.7	113.7	4.6	132.7	6.5	123.2	6.6	116.2	5.4
10	114.4	4.8	113.8	4.3	133.3	6.6	123.6	6.3	117.0	5.5
11	114.5	5.0	113.9	4.1	133.8	6.6	123.7	6.0	117.6	6.0
12	115.1	5.2	113.8	3.7	134.6	6.4	123.9	5.7	118.4	6.1
2023 . 1	115.3	5.7	112.8	3.7	135.4	6.6	124.7	5.6	119.7	6.7
2	116.1	5.9	114.9	3.6	136.2	6.5	125.5	5.5	120.3	6.9
3	117.0	5.7	115.2	3.4	136.9	6.5	126.1	5.6	120.9	7.1
4	117.6	5.7	116.5	3.9	137.4	6.2	126.7	5.5	121.2	6.9

: 1) 2020=100

:

가 , OECD Main Economic Indicators

4. 가 () () Consumer Price Indices (Non-food Non-energy)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Sweden		Switzerland		Spain		Slovak Republic		Slovenia	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017	102.3	1.4	100.0	0.3	102.0	1.1	101.9	1.3	101.3	0.8
2018	103.4	1.1	100.4	0.4	102.9	0.9	104.0	2.0	102.2	0.8
2019	105.0	1.5	100.8	0.5	103.9	1.0	106.1	2.0	103.9	1.7
2020	106.2	1.2	100.5	-0.3	104.5	0.6	108.4	2.2	104.6	0.7
2021	107.6	1.3	100.9	0.4	105.1	0.6	112.8	4.1	105.8	1.1
2022	113.9	5.8	102.6	1.7	109.0	3.7	123.7	9.7	111.9	5.8
2021. 11	108.5	1.7	101.3	0.9	106.8	1.5	116.0	6.4	107.8	2.9
12	108.9	1.4	101.3	1.1	106.9	1.6	116.1	6.5	107.5	3.1
2022. 1	108.9	2.3	101.3	1.1	105.7	2.0	117.3	6.8	107.2	3.8
2	109.9	3.0	101.9	1.6	106.1	2.4	118.0	7.3	108.2	4.7
3	110.7	3.6	102.1	1.5	106.9	2.7	119.9	8.3	108.0	4.5
4	111.7	4.1	102.4	1.6	108.6	3.3	121.3	9.5	110.3	5.4
5	112.6	4.8	102.8	1.8	109.2	3.5	122.6	9.8	111.6	5.5
6	113.4	5.5	102.9	1.9	109.8	4.0	123.5	10.0	112.9	6.0
7	113.7	6.0	102.8	2.0	109.1	4.5	124.6	10.4	113.3	6.1
8	114.8	6.6	103.0	2.0	109.4	4.7	125.7	10.8	113.6	6.3
9	115.9	7.4	103.0	1.9	109.6	4.4	126.6	10.4	113.5	6.6
10	117.4	8.2	102.9	1.6	110.6	4.2	127.6	10.6	114.3	6.7
11	117.9	8.7	103.0	1.7	111.1	4.1	128.6	10.8	114.8	6.5
12	119.2	9.4	103.1	1.8	111.6	4.4	129.0	11.1	115.4	7.4
2023. 1	119.7	9.9	103.1	1.8	111.1	5.1	131.2	11.8	115.8	8.0
2	121.5	10.5	103.9	2.0	111.6	5.2	132.3	12.1	116.5	7.7
3	122.3	10.4	104.1	1.9	112.4	5.1	133.8	11.6	116.4	7.7
4	123.5	10.6	104.3	1.9	113.6	4.6	134.9	11.2	119.1	8.0

	Iceland		Ireland		U.K.		Austria		Italy	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017	104.6	2.4	101.2	0.3	103.9	2.3	103.5	2.0	101.2	0.7
2018	107.3	2.5	101.4	0.2	105.9	1.9	105.3	1.8	101.8	0.6
2019	110.4	2.9	102.6	1.1	107.7	1.7	107.1	1.7	102.4	0.6
2020	113.6	2.9	102.8	0.2	109.3	1.5	109.1	1.9	102.9	0.5
2021	118.6	4.4	104.6	1.8	111.9	2.4	111.5	2.1	103.7	0.8
2022	127.8	7.8	109.6	4.7	117.8	5.3	117.6	5.5	106.8	2.9
2021. 11	120.9	4.8	106.0	3.9	113.9	3.6	112.9	2.7	103.8	1.2
12	121.5	5.0	106.6	3.9	114.4	3.8	113.7	2.9	104.1	1.3
2022. 1	121.7	5.7	106.1	3.2	114.2	4.0	113.4	3.4	104.6	1.3
2	123.2	6.1	106.9	3.7	114.9	4.5	114.0	4.1	104.8	1.4
3	124.1	6.4	107.5	3.8	115.8	5.1	115.2	4.0	105.2	1.6
4	125.7	7.0	108.9	4.5	116.6	5.4	115.4	4.2	105.7	2.0
5	126.5	7.1	109.1	4.7	117.1	5.2	116.4	5.0	106.1	2.5
6	127.9	7.9	109.8	5.2	117.6	5.2	117.4	5.2	106.7	3.0
7	129.6	9.2	110.4	5.6	117.9	5.5	117.9	5.7	107.3	3.2
8	130.2	9.1	110.9	5.6	118.7	5.6	118.4	6.1	107.9	3.5
9	130.4	8.8	110.8	5.0	119.3	5.8	119.3	6.3	108.0	3.9
10	131.0	8.7	111.0	5.0	120.0	5.8	120.2	7.0	108.1	4.1
11	131.3	8.6	111.3	5.0	120.4	5.7	120.9	7.1	108.1	4.1
12	132.3	8.9	112.0	5.0	121.0	5.8	122.4	7.7	108.8	4.5
2023. 1	132.9	9.2	110.8	4.4	120.3	5.3	122.7	8.3	109.3	4.5
2	134.8	9.5	112.8	5.6	121.5	5.7	123.9	8.7	109.8	4.8
3	135.7	9.4	114.4	6.4	122.3	5.6	125.0	8.5	110.2	4.8
4	137.7	9.6	115.2	5.8	123.9	6.3	125.9	9.1	110.8	4.9

4. 가 () () Consumer Price Indices (Non-food Non-energy)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Japan		Czech Republic		Chile		Canada		Türkiye	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017	100.3	-0.1	103.7	2.0	106.1	2.0	103.6	1.6	121.1	10.8
2018	100.4	0.2	106.1	2.4	108.1	1.9	105.7	2.1	139.6	15.3
2019	100.9	0.4	108.8	2.5	110.9	2.6	107.9	2.1	159.0	13.9
2020	101.0	0.1	112.7	3.6	113.4	2.3	109.2	1.2	178.7	12.4
2021	118.3	5.0	117.8	3.8	111.8	2.4	209.9	17.4
2022	132.8	12.2	128.3	9.0	117.5	5.1	332.8	58.6
2021. 11	121.9	7.1	121.0	5.8	113.3	3.1	222.8	17.0
12	123.1	8.1	122.2	6.4	113.2	3.4	251.4	31.1
2022. 1	125.7	9.1	123.5	7.1	113.9	3.6	271.5	39.7
2	126.7	9.8	123.2	6.6	114.7	4.1	280.9	44.1
3	127.8	10.7	124.6	7.4	115.8	4.9	293.3	48.7
4	129.4	11.6	125.9	8.3	116.5	5.0	307.2	53.0
5	131.2	12.7	127.1	9.0	117.1	5.2	318.7	57.2
6	132.9	13.4	128.1	9.9	117.6	5.2	329.3	58.8
7	134.5	13.5	129.3	10.3	118.4	5.4	341.4	63.8
8	135.6	13.4	130.4	10.9	118.6	5.4	351.3	67.9
9	136.2	13.4	131.0	10.3	119.1	5.6	360.4	69.7
10	137.4	13.2	131.5	9.3	119.4	5.4	372.3	71.7
11	137.9	13.1	132.5	9.5	119.5	5.5	380.0	70.6
12	138.0	12.1	132.7	8.6	119.5	5.6	387.9	54.3
2023. 1	140.3	11.6	134.2	8.6	119.8	5.2	418.8	54.2
2	141.2	11.4	134.4	9.1	120.4	5.0	426.7	51.9
3	141.7	10.9	136.3	9.4	121.1	4.5	435.4	48.4
4	141.8	9.6	136.8	8.7	121.7	4.5	448.4	46.0

	Portugal		Poland		France		Finland		가 Hungary	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017	101.8	1.1	100.5	0.7	100.9	0.5	101.6	0.7	103.3	1.8
2018	102.5	0.7	101.3	0.8	102.0	1.1	102.3	0.7	105.4	2.0
2019	103.0	0.5	103.2	1.9	102.8	0.8	103.2	0.8	109.0	3.4
2020	103.0	-0.0	107.2	3.8	103.7	0.9	103.7	0.5	112.6	3.3
2021	103.8	0.8	111.5	4.1	104.7	1.0	105.5	1.7	117.7	4.5
2022	109.6	5.6	121.5	9.0	107.6	2.8	109.8	4.1	129.8	10.2
2021. 11	105.0	1.7	113.7	4.7	105.2	1.4	106.7	2.5	120.2	6.0
12	105.0	1.8	114.1	5.1	105.4	1.4	106.8	2.6	120.8	6.1
2022. 1	105.0	2.4	115.3	5.8	105.3	1.3	107.0	2.7	121.9	6.4
2	105.1	3.2	116.4	6.4	105.8	2.0	107.2	2.6	122.8	6.8
3	107.4	3.8	117.5	6.7	106.4	2.0	107.8	3.1	123.7	7.2
4	109.0	5.0	119.1	7.6	107.1	2.6	108.5	3.3	125.3	7.6
5	109.8	5.6	120.3	8.4	107.6	2.8	109.5	4.1	126.8	8.5
6	110.2	6.0	121.0	9.0	107.7	2.7	109.5	4.0	128.4	8.9
7	109.8	6.2	121.7	9.2	108.1	3.3	110.0	4.3	130.9	10.5
8	109.8	6.5	122.7	9.8	109.0	3.5	110.5	4.5	132.7	11.8
9	111.5	6.9	124.4	10.6	108.2	3.1	111.0	4.6	133.9	12.7
10	112.1	7.1	125.6	10.9	108.5	3.3	111.8	5.1	135.5	13.2
11	112.6	7.2	126.5	11.2	108.7	3.3	112.3	5.3	137.2	14.1
12	112.7	7.3	127.3	11.5	109.0	3.4	113.2	6.0	138.3	14.5
2023. 1	112.3	7.0	128.4	11.4	108.7	3.2	113.3	5.9	140.9	15.6
2	112.7	7.2	130.1	11.7	109.6	3.6	114.2	6.6	142.7	16.2
3	114.9	7.0	131.7	12.1	110.4	3.7	115.4	7.1	144.8	17.0
4	116.1	6.5	133.3	11.9	111.3	3.9	116.3	7.2	146.7	17.1

5. 가

Export Prices Indices

2010=100

	1) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		South Africa		New zealand	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017	102.6	6.1	97.6	9.1	144.6	-0.7	103.1	11.2
2018	103.4	0.8	105.1	7.6	142.5	-1.5	108.0	4.7
2019	99.9	-3.4	104.5	-0.6	144.4	1.3	110.6	2.5
2020	94.7	-5.2	...	...	156.1	8.1	111.9	1.2
2021	108.3	14.3	...	...	...	...	116.6	4.2
2022	126.3	16.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
2019. 2/4	101.5	-0.9	105.8	-0.0	145.0	4.6	109.7	2.3
3/4	101.1	-4.8	103.8	-3.8	144.8	-1.3	111.6	0.5
4/4	97.7	-5.8	104.5	-1.2	144.1	-2.9	115.0	5.5
2020. 1/4	96.8	-2.8	...	...	151.8	5.7	114.8	8.1
2/4	94.5	-6.9	...	...	161.1	11.1	117.5	7.2
3/4	95.0	-6.0	...	...	160.2	10.6	107.8	-3.3
4/4	92.6	-5.2	...	...	151.0	4.8	107.4	-6.6
2021. 1/4	98.3	1.5	...	...	156.9	3.3	106.6	-7.2
2/4	106.1	12.3	...	...	158.9	-1.4	115.4	-1.9
3/4	113.0	18.9	...	...	...	...	120.6	11.8
4/4	115.7	25.0	...	...	...	...	124.0	15.4
2022. 1/4	119.9	22.0	...	...	...	...	133.6	25.3
2/4	130.5	23.0	...	...	...	...	138.6	20.1
3/4	129.4	14.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
4/4	125.4	8.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
2023. 1/4	115.8	-3.4	...	...	...	...	...	...

	U.S.A.		Brazil		Sweden		Slovenia	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017	100.9	1.8	87.0	10.1	100.8	5.6	107.4	3.0
2018	104.4	3.5	91.5	5.2	108.7	7.9	109.8	2.2
2019	104.3	-0.1	...	...	112.6	3.6	109.3	-0.5
2020	102.8	-1.5	...	...	107.3	-4.6	108.0	-1.2
2021	...	...	...	...	118.0	9.9	113.4	5.0
2022	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2019. 2/4	105.2	0.1	...	...	113.2	4.1	109.3	-0.3
3/4	104.9	-0.5	...	...	112.8	1.2	108.8	-1.4
4/4	104.4	-0.6	...	...	112.7	1.7	108.8	-1.1
2020. 1/4	104.5	-0.1	...	...	109.2	-2.2	108.6	-1.4
2/4	101.4	-3.6	...	...	108.6	-4.0	107.8	-1.4
3/4	103.0	-1.8	...	...	105.4	-6.6	107.9	-0.8
4/4	103.9	-0.5	...	...	106.2	-5.7	107.7	-1.1
2021. 1/4	107.5	2.9	...	...	108.4	-0.7	109.1	0.4
2/4	...	...	...	...	115.4	6.3	110.9	2.9
3/4	122.8	16.5	115.4	6.9
4/4	125.3	18.0	118.1	9.7
2022. 1/4	133.6	23.2
2/4
3/4
4/4
2023. 1/4

: 1) 2015=100,

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, IMF [®] International Financial Statistics

6. 가

Import Prices Indices

2010=100

	1) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		South Africa		Netherlands		New zealand	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017	102.0	6.5	96.9	5.8	126.1	-7.3	101.8	4.6	87.5	1.9
2018	108.4	6.3	103.4	6.7	122.5	-2.8	105.0	3.1	92.2	5.4
2019	109.3	0.8	106.5	3.0	114.8	-6.3	103.6	-1.3	93.2	1.2
2020	99.9	-8.7	95.0	-10.8	111.5	-2.9	96.4	-7.0	92.1	-1.2
2021	117.5	17.6	114.0	20.0	...	...	109.6	13.7	94.3	2.4
2022	147.9	25.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2019. 2/4	111.4	3.1	107.6	3.3	118.5	-0.5	104.8	0.1	93.5	3.2
3/4	110.7	-1.1	106.3	0.9	113.4	-8.9	102.9	-3.4	93.6	-0.4
4/4	108.0	-1.7	107.8	5.0	111.4	-11.9	103.0	-2.8	93.8	-1.5
2020. 1/4	105.0	-2.1	98.4	-5.4	108.3	-6.5	100.8	-2.9	94.3	2.5
2/4	98.4	-11.7	90.1	-16.3	105.3	-11.2	93.9	-10.4	94.3	0.8
3/4	99.3	-10.2	95.5	-10.2	101.0	-10.9	95.2	-7.5	90.7	-3.1
4/4	96.7	-10.5	96.0	-11.0	131.2	17.7	95.7	-7.0	89.1	-5.1
2021. 1/4	105.9	0.8	105.9	7.7	128.2	18.3	101.1	0.2	88.3	-6.4
2/4	112.8	14.6	111.5	23.7	128.7	22.2	106.1	13.0	92.6	-1.8
3/4	122.0	22.8	116.5	21.9	...	...	111.7	17.3	96.4	6.2
4/4	129.2	33.6	122.2	27.3	...	...	119.6	25.0	100.1	12.3
2022. 1/4	140.2	32.4	139.0	31.2	...	...	129.8	28.5	107.2	21.4
2/4	152.4	35.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	114.1	23.2
3/4	151.6	24.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4/4	147.4	14.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2023. 1/4	137.3	-2.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Denmark		Germany		Lithuania		U.S.A.		Sweden	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017	105.7	1.5	100.4	3.5	101.2	3.8	104.1	1.3	98.7	6.1
2018	107.6	1.8	103.3	2.8	106.3	5.0	106.0	1.8	107.3	8.7
2019	107.8	0.2	102.2	-1.0	104.8	-1.4	105.0	-1.0	110.1	2.6
2020	105.1	-2.5	97.4	-4.7	97.6	-6.9	...	...	104.3	-5.3
2021	113.2	7.7	110.4	13.3	123.1	26.2	...	...	112.8	8.2
2022	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2019. 2/4	108.3	0.9	102.8	-0.4	106.2	-0.2	105.2	-1.1	110.8	3.3
3/4	107.7	-0.8	101.3	-2.7	103.7	-4.3	104.9	-1.2	110.1	-0.4
4/4	107.7	-0.5	101.8	-2.3	104.2	-2.5	104.5	-1.3	111.2	2.0
2020. 1/4	106.6	-0.9	99.7	-3.2	100.5	-4.5	104.6	-0.7	107.3	-0.9
2/4	104.5	-3.5	95.6	-6.9	94.1	-11.4	103.4	-1.7	104.5	-5.7
3/4	104.5	-3.0	96.7	-4.6	97.0	-6.4	104.8	-0.1	102.5	-6.9
4/4	104.7	-2.7	97.8	-4.0	98.7	-5.4	...	...	102.8	-7.5
2021. 1/4	107.3	0.7	101.7	2.1	114.4	13.9	...	...	105.2	-2.0
2/4	110.4	5.7	106.7	11.5	118.8	26.2	...	...	110.0	5.2
3/4	115.0	10.1	112.6	16.4	125.0	28.8	...	...	115.0	12.2
4/4	119.9	14.5	120.7	23.5	134.3	36.1	120.9	17.6
2022. 1/4	127.0	18.3	130.6	28.3	141.8	23.9	133.5	26.9
2/4
3/4
4/4
2023. 1/4

: 1) 2015=100,

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, IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

7. Volume of Exports and Imports

2010=100

	1) Volume of Exports									
	3) Korea, Rep. of		Germany		U.K.		India		Hong Kong	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017	106.3	5.3	114.0	3.3	118.1	6.8	146.6	7.0	112.8	6.2
2018	112.7	6.1	115.0	0.9	118.3	0.2	150.2	2.5	118.4	4.9
2019	110.3	-2.2	111.9	-2.7	122.9	3.9	97.4	-35.2	112.4	-5.0
2020	111.5	1.1	100.8	-10.0	105.4	-14.3	74.1	-23.9	111.6	-0.8
2021	120.5	8.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022	122.8	1.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2019. 2/4	110.2	-2.9	111.9	-4.9	112.0	-5.5	139.9	-6.9	109.6	-6.0
3/4	111.0	-2.9	111.0	-1.8	119.9	3.2	237.4	58.5	117.1	-7.2
4/4	115.5	-0.2	110.7	-2.0	138.2	15.3	192.9	29.5	119.4	-2.4
2020. 1/4	110.8	5.8	107.4	-6.0	111.0	-8.8	137.9	-6.9	94.2	-9.0
2/4	99.2	-10.0	84.0	-25.0	100.2	-10.6	97.8	-30.1	105.8	-3.5
3/4	114.3	3.0	102.8	-7.3	97.9	-18.4	156.0	-34.3	119.8	2.3
4/4	121.2	5.0	109.0	-1.6	112.7	-18.5	154.5	-19.9	126.5	6.0
2021. 1/4	116.5	5.1	109.5	1.9	96.6	-13.0	151.9	10.1	124.3	31.9
2/4	118.5	19.4	109.3	30.2	106.9	6.7	218.9	123.8	128.2	21.1
3/4	119.9	4.9	106.4	3.5	101.6	3.7	...	...	138.6	15.7
4/4	126.6	4.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022. 1/4	124.5	6.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2/4	121.1	2.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3/4	124.8	4.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4/4	119.7	-5.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2023. 1/4	118.2	-5.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	2) Volume of Imports									
	3) Korea, Rep. of		Germany		U.K.		India		Hong Kong	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017	109.8	8.6	114.2	2.9	127.3	2.4	148.7	13.4	116.3	6.8
2018	111.3	1.4	116.8	2.2	127.6	0.2	157.2	5.7	123.1	5.9
2019	109.5	-1.7	115.7	-0.9	130.8	2.5	70.7	-55.0	113.8	-7.6
2020	113.2	3.3	108.5	-6.2	113.1	-13.5	58.9	-16.7	110.8	-2.6
2021	124.3	9.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022	129.8	4.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2019. 2/4	109.3	-1.7	115.5	-1.9	123.7	-0.9	179.1	15.4	113.3	-7.3
3/4	109.5	2.7	113.7	-2.3	126.6	0.6	155.6	-4.0	116.0	-10.9
4/4	111.9	-2.1	114.7	-1.4	125.6	-5.0	147.8	-2.3	118.4	-6.6
2020. 1/4	109.0	1.5	113.2	-4.7	117.2	-20.4	149.3	-3.7	97.2	-9.5
2/4	110.9	1.5	97.4	-15.7	88.5	-28.4	109.3	-39.0	104.7	-7.6
3/4	112.3	2.5	108.0	-5.0	110.9	-12.4	127.6	-18.0	115.2	-0.7
4/4	120.8	7.9	115.5	0.7	135.8	8.1	144.8	-2.0	126.3	6.7
2021. 1/4	121.9	11.9	114.8	1.4	113.1	-3.5	157.8	5.7	120.9	24.4
2/4	123.5	11.4	117.8	20.9	112.9	27.6	156.3	43.0	128.0	22.2
3/4	122.6	9.2	113.4	5.0	121.2	9.2	...	...	136.4	18.4
4/4	128.7	6.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022. 1/4	130.1	6.7
2/4	123.4	-0.1
3/4	133.7	9.1
4/4	131.9	2.5
2023. 1/4	132.2	1.6

: 1) FOB

2) CIF

3) 2015=100

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, IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

8. 가 Unit Value of Exports and Imports

2010=100

	가 1) Unit Value of Exports									
	3) Korea, Rep. of		Denmark		Brazil		Costa Rica		Hong Kong	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017	108.4	14.6	103.3	0.5	80.6	8.6	100.5	0.8	115.6	1.8
2018	119.8	10.5	104.4	1.0	85.5	6.0	100.9	0.4	118.5	2.5
2019	107.4	-10.4	108.0	3.5	85.0	-0.5	99.9	-1.0	119.9	1.2
2020	101.3	-5.6	...	...	78.4	-7.9	100.0	0.1	119.1	-0.6
2021	128.1	26.4	...	...	102.9	31.4	...	...	...	...
2022	136.8	6.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2021. 10	134.0	25.3	...	...	105.0	33.3	...	...	128.3	7.9
11	140.5	26.9	...	...	103.5	26.2	...	...	...	...
12	146.7	22.0	...	...	102.3	26.5	...	...	...	...
2022. 1	135.3	22.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	129.0	20.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	154.0	21.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	140.8	14.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	147.1	20.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	139.7	7.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	142.4	7.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	136.8	7.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	138.2	2.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	125.1	-6.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	124.3	-11.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	128.6	-12.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2023. 1	110.8	-18.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	119.9	-7.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	133.0	-13.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	가 2) Unit Value of Imports									
	3) Korea, Rep. of		Denmark		Brazil		Costa Rica		Hong Kong	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017	110.5	19.1	104.9	4.0	81.3	8.5	98.3	3.7	114.6	1.9
2018	123.7	12.0	107.5	2.5	92.0	13.2	102.3	4.1	117.6	2.6
2019	116.1	-6.2	108.9	1.3	90.9	-1.1	100.8	-1.4	119.1	1.3
2020	107.9	-7.1	...	...	83.2	-8.5	97.6	-3.1	118.3	-0.7
2021	142.6	32.2	...	...	94.7	13.8	...	...	...	...
2022	170.1	19.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2021. 10	150.3	39.1	...	...	98.8	22.9	...	...	128.3	8.2
11	159.3	42.9	...	...	100.5	22.8	...	...	...	...
12	170.6	37.6	...	...	116.3	23.8	...	...	...	...
2022. 1	168.0	35.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	149.7	26.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	178.8	28.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	168.3	19.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	176.4	31.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	167.4	20.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	182.2	22.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	184.2	28.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	170.3	18.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	165.1	9.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	164.5	3.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	166.4	-2.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2023. 1	164.4	-2.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	154.0	2.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	166.9	-6.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

: 1) FOB 2) CIF 3) , 2015=100
: , IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

9. 가

Comparative Price Levels

2023. 4

	Australia	Austria	Belgium	Canada	Chile	Czech Republic	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	가	Hungary	Iceland	Ireland	Israel	Italy	Japan	Ghana
Monetary Unit	AUD	EUR	EUR	CAD	CLP	CZK	DKK	EUR	EUR	EUR	EUR	EUR	HUF	ISK	EUR	ILS	EUR	JPY	OP	
Australia	100	114	115	109	160	134	92	129	102	119	121	148	168	83	90	92	128	128	278	
Austria	88	100	101	95	140	118	81	113	90	104	106	130	148	73	79	81	113	112	244	
Belgium	87	99	100	94	139	116	80	112	89	103	105	129	146	72	78	80	111	111	242	
Canada	92	105	106	100	147	123	85	119	94	110	111	136	155	76	83	85	118	118	256	
Chile	63	71	72	68	100	84	58	81	64	74	75	93	105	52	56	58	80	80	174	
Czech Rep.	75	85	86	81	119	100	69	96	76	89	90	111	126	62	67	69	96	95	208	
Denmark	108	123	125	118	173	145	100	140	111	129	131	161	183	90	97	100	139	139	302	
Estonia	77	88	89	84	124	104	71	100	79	92	93	115	130	64	69	71	99	99	215	
Finland	98	111	113	106	156	131	90	126	100	116	118	145	165	81	88	90	125	125	272	
France	84	96	97	91	134	113	78	109	86	100	101	125	142	70	76	78	108	108	234	
Germany	83	94	95	90	133	111	76	107	85	99	100	123	140	69	74	76	106	106	231	
Greece	67	77	78	73	108	90	62	87	69	80	81	100	114	56	61	62	87	86	188	
Hungary	59	68	68	64	95	80	55	77	61	71	72	88	100	49	53	55	76	76	165	
Iceland	121	138	139	131	193	162	112	156	124	144	146	179	204	100	109	112	155	155	337	
Ireland	111	127	128	121	178	149	103	144	114	132	134	165	188	92	100	103	143	142	310	
Israel	108	124	125	118	173	145	100	140	111	129	131	161	183	90	97	100	139	139	302	
Italy	78	89	90	85	125	105	72	101	80	93	94	116	131	64	70	72	100	100	217	
Japan	78	89	90	85	125	105	72	101	80	93	94	116	132	65	70	72	100	100	218	
Colombia	36	41	41	39	57	48	33	46	37	43	43	53	61	30	32	33	46	46	100	
Korea, Rep. of	69	79	79	75	110	92	64	89	71	82	83	102	116	57	62	64	88	88	192	
Latvia	70	79	80	76	111	93	64	90	71	83	84	103	117	58	63	64	89	89	194	
Lithuania	64	73	74	69	102	86	59	83	65	76	77	95	108	53	57	59	82	82	178	
Luxembourg	102	116	118	111	163	137	94	132	104	121	123	151	172	84	92	94	131	131	284	
Mexico	63	72	72	68	100	84	58	81	64	75	76	93	106	52	56	58	81	80	175	
Netherlands	90	103	104	98	144	121	83	117	92	107	109	133	152	75	81	83	116	115	251	
New Zealand	95	109	110	104	153	128	88	123	98	113	115	141	161	79	86	88	122	122	266	
Norway	97	110	111	105	154	129	89	125	99	115	117	143	163	80	87	89	124	124	269	
Poland	51	59	59	56	82	69	47	67	53	61	62	76	87	43	46	47	66	66	143	
Portugal	69	79	79	75	110	93	64	89	71	82	83	102	116	57	62	64	89	88	192	
Slovak Rep.	76	87	88	83	122	102	70	99	78	91	92	113	128	63	69	70	98	98	212	
Slovenia	69	79	80	75	111	93	64	89	71	82	83	103	117	57	62	64	89	89	193	
Spain	74	84	85	80	118	99	68	96	76	88	89	110	125	61	67	68	95	95	206	
Sweden	92	105	106	100	147	123	85	119	94	109	111	136	155	76	83	85	118	118	256	
Switzerland	131	149	150	142	209	175	121	169	134	156	158	194	220	108	117	121	168	167	364	
Turkiye	32	36	37	35	51	43	29	41	33	38	39	47	54	26	29	29	41	41	89	
U.K.	93	106	107	101	149	125	86	120	95	111	112	138	157	77	84	86	119	119	259	
U.S.A.	95	108	109	103	152	127	88	123	97	113	114	141	160	78	85	87	122	121	264	
Costa Rica	66	75	76	72	106	89	61	86	68	79	80	98	112	55	59	61	85	85	184	

: OECD [®] Purchasing Power Parities Statistics _a

9. 가 () Comparative Price Levels (Cont'd)

2023. 4

	Korea, Rep. of	Latvia	Lithua- nia	Luxem- bourg	Mexico	Nether- lands	New Zealand	Norway	Poland	Portugal	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	Switzer- land	Türkiye	U.K.	U.S.A.	Costa Rica
Monetary Unit	KRW	EUR	EUR	EUR	MXN	EUR	NZD	NOK	PLN	EUR	EUR	EUR	EUR	SEK	CHF	TRY	GBP	USD	CRC
Australia	145	144	156	98	159	111	105	104	194	145	131	145	135	109	76	313	107	105	151
Austria	127	126	137	86	140	97	92	91	171	127	115	127	119	95	67	275	94	93	133
Belgium	126	125	136	85	138	96	91	90	169	126	114	126	117	94	66	272	93	92	131
Canada	134	132	144	90	147	102	97	95	179	133	121	133	124	100	70	288	99	97	139
Chile	91	90	98	61	100	69	66	65	122	91	82	90	84	68	48	196	67	66	94
Czech Rep.	108	107	117	73	119	83	78	77	145	108	98	108	101	81	57	234	80	79	113
Denmark	157	156	169	106	173	120	114	112	211	157	142	157	146	118	83	339	116	114	164
Estonia	112	111	121	76	123	86	81	80	150	112	101	112	104	84	59	242	83	82	117
Finland	142	140	153	96	156	109	103	101	190	142	128	141	132	106	75	306	105	103	148
France	122	121	131	82	134	93	88	87	163	122	110	122	114	91	64	263	90	89	127
Germany	120	119	130	81	132	92	87	86	161	120	109	120	112	90	63	260	89	87	125
Greece	98	97	105	66	107	75	71	70	131	98	89	98	91	73	52	211	72	71	102
Hungary	86	85	93	58	94	66	62	61	115	86	78	86	80	65	45	186	64	63	90
Iceland	175	174	189	118	193	134	127	125	235	175	159	175	163	132	92	379	130	128	183
Ireland	161	160	174	109	177	124	117	115	216	161	146	161	150	121	85	349	120	117	168
Israel	157	156	169	106	173	120	114	112	211	157	142	157	146	118	83	340	116	114	164
Italy	113	112	122	76	124	87	82	81	152	113	102	113	105	85	60	244	84	82	118
Japan	113	112	122	77	124	87	82	81	152	113	102	113	106	85	60	245	84	82	118
Colombia	52	52	56	35	57	40	38	37	70	52	47	52	49	39	27	112	39	38	54
Korea, Rep. of	100	99	108	68	110	77	72	71	134	100	90	100	93	75	53	216	74	73	104
Latvia	101	100	109	68	111	77	73	72	135	101	91	101	94	76	53	218	75	73	105
Lithuania	93	92	100	63	102	71	67	66	124	93	84	92	86	70	49	200	69	67	97
Luxembourg	148	147	160	100	163	113	107	106	198	148	134	148	138	111	78	320	110	108	154
Mexico	91	90	98	62	100	70	66	65	122	91	82	91	85	68	48	197	67	66	95
Netherlands	131	129	141	88	143	100	94	93	175	131	118	130	122	98	69	282	97	95	136
New Zealand	138	137	149	93	152	106	100	99	185	138	125	138	129	104	73	299	102	101	144
Norway	140	139	151	95	154	107	101	100	188	140	127	140	130	105	74	302	104	102	146
Poland	75	74	80	50	82	57	54	53	100	75	67	74	70	56	39	161	55	54	78
Portugal	100	99	108	68	110	77	72	71	134	100	91	100	93	75	53	216	74	73	104
Slovak Rep.	111	109	119	75	121	85	80	79	148	110	100	110	103	83	58	239	82	80	115
Slovenia	100	99	108	68	110	77	73	72	134	100	91	100	93	75	53	217	74	73	105
Spain	107	106	116	72	118	82	78	77	144	107	97	107	100	81	57	232	79	78	112
Sweden	133	132	144	90	146	102	96	95	179	133	121	133	124	100	70	288	99	97	139
Switzerland	190	188	204	128	208	145	137	135	254	189	171	189	177	142	100	410	140	138	197
Türkiye	46	46	50	31	51	35	33	33	62	46	42	46	43	35	24	100	34	34	48
U.K.	135	134	146	91	148	103	98	96	181	135	122	135	126	101	71	292	100	98	141
U.S.A.	138	136	148	93	151	105	99	98	184	137	124	137	128	103	73	297	102	100	143
Costa Rica	96	95	103	65	105	73	69	69	129	96	87	96	89	72	51	207	71	70	100

VI. 국민계정 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

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VI-1. 국내총생산(당해년가격)(GDP, Gross Domestic Product (Current Prices))

- 국내총생산(GDP)은 한 나라의 국토 내에서 생산한 부가가치 총액으로 내국인이나 외국인이 생산한 것을 불문하고 포함하되, 외국에 진출하여 생산한 것은 제외함. 자국화폐GDP를 기간평균환율로 나누어 계상함.

VI-2. GDP디플레이터(계절조정)(GDP Deflator (Seasonally Adjusted))

- 명목GDP를 실질GDP로 나누어 사후적으로 얻어지는 값. GDP디플레이터는 국민 소득에 영향을 주는 모든 물가 요인을 포괄하는 종합물가지수로서 GDP라는 상품의 가격수준을 나타낸다고 할 수 있음.

