

발 간 등 록 번 호

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공공 저작물 자유이용허락

# 월간국제통계

Monthly Bulletin of International Statistics



2020

6



통계청

이 면은 빈 공간입니다.

# 머 리 말

통계청에서는 다양한 국제통계 수요에 부응하기 위하여 매월 IMF, OECD, UN 등 국제기구로부터 통계자료를 수집하여 세계 주요 국가의 정보를 수록하여 『월간국제통계』를 발간하고 있습니다.

이 책자에는 주요 국가의 노동, 물가, 광업 · 제조업, 건설 · 교통 · 도소매 · 경기, 국민계정, 금융, 무역 · 국제수지, 에너지 등 8개 부문 63개 주요 경제지표에 대하여 연자료 및 월 또는 분기자료를 수록하고 있습니다.

수록된 자료는 국가통계포털(<http://kosis.kr>)의 온라인 간행물로 이용 가능합니다.

본 자료가 국제화, 세계화의 흐름 속에서 다양한 국제통계 수요에 부응하기 위한 참고자료로 널리 활용되기를 바랍니다.

2020년 6월

통계청장 강 신 욱

# PREFACE

Statistics Korea publishes the Monthly Statistics of Korea by collecting statistics data from international organizations such as the IMF, OECD and UN and compiling data from major countries every month with the aim of responding a variety of global demands for statistics.

This book contains annual, monthly or quarterly data on 63 types economic indicators across eight sectors in major countries including labor, prices, mining and manufacturing/energy, construction/transportation/retail, wholesale/economy, finance, trade and balance of payment, and international account.

The data included are available online. (<http://kosis.kr>).

We hope that the Monthly Statistics of Korea is widely used as a reference to address a growing international statistical demand.

June, 2020

Kang Shin-Wook  
Commissioner  
Statistics Korea

## 이용자를 위하여

1. 「월간국제통계」는 통계청 KOSIS 국가통계포털(<http://kosis.kr>)에서 온라인 간행물(KOSIS > 온라인간행물> 월간국제통계)로 이용하실 수 있습니다.
2. 이 책자는 국제기구 및 일부 국가의 간행물과 인터넷 공표 자료를 종합 편집한 것이며, 각 통계표의 출처는 항목별로 주기하였습니다.
3. 주제별 통계수치는 국가간 비교를 위하여 조정된 경우(기준년도 또는 단위의 일치 등)가 있습니다.
4. 모든 통계수치는 세목과 총계가 반올림됨에 따라 세목의 합계와 총계가 일치하지 않을 수 있습니다.
5. 통계표상의 수치는 최근 자료를 기준으로 수록하였기 때문에 기 발간된 자료의 수치가 정정된 경우도 있습니다.
6. 통계작성 기준이나 방법이 국가별로 다를 수 있으므로 국가간 비교시 유의하시기 바라며, 특히 같은 종류의 통계항목이라 하더라도 자료출처에 따라 내용이 다소 다를 수 있다는 점을 감안하시기 바랍니다.
7. 통계표에 사용된 부호의 뜻은 다음과 같습니다.
  - 【 0 】 ..... 단위 미만
  - 【 ... 】 ..... 해당숫자 미상
  - 【 — 】 ..... 해당자료 없음
8. 수록된 자료에 대하여 문의사항이 있으실 때에는 통계청 통계서비스정책관 통계서비스기획과[(042) 481-2449]로 문의하시기 바랍니다.

※ 2020년 5월호부터 국가통계포털(KOSIS) 통계자료 분류체계 개편(2020. 5. 20)에 따라 단원명 일부가 변경되었습니다. 수록통계표는 변동 없습니다.

| 변경 전   | 변경 후   |
|--|--|
| <p>I. 고용·노동</p> <p>II. 물가</p> <p>III. 광업·제조업 및 에너지</p> <p>IV. 건설 · 교통 · 도소매 · 경기</p> <p>VI. 금융</p> <p>VII. 무역 · 국제수지</p> | <p>I. 노동</p> <p>II. 물가 PRICES</p> <p>III. 광업·제조업 (단원 축소)</p> <p>IV. 건설 · 교통 · 도소매 · 경기</p> <p>VI. 금융</p> <p>VII. 무역 · 국제수지</p> <p>VIII. 에너지 ENERGY (단원 추가)</p> |

## Explanatory Notes

1. The Monthly Statistics of Korea is available on the national statistical website operated by Statistics Korea (<http://kosis.kr>, KOSIS > Online publications > Monthly Statistics of Korea).
  2. This book is a comprehensive compilation of publications and online data from international organizations and some countries, and the sources of each statistical table are given for each item.
  3. Some of statistical figures for each subject were adjusted to facilitate comparison between countries (for consistency of base year or unit).
  4. Figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.
  5. Since the figures in the statistical tables are based on recent data, some figures in the published data may have been corrected.
  6. When comparing data between countries, note that the criteria or methods for statistical production may differ from country to country and even the same statistical items may include slightly different figures depending on the data source.
  7. Symbols used in tables are as follows :
    - 【 0 】 Less than the smallest countable unit
    - 【 … 】 Figures unidentified
    - 【 — 】 No data available
  8. If you have any questions on the data included, contact the Statistical Service Planning Division, KOSTAT [Tel: (042) 481-2449]
- ※ Some statistical categories in the Monthly Statistics of Korea have been adjusted as KOSIS statistical classifications were reorganized on May 20, 2020. This change applies from the May issue and there is no change in the statistical tables included.

| Before change   | After change   |
|---|--|
| I . EMPLOYMENT/LABOR<br>II PRICE<br>III. MINING AND MANUFACTURING<br>INDUSTRY/ENERGY<br>IV. CONSTRUCTION/<br>TRANSPORTATION/<br>WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE<br>/ECONOMY<br>VI. BANKING<br>VII. TRADE/<br>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS | I . LABOR<br>II . PRICES<br>III. MINING AND MANUFACTURING<br>(Category reduced)<br>IV. CONSTRUCTION/<br>TRANSPORTATION/<br>RETAIL, WHOLESALE/ECONOMY<br>VI. FINANCE<br>VII. TRADE AND BALANCE OF<br>PAYMENT<br>VIII. ENERGY (Category added) |



# 차 례

## 통 계 표

### I. 노동

1. 경제활동인구
2. 취업자 수
3. 실업자 수
4. 실업률(15세 이상)(계절조정)
5. 조화 실업률(계절조정)

### II. 물가

1. 생산자 물가지수
2. 소비자 물가지수
3. 소비자 물가지수(서비스)
4. 소비자 물가지수(비식품 및 비에너지)
5. 수출물가지수
6. 수입물가지수
7. 수출물량지수
8. 수입물량지수
9. 수출단가지수
10. 수입단가지수
11. 비교물가수준

### III. 광업 · 제조업

1. 광업·제조업 생산지수(건설업 제외)
2. 광업·제조업 생산지수(제조업)
3. 임금지수(제조업)
4. 주요상품생산
5. 신문용지 생산
6. 타이어 생산
7. 자동차 생산

### IV. 건설 · 교통 · 도소매 · 경기

1. 시멘트 생산
2. 주거용 빌딩건축
3. 주거용빌딩 건축허가(수주)(계절조정)
4. 승용차 등록대수
5. 국제해운수송
6. 소매판매 불변금액 지수(계절조정)
7. 소매무역지수
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용어해설  
통계표 정보이용 안내

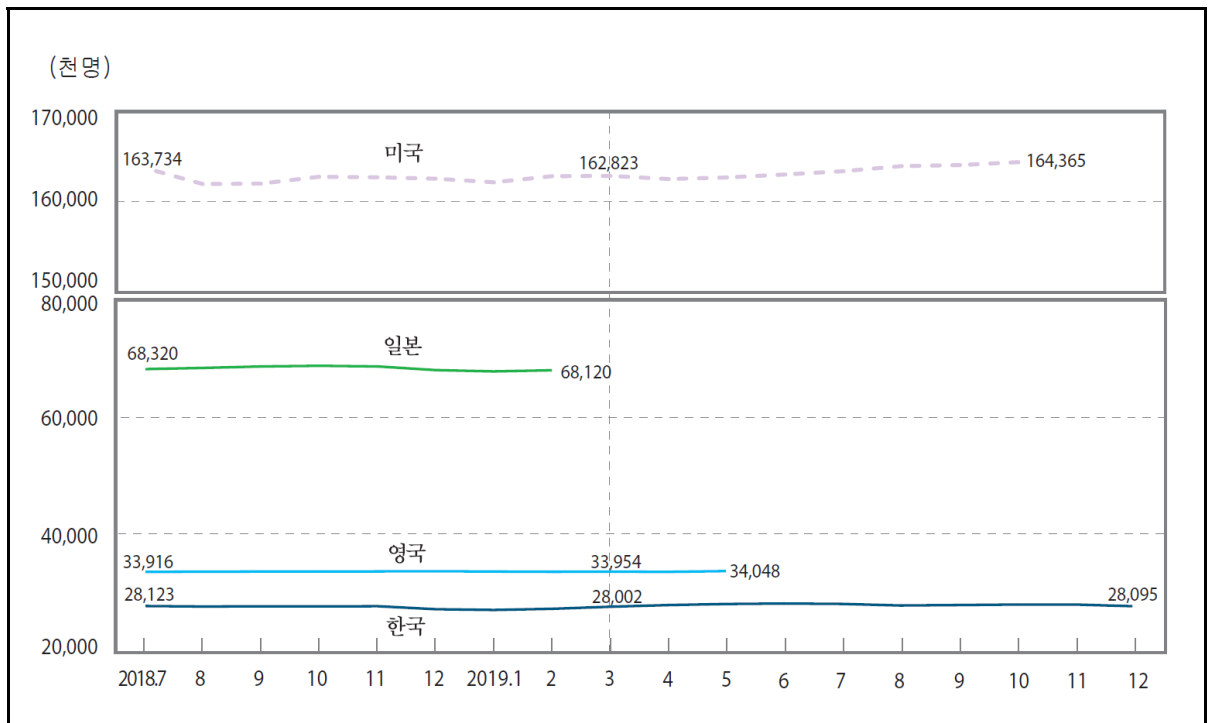
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## I . 노동 LABOR

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## 1.



In thousand persons

|         | 1)<br>Korea | Greece | Netherlands | Germany | Russia | U.S.A.  |
|---------|-------------|--------|-------------|---------|--------|---------|
| 2014    | 26,836      | 4,797  | 8,874       | 44,739  | 75,433 | 155,922 |
| 2015    | 27,153      | 4,791  | 8,908       | 44,940  | 76,583 | 157,130 |
| 2016    | 27,418      | 4,785  | 8,942       | 45,324  | 76,633 | 159,187 |
| 2017    | 27,748      | 4,769  | 9,017       | 45,777  | 76,283 | 160,320 |
| 2018    | 27,895      | 4,741  | 9,125       | 46,185  | 76,192 | 162,075 |
| 2019    | 28,186      | 4,706  | ...         | ...     | ...    | ...     |
| 2018. 7 | 28,123      | 4,762  | 9,145       | 46,160  | 76,300 | 163,734 |
| 8       | 28,039      | 4,757  | 9,175       | 46,259  | 76,900 | 161,909 |
| 9       | 28,079      | 4,769  | 9,171       | 46,404  | 76,600 | 161,958 |
| 10      | 28,063      | 4,746  | 9,180       | 46,477  | 76,100 | 162,723 |
| 11      | 28,092      | 4,708  | 9,202       | 46,553  | 76,200 | 162,665 |
| 12      | 27,582      | 4,685  | 9,171       | 46,336  | 76,300 | 162,510 |
| 2019. 1 | 27,455      | 4,710  | 9,194       | 46,199  | 74,900 | 162,104 |
| 2       | 27,649      | 4,687  | 9,212       | ...     | ...    | 162,792 |
| 3       | 28,002      | 4,690  | 9,221       | ...     | ...    | 162,823 |
| 4       | 28,284      | 4,737  | ...         | ...     | ...    | 162,470 |
| 5       | 28,468      | 4,753  | ...         | ...     | ...    | 162,646 |
| 6       | 28,545      | 4,732  | ...         | ...     | ...    | 162,981 |
| 7       | 28,480      | 4,703  | ...         | ...     | ...    | 163,351 |
| 8       | 28,216      | 4,738  | ...         | ...     | ...    | 163,922 |
| 9       | 28,288      | 4,738  | ...         | ...     | ...    | 164,038 |
| 10      | 28,373      | 4,692  | ...         | ...     | ...    | 164,365 |
| 11      | 28,380      | 4,656  | ...         | ...     | ...    | ...     |
| 12      | 28,095      | 4,639  | ...         | ...     | ...    | ...     |

: 1) 4

: IMF International Financial Statistics

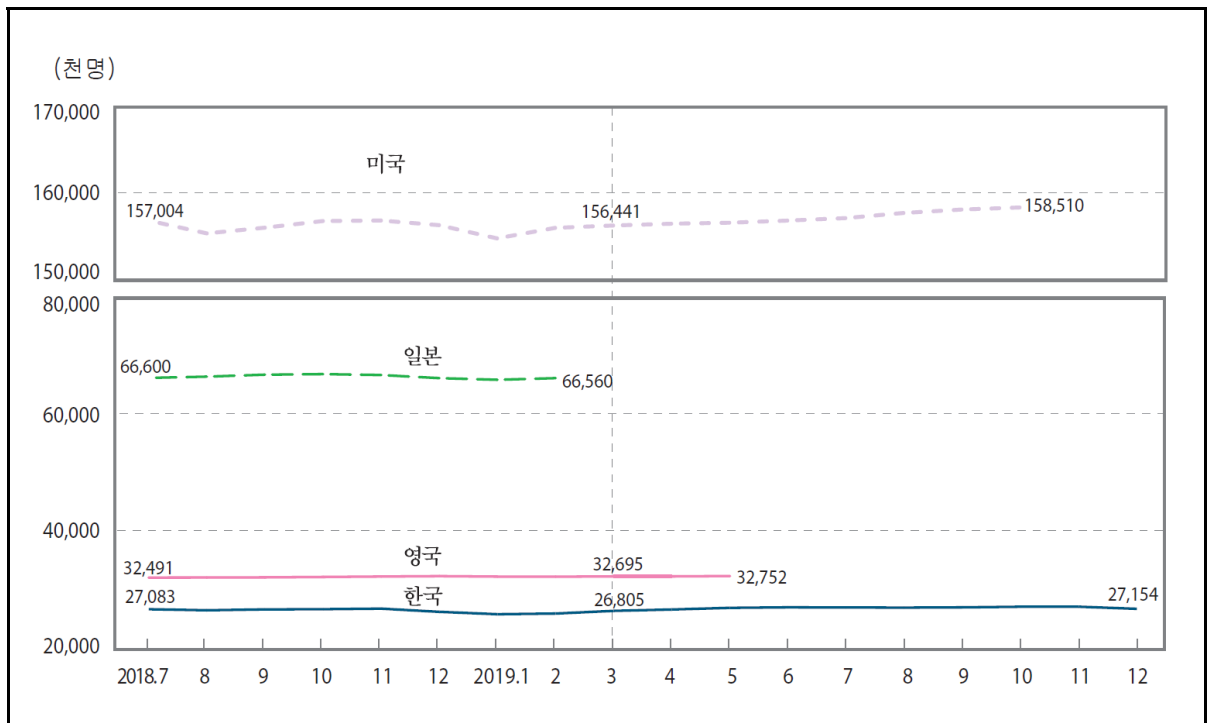
## 1. Labor Force

| In thousand persons |         |        |         |        |         |        |
|---------------------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
|                     | Brazil  | Sweden | Iceland | U.K.   | Austria | Israel |
| 2014                | 98,704  | 5,182  | 187     | 32,785 | 3,823   | 3,778  |
| 2015                | 100,575 | 5,224  | 191     | 33,050 | 3,889   | 3,845  |
| 2016                | 102,033 | 5,276  | 196     | 33,357 | 3,944   | 3,925  |
| 2017                | 103,743 | 5,379  | 200     | 33,543 | 3,995   | 3,993  |
| 2018                | 104,293 | 5,456  | 204     | 33,828 | 4,054   | 4,068  |
| 2019                | 105,728 | 5,503  | ...     | ...    | 4,096   | 4,124  |
| 2018. 7             | 104,193 | 5,620  | 211     | 33,916 | 4,110   | 4,091  |
| 8                   | 104,454 | 5,502  | 207     | 33,949 | 4,100   | 4,108  |
| 9                   | 104,783 | 5,449  | 203     | 33,975 | 4,065   | 4,078  |
| 10                  | 104,928 | 5,451  | 205     | 33,980 | 4,063   | 4,072  |
| 11                  | 105,078 | 5,453  | 205     | 33,999 | 4,067   | 4,089  |
| 12                  | 104,888 | 5,426  | 202     | 34,028 | 4,081   | 4,135  |
| 2019. 1             | 104,916 | 5,415  | 208     | 33,975 | 4,085   | 4,128  |
| 2                   | 104,933 | 5,451  | 201     | 33,933 | 4,092   | 4,132  |
| 3                   | 105,250 | 5,489  | ...     | 33,954 | 4,081   | 4,120  |
| 4                   | 105,033 | 5,475  | ...     | 33,920 | 4,068   | 4,111  |
| 5                   | 105,543 | 5,467  | ...     | 34,048 | 4,073   | 4,117  |
| 6                   | 105,931 | 5,655  | ...     | ...    | 4,092   | 4,129  |
| 7                   | 105,861 | 5,629  | ...     | ...    | 4,152   | 4,116  |
| 8                   | 106,153 | 5,522  | ...     | ...    | 4,117   | 4,129  |
| 9                   | 106,195 | 5,501  | ...     | ...    | 4,084   | 4,147  |
| 10                  | 106,221 | 5,468  | ...     | ...    | 4,099   | 4,080  |
| 11                  | 106,421 | 5,517  | ...     | ...    | 4,092   | 4,153  |
| 12                  | 106,279 | 5,444  | ...     | ...    | 4,119   | 4,129  |

|         | Italy  | Japan  | Canada | Thailand | Australia | Hong Kong |
|---------|--------|--------|--------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| 2014    | 25,506 | 66,088 | 19,124 | 38,575   | 12,278    | 3,863     |
| 2015    | 25,496 | 66,248 | 19,278 | 38,548   | 12,548    | 3,902     |
| 2016    | 25,764 | 66,731 | 19,441 | 38,249   | 12,712    | 3,914     |
| 2017    | 25,930 | 67,202 | 19,663 | 38,075   | 12,978    | 3,938     |
| 2018    | 25,979 | 68,302 | 19,813 | 38,422   | 13,288    | 3,975     |
| 2019    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...      | 13,568    | 3,973     |
| 2018. 7 | 25,914 | 68,320 | 20,145 | 39,054   | ...       | 3,977     |
| 8       | 25,880 | 68,520 | 20,177 | 38,728   | ...       | 3,992     |
| 9       | 25,943 | 68,770 | 19,825 | 38,391   | ...       | 3,985     |
| 10      | 25,993 | 68,880 | 19,814 | 38,078   | ...       | 3,982     |
| 11      | 25,966 | 68,770 | 19,843 | 38,743   | ...       | 3,971     |
| 12      | 25,924 | 68,150 | 19,794 | 38,353   | ...       | 3,973     |
| 2019. 1 | 25,815 | 67,930 | 19,788 | 38,197   | ...       | 3,974     |
| 2       | 25,925 | 68,120 | 19,871 | 38,322   | ...       | 3,969     |
| 3       | 25,924 | ...    | 19,896 | 38,498   | ...       | 3,971     |
| 4       | 26,078 | ...    | ...    | 38,033   | ...       | 3,977     |
| 5       | 26,131 | ...    | ...    | 38,419   | ...       | 3,983     |
| 6       | 26,078 | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...       | 3,985     |
| 7       | 25,945 | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...       | 3,986     |
| 8       | 25,601 | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...       | 3,984     |
| 9       | 25,864 | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...       | 3,976     |
| 10      | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...       | 3,969     |
| 11      | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...       | 3,956     |
| 12      | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...       | 3,942     |