VI-3. GDP성장률(기준년가격)(GDP Growth Rates (Constant Prices))

- 기준년가격 GDP란 기준시점 GDP와 비교시점 GDP에 동일한 가격수준을 반영하여 비교성을 높이기 위하여 산출하는 자료로서, 특정기준시점의 가격을 적용하여 산출함.

$$\cdot \text{경제성장률}(\%) = \frac{\text{금년도 기준년가격 } GDP - \text{전년도 기준년가격 } GDP}{\text{전년도 기준년가격 } GDP} \times 100$$

1. (가) ()¹⁾

Gross Domestic Product (Current Prices)(Cont'd)

In billion US\$

	2)	2)	2)	2)	2)	2)	2)
	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Iceland	Ireland
2017	541.1	695.2	1,310.4	95.4	48.5	24.7	335.7
2018	555.6	725.6	1,420.8	106.1	54.1	26.3	385.5
2019	534.0	721.4	1,394.2	105.7	54.3	24.7	399.3
2020	547.1	739.8	1,274.0	106.5	53.6	21.6	424.9
2021	639.7	800.5	1,427.3	118.6	61.7	25.6	504.1
2022	589.9	807.6	1,395.7	115.3	62.0	27.8	528.5
2019. 2/4	133.5	178.5	348.5	26.4	13.5	6.1	98.9
3/4	131.8	182.0	346.1	26.3	13.7	6.2	99.8
4/4	132.9	182.3	348.7	26.6	13.8	6.3	101.7
2020. 1/4	133.3	182.9	327.5	25.9	13.1	5.8	102.9
2/4	123.2	170.3	269.8	24.0	11.9	4.8	96.5
3/4	142.5	191.3	335.5	28.0	14.0	5.4	114.2
4/4	149.7	195.6	344.1	28.9	14.4	5.6	113.3
2021. 1/4	158.1	195.4	348.6	29.1	14.8	5.9	121.1
2/4	159.0	199.3	352.9	30.0	15.4	6.2	126.5
3/4	159.5	202.0	360.1	29.9	15.5	6.7	130.0
4/4	161.6	202.9	365.2	29.6	15.7	6.8	125.8
2022. 1/4	153.8	205.9	358.3	29.5	15.8	7.1	132.8
2/4	150.4	199.5	349.6	28.8	15.5	7.0	133.0
3/4	143.4	200.4	336.4	27.9	15.1	7.0	129.6
4/4	142.4	201.9	352.4	29.1	15.6	6.8	133.1
2023. 1/4	149.9	213.4	377.2	31.6	17.1	7.2	132.9

	2)	2)	2)	2)	2)	2)	2)
	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy	India
2017	26.9	2,684.9	1,381.2	416.4	358.3	1,957.6	2,553.4
2018	30.6	2,877.5	1,416.0	454.7	376.2	2,090.6	2,731.9
2019	31.1	2,856.5	1,385.8	444.6	402.5	2,011.1	2,805.5
2020	31.3	2,705.6	1,357.4	434.2	413.4	1,892.8	2,593.9
2021	37.2	3,122.9	1,644.6	480.3	488.5	2,114.2	3,074.3
2022	38.1	3,071.0	1,699.6	470.0	522.0	2,007.8	3,379.4
2019. 2/4	7.8	714.8	347.4	110.8	98.9	504.4	706.8
3/4	7.7	694.1	345.1	111.1	102.6	500.7	707.5
4/4	7.7	730.7	343.7	110.5	104.6	498.5	710.8
2020. 1/4	7.7	715.8	332.2	107.9	102.7	466.8	710.5
2/4	7.1	590.7	305.6	96.9	94.3	416.7	508.9
3/4	8.1	690.3	349.0	114.5	105.0	502.0	654.4
4/4	8.5	712.7	373.5	115.1	110.4	510.3	733.3
2021. 1/4	8.8	741.6	412.2	115.8	113.7	518.3	781.1
2/4	9.2	786.3	421.3	120.9	118.4	532.6	693.7
3/4	9.5	795.5	400.4	124.0	123.9	536.8	775.8
4/4	9.6	799.2	410.2	119.6	132.3	524.3	829.7
2022. 1/4	9.7	813.6	426.2	121.3	133.2	523.2	849.2
2/4	9.5	776.2	438.1	118.5	130.3	507.5	848.5
3/4	9.2	737.3	421.3	113.8	130.0	479.7	842.3
4/4	9.6	750.1	413.7	117.0	129.4	500.6	839.4
2023. 1/4	10.2	784.7	440.6	126.5	130.7	538.6	859.5

1. (가)()¹⁾ Gross Domestic Product (Current Prices)(Cont'd)

In billion US\$

:	2)	2)	2)	2)	2)	2)	2)
	Indonesia	Japan	China	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada	Costa Rica
2017	1,015.6	4,930.1	12,310.5	218.5	276.4	1,649.1	60.5
2018	1,042.3	5,040.2	13,894.9	249.0	295.1	1,724.9	62.4
2019	1,119.1	5,116.3	14,280.0	252.6	278.3	1,743.5	64.4
2020	1,059.1	5,049.4	14,687.7	246.0	254.4	1,647.5	62.4
2021	1,186.5	5,005.7	17,820.4	281.7	316.4	2,002.0	64.6
2022	1,319.1	4,234.6	17,963.2	291.0	300.7	2,137.7	68.6
2019. 2/4	277.2	1,276.2	3,536.2	63.0	71.6	432.3	15.9
3/4	282.0	1,308.2	3,576.9	63.1	70.4	439.7	16.6
4/4	286.0	1,265.2	3,931.4	63.7	64.7	445.1	16.6
2020. 1/4	282.0	1,271.8	2,940.6	62.6	63.5	423.3	16.9
2/4	245.4	1,192.4	3,502.9	54.4	56.9	361.5	15.0
3/4	259.5	1,271.8	3,822.7	63.8	63.2	420.1	15.0
4/4	273.3	1,312.3	4,466.8	65.8	70.9	445.3	15.4
2021. 1/4	286.6	1,294.0	3,846.2	68.2	77.8	478.3	15.8
2/4	289.3	1,259.1	4,379.7	71.3	81.7	501.4	15.9
3/4	295.6	1,244.1	4,502.8	72.2	79.8	502.3	16.4
4/4	315.1	1,213.3	5,100.5	70.0	77.5	520.3	16.4
2022. 1/4	320.5	1,188.7	4,277.5	74.7	79.4	536.0	16.6
2/4	336.2	1,078.4	4,442.8	72.6	76.4	553.2	16.4
3/4	334.4	1,001.2	4,511.0	71.4	71.6	537.1	17.1
4/4	327.9	991.3	4,705.8	72.5	74.2	512.7	18.7
2023. 1/4	338.6	1,080.2	4,165.1	82.7	86.6	520.3	20.5

	2)	2)	2)	2)	2)	2)	가 2)
	Colombia	Turkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	Hungary
2017	311.9	858.9	220.9	524.6	2,589.6	255.1	143.1
2018	334.1	776.7	242.2	588.8	2,789.2	275.5	160.6
2019	323.1	759.6	240.0	596.0	2,728.6	268.5	164.1
2020	270.0	719.5	228.5	599.5	2,641.3	271.3	157.2
2021	318.5	818.0	254.0	681.5	2,959.2	296.4	182.3
2022	343.4	906.0	251.6	690.6	2,775.4	280.6	178.8
2019. 2/4	81.3	180.5	59.8	149.7	685.9	67.4	41.0
3/4	80.2	193.0	59.9	147.3	681.4	66.9	40.8
4/4	79.8	195.9	60.1	151.2	677.9	66.9	40.7
2020. 1/4	75.5	193.8	57.7	151.1	646.8	67.0	40.8
2/4	56.9	157.2	49.9	133.9	581.9	63.1	34.3
3/4	65.6	186.0	59.9	154.8	700.3	69.9	40.4
4/4	72.8	183.1	61.4	160.5	717.8	71.7	42.1
2021. 1/4	78.9	209.5	61.6	166.4	732.6	72.9	43.2
2/4	76.1	197.3	63.9	171.9	743.0	74.9	46.2
3/4	79.3	217.0	64.6	172.0	748.8	74.6	46.2
4/4	83.9	197.1	63.8	171.4	731.9	73.9	46.6
2022. 1/4	88.2	201.3	65.0	176.5	724.3	73.3	48.3
2/4	92.4	226.6	63.2	172.8	697.5	70.7	45.1
3/4	86.1	226.7	60.6	166.3	669.1	67.8	42.7
4/4	78.4	245.1	63.0	174.6	686.6	69.0	43.5
2023. 1/4	82.3	276.0	69.1	190.8	736.2	74.0	48.9

2. GDP () GDP Deflator (Seasonally Adjusted)

2015=100

	Korea, Rep. of	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany	Latvia
2017	104.3	101.7	102.4	105.0	101.4	102.9	103.8
2018	104.8	104.2	109.3	106.5	102.2	104.9	107.9
2019	103.9	107.4	108.7	109.1	103.3	107.1	110.7
2020	105.5	109.4	106.0	111.5	106.0	109.1	111.8
2021	108.1	112.1	124.1	114.7	108.9	112.4	119.0
2022	109.5	118.0	159.0	121.2	117.2	118.6	134.6
2019.2/4	104.1	107.0	108.5	108.9	102.9	106.7	110.3
3/4	103.9	107.5	107.4	109.9	103.3	107.6	110.5
4/4	103.5	108.2	108.7	110.2	104.0	108.2	111.5
2020.1/4	103.6	108.7	108.7	111.5	105.6	108.9	113.1
2/4	105.8	108.8	103.5	111.4	105.8	109.9	111.0
3/4	106.4	109.5	104.6	112.0	105.9	108.3	110.1
4/4	106.2	110.8	106.8	110.9	106.6	109.2	112.3
2021.1/4	106.5	110.8	115.0	112.0	106.5	110.8	116.0
2/4	107.7	111.4	118.3	113.8	107.9	110.8	116.7
3/4	109.0	112.5	122.0	116.1	109.6	113.2	119.1
4/4	109.3	113.4	137.9	116.8	111.5	114.7	123.2
2022.1/4	109.1	115.7	158.2	119.0	113.5	116.3	129.4
2/4	109.9	116.1	157.1	120.7	117.9	117.8	131.3
3/4	109.2	119.1	168.1	122.2	119.6	118.7	137.1
4/4	109.7	121.1	150.9	122.6	117.8	121.8	139.1
2023.1/4	...	...	149.2	...	115.3	123.5	141.7

	Luxembourg	U.S.A.	Belgium	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic
2017	101.0	102.9	103.8	103.7	99.1	101.6	100.7
2018	103.1	105.4	105.4	106.2	99.8	102.9	102.7
2019	104.6	107.3	107.2	108.9	99.7	104.4	105.3
2020	109.5	108.7	108.9	111.1	99.0	105.7	107.8
2021	116.3	113.6	111.9	113.9	100.0	108.1	110.4
2022	123.7	121.5	118.5	120.4	103.3	112.7	118.7
2019.2/4	104.6	107.2	106.7	108.6	99.8	104.1	105.1
3/4	105.4	107.5	107.6	108.8	99.5	104.2	105.5
4/4	105.0	107.9	108.3	109.4	99.5	105.2	106.2
2020.1/4	108.3	108.3	108.6	110.7	99.1	105.0	107.3
2/4	110.9	107.9	107.8	111.7	98.9	105.4	107.5
3/4	108.3	108.9	108.9	110.1	98.8	105.8	107.9
4/4	110.3	109.6	110.0	111.7	98.9	106.5	108.4
2021.1/4	111.9	110.9	110.9	113.3	99.0	106.9	108.1
2/4	114.5	112.6	110.8	112.8	99.8	106.8	109.5
3/4	118.0	114.3	111.9	113.9	100.2	108.1	111.0
4/4	119.9	116.3	113.9	115.6	100.9	110.5	112.8
2022.1/4	121.5	118.6	116.5	116.4	102.2	110.8	114.3
2/4	124.4	121.2	117.6	119.7	103.0	111.2	117.4
3/4	125.5	122.5	119.5	121.7	103.6	112.7	120.0
4/4	123.6	123.7	120.4	123.6	104.2	116.1	122.9
2023.1/4	130.2	125.0	...	125.8	105.3	117.6	126.9

: OECD [®] Main Economic Indicators _Ⓜ

2. GDP () () GDP Deflator (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Ireland	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Italy	Japan
2017	101.8	105.9	103.7	104.6	102.9	101.9	100.3
2018	102.9	111.0	105.5	107.0	104.8	103.0	100.3
2019	106.6	114.5	107.7	110.4	106.4	103.9	101.0
2020	104.9	113.9	114.1	111.3	109.1	105.6	101.9
2021	105.6	120.8	114.1	117.4	111.2	106.2	101.7
2022	111.2	140.8	120.3	126.8	116.6	109.4	102.0
2019.2/4	105.4	115.1	107.4	110.3	105.8	103.6	100.9
3/4	105.7	114.7	108.1	111.2	106.7	103.9	100.8
4/4	106.8	114.3	109.0	110.5	107.2	104.7	101.5
2020.1/4	105.8	113.1	110.4	111.2	107.8	104.6	101.8
2/4	105.0	112.5	118.7	110.0	109.4	106.2	102.3
3/4	103.8	115.3	114.3	110.9	109.3	105.5	102.0
4/4	106.2	115.0	114.1	112.5	109.7	105.9	101.6
2021.1/4	102.5	115.2	114.9	114.9	110.4	105.9	101.9
2/4	105.1	117.2	112.8	117.0	110.8	106.2	102.0
3/4	106.7	122.3	113.8	119.0	111.6	106.4	101.7
4/4	108.0	127.3	115.1	118.4	111.8	106.2	101.2
2022.1/4	107.7	132.6	117.2	123.2	114.1	107.8	102.1
2/4	111.3	138.4	119.4	127.0	115.6	109.1	101.9
3/4	111.9	142.6	121.2	127.1	117.4	108.6	101.4
4/4	113.5	148.0	123.5	129.2	119.1	112.0	102.5
2023.1/4	113.0	150.6	124.6	131.6	122.4	113.9	103.8

	Czech Republic	Canada	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2017	102.5	103.3	103.3	101.9	101.0	100.9	105.4
2018	105.1	105.0	105.1	103.1	102.0	102.9	110.5
2019	109.2	106.7	107.0	106.2	103.4	104.5	115.8
2020	113.9	107.3	109.1	110.8	106.3	106.2	123.2
2021	117.7	116.1	110.8	116.6	107.8	108.5	131.1
2022	127.8	124.4	115.7	129.7	111.0	113.1	151.2
2019.2/4	108.9	106.6	106.5	106.4	103.2	104.2	115.4
3/4	109.6	106.7	107.3	105.9	103.5	104.6	116.1
4/4	110.0	107.6	107.4	107.7	103.8	105.2	117.0
2020.1/4	112.4	106.5	108.3	108.2	105.1	106.2	120.7
2/4	113.4	105.3	110.3	110.2	108.9	106.7	123.5
3/4	114.4	107.8	108.9	110.7	105.1	106.0	122.9
4/4	115.3	109.5	109.1	114.1	106.4	105.8	126.2
2021.1/4	116.1	112.8	111.0	114.9	107.4	106.6	126.7
2/4	117.8	115.4	110.3	116.0	107.9	108.0	130.3
3/4	119.2	116.9	110.9	117.0	107.8	109.0	131.0
4/4	117.5	119.1	110.8	119.5	108.1	110.2	136.8
2022.1/4	123.3	122.5	112.4	120.1	109.1	110.8	142.2
2/4	125.9	126.3	115.1	127.7	110.2	112.1	147.1
3/4	131.0	124.8	116.3	131.4	111.6	114.2	155.6
4/4	130.9	123.9	118.8	139.1	113.0	115.3	160.6
2023.1/4	138.4	124.2	121.9	138.5	115.0	117.3	162.6

3. GDP (가) ¹⁾

GDP Growth Rates (Constant Prices)

: %

In percent

	2)	2)	2)	2)	2)	2)	2)
	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Taiwan	Denmark
2017	3.2	1.1	2.9	2.5	4.1	3.3	2.8
2018	2.9	1.7	2.4	0.8	4.2	2.8	2.0
2019	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.1	3.2	3.1	1.5
2020	-0.7	-9.0	-3.9	-1.3	-1.1	3.4	-2.0
2021	4.3	8.4	4.9	3.9	6.0	6.5	4.9
2022	2.6	5.9	4.5	3.3	2.2	2.4	3.8
2019.2/4	2.3	2.4	1.8	1.1	2.8	3.0	1.9
3/4	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.0	3.8	3.4	1.8
4/4	2.7	1.0	1.9	1.8	2.6	3.7	0.9
2020.1/4	1.4	-1.5	-0.2	1.0	0.7	2.9	0.7
2/4	-2.6	-15.6	-8.5	-5.3	-9.6	0.6	-6.4
3/4	-0.9	-10.7	-3.2	-1.9	2.5	4.4	-1.4
4/4	-0.7	-6.8	-3.7	-1.4	2.0	5.4	-0.8
2021.1/4	2.4	-1.9	-1.9	-0.4	4.9	9.3	0.3
2/4	6.4	14.7	10.3	6.6	19.0	7.9	9.0
3/4	4.1	12.4	5.5	5.5	-0.7	4.1	3.9
4/4	4.3	8.5	6.0	4.7	2.4	5.2	6.5
2022.1/4	3.1	7.8	6.2	4.5	0.3	3.9	5.3
2/4	2.9	7.3	5.2	4.2	-0.3	3.0	4.5
3/4	3.2	4.2	3.3	2.3	6.5	3.6	4.0
4/4	1.4	4.8	3.4	1.8	2.5	-0.8	1.6
2023.1/4	0.9	2.1	2.1	2.4	...	-2.9	2.4

	2)	2)	2)	2)	2)	2)	2)
	Germany	Latvia	Russia	Luxembourg	Lithuania	Mexico	U.S.A.
2017	2.7	3.3	1.8	1.3	4.3	2.1	2.2
2018	1.0	4.0	2.8	1.2	4.0	2.2	2.9
2019	1.1	2.6	2.0	2.3	4.6	-0.2	2.3
2020	-3.7	-2.3	-3.0	-0.8	-0.0	-8.0	-2.8
2021	2.6	4.3	...	5.1	6.0	4.7	5.9
2022	1.8	2.8	...	1.5	1.9	3.0	2.1
2019.2/4	0.5	3.1	3.1	3.3	4.8	-0.2	2.1
3/4	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.4	4.6	-0.2	2.3
4/4	0.9	1.2	0.8	2.6	4.4	-0.6	2.6
2020.1/4	-1.2	0.4	0.6	1.2	2.6	-1.6	0.8
2/4	-10.4	-7.1	-6.0	-6.2	-4.1	-18.8	-8.4
3/4	-2.5	-1.6	-2.5	1.4	1.5	-8.3	-2.0
4/4	-2.1	-0.8	-1.3	0.5	0.5	-3.9	-1.5
2021.1/4	-2.2	-0.9	-0.4	3.8	2.5	-2.6	1.2
2/4	10.2	9.0	7.6	10.4	9.9	19.4	12.5
3/4	1.8	4.2	3.8	2.0	5.1	4.3	5.0
4/4	1.2	4.1	...	4.6	6.2	1.2	5.7
2022.1/4	3.8	6.0	...	2.5	4.5	1.8	3.7
2/4	1.7	3.3	...	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
3/4	1.4	0.8	...	3.8	1.4	4.3	1.9
4/4	0.8	1.2	...	-2.2	-0.4	3.7	0.9
2023.1/4	-0.5	0.4	...	-0.4	-2.7	3.7	1.6

: 1)

2)

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, OECD ^ㅍMain Economic Indicators _ㅅ , (<https://eng.stat.gov.tw>)

3. GDP (가)()¹⁾ GDP Growth Rates (Constant Prices)(Cont'd)

: %	In percent						
	2) Belgium	2) Sweden	2) Switzerland	2) Spain	2) Slovak Republic	2) Slovenia	2) Iceland
2017	1.6	2.6	1.4	3.0	2.9	4.8	4.2
2018	1.8	2.0	2.9	2.3	4.0	4.5	4.9
2019	2.3	2.0	1.1	2.0	2.5	3.5	1.8
2020	-5.4	-2.2	-2.4	-11.3	-3.3	-4.3	-7.2
2021	6.3	6.1	4.2	5.5	4.9	8.2	4.3
2022	3.2	2.8	2.0	5.5	1.7	5.4	6.4
2019.2/4	2.2	1.7	0.5	2.2	2.6	2.8	1.2
3/4	2.6	2.6	1.4	1.9	1.9	3.1	1.3
4/4	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.5	2.0	3.1	1.5
2020.1/4	-1.1	0.9	0.1	-4.7	-1.9	-2.3	-4.1
2/4	-12.8	-7.9	-7.4	-21.9	-9.5	-11.6	-10.9
3/4	-3.3	-1.2	-1.2	-9.2	-1.1	-1.7	-7.0
4/4	-4.3	-1.1	-1.5	-9.5	-0.9	-4.1	-7.0
2021.1/4	-0.1	0.5	-0.1	-4.4	2.1	2.4	-3.3
2/4	14.8	11.0	9.6	17.9	12.3	15.7	7.1
3/4	5.1	5.6	3.9	4.2	3.0	5.4	6.6
4/4	6.2	7.1	3.8	6.6	2.7	10.3	7.3
2022.1/4	5.4	5.3	4.3	6.5	3.1	9.7	8.3
2/4	4.1	4.1	2.5	7.7	1.5	8.3	8.1
3/4	2.1	2.6	1.0	4.8	1.2	3.9	5.5
4/4	1.5	-0.2	0.7	2.9	1.0	1.3	4.2
2023.1/4	1.4	0.8	0.7	3.8	1.0	0.7	6.1

	2) Ireland	2) Estonia	2) U.K.	2) Australia	2) Austria	2) Israel	2) Italy
2017	9.0	5.8	2.4	2.4	2.3	4.4	1.7
2018	8.5	3.8	1.7	2.8	2.4	4.2	0.9
2019	5.4	3.7	1.6	1.9	1.5	4.1	0.5
2020	6.2	-0.6	-11.0	-1.9	-6.5	-1.8	-9.0
2021	13.6	8.0	7.6	5.2	4.6	8.5	7.0
2022	12.0	-1.3	4.1	3.7	4.9	6.4	3.7
2019.2/4	4.7	3.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	3.9	0.8
3/4	6.2	3.1	1.6	1.9	1.8	4.2	0.8
4/4	6.4	3.2	1.3	2.2	0.0	4.2	-0.3
2020.1/4	7.6	2.4	-2.0	1.5	-2.8	1.2	-6.3
2/4	-0.0	-4.7	-22.6	-5.7	-13.6	-8.1	-17.7
3/4	10.8	-0.5	-10.3	-2.9	-4.3	-1.1	-6.1
4/4	4.1	1.0	-9.2	-0.1	-5.5	0.4	-6.0
2021.1/4	10.9	3.1	-7.7	2.1	-4.3	1.3	0.2
2/4	19.6	13.5	24.4	10.3	12.5	15.4	16.8
3/4	9.9	9.2	8.5	4.0	5.3	8.2	5.2
4/4	13.8	6.8	8.9	4.6	6.3	10.5	6.9
2022.1/4	12.1	3.0	10.6	3.1	8.7	10.0	6.5
2/4	12.4	-0.6	3.8	3.1	6.3	7.5	5.0
3/4	11.3	-2.4	2.0	6.0	2.1	5.8	2.5
4/4	12.8	-3.9	0.6	2.6	2.9	2.5	1.5
2023.1/4	-0.3	-3.7	0.2	2.3	1.8	4.0	1.9

3. GDP (가)()¹⁾ GDP Growth Rates (Constant Prices)(Cont'd)

: %	In percent						
	2) India	2) Indonesia	2) Japan	2) Czech Republic	2) Chile	2) Canada	2) Costa Rica
2017	6.1	5.1	1.7	5.2	1.4	3.0	4.2
2018	7.3	5.2	0.6	3.2	4.0	2.8	2.6
2019	4.6	5.0	-0.4	3.0	0.7	1.9	2.4
2020	-6.0	-2.1	-4.3	-5.5	-6.1	-5.1	-4.3
2021	8.9	3.7	2.2	3.6	11.7	5.0	7.8
2022	6.7	5.3	1.0	2.5	2.4	3.4	4.3
2019.2/4	5.5	5.1	-0.1	3.1	1.7	2.1	1.8
3/4	4.6	5.0	0.6	3.0	2.2	1.8	2.5
4/4	3.2	4.8	-2.0	2.8	-2.9	1.8	3.8
2020.1/4	2.3	2.9	-1.8	-1.5	0.0	-0.5	1.7
2/4	-21.9	-5.4	-9.9	-10.8	-14.2	-12.2	-7.6
3/4	-4.8	-3.5	-5.0	-5.2	-10.3	-4.7	-6.8
4/4	1.0	-2.2	-0.5	-4.6	-0.4	-2.9	-4.4
2021.1/4	2.3	-0.5	-1.1	-1.9	1.3	0.5	-0.4
2/4	22.2	7.1	7.8	9.1	17.8	12.1	10.4
3/4	9.0	3.8	1.7	3.8	17.3	4.3	12.5
4/4	4.6	4.7	1.0	3.5	12.6	3.9	9.5
2022.1/4	3.6	4.7	0.6	4.7	7.1	3.2	6.3
2/4	13.3	5.4	1.5	3.5	5.4	4.7	4.8
3/4	5.6	6.1	1.6	1.5	0.0	3.8	2.5
4/4	4.6	5.1	0.4	0.3	-2.1	2.1	3.7
2023.1/4	6.1	4.8	1.8	-0.4	-0.7	2.2	4.0

	2) Colombia	2) Turkiye	2) Portugal	2) Poland	2) France	2) Finland	가) 2) Hungary
2017	1.4	7.5	3.5	5.1	2.3	3.2	4.3
2018	2.6	3.0	2.8	5.9	1.9	1.1	5.4
2019	3.2	0.8	2.7	4.5	1.8	1.2	4.9
2020	-7.3	1.9	-8.3	-2.0	-7.5	-2.4	-4.5
2021	11.0	11.4	5.5	6.9	6.4	3.0	7.2
2022	7.3	5.6	6.7	5.1	2.5	2.1	4.6
2019.2/4	3.4	-0.5	2.6	4.6	2.4	1.4	4.9
3/4	3.0	0.8	2.5	4.1	2.0	1.6	4.8
4/4	3.1	5.5	2.8	3.7	1.1	1.4	4.3
2020.1/4	-0.0	4.4	-2.6	3.1	-4.9	0.4	1.9
2/4	-16.7	-8.8	-17.8	-7.3	-18.0	-6.7	-13.2
3/4	-9.1	5.9	-6.2	-1.7	-3.8	-2.1	-4.3
4/4	-3.2	5.7	-6.6	-2.2	-4.0	-1.1	-3.3
2021.1/4	2.5	7.5	-4.9	-0.4	1.3	-0.9	-1.8
2/4	18.7	22.4	17.0	12.0	17.8	7.1	17.6
3/4	13.3	8.7	5.0	7.2	3.4	3.1	6.7
4/4	11.0	9.2	6.6	8.9	4.6	3.2	7.6
2022.1/4	8.1	7.2	11.9	10.9	4.5	3.9	8.0
2/4	12.1	7.0	7.4	5.9	4.0	3.0	6.2
3/4	7.2	4.1	4.8	4.7	1.1	1.6	3.7
4/4	2.2	3.5	3.2	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.7
2023.1/4	3.0	3.0	2.5	0.0	0.9	-0.3	-1.1

4. () Government Consumption (Seasonally Adjusted)

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
	mln Won	mln Euros	mln Euros	mln Kroner	mln NZ\$	mln Kroner
2018.1/4	74,073,700	9,110	46,572	203,358	13,321	135,775
2/4	75,196,200	8,695	46,546	205,509	13,572	136,369
3/4	76,738,300	8,986	47,371	206,955	13,846	137,276
4/4	78,684,500	8,887	48,177	210,789	14,082	137,580
2019.1/4	79,308,300	9,054	49,291	212,532	14,356	136,704
2/4	81,351,400	9,496	49,821	214,337	14,845	139,103
3/4	82,811,500	9,144	50,274	218,894	15,007	141,100
4/4	85,192,000	9,196	50,708	221,244	15,404	140,683
2020.1/4	86,623,200	9,390	51,240	223,836	15,706	142,882
2/4	87,278,000	9,259	50,432	223,347	16,157	141,793
3/4	87,882,300	9,422	52,665	227,817	16,532	142,079
4/4	88,310,900	9,641	53,035	229,974	16,954	148,671
2021.1/4	90,179,500	9,626	53,746	236,742	17,543	148,035
2/4	93,457,700	9,697	55,978	241,071	17,829	153,789
3/4	94,914,600	9,935	56,602	243,954	18,440	149,303
4/4	97,666,900	10,006	57,738	250,324	19,508	157,275
2022.1/4	98,534,400	9,979	57,878	253,875	19,737	153,692
2/4	99,657,600	10,157	59,093	257,207	20,216	153,508
3/4	100,284,000	10,059	60,538	260,605	20,408	153,607
4/4	104,217,900	9,996	61,760	265,501	20,084	154,623
2023.1/4	...	...	62,586	270,515	...	154,552

	Germany	Mexico	U.S.A.	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain
	mln Euros	mln Pesos	mln US\$	mln Kronor	mln Francs	mln Euros
2018.1/4	164,647	673,014	701,825	307,991	19,846	55,255
2/4	167,120	681,529	711,975	314,557	19,977	55,884
3/4	167,610	682,189	723,328	316,939	20,007	56,809
4/4	169,769	685,963	729,805	318,592	20,098	57,347
2019.1/4	172,254	689,525	735,675	322,554	20,165	57,957
2/4	174,562	689,688	749,921	323,434	20,258	58,522
3/4	177,681	695,870	757,597	326,964	20,401	58,879
4/4	178,659	710,874	765,586	327,523	20,577	59,570
2020.1/4	180,866	735,444	775,369	331,868	20,825	60,211
2/4	185,424	720,659	791,435	328,317	20,959	61,061
3/4	189,222	732,908	783,294	332,899	21,124	62,041
4/4	192,487	741,790	788,279	338,522	21,422	63,033
2021.1/4	191,960	746,834	822,667	344,202	21,838	63,720
2/4	200,111	768,088	831,839	349,095	22,077	64,401
3/4	200,907	761,667	843,269	353,614	22,351	64,997
4/4	204,518	768,552	855,956	358,908	22,504	65,523
2022.1/4	209,582	787,386	870,514	358,931	22,472	66,155
2/4	212,097	811,690	893,464	368,108	22,470	66,450
3/4	212,175	830,399	906,057	375,734	22,592	67,848
4/4	215,485	838,018	921,009	384,226	22,737	72,001
2023.1/4	206,004	...	935,134	395,406	22,901	69,579

4. () () Government Consumption (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

	Australia	U.K.	Israel	Indonesia	Japan	Czech Republic
	mln A\$	mln Pounds	mln New Sheqalim	mln Rupiah	mln Yen	mln Koruny
2018.1/4	92,752	98,582	74,679	327,215,800	27,195,875	255,693
2/4	93,358	98,837	74,358	335,067,300	27,203,350	259,137
3/4	95,383	99,728	76,249	333,183,300	27,183,250	266,040
4/4	97,711	101,211	77,167	343,172,200	27,285,125	269,105
2019.1/4	98,733	102,890	77,896	348,827,900	27,462,900	276,578
2/4	102,360	105,751	79,352	368,257,000	27,717,050	282,103
3/4	103,817	107,547	79,928	336,455,900	27,833,050	288,002
4/4	105,622	109,391	79,741	341,074,300	28,197,125	287,786
2020.1/4	108,618	108,895	79,415	375,814,900	28,094,750	307,773
2/4	111,882	121,295	81,548	352,827,000	27,891,725	299,940
3/4	114,178	121,224	83,763	390,730,400	28,514,450	304,536
4/4	115,380	123,700	85,269	371,799,400	28,678,625	330,342
2021.1/4	116,321	128,685	84,408	391,292,900	28,738,825	316,046
2/4	118,084	125,857	86,246	387,616,600	29,374,050	323,885
3/4	123,222	126,085	87,703	393,672,000	29,958,700	334,534
4/4	125,611	127,567	89,628	396,914,300	29,635,300	335,718
2022.1/4	129,916	133,089	88,420	366,667,600	30,036,925	338,218
2/4	129,659	127,736	90,422	369,211,200	30,015,575	334,982
3/4	131,619	131,531	92,324	388,869,800	30,499,875	339,912
4/4	132,835	132,134	95,089	375,944,200	30,646,300	360,536
2023.1/4	...	130,746	96,711	390,248,300	30,773,975	379,248
	Chile	Canada	Turkiye	Poland	France	가 Hungary
	mln Pesos	mln C\$	mln Liras	mln Zlotys	mln Euros	mln Forint
2018.1/4	6,910,295	113,770	124,849	90,333	136,836	2,098,712
2/4	6,961,711	115,179	133,497	92,636	137,431	2,094,110
3/4	6,873,406	115,953	142,177	94,570	137,573	2,152,138
4/4	7,397,928	117,467	151,440	96,874	138,305	2,198,996
2019.1/4	7,387,584	117,805	162,128	100,074	138,929	2,272,485
2/4	7,485,065	118,302	162,947	101,736	139,821	2,358,300
3/4	7,438,011	119,822	168,184	104,061	140,618	2,445,418
4/4	7,515,662	122,134	172,243	104,928	141,208	2,499,503
2020.1/4	7,750,942	123,613	184,976	107,575	141,601	2,465,781
2/4	8,034,244	122,935	185,867	108,789	141,062	2,603,928
3/4	8,138,812	127,282	192,139	111,495	144,665	2,576,254
4/4	8,330,297	130,120	203,018	114,613	148,422	2,681,233
2021.1/4	8,530,704	135,266	211,993	116,959	150,258	2,787,412
2/4	8,740,522	135,702	222,589	120,193	152,230	2,836,241
3/4	8,941,346	137,556	251,932	123,151	153,422	2,896,234
4/4	9,016,523	140,094	260,131	129,837	154,509	2,994,716
2022.1/4	9,253,202	144,998	357,169	130,832	156,269	3,503,159
2/4	9,268,907	144,180	404,756	136,414	156,104	3,162,214
3/4	9,687,552	146,370	477,603	140,807	159,473	3,353,143
4/4	9,610,255	148,659	538,537	141,819	161,690	3,459,734
2023.1/4	10,267,954	148,364	...	148,598	162,016	3,642,383

5. () Household Consumption Expenditure (Seasonally Adjusted)

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
	mln Won	mln Euros	mln Euros	mln Kroner	mln NZ\$	mln Kroner
2018.1/4	225,769,400	30,888	84,508	375,784	42,593	262,361
2/4	226,353,400	31,153	85,153	382,656	43,355	266,004
3/4	228,680,400	31,085	85,853	385,472	44,092	265,916
4/4	230,772,900	31,085	86,055	390,318	44,745	264,344
2019.1/4	230,715,500	31,579	87,369	393,196	44,957	271,105
2/4	233,104,300	31,512	88,112	393,919	45,538	270,025
3/4	234,294,300	31,144	88,796	399,402	46,108	269,618
4/4	237,819,600	32,157	89,243	401,011	46,550	274,228
2020.1/4	223,109,400	31,612	87,644	391,456	46,525	269,783
2/4	224,878,100	26,459	78,078	346,955	40,932	255,811
3/4	227,046,100	28,901	85,259	383,433	46,773	271,504
4/4	225,287,300	28,405	84,412	385,855	47,895	277,226
2021.1/4	229,601,600	29,031	82,972	375,114	51,150	268,289
2/4	239,415,400	30,489	89,149	386,668	51,280	285,001
3/4	240,306,100	31,313	93,302	419,231	48,295	289,772
4/4	246,456,600	33,066	94,031	435,642	51,480	298,812
2022.1/4	247,665,900	34,681	96,972	422,537	55,113	291,248
2/4	259,191,200	35,576	100,654	443,195	54,217	297,780
3/4	266,471,400	36,108	104,182	454,532	55,330	299,842
4/4	267,045,200	36,876	109,215	486,711	56,274	309,002
2023.1/4	...	...	111,450	466,130	...	307,243
	Germany	Mexico	U.S.A.	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain
	mln Euros	mln Pesos	mln US\$	mln Kronor	mln Francs	mln Euros
2018.1/4	434,494	3,761,005	3,419,337	547,075	92,609	173,564
2/4	437,113	3,802,358	3,462,710	551,850	92,942	174,317
3/4	438,198	3,834,202	3,497,199	550,163	93,255	175,392
4/4	444,684	3,852,371	3,525,734	556,731	93,497	176,201
2019.1/4	447,933	3,879,307	3,536,474	559,808	93,660	176,060
2/4	450,601	3,952,864	3,580,937	566,097	94,116	175,253
3/4	452,463	4,033,004	3,620,549	567,659	93,836	181,509
4/4	456,430	4,013,972	3,654,761	575,043	94,000	181,713
2020.1/4	447,466	3,976,847	3,610,040	577,643	91,283	170,515
2/4	399,209	3,199,376	3,262,442	523,870	84,145	133,170
3/4	435,323	3,687,234	3,597,175	555,000	92,330	161,536
4/4	429,368	3,876,896	3,646,509	559,001	90,599	162,079
2021.1/4	417,008	4,023,543	3,782,871	579,109	87,257	163,401
2/4	433,040	4,180,146	3,953,386	584,661	90,806	166,440
3/4	458,124	4,228,914	4,036,824	606,782	93,251	171,762
4/4	463,237	4,421,405	4,129,494	624,812	93,911	177,152
2022.1/4	477,935	4,674,139	4,218,692	630,885	94,683	182,014
2/4	491,107	4,851,606	4,315,335	651,131	96,916	188,425
3/4	505,118	4,937,900	4,385,663	659,384	98,473	194,567
4/4	506,348	4,968,851	4,437,473	666,484	98,711	191,856
2023.1/4	509,832	...	4,524,681	675,491	100,389	193,907

5. () () Household Consumption Expenditure (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