## 2.



In thousand persons

|       |    | 1)     |        |             |         |        |         |
|-------|----|--------|--------|-------------|---------|--------|---------|
|       |    | Korea  | Greece | Netherlands | Germany | Russia | U.S.A.  |
| 2014  |    | 25,897 | 3,527  | 8,214       | 42,649  | 71,542 | 146,305 |
| 2015  |    | 26,178 | 3,595  | 8,294       | 42,990  | 72,317 | 148,833 |
| 2016  |    | 26,409 | 3,659  | 8,403       | 43,550  | 72,392 | 151,436 |
| 2017  |    | 26,725 | 3,746  | 8,579       | 44,155  | 72,317 | 153,337 |
| 2018  |    | 26,822 | 3,827  | 8,775       | 44,714  | 72,533 | 155,761 |
| 2019  |    | 27,123 | 3,895  | ...         | ...     | ...    | ...     |
| 2018. | 7  | 27,083 | 3,885  | 8,821       | 44,721  | 72,700 | 157,004 |
|       | 8  | 26,907 | 3,861  | 8,856       | 44,786  | 73,400 | 155,539 |
|       | 9  | 27,055 | 3,932  | 8,827       | 44,978  | 73,100 | 156,191 |
|       | 10 | 27,090 | 3,883  | 8,841       | 45,066  | 72,500 | 156,952 |
|       | 11 | 27,184 | 3,794  | 8,879       | 45,142  | 72,600 | 157,015 |
|       | 12 | 26,638 | 3,831  | 8,865       | 44,996  | 72,600 | 156,481 |
| 2019. | 1  | 26,232 | 3,786  | 8,838       | 44,726  | 71,200 | 154,964 |
|       | 2  | 26,346 | 3,759  | 8,872       | ...     | ...    | 156,167 |
|       | 3  | 26,805 | 3,846  | 8,887       | ...     | ...    | 156,441 |
|       | 4  | 27,038 | 3,884  | ...         | ...     | ...    | 156,645 |
|       | 5  | 27,322 | 3,958  | ...         | ...     | ...    | 156,758 |
|       | 6  | 27,408 | 3,989  | ...         | ...     | ...    | 157,005 |
|       | 7  | 27,383 | 3,918  | ...         | ...     | ...    | 157,288 |
|       | 8  | 27,358 | 3,957  | ...         | ...     | ...    | 157,878 |
|       | 9  | 27,404 | 3,986  | ...         | ...     | ...    | 158,269 |
|       | 10 | 27,509 | 3,929  | ...         | ...     | ...    | 158,510 |
|       | 11 | 27,515 | 3,859  | ...         | ...     | ...    | ...     |
|       | 12 | 27,154 | 3,864  | ...         | ...     | ...    | ...     |

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: IMF International Financial Statistics

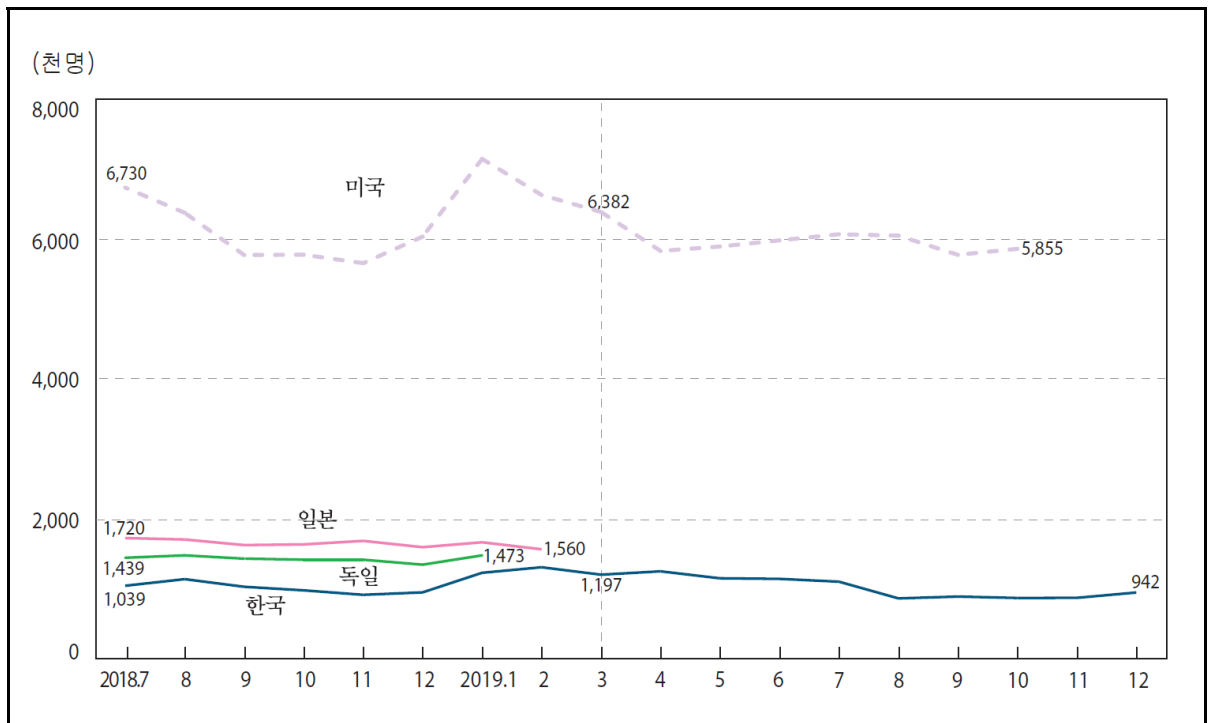
## 2. Number of Employee

| In thousand persons |        |        |         |        |         |        |
|---------------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
|                     | Brazil | Sweden | Iceland | U.K.   | Austria | Israel |
| 2014                | 92,004 | 4,771  | 178     | 30,756 | 3,503   | 3,556  |
| 2015                | 92,216 | 4,837  | 184     | 31,275 | 3,535   | 3,643  |
| 2016                | 90,539 | 4,910  | 191     | 31,720 | 3,587   | 3,737  |
| 2017                | 90,495 | 5,021  | 194     | 32,068 | 3,655   | 3,825  |
| 2018                | 91,511 | 5,113  | 198     | 32,448 | 3,741   | 3,905  |
| 2019                | 92,967 | 5,132  | ...     | ...    | 3,795   | 3,967  |
| 2018. 7             | 91,367 | 5,281  | 206     | 32,491 | 3,828   | 3,915  |
| 8                   | 91,790 | 5,165  | 202     | 32,503 | 3,812   | 3,928  |
| 9                   | 92,333 | 5,119  | 200     | 32,531 | 3,786   | 3,909  |
| 10                  | 92,619 | 5,149  | 199     | 32,596 | 3,767   | 3,895  |
| 11                  | 92,915 | 5,154  | 199     | 32,671 | 3,759   | 3,913  |
| 12                  | 92,736 | 5,099  | 199     | 32,737 | 3,725   | 3,961  |
| 2019. 1             | 92,291 | 5,065  | 201     | 32,660 | 3,717   | 3,954  |
| 2                   | 91,880 | 5,093  | 194     | 32,641 | 3,749   | 3,971  |
| 3                   | 91,863 | 5,098  | ...     | 32,695 | 3,776   | 3,976  |
| 4                   | 92,011 | 5,136  | ...     | 32,695 | 3,772   | 3,967  |
| 5                   | 92,365 | 5,095  | ...     | 32,752 | 3,794   | 3,973  |
| 6                   | 92,947 | 5,227  | ...     | ...    | 3,827   | 3,963  |
| 7                   | 92,885 | 5,239  | ...     | ...    | 3,880   | 3,954  |
| 8                   | 93,584 | 5,129  | ...     | ...    | 3,838   | 3,964  |
| 9                   | 93,631 | 5,110  | ...     | ...    | 3,812   | 3,992  |
| 10                  | 93,672 | 5,138  | ...     | ...    | 3,811   | 3,925  |
| 11                  | 94,055 | 5,140  | ...     | ...    | 3,792   | 3,978  |
| 12                  | 94,416 | 5,115  | ...     | ...    | 3,769   | 3,986  |

|         | Italy  | Japan  | Canada | Thailand | Australia | Hong Kong |
|---------|--------|--------|--------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| 2014    | 22,276 | 63,712 | 17,802 | 38,080   | 11,532    | 3,737     |
| 2015    | 22,463 | 64,015 | 17,947 | 38,021   | 11,788    | 3,773     |
| 2016    | 22,755 | 64,649 | 18,080 | 37,679   | 11,986    | 3,782     |
| 2017    | 23,023 | 65,306 | 18,416 | 37,438   | 12,253    | 3,813     |
| 2018    | 23,208 | 66,636 | 18,658 | 37,853   | 12,566    | 3,862     |
| 2019    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...      | 12,870    | 3,857     |
| 2018. 7 | 23,311 | 66,600 | 18,934 | 38,629   | ...       | 3,862     |
| 8       | 23,388 | 66,820 | 18,839 | 38,287   | ...       | 3,874     |
| 9       | 23,288 | 67,150 | 18,754 | 37,951   | ...       | 3,867     |
| 10      | 23,254 | 67,250 | 18,771 | 37,603   | ...       | 3,865     |
| 11      | 23,213 | 67,090 | 18,820 | 38,264   | ...       | 3,860     |
| 12      | 23,052 | 66,560 | 18,768 | 37,865   | ...       | 3,868     |
| 2019. 1 | 22,896 | 66,280 | 18,570 | 37,496   | ...       | 3,873     |
| 2       | 22,987 | 66,560 | 18,662 | 37,784   | ...       | 3,867     |
| 3       | 23,200 | ...    | 18,665 | 37,771   | ...       | 3,860     |
| 4       | 23,371 | ...    | ...    | 37,338   | ...       | 3,865     |
| 5       | 23,604 | ...    | ...    | 37,639   | ...       | 3,869     |
| 6       | 23,673 | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...       | 3,871     |
| 7       | 23,515 | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...       | 3,867     |
| 8       | 23,507 | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...       | 3,864     |
| 9       | 23,347 | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...       | 3,855     |
| 10      | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...       | 3,844     |
| 11      | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...       | 3,831     |
| 12      | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...       | 3,818     |