	Australia	U.K.	Israel	Indonesia	Japan	Czech Republic
	mln A\$	mln Pounds	mln New Sheqalim	mln Rupiah	mln Yen	mln Koruny
2018.1/4	255,882	345,877	176,513	2,050,889,000	76,155,850	630,488
2/4	258,397	347,344	177,483	2,092,621,800	76,024,025	637,893
3/4	259,943	351,164	180,165	2,133,501,900	76,390,900	648,880
4/4	261,623	357,146	182,797	2,178,095,000	76,250,700	652,408
2019.1/4	263,068	356,762	186,353	2,218,267,000	76,143,175	666,338
2/4	265,781	360,544	187,188	2,277,810,000	76,356,300	675,722
3/4	266,660	361,455	187,050	2,320,443,500	77,039,575	683,600
4/4	268,599	361,280	192,399	2,355,411,400	74,850,650	686,380
2020.1/4	266,467	350,312	180,676	2,347,485,800	75,624,350	670,215
2/4	231,657	271,075	158,419	2,194,644,700	69,050,325	623,560
3/4	250,257	322,920	169,151	2,253,118,700	72,641,550	666,529
4/4	262,915	318,576	178,296	2,306,119,900	73,772,300	628,372
2021.1/4	268,116	310,285	180,232	2,325,814,200	72,985,775	637,595
2/4	272,622	343,400	191,920	2,363,699,200	73,368,525	695,746
3/4	260,290	357,763	196,525	2,319,637,400	72,665,450	727,154
4/4	278,867	364,114	204,789	2,434,785,000	74,965,475	710,343
2022.1/4	288,305	375,469	211,608	2,491,608,600	75,357,425	768,778
2/4	299,269	389,210	216,681	2,599,741,300	77,255,950	805,730
3/4	308,345	396,257	217,829	2,594,292,800	77,527,800	820,894
4/4	314,124	405,908	225,252	2,703,671,300	78,242,700	790,652
2023.1/4	...	410,669	228,155	2,758,408,700	79,564,425	831,568

	Chile	Canada	Turkiye	Poland	France	가 Hungary
	mln Pesos	mln C\$	mln Liras	mln Zlotys	mln Euros	mln Forint
2018.1/4	28,729,235	319,320	507,189	305,903	316,023	5,170,105
2/4	29,380,766	322,644	519,000	310,224	317,533	5,282,949
3/4	29,564,427	325,684	539,065	314,719	319,768	5,406,443
4/4	29,832,575	326,514	546,686	320,546	320,771	5,507,643
2019.1/4	29,604,470	329,532	574,735	321,973	323,293	5,644,675
2/4	30,370,842	332,700	605,182	329,027	326,332	5,794,754
3/4	30,790,618	334,833	620,227	333,046	328,213	5,930,095
4/4	29,725,465	339,123	656,126	339,379	329,567	6,092,469
2020.1/4	30,783,416	331,889	680,739	340,127	313,759	6,146,822
2/4	24,753,360	283,590	622,771	302,352	279,317	5,556,025
3/4	29,529,650	322,538	759,383	341,111	328,002	6,046,353
4/4	32,421,236	325,760	802,858	337,825	311,484	6,219,143
2021.1/4	33,679,192	329,178	862,241	350,193	315,078	6,075,468
2/4	35,461,342	330,365	916,570	357,185	320,074	6,489,248
3/4	39,120,270	349,729	994,883	376,832	338,097	6,865,703
4/4	39,804,759	355,883	1,234,341	395,527	341,954	7,227,042
2022.1/4	40,791,453	363,501	1,690,275	411,288	342,171	7,657,661
2/4	41,613,350	378,532	2,092,672	433,179	347,539	8,071,483
3/4	42,278,022	381,611	2,283,378	444,108	357,577	8,500,963
4/4	42,767,644	386,685	2,608,552	459,781	360,741	8,985,812
2023.1/4	41,856,724	394,825	...	472,278	368,016	9,346,931

6. () Gross Fixed Capital Formation (Seasonally Adjusted)

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
	mln Won	mln Euros	mln Euros	mln Kroner	mln NZ\$	mln Kroner
2018.1/4	148,171,800	4,976	38,932	204,466	17,313	119,556
2/4	143,465,600	5,404	39,484	212,888	17,739	133,566
3/4	141,888,000	4,900	38,953	213,068	17,607	118,585
4/4	143,061,900	4,762	40,818	219,253	17,983	117,879
2019.1/4	140,312,400	4,891	41,754	225,651	18,619	123,269
2/4	144,904,400	4,719	42,934	238,905	18,925	120,292
3/4	144,897,100	5,146	44,250	243,953	18,932	123,927
4/4	148,888,200	4,858	43,965	248,745	19,187	123,378
2020.1/4	150,839,100	4,771	44,760	238,257	18,802	126,434
2/4	150,254,100	4,848	40,452	234,357	15,443	121,600
3/4	152,675,900	5,231	43,416	233,486	19,551	128,353
4/4	153,685,700	4,968	44,400	243,294	19,824	141,726
2021.1/4	159,416,500	5,444	45,106	237,310	21,089	136,519
2/4	162,296,900	5,814	45,839	241,125	21,319	142,461
3/4	164,237,500	6,249	46,371	242,947	20,445	140,183
4/4	168,083,400	6,481	47,385	255,690	23,458	146,975
2022.1/4	164,613,700	6,535	47,978	263,374	23,928	154,759
2/4	168,555,200	6,855	50,986	271,449	23,759	156,935
3/4	176,353,100	7,189	50,520	275,438	25,155	161,873
4/4	178,677,900	7,913	52,031	285,120	25,130	178,138
2023.1/4	...	...	53,171	285,095	...	153,792
	Germany	Mexico	U.S.A.	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain
	mln Euros	mln Pesos	mln US\$	mln Kronor	mln Francs	mln Euros
2018.1/4	172,485	1,271,030	1,051,197	302,715	48,002	55,839
2/4	176,176	1,309,628	1,074,213	304,518	47,523	58,759
3/4	179,948	1,311,538	1,083,009	301,314	46,650	59,183
4/4	182,729	1,290,577	1,086,716	309,077	46,551	60,215
2019.1/4	184,233	1,293,196	1,101,251	306,126	47,481	62,418
2/4	185,678	1,257,525	1,119,604	298,537	47,247	61,972
3/4	187,728	1,251,194	1,133,322	307,809	47,287	62,803
4/4	187,760	1,241,484	1,131,294	323,134	48,746	62,309
2020.1/4	186,959	1,218,922	1,133,201	325,585	47,064	61,196
2/4	174,945	944,785	1,061,276	301,439	43,420	48,813
3/4	182,833	1,104,693	1,124,027	317,990	46,939	59,336
4/4	188,504	1,160,310	1,170,750	321,471	47,137	58,220
2021.1/4	188,314	1,237,086	1,200,516	336,534	47,314	57,530
2/4	195,024	1,270,128	1,224,968	343,071	48,301	58,485
3/4	196,323	1,330,415	1,243,589	352,760	48,665	60,169
4/4	199,622	1,377,174	1,270,507	367,536	50,387	62,366
2022.1/4	210,093	1,443,355	1,310,730	383,154	49,389	65,052
2/4	216,316	1,501,449	1,325,869	404,258	50,003	65,857
3/4	222,530	1,523,351	1,344,248	414,484	50,705	68,461
4/4	219,886	1,561,258	1,349,832	415,145	51,075	66,981
2023.1/4	232,109	...	1,368,623	426,120	52,471	67,197

6. () () Gross Fixed Capital Formation (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

	Australia	U.K.	Israel	Indonesia	Japan	Czech Republic
	mln A\$	mln Pounds	mln New Sheqalim	mln Rupiah	mln Yen	mln Koruny
2018.1/4	113,311	95,841	77,646	1,159,867,600	35,013,500	338,446
2/4	113,801	95,764	77,998	1,181,011,500	35,433,475	351,678
3/4	115,027	97,066	78,542	1,215,359,300	34,839,050	365,887
4/4	113,607	97,478	81,145	1,234,972,900	35,393,175	368,664
2019.1/4	113,419	100,043	81,060	1,250,501,400	35,671,675	376,761
2/4	111,875	99,765	80,001	1,273,384,000	35,763,125	381,149
3/4	113,927	102,012	81,547	1,293,824,700	36,307,425	398,020
4/4	113,893	101,545	82,502	1,303,661,200	34,754,625	412,291
2020.1/4	113,449	98,150	78,891	1,276,140,800	35,539,450	380,691
2/4	107,215	80,263	73,779	1,173,137,100	33,933,100	376,089
3/4	108,589	92,277	76,890	1,212,061,000	33,743,125	375,573
4/4	113,366	95,192	83,281	1,235,710,800	34,152,350	383,944
2021.1/4	119,717	93,412	85,740	1,283,943,600	34,832,200	378,036
2/4	125,134	97,704	88,507	1,296,492,800	35,392,600	398,464
3/4	127,971	101,130	91,699	1,306,418,700	35,124,700	402,578
4/4	129,954	101,245	96,908	1,340,998,800	35,323,400	409,073
2022.1/4	133,644	111,254	98,788	1,383,583,700	35,254,850	439,130
2/4	137,134	111,575	103,419	1,400,038,100	36,245,150	461,959
3/4	140,803	114,078	107,551	1,443,500,900	37,016,800	472,318
4/4	141,616	115,133	108,283	1,470,156,400	37,113,100	463,971
2023.1/4	...	117,580	112,489	1,487,137,700	37,509,275	468,086

	Chile	Canada	Turkiye	Poland	France	가 Hungary
	mln Pesos	mln C\$	mln Liras	mln Zlotys	mln Euros	mln Forint
2018.1/4	10,525,201	126,352	270,974	94,043	132,464	2,394,645
2/4	10,757,009	127,733	288,632	96,995	134,574	2,615,826
3/4	10,880,705	126,868	286,655	101,590	136,407	2,817,440
4/4	11,470,356	126,010	268,690	103,700	138,273	2,902,019
2019.1/4	11,565,488	128,574	286,794	105,576	139,894	3,131,303
2/4	11,939,519	129,289	263,166	107,928	142,955	3,248,029
3/4	11,929,798	132,267	270,570	107,794	144,947	3,337,132
4/4	12,531,124	132,272	296,521	112,459	145,700	3,156,856
2020.1/4	12,727,496	133,183	306,681	113,490	134,432	3,194,705
2/4	10,497,061	114,808	288,009	105,276	116,537	3,094,875
3/4	10,548,599	133,260	379,999	108,174	140,965	3,094,473
4/4	11,639,237	138,482	408,805	107,968	147,000	3,457,229
2021.1/4	12,740,293	147,200	430,401	109,014	148,537	3,462,540
2/4	12,792,117	150,402	459,117	109,981	152,253	3,657,039
3/4	14,551,442	148,854	516,786	113,670	154,246	3,877,884
4/4	15,429,173	156,081	633,648	115,888	156,007	4,141,091
2022.1/4	15,541,838	162,843	832,118	121,834	159,809	4,410,589
2/4	15,783,716	161,154	1,046,281	127,102	163,826	4,688,971
3/4	16,958,100	159,380	1,205,102	131,024	169,586	4,904,112
4/4	16,829,336	159,451	1,360,290	137,078	171,457	4,905,219
2023.1/4	16,091,753	159,445	...	142,385	171,689	5,131,789

VII. 금융 FINANCE

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VII-1. 통화(M1) 증감률(Change Rate of M1)

○ 통화(M1)는 화폐의 지불수단으로서의 기능을 중시하여 민간이 보유하고 있는 현금과 당좌예금, 보통예금 등의 은행요구불예금의 합계로 정의됨. 요구불예금은 비록 현금은 아니지만 수표발행을 통해 지불수단으로 사용되거나 즉각적으로 현금과 교환될 수 있어 기능면에서 현금과 거의 같다고 할 수 있으므로 통화(M1)에 포함.

$$\cdot \text{통화(M1)} = \text{민간보유현금} + \text{은행요구불예금} = \text{현금통화} + \text{요구불예금} + \text{수시입출식 저축성예금}$$

VII-2. 총통화(M2) 증감률(Change Rate of M2)

○ 총통화(M2)는 통화보다 넓은 의미의 통화지표로서 통화(M1)에 포함되는 현금과 요구불예금뿐만 아니라 정기예금, 정기적금 등 은행의 저축성예금, 그리고 거주자 외화 예금을 포함. 이와같이 저축성예금을 통화지표에 포함시키는 것은 저축성예금이 비록 거래적동기보다는 자산증식을 위한 동기나 미래의 지출에 대비한 예비적동기를 갖고 보유되지만 약간의 이자소득만 포기한다면 얼마든지 쉽게 현금화가 가능하다는 점에서 요구불예금과 큰 차이가 없다고 보기 때문. 또 거주자 외화예금도 국내의 지급결제수단으로는 다소 제약이 있지만 요구불, 저축성을 불문하고 언제나 원화로 바뀌어 국내에서 유통될 수 있기 때문에 총통화에 포함.

$$\cdot \text{총통화(M2)} = \text{통화(M1)}(\text{민간보유현금} + \text{요구불예금}) + \text{저축성예금} + \text{거주자외화예금} = \text{통화(M1)} + \text{만기2년미만 정기예·적금} + \text{시장형상품} + \text{만기2년미만 실적배당형상품} + \text{만기2년미만 금융채} + \text{기타(CMA, 신탁형 증권저축, 중금사 발행어음, 2년미만 외화예수금)}$$

VII-3. 총유동성(M3) 증감률(계절조정)(Change Rate of M3 (Seasonally Adjusted))

○ 총유동성은 총통화에 종합금융회사, 투자신탁회사 등 비은행금융기관의 각종 예수금과 금융기관이 발행하는 금융채, 양도성예금증서(CD), 표지어음매출, 상업 어음매출과 환매조건부채권매도 등을 포함시킨 가장 넓은 의미의 통화지표임. 다만, 포괄범위가 국가마다 서로 다른 경우가 있으므로 자료 이용시 유의하여야함. 본 통계표에서 총유동성(M3) 증가율을 기간말 잔고 기준에 의한 증가율임.

· 총유동성(M3) = 총통화(M2) + 비통화금융기관의 예수금 + 금융기관이 발행하는
금융채, 양도성 예금증서, 표지어음매출, 상업어음매출, RP매도

VII-4. 단기이자율(3개월 이자율 및 수익률)(Interest Rates/3-Month or 90-Day Rates and Yields)

- 단기이자율의 기간은 국가에 따라 상이하지만 일반적으로 3개월 또는 91일(90일) 채무성 증권금리, 은행간금리, 양도성 예금증서금리 등에 적용되는 월평균 연이율임. 우리나라는 91일 양도성예금증서 금리를 사용함.

VII-5. 장기국채수익률(10년 만기)(Interest Rates/Long-term Government Bond Yields (10-year))

- 장기국채수익률의 기간은 국가에 따라 상이하지만 일반적으로 장기채권(5년 이상)에 대한 제2차 시장 수익률을 나타내는 월평균 연이율임. 우리나라는 국고채 10년 만기 지표를 사용함.

VII-8. 국제금리(International interest rates)

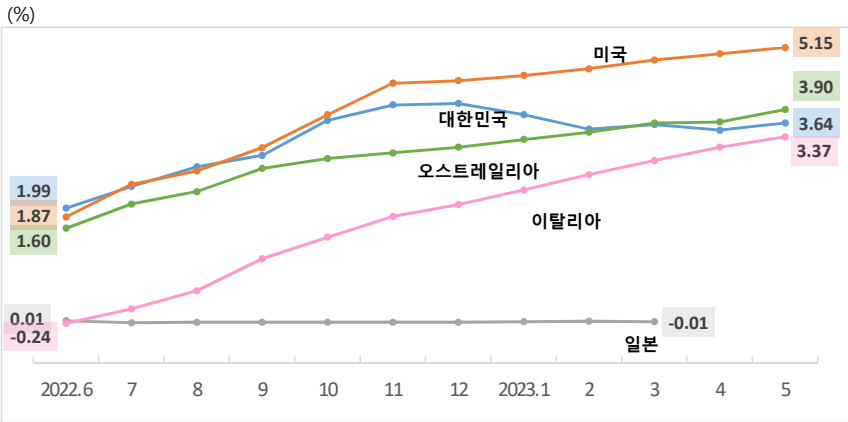
- 시장 금리(Money Market Rates)는 일반적으로 단기자금시장에서 은행 등 기관 간의 거래에서 적용되는 금리로, 우리나라는 1일 무담보 콜금리를 의미함. 참고로 예금금리, 대출금리는 은행과 고객과의 거래로서 시장금리와 구분됨.

VII-11. 주가지수(Share Prices Index)

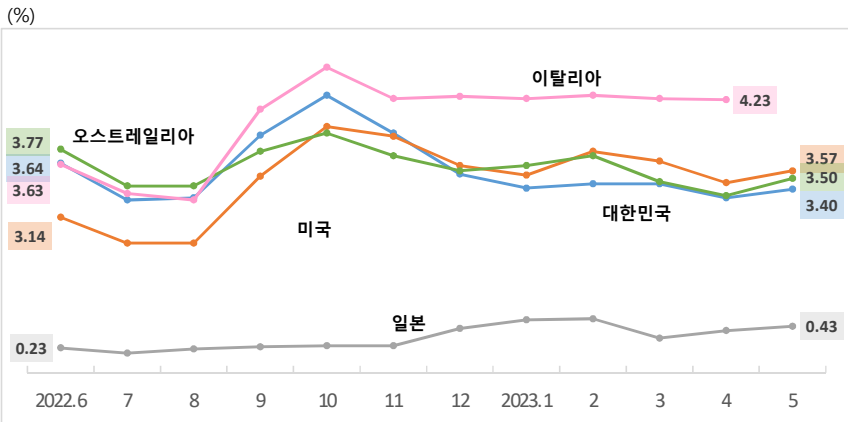
$$\cdot \text{주가지수} = \frac{\text{비교시점의 시가총액}}{\text{기준시점의 시가총액}} \times 100$$

- 시가총액 : 개별 상장주식의 시가총액(주가×상장주식수)을 합계한 것

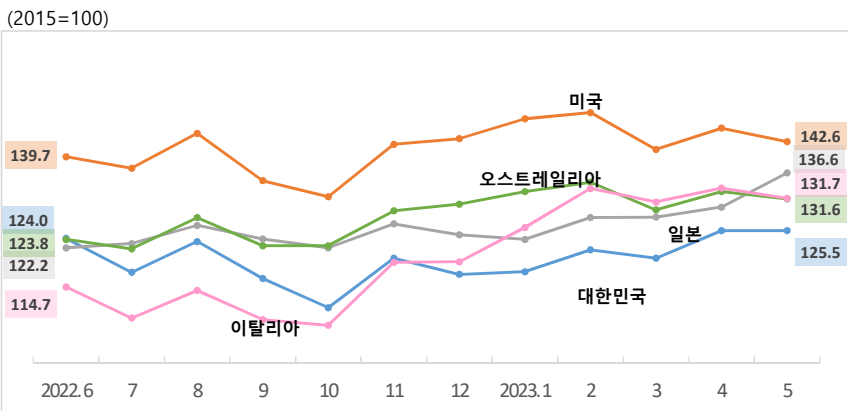
단기이자율(3개월 이자율 및 수익률)



장기국채수익률(10년 만기)



주가지수



1. (M1)¹⁾ Change Rate of M1

In end of period, percent

: , %						In end of period, percent
	2) Korea	Guinea	Taiwan	Libya	Viet Nam	
2017	6.8	10.1	3.5	14.9	16.7	
2018	1.9	11.2	5.8	-0.3	9.8	
2019	10.1	22.9	7.6	-2.8	13.3	
2020	25.7	19.6	16.9	17.0	19.6	
2021	14.6	7.1	12.1	-20.1	19.8	
2022	-9.9	...	3.3	...	-7.6	
2021. 11	16.1	5.0	13.1	-15.0	23.6	
12	14.6	7.1	12.1	-20.1	19.8	
2022. 1	13.1	5.2	11.9	...	21.5	
2	10.7	5.8	11.3	...	20.4	
3	10.0	6.2	10.4	-7.3	21.1	
4	10.1	6.9	9.1	-6.4	20.2	
5	9.5	7.2	8.3	-8.9	17.1	
6	7.6	5.3	7.0	-8.3	13.2	
7	4.0	5.5	7.4	...	9.1	
8	0.8	...	7.5	...	5.5	
9	-1.4	...	5.6	...	2.2	
10	-5.1	...	4.7	...	-0.9	
11	-8.1	...	4.7	...	-7.0	
12	-9.9	...	3.3	...	-7.6	
2023. 1	-12.5	...	2.6	...	-13.0	
2	-12.6	...	1.7	...	...
3	-12.6	...	2.2	...	...
4	-13.7	...	3.0	...	...

	Anuba	India	가 Singapore	China	Hong Kong
2017	7.6	45.0	6.3	11.8	12.3
2018	0.5	14.9	0.6	1.5	...
2019	5.8	11.5	5.9	4.4	...
2020	6.0	18.8	32.8	8.6	...
2021	...	16.5	...	3.5	...
2022	3.7	...
2021. 11	...	11.1	...	3.0	...
12	...	16.5	...	3.5	...
2022. 1	...	10.2	...	-1.9	...
2	...	11.5	...	4.7	...
3	...	10.7	...	4.7	...
4	...	9.1	...	5.1	...
5	...	5.2	...	4.6	...
6	5.8	...
7	6.7	...
8	6.1	...
9	6.4	...
10	5.8	...
11	4.6	...
12	3.7	...
2023. 1	6.7	...
2	5.8	...
3	5.1	...
4	5.3	...

: 1) IMF

(Money)

2)

(M1) =

+

+

, IMF 『International Financial Statistics』,

『Financial Statistics』

2. (M2) ¹⁾ Change Rate of M2

: , %

In end of period, percent

	2) Korea	Guinea	Taiwan	Libya	Viet Nam
2017	5.1	15.1	3.6	15.2	14.3
2018	6.7	10.3	2.7	-0.1	12.7
2019	7.9	23.6	4.5	-2.1	13.6
2020	9.8	22.4	9.4	16.0	13.6
2021	12.9	8.6	7.4	-19.0	9.7
2022	4.0	...	6.7	...	5.7
2021. 11	12.7	6.8	8.2	-15.1	10.5
12	12.9	8.6	7.4	-19.0	9.7
2022. 1	12.3	5.4	8.5	...	11.7
2	11.2	6.3	7.7	...	10.6
3	9.9	5.7	8.2	-7.0	11.3
4	9.9	5.7	8.2	-6.3	10.5
5	9.5	6.6	7.5	-8.6	9.8
6	8.6	5.3	7.4	-7.7	9.5
7	8.4	8.9	6.9	...	8.4
8	7.1	...	7.0	...	7.0
9	7.0	...	6.9	...	6.6
10	5.8	...	7.5	...	6.3
11	5.6	...	7.5	...	6.0
12	4.0	...	6.7	...	5.7
2023. 1	3.9	...	7.0	...	3.6
2	4.0	...	6.9	...	...
3	3.4	...	6.6	...	...
4	2.7	...	6.8	...	...

	Anuba	U.K.	India	가 Singapore	China	Hong Kong
2017	1.8	8.3	10.4	3.2	8.1	9.9
2018	3.2	5.3	10.5	3.9	7.0	...
2019	4.4	-1.4	10.5	5.0	8.9	...
2020	4.9	9.7	12.5	13.2	10.0	...
2021	...	9.7	11.3	...	9.1	...
2022	...	8.6	...	...	11.7	...
2021. 11	...	10.3	8.6	...	8.4	...
12	...	9.7	11.3	...	9.1	...
2022. 1	...	9.7	8.3	...	9.7	...
2	...	9.9	8.6	...	9.2	...
3	...	10.5	9.1	...	9.7	...
4	...	11.2	8.7	...	10.6	...
5	...	10.7	7.5	...	10.9	...
6	...	11.4	...	...	11.1	...
7	...	11.8	...	...	11.8	...
8	...	13.0	...	...	11.8	...
9	...	14.8	...	...	11.8	...
10	...	11.1	...	...	11.4	...
11	...	8.2	...	...	11.9	...
12	...	8.6	...	...	11.7	...
2023. 1	...	6.9	...	...	12.4	...
2	...	5.3	...	...	12.6	...
3	...	3.6	...	...	12.8	...
4	...	1.7	...	...	12.3	...

: 1) IMF

$$2) \quad (M2) = M1 + \frac{1}{2} \left(\text{CMA, } \dots \right)$$

: IMF 『International Financial Statistics』, 『Financial Statistics』

3. (M3) ()¹⁾ Change Rate of M3 (Seasonally Adjusted)

: , %

In end of period, percent

	Korea ²⁾	South Africa	Norway	Russia	U.S.A.	Iceland	U.K.	Australia
2017	6.6	6.4	6.4	3.4	5.7	...	6.3	6.7
2018	7.6	5.6	5.7	9.7	3.8	...	3.8	2.6
2019	7.9	6.1	4.3	7.8	5.1	...	-0.5	3.0
2020	8.4	9.4	9.6	13.5	19.1	...	12.7	8.8
2021	10.1	5.7	10.6	11.1	16.2	...	7.2	8.7
2022	3.7	8.6	8.2	10.7	5.2	...	2.9	8.5
2021. 11	9.3	6.0	10.4	8.0	12.5	9.9	8.9	8.2
12	10.1	5.6	10.8	10.8	12.7	10.1	7.2	9.3
2022. 1	9.8	5.3	10.7	11.3	11.4	10.3	6.2	8.7
2	9.3	6.4	8.1	11.9	10.1	10.4	7.2	8.6
3	7.9	8.3	10.1	13.3	9.4	10.4	7.4	9.3
4	6.2	7.6	8.9	13.1	7.8	10.5	6.4	9.6
5	7.9	7.6	8.8	9.7	6.0	10.6	5.7	10.3
6	7.0	8.1	8.7	8.7	5.7	10.5	5.7	9.8
7	6.6	8.5	7.8	6.5	5.0	10.4	5.9	9.1
8	6.3	8.3	7.6	10.3	3.9	10.2	6.0	8.9
9	6.1	8.9	9.1	10.9	2.7	9.9	7.3	7.3
10	5.7	9.6	7.2	10.1	1.5	9.6	5.8	7.4
11	4.9	9.0	6.3	11.3	0.4	9.1	3.5	7.2
12	3.7	8.2	5.6	9.3	-0.9	8.5	2.9	6.4
2023. 1	3.3	9.7	6.1	13.0	-1.6	8.0	3.9	7.1
2	3.5	10.6	5.8	12.4	-2.3	7.6	2.2	6.9
3	3.5	9.0	5.3	13.1	-4.0	7.3	0.7	6.6
4	3.3	10.1	4.1	...	-4.6	6.5	...	6.3

	Euro Area	Israel	Japan	Czech Republic	Canada	Costa Rica	Colombia	가 Hungary
2017	4.1	...	...	9.5	6.2	1.7	7.3	7.9
2018	4.3	...	...	5.3	5.0	2.3	5.6	11.8
2019	5.0	...	...	6.9	7.7	4.2	7.8	8.1
2020	11.3	...	...	10.0	12.9	17.8	13.8	21.0
2021	7.0	...	...	9.5	7.0	8.8	11.9	16.2
2022	4.0	...	...	5.3	8.5	-2.3	10.9	7.5
2021. 11	7.4	15.0	3.5	7.9	8.1	7.5	10.1	18.2
12	7.1	15.5	3.4	7.0	8.0	8.8	11.9	16.2
2022. 1	6.5	13.7	3.3	6.4	8.3	6.9	12.2	15.5
2	6.4	13.9	3.2	5.8	8.3	6.6	11.6	18.0
3	6.4	11.9	3.1	5.3	8.5	8.2	12.3	16.7
4	6.6	11.4	3.1	5.0	9.5	8.2	12.8	17.7
5	6.1	12.0	2.8	5.8	9.1	9.6	12.5	18.8
6	6.1	10.6	2.9	4.9	9.2	10.5	13.3	18.2
7	5.8	8.8	2.9	4.8	8.3	6.5	13.4	18.8
8	6.1	8.4	2.9	4.8	7.8	3.0	13.9	19.9
9	6.5	8.3	2.8	5.0	8.3	0.7	14.5	17.9
10	5.1	7.8	2.6	5.3	8.4	0.2	13.4	14.4
11	4.8	7.5	2.7	5.2	8.2	-1.2	12.3	11.0
12	4.2	5.6	2.6	5.0	8.1	-2.3	10.9	7.5
2023. 1	3.7	...	2.3	5.7	8.2	-2.9	11.3	8.1
2	3.2	...	2.2	6.0	7.4	-3.3	13.1	6.1
3	2.6	...	2.1	5.9	6.7	-4.7	10.3	5.1
4	1.9	...	2.1	6.9	...	...	8.7	...

: 1) OECD

2) Lf()

: , OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』

4. (3))¹⁾ Interest Rates/3-Month or 90-Day Rates and Yields

: , % In period averages, percent per annum

	Korea	Greece	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Mexico	U.S.A.	Sweden
2017	1.44	-0.33	0.89	1.96	-0.26	7.12	1.15	-0.70
2018	1.68	-0.32	1.07	1.95	-0.30	8.06	2.19	-0.69
2019	1.69	-0.36	1.55	1.52	-0.37	8.27	2.21	-0.42
2020	0.92	-0.43	0.70	0.48	-0.24	5.67	0.53	-0.14
2021	0.85	-0.55	0.50	0.49	-0.23	4.66	0.11	-0.19
2022	2.49	0.34	2.14	2.77	0.62	8.19	2.23	0.74
2021. 12	1.27	-0.58	1.02	0.91	-0.27	5.62	0.17	-0.38
2022. 1	1.39	-0.56	1.10	1.03	-0.29	5.87	0.22	-0.16
2	1.50	-0.53	1.17	1.21	-0.27	6.18	0.38	-0.14
3	1.50	-0.50	1.32	1.49	-0.24	6.57	0.73	-0.22
4	1.64	-0.45	1.27	1.81	-0.21	6.98	0.91	-0.10
5	1.77	-0.39	1.24	2.22	-0.15	7.38	1.33	0.31
6	1.99	-0.24	1.68	2.68	0.01	7.84	1.87	0.51
7	2.41	0.04	2.24	3.03	0.28	8.35	2.50	0.78
8	2.79	0.39	2.60	3.31	0.69	8.81	2.76	1.13
9	3.01	1.01	2.94	3.64	1.34	9.22	3.21	1.51
10	3.69	1.43	3.33	4.00	1.80	9.90	3.85	1.60
11	3.99	1.83	3.51	4.24	2.09	10.39	4.46	1.68
12	4.02	2.06	3.26	4.53	2.33	10.82	4.51	2.02
2023. 1	3.80	2.34	3.27	4.81	2.62	10.94	4.61	2.66
2	3.52	2.64	3.25	5.01	2.86	11.27	4.74	3.04
3	3.61	2.91	3.69	5.15	3.07	11.51	4.91	3.25
4	3.50	3.17	3.74	5.49	3.28	11.64	5.03	3.41
5	3.64	3.37	3.94	5.67	3.39	11.59	5.15	3.50

	Switzerland	Iceland	Australia	Italy	Japan	Czech Republic	Poland	Hong Kong ²⁾
2017	-0.82	5.06	1.74	-0.33	0.06	0.41	1.73	0.49
2018	-0.78	4.72	1.95	-0.32	0.07	1.27	1.71	1.32
2019	-0.75	4.39	1.34	-0.36	0.03	2.12	1.72	1.75
2020	-0.69	2.01	0.26	-0.43	-0.04	0.86	0.60	0.41
2021	-0.74	1.79	0.03	-0.55	-0.07	1.13	0.61	0.04
2022	-0.13	5.13	1.64	0.34	-0.03	6.28	6.19	1.58
2021. 12	-0.72	2.65	0.06	-0.58	-0.05	3.50	2.54	0.15
2022. 1	-0.72	2.71	0.07	-0.56	-0.05	4.21	3.02	0.16
2	-0.55	3.43	0.07	-0.53	-0.05	4.69	3.65	0.16
3	-0.70	3.61	0.17	-0.50	-0.05	4.86	4.77	0.10
4	-0.69	3.75	0.41	-0.45	-0.05	5.36	6.05	0.18
5	-0.69	4.94	1.00	-0.39	-0.05	5.97	6.59	0.25
6	-0.40	5.49	1.60	-0.24	0.01	6.64	7.05	0.97
7	-0.11	5.60	2.07	0.04	-0.03	7.30	7.01	1.53
8	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.39	-0.02	7.27	7.11	2.30
9	0.45	6.30	2.76	1.01	-0.02	7.25	7.21	2.79
10	0.54	6.41	2.95	1.43	-0.02	7.28	7.51	3.05
11	0.54	6.55	3.06	1.83	-0.02	7.27	7.28	4.72
12	0.74	6.55	3.17	2.06	-0.02	7.26	7.02	2.78
2023. 1	0.99	6.70	3.32	2.34	-0.01	7.22	6.95	2.15
2	1.00	7.35	3.46	2.64	0.00	7.20	6.94	2.92
3	1.36	8.25	3.64	2.91	-0.01	7.19	6.89	2.67
4	1.45	8.36	3.66	3.17	...	7.18	6.90	3.10
5	...	9.40	3.90	3.37	...	7.18	6.90	4.10

: 1) 가 (: CD 91)

2) IMF

:

, OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』, IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

5. (10))¹⁾ Interest Rates/Long-term Government Bond Yields (10-year)

	In period averages, percent per annum							
	Korea	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany	Latvia
	2)							
2017	2.28	5.98	0.52	1.64	2.99	0.48	0.32	0.83
2018	2.50	4.19	0.58	1.88	2.75	0.45	0.40	0.90
2019	1.70	2.59	-0.07	1.49	1.65	-0.18	-0.25	0.34
2020	1.50	1.27	-0.38	0.82	0.89	-0.36	-0.51	-0.06
2021	2.07	0.88	-0.33	1.41	1.82	-0.06	-0.37	-0.00
2022	3.37	3.49	1.38	2.82	3.64	1.48	1.14	2.27
2021. 12	2.19	1.29	-0.32	1.58	2.38	-0.08	-0.38	0.30
2022. 1	2.49	1.62	-0.10	1.86	2.56	0.11	-0.11	0.38
2	2.69	2.46	0.24	2.11	2.74	0.46	0.15	0.79
3	2.78	2.61	0.34	2.32	3.07	0.57	0.28	1.20
4	3.22	2.89	0.85	2.72	3.47	1.04	0.75	1.59
5	3.30	3.54	1.05	2.77	3.64	1.30	0.95	1.99
6	3.64	3.93	1.82	3.03	3.98	1.84	1.45	2.55
7	3.30	3.38	1.47	2.89	3.67	1.59	1.08	2.47
8	3.32	3.46	1.41	2.99	3.57	1.38	1.03	2.29
9	3.90	4.44	2.14	3.34	4.07	2.20	1.80	2.96
10	4.27	4.87	2.52	3.54	4.41	2.60	2.19	3.81
11	3.92	4.42	2.35	3.24	4.29	2.38	2.07	3.74
12	3.54	4.22	2.43	3.03	4.20	2.29	2.09	3.50
2023. 1	3.41	4.29	2.50	2.97	4.14	2.43	2.19	3.70
2	3.45	4.26	2.68	3.15	4.31	2.55	2.37	3.68
3	3.45	4.29	2.76	3.07	4.35	2.55	2.38	3.91
4	3.32	4.22	2.72	3.09	4.11	2.60	2.36	3.88
5	3.40	4.00	...	3.23	4.23	...	2.34	...