## 3.



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In thousand persons

|         | 1)    |             |         |        |            |        |
|---------|-------|-------------|---------|--------|------------|--------|
|         | Korea | Netherlands | Germany | Russia | Luxembourg | U.S.A. |
| 2014    | 939   | 660         | 2,090   | 3,892  | 16         | 9,616  |
| 2015    | 976   | 614         | 1,950   | 4,267  | 18         | 8,296  |
| 2016    | 1,009 | 539         | 1,774   | 4,233  | 18         | 7,751  |
| 2017    | 1,023 | 438         | 1,621   | 3,975  | 17         | 6,982  |
| 2018    | 1,073 | 350         | 1,471   | 3,650  | ...        | 6,314  |
| 2019    | 1,063 | ...         | ...     | ...    | ...        | ...    |
| 2018. 7 | 1,039 | 324         | 1,439   | 3,600  | ...        | 6,730  |
| 8       | 1,133 | 319         | 1,473   | 3,500  | ...        | 6,370  |
| 9       | 1,024 | 344         | 1,426   | 3,400  | ...        | 5,766  |
| 10      | 973   | 339         | 1,411   | 3,600  | ...        | 5,771  |
| 11      | 909   | 323         | 1,411   | 3,700  | ...        | 5,650  |
| 12      | 944   | 306         | 1,340   | 3,700  | ...        | 6,029  |
| 2019. 1 | 1,224 | 356         | 1,473   | 3,700  | ...        | 7,140  |
| 2       | 1,303 | 339         | ...     | ...    | ...        | 6,625  |
| 3       | 1,197 | 333         | ...     | ...    | ...        | 6,382  |
| 4       | 1,245 | ...         | ...     | ...    | ...        | 5,825  |
| 5       | 1,145 | ...         | ...     | ...    | ...        | 5,888  |
| 6       | 1,137 | ...         | ...     | ...    | ...        | 5,976  |
| 7       | 1,097 | ...         | ...     | ...    | ...        | 6,063  |
| 8       | 858   | ...         | ...     | ...    | ...        | 6,044  |
| 9       | 884   | ...         | ...     | ...    | ...        | 5,769  |
| 10      | 864   | ...         | ...     | ...    | ...        | 5,855  |
| 11      | 866   | ...         | ...     | ...    | ...        | ...    |
| 12      | 942   | ...         | ...     | ...    | ...        | ...    |

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## 3. Number of Unemployee

| In thousand persons |        |        |         |       |         |        |
|---------------------|--------|--------|---------|-------|---------|--------|
|                     | Brazil | Sweden | Iceland | U.K.  | Austria | Israel |
| 2014                | 6,701  | 411    | 9       | 2,029 | 245     | 223    |
| 2015                | 8,358  | 387    | 8       | 1,776 | 252     | 202    |
| 2016                | 11,494 | 366    | 6       | 1,637 | 270     | 188    |
| 2017                | 13,248 | 359    | 6       | 1,475 | 248     | 168    |
| 2018                | 12,782 | 343    | 6       | 1,381 | 220     | 163    |
| 2019                | 12,761 | 371    | ...     | ...   | 204     | 157    |
| 2018. 7             | 12,827 | 339    | 5       | 1,425 | 230     | 177    |
| 8                   | 12,665 | 337    | 5       | 1,446 | 223     | 180    |
| 9                   | 12,450 | 330    | 3       | 1,444 | 225     | 169    |
| 10                  | 12,309 | 302    | 6       | 1,384 | 221     | 176    |
| 11                  | 12,164 | 299    | 6       | 1,328 | 194     | 176    |
| 12                  | 12,152 | 327    | 3       | 1,291 | 218     | 174    |
| 2019. 1             | 12,625 | 350    | 6       | 1,315 | 214     | 174    |
| 2                   | 13,053 | 358    | 7       | 1,292 | 232     | 161    |
| 3                   | 13,387 | 391    | ...     | 1,259 | 221     | 144    |
| 4                   | 13,022 | 339    | ...     | 1,225 | 215     | 144    |
| 5                   | 13,177 | 373    | ...     | 1,296 | 203     | 143    |
| 6                   | 12,984 | 427    | ...     | ...   | 188     | 165    |
| 7                   | 12,976 | 390    | ...     | ...   | 205     | 162    |
| 8                   | 12,569 | 393    | ...     | ...   | 209     | 164    |
| 9                   | 12,565 | 391    | ...     | ...   | ...     | 155    |
| 10                  | 12,550 | 330    | ...     | ...   | 201     | 150    |
| 11                  | 12,367 | 378    | ...     | ...   | 171     | 175    |
| 12                  | 11,863 | 329    | ...     | ...   | 198     | 144    |

|         | Italy | Japan | Canada | Thailand | Australia | Hong Kong |
|---------|-------|-------|--------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| 2014    | 3,230 | 2,359 | 1,322  | 323      | 746       | 125       |
| 2015    | 3,033 | 2,219 | 1,331  | 341      | 760       | 129       |
| 2016    | 3,009 | 2,080 | 1,361  | 378      | 726       | 133       |
| 2017    | 2,909 | 1,896 | 1,247  | 449      | 726       | 124       |
| 2018    | 2,757 | 1,665 | 1,155  | 408      | 722       | 112       |
| 2019    | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...      | 698       | 116       |
| 2018. 7 | 2,503 | 1,720 | 1,211  | 382      | ...       | 115       |
| 8       | 2,185 | 1,700 | 1,338  | 403      | ...       | 118       |
| 9       | 2,582 | 1,620 | 1,071  | 373      | ...       | 118       |
| 10      | 2,900 | 1,630 | 1,043  | 384      | ...       | 116       |
| 11      | 2,852 | 1,680 | 1,023  | 369      | ...       | 111       |
| 12      | 2,615 | 1,590 | 1,025  | 349      | ...       | 106       |
| 2019. 1 | 2,919 | 1,660 | 1,219  | 390      | ...       | 102       |
| 2       | 2,938 | 1,560 | 1,209  | 300      | ...       | 103       |
| 3       | 2,724 | ...   | 1,231  | 346      | ...       | 110       |
| 4       | 2,707 | ...   | ...    | 364      | ...       | 112       |
| 5       | 2,527 | ...   | ...    | 426      | ...       | 114       |
| 6       | 2,405 | ...   | ...    | ...      | ...       | 114       |
| 7       | 2,430 | ...   | ...    | ...      | ...       | 119       |
| 8       | 2,094 | ...   | ...    | ...      | ...       | 121       |
| 9       | 2,517 | ...   | ...    | ...      | ...       | 120       |
| 10      | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...      | ...       | 125       |
| 11      | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...      | ...       | 125       |
| 12      | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...      | ...       | 124       |

## 4. (15 )( )

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|          | 1)<br>Korea | 2)<br>Norway | 3)<br>Taiwan |     | 2)<br>Germany | 2)<br>Russia |
|----------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-----|---------------|--------------|
| 2014     | 3.5         | 2.8          | 4.0          | 4.0 | 6.7           | 1.2          |
| 2015     | 3.6         | 2.9          | 3.8          | 3.8 | 6.4           | 1.3          |
| 2016     | 3.7         | 3.0          | 3.9          | 3.4 | 6.1           | 1.2          |
| 2017     | 3.7         | 2.7          | 3.8          | ... | 5.7           | 1.1          |
| 2018     | 3.8         | 2.4          | 3.7          | ... | 5.2           | 0.9          |
| 2019     | 3.8         | 2.3          | 3.7          | ... | 5.0           | 1.0          |
| 2018. 12 | 3.8(3.4)    | 2.3          | 3.7          | ... | 5.0           | 0.9          |
| 2019. 1  | 4.3(4.5)    | 2.3          | 3.6          | ... | 5.0           | 0.9          |
| 2        | 3.7(4.7)    | 2.2          | 3.7          | ... | 5.0           | 0.9          |
| 3        | 3.8(4.3)    | 2.2          | 3.7          | ... | 4.9           | 1.0          |
| 4        | 4.0(4.4)    | 2.2          | 3.7          | ... | 4.9           | 1.0          |
| 5        | 4.0(4.0)    | 2.3          | 3.7          | ... | 5.0           | 1.0          |
| 6        | 4.0(4.0)    | 2.3          | 3.7          | ... | 5.0           | 1.0          |
| 7        | 4.0(3.9)    | 2.3          | 3.8          | ... | 5.0           | 1.0          |
| 8        | 3.1(3.0)    | 2.3          | 3.9          | ... | 5.0           | 1.0          |
| 9        | 3.4(3.1)    | 2.3          | 3.8          | ... | 5.0           | 1.0          |
| 10       | 3.5(3.0)    | 2.3          | 3.8          | ... | 5.0           | 1.0          |
| 11       | 3.6(3.1)    | 2.2          | 3.7          | ... | 5.0           | 0.9          |
| 12       | 3.7(3.4)    | 2.2          | 3.7          | ... | 5.0           | 0.9          |
| 2020. 1  | 4.0(4.1)    | 2.1          | 3.6          | ... | 5.0           | 0.9          |
| 2        | 3.3(4.1)    | 2.1          | 3.7          | ... | 5.0           | 0.9          |
| 3        | 3.8(4.2)    | 9.8          | 3.7          | ... | 5.0           | 0.9          |
| 4        | 3.8(4.2)    | 9.0          | 4.0          | ... | 5.8           | ...          |
| 5        | 4.5(4.5)    | 7.1          | 4.1          | ... | 6.3           | ...          |

|          | 2)<br>Luxembourg |          | 2)<br>Belgium | 2)<br>Switzerland |       |
|----------|------------------|----------|---------------|-------------------|-------|
|          |                  | U. S. A. |               |                   | Spain |
| 2014     | 7.1              | 6.2      | 11.8          | 3.0               | 24.4  |
| 2015     | 6.8              | 5.3      | 11.4          | 3.2               | 22.1  |
| 2016     | 6.4              | 4.9      | 10.8          | 3.3               | 19.6  |
| 2017     | ...              | 4.4      | 10.2          | 3.2               | 17.2  |
| 2018     | ...              | 3.9      | 9.6           | 2.6               | 15.3  |
| 2019     | ...              | 3.7      | 9.2           | ...               | 14.1  |
| 2018. 12 | 5.0              | 3.9      | 9.5           | 2.4               | ...   |
| 2019. 1  | 5.1              | 4.0      | 9.4           | 2.4               | ...   |
| 2        | 5.2              | 3.8      | 9.4           | 2.4               | ...   |
| 3        | 5.4              | 3.8      | 9.3           | 2.4               | ...   |
| 4        | 5.6              | 3.6      | 9.3           | 2.4               | ...   |
| 5        | 5.5              | 3.6      | 9.2           | 2.4               | ...   |
| 6        | 5.5              | 3.7      | 9.2           | ...               | ...   |
| 7        | 5.5              | 3.7      | 9.1           | ...               | ...   |
| 8        | 5.4              | 3.7      | 9.1           | ...               | ...   |
| 9        | 5.3              | 3.5      | 9.1           | ...               | ...   |
| 10       | 5.3              | 3.6      | 9.1           | ...               | ...   |
| 11       | 5.4              | 3.5      | 9.0           | ...               | ...   |
| 12       | 5.4              | 3.5      | 9.1           | ...               | ...   |
| 2020. 1  | 5.4              | 3.6      | 9.1           | ...               | ...   |
| 2        | 5.5              | 3.5      | 9.1           | ...               | ...   |
| 3        | 6.1              | 4.4      | 9.2           | ...               | ...   |
| 4        | 6.9              | 14.7     | 9.9           | ...               | ...   |
| 5        | ...              | 13.3     | 9.9           | ...               | ...   |