	Luxembourg	Lithuania	U.S.A.	Belgium	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovenia
2017	0.54	0.31	2.33	0.72	0.66	-0.07	1.56	0.96
2018	0.56	0.31	2.91	0.80	0.65	0.03	1.42	0.93
2019	-0.12	0.31	2.14	0.19	0.09	-0.49	0.66	0.28
2020	-0.41	0.22	0.89	-0.15	-0.04	-0.52	0.38	0.08
2021	-0.36	0.16	1.44	-0.01	0.27	-0.23	0.35	0.07
2022	1.73	0.61	2.95	1.73	1.52	0.83	2.20	1.89
2021. 12	-0.22	0.16	1.47	0.03	0.14	-0.13	0.41	0.17
2022. 1	-0.04	0.16	1.76	0.26	0.36	0.05	0.66	0.40
2	0.40	0.16	1.93	0.59	0.61	0.26	1.11	0.70
3	0.55	0.16	2.13	0.79	0.82	0.68	1.23	1.04
4	1.39	0.16	2.75	1.30	1.47	0.82	1.69	1.55
5	1.66	0.16	2.90	1.58	1.77	0.78	2.05	1.82
6	2.16	0.16	3.14	2.13	1.86	1.15	2.65	2.09
7	1.85	0.16	2.90	1.80	1.53	0.52	2.33	2.10
8	1.84	0.16	2.90	1.71	1.61	0.79	2.18	1.71
9	2.55	0.16	3.52	2.45	2.08	1.16	2.95	1.70
10	2.99	0.16	3.98	2.84	2.20	1.12	3.31	2.51
11	2.70	2.88	3.89	2.65	2.01	1.06	3.11	3.56
12	2.68	2.88	3.62	2.70	1.97	1.57	3.11	3.52
2023. 1	2.70	2.88	3.53	2.79	2.08	1.26	3.22	3.25
2	2.89	2.88	3.75	2.96	2.37	1.45	3.39	3.38
3	2.99	2.88	3.66	3.04	2.35	1.23	3.44	3.54
4	2.96	2.88	3.46	3.06	2.37	1.08	3.41	3.34
5	3.57	3.04	2.32	0.85	3.41	...

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5. (10) ()¹⁾ Interest Rates/Long-term Government Bond Yields (10-year)(Cont'd)

:	In period averages, percent per annum							
%	Iceland	Ireland	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy
2017	2.22	0.80	...	1.24	2.64	0.58	1.91	2.11
2018	1.84	0.95	...	1.46	2.68	0.69	1.99	2.61
2019	1.09	0.33	...	0.94	1.49	0.06	1.47	1.95
2020	0.34	-0.06	...	0.37	0.92	-0.22	0.78	1.17
2021	0.78	0.06	0.06	0.79	1.48	-0.09	1.12	0.81
2022	...	1.75	2.29	2.45	3.21	1.71	2.62	3.16
2021. 12	0.68	0.10	0.11	0.84	1.61	-0.05	1.21	1.05
2022. 1	0.89	0.38	0.31	1.21	1.91	0.18	1.43	1.35
2	0.58	0.78	0.79	1.49	2.11	0.54	1.76	1.79
3	0.49	0.93	1.20	1.55	2.50	0.72	2.11	1.85
4	0.71	1.40	1.49	1.84	3.01	1.29	2.36	2.44
5	0.82	1.63	1.91	1.91	3.38	1.54	2.56	2.99
6	0.94	2.13	2.48	2.38	3.77	2.07	2.98	3.63
7	1.05	1.74	2.66	2.15	3.43	1.70	2.60	3.36
8	1.00	1.71	2.38	2.33	3.43	1.68	2.58	3.30
9	...	2.42	2.93	3.50	3.75	2.46	3.10	4.14
10	...	2.71	4.07	4.11	3.92	2.92	3.33	4.53
11	...	2.53	3.75	3.42	3.71	2.70	3.25	4.24
12	...	2.59	3.46	3.50	3.57	2.74	3.37	4.26
2023. 1	...	2.65	3.79	3.51	3.62	2.81	3.34	4.24
2	...	2.86	3.83	3.56	3.71	3.04	3.56	4.27
3	...	2.86	3.96	3.56	3.47	3.06	3.85	4.24
4	...	2.77	3.89	3.65	3.34	3.03	3.86	4.23
5	...	...	...	3.96	3.50	...	3.79	...

	Japan	Czech Republic	Canada	Colombia	Portugal	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2017	0.05	0.98	1.78	6.82	3.05	0.81	0.55	2.96
2018	0.07	1.98	2.28	7.01	1.84	0.78	0.66	3.06
2019	-0.11	1.55	1.59	6.50	0.76	0.13	0.07	2.47
2020	-0.01	1.13	0.75	6.33	0.42	-0.15	-0.22	2.23
2021	0.07	1.90	1.36	7.62	0.30	0.01	-0.10	3.06
2022	0.23	4.33	2.77	11.64	2.17	1.70	1.68	7.57
2021. 12	0.07	2.62	1.45	8.46	0.36	0.05	-0.06	4.40
2022. 1	0.17	3.12	1.76	9.26	0.58	0.31	0.18	4.71
2	0.18	3.03	1.88	9.37	1.06	0.68	0.51	4.86
3	0.21	3.53	2.13	9.97	1.16	0.78	0.72	5.92
4	0.22	4.01	2.70	10.54	1.76	1.28	1.18	6.59
5	0.24	4.61	2.92	10.78	2.14	1.52	1.45	7.20
6	0.23	5.12	3.32	11.61	2.65	2.06	2.07	7.95
7	0.18	4.40	3.02	12.62	2.26	1.71	1.71	8.51
8	0.22	4.11	2.86	12.21	2.16	1.69	1.62	8.19
9	0.24	4.72	3.15	12.92	2.89	2.41	2.42	9.23
10	0.25	5.52	3.38	13.93	3.26	2.77	2.90	10.25
11	0.25	5.11	3.17	13.23	3.02	2.58	2.69	8.81
12	0.41	4.71	2.94	13.23	3.10	2.62	2.71	8.63
2023. 1	0.49	4.47	2.94	12.26	3.13	2.69	2.77	7.76
2	0.50	4.61	3.17	13.43	3.27	2.87	2.94	8.23
3	0.32	4.67	2.99	11.95	3.27	2.92	2.98	8.54
4	0.39	4.65	2.91	11.89	3.20	2.92	2.96	8.35
5	0.43	...	3.05	11.11	3.16	2.94	2.98	7.78

6. 1) Deposit Rates

:	%	In percent per annum					
	2)3)	Korea	Nigeria	South Africa	Norway	New Zealand	Russia
2017		1.56	9.55	7.25	0.72	3.30	5.86
2018		1.87	9.70	7.00	0.73	3.26	5.36
2019		1.75	8.90	7.01	0.93	3.00	5.40
2020		1.05	4.65	4.88	0.60	1.68	3.77
2021		1.08	4.21	3.82	0.30	1.02	3.79
2022		2.77	5.96	5.07	0.88	2.82	7.60
2021. 11		1.57	4.96	3.97	0.35	1.40	4.62
12		1.70	4.94	3.98	0.38	1.48	5.12
2022. 1		1.65	5.00	4.11	0.43	1.48	5.11
2		1.70	4.48	4.22	0.46	1.60	6.31
3		1.74	4.41	4.41	0.51	1.88	18.67
4		1.87	4.44	4.44	0.51	2.15	13.87
5		2.02	4.70	4.74	0.55	2.31	7.99
6		2.41	4.55	4.91	0.63	2.77	6.92
7		2.93	4.96	5.33	0.73	2.89	6.11
8		2.98	6.79	5.19	0.98	3.00	5.00
9		3.38	6.99	5.60	1.16	3.39	5.49
10		4.01	8.01	5.71	1.35	3.71	5.12
11		4.29	8.45	5.99	1.60	4.09	5.25
12		4.22	8.79	6.15	1.69	4.54	5.38
2023. 1		3.83	8.76	5.81	1.83	4.68	5.27
2		3.54	7.78	5.96	1.86	4.79	5.36
3		3.56	7.63	6.42	1.99	5.01	5.72
4		3.43	7.92	6.43	2.01	5.25	5.63

	Romania	Malaysia	Mexico	Brazil	Switzerland	가 Singapore	Argentina
2017	0.89	2.92	2.70	8.51	-0.27	0.14	19.00
2018	1.30	3.14	3.27	6.87	-0.32	0.16	31.92
2019	1.79	2.98	3.53	5.43	-0.35	0.20	47.29
2020	1.93	1.95	1.46	2.20	-0.38	0.18	29.32
2021	1.58	1.56	0.65	4.35	-0.42	0.12	33.55
2022	4.19	1.95	2.57	12.00	-0.15	...	52.42
2021. 11	1.70	1.56	0.95	7.56	-0.44	...	33.53
12	1.77	1.57	1.13	8.53	-0.44	...	33.51
2022. 1	1.83	1.55	1.29	8.86	-0.45	...	35.89
2	2.03	1.55	1.47	10.27	-0.47	...	37.36
3	2.38	1.56	1.73	10.56	-0.46	...	39.47
4	2.74	1.56	1.87	11.15	-0.45	...	42.25
5	3.26	1.77	2.04	11.95	-0.43	...	44.46
6	3.80	1.79	2.29	12.42	-0.28	...	47.45
7	4.49	2.01	2.88	12.68	-0.15	...	50.18
8	5.27	2.02	3.14	13.22	-0.11	...	59.94
9	5.64	2.25	3.35	12.68	0.13	...	66.07
10	6.06	2.25	3.32	13.36	0.16	...	68.51
11	6.29	2.51	3.56	13.50	0.22	...	68.61
12	6.44	2.55	3.94	13.35	0.46	...	68.83
2023. 1	6.48	2.50	4.19	12.71	0.62	...	68.95
2	6.55	2.52	4.43	13.36	0.76	...	69.18
3	6.55	2.54	4.57	13.35	0.94	...	70.50
4	...	2.50	...	9.49	74.00

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6. ()¹⁾ Deposit Rates (Cont'd)

:	In percent per annum						
%	Albania	Egypt	Indonesia	China	Czech Republic	Chile	Costa Rica
2017	0.77	12.09	6.52	1.50	0.28	2.94	2.79
2018	0.75	12.32	6.13	1.50	0.28	2.70	4.02
2019	0.49	10.95	6.69	1.50	0.39	2.53	4.64
2020	0.42	7.78	5.50	1.50	0.30	0.86	2.58
2021	0.48	7.40	3.67	1.50	0.23	1.28	1.61
2022	0.73	8.43	3.21	1.50	1.40	8.99	3.07
2021. 11	0.46	7.40	3.29	1.50	0.36	3.03	1.34
12	0.48	7.50	3.19	1.50	0.44	3.94	1.31
2022. 1	0.44	7.30	3.14	1.50	0.62	4.68	1.34
2	0.46	7.20	3.05	1.50	0.76	5.77	1.52
3	0.46	7.40	3.02	1.50	0.85	6.60	1.34
4	0.80	7.60	2.99	1.50	1.00	7.35	1.34
5	0.75	7.80	2.98	1.50	1.18	8.46	1.41
6	0.65	8.60	2.97	1.50	1.35	9.19	1.91
7	0.69	8.90	2.97	1.50	1.55	9.86	2.66
8	0.53	9.10	3.00	1.50	1.64	10.30	3.57
9	0.92	9.00	3.06	1.50	1.84	10.90	4.54
10	0.91	9.10	3.38	1.50	1.99	11.46	5.46
11	1.03	9.30	3.77	1.50	2.08	11.59	5.68
12	1.13	9.80	4.19	1.50	1.92	11.68	6.08
2023. 1	1.15	10.70	4.34	1.50	2.21	11.67	6.20
2	1.18	10.80	4.41	1.50	2.30	11.66	...
3	1.11	11.00	4.42	1.50	2.41	11.59	...
4	1.16	...	...	1.50	2.45	11.48	...

	Colombia	Thailand	Turkiye	Pakistan	Peru	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
2017	5.99	1.29	15.29	4.48	4.45	0.12	0.01
2018	4.71	1.29	23.28	5.23	3.34	0.06	0.04
2019	4.50	1.42	25.41	9.13	3.67	0.10	0.14
2020	3.38	0.62	13.36	7.47	1.86	0.47	0.06
2021	2.07	0.41	20.70	5.75	0.70	1.01	0.02
2022	8.50	0.51	27.04	...	4.82	8.36	0.05
2021. 11	2.65	0.37	19.00	5.97	1.06	1.87	0.02
12	3.08	0.37	29.50	7.25	1.69	2.72	0.02
2022. 1	3.47	0.42	28.00	...	2.07	3.32	0.02
2	4.31	0.42	22.50	...	2.68	3.72	0.02
3	4.97	0.42	21.19	...	3.20	4.83	0.02
4	5.97	0.42	20.65	...	3.62	5.32	0.02
5	7.04	0.42	20.65	...	4.25	5.57	0.02
6	7.72	0.42	28.00	...	5.03	6.34	0.02
7	9.30	0.42	27.50	...	5.53	8.79	0.02
8	10.57	0.42	28.00	...	5.84	9.65	0.02
9	10.99	0.47	28.00	...	6.20	11.00	0.02
10	11.60	0.68	31.50	...	6.34	12.94	0.09
11	12.63	0.69	33.50	...	6.48	14.35	0.15
12	13.42	0.92	35.00	...	6.60	14.55	0.20
2023. 1	13.91	...	35.00	...	7.03	14.64	0.24
2	14.39	...	39.50	...	7.34	15.03	0.32
3	13.31	...	39.50	...	7.52	15.32	0.38
4	12.53	...	38.00	...	7.69	15.00	0.41

7. ¹⁾ Lending Rates

: %	In percent per annum					
	2)3)					
	Korea	Nigeria	South Africa	Russia	Romania	Malaysia
2017	3.48	17.55	10.38	10.56	5.56	4.61
2018	3.66	16.90	10.08	8.87	6.81	4.93
2019	3.45	15.38	10.13	8.75	7.16	4.88
2020	2.80	13.64	7.71	6.78	6.49	3.94
2021	2.88	11.48	7.04	7.18	5.61	3.44
2022	4.29	12.33	8.79	11.46	7.76	4.06
2021. 11	3.23	11.80	7.25	8.45	5.53	3.44
12	3.25	11.68	7.25	9.01	5.67	3.45
2022. 1	3.45	11.68	7.50	9.84	6.01	3.44
2	3.51	11.78	7.50	11.46	6.07	3.48
3	3.50	11.84	7.75	18.70	6.34	3.48
4	3.57	11.83	7.75	15.20	6.90	3.56
5	3.68	11.96	8.25	13.60	7.08	3.68
6	3.90	12.29	8.25	11.43	7.43	3.79
7	4.21	12.10	9.00	10.57	8.15	4.09
8	4.52	12.23	9.00	9.81	8.44	4.24
9	4.71	12.54	9.75	9.46	8.67	4.43
10	5.26	12.74	9.75	9.18	9.29	4.68
11	5.64	13.17	10.50	9.33	9.36	4.80
12	5.57	13.85	10.50	8.93	9.33	5.01
2023. 1	5.46	13.67	10.75	9.79	9.60	5.05
2	5.32	13.62	10.75	9.54	9.54	5.13
3	5.17	13.97	11.25	9.59	9.52	5.19
4	5.01	14.05	11.25	...	...	5.26

	Mexico	U.S.A.	Brazil	Switzerland	가 Singapore	Argentina
2017	7.33	4.10	46.92	2.63	5.28	26.58
2018	8.04	4.90	39.08	2.63	5.33	48.52
2019	8.43	5.28	37.48	2.63	5.25	67.25
2020	6.34	3.54	29.04	2.63	5.25	29.39
2021	4.89	3.25	30.02	2.64	5.25	35.56
2022	8.18	...	39.40	2.65	...	52.40
2021. 11	5.39	...	33.70	2.63	...	35.18
12	5.78	...	33.80	2.63	...	35.36
2022. 1	5.97	...	35.30	2.63	...	35.67
2	6.44	...	36.50	2.63	...	35.98
3	6.61	...	37.30	2.63	...	37.17
4	7.05	...	37.90	2.63	...	38.99
5	7.29	...	38.00	2.63	...	40.72
6	7.74	...	39.00	2.65	...	42.74
7	8.43	...	40.40	2.65	...	46.75
8	8.88	...	40.60	2.65	...	61.67
9	9.06	...	40.50	2.66	...	69.63
10	9.70	...	42.30	2.66	...	72.37
11	10.20	...	43.10	2.66	...	73.87
12	10.78	...	41.90	2.67	...	73.23
2023. 1	10.92	...	43.70	2.68	...	74.43
2	11.22	...	44.20	2.70	...	75.13
3	11.46	...	44.30	2.71	...	75.05
4	11.80	76.34

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7. ()¹⁾ Lending Rates (Cont'd)

:	In percent per annum						
%	Iceland	Albania	Italy	Egypt	Indonesia	China	Czech Republic
2017	7.26	6.22	3.00	18.18	11.07	4.35	3.59
2018	6.96	5.93	2.68	18.32	10.54	4.35	3.54
2019	6.95	6.28	2.60	16.12	10.37	4.35	3.69
2020	5.76	6.12	2.33	11.37	9.54	4.35	3.34
2021	5.40	6.02	2.03	9.43	8.92	4.35	3.20
2022	7.60	6.51	2.26	10.58	8.52	4.35	4.23
2021. 11	5.78	5.65	1.95	9.30	8.72	4.35	3.42
12	6.02	5.93	1.85	9.50	8.59	4.35	3.65
2022. 1	6.01	6.56	1.96	9.50	8.62	4.35	3.75
2	6.02	6.40	1.93	9.50	8.58	4.35	3.84
3	6.31	6.01	1.93	9.70	8.59	4.35	3.91
4	6.08	6.69	1.91	9.90	8.49	4.35	3.99
5	6.83	6.57	1.90	10.40	8.48	4.35	4.11
6	7.22	5.70	1.94	10.50	8.40	4.35	4.32
7	8.15	5.81	1.93	10.50	8.42	4.35	4.41
8	8.18	6.50	2.05	10.50	8.42	4.35	4.44
9	8.76	6.55	2.33	10.50	8.46	4.35	4.44
10	9.23	6.65	2.81	11.20	8.58	4.35	4.48
11	9.09	7.75	3.11	11.50	8.60	4.35	4.50
12	9.29	6.89	3.37	13.30	8.60	4.35	4.50
2023. 1	9.33	6.46	3.89	14.40	8.75	4.35	4.53
2	10.28	7.25	4.13	15.20	8.89	4.35	4.54
3	9.77	7.02	4.33	15.90	8.95	4.35	4.57
4	10.83	5.48	4.62	...	...	4.35	4.60

	Costa Rica	Colombia	Thailand	Pakistan	Peru	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
2017	11.37	13.69	4.42	8.21	16.79	1.48	5.00
2018	11.12	12.11	4.15	8.53	14.54	1.47	5.04
2019	8.75	11.77	4.08	12.23	14.39	1.79	5.10
2020	6.64	9.85	3.29	10.76	12.94	1.96	5.00
2021	5.51	9.34	3.06	8.67	10.98	2.96	5.00
2022	7.36	15.81	3.14	...	12.60	10.66	5.10
2021. 11	5.16	10.75	3.05	8.68	10.73	3.73	5.00
12	4.29	9.93	3.03	9.33	10.99	5.25	5.00
2022. 1	5.41	11.75	3.04	...	11.13	5.77	5.00
2	6.98	11.59	3.03	...	11.29	5.95	5.00
3	4.46	12.26	3.02	...	11.52	6.98	5.00
4	5.52	13.02	3.02	...	11.85	7.63	5.00
5	6.10	14.03	3.02	...	12.12	8.12	5.00
6	6.03	14.42	3.04	...	12.49	8.83	5.00
7	7.14	15.92	3.04	...	12.66	9.99	5.00
8	8.06	17.90	3.09	...	12.94	11.68	5.00
9	8.56	17.92	3.17	...	13.38	12.76	5.13
10	9.91	19.76	3.30	...	13.59	16.44	5.13
11	11.61	20.25	3.36	...	13.93	17.03	5.38
12	8.53	20.87	3.53	...	14.26	16.68	5.63
2023. 1	11.21	22.88	...	...	14.46	15.48	5.63
2	...	22.97	...	...	14.74	17.64	5.63
3	...	22.25	...	...	14.88	17.01	5.63
4	...	21.15	...	...	15.17	16.96	5.63

8. International Interest Rates

	In period averages, percent per annum							
	Government bonds							
	Korea	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Malaysia	Mexico	Morocco	
2017	2.17	1.07	2.49	0.52	3.64	7.25	3.83	
2018	2.45	1.44	2.19	0.46	3.75	7.93	3.70	
2019	1.68	1.29	1.31	-0.18	3.43	7.67	3.39	
2020	1.37	0.56	0.46	-0.36	2.42	6.25	2.88	
2021	1.85	1.14	1.28	-0.06	2.71	6.76	2.64	
2022	3.47	2.80	3.54	1.48	3.76	8.87	2.70	
2021. 11	2.31	1.56	2.33	0.01	3.13	7.54	2.63	
12	2.14	1.48	2.21	-0.08	3.15	7.57	...	
2022. 1	2.42	1.75	2.36	0.11	3.28	...	2.71	
2	2.63	2.03	2.58	0.46	3.29	7.68	2.69	
3	2.73	2.26	2.93	0.57	3.43	8.60	...	
4	3.22	2.69	3.39	1.04	3.91	8.86	...	
5	3.29	2.70	3.49	1.30	3.73	8.87	...	
6	3.71	3.03	3.77	1.83	3.94	9.22	...	
7	3.39	2.83	3.51	1.59	3.72	8.78	...	
8	3.39	3.01	3.47	1.37	3.73	...	...
9	4.03	3.35	3.98	2.20	4.08	9.10	...	
10	4.52	3.57	4.36	2.60	4.18	9.52	...	
11	4.39	3.32	4.32	2.38	3.96	9.75	...	
12	3.93	3.00	4.26	2.29	3.86	8.94	...	
2023. 1	3.64	2.91	4.11	2.43	3.59	8.69	...	
2	3.61	3.18	4.25	2.54	3.65	9.38	...	
3	3.60	3.02	4.38	2.55	3.54	...	4.97	
4	...	3.23	4.12	2.60	3.45	8.89	...	

	Government bonds						
	U.S.A.	Spain	가 Singapore	Iceland	Czech Republic	Thailand	Poland
2017	2.33	1.56	2.16	2.22	0.98	2.60	3.42
2018	2.91	1.42	2.40	1.84	1.98	2.69	3.20
2019	2.14	0.66	1.95	1.09	1.55	2.05	2.35
2020	0.89	0.38	1.02	0.34	1.13	1.33	1.50
2021	1.40	0.35	1.43	0.78	1.90	1.75	1.94
2022	...	2.18	...	0.84	4.33	2.69	6.05
2021. 11	...	0.47	...	0.63	2.62	1.94	3.12
12	...	0.41	...	0.68	2.62	1.92	3.33
2022. 1	...	0.66	...	0.89	3.12	2.12	3.98
2	...	1.11	...	0.58	3.03	2.19	3.95
3	...	1.22	...	0.49	3.53	2.31	4.83
4	...	1.69	...	0.71	4.01	2.66	5.96
5	...	2.04	...	0.82	4.61	3.16	6.64
6	...	2.63	...	0.95	5.12	2.98	7.14
7	...	2.31	...	1.05	4.40	2.67	6.37
8	...	2.15	...	1.00	4.11	2.52	5.80
9	...	2.92	...	...	4.72	2.95	6.28
10	...	3.29	...	...	5.52	3.21	7.82
11	...	3.07	...	...	5.11	2.89	7.24
12	...	3.09	...	...	4.71	2.62	6.61
2023. 1	...	3.20	...	...	4.47	2.47	6.02
2	...	3.39	...	...	4.61	2.54	6.18
3	...	3.43	...	...	4.67	2.44	6.14
4	...	3.40	...	...	4.65	2.50	6.07

8. () International Interest Rates (Cont'd)

	In period averages, percent per annum						
	Korea	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Malaysia	Mexico	Morocco
2017	1.26	0.90	1.66	-0.44	2.98	7.06	2.28
2018	1.52	1.08	1.69	-0.49	3.19	8.00	2.28
2019	1.59	1.58	1.35	-0.55	3.05	8.32	2.28
2020	0.70	0.71	0.37	-0.15	2.10	5.72	1.79
2021	0.61	0.48	0.31	-0.08	1.74	4.62	1.50
2022	2.03	2.10	2.16	0.22	2.14	7.90	1.64
2021. 11	0.80	0.81	0.54	-0.05	1.74	5.13	1.50
12	1.02	0.86	0.71	-0.46	1.74	5.44	1.50
2022. 1	1.18	1.07	0.67	-0.45	1.75	5.72	1.50
2	1.21	1.14	0.73	-0.43	1.74	6.02	1.50
3	1.25	1.38	0.94	1.01	1.74	6.33	1.50
4	1.30	1.27	1.24	-0.62	1.74	6.73	1.50
5	1.50	1.30	1.53	-0.47	1.93	7.01	1.50
6	1.75	1.50	1.96	-0.66	1.99	7.42	1.50
7	1.95	2.01	2.20	-0.16	2.19	8.04	1.50
8	2.26	2.44	2.78	-0.08	2.23	8.50	1.50
9	2.54	2.87	2.90	0.58	2.43	8.89	1.55
10	2.92	3.32	3.29	1.19	2.49	9.56	2.00
11	3.17	3.50	3.55	1.05	2.71	10.00	2.00
12	3.33	3.35	4.18	1.67	2.74	10.53	2.17
2023. 1	3.30	3.36	4.21	1.69	2.74	10.78	2.50
2	3.44	3.32	4.20	2.01	2.74	11.10	2.50
3	3.39	3.57	4.75	2.53	2.74	11.34	2.66
4	...	3.79	5.01	2.52	2.74	11.53	3.00

	Money Market Rate						
	U.S.A.	Spain	가 Singapore	Iceland	Czech Republic	Thailand	Poland
2017	1.00	-0.29	0.69	4.48	0.42	1.45	1.58
2018	1.83	...	1.27	4.09	1.32	1.46	1.53
2019	2.16	-0.36	1.79	3.59	2.12	1.56	1.56
2020	0.38	-0.36	0.45	1.21	0.77	0.62	0.49
2021	0.08	-0.50	0.21	1.05	1.25	0.45	0.28
2022	...	...	...	4.23	6.39	0.64	5.17
2021. 11	...	...	...	1.88	3.19	0.45	0.91
12	...	...	...	1.88	4.08	0.45	1.39
2022. 1	...	...	...	1.88	4.36	0.45	1.96
2	...	...	...	2.63	4.73	0.45	2.43
3	...	...	...	2.63	5.06	0.45	3.16
4	...	...	...	2.63	5.47	0.45	4.20
5	...	...	...	3.63	6.19	0.45	5.06
6	...	...	...	4.63	7.23	0.45	5.72
7	...	...	...	4.63	7.31	0.45	6.43
8	...	...	...	5.38	7.26	0.61	6.50
9	...	...	...	5.38	7.25	0.74	6.68
10	...	...	...	5.63	7.31	0.95	6.64
11	...	...	...	5.88	7.25	0.97	6.67
12	...	...	...	5.88	7.26	1.20	6.55
2023. 1	...	...	...	5.86	7.21	1.26	6.58
2	...	...	...	6.36	7.20	1.45	6.61
3	...	...	...	7.36	7.18	1.49	6.56
4	...	...	...	7.36	7.18	1.70	6.59

9. Central Bank Policy Rate

:	In percent per annum							
%	Korea	Nigeria	South Africa	Nepal	New Zealand	Romania	Russia	Mexico
2016	1.25	14.00	7.00	7.00	1.75	1.75	10.00	5.75
2017	1.50	14.00	6.75	7.00	1.75	1.75	7.75	7.25
2018	1.75	14.00	6.75	6.50	1.75	2.50	7.75	8.25
2019	1.25	13.50	6.50	6.00	1.00	2.50	6.25	7.25
2020	0.50	11.50	3.50	5.00	0.25	1.50	4.25	4.25
2021	1.00	11.50	3.75	5.00	0.75	1.75	8.50	5.50
2021. 4	0.50	11.50	3.50	5.00	0.25	1.25	5.00	4.00
5	0.50	11.50	3.50	5.00	0.25	1.25	5.00	4.00
6	0.50	11.50	3.50	5.00	0.25	1.25	5.50	4.25
7	0.50	11.50	3.50	5.00	0.25	1.25	6.50	4.25
8	0.75	11.50	3.50	5.00	0.25	1.25	6.50	4.50
9	0.75	11.50	3.50	5.00	0.25	1.25	6.75	4.50
10	0.75	11.50	3.50	5.00	0.50	1.50	7.50	4.75
11	1.00	11.50	3.75	5.00	0.75	1.75	7.50	5.00
12	1.00	11.50	3.75	5.00	0.75	1.75	8.50	5.50
2022. 1	1.25	11.50	4.00	5.00	0.75	2.00	8.50	5.50
2	1.25	11.50	4.00	5.00	1.00	2.50	20.00	6.00
3	1.25	11.50	4.25	7.00	1.00	2.50	20.00	6.50
4	1.50	11.50	4.25	7.00	1.50	3.00	17.00	6.50
5	1.75	13.00	4.75	7.00	2.00	3.75	11.00	7.00
6	1.75	13.00	4.75	7.00	2.00	3.75	9.50	7.75
7	2.25	14.00	5.50	7.00	2.50	4.75	8.00	7.75
8	2.50	14.00	5.50	8.50	3.00	5.50	8.00	8.50
9	...	15.50	...	8.50	...	...	...	...

	U.S.A.	Brazil	Australia	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada	Philippines	가 Hungary
2016	0.63	13.75	1.50	0.05	3.50	0.50	3.00	0.90
2017	1.38	7.00	1.50	0.50	2.50	1.00	3.00	0.90
2018	2.38	6.50	1.50	1.75	2.75	1.75	4.75	0.90
2019	1.63	4.50	0.75	2.00	1.75	1.75	4.00	0.90
2020	0.13	2.00	0.10	0.25	0.50	0.25	2.00	0.60
2021	0.13	9.25	0.10	3.75	4.00	0.25	2.00	2.40
2021. 4	0.13	2.75	0.10	0.25	0.50	0.25	2.00	0.60
5	0.13	3.50	0.10	0.25	0.50	0.25	2.00	0.60
6	0.13	4.25	0.10	0.50	0.50	0.25	2.00	0.90
7	0.13	4.25	0.10	0.50	0.75	0.25	2.00	1.20
8	0.13	5.25	0.10	0.75	0.75	0.25	2.00	1.50
9	0.13	6.25	0.10	0.75	1.50	0.25	2.00	1.65
10	0.13	7.75	0.10	1.50	2.75	0.25	2.00	1.80
11	0.13	7.75	0.10	2.75	2.75	0.25	2.00	2.10
12	0.13	9.25	0.10	3.75	4.00	0.25	2.00	2.40
2022. 1	0.13	9.25	0.10	3.75	5.50	0.25	2.00	2.90
2	0.13	10.75	0.10	4.50	5.50	0.25	2.00	3.40
3	0.38	11.75	0.10	4.50	7.00	0.50	2.00	4.40
4	0.38	11.75	0.10	5.00	7.00	1.00	2.00	5.40
5	0.88	12.75	0.35	5.75	8.25	1.00	2.25	5.40
6	1.63	13.25	0.85	7.00	9.00	1.50	2.50	7.75
7	2.38	13.25	1.35	7.00	9.75	2.50	3.25	10.75
8	2.38	13.75	1.85	7.00	9.75	2.50	3.75	11.75
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

10. Government Bond Yield

: %

In percent per annum

	Korea ¹⁾	Greece	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Russia	Malaysia	Mexico	U.S.A.
2017	1.80	5.98	1.07	2.49	0.52	7.96	3.64	7.25	2.33
2018	2.10	4.19	1.44	2.19	0.46	8.19	3.75	7.93	2.91
2019	1.53	2.59	1.29	1.31	-0.18	7.70	3.43	7.67	2.14
2020	0.99	1.27	0.56	0.46	-0.36	6.58	2.42	6.25	0.89
2021	1.39	0.88	1.14	1.28	-0.06	7.54	2.71	6.76	1.40
2022	3.20	3.49	2.80	3.54	1.48	10.15	3.76	8.87	...
2021. 12	1.80	1.29	1.48	2.21	-0.08	8.43	3.15	7.57	...
2022. 1	2.06	1.62	1.75	2.36	0.11	9.27	3.28	...	...
2	2.29	2.46	2.03	2.58	0.46	11.76	3.29	7.68	...
3	2.37	2.61	2.26	2.93	0.57	11.18	3.43	8.60	...
4	2.94	2.89	2.69	3.39	1.04	10.41	3.91	8.86	...
5	3.02	3.54	2.70	3.49	1.30	9.43	3.73	8.87	...
6	3.48	3.93	3.03	3.77	1.83	8.81	3.94	9.22	...
7	3.24	3.38	2.83	3.51	1.59	9.06	3.72	8.78	...
8	3.25	3.46	3.01	3.47	1.37	9.32	3.73	...	...
9	3.90	4.44	3.35	3.98	2.20	10.96	4.08	9.10	...
10	4.24	4.87	3.57	4.36	2.60	10.45	4.18	9.52	...
11	3.90	4.42	3.32	4.32	2.38	10.50	3.96	9.75	...
12	3.63	4.22	3.00	4.26	2.29	10.63	3.86	8.94	...
2023. 1	3.46	4.29	2.91	4.11	2.43	11.05	3.59	8.69	...
2	3.47	4.26	3.18	4.25	2.54	11.33	3.65	9.38	...
3	3.46	4.29	3.02	4.38	2.55	11.24	3.54	...	...
4	3.26	4.22	3.23	4.12	2.60	11.37	3.45	8.89	...
5	3.33	3.98	...	4.17	2.54	11.36	...	...	...

	Switzerland	Spain	가 Singapore	Iceland	U.K.	Italy	Czech Republic	Poland	가 Hungary
2017	-0.07	1.56	2.16	2.22	1.28	2.11	0.98	3.42	2.96
2018	0.03	1.42	2.40	1.84	1.31	2.61	1.98	3.20	3.06
2019	-0.49	0.66	1.95	1.09	0.83	1.95	1.55	2.35	2.47
2020	-0.53	0.38	1.02	0.34	0.32	1.17	1.13	1.50	2.23
2021	-0.23	0.35	1.43	0.78	0.84	0.81	1.90	1.94	3.06
2022	0.83	2.18	...	0.84	3.50	3.16	4.33	6.05	7.57
2021. 12	-0.13	0.41	...	0.68	0.84	1.05	2.62	3.33	4.40
2022. 1	0.05	0.66	...	0.89	1.21	1.35	3.12	3.98	4.71
2	0.26	1.11	...	0.58	1.49	1.79	3.03	3.95	4.86
3	0.68	1.22	...	0.49	1.55	1.85	3.53	4.83	5.92
4	0.82	1.69	...	0.71	1.84	2.44	4.01	5.96	6.59
5	0.78	2.04	...	0.82	1.91	2.99	4.61	6.64	7.20
6	1.15	2.63	...	0.95	2.38	3.63	5.12	7.14	7.95
7	0.52	2.31	...	1.05	2.15	3.36	4.40	6.37	8.51
8	0.79	2.15	...	1.00	2.33	3.30	4.11	5.80	8.19
9	1.16	2.92	...	...	3.50	4.14	4.72	6.28	9.23
10	1.12	3.29	...	...	4.11	4.53	5.52	7.82	10.25
11	1.06	3.07	...	...	3.42	4.24	5.11	7.24	8.81
12	1.57	3.09	...	...	3.50	4.26	4.71	6.61	8.63
2023. 1	1.26	3.20	...	...	3.51	4.24	4.47	6.02	7.76
2	1.45	3.39	...	...	3.56	4.27	4.61	6.18	8.23
3	1.23	3.43	...	...	3.56	4.24	4.67	6.14	8.54
4	1.08	3.40	...	...	3.65	4.23	4.65	6.07	8.35
5	...	...	...	...	...	4.31	...	5.93	7.78

: 1)

(3)

:

, IMF ^lInternational Financial Statistics

11. 가

Share Prices Index

: , 2015=100

In period averages, 2015=100

	Korea	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany	Latvia
2017	114.8	100.1	110.5	122.2	121.3	108.8	109.5	189.2
2018	115.7	100.9	112.7	146.9	134.9	111.3	107.9	211.1
2019	104.8	107.8	115.1	147.7	152.9	115.5	102.5	213.0
2020	110.4	93.0	112.7	139.1	166.8	138.0	101.9	221.3
2021	154.6	117.7	145.9	181.5	182.3	181.7	123.1	254.1
2022	125.5	118.6	134.8	206.1	161.1	180.4	105.0	236.7
2021. 12	148.6	119.9	152.5	195.4	181.1	195.6	124.3	266.3
2022. 1	142.0	125.7	150.3	196.7	178.0	186.1	125.1	267.3
2	135.1	127.7	143.4	196.6	171.4	179.4	119.8	263.3
3	134.0	114.5	135.6	206.0	168.4	183.4	110.3	236.3
4	134.4	124.2	138.0	214.2	166.8	189.1	110.4	223.1
5	130.8	118.1	132.6	210.5	158.1	179.3	105.6	215.5
6	124.0	115.1	128.9	210.6	152.7	176.2	102.0	233.8
7	117.5	109.5	130.6	204.5	154.8	182.4	96.6	238.3
8	123.4	118.6	137.1	216.4	162.2	185.2	99.8	237.4
9	116.3	111.3	127.3	203.6	158.7	169.5	93.5	230.4
10	110.7	113.3	124.3	198.4	150.4	167.3	92.2	224.3
11	120.2	120.8	133.7	208.4	154.7	179.2	102.1	231.6
12	117.1	123.9	136.3	207.2	157.6	187.4	103.0	239.5
2023. 1	117.6	132.1	142.3	204.2	160.7	191.1	109.9	246.6
2	121.8	146.4	146.0	211.1	163.9	196.6	113.7	250.7
3	120.2	142.9	142.3	204.9	158.8	197.4	107.4	248.2
4	125.5	147.6	144.1	207.5	160.5	204.3	114.4	242.4
5	125.5	155.4	143.4	207.6	161.1	207.9	113.4	241.1

	Russia	Luxembourg	Lithuania	Mexico	U.S.A.	Belgium	Brazil	Sweden
2017	121.2	100.6	125.2	111.6	110.9	101.5	136.8	110.3
2018	137.3	99.6	140.7	107.4	118.4	96.6	164.1	110.9
2019	159.6	77.7	139.4	98.0	120.5	92.7	202.4	117.8
2020	170.7	59.9	151.5	89.1	118.4	77.9	198.5	130.3
2021	223.1	97.5	189.4	112.6	152.2	91.7	234.8	178.6
2022	146.2	97.5	188.6	114.4	144.8	93.0	220.4	158.3
2021. 12	223.4	103.2	198.2	117.9	157.3	97.1	212.6	194.7
2022. 1	212.9	110.2	199.6	119.6	158.1	101.2	214.5	189.0
2	195.1	107.5	192.2	119.1	155.3	99.3	226.8	175.8
3	147.4	108.9	178.3	123.8	153.0	92.7	231.1	167.5
4	146.3	111.1	188.4	123.3	153.6	94.9	231.1	168.9
5	141.4	103.7	188.1	115.9	144.4	93.8	216.6	156.6
6	138.9	97.8	186.7	110.9	139.7	91.2	208.3	150.1
7	127.7	87.8	183.5	108.0	137.5	88.8	199.1	149.2
8	130.3	91.5	190.4	108.3	144.2	91.0	221.1	154.5
9	135.2	84.0	186.7	105.1	135.1	86.6	222.3	141.9
10	120.8	82.9	185.1	106.7	132.0	86.4	232.2	140.0
11	130.4	91.3	188.9	116.8	142.1	94.1	225.7	152.8
12	128.0	93.0	195.4	114.5	143.2	96.3	216.3	154.0
2023. 1	129.4	101.4	198.9	120.8	147.0	98.7	222.5	161.6
2	132.2	102.3	204.3	121.6	148.2	99.7	217.8	166.4
3	139.1	100.3	206.3	120.9	141.1	97.4	205.9	159.7
4	152.7	98.3	206.6	123.6	145.2	99.9	208.5	163.4
5	155.2	92.3	207.4	124.2	142.6	96.9	216.4	163.1

11. 가 ()

Share Prices Index (Cont'd)

: , 2015=100

In period averages, 2015=100

	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Iceland	Ireland
2017	103.9	95.7	122.5	105.5	115.9	109.2
2018	104.9	89.8	128.8	112.9	114.7	106.5
2019	114.2	85.4	132.7	116.4	123.1	101.0
2020	118.5	69.8	132.5	114.7	132.6	102.4
2021	136.8	79.8	144.2	148.2	202.3	131.2
2022	130.3	76.1	142.1	152.0	209.7	115.5
2021. 12	147.2	77.3	153.0	165.7	227.8	132.0
2022. 1	145.0	80.1	153.5	174.2	227.6	135.0
2	139.8	79.5	154.5	167.0	226.2	132.0
3	136.8	75.9	152.2	153.7	219.8	116.3
4	141.2	79.2	147.0	158.6	228.7	116.1
5	133.1	78.5	145.8	152.8	208.4	114.8
6	125.3	77.2	142.7	154.0	199.6	107.7
7	126.3	74.0	143.6	151.3	209.1	103.8
8	127.6	75.6	140.3	155.2	212.6	113.4
9	120.5	71.9	133.3	140.9	202.7	108.4
10	119.1	70.0	131.8	132.7	190.6	107.1
11	124.8	75.0	128.9	140.6	198.1	115.7
12	124.1	76.2	130.9	143.0	192.9	115.9
2023. 1	128.2	81.1	129.1	147.1	202.1	124.7
2	128.5	85.0	128.0	158.3	210.1	130.6
3	124.8	83.9	120.4	159.4	203.2	133.4
4	129.4	85.7	121.5	164.1	197.5	134.2
5	130.7	84.2	118.7	163.6	180.0	137.6

	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy
2017	135.7	111.9	105.6	129.8	85.8	101.3
2018	144.2	111.5	109.2	139.4	88.7	103.9
2019	144.3	110.4	117.3	130.1	91.3	104.0
2020	139.9	95.2	111.2	106.2	88.2	97.4
2021	199.9	106.1	130.5	145.9	110.8	121.8
2022	211.0	111.6	128.4	137.4	122.0	118.8
2021. 12	230.5	110.5	134.0	159.2	124.7	134.3
2022. 1	232.5	113.7	132.7	163.0	129.5	136.2
2	225.6	114.3	130.4	159.8	128.4	131.2
3	211.8	110.9	131.7	137.7	127.7	120.9
4	222.5	114.6	136.1	139.3	131.1	123.9
5	213.6	113.0	130.4	137.5	120.9	120.9
6	206.5	110.7	123.8	136.3	116.6	114.7
7	203.5	109.6	122.0	128.7	119.1	108.7
8	211.6	113.2	128.0	132.9	126.2	114.0
9	203.4	109.0	122.6	125.3	121.8	108.4
10	194.1	105.7	122.6	121.5	116.3	107.3
11	200.9	111.7	129.3	134.0	115.9	119.4
12	205.4	113.3	130.6	132.2	110.1	119.5
2023. 1	212.2	117.3	133.0	137.0	110.2	126.1
2	218.1	120.0	134.8	142.6	107.5	133.6
3	217.8	115.8	129.5	138.9	103.1	131.0
4	220.3	118.6	133.0	138.3	103.0	133.7
5	219.6	116.9	131.6	136.2	106.7	131.7

11. 가 ()

Share Prices Index (Cont'd)

: , 2015=100 In period averages, 2015=100

	India	Indonesia	Japan	China	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada
2017	113.0	117.0	104.6	87.9	101.2	130.6	108.4
2018	129.4	124.0	111.5	79.7	109.1	145.2	109.7
2019	140.3	128.3	102.8	78.9	106.0	135.1	113.8
2020	138.3	106.7	102.9	84.4	93.5	106.5	111.8
2021	196.4	126.7	125.8	95.8	120.7	118.1	138.2
2022	211.5	141.8	123.7	87.3	128.4	139.7	140.7
2021. 12	210.8	134.2	127.5	98.1	140.6	114.1	146.1
2022. 1	217.5	135.5	126.2	95.5	143.1	118.2	146.7
2	210.9	138.8	123.6	93.1	143.2	121.0	148.0
3	206.4	141.7	121.6	88.9	132.8	127.8	150.8
4	212.7	146.7	122.6	85.2	136.9	132.7	150.6
5	199.4	141.1	121.3	83.5	131.7	137.6	142.2
6	195.5	143.7	122.2	89.0	130.8	143.4	137.7
7	199.9	137.9	123.0	89.4	123.5	144.1	132.0
8	215.8	145.0	126.5	87.8	122.1	151.0	138.6
9	215.1	146.5	123.9	85.4	118.1	155.0	133.5
10	214.4	142.3	122.2	81.5	116.4	146.8	131.5
11	225.2	143.5	126.8	83.3	123.5	150.9	138.9
12	225.8	139.4	124.7	84.8	119.0	147.3	137.6
2023. 1	220.7	138.0	123.8	86.7	128.0	145.9	141.0
2	220.6	140.3	128.0	88.5	138.6	149.6	143.2
3	214.0	137.4	128.1	88.4	135.7	146.7	138.4
4	219.2	139.1	130.0	89.8	140.2	145.4	142.7
5	226.2	137.3	136.6	88.9	135.2	150.3	141.2

	Colombia	Turkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2017	110.9	122.7	111.9	117.2	108.9	111.2	169.6
2018	116.3	126.3	122.6	114.1	111.8	115.1	179.0
2019	120.6	123.1	125.4	112.7	113.7	111.2	197.1
2020	98.3	140.5	128.2	97.1	105.6	113.0	176.7
2021	103.3	187.1	155.7	125.4	132.7	144.3	228.6
2022	107.8	369.3	174.9	109.7	131.2	129.5	207.1
2021. 12	108.7	243.7	165.1	130.9	143.1	148.6	240.5
2022. 1	115.4	248.8	162.9	134.6	145.5	148.3	249.9
2	117.2	247.9	157.2	126.2	141.1	139.8	239.1
3	120.8	260.8	167.0	119.6	131.8	128.9	205.0
4	125.1	301.5	177.2	120.1	134.2	132.4	204.1
5	118.2	301.5	174.2	107.3	130.0	128.3	197.1
6	114.8	315.0	180.1	104.7	125.6	125.6	189.5
7	101.7	305.8	183.1	102.2	124.4	123.4	191.9
8	100.9	363.4	193.0	103.8	131.2	128.6	204.9
9	92.7	411.8	181.5	94.1	122.4	121.3	190.4
10	93.2	463.0	167.4	91.0	122.1	120.6	189.7
11	97.6	564.3	176.6	104.4	132.6	127.7	209.7
12	96.1	647.8	178.2	108.8	133.3	129.4	213.3
2023. 1	102.1	650.7	179.9	116.8	140.3	131.6	218.7
2	95.4	603.4	176.3	115.7	145.9	132.8	216.5
3	90.2	637.5	176.7	112.1	144.3	127.4	202.2
4	94.4	616.3	184.2	117.1	149.4	126.5	208.2
5	88.3	568.4	183.0	122.3	147.8	122.5	220.9

VIII. 무역 · 국제수지

TRADE AND BALANCE OF PAYMENT

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VIII-1. 수출(F.O.B.)(Exports(Exports Free on Board))

- 수출액은 통상 F.O.B.(Free on Board), 즉 본선인도가격을 기준으로 산출하는데, 이는 무역상품을 선적하여 매수자에게 인도할 때의 가격이므로 선적 이후에 발생할 수 있는 운임비, 보험료 등이 제외된 가격임(보통 수출할 때 가격조건임).

VIII-2. 수입(C.I.F.)(Imports(Cost, Insurance and Freight))

- 수입액은 통상 C.I.F.(Cost, Insurance and Freight), 즉 상품이 수입국에 도착하는 시점에서의 가격 개념을 적용하는데, 이는 운임비와 보험료를 포함한 매매계약 가격을 말함(보통 수입할 때 가격조건임).

VIII-3. 외환보유액(총보유액)(Foreign Exchange Reserves(Total Reserves))

- 대외지급준비금을 의미하며, 통화당국(정부 및 중앙은행)과 외국환은행이 보유하는 외화자산의 총액임.
 - 외환보유액 = 금 + 외환액 + IMF 『포지션』 + SDR

VIII-5. 환율(Foreign Exchange Rates)

- 미화 1달러당 자국 화폐의 기간(년, 월) 평균환율임.

VIII-6. 실질실효환율(Real Effective Exchange Rates)

- 통화의 대외가치는 환율변동 뿐만 아니라, 국가 간의 물가상승률의 차이에 의해서도 영향을 받게 되는데, 국가 간의 물가변동을 고려하지 않고 주요 교역상대국의 환율 변동만을 종합적으로 고려한 환율을 명목실효환율이라고 하고 물가변동까지를 고려한 환율을 실질실효환율이라고 함. 다만, 실질실효환율은 국내에서는 공식적으로 공표되는 통계가 아니며 작성하는 기관에 따라서 사용하는 변수가 다를 수 있음. 따라서 IMF와 OECD의 공표자료도 작성기관에 따라 서로 상이할 수 있으므로 사용에 유의하여야 함.

VIII-7. 경상수지(Current Balance)

- 상품 수지, 서비스 수지, 소득 수지, 경상이전 수지를 합한 것으로, 재화 및 용역의 국가 간 이동이라는 실물면에서 본 수지 차의 개념임.

VIII-8. 상품수지(Trade Balance)

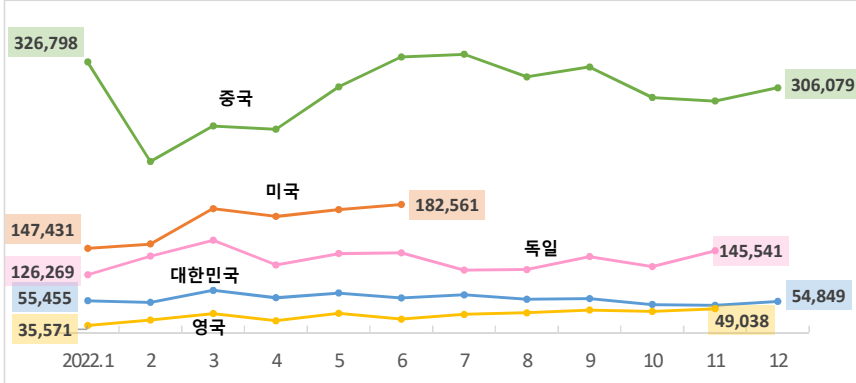
- 재화의 수출과 수입의 차이를 나타내는데 소유권 이전 기준으로 계상하며 수출입 간의 형평을 고려하여 가격 산출 조건을 수출입 모두 F.O.B.(본선인도가격기준)로 평가함. 자국화폐자료를 기간평균환율로 나누어 계상한 수치임.

VIII-9. 서비스수지(Services Balance)

- 외국과의 용역거래 결과 벌어들인 돈과 지급한 돈의 수지 차를 말하며, 국제수지표에서 서비스거래는 운수, 여행, 통신서비스, 보험서비스, 특허권 등 사용료, 사업서비스, 정부서비스, 기타서비스로 구분함. 자국화폐를 기간 평균환율로 나누어 계상한 수치임.

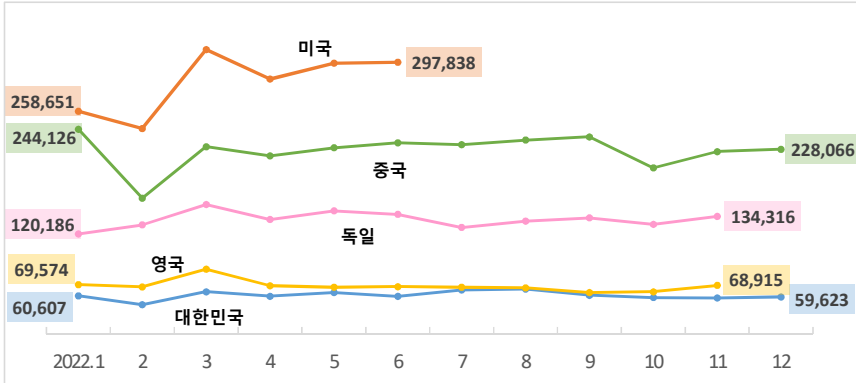
수출(F.O.B.)

(백만 달러)



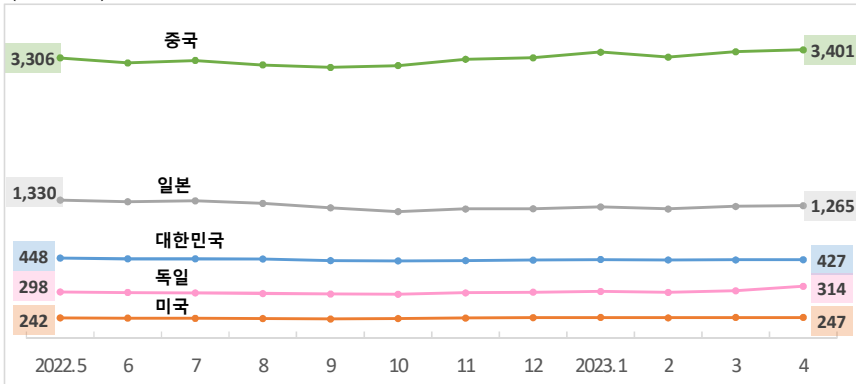
수입(C.I.F.)

(백만 달러)



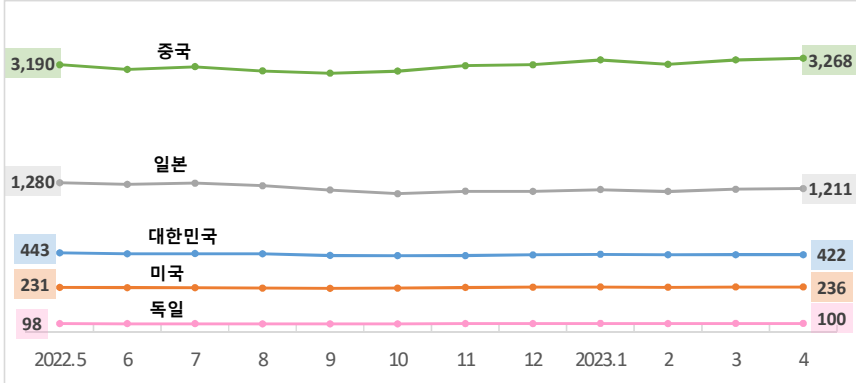
외환보유액(총보유액)

(십억 달러)



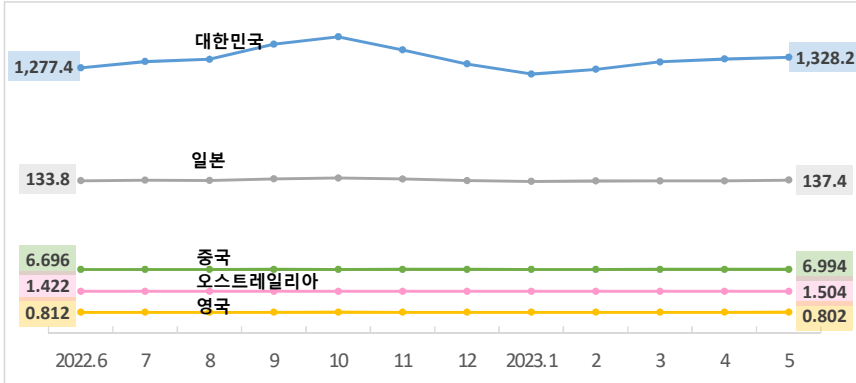
외환보유액(금제외)

(십억 달러)



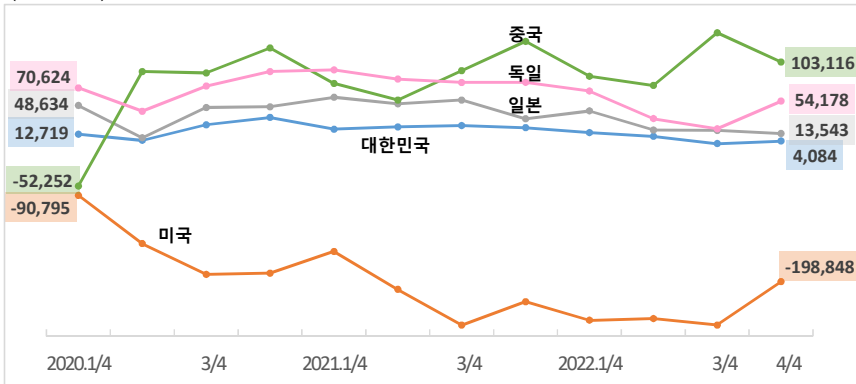
환 배

(대 달러)



경상수지

(백만 달러)



1. (F.O.B.) Exports (F.O.B.)

In million US\$

	Korea	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	Denmark	Dominican Rep.	Germany	Morocco
2017	573,694	32,627	652,065	101,054	102,506	10,135	1,448,191	25,273
2018	604,860	39,502	726,698	121,791	109,697	10,638	1,560,538	28,609
2019	542,233	37,907	708,597	102,799	111,076	11,193	1,489,411	29,131
2020	512,498	35,215	674,601	84,460	108,453	10,297	1,382,534	27,160
2021	644,400	47,218	840,032	160,106	125,942	12,413	1,636,741	35,845
2022	683,585	...	...	249,805	...	...	...	...
2021. 7	55,462	4,209	69,600	12,221	10,083	1,054	136,850	2,497
8	53,165	3,318	66,233	13,079	9,156	1,084	123,178	2,911
9	55,914	4,405	73,625	14,957	10,901	1,068	139,741	3,218
10	55,660	4,299	71,923	18,540	10,775	...	141,412	3,115
11	60,331	4,488	78,413	18,093	11,774	...	144,442	3,468
12	60,734	4,065	76,054	20,846	10,477	...	132,739	3,764
2022. 1	55,455	3,881	73,127	18,130	10,346	...	126,269	3,260
2	54,156	4,168	72,225	17,413	10,584	...	141,150	3,433
3	63,787	5,006	85,222	25,619	12,841	...	153,951	3,881
4	57,843	4,472	77,233	18,580	10,125	...	134,162	3,975
5	61,591	5,084	82,419	18,290	10,977	...	143,239	3,701
6	57,680	5,745	85,842	18,117	11,120	...	143,804	3,872
7	60,242	5,087	76,699	22,878	10,307	...	129,909	2,837
8	56,606	4,880	78,578	29,644	10,355	...	130,401	2,992
9	57,176	4,716	85,225	21,152	11,292	...	140,809	3,734
10	52,428	4,688	82,792	16,434	10,603	...	132,890	3,371
11	51,772	4,835	85,959	19,282	11,528	...	145,541	3,048
12	54,849	...	...	24,266	...	...	...	...

	U. S. A.	Viet Nam	Saudi Arabia	Sweden	Slovakia	가 Singapore	Argentina	Ireland
2017	1,546,274	215,013	221,835	152,921	83,414	373,237	58,644	137,360
2018	1,663,982	243,699	294,373	165,967	93,425	411,759	61,781	164,794
2019	1,643,161	264,268	261,534	160,575	89,508	390,341	65,116	169,626
2020	1,424,934	282,630	173,854	155,496	86,639	357,953	54,884	180,105
2021	1,753,471	335,928	276,179	189,514	103,892	406,041	77,935	190,660
2022	...	371,373	410,647	...	...	475,244	...	...
2021. 7	143,771	27,865	23,646	14,683	7,934	34,045	7,252	15,133
8	147,906	27,228	23,924	13,317	7,414	32,995	8,099	15,129
9	142,079	27,026	25,388	16,989	8,274	34,123	7,570	16,943
10	163,682	28,871	28,269	16,783	9,176	35,486	6,863	17,038
11	156,286	31,868	29,017	17,418	9,740	37,332	6,191	17,361
12	159,510	34,592	28,545	16,224	8,566	39,869	6,587	14,402
2022. 1	147,431	31,858	28,839	15,415	8,698	37,040	5,548	17,775
2	150,893	23,322	30,875	16,241	9,287	33,384	6,452	17,441
3	179,298	34,700	37,857	19,154	9,923	42,728	7,354	21,755
4	173,006	33,239	36,724	16,332	8,469	41,093	8,337	18,048
5	178,421	30,918	38,499	17,315	9,696	41,700	8,254	18,497
6	182,561	33,024	39,571	18,079	9,361	43,108	8,433	17,980
7	...	30,607	37,677	14,714	7,845	43,752	7,805	14,720
8	...	34,918	35,673	14,443	8,397	42,235	7,537	19,295
9	...	30,369	33,386	16,537	9,006	39,473	...	19,030
10	...	30,369	32,368	15,832	9,362	37,334	...	16,928
11	...	29,020	30,074	17,218	9,793	36,510	...	17,218
12	...	29,029	29,103	...	...	36,886	...	...

1. (F.O.B.)()

Exports (F.O.B.)(Cont'd)

In million US\$

	United Kingdom	Australia	Austria	Uruguay	India	Indonesia	China	Chile
2017	440,998	231,131	168,026	7,888	299,242	168,810	2,263,346	68,823
2018	486,440	257,097	184,815	7,498	324,779	180,123	2,486,695	74,839
2019	460,029	271,005	178,668	7,681	324,339	167,682	2,499,458	68,794
2020	399,528	250,824	169,418	6,858	276,410	163,306	2,589,952	74,085
2021	470,508	344,864	202,806	...	395,425	231,507	3,358,162	94,677
2022	...	...	...	...	449,882	...	3,600,311	...
2021. 7	37,368	31,189	17,231	896	35,507	19,370	281,278	7,937
8	33,314	30,908	15,121	946	33,412	21,427	293,171	7,906
9	39,654	27,774	18,037	967	33,781	20,606	304,699	7,620
10	46,626	28,273	17,112	989	35,725	22,030	299,120	7,770
11	40,630	29,582	18,725	...	31,803	22,844	324,277	8,526
12	45,876	30,927	16,187	...	39,259	22,360	339,662	8,984
2022. 1	35,571	30,615	16,866	...	35,249	19,174	326,798	...
2	40,023	29,613	17,648	...	37,171	20,473	217,016	...
3	45,096	34,684	20,125	...	44,606	26,497	275,456	...
4	39,437	35,054	17,309	...	39,702	27,322	272,820	...
5	45,399	36,923	18,592	...	39,019	21,510	306,839	...
6	40,699	40,522	18,272	...	42,284	26,150	330,790	...
7	44,507	32,485	16,567	...	38,382	25,563	332,964	...
8	45,802	35,037	15,514	...	37,053	27,862	314,921	...
9	47,906	35,481	18,023	...	35,420	24,777	322,755	...
10	46,945	33,384	16,967	...	31,615	24,728	298,372	...
11	49,038	32,692	18,651	...	34,904	24,094	295,501	...
12	...	...	...	...	34,477	...	306,079	...

	Kazakhstan	Qatar	Paraguay	Peru	Portugal	France	Finland	Hong Kong
2017	48,303	67,498	8,680	45,422	62,128	535,298	68,074	549,864
2018	60,956	84,294	9,041	49,068	68,360	582,224	75,870	568,454
2019	57,309	72,935	7,968	48,226	67,064	570,953	73,469	534,888
2020	46,447	51,504	8,517	42,941	61,495	488,638	66,221	548,774
2021	60,624	87,361	10,548	...	75,229	585,020	81,996	669,904
2022	...	131,068	...	...	...	...	...	607,096
2021. 7	5,010	7,546	1,123	4,942	6,596	48,179	6,616	55,915
8	5,416	7,499	883	...	5,130	40,961	6,134	57,902
9	5,892	7,705	846	...	6,464	50,406	7,853	59,929
10	5,795	8,266	886	...	6,459	51,809	7,161	57,498
11	5,455	9,419	848	...	6,917	51,701	7,616	64,366
12	5,796	9,781	673	...	6,008	51,679	8,433	65,135
2022. 1	6,085	9,765	484	...	6,350	50,670	6,529	61,088
2	6,056	8,757	746	...	6,761	50,595	6,506	41,974
3	6,975	10,086	908	...	7,279	56,309	7,707	50,237
4	7,433	11,937	912	...	6,704	49,835	7,184	50,766
5	7,726	11,814	934	...	7,895	51,581	7,444	51,447
6	8,063	10,845	947	...	7,454	54,874	7,640	51,801
7	6,688	12,187	936	...	7,266	47,694	6,752	52,358
8	7,408	12,860	923	...	5,820	44,324	6,786	52,177
9	7,483	11,644	...	...	6,799	52,814	7,128	53,752
10	7,079	10,444	...	...	6,623	50,943	6,701	49,248
11	6,929	10,206	...	...	7,349	53,116	8,205	47,438
12	...	10,523	...	...	...	...	...	44,810

2. (C.I.F.) Imports (C.I.F.)

In million US\$

	Korea	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	Denmark	Dominican Rep.	Germany	Morocco
2017	478,478	53,497	574,646	81,250	92,956	17,734	1,162,907	44,490
2018	535,202	63,877	645,502	86,600	102,753	20,197	1,284,351	51,039
2019	503,343	62,385	635,678	85,319	98,184	20,268	1,233,978	50,736
2020	467,633	55,948	595,121	80,448	98,298	17,047	1,171,782	43,831
2021	615,093	77,106	757,378	97,763	120,308	24,556	1,421,512	58,035
2022	731,370	...	...	105,544	...	...	...	...
2021. 7	53,676	6,855	61,835	7,418	9,341	2,155	114,992	4,520
8	51,581	5,933	60,654	8,267	9,191	1,935	109,767	4,818
9	51,636	6,895	66,207	8,754	10,670	2,118	120,119	4,916
10	53,848	7,049	67,127	8,550	10,563	...	126,178	4,606
11	57,358	7,846	73,220	9,089	11,055	...	130,626	5,340
12	61,160	7,754	71,823	8,829	10,714	...	124,970	5,659
2022. 1	60,607	7,300	69,474	7,752	10,302	...	120,186	5,479
2	53,482	7,938	66,382	7,907	10,135	...	127,472	5,344
3	63,811	7,794	79,682	9,956	11,824	...	143,784	6,461
4	60,213	7,486	72,286	8,192	10,499	...	131,804	6,476
5	63,168	8,455	78,712	9,280	11,132	...	138,678	6,294
6	60,150	8,818	79,363	9,145	11,234	...	135,887	7,173
7	65,260	8,234	71,337	7,570	9,742	...	125,371	6,111
8	66,028	7,846	75,569	9,284	10,863	...	130,440	5,874
9	61,013	8,250	77,265	9,262	10,497	...	133,081	5,660
10	59,167	8,673	77,553	8,654	10,114	...	127,817	5,692
11	58,848	8,664	76,625	9,334	10,609	...	134,316	5,532
12	59,623	...	...	9,208	...	...	...	...

	U. S. A.	Viet Nam	Saudi Arabia	Sweden	Slovakia	가 Singapore	Argentina	Ireland
2017	2,408,475	212,920	134,519	154,216	81,616	327,689	66,937	93,198
2018	2,614,223	236,862	137,065	170,604	92,901	370,504	65,482	107,669
2019	2,567,445	253,392	144,335	158,971	90,001	358,984	49,124	101,103
2020	2,406,934	262,701	137,997	149,985	84,395	345,297	42,354	99,824
2021	2,936,189	331,583	152,849	187,033	103,891	456,805	63,185	120,316
2022	...	359,279	189,061	...	...	514,874	...	...
2021. 7	246,139	29,112	12,427	13,911	8,099	36,797	5,715	9,260
8	254,805	27,753	13,555	14,570	7,712	38,399	5,754	8,652
9	254,268	26,666	12,621	16,355	8,606	38,615	5,886	9,853
10	261,473	26,133	12,227	16,847	8,901	39,700	5,247	10,461
11	269,783	30,610	13,216	17,484	9,968	41,786	5,767	11,896
12	268,413	31,623	14,187	16,734	8,934	43,437	6,216	12,534
2022. 1	258,651	30,221	13,989	15,588	8,917	40,608	5,251	10,729
2	244,778	25,260	13,102	16,177	9,514	38,607	5,634	10,186
3	308,071	32,663	14,923	18,741	10,472	46,445	7,083	13,149
4	284,417	32,759	15,033	16,702	9,173	44,111	6,883	12,040
5	297,166	32,797	14,623	17,857	9,998	43,324	7,886	13,833
6	297,838	32,127	16,443	17,879	9,797	46,381	8,664	13,492
7	...	30,533	15,359	15,033	8,157	45,971	8,289	10,869
8	...	31,059	17,011	16,150	8,582	45,773	7,837	12,558
9	...	28,388	16,378	16,673	9,524	44,218	...	12,908
10	...	27,903	17,665	16,735	9,261	39,717	...	12,159
11	...	28,277	17,267	17,704	10,360	39,039	...	12,026
12	...	27,292	17,269	...	...	40,681	...	...

2. (C.I.F.) () Imports (C.I.F.)(Cont'd)

In million US\$

	United Kingdom	Australia	Austria	Uruguay	India	Indonesia	China	Chile
2017	640,995	228,779	175,753	8,457	449,925	156,925	1,843,792	65,231
2018	672,450	235,385	193,722	8,893	514,464	188,708	2,135,748	74,612
2019	696,208	221,564	184,758	8,245	486,059	171,274	2,078,385	69,855
2020	638,251	211,824	172,449	7,564	373,202	141,620	2,065,963	59,212
2021	694,635	261,165	219,519	...	573,092	196,190	2,686,745	92,197
2022	...	...	...	...	723,513	...	2,721,460	...
2021. 7	58,753	21,104	18,104	921	46,140	15,263	226,439	8,069
8	54,702	21,236	16,796	838	45,135	16,679	234,726	8,642
9	62,289	21,863	19,346	945	56,231	16,234	237,162	8,076
10	62,364	21,979	19,012	1,039	53,635	16,294	214,714	9,110
11	65,140	24,901	19,978	...	53,039	19,328	253,012	8,542
12	62,610	24,719	18,401	...	60,312	21,352	246,454	9,585
2022. 1	69,574	22,553	18,498	...	52,591	18,211	244,126	...
2	67,742	24,512	18,846	...	55,923	16,639	188,895	...
3	81,948	27,864	22,228	...	63,136	21,962	230,122	...
4	68,693	24,135	19,606	...	58,061	19,757	222,852	...
5	67,451	26,265	20,290	...	61,152	18,609	229,345	...
6	67,933	27,100	19,089	...	64,489	21,004	233,347	...
7	67,437	25,124	17,675	...	63,992	21,345	231,697	...
8	66,947	28,905	18,170	...	63,916	22,151	235,527	...
9	63,244	26,641	19,552	...	64,649	19,808	238,012	...
10	63,738	25,558	18,960	...	59,047	19,135	213,218	...
11	68,915	26,391	21,373	...	58,313	18,962	226,253	...
12	...	...	...	...	58,244	...	228,066	...