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, OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』, 『Manpower Survey Results』

## 4. Unemployment Rates (Ages 15 and over)(Seasonally Adjusted)

In Percent

|          | <sup>2)</sup><br>Slovakia | Israel | <sup>2)</sup><br>U. K. | <sup>2)</sup><br>Austria | Japan |
|----------|---------------------------|--------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------|
| 2014     | 14.3                      | 5.9    | 3.0                    | 8.4                      | 3.6   |
| 2015     | 13.1                      | 5.2    | 2.3                    | 9.1                      | 3.4   |
| 2016     | 11.0                      | 4.8    | 2.2                    | 9.1                      | 3.1   |
| 2017     | 8.3                       | 4.2    | 2.2                    | 8.5                      | 2.8   |
| 2018     | 6.6                       | 4.0    | 2.5                    | 7.7                      | 2.4   |
| 2019     | 6.1                       | 3.8    | 3.2                    | 7.4                      | 2.4   |
| 2018. 12 | 6.2                       | 4.1    | ...                    | 7.4                      | 2.4   |
| 2019. 1  | 6.3                       | 4.1    | ...                    | 7.5                      | 2.5   |
| 2        | 6.3                       | 4.0    | ...                    | 7.4                      | 2.4   |
| 3        | 6.2                       | 3.8    | ...                    | 7.4                      | 2.5   |
| 4        | 6.1                       | 3.8    | ...                    | 7.4                      | 2.4   |
| 5        | 6.1                       | 3.7    | ...                    | 7.4                      | 2.4   |
| 6        | 6.1                       | 4.1    | ...                    | 7.4                      | 2.3   |
| 7        | 6.1                       | 3.7    | ...                    | 7.4                      | 2.3   |
| 8        | 6.0                       | 3.7    | ...                    | 7.4                      | 2.3   |
| 9        | 6.0                       | 3.6    | ...                    | 7.3                      | 2.4   |
| 10       | 6.1                       | 3.6    | ...                    | 7.3                      | 2.4   |
| 11       | 6.1                       | 4.0    | ...                    | 7.3                      | 2.2   |
| 12       | 6.1                       | 3.6    | ...                    | 7.2                      | 2.2   |
| 2020. 1  | 6.0                       | 3.6    | ...                    | 7.1                      | 2.4   |
| 2        | 6.1                       | 3.4    | ...                    | 7.1                      | 2.4   |
| 3        | 6.2                       | 3.4    | ...                    | 12.3                     | 2.5   |
| 4        | 7.5                       | 3.3    | ...                    | 12.9                     | 2.6   |
| 5        | ...                       | ...    | ...                    | ...                      | ...   |

|          | Czechia | Chile | Canada | <sup>2)</sup><br>Poland | Australia |
|----------|---------|-------|--------|-------------------------|-----------|
| 2014     | 6.1     | 6.4   | 6.9    | 12.3                    | 6.1       |
| 2015     | 5.0     | 6.2   | 6.9    | 10.5                    | 6.1       |
| 2016     | 4.0     | 6.5   | 7.0    | 8.9                     | 5.7       |
| 2017     | 2.9     | 6.7   | 6.3    | 7.3                     | 5.6       |
| 2018     | 2.2     | 7.0   | 5.8    | 6.1                     | 5.3       |
| 2019     | 2.0     | 7.0   | 5.7    | 5.4                     | 5.2       |
| 2018. 12 | ...     | 7.1   | 5.7    | 5.8                     | 5.0       |
| 2019. 1  | ...     | 7.0   | 5.8    | 5.7                     | 5.0       |
| 2        | ...     | 6.9   | 5.8    | 5.6                     | 5.0       |
| 3        | ...     | 6.9   | 5.7    | 5.6                     | 5.1       |
| 4        | ...     | 6.8   | 5.7    | 5.5                     | 5.2       |
| 5        | ...     | 6.8   | 5.4    | 5.5                     | 5.2       |
| 6        | ...     | 6.9   | 5.6    | 5.5                     | 5.3       |
| 7        | ...     | 6.9   | 5.7    | 5.4                     | 5.3       |
| 8        | ...     | 6.9   | 5.7    | 5.4                     | 5.3       |
| 9        | ...     | 7.0   | 5.5    | 5.3                     | 5.2       |
| 10       | ...     | 7.1   | 5.6    | 5.2                     | 5.3       |
| 11       | ...     | 7.4   | 5.9    | 5.2                     | 5.2       |
| 12       | ...     | ...   | 5.6    | 5.2                     | 5.1       |
| 2020. 1  | ...     | ...   | 5.5    | 5.1                     | 5.3       |
| 2        | ...     | ...   | 5.6    | 5.1                     | 5.1       |
| 3        | ...     | ...   | 7.8    | 5.1                     | 5.2       |
| 4        | ...     | ...   | 13.0   | 5.7                     | 6.2       |
| 5        | ...     | ...   | 13.7   | ...                     | ...       |

## 5. ( )

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|          | Korea | Greece | Netherlands | Norway | Denmark <sup>1)</sup> | Germany | Luxembourg |
|----------|-------|--------|-------------|--------|-----------------------|---------|------------|
| 2014     | 3.5   | 26.6   | 7.4         | 3.6    | 6.9                   | 5.0     | 6.1        |
| 2015     | 3.6   | 25.0   | 6.9         | 4.5    | 6.3                   | 4.6     | 6.5        |
| 2016     | 3.7   | 23.6   | 6.0         | 4.8    | 6.0                   | 4.1     | 6.3        |
| 2017     | 3.7   | 21.5   | 4.9         | 4.2    | 5.8                   | 3.8     | 5.6        |
| 2018     | 3.8   | 19.3   | 3.8         | 3.9    | 5.1                   | 3.4     | 5.5        |
| 2019     | 3.8   | 17.3   | 3.4         | 3.7    | 5.1                   | 3.2     | 5.6        |
| 2018. 11 | 3.8   | 18.5   | 3.5         | 3.7    | 5.2                   | 3.3     | 5.4        |
| 12       | 3.8   | 18.4   | 3.6         | 3.7    | 5.1                   | 3.3     | 5.2        |
| 2019. 1  | 4.3   | 18.5   | 3.6         | 3.8    | 5.2                   | 3.2     | 5.2        |
| 2        | 3.7   | 18.4   | 3.4         | 3.8    | 5.1                   | 3.2     | 5.4        |
| 3        | 3.8   | 18.1   | 3.3         | 3.6    | 5.3                   | 3.2     | 5.6        |
| 4        | 4.0   | 17.6   | 3.3         | 3.3    | 5.2                   | 3.1     | 5.7        |
| 5        | 4.0   | 17.3   | 3.3         | 3.4    | 4.9                   | 3.1     | 5.7        |
| 6        | 4.0   | 17.2   | 3.4         | 3.6    | 4.7                   | 3.1     | 5.7        |
| 7        | 4.0   | 17.1   | 3.4         | 3.8    | 4.7                   | 3.1     | 5.7        |
| 8        | 3.1   | 17.0   | 3.5         | 3.7    | 4.9                   | 3.1     | 5.7        |
| 9        | 3.4   | 16.9   | 3.5         | 3.9    | 5.2                   | 3.1     | 5.5        |
| 10       | 3.5   | 16.7   | 3.5         | 3.8    | 5.2                   | 3.2     | 5.5        |
| 11       | 3.6   | 16.7   | 3.5         | 3.9    | 5.1                   | 3.2     | 5.6        |
| 12       | 3.7   | 16.4   | 3.2         | 3.9    | 4.9                   | 3.3     | 5.6        |
| 2020. 1  | 4.0   | 16.2   | 3.0         | 3.7    | 4.9                   | 3.3     | 5.7        |
| 2        | 3.3   | 16.1   | 2.9         | 3.5    | 4.8                   | 3.4     | 5.8        |
| 3        | 3.8   | ...    | 2.9         | 3.6    | 4.7                   | 3.5     | 6.6        |
| 4        | 3.8   | ...    | 3.4         | ...    | 4.6                   | 3.5     | 7.5        |

|          | U. S. A. | Belgium | Sweden | Spain | Slovakia | Ireland |
|----------|----------|---------|--------|-------|----------|---------|
| 2014     | 6.2      | 8.5     | 7.9    | 24.5  | 13.2     | 11.9    |
| 2015     | 5.3      | 8.5     | 7.4    | 22.1  | 11.5     | 9.9     |
| 2016     | 4.9      | 7.9     | 7.0    | 19.7  | 9.7      | 8.4     |
| 2017     | 4.4      | 7.1     | 6.7    | 17.2  | 8.1      | 6.7     |
| 2018     | 3.9      | 6.0     | 6.3    | 15.3  | 6.5      | 5.8     |
| 2019     | 3.7      | 5.4     | 6.8    | 14.1  | 5.8      | 5.0     |
| 2018. 11 | 3.7      | 5.8     | 6.3    | 14.5  | 6.0      | 5.7     |
| 12       | 3.9      | 5.7     | 6.6    | 14.4  | 5.9      | 5.5     |
| 2019. 1  | 4.0      | 5.6     | 6.1    | 14.3  | 5.9      | 5.2     |
| 2        | 3.8      | 5.5     | 6.7    | 14.2  | 5.9      | 5.0     |
| 3        | 3.8      | 5.5     | 7.3    | 14.2  | 5.8      | 5.0     |
| 4        | 3.6      | 5.5     | 6.4    | 14.2  | 5.8      | 5.2     |
| 5        | 3.6      | 5.5     | 6.7    | 14.2  | 5.7      | 5.1     |
| 6        | 3.7      | 5.4     | 6.5    | 14.2  | 5.8      | 5.1     |
| 7        | 3.7      | 5.3     | 7.1    | 14.3  | 5.8      | 5.0     |
| 8        | 3.7      | 5.2     | 7.2    | 14.3  | 5.8      | 5.0     |
| 9        | 3.5      | 5.2     | 6.7    | 14.1  | 5.7      | 4.8     |
| 10       | 3.6      | 5.2     | 6.7    | 14.0  | 5.7      | 4.7     |
| 11       | 3.5      | 5.2     | 7.3    | 13.8  | 5.6      | 4.7     |
| 12       | 3.5      | 5.2     | 6.6    | 13.7  | 5.6      | 4.7     |
| 2020. 1  | 3.6      | 5.2     | 7.2    | 13.9  | 5.4      | 4.9     |
| 2        | 3.5      | 5.2     | 7.5    | 13.6  | 5.5      | 4.8     |
| 3        | 4.4      | 5.3     | 6.7    | 14.2  | 5.6      | 5.3     |
| 4        | 14.7     | 5.6     | 7.9    | 14.8  | 6.8      | 5.4     |

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: OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』

## 5. Harmonised Standard Unemployment Rates (Seasonally Adjusted)

In Percent

|          | U. K. | Austria | Euro Area | Italy | Japan | Czechia | Canada |
|----------|-------|---------|-----------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| 2014     | 6.1   | 5.6     | 11.6      | 12.7  | 3.6   | 6.1     | 6.9    |
| 2015     | 5.3   | 5.7     | 10.9      | 11.9  | 3.4   | 5.1     | 6.9    |
| 2016     | 4.8   | 6.0     | 10.0      | 11.7  | 3.1   | 4.0     | 7.0    |
| 2017     | 4.4   | 5.5     | 9.1       | 11.2  | 2.8   | 2.9     | 6.3    |
| 2018     | 4.0   | 4.9     | 8.2       | 10.6  | 2.4   | 2.3     | 5.8    |
| 2019     | 3.8   | 4.5     | 7.6       | 10.0  | 2.4   | 2.0     | 5.7    |
| 2018. 11 | 3.9   | 4.7     | 7.9       | 10.5  | 2.5   | 1.9     | 5.6    |
| 12       | 3.8   | 4.7     | 7.8       | 10.3  | 2.4   | 2.1     | 5.7    |
| 2019. 1  | 3.8   | 4.8     | 7.8       | 10.3  | 2.5   | 2.1     | 5.8    |
| 2        | 3.7   | 4.7     | 7.8       | 10.4  | 2.4   | 1.9     | 5.8    |
| 3        | 3.7   | 4.7     | 7.7       | 10.3  | 2.5   | 2.1     | 5.7    |
| 4        | 3.7   | 4.6     | 7.6       | 10.2  | 2.4   | 2.0     | 5.7    |
| 5        | 3.8   | 4.6     | 7.6       | 10.0  | 2.4   | 2.1     | 5.4    |
| 6        | 3.8   | 4.5     | 7.5       | 9.8   | 2.3   | 1.9     | 5.6    |
| 7        | 3.8   | 4.5     | 7.6       | 9.9   | 2.3   | 2.1     | 5.7    |
| 8        | 3.8   | 4.5     | 7.5       | 9.6   | 2.3   | 1.9     | 5.7    |
| 9        | 3.7   | 4.5     | 7.5       | 9.7   | 2.4   | 2.1     | 5.5    |
| 10       | 3.7   | 4.3     | 7.4       | 9.5   | 2.4   | 2.0     | 5.6    |
| 11       | 3.7   | 4.2     | 7.4       | 9.5   | 2.2   | 2.1     | 5.9    |
| 12       | 3.7   | 4.2     | 7.3       | 9.5   | 2.2   | 2.0     | 5.6    |
| 2020. 1  | 3.8   | 4.3     | 7.3       | 9.4   | 2.4   | 2.0     | 5.5    |
| 2        | 3.8   | 4.4     | 7.2       | 9.1   | 2.4   | 2.0     | 5.6    |
| 3        | ...   | 4.8     | 7.1       | 8.0   | 2.5   | 2.0     | 7.8    |
| 4        | ...   | 4.8     | 7.3       | 6.3   | 2.6   | 2.1     | 13.0   |

|          | Turkey | Portugal | Poland | France | Finland | 가<br>Hungary | Australia |
|----------|--------|----------|--------|--------|---------|--------------|-----------|
| 2014     | 10.0   | 14.1     | 9.0    | 10.3   | 8.7     | 7.7          | 6.1       |
| 2015     | 10.3   | 12.7     | 7.5    | 10.4   | 9.4     | 6.8          | 6.1       |
| 2016     | 10.9   | 11.2     | 6.2    | 10.0   | 8.8     | 5.1          | 5.7       |
| 2017     | 10.9   | 9.0      | 4.9    | 9.4    | 8.6     | 4.2          | 5.6       |
| 2018     | 11.0   | 7.1      | 3.9    | 9.0    | 7.4     | 3.7          | 5.3       |
| 2019     | 13.7   | 6.6      | 3.3    | 8.5    | 6.7     | 3.5          | 5.2       |
| 2018. 11 | 12.3   | 6.7      | 3.8    | 8.8    | 6.9     | 3.7          | 5.1       |
| 12       | 12.8   | 6.6      | 3.8    | 8.8    | 6.7     | 3.6          | 5.0       |
| 2019. 1  | 13.4   | 6.5      | 3.8    | 8.7    | 6.7     | 3.5          | 5.0       |
| 2        | 13.6   | 6.5      | 3.8    | 8.7    | 6.7     | 3.4          | 5.0       |
| 3        | 13.8   | 6.5      | 3.6    | 8.6    | 6.7     | 3.4          | 5.1       |
| 4        | 13.8   | 6.6      | 3.4    | 8.5    | 6.7     | 3.4          | 5.2       |
| 5        | 13.9   | 6.6      | 3.3    | 8.5    | 6.7     | 3.4          | 5.2       |
| 6        | 13.9   | 6.6      | 3.3    | 8.5    | 6.7     | 3.5          | 5.3       |
| 7        | 14.2   | 6.5      | 3.2    | 8.5    | 6.8     | 3.4          | 5.3       |
| 8        | 14.1   | 6.4      | 3.1    | 8.5    | 6.8     | 3.5          | 5.3       |
| 9        | 13.9   | 6.5      | 3.1    | 8.4    | 6.8     | 3.5          | 5.2       |
| 10       | 13.6   | 6.5      | 3.0    | 8.3    | 6.8     | 3.6          | 5.3       |
| 11       | 13.2   | 6.7      | 2.9    | 8.2    | 6.7     | 3.4          | 5.2       |
| 12       | 13.1   | 6.7      | 2.9    | 8.2    | 6.6     | 3.4          | 5.1       |
| 2020. 1  | 12.6   | 6.8      | 3.0    | 8.0    | 6.6     | 3.4          | 5.3       |
| 2        | ...    | 6.4      | 3.0    | 7.6    | 6.6     | 3.6          | 5.1       |
| 3        | ...    | 6.2      | 2.9    | 7.6    | 6.6     | 3.7          | 5.2       |
| 4        | ...    | 6.3      | 2.9    | 8.7    | 6.6     | ...          | 6.2       |



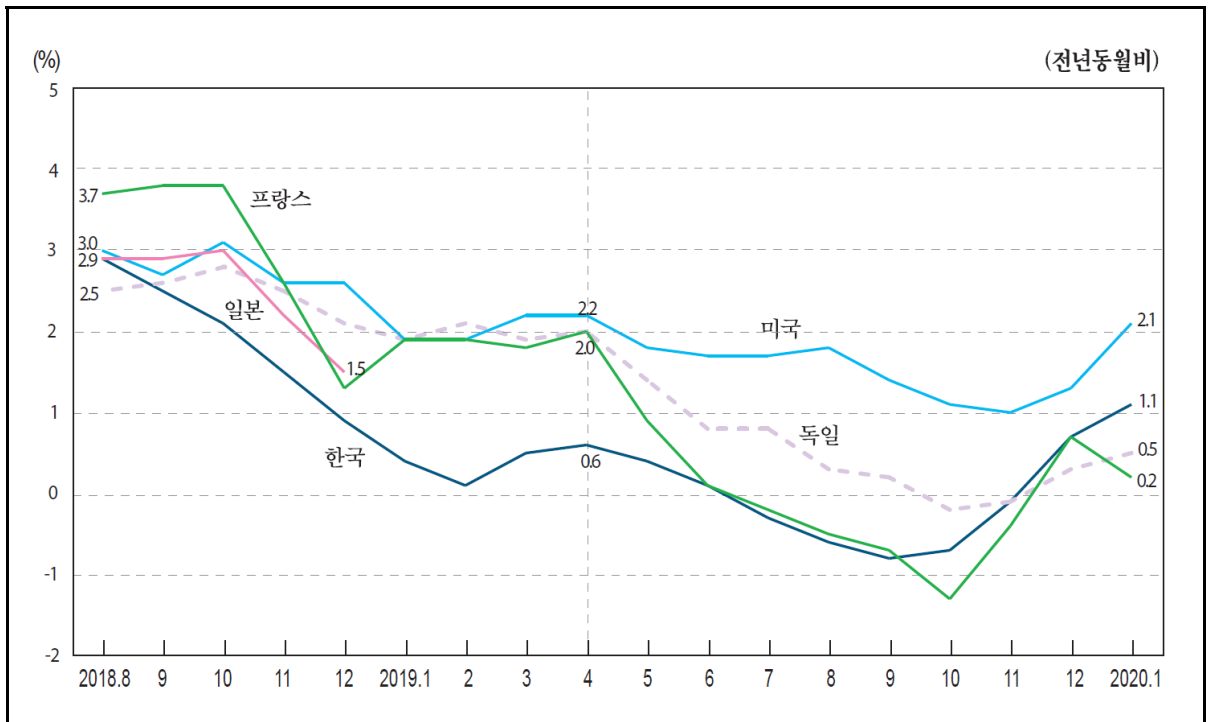
통계청

이 면은 빈 공간입니다.