	Kazakhstan	Qatar	Paraguay	Peru	Portugal	France	Finland	Hong Kong
2017	29,265	29,896	11,873	39,885	78,765	619,335	70,586	588,912
2018	32,534	31,696	13,336	43,261	89,060	676,444	78,623	626,614
2019	37,758	29,178	12,543	42,283	89,539	654,658	73,716	577,834
2020	37,221	25,835	10,219	36,124	77,894	581,297	68,267	569,767
2021	41,171	28,069	13,560	...	98,201	715,083	86,013	712,357
2022	...	33,479	...	...	...	...	...	664,344
2021. 7	3,359	2,163	1,148	...	8,433	57,816	7,058	59,994
8	3,709	2,225	1,193	...	7,194	52,087	6,764	61,208
9	3,678	2,415	1,206	...	8,675	61,263	7,676	64,409
10	3,621	2,446	1,359	...	8,801	62,491	7,767	61,675
11	3,737	2,682	1,429	...	9,468	66,178	8,008	65,183
12	4,209	2,727	1,377	...	8,881	66,104	8,631	69,885
2022. 1	2,758	2,650	1,204	...	8,602	64,288	7,700	60,689
2	3,356	2,601	1,152	...	9,299	65,042	7,794	46,666
3	3,424	2,759	1,271	...	10,008	74,300	9,364	54,924
4	3,691	2,548	1,167	...	9,424	66,505	8,240	56,526
5	3,915	2,406	1,295	...	10,451	70,131	8,790	57,952
6	4,326	2,560	1,406	...	10,208	71,788	8,383	61,785
7	3,887	2,635	1,387	...	9,551	64,052	7,992	55,618
8	4,606	2,903	1,502	...	9,309	62,867	8,129	54,811
9	4,604	3,105	...	...	9,520	72,137	7,449	59,729
10	4,608	3,548	...	...	9,396	63,947	7,650	52,664
11	4,983	2,997	...	...	9,831	70,409	7,779	51,572
12	...	2,766	...	...	...	...	...	51,408

3. ()¹⁾ Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves)

In end of period, million US\$

	Korea	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	Taiwan	Denmark	Germany
2017	389,267	7,807	38,442	65,924	456,658	75,244	200,092
2018	403,694	7,585	38,468	63,145	466,792	70,936	198,228
2019	408,816	8,501	43,285	66,946	483,240	66,818	223,833
2020	443,098	11,944	54,038	75,259	535,327	72,816	268,776
2021	463,118	14,458	64,525	84,271	553,984	82,205	296,039
2022	423,164	12,088	63,497	72,077	559,956	96,067	294,706
2021. 11	463,908	14,182	63,907	83,679	552,889	75,216	294,090
12	463,118	14,458	64,525	84,271	553,984	82,205	296,039
2022. 1	461,527	14,143	63,335	84,571	554,425	80,166	292,248
2	461,766	14,596	65,695	87,841	555,500	81,351	306,548
3	457,810	14,497	66,023	80,224	554,166	80,583	308,358
4	449,298	12,164	64,798	78,668	550,294	76,723	304,559
5	447,711	11,604	63,491	81,198	554,164	77,576	298,005
6	438,278	11,429	62,275	77,712	554,156	75,143	292,063
7	438,605	11,178	61,249	79,465	552,967	74,075	286,472
8	436,432	11,065	60,249	76,677	550,555	83,553	280,161
9	416,767	10,981	58,870	78,335	545,967	84,085	274,210
10	414,006	10,988	58,645	79,060	547,589	86,674	272,062
11	416,105	11,536	61,862	80,830	557,200	93,156	287,891
12	423,164	12,088	63,497	72,077	559,956	96,067	294,706
2023. 1	429,968	12,793	65,826	76,319	562,281	99,870	305,154
2	425,286	12,550	63,538	76,692	563,438	98,417	293,102
3	426,069	13,272	67,623	79,014	565,353	101,230	313,326
4	426,684	13,184	67,725	79,375	566,141	102,674	313,688

	Russia	Romania	Luxembourg	Malaysia	Mexico	U. S. A.	Belgium
2017	432,731	44,432	878	102,446	175,448	123,293	26,159
2018	468,478	42,133	939	101,444	176,380	125,798	26,870
2019	554,346	42,006	1,055	103,613	183,024	129,479	28,957
2020	595,772	52,198	1,119	107,636	199,056	144,890	33,321
2021	630,624	51,884	2,921	116,890	207,744	251,238	41,893
2022	581,861	55,824	2,874	114,651	201,124	243,758	41,327
2021. 11	622,499	50,327	2,922	116,632	212,758	250,226	41,472
12	630,624	51,884	2,921	116,890	207,744	251,238	41,893
2022. 1	630,202	54,119	2,900	116,066	209,729	250,372	41,282
2	617,130	53,207	2,933	115,737	210,002	250,796	42,426
3	606,399	51,029	2,921	115,575	209,575	248,224	42,167
4	593,034	49,223	2,835	112,242	207,103	240,958	41,326
5	587,410	50,094	2,839	112,628	206,038	242,311	41,219
6	584,090	49,866	2,795	109,020	203,585	238,575	40,370
7	576,845	49,466	2,781	109,150	203,546	238,034	40,312
8	565,625	48,463	2,729	108,094	205,101	234,112	39,556
9	540,614	48,414	2,682	106,066	202,125	230,153	38,687
10	547,069	51,422	2,713	105,235	201,239	232,796	38,927
11	567,229	53,177	2,798	109,894	202,232	239,667	40,568
12	581,861	55,824	2,874	114,651	201,124	243,758	41,327
2023. 1	596,831	60,698	2,905	115,254	206,322	247,104	42,374
2	574,175	61,194	2,912	114,308	204,675	243,476	41,159
3	593,724	64,540	2,956	115,474	206,290	246,990	42,839
4	595,548	65,219	2,948	114,413	207,696	246,686	42,877

: 1) IMF (SDR) , IMF International Financial Statistics , Financial Statistics

3. () ()¹⁾ Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves)(Cont'd)

		In end of period, million US\$						
		Brazil	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	가 Singapore	Argentina
2017		373,966	62,216	811,196	69,409	3,622	279,902	55,330
2018		374,715	60,567	786,971	70,650	5,231	287,678	66,220
2019		356,884	55,490	854,804	74,715	7,167	279,451	44,877
2020		355,620	58,279	1,083,481	81,318	9,347	362,300	39,408
2021		362,204	62,072	1,109,917	92,227	9,612	417,896	39,662
2022		324,704	64,305	923,853	92,972	10,288	289,465	44,816
2021.	11	367,772	61,218	1,081,241	91,797	9,527	412,962	41,531
	12	362,204	62,072	1,109,917	92,227	9,612	417,896	39,662
2022.	1	358,398	61,850	1,092,560	91,982	9,447	418,392	37,589
	2	357,752	61,137	1,099,952	92,737	9,630	426,634	37,024
	3	353,169	59,468	1,064,772	91,944	9,820	379,669	43,136
	4	345,097	58,904	1,031,818	90,274	9,935	365,276	41,989
	5	346,415	60,269	1,041,091	90,332	10,312	345,302	41,565
	6	341,958	60,455	962,473	88,821	10,247	314,437	42,735
	7	346,403	61,909	959,911	89,283	10,394	288,225	38,215
	8	339,665	61,821	949,101	88,761	9,884	289,415	36,715
	9	327,580	60,981	892,084	87,986	9,567	286,068	37,589
	10	325,546	59,445	883,374	88,086	9,900	282,286	38,656
	11	331,505	62,718	905,902	91,278	10,248	291,284	38,124
	12	324,704	64,305	923,853	92,972	10,288	289,465	44,816
2023.	1	331,121	66,311	929,988	94,834	10,212	291,700	41,424
	2	328,097	61,437	898,161	94,946	10,130	294,088	38,661
	3	341,158	63,285	893,914	97,851	10,403	312,895	39,048
	4	345,725	59,972	900,757	98,138	10,541	312,008	34,969

		Iceland	Estonia	U. K.	Australia	Austria	Egypt	Italy
2017		6,567	345	150,803	65,640	21,574	35,887	151,199
2018		6,322	755	172,681	53,904	23,207	41,325	152,508
2019		6,782	1,426	173,568	57,982	23,600	43,986	175,256
2020		6,419	1,997	180,129	42,538	30,470	38,485	210,955
2021		7,079	2,371	194,200	57,846	33,982	39,318	227,699
2022		5,888	2,217	176,469	56,705	33,144	32,150	225,160
2021.	11	7,092	2,314	192,883	57,211	33,762	39,321	225,177
	12	7,079	2,371	194,200	57,846	33,982	39,318	227,699
2022.	1	6,985	2,328	186,309	56,322	33,839	39,309	224,600
	2	7,034	2,228	188,084	56,441	35,306	39,296	234,165
	3	6,875	2,699	190,546	56,296	35,388	35,328	234,698
	4	6,733	2,603	180,906	54,105	34,672	35,355	232,044
	5	6,756	2,345	178,079	54,725	34,185	33,681	227,437
	6	6,588	2,338	175,019	54,055	33,530	31,549	222,461
	7	6,479	2,399	172,041	55,043	33,199	31,326	219,537
	8	6,335	2,076	170,814	54,986	32,418	31,315	214,601
	9	6,131	2,264	159,867	53,828	31,470	31,397	208,984
	10	6,072	2,289	164,235	53,136	31,698	31,605	207,577
	11	6,300	2,068	173,189	56,661	33,302	31,696	219,254
	12	5,888	2,217	176,469	56,705	33,144	32,150	225,160
2023.	1	5,948	2,241	176,415	57,639	34,617	32,237	232,573
	2	5,832	2,108	169,084	55,052	33,526	32,376	224,527
	3	5,933	2,465	173,356	56,616	35,591	32,461	238,774
	4	5,973	2,480	175,599	58,819	31,302	...	239,503

3. () ()¹⁾ Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves)(Cont'd)

		In end of period, million US\$						
		India	Japan	China	Czech Republic	Canada	Thailand	Türkiye
2017		409,772	1,264,141	3,235,350	147,976	86,678	202,562	107,657
2018		396,115	1,270,466	3,168,212	142,512	83,926	205,641	92,997
2019		460,209	1,322,443	3,222,900	149,855	85,297	224,322	105,620
2020		586,045	1,390,809	3,357,028	166,121	90,428	258,128	93,199
2021		633,761	1,405,749	3,427,045	173,613	106,615	245,985	109,535
2022		562,710	1,227,574	3,306,924	139,982	106,952	216,596	123,735
2021.	11	638,181	1,405,755	3,399,174	170,370	103,627	243,019	124,112
	12	633,761	1,405,749	3,427,045	173,613	106,615	245,985	109,535
2022.	1	630,107	1,385,932	3,398,231	174,287	104,402	242,752	108,220
	2	631,995	1,384,573	3,397,745	176,299	102,889	245,044	106,295
	3	607,419	1,356,071	3,373,289	173,688	103,764	242,434	101,639
	4	596,754	1,322,192	3,301,770	169,115	105,617	228,576	102,664
	5	603,292	1,329,651	3,305,587	167,557	107,893	229,992	97,458
	6	589,164	1,311,253	3,247,011	154,618	106,282	222,271	94,104
	7	574,330	1,323,033	3,275,833	149,071	106,637	220,025	97,067
	8	560,436	1,292,071	3,223,833	141,524	107,766	215,005	106,997
	9	532,794	1,238,054	3,194,090	132,625	102,771	199,433	102,047
	10	534,060	1,194,565	3,215,892	131,863	103,484	201,917	108,377
	11	553,246	1,226,331	3,290,359	137,232	106,164	210,685	117,240
	12	562,710	1,227,574	3,306,924	139,982	106,952	216,596	123,735
2023.	1	574,430	1,250,226	3,372,698	142,704	109,602	225,479	120,134
	2	562,814	1,226,043	3,315,879	135,186	108,463	...	112,272
	3	578,480	1,257,059	3,378,910	141,148	109,654	...	117,256
	4	590,131	1,265,409	3,400,592	139,598	114,028	...	109,671

		Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	Philippines	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
2017		26,109	113,267	156,401	10,508	81,565	28,002	431,383
2018		24,943	116,957	166,628	10,312	79,193	31,361	424,580
2019		24,981	128,392	188,865	11,424	87,840	31,831	441,319
2020		29,502	154,219	224,503	13,485	110,117	41,353	491,754
2021		32,570	166,030	244,500	16,749	108,794	43,478	496,856
2022		32,322	166,664	242,991	16,048	96,132	41,228	424,025
2021.	11	32,079	166,673	243,781	16,720	107,724	42,045	499,373
	12	32,570	166,030	244,500	16,749	108,794	43,478	496,856
2022.	1	31,487	161,238	240,867	16,522	107,668	39,690	492,529
	2	32,287	160,682	251,165	16,597	107,801	40,520	491,072
	3	31,457	158,061	251,210	16,619	107,309	41,148	481,600
	4	31,393	152,107	248,605	16,263	105,400	36,275	465,698
	5	30,836	156,300	243,960	16,228	103,647	36,541	465,036
	6	30,180	154,254	239,923	15,938	100,854	39,120	447,229
	7	29,461	157,532	236,197	15,968	99,839	36,648	441,829
	8	30,038	154,805	231,780	15,591	97,442	36,432	431,815
	9	29,431	151,520	226,691	15,248	93,020	38,095	419,182
	10	28,933	151,654	225,109	15,423	94,020	36,640	417,163
	11	30,526	162,409	235,999	15,998	95,123	38,866	423,220
	12	32,322	166,664	242,991	16,048	96,132	41,228	424,025
2023.	1	34,045	167,242	240,972	16,536	100,665	43,577	436,543
	2	32,705	167,791	216,845	16,165	98,216	42,074	429,116
	3	34,726	170,346	231,646	16,656	101,548	43,287	430,751
	4	34,509	178,074	232,199	16,711	101,758	43,799	427,405

4. ()¹⁾ Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves Excluding Gold)

		In end of period, million US\$						
		Korea	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	Taiwan	Denmark	Germany
2017		384,472	3,096	12,893	65,924	451,500	72,470	59,357
2018		398,900	2,918	13,195	63,145	461,784	68,200	59,173
2019		404,021	2,950	13,331	66,946	478,126	63,577	59,185
2020		438,303	5,006	16,734	75,259	529,911	68,777	63,969
2021		458,324	7,773	28,630	84,271	548,408	78,342	99,169
2022		418,369	5,405	27,666	72,077	554,932	92,195	98,414
2021.	11	459,113	7,606	28,591	83,679	547,332	71,355	100,395
	12	458,324	7,773	28,630	84,271	548,408	78,342	99,169
2022.	1	456,732	7,576	28,073	84,571	548,874	76,325	98,845
	2	456,972	7,587	28,066	87,841	549,994	77,265	100,200
	3	453,016	7,414	28,010	80,224	548,770	76,428	99,904
	4	444,503	5,131	27,062	78,668	545,061	72,633	97,685
	5	442,916	4,807	27,023	81,198	548,854	73,642	98,228
	6	433,484	4,798	26,710	77,712	548,963	71,255	97,232
	7	433,811	4,725	26,633	79,465	547,811	70,323	96,840
	8	431,637	4,775	26,517	76,677	545,482	79,882	95,368
	9	411,972	4,875	26,125	78,335	541,107	80,506	94,826
	10	409,211	4,977	26,414	79,060	542,792	83,212	95,493
	11	411,310	5,069	27,191	80,830	552,201	89,388	97,957
	12	418,369	5,405	27,666	72,077	554,932	92,195	98,414
2023.	1	425,173	5,781	28,242	76,319	557,143	95,793	99,260
	2	420,491	5,903	27,916	76,692	558,372	94,566	97,973
	3	421,275	5,995	28,630	79,014	560,279	96,996	99,735
	4	421,889	5,899	28,693	79,375	561,116	98,549	99,912

		Russia	Romania	Luxembourg	Malaysia	Mexico	U. S. A.	Belgium
2017		356,084	40,107	785	100,878	170,458	112,252	16,673
2018		381,575	37,856	847	99,850	171,445	114,757	17,487
2019		443,970	36,931	945	101,726	177,177	118,438	17,835
2020		457,018	45,889	981	105,280	191,769	133,849	19,470
2021		497,554	45,821	2,790	114,641	200,775	240,197	28,566
2022		445,784	49,772	2,743	112,393	194,125	232,717	28,023
2021.	11	489,761	44,340	2,793	114,476	205,806	239,185	28,360
	12	497,554	45,821	2,790	114,641	200,775	240,197	28,566
2022.	1	497,946	48,149	2,771	113,817	202,806	239,331	28,190
	2	475,894	46,862	2,795	113,487	202,639	239,755	28,455
	3	464,319	44,614	2,782	113,162	202,087	237,182	28,053
	4	452,047	42,841	2,697	109,828	199,740	229,917	27,316
	5	449,255	43,929	2,705	110,215	198,957	231,270	27,679
	6	448,189	43,828	2,665	106,757	196,580	227,534	27,166
	7	445,690	43,604	2,655	106,887	196,787	226,993	27,460
	8	434,569	42,761	2,605	105,831	198,478	223,071	27,032
	9	416,863	42,855	2,562	104,001	195,673	219,112	26,529
	10	422,647	45,966	2,595	103,170	194,915	221,755	26,960
	11	436,231	47,329	2,672	107,829	195,474	228,626	27,695
	12	445,784	49,772	2,743	112,393	194,125	232,717	28,023
2023.	1	452,889	54,349	2,767	112,996	198,899	236,063	28,420
	2	438,610	55,167	2,782	112,051	197,619	232,435	27,933
	3	446,713	57,943	2,814	113,014	198,636	235,949	28,362
	4	446,949	58,611	2,803	111,953	200,031	235,645	28,385

: 1) (, IMF (SDR))
: , IMF ^{Financial Statistics} , ^{Financial Statistics}

4. () ()¹⁾ Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves Excluding Gold)(Cont'd)

		In end of period, million US\$						
		Brazil	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	가 Singapore	Argentina
2017		371,151	56,951	767,680	57,663	2,300	279,690	53,031
2018		371,934	55,386	744,167	59,030	3,923	287,466	63,964
2019		353,588	49,354	804,004	60,944	5,617	279,240	42,193
2020		351,519	50,617	1,020,172	64,168	7,417	362,088	35,650
2021		354,623	54,696	1,048,963	75,724	7,755	416,101	36,448
2022		317,119	56,963	863,028	76,498	8,433	287,670	41,198
2021.	11	360,335	54,047	1,020,954	75,561	7,700	411,168	38,009
	12	354,623	54,696	1,048,963	75,724	7,755	416,101	36,448
2022.	1	350,909	54,584	1,032,495	75,770	7,623	416,598	34,025
	2	349,879	53,490	1,036,010	75,436	7,683	424,839	33,280
	3	345,066	51,610	999,930	74,467	7,853	377,875	39,277
	4	337,141	51,188	967,932	72,924	7,982	363,481	38,199
	5	338,732	52,819	979,178	73,566	8,425	343,508	37,910
	6	334,401	53,120	901,685	72,470	8,407	312,643	39,147
	7	339,042	54,769	901,264	73,368	8,603	286,430	34,713
	8	332,500	54,873	891,712	73,252	8,138	287,620	33,317
	9	320,616	54,224	836,246	72,932	7,872	284,273	34,290
	10	318,715	52,832	828,499	73,268	8,232	280,491	35,412
	11	324,207	55,636	847,164	75,338	8,454	289,490	34,647
	12	317,119	56,963	863,028	76,498	8,433	287,670	41,198
2023.	1	323,085	58,520	865,621	77,554	8,267	287,161	37,596
	2	320,495	54,053	837,358	78,569	8,287	289,153	35,031
	3	332,907	55,285	827,699	79,925	8,385	306,940	35,143
	4	337,422	51,918	834,360	80,194	8,521	306,053	31,020

		Iceland	Estonia	U. K.	Australia	Austria	Egypt	Italy
2017		6,483	335	137,924	62,617	9,894	33,214	48,919
2018		6,239	745	159,872	51,077	11,653	38,609	51,331
2019		6,685	1,414	158,376	55,604	9,906	40,685	55,341
2020		6,299	1,982	161,188	39,152	13,416	34,095	61,614
2021		6,963	2,357	176,024	53,790	17,572	35,090	84,002
2022		5,772	2,202	158,330	53,385	16,763	24,824	81,715
2021.	11	6,979	2,299	175,058	53,042	17,617	35,099	83,797
	12	6,963	2,357	176,024	53,790	17,572	35,090	84,002
2022.	1	6,870	2,313	168,395	52,175	17,718	35,104	83,433
	2	6,912	2,213	169,053	52,151	18,103	32,389	83,523
	3	6,752	2,684	171,197	52,182	18,009	27,521	82,519
	4	6,612	2,588	161,830	50,056	17,421	27,758	80,976
	5	6,639	2,330	159,670	50,595	17,514	26,284	81,446
	6	6,473	2,324	156,971	49,741	17,271	24,235	80,084
	7	6,366	2,385	154,458	50,880	17,374	24,265	80,960
	8	6,226	2,062	153,637	50,912	16,997	24,402	79,559
	9	6,025	2,251	143,168	49,966	16,500	24,730	77,896
	10	5,968	2,276	147,884	49,821	16,963	24,993	78,546
	11	6,187	2,054	155,708	53,564	17,452	24,618	80,456
	12	5,772	2,202	158,330	53,385	16,763	24,824	81,715
2023.	1	5,825	2,226	157,178	53,440	17,435	24,465	82,113
	2	5,715	2,094	150,888	50,720	17,241	25,005	81,922
	3	5,808	2,449	153,635	51,978	17,765	24,511	82,677
	4	5,846	2,464	155,736	54,302	13,458	...	83,248

4. () ()¹⁾
Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves Excluding Gold)(Cont'd)

In end of period, million US\$

	India	Japan	China	Czech Republic	Canada	Thailand	Türkiye
2017	389,350	1,232,244	3,158,877	147,583	86,678	196,121	84,115
2018	374,425	1,238,935	3,091,881	142,151	83,926	199,296	72,867
2019	432,378	1,284,974	3,127,494	149,464	85,297	216,817	78,532
2020	549,087	1,344,283	3,238,782	165,549	90,428	248,743	49,958
2021	594,356	1,356,244	3,313,920	172,999	106,615	231,737	71,046
2022	521,419	1,178,279	3,189,689	139,284	106,952	202,274	77,889
2021. 11	599,404	1,356,677	3,286,140	169,776	103,627	229,093	84,815
12	594,356	1,356,244	3,313,920	172,999	106,615	231,737	71,046
2022. 1	591,020	1,337,103	3,285,770	173,675	104,402	228,648	69,626
2	590,658	1,332,627	3,278,105	175,665	102,889	230,068	64,592
3	564,868	1,303,246	3,251,626	173,011	103,764	227,228	59,706
4	554,648	1,270,207	3,182,039	168,456	105,617	213,689	61,197
5	562,227	1,279,640	3,190,404	166,914	107,893	215,571	55,579
6	548,774	1,261,832	3,133,188	153,962	106,282	208,083	52,961
7	534,690	1,275,342	3,165,994	148,434	106,637	206,161	56,905
8	520,845	1,245,400	3,116,343	140,908	107,766	201,575	66,812
9	495,189	1,192,584	3,089,366	132,007	102,771	186,398	63,051
10	496,564	1,149,985	3,113,219	131,253	103,484	189,095	69,305
11	513,369	1,178,637	3,178,709	136,557	106,164	196,803	74,240
12	521,419	1,178,279	3,189,689	139,284	106,952	202,274	77,889
2023. 1	530,593	1,197,898	3,247,415	141,966	109,602	210,346	69,554
2	521,183	1,176,416	3,195,596	134,481	108,463	...	63,611
3	533,280	1,203,213	3,247,257	140,292	109,654	...	65,080
4	544,546	1,211,485	3,268,239	138,624	114,028	...	63,258

	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	Philippines	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
2017	10,153	108,975	54,781	8,458	73,228	27,874	431,296
2018	9,159	111,656	66,103	8,284	71,040	30,068	424,494
2019	6,271	117,196	69,725	9,020	79,824	30,288	441,217
2020	6,199	140,316	76,114	10,492	98,512	39,434	491,628
2021	10,148	152,522	101,703	13,876	99,462	37,954	496,734
2022	9,940	153,340	100,429	13,180	86,850	35,713	423,904
2021. 11	10,019	153,242	103,293	13,894	98,720	36,585	499,253
12	10,148	152,522	101,703	13,876	99,462	37,954	496,734
2022. 1	9,460	148,074	100,584	13,700	98,486	34,253	492,409
2	8,782	146,689	101,467	13,585	98,216	34,749	490,945
3	7,712	143,916	99,982	13,577	97,906	35,296	481,471
4	7,822	138,025	98,476	13,243	96,123	30,460	465,570
5	8,056	142,667	98,876	13,309	94,620	30,912	464,912
6	7,964	140,920	98,429	13,092	91,917	33,602	447,108
7	7,838	144,600	98,479	13,197	91,077	31,289	441,712
8	8,967	142,215	97,575	12,891	88,909	31,222	431,701
9	8,976	139,222	96,413	12,627	84,686	33,015	419,070
10	8,800	139,606	96,872	12,843	85,748	31,625	417,054
11	8,869	149,472	98,055	13,223	86,163	33,512	423,102
12	9,940	153,340	100,429	13,180	86,850	35,713	423,904
2023. 1	10,568	153,235	91,437	13,528	90,866	37,793	436,416
2	10,454	154,482	75,117	13,314	88,885	36,574	428,995
3	10,368	155,798	76,506	13,535	91,475	37,286	430,619
4	10,126	162,553	76,901	13,587	91,520	37,774	427,273

5. Foreign Exchange Rates

In period averages, per US\$

	Korea	Norway ¹⁾	New Zealand ¹⁾	Taiwan	Denmark ¹⁾	Russia	Malaysia
	Won	Kroner	NZ\$	NT\$	Kroner	Rubles	Ringgit
2017	1,130.8	8.271	1.407	30.439	6.602	58.343	4.300
2018	1,100.3	8.135	1.446	30.156	6.314	62.668	4.035
2019	1,165.7	8.799	1.518	30.925	6.669	64.738	4.142
2020	1,180.1	9.413	1.541	29.578	6.542	72.105	4.203
2021	1,144.4	8.592	1.414	28.022	6.288	73.654	4.143
2022	1,292.0	9.613	1.578	29.777	7.076	68.485	4.401
2021. 12	1,183.7	8.963	1.473	27.761	6.579	73.716	4.210
2022. 1	1,194.0	8.845	1.483	27.678	6.577	75.868	4.189
2	1,198.3	8.865	1.498	27.881	6.561	77.341	4.188
3	1,221.0	8.837	1.456	28.441	6.753	103.681	4.201
4	1,232.3	8.897	1.481	29.148	6.878	77.809	4.267
5	1,269.9	9.600	1.562	29.597	7.037	64.639	4.384
6	1,277.4	9.749	1.575	29.632	7.041	57.176	4.401
7	1,307.4	10.004	1.614	29.866	7.313	58.084	4.441
8	1,318.4	9.707	1.596	30.089	7.346	60.349	4.466
9	1,391.6	10.273	1.688	31.242	7.511	59.792	4.545
10	1,426.7	10.578	1.757	31.969	7.572	60.864	4.695
11	1,364.1	10.136	1.648	31.462	7.295	60.875	4.623
12	1,296.2	9.866	1.575	30.671	7.023	65.341	4.414
2023. 1	1,247.3	9.951	1.564	30.453	6.908	69.226	4.329
2	1,270.7	10.223	1.590	30.179	6.949	73.005	4.377
3	1,305.7	10.543	1.611	30.559	6.955	76.083	4.466
4	1,320.0	10.493	1.610	30.569	6.795	80.880	4.423
5	1,328.2	10.775	1.610	...	6.848	78.937	4.520

	Mexico ¹⁾	Brazil	Sweden ¹⁾	Switzerland ¹⁾	Spain ¹⁾	Iceland ¹⁾	Ireland ¹⁾
	Pesos	Reais	Kronor	Francs	Euro	Kronur	Euro
2017	18.871	3.191	8.547	0.985	0.887	106.8	0.887
2018	19.178	3.654	8.690	0.978	0.847	108.3	0.847
2019	19.217	3.944	9.456	0.994	0.893	122.6	0.893
2020	21.401	5.155	9.210	0.939	0.878	135.4	0.878
2021	20.223	5.394	8.577	0.914	0.846	127.0	0.846
2022	20.065	5.164	10.108	0.955	0.951	135.3	0.951
2021. 12	20.833	5.651	9.090	0.921	0.885	130.0	0.885
2022. 1	20.452	5.534	9.135	0.919	0.883	129.0	0.883
2	20.412	5.196	9.291	0.923	0.882	125.2	0.882
3	20.493	4.968	9.572	0.930	0.907	130.1	0.907
4	20.013	4.757	9.531	0.943	0.926	129.5	0.926
5	19.975	4.954	9.925	0.979	0.945	131.0	0.945
6	19.953	5.049	10.017	0.969	0.947	131.1	0.947
7	20.470	5.367	10.383	0.970	0.982	136.6	0.982
8	20.074	5.140	10.377	0.957	0.987	138.3	0.987
9	20.016	5.236	10.881	0.973	1.010	141.8	1.010
10	19.955	5.250	11.129	0.996	1.016	144.1	1.016
11	19.429	5.274	10.671	0.966	0.980	144.1	0.980
12	19.543	5.242	10.380	0.932	0.945	142.4	0.945
2023. 1	18.942	5.200	10.380	0.924	0.929	143.2	0.929
2	18.554	5.171	10.432	0.924	0.934	142.9	0.934
3	18.330	5.211	10.474	0.926	0.934	140.1	0.934
4	18.058	5.019	10.343	0.898	0.912	136.5	0.912
5	17.703	4.982	10.437	0.897	0.921	138.3	0.921

: 1) OECD 가 IMF

2) EMU() :

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: IMF [¶]International Financial Statistics, OECD [¶]Main Economic Indicators [¶]Financial Statistics

5. () Foreign Exchange Rates (Cont'd)

In period averages, per US\$

	1) U. K. Pound	1) Australia A\$	1)2) Euro Area Euro	India Rupees	1) Japan Yen	China Yuan	1) Czech Republic Koruna
2017	0.777	1.305	0.887	65.122	112.2	6.759	23.385
2018	0.750	1.339	0.847	68.389	110.4	6.616	21.730
2019	0.784	1.439	0.893	70.420	109.0	6.908	22.931
2020	0.780	1.454	0.878	74.100	106.8	6.901	23.212
2021	0.727	1.331	0.846	73.918	109.8	6.449	21.682
2022	0.811	1.442	0.951	78.604	131.4	6.737	23.351
2021. 12	0.751	1.397	0.885	75.373	113.9	6.367	22.338
2022. 1	0.738	1.393	0.883	74.442	114.9	6.356	21.628
2	0.739	1.397	0.882	75.003	115.2	6.341	21.550
3	0.759	1.357	0.907	76.244	118.5	6.345	22.699
4	0.774	1.352	0.926	76.168	126.3	6.434	22.580
5	0.803	1.418	0.945	77.319	128.9	6.717	23.399
6	0.812	1.422	0.947	78.075	133.8	6.696	23.400
7	0.834	1.459	0.982	79.602	136.8	6.735	24.111
8	0.835	1.436	0.987	79.555	135.3	6.802	24.261
9	0.883	1.496	1.010	80.232	143.2	7.030	24.813
10	0.884	1.571	1.016	82.340	147.0	7.225	24.961
11	0.852	1.517	0.980	81.811	142.4	7.181	23.889
12	0.822	1.483	0.945	82.464	134.8	6.983	22.917
2023. 1	0.818	1.440	0.929	81.900	130.6	6.795	22.252
2	0.827	1.447	0.934	82.609	132.8	6.836	22.129
3	0.824	1.495	0.934	82.289	133.7	6.897	22.123
4	0.804	1.494	0.912	82.021	133.4	6.889	21.378
5	0.802	1.504	0.921	82.333	137.4	6.994	21.703

	1) Canada Can\$	1) Colombia Pesos	Thailand Baht	1) Turkiye Lira	1) Poland Zlotys	가 1) Hungary Forint	Hong Kong HK\$
2017	1.298	2,951.3	33.940	3.649	3.779	274.5	7.793
2018	1.296	2,956.9	32.310	4.840	3.611	270.2	7.839
2019	1.327	3,281.1	31.048	5.676	3.839	290.6	7.836
2020	1.341	3,695.6	31.294	7.017	3.899	308.0	7.757
2021	1.254	3,744.3	31.977	8.861	3.861	303.2	7.773
2022	1.302	4,258.6	35.061	16.563	4.458	372.6	7.831
2021. 12	1.280	3,969.7	33.564	13.558	4.085	325.0	7.799
2022. 1	1.262	4,002.7	33.240	13.535	4.021	316.8	7.793
2	1.272	3,934.6	32.674	13.655	4.014	314.8	7.801
3	1.266	3,799.5	33.245	14.614	4.315	342.4	7.824
4	1.263	3,800.7	33.813	14.704	4.295	346.4	7.843
5	1.285	4,015.6	34.410	15.610	4.397	363.6	7.850
6	1.281	3,950.3	34.968	16.992	4.389	375.2	7.849
7	1.294	4,389.1	36.333	17.453	4.687	396.8	7.850
8	1.292	4,324.0	35.876	18.031	4.660	397.3	7.847
9	1.333	4,445.9	37.034	18.314	4.788	407.8	7.850
10	1.370	4,726.9	37.919	18.585	4.889	425.5	7.851
11	1.345	4,920.8	36.430	18.609	4.615	399.7	7.831
12	1.359	4,793.1	34.793	18.657	4.422	384.4	7.788
2023. 1	1.343	4,715.0	33.229	18.779	4.358	367.3	7.820
2	1.345	4,822.6	33.999	18.844	4.427	359.2	7.848
3	1.368	4,759.1	34.503	18.999	4.384	359.9	7.850
4	1.348	4,530.3	34.285	19.337	4.233	343.0	7.851
5	1.352	4,536.5	34.226	19.748	4.177	342.8	7.837

6. Real Effective Exchange Rates

2015=100

	Korea	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany	Luxembourg
2017	101.1	99.9	101.0	101.0	102.2	101.2	101.5	100.5
2018	102.4	101.1	103.5	101.5	98.3	102.0	103.0	100.9
2019	97.8	98.8	103.0	99.5	96.9	100.7	101.8	100.6
2020	96.2	98.6	105.9	93.1	96.4	101.9	102.4	101.2
2021	96.6	97.8	106.3	98.6	102.5	100.9	103.0	101.5
2022	91.0	96.9	105.0	96.4	100.1	99.4	99.5	99.0
2021. 12	94.6	98.5	105.7	98.6	101.6	99.3	101.3	100.6
2022. 1	93.5	97.2	105.3	98.2	101.5	99.8	100.3	99.6
2	93.2	97.6	105.3	98.5	100.0	100.3	100.4	101.1
3	92.9	99.6	108.0	100.7	102.7	99.5	101.1	100.5
4	92.5	98.5	105.1	100.9	102.7	99.1	99.6	100.4
5	91.9	97.9	103.1	95.3	99.5	99.3	100.0	99.9
6	91.6	98.5	102.1	94.2	98.6	99.5	99.1	100.1
7	91.0	95.3	102.7	95.5	99.5	99.5	98.3	98.0
8	89.9	94.6	104.1	97.6	100.2	98.6	97.7	98.2
9	87.1	96.5	105.8	95.4	97.2	99.3	98.7	97.5
10	86.6	94.9	106.8	93.4	96.3	99.9	99.0	97.4
11	89.4	95.7	104.7	94.0	100.3	99.4	99.7	97.7
12	92.0	96.1	106.5	93.5	102.2	99.3	99.7	97.5
2023. 1	94.2	95.3	104.8	91.6	101.4	99.6	100.0	96.7
2	92.6	95.3	105.6	89.4	100.4	100.1	100.2	98.0
3	91.1	96.5	105.9	87.2	100.4	99.5	100.7	97.8
4	89.6	97.7	108.0	86.7	99.9	99.9	101.2	98.8
5	90.1	97.8	107.8	85.3	100.8	98.5	100.6	98.6

	Mexico	U.S.A.	Belgium	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Iceland
2017	89.2	103.9	103.6	99.2	96.9	101.8	98.3	124.7
2018	89.3	103.0	105.8	94.4	93.9	103.4	99.5	121.6
2019	92.0	105.8	104.5	91.2	95.2	101.9	100.0	114.2
2020	85.0	107.6	105.7	92.9	98.7	102.4	102.7	105.9
2021	90.0	105.1	105.9	95.4	96.1	103.3	102.6	109.9
2022	94.4	114.3	105.5	90.2	96.9	102.1	103.9	114.1
2021. 12	88.8	108.6	105.8	94.1	97.4	104.6	102.5	111.5
2022. 1	90.2	108.2	107.4	91.9	96.7	102.9	103.0	111.9
2	90.3	108.4	107.3	90.3	96.0	103.0	103.1	115.4
3	90.4	110.0	105.8	90.3	96.9	104.1	105.2	112.6
4	92.9	110.6	104.3	91.6	96.4	102.1	103.2	114.4
5	93.5	113.7	104.4	90.5	94.5	102.5	103.5	116.6
6	93.6	115.0	104.7	90.5	95.6	103.9	103.6	117.7
7	92.6	116.8	104.1	89.6	97.9	102.4	103.6	117.1
8	95.1	116.2	104.0	90.9	99.3	101.9	103.7	115.0
9	96.8	118.9	104.0	89.2	99.1	100.4	103.3	114.4
10	98.0	120.7	105.9	87.6	96.7	100.1	104.7	113.6
11	100.5	118.0	106.8	89.3	96.6	100.7	104.9	110.7
12	99.3	115.2	107.4	90.6	96.9	101.5	105.3	109.3
2023. 1	101.6	113.1	107.5	87.8	96.4	100.8	105.8	108.3
2	104.1	113.7	106.0	88.4	97.2	101.1	106.0	110.1
3	105.7	114.3	106.4	88.3	96.9	101.1	107.0	112.9
4	106.5	113.3	105.8	87.7	97.6	101.8	107.3	114.6
5	108.6	114.0	105.8	87.9	98.5	101.5	107.2	114.3

6. () Real Effective Exchange Rates (Cont'd)

2015=100

	Ireland	U. K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy	Japan
2017	105.2	85.2	104.2	101.7	105.9	100.4	107.0
2018	105.4	86.6	99.9	102.8	103.8	101.7	106.5
2019	103.4	86.5	95.4	102.1	107.2	99.8	109.7
2020	103.6	86.8	94.3	103.7	109.7	100.3	111.1
2021	102.6	89.7	100.1	103.9	112.9	100.0	101.5
2022	100.2	87.8	100.4	103.3	114.5	98.3	87.7
2021. 12	101.5	90.1	96.8	104.0	119.8	98.9	98.5
2022. 1	100.0	90.7	98.3	102.6	118.0	99.5	97.3
2	100.4	90.5	97.3	103.2	114.6	99.7	96.6
3	100.3	90.2	100.4	104.0	115.4	99.3	94.4
4	99.4	89.8	103.6	102.6	115.7	97.0	88.6
5	100.2	87.9	100.7	102.6	112.9	96.9	88.4
6	101.2	86.8	100.4	103.5	111.9	97.2	84.8
7	99.9	86.8	100.9	103.5	113.2	96.5	84.1
8	99.3	87.0	102.5	102.8	118.6	96.6	85.2
9	99.5	83.7	100.7	103.2	115.4	96.0	82.4
10	100.1	85.4	99.0	103.7	113.2	99.0	81.6
11	101.1	86.8	100.6	103.9	113.2	100.2	83.3
12	101.5	88.2	100.1	104.4	112.0	101.2	86.2
2023. 1	101.0	86.6	101.9	104.3	109.9	100.9	87.2
2	102.0	86.7	102.4	104.4	107.6	100.4	86.2
3	102.7	87.7	99.8	104.5	105.8	99.7	86.2
4	103.1	89.6	99.4	104.9	105.1	100.4	85.9
5	102.7	90.6	99.8	104.8	104.7	100.3	84.1

	Czech Republic	Canada	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2017	106.1	99.0	101.1	98.4	100.7	99.5	101.8
2018	110.3	98.6	101.6	99.8	102.1	101.6	100.8
2019	111.0	97.6	100.2	98.9	100.8	100.4	99.8
2020	111.3	96.4	100.8	99.4	101.6	101.9	95.7
2021	116.2	101.3	99.6	98.9	100.8	101.3	96.1
2022	127.8	99.9	98.4	100.3	96.6	97.4	91.7
2021. 12	118.1	99.3	98.0	98.8	99.1	99.6	93.8
2022. 1	125.8	100.6	97.6	101.0	98.2	100.5	96.2
2	126.9	100.0	97.2	100.1	98.3	100.8	97.0
3	124.5	101.1	97.3	98.0	97.9	102.8	91.8
4	127.6	101.8	98.4	100.0	97.0	98.0	91.9
5	126.9	101.6	99.0	100.5	97.1	96.9	89.9
6	128.3	101.7	99.0	101.5	97.2	95.9	87.8
7	129.8	101.5	98.2	97.8	96.3	95.3	87.3
8	129.3	101.2	97.2	99.1	96.0	94.4	88.7
9	129.0	98.9	98.1	99.4	94.6	94.2	91.2
10	126.6	97.0	98.9	99.3	94.9	95.2	89.3
11	129.2	98.2	99.7	102.7	95.8	96.7	93.5
12	130.2	95.7	99.7	104.1	96.2	97.8	95.9
2023. 1	138.5	96.0	98.6	105.8	96.3	99.1	100.0
2	140.2	96.0	98.1	105.5	96.8	99.7	103.2
3	139.8	94.7	99.6	107.6	97.4	100.4	103.4
4	140.9	96.0	100.0	110.0	98.0	101.5	106.8
5	140.0	96.0	99.1	112.4	97.6	101.1	107.2

7. Current Balance

In million US\$

	1)						
	Korea	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Taiwan	Denmark
2017	75,231	-3,606	74,312	21,650	-5,803	83,088	26,734
2018	77,467	-6,249	85,142	34,961	-8,575	70,709	25,762
2019	59,676	-3,112	62,998	11,919	-5,945	66,429	30,551
2020	75,902	-12,413	46,794	4,212	-2,399	96,566	27,987
2021	85,228	-13,858	73,956	66,254	-14,804	117,970	35,872
2022	29,831	-21,424	43,588	175,372	-21,286	100,877	51,461
2019.1/4	10,550	-4,290	20,108	7,202	412	17,427	3,719
2/4	10,622	-408	8,959	2,666	-782	17,758	9,300
3/4	19,955	4,503	17,159	1,126	-3,936	13,713	8,843
4/4	18,549	-2,918	16,772	925	-1,640	17,531	8,688
2020.1/4	12,719	-3,879	14,053	5,626	1,336	17,196	5,210
2/4	4,958	-3,803	7,972	-2,538	848	21,319	8,444
3/4	24,487	-1,612	12,268	794	-2,638	29,842	8,410
4/4	33,739	-3,118	12,500	329	-1,945	28,209	5,922
2021.1/4	18,971	-3,184	22,579	10,860	-2,457	26,715	6,303
2/4	21,797	-5,717	22,677	11,779	-1,059	30,199	9,164
3/4	23,599	2,097	16,892	17,203	-6,047	28,621	9,874
4/4	20,861	-7,054	11,808	26,412	-5,242	32,435	10,532
2022.1/4	14,881	-7,833	20,698	44,326	-4,442	31,203	8,261
2/4	9,989	-4,873	2,955	36,513	-4,135	24,132	14,118
3/4	876	718	15,525	59,182	-7,019	22,124	16,595
4/4	4,084	-9,435	4,409	35,350	-5,689	23,418	12,487
	Germany	Russia	Luxembourg	Mexico	U. S. A.	Belgium	Brazil
2017	289,656	32,179	2,984	-22,014	-361,018	3,520	-25,337
2018	316,885	115,680	2,649	-26,098	-439,851	-4,742	-54,794
2019	317,892	65,627	2,459	-5,578	-445,955	511	-68,022
2020	275,871	35,373	2,346	22,787	-619,702	5,700	-28,208
2021	329,969	122,263	3,947	-8,209	-846,354	2,915	-46,358
2022	172,725	233,019	4,246	-13,423	-943,800	-20,255	-56,997
2019.1/4	88,629	33,628	2,218	-11,720	-95,719	463	-16,283
2/4	72,492	10,457	2,076	4,502	-119,341	-2,361	-9,682
3/4	76,508	10,749	1,280	-778	-130,499	2,083	-22,285
4/4	80,263	10,793	-3,115	2,418	-100,396	325	-19,772
2020.1/4	70,624	23,862	-158	-7,823	-90,795	1,626	-19,917
2/4	41,379	1,265	1,419	-1,405	-151,133	2,412	5,288
3/4	72,799	3,760	4	15,836	-189,616	1,250	-291
4/4	91,069	6,485	1,080	16,179	-188,158	412	-13,287
2021.1/4	93,224	22,432	1,634	-9,896	-160,941	2,570	-21,637
2/4	81,637	17,300	1,553	4,974	-208,411	4,056	7,067
3/4	77,440	35,528	229	-4,424	-253,242	3,600	-9,526
4/4	77,668	47,002	530	1,137	-223,760	-7,312	-22,262
2022.1/4	66,733	69,810	2,044	-12,068	-247,015	-1,757	-16,567
2/4	32,274	77,229	2,688	-780	-244,913	-5,826	-4,266
3/4	19,539	48,451	594	-5,151	-253,024	-11,929	-18,358
4/4	54,178	37,528	-1,080	4,576	-198,848	-743	-17,806

: 1) 2022

, IMF [¶]International Financial Statistics [¶], [¶]Balance of Payments [¶]

7. () Current Balance (Cont'd)

In million US\$

	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	가 Singapore	Iceland
2017	15,028	37,152	36,860	-1,853	3,035	62,262	1,053
2018	13,695	36,641	26,482	-2,293	3,229	59,231	1,124
2019	28,509	30,806	29,247	-3,532	3,230	60,877	1,597
2020	32,355	2,247	8,047	672	4,058	57,316	192
2021	41,550	70,554	13,442	-2,875	2,372	76,374	-612
2022	25,015	81,459	7,572	-9,385	-284	90,239	-469
2019.1/4	7,437	-1,908	-836	-404	834	14,676	459
2/4	6,758	11,095	12,169	-951	881	14,628	235
3/4	8,828	9,156	9,518	-1,434	750	16,427	612
4/4	5,486	12,463	8,396	-743	765	15,131	291
2020.1/4	7,534	8,402	-581	-759	1,123	11,967	125
2/4	7,260	3,454	917	-64	811	15,843	-36
3/4	8,514	11,009	1,237	1,108	965	15,865	77
4/4	9,047	-20,618	6,474	387	1,160	13,604	27
2021.1/4	11,256	18,726	-628	440	1,138	14,913	-161
2/4	11,371	16,995	2,728	-870	462	20,116	-267
3/4	9,158	24,955	5,282	-1,116	660	21,013	231
4/4	9,766	9,878	6,060	-1,328	112	20,279	-416
2022.1/4	7,592	22,675	-4,452	-2,325	-284	25,466	-248
2/4	5,412	14,923	2,074	-1,980	-101	24,493	-250
3/4	4,090	28,625	2,806	-2,124	181	23,418	190
4/4	7,921	15,236	7,144	-2,955	-81	16,947	-160

	Ireland	Estonia	U. K.	Australia	Austria	Italy	India
2017	3,398	614	-96,879	-35,574	5,650	53,103	-38,168
2018	24,170	272	-116,992	-31,613	4,380	53,986	-65,599
2019	-44,934	736	-80,779	6,178	10,635	66,337	-29,763
2020	-27,412	-370	-87,814	32,517	12,893	74,501	32,730
2021	72,220	-709	-47,054	50,798	1,626	65,317	-33,422
2022	47,621	-847	-121,382	19,548	...	-26,658	-80,433
2019.1/4	10,396	144	-39,504	-1,109	6,033	5,317	-4,628
2/4	-36,623	201	-19,587	3,661	-644	15,950	-14,977
3/4	12,914	236	-25,944	2,140	1,976	20,035	-7,553
4/4	-31,621	155	4,256	1,486	3,269	25,036	-2,605
2020.1/4	-52,373	263	-11,330	5,515	6,519	8,414	584
2/4	12,380	306	-6,048	12,065	259	6,825	19,083
3/4	11,676	-68	-22,191	5,023	3,970	29,561	15,275
4/4	905	-871	-48,245	9,913	2,146	29,701	-2,212
2021.1/4	20,545	-439	-12,942	13,304	-288	13,151	-8,135
2/4	19,724	-812	-3,601	20,135	-1,348	22,196	6,581
3/4	26,719	136	-30,845	12,528	2,195	22,573	-9,712
4/4	5,233	405	334	4,830	1,067	7,397	-22,156
2022.1/4	19,157	-218	-71,416	1,406	1,551	-10,120	-13,404
2/4	16,833	-525	-33,870	14,545	-624	-6,722	-17,952
3/4	-4,514	-57	-19,224	-5,880	1,451	-12,908	-30,850
4/4	16,145	-47	3,128	9,477	...	3,092	-18,227

7. () Current Balance (Cont'd)

In million US\$

	Indonesia	Japan	China	Czech Republic	Canada	Thailand	Turkiye
2017	-16,196	203,169	188,676	2,961	-46,236	43,952	-39,955
2018	-30,633	177,269	24,131	1,260	-41,150	28,479	-20,151
2019	-30,279	176,610	102,910	898	-34,032	38,256	10,796
2020	-4,433	150,029	248,836	4,967	-35,373	20,933	-31,888
2021	3,511	197,154	352,886	-7,686	-5,448	-10,646	-7,232
2022	13,126	90,963	401,855	-17,366	-7,955	-17,230	-48,751
2019.1/4	-6,550	53,323	22,298	2,259	-13,801	11,588	-216
2/4	-8,199	39,944	19,813	1,478	-7,314	4,363	1,171
3/4	-7,481	51,105	30,634	-2,219	-10,178	10,828	9,104
4/4	-8,048	32,239	30,165	-620	-2,739	11,477	737
2020.1/4	-3,367	48,634	-52,252	3,004	-12,519	10,855	-7,068
2/4	-2,913	8,299	91,092	-396	-7,398	1,587	-11,165
3/4	997	46,140	89,303	3,125	-12,577	7,894	-7,227
4/4	850	46,955	120,693	-766	-2,879	597	-6,428
2021.1/4	-1,140	58,996	76,236	1,981	1,024	-1,794	-6,718
2/4	-1,881	50,751	55,487	-515	-3,849	-2,701	-4,618
3/4	5,020	55,443	92,305	-5,670	-5,677	-4,470	5,278
4/4	1,511	31,964	128,857	-3,482	3,054	-1,681	-1,174
2022.1/4	551	41,862	85,330	-875	3,743	-2,447	-17,774
2/4	3,849	18,100	73,773	-3,685	2,612	-8,027	-10,978
3/4	4,545	17,458	139,636	-9,314	-10,332	-7,684	-9,168
4/4	4,181	13,543	103,116	-3,491	-3,978	927	-10,831

	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	Philippines	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
2017	3,040	-6,016	-17,978	-1,951	-2,143	2,769	15,621
2018	1,325	-11,352	-24,384	-5,160	-8,877	415	13,514
2019	1,013	-1,445	13,699	-877	-3,047	-1,230	21,253
2020	-2,292	14,764	-46,341	1,800	11,578	-1,617	24,125
2021	-2,987	-9,562	9,946	1,451	-5,943	-6,961	43,659
2022	...	-20,651	-59,499	-11,062	-17,832	-14,243	38,603
2019.1/4	-610	-1,199	-7,212	135	-1,728	-117	3,084
2/4	-1,159	-1,383	2,511	-3,878	-785	331	3,823
3/4	2,835	-2,257	2,789	587	-192	-519	8,717
4/4	-54	3,394	15,612	2,278	-342	-925	5,628
2020.1/4	-760	1,132	-17,173	-1,610	57	-167	-902
2/4	-1,738	4,490	-17,887	-1,243	5,242	-1,380	7,956
3/4	669	1,933	-13,171	684	3,095	692	12,752
4/4	-463	7,209	1,889	3,970	3,185	-762	4,319
2021.1/4	-257	337	-8,890	-348	-27	973	8,671
2/4	-2,062	1,137	1,714	27	-1,238	-1,180	10,660
3/4	174	-5,964	2,113	2,068	-1,002	-2,542	12,533
4/4	-843	-5,072	15,009	-295	-3,675	-4,213	11,795
2022.1/4	-2,199	-6,858	-14,174	-2,866	-4,045	-2,155	11,070
2/4	-2,259	-4,911	-14,552	-6,538	-8,374	-2,718	4,452
3/4	488	-6,166	-23,983	-1,621	-5,975	-4,622	14,921
4/4	...	-2,716	-6,790	-37	561	-4,748	8,160

8. Trade Balance

In million US\$

	1)						
	Korea	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Taiwan	Denmark
2017	113,593	-22,389	81,226	23,203	-1,503	81,292	15,010
2018	110,087	-26,532	84,612	33,816	-3,523	66,934	12,829
2019	79,812	-25,572	67,305	15,789	-2,437	57,491	18,440
2020	80,605	-21,135	70,659	2,065	1,478	75,273	18,727
2021	75,731	-31,224	74,078	63,675	-4,133	87,963	16,104
2022	15,061	-41,017	61,294	166,982	-7,743	68,346	12,796
2019.1/4	19,728	-6,814	18,255	6,933	196	12,546	3,228
2/4	17,625	-6,295	15,840	2,679	603	14,374	5,096
3/4	20,572	-6,523	15,830	669	-2,251	16,210	5,385
4/4	21,887	-5,939	17,380	5,509	-986	14,361	4,731
2020.1/4	15,436	-6,169	17,879	3,939	560	12,258	5,175
2/4	8,440	-4,199	13,609	-1,852	2,272	16,161	4,563
3/4	25,922	-5,515	18,060	-1,479	-956	23,459	5,213
4/4	30,807	-5,252	21,112	1,457	-397	23,395	3,775
2021.1/4	18,964	-6,028	21,569	7,914	-288	18,948	4,003
2/4	18,844	-7,074	18,114	7,990	1,231	23,827	4,351
3/4	21,521	-8,162	16,306	16,315	-3,108	21,399	4,398
4/4	16,402	-9,960	18,088	31,457	-1,968	23,789	3,352
2022.1/4	11,465	-10,241	19,520	42,193	-1,111	20,053	3,236
2/4	9,925	-9,786	11,348	35,759	-429	15,065	705
3/4	-3,906	-9,883	11,890	56,053	-3,394	17,926	3,380
4/4	-2,424	-11,107	18,536	32,978	-2,809	15,302	5,475
	Germany	Russia	Luxembourg	Mexico	U. S. A.	Belgium	Brazil
2017	288,053	114,558	2,291	-10,984	-799,340	2,706	57,325
2018	263,292	195,058	2,039	-13,768	-878,748	-2,004	43,373
2019	245,868	165,845	1,618	5,168	-857,259	4,176	26,547
2020	219,238	93,441	1,333	34,151	-913,886	7,037	32,370
2021	230,563	190,337	1,105	-10,915	-1,090,295	5,014	36,363
2022	118,588	307,978	123	-26,620	-1,191,030	-18,064	44,153
2019.1/4	64,991	47,163	615	-1,816	-190,850	194	4,598
2/4	59,703	39,700	260	4,964	-222,312	569	11,404
3/4	65,313	37,982	246	-1,099	-236,303	2,008	3,852
4/4	55,860	41,000	496	3,118	-207,794	1,405	6,693
2020.1/4	58,459	33,221	408	3,519	-177,622	1,675	-815
2/4	30,514	16,532	302	-1,165	-220,059	1,892	13,908
3/4	64,520	18,691	278	16,209	-259,451	1,956	15,847
4/4	65,745	24,997	345	15,588	-256,754	1,514	3,429
2021.1/4	69,311	28,726	2,025	-1,424	-234,645	1,554	-3,490
2/4	58,233	38,839	-716	2,810	-266,386	3,247	23,587
3/4	58,134	54,248	47	-10,041	-296,790	5,750	14,483
4/4	44,886	68,524	-250	-2,261	-292,474	-5,538	1,783
2022.1/4	38,617	82,993	-392	-4,936	-304,847	-2,520	8,295
2/4	28,774	94,118	481	-8,126	-312,486	-6,303	17,529
3/4	20,050	72,623	-232	-12,391	-299,704	-9,136	8,741
4/4	31,146	58,243	266	-1,168	-273,993	-105	9,589

: 1) 2022

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, IMF ¹⁾ International Financial Statistics ²⁾, ³⁾ Balance of Payments ⁴⁾

8. () Trade Balance (Cont'd)

In million US\$

	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	가 Singapore	Iceland
2017	11,162	64,455	-25,022	654	1,830	100,929	-1,525
2018	11,156	72,517	-34,517	-252	1,511	104,437	-1,460
2019	20,710	71,388	-29,801	-1,261	1,456	97,828	-857
2020	21,663	63,482	-9,750	1,241	2,665	106,416	-634
2021	24,931	116,618	-22,925	-574	1,072	125,748	-1,123
2022	17,732	117,913	-61,355	-6,960	-2,434	136,535	-1,550
2019.1/4	5,579	17,394	-8,454	175	463	22,770	18
2/4	5,732	17,049	-4,562	-321	479	25,547	-352
3/4	4,916	18,624	-10,247	-974	217	25,408	-385
4/4	4,483	18,321	-6,539	-141	298	24,084	-138
2020.1/4	6,791	16,853	-6,270	-760	617	22,667	-183
2/4	3,741	13,190	469	91	618	26,922	-139
3/4	4,547	14,930	-3,129	1,198	809	28,273	-211
4/4	6,584	18,509	-821	712	621	28,617	-101
2021.1/4	6,829	24,888	-1,529	893	772	24,693	-152
2/4	7,152	29,657	-1,335	-194	409	33,171	-312
3/4	5,034	36,944	-8,199	-813	74	33,396	-363
4/4	5,916	25,128	-11,863	-460	-183	34,399	-296
2022.1/4	6,018	35,783	-15,874	-1,807	-615	32,655	-149
2/4	3,413	21,029	-15,481	-1,215	-656	38,216	-299
3/4	3,183	35,179	-18,838	-1,364	-400	35,600	-503
4/4	5,118	25,922	-11,161	-2,573	-763	30,049	-598

	Ireland	Estonia	U. K.	Australia	Austria	Italy	India
2017	123,714	-1,030	-181,887	10,473	1,201	61,798	-148,134
2018	129,048	-1,436	-191,203	20,836	1,401	54,146	-186,692
2019	133,368	-1,035	-189,482	48,095	4,893	67,887	-157,678
2020	162,352	-279	-172,739	40,510	3,902	78,588	-95,450
2021	197,982	-1,535	-232,548	87,478	-336	59,268	-176,721
2022	214,845	-2,801	-288,479	112,397	...	-20,809	-268,501
2019.1/4	34,326	-98	-69,596	9,879	1,415	12,130	-35,214
2/4	31,576	-284	-48,338	15,105	1,089	17,344	-46,774
3/4	35,142	-300	-44,805	14,151	1,310	17,357	-39,650
4/4	32,324	-353	-26,743	8,960	1,079	21,055	-36,040
2020.1/4	39,849	-42	-41,753	12,319	1,040	14,422	-35,042
2/4	37,741	-63	-17,076	12,969	415	14,063	-10,990
3/4	43,794	-153	-46,658	6,079	1,299	24,219	-14,816
4/4	40,968	-21	-67,251	9,143	1,149	25,885	-34,602
2021.1/4	50,672	-239	-59,816	17,248	1,052	15,528	-41,745
2/4	48,399	-563	-47,186	25,446	-239	22,643	-30,715
3/4	52,836	-398	-66,141	25,794	264	15,223	-44,511
4/4	46,075	-335	-59,406	18,990	-1,413	5,873	-59,750
2022.1/4	53,600	-535	-101,694	23,422	-1,483	-6,261	-54,483
2/4	52,254	-914	-78,669	37,451	520	-2,750	-63,042
3/4	53,919	-513	-51,445	24,548	1,345	-15,712	-78,257
4/4	55,072	-839	-56,671	26,976	...	3,914	-72,720

8. () Trade Balance (Cont'd)

In million US\$

	Indonesia	Japan	China	Czech Republic	Canada	Thailand	Turkiye
2017	18,814	43,836	475,941	10,900	-19,083	32,581	-58,575
2018	-228	10,587	380,074	9,379	-16,838	22,388	-40,726
2019	3,508	1,361	392,993	10,482	-14,168	26,725	-16,781
2020	28,301	26,647	511,103	12,266	-29,980	40,402	-37,874
2021	43,806	16,706	562,706	3,258	3,711	32,354	-29,313
2022	62,672	-117,435	668,633	-4,140	17,261	10,814	-89,684
2019.1/4	1,269	1,357	67,777	3,194	-5,279	6,653	-2,747
2/4	571	-1,065	96,238	3,495	-2,498	6,047	-4,288
3/4	1,362	-1,142	114,636	2,173	-5,695	8,055	-4,371
4/4	306	2,211	114,342	1,620	-696	5,969	-5,375
2020.1/4	4,588	3,440	13,479	2,786	-6,514	9,013	-9,616
2/4	3,952	-14,390	153,701	1,181	-7,795	8,669	-8,650
3/4	9,792	13,689	156,796	3,437	-9,792	14,134	-11,093
4/4	9,969	23,908	187,127	4,863	-5,878	8,586	-8,515
2021.1/4	7,628	13,048	123,068	4,154	2,248	7,424	-6,997
2/4	8,337	8,480	112,683	1,910	-284	9,278	-6,434
3/4	15,408	-17	144,113	-1,499	-811	7,536	-7,158
4/4	12,433	-4,806	182,843	-1,307	2,557	8,116	-8,724
2022.1/4	11,301	-16,555	140,213	279	9,086	7,186	-21,312
2/4	16,797	-28,750	171,095	-1,645	8,595	2,509	-19,594
3/4	17,623	-39,406	195,978	-2,110	-1,996	-1,851	-27,015
4/4	16,951	-32,723	161,347	-664	1,576	2,970	-21,763

	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	Philippines	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
2017	-15,102	-5,530	-51,541	1,689	-40,215	1,896	-22,927
2018	-18,415	-13,240	-60,734	333	-50,972	-2,629	-32,272
2019	-18,226	-4,878	-52,800	2,579	-49,312	-4,099	-15,362
2020	-14,236	8,111	-66,740	3,226	-33,775	-1,477	-5,315
2021	-18,745	-8,727	-79,542	2,707	-52,806	-5,117	3,160
2022	...	-25,545	-143,548	-1,421	-69,393	-15,570	-5,752
2019.1/4	-4,236	-1,010	-19,069	1,163	-12,293	-436	-8,319
2/4	-4,577	-1,528	-11,968	89	-12,126	-592	-8,996
3/4	-4,915	-1,697	-15,614	-364	-12,339	-1,556	253
4/4	-4,498	-643	-6,149	1,691	-12,553	-1,515	1,700
2020.1/4	-4,709	-811	-18,086	-291	-10,671	-361	-6,253
2/4	-2,802	2,663	-22,954	933	-4,676	-960	-2,434
3/4	-3,183	2,262	-19,936	-39	-8,979	-100	4,112
4/4	-3,542	3,997	-5,763	2,623	-9,450	-57	-740
2021.1/4	-2,887	1,391	-19,145	171	-11,123	1,108	895
2/4	-4,468	1,157	-16,260	777	-12,187	-713	-3,706
3/4	-5,079	-4,700	-21,139	935	-13,206	-2,555	501
4/4	-6,311	-6,575	-22,998	824	-16,290	-2,957	5,470
2022.1/4	-6,348	-7,117	-33,276	-1,557	-15,707	-3,127	2,097
2/4	-6,962	-5,958	-39,077	-490	-19,702	-3,097	-9,906
3/4	-7,264	-6,706	-40,202	-288	-19,420	-4,910	1,948
4/4	...	-5,764	-30,993	913	-14,564	-4,436	109

9. Services Balance

In million US\$

	1)						
	Korea	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Taiwan	Denmark
2017	-36,734	20,733	8,352	-9,292	3,703	-8,762	8,869
2018	-29,369	22,597	11,747	-8,751	3,360	-6,656	8,977
2019	-26,845	23,564	21,947	-9,720	2,631	-5,099	7,223
2020	-14,670	8,398	21,067	-5,413	575	3,719	3,736
2021	-5,287	15,213	29,820	-778	-3,928	12,428	12,302
2022	-5,548	20,042	32,346	-2,830	-5,737	12,893	29,083
2019.1/4	-8,220	1,699	4,953	-1,610	1,986	-988	1,367
2/4	-5,434	5,919	6,151	-2,456	318	-1,222	2,120
3/4	-6,601	12,963	3,765	-2,451	-209	-1,857	2,431
4/4	-6,591	2,984	7,078	-3,203	536	-1,032	1,305
2020.1/4	-5,251	1,261	5,041	-2,474	1,930	-520	636
2/4	-3,530	1,135	5,806	-659	-312	934	1,570
3/4	-3,887	4,208	4,380	-1,058	-480	1,715	1,672
4/4	-2,001	1,795	5,840	-1,222	-562	1,590	-142
2021.1/4	-2,036	891	5,350	157	-593	2,794	3,022
2/4	-1,931	1,799	8,395	286	-518	2,386	1,949
3/4	-762	9,575	6,639	-345	-1,358	3,252	3,554
4/4	-558	2,949	9,436	-876	-1,459	3,996	3,777
2022.1/4	-569	1,124	6,701	-149	-1,436	4,835	6,276
2/4	-363	5,395	10,194	-953	-1,599	3,713	9,630
3/4	-2,336	11,186	7,213	-588	-1,843	3,252	10,797
4/4	-2,280	2,337	8,239	-1,139	-860	1,093	2,380
	Germany	Russia	Luxembourg	Mexico	U. S. A.	Belgium	Brazil
2017	-27,460	-31,323	23,833	-11,704	289,001	2,556	-41,628
2018	-18,555	-30,082	22,361	-12,886	300,148	352	-39,328
2019	-15,067	-36,517	21,138	-10,296	297,584	-831	-38,481
2020	8,526	-16,788	22,926	-15,472	259,896	1,839	-24,657
2021	6,043	-20,234	28,572	-15,020	245,245	1,593	-26,957
2022	-31,034	-22,200	23,351	-14,839	245,707	-3,930	-40,018
2019.1/4	401	-6,059	5,175	-1,632	66,586	613	-8,455
2/4	-1,373	-8,703	5,617	-1,871	72,399	-1,506	-10,676
3/4	-12,111	-11,582	5,255	-4,285	74,757	-228	-8,998
4/4	-1,984	-10,173	5,091	-2,508	83,842	289	-10,351
2020.1/4	-1,375	-5,705	4,907	-1,718	64,153	938	-7,338
2/4	6,610	-1,933	5,678	-4,866	65,859	1,446	-4,978
3/4	-5,556	-3,605	5,110	-4,984	62,498	-703	-5,953
4/4	8,848	-5,545	7,230	-3,904	67,386	157	-6,388
2021.1/4	6,139	-3,014	6,675	-4,502	64,565	2,602	-5,256
2/4	8,611	-4,059	7,461	-3,899	62,136	1,109	-6,416
3/4	-6,872	-6,869	6,509	-3,128	50,848	-1,419	-6,974
4/4	-1,834	-6,291	7,927	-3,491	67,696	-700	-8,312
2022.1/4	3,312	-3,598	6,993	-4,257	56,385	549	-8,692
2/4	-5,811	-3,494	6,552	-3,462	54,406	-234	-10,798
3/4	-22,818	-6,900	5,100	-4,001	58,586	-3,182	-9,886
4/4	-5,718	-8,209	4,706	-3,119	76,330	-1,062	-10,642

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, IMF [¶]International Financial Statistics _a, [¶]Balance of Payments _a

9. () Services Balance (Cont'd)

In million US\$

:	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	가 Singapore	Iceland
2017	3,463	-6,651	72,716	1,003	2,555	-9,441	2,644
2018	1,571	-1,530	73,002	1,099	3,088	6,752	2,382
2019	2,875	-6,287	70,714	1,365	3,251	13,284	1,964
2020	3,111	-19,536	28,438	1,091	2,354	2,295	305
2021	4,200	-19,832	44,115	646	2,897	23,705	603
2022	-3,541	-9,541	80,412	399	3,735	32,641	1,360
2019.1/4	-217	1,742	11,583	269	616	3,035	296
2/4	1,615	-1,450	20,490	456	871	2,414	469
3/4	821	-2,133	23,907	467	928	4,197	878
4/4	655	-4,446	14,736	172	837	3,629	321
2020.1/4	-362	-3,876	9,488	325	596	214	182
2/4	459	-4,307	3,945	258	451	594	-20
3/4	640	-5,717	8,680	505	677	997	154
4/4	2,376	-5,637	6,324	2	630	491	-11
2021.1/4	1,326	-4,522	4,045	117	558	5,334	-62
2/4	1,384	-5,668	7,559	99	687	5,964	86
3/4	124	-4,730	16,418	371	864	5,602	532
4/4	1,366	-4,913	16,093	59	787	6,794	48
2022.1/4	-964	-2,981	13,496	129	665	7,661	46
2/4	-938	-2,222	22,070	37	960	8,023	318
3/4	-2,175	-1,021	25,511	50	1,119	8,239	827
4/4	536	-3,317	19,335	184	992	8,703	168

	Ireland	Estonia	U. K.	Australia	Austria	Italy	India
2017	-47,901	2,129	142,944	-3,232	11,269	-4,188	75,923
2018	-18,569	2,278	147,321	-5,234	11,869	-3,530	80,774
2019	-84,034	2,284	143,275	-628	10,853	-529	84,226
2020	-80,237	235	181,034	9,943	9,095	-9,321	87,108
2021	1,501	1,357	193,985	3,330	2,844	-10,807	102,681
2022	-16,182	2,577	177,193	-15,195	...	-10,307	132,536
2019.1/4	-92	427	33,121	1,923	6,182	-3,889	21,331
2/4	-43,741	656	35,273	-1,808	93	1,805	20,075
3/4	1,113	644	28,792	-1,352	1,516	4,282	20,941
4/4	-41,314	557	46,089	609	3,062	-2,727	21,879
2020.1/4	-66,021	503	43,912	1,525	5,488	-5,353	22,027
2/4	431	444	44,600	2,833	15	-3,615	20,758
3/4	2,926	212	41,487	2,891	2,623	2,900	21,086
4/4	-17,573	-924	51,034	2,694	969	-3,253	23,237
2021.1/4	6,617	-108	48,361	3,173	65	-4,813	23,485
2/4	6,273	-71	48,771	1,416	-158	-4,096	25,808
3/4	6,066	517	39,699	248	1,610	2,043	25,579
4/4	-17,455	1,018	57,154	-1,508	1,326	-3,941	27,809
2022.1/4	6,145	486	44,599	-2,229	3,963	-5,142	28,319
2/4	3,126	664	41,477	-4,278	924	-1,279	31,069
3/4	-18,621	645	36,598	-6,070	625	1,249	34,429
4/4	-6,831	781	54,518	-2,618	...	-5,135	38,719

9. () Services Balance (Cont'd)

In million US\$

	Indonesia	Japan	China	Czech Republic	Canada	Thailand	Turkiye
2017	-7,379	-6,200	-258,932	5,355	-17,155	24,296	26,823
2018	-6,485	-9,182	-292,168	5,539	-16,894	22,535	30,888
2019	-7,641	-9,977	-261,149	4,634	-11,370	24,323	38,560
2020	-9,755	-34,245	-152,530	4,442	-6,850	-14,469	14,359
2021	-14,599	-38,517	-101,212	4,853	-4,589	-32,433	31,812
2022	-20,041	-41,236	-92,303	3,869	-13,228	-22,132	49,872
2019.1/4	-1,522	261	-63,447	1,534	-5,634	6,976	4,513
2/4	-1,869	-3,448	-65,833	1,637	-3,560	2,437	9,228
3/4	-2,246	-4,370	-72,482	889	-132	6,669	16,049
4/4	-2,004	-2,420	-59,387	574	-2,043	8,241	8,770
2020.1/4	-1,735	-5,690	-51,442	1,554	-5,619	2,189	4,892
2/4	-2,148	-12,159	-32,825	1,100	-642	-4,649	258
3/4	-2,768	-8,608	-39,760	1,305	-1,227	-5,211	5,023
4/4	-3,105	-7,788	-28,503	483	639	-6,798	4,186
2021.1/4	-3,446	-4,649	-30,073	1,052	183	-7,547	2,652
2/4	-3,660	-14,591	-27,545	1,475	-1,520	-8,100	4,764
3/4	-3,531	-9,451	-29,825	1,317	-2,502	-8,548	14,624
4/4	-3,962	-9,826	-13,769	1,009	-750	-8,238	9,772
2022.1/4	-4,379	-9,671	-14,057	1,103	-2,071	-7,548	6,256
2/4	-5,014	-11,116	-18,629	1,348	-4,864	-7,438	11,593
3/4	-5,413	-12,960	-29,060	1,177	-4,399	-5,135	19,871
4/4	-5,235	-7,489	-30,556	241	-1,893	-2,010	12,152

	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	Philippines	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
2017	18,452	20,395	28,042	-1,564	8,693	7,870	26,357
2018	20,583	25,340	28,533	-3,766	11,608	9,530	31,506
2019	20,064	26,943	28,602	-2,158	13,039	7,935	21,029
2020	9,849	26,208	21,771	-2,847	13,866	4,573	11,979
2021	11,979	31,682	42,688	-2,489	14,039	5,803	17,375
2022	...	38,352	51,488	-6,400	15,631	8,445	20,617
2019.1/4	3,457	6,577	4,332	-965	2,534	1,719	9,544
2/4	4,739	6,830	6,371	-379	3,438	2,234	5,973
3/4	7,780	6,654	9,660	-136	3,852	2,378	4,191
4/4	4,087	6,882	8,238	-679	3,216	1,604	1,321
2020.1/4	3,256	7,066	1,467	-1,333	3,025	1,428	4,276
2/4	1,267	5,600	2,631	-1,082	2,914	497	2,853
3/4	3,241	6,635	8,805	-985	3,852	1,645	3,122
4/4	2,085	6,907	8,867	554	4,075	1,002	1,727
2021.1/4	1,558	7,709	2,853	-880	3,453	809	5,428
2/4	2,005	8,402	9,086	-814	2,925	1,687	3,190
3/4	4,787	7,818	14,432	-873	3,882	1,954	5,105
4/4	3,628	7,753	16,317	78	3,779	1,354	3,651
2022.1/4	3,762	8,720	11,842	-1,307	3,202	1,821	6,347
2/4	5,400	10,886	18,525	-2,170	2,890	2,186	4,820
3/4	8,286	9,572	10,844	-1,768	4,249	2,475	5,449
4/4	...	9,174	10,277	-1,155	5,290	1,963	4,002