## Ⅱ. 물가 PRICES

|                               |    |
|-------------------------------|----|
| 1. 생산자 물가지수 .....             | 16 |
| 2. 소비자 물가지수 .....             | 19 |
| 3. 소비자 물가지수(서비스) .....        | 22 |
| 4. 소비자 물가지수(비식품 및 비에너지) ..... | 25 |
| 5. 수출물가지수 .....               | 28 |
| 6. 수입물가지수 .....               | 30 |
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# 1. 가 1) Producer Price Indices



2010=100

|         | 2)<br>Korea |      | Greece |      | Netherlands |      | Norway |       | 3)<br>Taiwan |      | Denmark |      |
|---------|-------------|------|--------|------|-------------|------|--------|-------|--------------|------|---------|------|
|         | ( )         | ( )  | ( )    | ( )  | ( )         | ( )  | ( )    | ( )   | ( )          | ( )  | ( )     | ( )  |
| 2014    | 104.2       | -0.5 | 111.1  | -0.8 | 108.3       | -1.6 | 118.6  | -1.4  | 113.1        | -0.6 | 111.8   | -1.0 |
| 2015    | 100.0       | -4.0 | 104.6  | -5.8 | 102.9       | -4.9 | 108.9  | -8.1  | 103.1        | -8.9 | 107.7   | -3.7 |
| 2016    | 98.2        | -1.8 | 98.6   | -5.8 | 99.2        | -3.6 | 100.2  | -8.0  | 100.0        | -3.0 | 106.5   | -1.1 |
| 2017    | 101.6       | 3.5  | 103.8  | 5.3  | 104.0       | 4.8  | 109.5  | 9.3   | 100.9        | 0.9  | 109.3   | 2.7  |
| 2018    | 103.5       | 1.9  | 108.3  | 4.4  | 107.8       | 3.7  | 125.7  | 14.8  | 104.6        | 3.6  | 116.3   | 6.4  |
| 2019    | 103.5       | 0.0  | 108.7  | 0.3  | 107.7       | -0.1 | 121.2  | -3.6  | 102.2        | -2.3 | 113.6   | -2.3 |
| 2018. 8 | 104.3       | 2.9  | 110.5  | 7.4  | 109.0       | 6.3  | 128.6  | 22.8  | 106.9        | 6.8  | 118.6   | 10.5 |
| 9       | 104.6       | 2.5  | 111.4  | 7.0  | 109.9       | 6.0  | 130.4  | 21.0  | 107.3        | 6.3  | 117.1   | 7.8  |
| 10      | 104.3       | 2.1  | 112.6  | 7.8  | 111.1       | 6.8  | 135.2  | 22.5  | 107.3        | 5.7  | 117.8   | 9.2  |
| 11      | 103.5       | 1.5  | 109.0  | 2.9  | 109.1       | 3.9  | 131.0  | 14.9  | 105.1        | 3.0  | 118.8   | 8.3  |
| 12      | 103.0       | 0.9  | 105.8  | -0.1 | 106.7       | 1.5  | 126.3  | 7.7   | 103.1        | 0.8  | 115.7   | 6.9  |
| 2019. 1 | 102.9       | 0.4  | 106.9  | 0.0  | 107.9       | 1.9  | 126.7  | 4.9   | 102.3        | 0.3  | 117.2   | 7.0  |
| 2       | 103.0       | 0.1  | 108.7  | 3.1  | 108.3       | 2.9  | 127.3  | 8.0   | 102.6        | 0.6  | 115.2   | 3.8  |
| 3       | 103.4       | 0.5  | 109.9  | 4.4  | 108.1       | 2.3  | 124.7  | 5.2   | 103.1        | 1.2  | 111.8   | 0.7  |
| 4       | 103.7       | 0.6  | 111.3  | 3.6  | 109.2       | 2.9  | 125.5  | 2.6   | 103.5        | 0.7  | 113.0   | 0.9  |
| 5       | 103.8       | 0.4  | 110.4  | 0.0  | 109.2       | 1.3  | 124.3  | 0.4   | 104.2        | -0.4 | 112.1   | -0.4 |
| 6       | 103.5       | 0.1  | 107.9  | -1.8 | 107.4       | -1.0 | 118.2  | -6.5  | 103.3        | -2.0 | 110.2   | -5.1 |
| 7       | 103.5       | -0.3 | 109.4  | -1.0 | 107.0       | -1.6 | 116.8  | -8.6  | 102.5        | -3.6 | 111.3   | -5.2 |
| 8       | 103.7       | -0.6 | 107.6  | -2.7 | 106.2       | -2.5 | 116.5  | -9.4  | 103.0        | -3.7 | 110.9   | -6.5 |
| 9       | 103.8       | -0.8 | 109.1  | -2.1 | 106.8       | -2.8 | 116.5  | -10.7 | 102.2        | -4.8 | 110.4   | -5.7 |
| 10      | 103.6       | -0.7 | 107.4  | -4.7 | 107.2       | -3.5 | 116.6  | -13.8 | 100.5        | -6.4 | 111.0   | -5.8 |
| 11      | 103.4       | -0.1 | 110.2  | 1.2  | 107.5       | -1.4 | 118.6  | -9.5  | 99.7         | -5.1 | 111.4   | -6.3 |
| 12      | 103.7       | 0.7  | 110.9  | 4.8  | 108.1       | 1.3  | 123.5  | -2.2  | 99.5         | -3.5 | 111.7   | -3.5 |
| 2020. 1 | 104.1       | 1.1  | 110.2  | 3.1  | 108.4       | 0.5  | 121.8  | -3.9  | 98.9         | -3.3 | 111.6   | -4.8 |

: 1) 가 2) 가 , 2015=100 3) 2016=100  
: , IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 , 『Price Statistics Monthly』



1. Producer Price Indices <sup>1)</sup>

2010=100

| 2010-100 |    |         |      |        |     |          |      |         |      |        |      |             |      |
|----------|----|---------|------|--------|-----|----------|------|---------|------|--------|------|-------------|------|
|          |    | Germany |      | Mexico |     | U. S. A. |      | Belgium |      | Sweden |      | Switzerland |      |
|          |    | ( )     |      | ( )    |     | ( )      |      | ( )     |      | ( )    |      | ( )         |      |
| 2014     |    | 105.8   | -1.0 | 114.6  | 2.7 | 108.9    | 1.6  | 108.1   | -2.6 | 98.0   | 1.4  | 97.9        | -0.8 |
| 2015     |    | 103.9   | -1.8 | 117.9  | 2.9 | 108.0    | -0.9 | 101.1   | -6.5 | 98.0   | 0.0  | 93.4        | -4.6 |
| 2016     |    | 102.6   | -1.3 | 124.6  | 5.7 | 108.4    | 0.4  | 99.5    | -1.5 | 97.0   | -1.0 | 92.0        | -1.5 |
| 2017     |    | 104.6   | 1.9  | 133.2  | 6.9 | 111.0    | 2.3  | 108.1   | 8.6  | 101.7  | 4.8  | 91.6        | -0.5 |
| 2018     |    | 106.5   | 1.9  | 138.5  | 3.9 | 114.2    | 2.9  | 113.9   | 5.3  | 108.5  | 6.7  | 92.9        | 1.4  |
| 2019     |    | 107.5   | 0.9  | ...    | ... | 116.1    | 1.7  | 114.9   | 0.9  | 111.9  | 3.1  | 92.6        | -0.3 |
| 2018.    | 8  | 107.0   | 2.5  | 138.7  | 4.9 | 114.5    | 3.0  | 114.7   | 7.7  | 110.0  | 9.6  | 93.2        | 2.3  |
|          | 9  | 107.3   | 2.6  | 139.8  | 5.6 | 114.5    | 2.7  | 115.2   | 6.9  | 111.2  | 10.4 | 93.2        | 2.1  |
|          | 10 | 107.6   | 2.8  | 140.5  | 5.1 | 115.5    | 3.1  | 118.0   | 7.8  | 110.9  | 9.7  | 93.3        | 1.9  |
|          | 11 | 107.5   | 2.5  | 141.8  | 4.8 | 115.0    | 2.6  | 118.5   | 6.5  | 111.0  | 8.2  | 93.0        | 1.1  |
|          | 12 | 107.2   | 2.1  | 141.7  | 4.3 | 114.7    | 2.6  | 116.4   | 4.6  | 110.3  | 5.8  | 92.9        | 1.0  |
| 2019.    | 1  | 107.4   | 1.9  | 140.9  | 4.3 | 114.6    | 1.9  | 115.4   | 3.4  | 111.2  | 5.9  | 92.6        | 0.4  |
|          | 2  | 107.5   | 2.1  | 141.3  | 4.5 | 115.0    | 1.9  | 115.8   | 4.4  | 111.4  | 6.5  | 92.6        | -0.2 |
|          | 3  | 107.4   | 1.9  | ...    | ... | 115.8    | 2.2  | 116.0   | 4.7  | 112.8  | 6.6  | 92.7        | 0.1  |
|          | 4  | 107.9   | 2.0  | ...    | ... | 116.1    | 2.2  | 115.0   | 3.6  | 111.9  | 5.1  | 92.8        | -0.1 |
|          | 5  | 107.7   | 1.4  | ...    | ... | 116.2    | 1.8  | 115.3   | 2.7  | 112.0  | 3.7  | 92.9        | 0.2  |
|          | 6  | 107.4   | 0.8  | ...    | ... | 116.5    | 1.7  | 114.6   | 1.1  | 111.8  | 2.7  | 92.7        | -0.1 |
|          | 7  | 107.6   | 0.8  | ...    | ... | 116.7    | 1.7  | 113.8   | -0.2 | 112.3  | 2.2  | 92.7        | -0.3 |
|          | 8  | 107.3   | 0.3  | ...    | ... | 116.6    | 1.8  | 113.2   | -1.2 | 111.6  | 1.5  | 92.6        | -0.6 |
|          | 9  | 107.5   | 0.2  | ...    | ... | 116.1    | 1.4  | 113.8   | -1.1 | 111.6  | 0.4  | 92.6        | -0.6 |
|          | 10 | 107.4   | -0.2 | ...    | ... | 116.8    | 1.1  | 115.3   | -2.3 | 112.1  | 1.1  | 92.5        | -0.8 |
|          | 11 | 107.4   | -0.1 | ...    | ... | 116.2    | 1.0  | 115.4   | -2.6 | 112.5  | 1.3  | 92.1        | -1.0 |
|          | 12 | 107.5   | 0.3  | ...    | ... | 116.2    | 1.3  | 115.9   | -0.4 | 111.8  | 1.3  | 92.2        | -0.8 |
| 2020.    | 1  | 108.0   | 0.5  | ...    | ... | 117.0    | 2.1  | 115.4   | 0.0  | 110.7  | -0.4 | 92.2        | -0.5 |