부 록

Appendix

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Information on Statistical Tables

【월간국제통계】

통계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시 계 열 수 (Time Series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
I. 노동			
1. 경제활동인구	경제활동인구	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr 』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
2. 취업자 수	취업자 수	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr 』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
3. 실업자 수	실업자 수	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr 』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
4. 실업률(15세 이상)(계절조정)	실업률(계절조정)	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr 』 OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』 대만 『Manpower Survey Results』
5. 조화 실업률(계절조정)	조화 실업률(계절조정)	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
6. 비농업 활동에서의 고용자 수	비농업 활동에서의 고용자 수 총고용, 임금근로자	연(4), 월(14)	UN 『Monthly Bulletin of Statistics』
7. 제조업에서의 고용자 수	제조업에서의 고용자 수 총고용, 임금근로자	연(4), 월(14)	UN 『Monthly Bulletin of Statistics』
II. 에너지			
1. 공용 전력생산	공용 전력생산	연(5), 월(17)	UN 『Monthly Bulletin of Statistics』
2. 전력 생산	전력 생산	연(6), 월(18)	한국전력공사 『전력통계월보』 UN 『Monthly Bulletin of Statistics』
3. 무연탄 생산	무연탄 생산	연(6), 월(18)	에너지경제연구원 『에너지통계월보』 UN 『Monthly Bulletin of Statistics』
4. 갈탄 생산량	갈탄 생산	연(6), 월(18)	UN 『Monthly Bulletin of Statistics』
5. 천연가스 생산	천연가스 생산	연(5), 월(17)	UN 『Monthly Bulletin of Statistics』
6. 원유 생산량	원유 생산량	연(5), 월(17)	UN 『Monthly Bulletin of Statistics』
III. 광업·제조업			
1. 광업·제조업 생산지수 (건설업 제외)	광업·제조업생산지수(건설업 제외), 전 년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『광업·제조업동향조사』 https://kosis.kr OECD 『Main Economic Indicator』
2. 광업·제조업 생산지수(제조업)	광업·제조업 생산지수(제조업), 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『광업·제조업동향조사』 https://kosis.kr OECD 『Main Economic Indicator』
3. 임금지수(제조업)	임금지수(제조업), 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』 대만 『Earnings and Productivity Statistics』
IV. 건설·교통·도소매·경기			
1. 주거용빌딩 건축허가(수주) (계절조정)	주거용빌딩 건축허가, 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
2. 승용차 등록대수	승용차 등록대수	연(6), 월(18)	국토교통부 교통물류실 자동차운영보합과 OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
3. 국제해운수송	국제해운수송, 출항, 입항	연(6), 월(18)	UN 『Monthly Bulletin of Statistics』
4. 소매판매 불변금액 지수 (계절조정)	소매판매 불변금액 지수(계절조정), 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
5. 경기선행지수(계절조정)	경기선행지수(계절조정)	월(24)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
V. 물가			
1. 생산자 물가지수	생산자 물가지수, 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 대만 https://eng.stat.gov.tw
2. 소비자 물가지수	소비자 물가지수, 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『소비자물가지수월보』 https://kosis.kr OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 대만 https://eng.stat.gov.tw
3. 소비자 물가지수 (서비스)	소비자 물가지수(서비스), 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『소비자물가지수월보』 https://kosis.kr OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
4. 소비자 물가지수 (비식품 및 비에너지)	소비자 물가지수(비식품 및 비에너지), 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『소비자물가지수월보』 https://kosis.kr OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
5. 수출물가지수	수출물가지수, 전년(동기간)비	연(6), 분기(16)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
6. 수입물가지수	수입물가지수, 전년(동기간)비	연(6), 분기(16)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
7. 수출입물량지수	수출입물량지수, 전년(동기간)비	연(6), 분기(16)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
8. 수출입단가지수	수출입단가지수, 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
9. 비교물가수준	OECD 국가별 기준 비교물가	월(1)	OECD 『Purchasing Power Parities Statistics』

통계표명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시 계 열 수 (Time Series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
VI. 국민계정			
1. 국내총생산(당해년가격)	국내총생산(당해년가격)	연(6), 분기(16)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』 대만 https://eng.stat.gov.tw
2. GDP디플레이터(계절조정)	GDP디플레이터(계절조정)	연(6), 분기(16)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
3. GDP성장률(기준년가격)	GDP성장률(기준년가격)	연(6), 분기(16)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』 대만 https://eng.stat.gov.tw
4. 정부소비지출(계절조정)	정부소비지출(계절조정)	분기(21)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
5. 민간소비지출(계절조정)	민간소비지출(계절조정)	분기(21)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
6. 총고정자본형성(계절조정)	총고정자본형성(계절조정)	분기(21)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
VII. 금융			
1. 통화(M1)증감률	통화(M1)증감률	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 대만 『Financial Statistics』
2. 총통화(M2)증감률	총통화(M2)증감률	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 대만 『Financial Statistics』
3. 총유동성(M3)증감률(계절조정)	총유동성(M3)증감률(계절조정)	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
4. 단기이자율(3개월 이자율 및 수익률)	단기이자율(3개월 이자율 및 수익률)	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
5. 장기국채수익률(10년 만기)	장기국채수익률(10년 만기)	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
6. 예금금리	예금금리	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
7. 대출금리	대출금리	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
8. 국제금리	국제금리, 정부채, 시장금리	연(6), 월(18)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
9. 정책금리	정책금리	연(6), 월(18)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
10. 정부채권수익률	정부채권수익률	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
11. 주가지수	주가지수	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
VIII. 무역·국제수지			
1. 수출(F.O.B.)	수출액	연(6), 월(18)	관세청 『수출입무역통계』 https://www.customs.go.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
2. 수입(C.I.F.)	수입액	연(6), 월(18)	관세청 『수출입무역통계』 https://www.customs.go.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
3. 외환보유액(총보유액)	외환보유액(금포함)	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 대만 『Financial Statistics』
4. 외환보유액(금제외)	외환보유액(금제외)	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 대만 『Financial Statistics』
5. 환율	환율	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』 대만 『Financial Statistics』
6. 실질실효환율	실질실효환율	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
7. 경상수지	경상수지	연(6), 분기(16)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 대만 『Balance of Payments』
8. 상품수지	상품수지	연(6), 분기(16)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 대만 『Balance of Payments』
9. 서비스수지	서비스수지	연(6), 분기(16)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 대만 『Balance of Payments』

통계표 정보 이용안내

Information on Statistical Tables

【국제통계연감】

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시 계 열 수 (Time series)	자 료 출 처 및 홈 페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
I. 영토·인구			
1. 국토면적(2020)	총면적, 육지면적, 농경지(경지, 과수원), 비농경지	2020	FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』 국토교통부 『지적통계연보』
2. 총 토지면적 대비 산림면적 비율	총 토지면적 대비 산림면적 비율	2000, 2010, 2015-2020	UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 』
3. 장래인구	장래인구	2011-2023, 2025, 2030, 2035, 2040	통계청 『장래인구추계』 https://kosis.kr UN 『 https://population.un.org/wpp 』
4. 부양비 및 노령화지수(2022)	인구(0-14세, 15-64세, 65세 이상), 총 부양비(유소년, 노년), 노령화 지수	2022	통계청 『장래인구추계』 https://kosis.kr UN 『 https://population.un.org/wpp 』
5. 주요도시 인구	국가별 도시 인구	2000-2030 (5년간격)	통계청 『시도별 장래인구추계』 https://kosis.kr UN 『 https://esa.un.org/unpd/wup 』
6. 도시화율	도시화율	2000-2030 (5년간격)	UN 『 https://esa.un.org/unpd/wup 』
7. 순이동률	순이동률	2015-2050 (5년간격)	UN 『 https://population.un.org/wpp 』
8. 인구동태 및 밀도	조출생률, 조사망률, 자연증가율, 조총인율, 조이혼율, 연평균인구증가율, 인구밀도	2017-2020	통계청 『장래인구추계』, 『 https://kosis.kr 』인구동향조사 국토교통부 『지적통계연보』, UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products 』 대만 『Statistical Yearbook』
9. 출생아 수 및 출생 성비	출생(남, 여), 출생 성비	2011-2021년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr 』인구동향조사 UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products 』 대만 『Statistical Yearbook』
10. 합계출산율	합계출산율	2010-2050년 (5년간격)	UN 『 https://population.un.org/wpp 』
11. 영아사망률	영아사망률	2010-2050년 (5년간격)	UN 『 https://population.un.org/wpp 』
12. 기대수명	기대수명	2010-2050년 (5년간격)	UN 『 https://population.un.org/wpp 』
13. 한국 재외동포	전체, 시민권자+영주권자, 일반체류자+유학생	2011-2021 (2년간격)	외교부 『재외동포현황』
14. 재한 등록외국인 수 및 정규 입국외국인 수	재한 등록외국인 수, 정규 입국외국인 수	2017-2021	법무부 『출입국·외국인정책통계연보』
II. 사회·범죄·안전			
1. 살인 건수 및 수감자 수	살인 건수, 수감자 수	2019, 2020	UNODC 『 https://www.unodc.org 』
2. 10만명당 의도적 살인 희생자 수	전체, 남자, 여자 희생자 수	2018-2020	UNODC 『 https://www.unodc.org 』
3. 피난민 및 군사력	피난민(양명국가별, 발생국가별), 군사 무기이전(수입, 수출), 군대요원	2010, 2019-2021	The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』
4. 교통사고 사망자 수	사망자 수, 거주인 100만명당 사망자 수, 차량 100만대당 사망자 수	2018-2020	OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』
5. 교통사고 부상자 수	부상자 수	2013-2020	OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』
6. 10만명당 직접적 재난 피해자	10만명당 직접적 재난 피해자 수	2013-2020	UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 』
7. 국가경쟁력 순위	국가경쟁력 순위	2015-2022	국제경제개발원(IMD) 『 https://www.imd.org 』
8. 성불평등지수(2021)	성불평등지수, 모성사망률, 청소년 출산율, 여성국회의원비율	2021	UNDP 『Human Development Report』, 『 https://hdr.undp.org 』
9. 관리적 여성 비율	관리적 여성 비율	2013-2020	UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 』
10. 여성 국회의원 수	여성 국회의원 수	2015-2022	UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 』
11. 10만명당 자살률	전체, 남자, 여자 10만명당 자살률	2018-2020	OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』
III. 노동·임금			
1. 경제활동인구 및 참가율	해당연령, 조사방법, 경제활동가능인구, 경제활동인구(남, 여), 경제활동참가율(남, 여)	2017-2021년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr 』>경제활동인구조사 ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』
2. 고용률	고용률	2012-2021	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
3. 취업자	취업자	2012-2021	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr 』>경제활동인구조사 ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』 대만 『 https://eng.stat.gov.tw 』

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시 계 열 수 (Time series)	자 료 출 처 및 홈 페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
4. 산업별 취업자	전체, 남자, 여자, 산업별 취업자	2015-2021년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >경제활동인구조사』 ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』 대만 『 https://eng.stat.gov.tw 』
5. 직업별 취업자	전체, 남자, 여자, 직업별 취업자	2017-2021년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >경제활동인구조사』 ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』
6. 중사상 지위별 취업자	전체, 남자, 여자, 중사상 지위별 취업자	2017-2021년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >경제활동인구조사』 ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』 대만 『 https://eng.stat.gov.tw 』
7. 파트타임 근로자 비중	파트타임 근로자 비중	2012-2021	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
8. 파트타임 근로자 중 여성 비율	파트타임 근로자 중 여성 비율	2012-2021	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
9. 실업률	조사방법, 해당연령, 전체, 남자, 여자	2012-2021	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >경제활동인구조사』 ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』 대만 『 https://eng.stat.gov.tw 』
10. 15-24세 실업률	전체, 남자, 여자	2014-2022	ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』
11. 고용 지수	전체, 농림어업, 산업, 서비스업	2014-2021	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
12. 근로자당 연평균 실제 근로시간	전체 취업자, 의존적 취업자	2016-2021	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
13. 제조업 근로자의 주당 평균 실제 근로시간	근로형태, 제조업 주당 평균근로시간	2013-2021	ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』
14. 제조업 총업원의 명목 월평균 임금	기간, 제조업 월평균임금	2014-2021	ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』
15. 남녀 임금격차(제조업)	기간, 남녀 임금격차(제조업)	2014-2021	ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』
16. 단위 노동비용	단위 노동비용	2002-2021	OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』
17. 근로자 10만명당 치명적 산업재해 수	사망 심판인율	2012-2021	고용노동부 『산업재해 현황분석』 https://www.moel.go.kr ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』
18. 대도시권 노동시장	취업자, 경제활동인구, 실업자	2007-2020년 중 국가별 1년	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
19. GDP 대비 노동소득 분배율	GDP 대비 노동소득 분배율	2012-2019	UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 』
20. 파업과 직장폐쇄	건수, 참가인원, 손실일수	2012-2021	ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』
IV. 소득 · 소비 · 자산			
1. 소득분포	상 · 하위 10%, 5분위별 소득분포	2014-2020년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >가계동향조사』 The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』
2. 지니계수	지니계수	2011-2020	OECD 『 https://www.oecd.org 』
3. 상대적 빈곤율	상대적 빈곤율	2011-2020	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
4. 순대출/순차입 비율-가계	순대출/순차입 비율	2012-2021	OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』
5. 가계금융자산	가계금융자산	2012-2021	OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』
6. 가계처분가능소득	가계처분가능소득	2012-2021	OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』
7. 가계지출	가계지출	2014-2021	OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』
8. 가계저축	가계저축	2014-2021	OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』
9. 가계부채	가계부채	2014-2021	OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』
V. 보건 · 복지			
1. 의료종사자수	의사, 약사, 치과의사, 간호사 수	2004-2021년 중 국가별 1년	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
2. 병상수 및 유아집중률	인구1,000명당 병상수, 유아집중률 (총액, DPT)	2004-2020년 중 국가별 1년	The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』
3. 10만 명당 주요 사망 원 인 별 사망률 (2019)	총사망률, 특정감염성 및 기생충성질환, 악성신생물(암), 당뇨병, 순환기계통질환, 중증기계통질환, 소화기계통질환, 사망의 외부요인 등	2019	통계청 『사망원인통계』 WHO 『Mortality Database, https://www.who.int 』
4. 10만명당 결핵 발생 빈도	10만명당 결핵 발생 빈도	2011-2020	The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』
5. 출산 10만명당 임신부 사망률	출산 10만명당 임신부 사망률	2011-2020	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
6. 청소년 출산율(15-19세 여성 1,000명당 출생)	청소년 출산율	2011-2020	The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』
7. 흡연율	남자, 여자 흡연율	2012-2021	통계청 『사회조사보고서』 OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
8. 1인당 담배 소비량	1인당 담배 소비량	2011-2021	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
9. 1인당 알콜음료 소비량	1인당 알콜음료 소비량	2011-2021	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시계열수 (Time series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
10. 보건관련 지출비(2019)	보건지출비(GDP대비-경상, 공공, 본인 부담, 1인당 보건지출, 1인당 보건지출(PPP)), 외부보건비	2019	The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』
11. 보건서비스 지출비	보건 당기 지출, 치료 및 재활 치료, 장기 치료, 보건 보조 서비스, 의약품, 예방치료, 정부의료체계 및 재정행정	2019-2020	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
12. AIDS 환자수	AIDS 환자수	2015-2021	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
13. 비만인구비율(15세 이상)	과체중, 비만, 과체중+비만(전체, 남자, 여자)	2015-2021년 중 국가별 1년	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
14. 전염병	전염병(백일해, 홍역)	2017-2021	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
15. 의약품 판매	의약품 판매	2011-2021	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
16. 의약품 소비	소화관 및 신진대사, 제산제, 소화성 궤양 및 위장용 약물, 당뇨 약물 등	2020-2021	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
17. 영양부족 인구비율	영양부족 인구비율	2012-2019	UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 』
18. 공여국별 총개발원조	공여국별 총개발원조	2013-2019	UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 』
19. 공공사회복지 지출	공공사회복지 지출	2011-2019	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
20. 삶의 질	비시설 주거, 주택 비용, 1인당 방수, 가계처분가능소득, 가계순자산, 노동 시장 불안정성, 고용률, 장기 실업률, 개인 소득, 인적네트워크 등		OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
VI. 교육/문화·여가			
1. 인간개발지수(2021)	HDI 순위, 인간개발지수, 기대수명, 평균 교육기간, 기대교육기간, 1인당 GNI	2021	UNDP 『Human Development Index』, 『 https://hdr.undp.org 』
2. 교육단계별 취학률	초등교육, 중등교육(전기중등교육, 후기중등교육), 중등후비고등교육	2017-2020년 중 국가별 1년	UNESCO 『 http://data.uis.unesco.org 』
3. 교사 수 및 여교사 비율	학교전·초등·전기중등·후기중등(교사 수, 여교사 비율)	2016-2021년 중 국가별 1년	UNESCO 『 http://data.uis.unesco.org 』
4. 교사 1인당 학생 수	유아교육, 초등교육, 중등교육, 고등교육	2018-2019	OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』
5. GDP 대비 정부 재원 교육비 비율	교육단계별 정부 재원 교육비 비율(학교전교육, 초등교육 등)	2013-2020년 중 국가별 1년	UNESCO 『 http://data.uis.unesco.org 』
6. 교육단계별 연간 학생 1인당 공교육비	초등교육, 중등교육, 고등교육	2017, 2018	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
7. 학업 성취도	남녀별 수학, 과학, 읽기점수	2015, 2018	OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』
8. 외래 관광객 및 해외 관광객	외래 관광객, 해외 관광객	2014-2020	UNWTO, 한국관광공사 『한국관광통계』
9. 세계 관광 수입 및 관광 지출	관광 수입, 관광 지출	2014-2020	UNWTO, 한국관광공사 『한국관광통계』
10. 가계의 오락·문화비 지출	가계의 오락·문화비 지출	2015-2020	UN 『 https://data.un.org 』
11. 정부의 오락, 문화, 종교에 대한 지출	정부의 오락, 문화, 종교에 대한 지출	2015-2020	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
VII. 농림/수산			
1. 농업면적	농업면적	2013-2018	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >농업면적조사』 국도교통부 『 https://stat.molit.go.kr >지적통계』 The World Bank 『 https://databank.worldbank.org 』
2. 농업생산지수	농업생산지수	2011-2020	농림축산식품부 『 https://kosis.kr 』 FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』
3. 농업생산량(쌀)	쌀, 경작면적당 생산량	2018-2020	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >농작물생산조사』 FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』
4. 농업생산량(보리)	보리, 경작면적당 생산량	2018-2020	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >농작물생산조사』 FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』
5. 농업생산량(밀, 옥수수)	밀, 옥수수, 경작면적당 생산량	2018-2020	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >농작물생산조사』 FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』
6. 농업생산량(감자, 고구마)	감자, 고구마, 경작면적당 생산량	2018-2020	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >농작물생산조사』 FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』
7. 농업생산량(차, 홉)	차, 홉, 경작면적당 생산량	2018-2020	FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』
8. 농업생산량(커피, 잎담배)	커피, 잎담배, 경작면적당 생산량	2018-2020	FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』
9. 가축사육(소)	소	2017-2020	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >가축동향조사』 FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』
10. 가축사육(돼지)	돼지	2017-2020	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >가축동향조사』 FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시 계 열 수 (Time series)	자 료 출 처 및 홈 페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
11. 가축사육(양)	양	2017-2020	농림축산식품부 『기타가축통계』 『 https://www.mafra.go.kr 』 FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』
12. 가축사육(닭)	닭	2017-2020	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >가축동향조사』 FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』
13. 가축생산량(쇠고기)	쇠고기	2017-2020	농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품주요통계』 FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』
14. 가축생산량(돼지고기)	돼지고기	2017-2020	농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품주요통계』 FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』
15. 비료생산량	합계, 질소질, 인산질, 칼리질	2019, 2020	농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품통계연보』 FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』
16. 비료소비량	합계, 질소질, 인산질, 칼리질	2019, 2020	농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품통계연보』 FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』
17. 원목생산량	원목생산량	2011-2020	산림청 『임업통계연보』 FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』
18. 어업 및 양식 생산량	어업 및 양식 생산량	2012-2020	FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』
VIII. 광업·제조업			
1. 광업·제조업 생산지수	총지수, 광업, 제조업, 전기·가스·증기업	2009-2015	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >광업·제조업동향조사』 UN 『 https://unstats.un.org 』
2. 제조업 사업체수 및 피고용인수	사업체수, 피고용인수	2013-2016	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >광업·제조업조사』 UN 『International Yearbook of Industrial Statistics』
3. 제조업 부가가치액 및 구성	제조업 부가가치액(100만 달러), 구성비(식품, 음료 및 담배 등)	2010, 2015, 2020	The World Bank 『 https://databank.worldbank.org 』
4. 주요 광물생산	동광, 아연광, 금, 은, 대리석, 철, 마그네사이트, 다이아몬드(공업용)	2013-2016	UN 『 https://data.un.org 』
5. 음식료품 및 담배 생산	밀가루, 맥주, 청량음료, 담배	2013-2016	UN 『 https://data.un.org 』
6. 화학물 및 화학제품 생산	염료, 폴리프로필렌, 폴리염화비닐, 세제	2013-2016	UN 『 https://data.un.org 』
7. 합판 및 신문용지 생산	합판, 신문용지	2013-2016	UN 『 https://data.un.org 』
8. 시멘트 및 알루미늄 생산	시멘트, 알루미늄	2013-2016	UN 『 https://data.un.org 』
9. 주요 가전제품 생산	가정용 냉장고, 전자기, 청소기, 라디오 수신기	2013-2016	UN 『 https://data.un.org 』
10. 선철 생산	선철 생산	2012-2020	한국철강협회 『철강통계연보』 https://www.kosa.or.kr
11. 조강 생산	조강 생산	2012-2020	한국철강협회 『철강통계연보』 https://www.kosa.or.kr
12. 철강재 수출·수입	수출, 수입	2016-2020	한국철강협회 『철강통계연보』 https://www.kosa.or.kr
13. 자동차 생산	계, 승용차, 상용차	2018-2021	한국자동차산업협회(KAMA) 『 https://www.kama.or.kr 』 『한국의 자동차산업』
14. 주요국의 자동차 수출·수입	수출, 수입(승용차, 상용차, 전체)	2013-2020	한국자동차산업협회(KAMA) 『 https://www.kama.or.kr 』 『세계자동차통계』
15. 상대국가별 자동차 수출·수입(2020)	한국, 일본, 독일, 미국(승용차, 상용차)	2020	한국자동차산업협회(KAMA) 『 https://www.kama.or.kr 』 『세계자동차통계』
IX. 교통·물류/건설			
1. 자동차 보유대수	자동차 보유대수	2014-2020	한국자동차산업협회(KAMA) 『 https://www.kama.or.kr 』
2. 내륙화물 및 여객 운송	내륙화물, 여객 운송	2012-2020	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
3. 국제해운수송	국제해운수송(입항, 출항)	2015-2021	UN 『Monthly Bulletin of Statistics』
4. 민간정기항공수송	전체(국내수송+국제수송), 국제수송	2018-2020	ICAO 『Annual Report』
5. 내륙 교통 시설 투자	내륙 교통 시설 투자	2014-2020	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
6. 철도 시설 투자	철도 시설 투자	2014-2020	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
7. 도로 시설 투자	도로 시설 투자	2014-2020	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
8. 내륙 운하 시설 투자	내륙 운하 시설 투자	2014-2020	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
9. 항만 시설 투자	항만 시설 투자	2014-2020	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
10. 공항 시설 투자	공항 시설 투자	2014-2020	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
11. 신축 주택	신축 주택	2008-2017	UN 『 https://unstats.un.org 』
X. 정보통신/과학·기술			
1. 국내 우편	우편, 소포	2018-2020	UPU 『 https://www.upu.int 』 대만 『 https://www.stat.gov.tw 』
2. 국제 우편	발송, 도착	2017-2020	UPU 『 http://www.upu.int 』

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시 계 열 수 (Time series)	자 료 출 처 및 홈 페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
3. 전화 가입자 수	가입자 수, 인구 100명당	2019-2021	ITU 『 https://www.itu.int 』
4. 이동전화 가입자 수	가입자 수, 인구 100명당	2019-2021	ITU 『 https://www.itu.int 』
5. 인터넷	인터넷 이용률, 고정 광대역 가입자 수 (가입자 수, 인구 100명당)	2020-2021	ITU 『 https://www.itu.int 』
6. 컴퓨터 보유 가구	컴퓨터 보유율, 인터넷 사용율	2018-2021	OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』
7. 총연구원 수	총연구원 수	2014-2020	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
8. 자금출처별 연구개발비	GDP 대비, 정부, 기업, 해외, 고등교육 및 민간비영리기관	2019-2020년 중 국가별 1년	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
9. 연구주체별 연구개발비	기업, 고등교육기관, 정부, 민간비영리 기관	2019-2020년 중 국가별 1년	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
10. 100만명당 R&D 연구개발자	100만명당 R&D 연구개발자	2004-2019	The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』
11. 주요국 특허 출원 · 등록	특허출원접수, 특허등록	2016-2020	WIPO 『 https://wipo.int 』
12. 지식재산권 사용료	사용료 수입, 사용료 지급	2018-2021	The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』
XI. 물가			
1. 생산자 물가지수	생산자 물가지수	2012-2021	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 대만 『 https://eng.stat.gov.tw 』
2. 소비자 물가지수	소비자 물가지수	2012-2021	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 대만 『 https://eng.stat.gov.tw 』
3. 에너지 가격	산업별 중질연료유, 가정용 경질연료유, 차량용 디젤유 등	2021	IEA 『Key World Energy Statistics』
4. 비교물가수준(한국기준)	비교물가수준(한국기준)	2017-2021	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
5. 비교물가수준(미국기준)	비교물가수준(미국기준)	2017-2021	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
6. 주택가격지수	명목, 실질 주택가격지수	2014-2021	OECD 『 https://www.oecd.org 』
7. 인플레이션 전망	인플레이션 전망	2015-2023	OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』
XII. 국민계정			
1. 국민총소득(당해년가격)	국민총소득(당해년가격)	2012-2021	한국은행 『 https://ecos.bok.or.kr 』 The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』 대만 『 https://www.stat.gov.tw 』
2. 1인당 국민총소득(당해년가격)	1인당 국민총소득(당해년가격)	2012-2021	The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』 대만 『 https://www.stat.gov.tw 』
3. 국내총생산(당해년가격)	국내총생산(당해년가격)	2012-2021	한국은행 『 https://ecos.bok.or.kr 』 The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』 대만 『 https://www.stat.gov.tw 』
4. 1인당 국내총생산(당해년가격)	1인당 국내총생산(당해년가격)	2012-2021	한국은행 『 https://ecos.bok.or.kr 』 The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』 대만 『 https://www.stat.gov.tw 』
5. GDP 성장률(불변가격)	GDP 성장률(불변가격)	2012-2021	한국은행 『 https://ecos.bok.or.kr 』 The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』 대만 『 https://www.stat.gov.tw 』
6. GDP 디플레이터	GDP 디플레이터	2012-2021	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
7. 경제활동별 국내총생산 (당해년가격)	국내총생산, 농림어업, 2차산업, 제조업, 서비스업	2019-2021	한국은행 『 https://ecos.bok.or.kr 』 The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』 대만 『 https://www.stat.gov.tw 』
8. 지출항목별 국내총생산 (당해년가격)	국내총생산, 구성비(정부소비지출, 민간소비지출, 재고증감, 총고정 자본 형성, 재화 및 서비스의 수출, 재화 및 서비스의 수입)	2019-2021	The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』
9. 국내총생산에 대한 투자율 (당해년가격)	국내총생산에 대한 투자율(당해년가격)	2012-2021	The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』
10. 국내총생산에 대한 저축률 (당해년가격)	국내총생산에 대한 저축률(당해년가격)	2012-2021	The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』
11. 1인당 가계총처분가능소득	1인당 가계총처분가능소득	2012-2021	OECD 『 https://www.oecd.org 』
XIII. 정부 · 재정/금융/보험			
1. 중앙정부 재정	세입, 세출	2017-2020	기획재정부 『 https://www.moef.go.kr 』 IMF 『Government Finance Statistics』
2. 국민부담률(GDP 대비)	국민부담률(GDP 대비)	2001-2020	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
3. 일반정부 총부채 비율(GDP 대비)	일반정부 총 부 채 비 율(GDP 대비)	2006-2021	기획재정부 『 https://www.moef.go.kr 』 OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
4. 평균근로자 세금	평균근로자 세금	2012-2021	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시 계 열 수 (Time series)	자 료 출 처 및 홈 페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
5. 공적개발원조	공적개발원조	2012-2021	OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』
6. 공공 및 개인연금 지출	공공연금지출, 개인연금지출	2012-2020	OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』
7. 순대출/순차입-일반정부	순대출/순차입-일반정부	2012-2021	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
8. 사회보험부담률(GDP 대비)	사회보험부담률(GDP 대비)	2011-2020	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
9. 통화지표(M1,M3)	M1, M3	2012-2021	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
10. 주요 국제금리	초단기국채율, 예금금리, 대출금리, 정부채, 시장금리	2014-2021	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
11. 중앙은행 정책금리	중앙은행 정책금리	2012-2021	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
12. 보험료	생명보험, 손해보험 보험료	2012-2020	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
13. 보험종사자 1인당 원수보험료	보험종사자 1인당 원수보험료	2013-2020	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
14. 외국계 보험회사의 시장점유율(생명보험)	시장점유율(생명보험)	2011-2020	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
15. 외국계 보험회사의 시장점유율(손해보험)	시장점유율(손해보험)	2011-2020	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
16. 해외거래소 주가지수	거래소별 해외거래소 주가지수	2017-2021	세계거래소연맹 『 https://www.world-exchanges.org 』
17. 증권거래 주요지표	거래소별 주식거래대금, 상장주식 시가총액	2017-2021	세계거래소연맹 『 https://www.world-exchanges.org 』
XIV. 무역·국제수지			
1. 수출·수입	수출, 수입	2012-2021	관세청 『 https://www.customs.go.kr 』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
2. 주요상품 수출액(세계총액)	주요상품(신선, 냉장, 냉동, 소고기류, 의약품, 알루미늄, 승용차 등 45개 품목) 수출액	2011-2020	UN 『International Trade Statistics Yearbook』 『 https://comtrade.un.org 』
3. 주요상품 수출·수입액(2020)	주요상품(신선, 냉장, 냉동, 소고기류, 쌀, 비제분곡수수, 알콜음료 등 42개 품목) 수출, 수입액	2020	UN 『International Trade Statistics Yearbook』 『 https://comtrade.un.org 』
4. 국제수지	경상수지, 상품수지, 서비스수지, 본원소득수지, 이전소득수지	2013-2021	한국은행 『 https://ecos.bok.or.kr 』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 대만 『 https://www.cbc.gov.tw 』
5. 무역의존도(수출입의 대 GDP 비율)	수출, 수입	2012-2021	관세청 『 https://www.customs.go.kr 』 한국은행 『 https://ecos.bok.or.kr 』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』
6. 수출·수입 물량지수	수출, 수입	2012-2021	한국은행 『 https://ecos.bok.or.kr 』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 대만 『 https://www.cbc.gov.tw 』
7. 수출·수입 단가지수	수출, 수입	2012-2021	한국은행 『 https://ecos.bok.or.kr 』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 대만 『 https://www.cbc.gov.tw 』
8. 외환보유액	외환보유액, 금 제외	2012-2021	한국은행 『 https://ecos.bok.or.kr 』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
9. 외채	총 외채, 장기외채, 단기외채, IMF 차용	2011-2020	한국은행 『 https://ecos.bok.or.kr 』 The World Bank 『 https://databank.worldbank.org 』
10. 환율	통화단위, 환율	2012-2021	한국은행 『 https://ecos.bok.or.kr 』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
11. 실질실효환율	실질실효환율	2002-2021	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
12. 외국인 직접투자(유입)	외국인 직접투자(유입)	2012-2021	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
13. 해외 직접투자(유출)	해외 직접투자(유출)	2012-2021	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
XV. 환 경			
1. 기후	지점(위도, 경도, 고도), 기온(최고, 최저, 연평균), 강수량(최고, 최저, 연강수량)	1990	기상청 『세계기후표(1961~1990)』
2. 온실가스 배출량	온실가스 배출량	2013-2020	IEA 『Greenhouse Gas Emissions from Energy』
3. 연료 연소로 인한 온실가스 배출량	전체, 석탄, 석유, 가스	2019-2020	IEA 『Greenhouse Gas Emissions from Energy』
4. 오존층 파괴	CFCs 소비량	2011-2020	UN Environment Programme 『 https://ozone.unep.org 』
5. 대기오염 배출	황산화물, 질소산화물, 일산화탄소, 비메탄 휘발성 유기화합물	2016-2019	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
6. 초미세먼지(PM2.5) 배출량	초미세먼지(PM2.5) 배출량	2004-2019	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
7. 유해폐기물 발생량	유해폐기물 발생량	2012-2019	UN 『 https://unstats.un.org 』
8. 산림면적 및 생물다양성	산림면적, 멸종위기종(포유동물, 조류, 어류, 고등식물), 육상보호구역, 해상보호구역	2018, 2020-2021	The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시 계 열 수 (Time series)	자 료 출 처 및 홈 페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
9. 산림의 자연손실	산림의 자연손실	2013-2020	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
10. 농약판매	전체, 살충제, 살균제, 제초제, 기타	2009-2021년 중 국가별 1년	농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품통계연보』 OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
11. 도시 폐기물	도시 폐기물	2012-2020	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
12. 부문별 쓰레기 발생량	총계, 농림어업, 광업, 제조업, 에너지 생산, 수도, 하수 및 폐기물 처리 등, 건설업, 기타	2014-2020년 중 국가별 1년	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
13. 환경관련 세수	GDP 대비 %, 전체 세수 대비 %	2011-2020	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
14. 도시 농촌별 안전관리 식수 이용인구 비율	전체, 도시/농촌 안전관리 식수 이용 인구 비율	2019-2020	UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 』
15. 물 생산성	물 생산성	1992-2017	The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』
XVI. 에너지			
1. 1차 에너지원별 소비	전체, 석탄, 석유, 천연가스, 수력, 원자력	2020-2021	BP 『BP Statistical Review of World Energy』 『 https://www.bp.com 』
2. 석탄 생산 및 소비	석탄 생산 및 소비, 점유율(%)	2013-2021	BP 『BP Statistical Review of World Energy』 『 https://www.bp.com 』
3. 석유 생산 및 소비	석유 생산 및 소비, 점유율(%)	2013-2021	BP 『BP Statistical Review of World Energy』 『 https://www.bp.com 』
4. 천연가스 생산 및 소비	천연가스 생산 및 소비, 점유율(%)	2013-2021	BP 『BP Statistical Review of World Energy』 『 https://www.bp.com 』
5. 전력 생산량(2019)	유형별 전력 생산량(전체, 가연성 연료, 수력, 원자력, 풍력, 태양열, 기타)	2019	UN 『 https://unstats.un.org 』
6. 항공유 수입	항공유 수입	2011-2020	UN 『 https://data.un.org 』
7. 항공유 수출	항공유 수출	2011-2020	UN 『 https://data.un.org 』
8. 재생 에너지	재생 에너지	2012-2019	OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』
9. 연료 수입	연료 수입	2011-2020	UN 『 https://data.un.org 』
10. 연료 수출	연료 수출	2011-2020	UN 『 https://data.un.org 』
11. 연료 소비	연료 소비(수송, 건설)	2011-2020	UN 『 https://data.un.org 』
12. 최종 에너지 소비의 재생에너지 비중	최종 에너지 소비의 재생에너지 비중	2012-2019	UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 』

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