|       |    | Spain |      | Slovakia |      | Slovenia |      | U. K. |      | Austria |      | Italy |      |
|-------|----|-------|------|----------|------|----------|------|-------|------|---------|------|-------|------|
|       |    | ( )   |      | ( )      |      | ( )      |      | ( )   |      | ( )     |      | ( )   |      |
| 2014  |    | 110.2 | -1.3 | 102.2    | -2.7 | 104.0    | -1.1 | 105.9 | -7.3 | 102.9   | -1.1 | 105.7 | -0.6 |
| 2015  |    | 107.9 | -2.1 | 99.8     | -2.3 | 103.5    | -0.5 | 100.9 | -4.7 | 101.4   | -1.5 | 104.3 | -1.3 |
| 2016  |    | 104.9 | -2.8 | 95.8     | -4.0 | 102.0    | -1.4 | 102.9 | 2.0  | 99.6    | -1.8 | 102.5 | -1.7 |
| 2017  |    | 109.3 | 4.2  | 98.2     | 2.4  | 104.2    | 2.1  | 109.2 | 6.1  | 101.5   | 2.0  | 104.9 | 2.3  |
| 2018  |    | 112.0 | 2.4  | 100.7    | 2.5  | 106.4    | 2.1  | 113.9 | 4.3  | 103.9   | 2.4  | 107.5 | 2.4  |
| 2019  |    | 111.6 | -0.3 | 102.6    | 1.9  | 107.1    | 0.7  | 116.1 | 2.0  | 104.0   | 0.1  | 107.7 | 0.2  |
| 2018. | 8  | 113.2 | 4.3  | 101.6    | 3.8  | 107.0    | 2.6  | 115.6 | 5.4  | 104.6   | 3.5  | 107.9 | 3.2  |
|       | 9  | 113.9 | 4.5  | 101.7    | 3.9  | 106.8    | 2.3  | 116.3 | 5.7  | 104.9   | 3.3  | 108.1 | 3.2  |
|       | 10 | 113.9 | 3.7  | 102.4    | 4.5  | 106.7    | 1.9  | 117.0 | 6.0  | 105.3   | 3.4  | 108.9 | 3.7  |
|       | 11 | 113.0 | 2.3  | 101.9    | 3.5  | 106.6    | 1.6  | 115.9 | 4.1  | 105.0   | 2.5  | 108.3 | 2.7  |
|       | 12 | 111.9 | 1.2  | 101.2    | 3.0  | 106.6    | 1.4  | 115.1 | 3.2  | 104.3   | 1.9  | 107.8 | 2.2  |
| 2019. | 1  | 112.1 | 1.3  | 101.5    | 2.6  | 106.9    | 1.1  | 114.6 | 2.7  | 104.4   | 1.6  | 107.8 | 1.8  |
|       | 2  | 112.1 | 1.4  | 102.1    | 2.6  | 107.2    | 1.2  | 114.9 | 3.4  | 104.4   | 1.6  | 107.9 | 1.9  |
|       | 3  | 111.9 | 2.1  | 102.8    | 3.1  | 107.2    | 1.1  | 114.9 | 3.3  | 104.3   | 1.5  | 107.9 | 1.7  |
|       | 4  | 112.6 | 2.3  | 102.7    | 2.9  | 107.2    | 1.1  | 116.1 | 3.9  | 104.5   | 1.4  | 107.5 | 1.2  |
|       | 5  | 112.6 | 1.1  | 103.0    | 3.1  | 107.2    | 0.9  | 116.9 | 2.7  | 104.3   | 0.6  | 107.6 | 0.8  |
|       | 6  | 111.6 | -0.8 | 103.2    | 2.9  | 107.1    | 0.5  | 116.8 | 1.9  | 103.8   | -0.2 | 107.3 | 0.2  |
|       | 7  | 112.1 | -0.6 | 102.5    | 1.6  | 107.0    | 0.2  | 117.5 | 2.6  | 104.1   | -0.2 | 107.2 | -0.4 |
|       | 8  | 110.7 | -2.2 | 102.8    | 1.2  | 107.2    | 0.2  | 117.9 | 2.0  | 103.7   | -0.8 | 107.0 | -0.8 |
|       | 9  | 110.9 | -2.7 | 102.6    | 0.9  | 107.2    | 0.4  | 117.5 | 1.0  | 103.7   | -1.1 | 107.2 | -0.9 |
|       | 10 | 111.3 | -2.3 | 103.1    | 0.7  | 106.9    | 0.2  | 116.7 | -0.3 | 103.6   | -1.5 | 107.4 | -1.3 |
|       | 11 | 110.9 | -1.8 | 102.3    | 0.4  | 107.1    | 0.5  | 116.0 | 0.1  | 103.8   | -1.1 | 107.1 | -1.1 |
|       | 12 | 110.5 | -1.3 | 102.3    | 1.1  | 107.3    | 0.7  | 115.9 | 0.8  | 103.8   | -0.4 | 107.1 | -0.6 |
| 2020. | 1  | 111.3 | -0.7 | 103.3    | 1.8  | 107.2    | 0.3  | 116.1 | 1.4  | 104.0   | -0.3 | 106.9 | -0.8 |

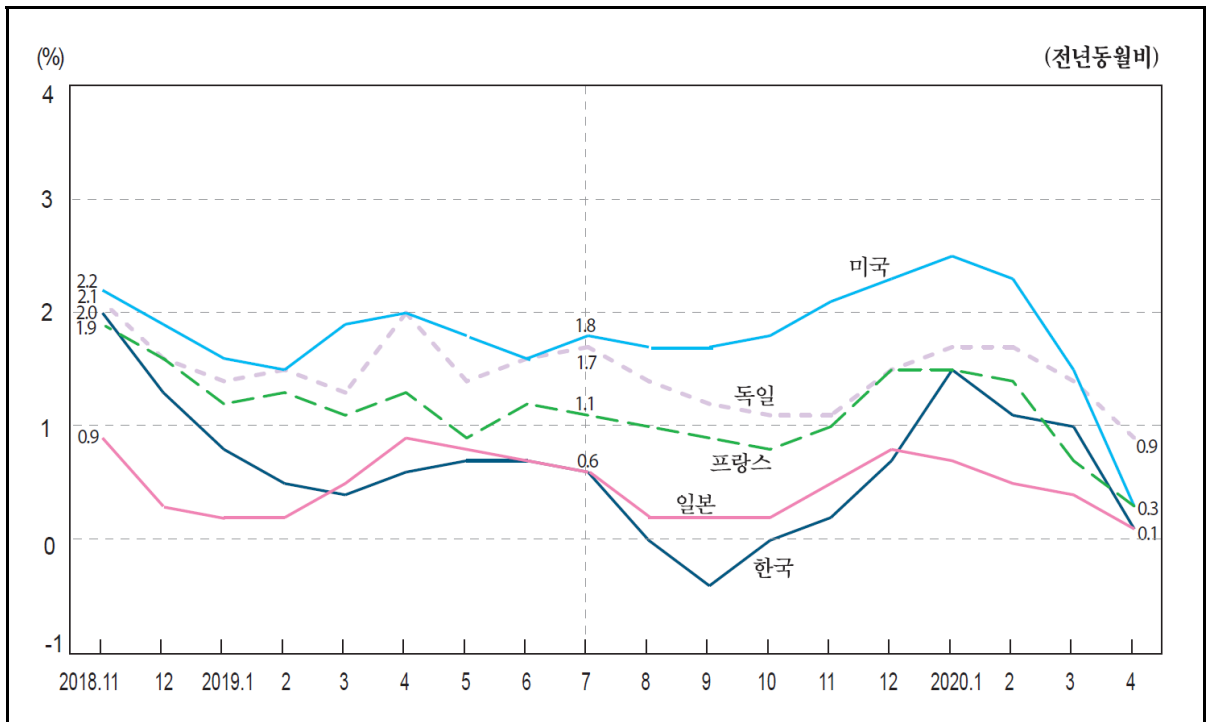
# 1. 가 1) Producer Price Indices

2010=100

|       | Japan |       | Czechia |       | Chile |       | Canada |       | Thailand |       | Turkey |       |      |
|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-------|------|
|       |       | ( )   |         | ( )   |       | ( )   |        | ( )   |          | ( )   |        | ( )   |      |
| 2014  |       | 105.1 | 3.2     | 107.8 | -0.8  | 100.8 | 0.1    | 111.3 | 2.5      | 107.0 | 0.1    | 135.8 | 10.2 |
| 2015  |       | 102.7 | -2.3    | 104.4 | -3.2  | 93.9  | -6.8   | 110.3 | -0.8     | 102.6 | -4.1   | 142.9 | 5.3  |
| 2016  |       | 99.1  | -3.5    | 101.0 | -3.2  | 90.5  | -3.7   | 110.1 | -0.2     | 101.4 | -1.2   | 149.1 | 4.3  |
| 2017  |       | 101.4 | 2.3     | 101.8 | 0.7   | 100.0 | 10.5   | 113.5 | 3.1      | 102.1 | 0.7    | 172.7 | 15.8 |
| 2018  |       | 103.9 | 2.5     | 102.5 | 0.7   | 104.9 | 4.9    | 117.9 | 3.9      | 102.5 | 0.4    | 219.3 | 27.0 |
| 2019  |       | ...   | ...     | 104.3 | 1.7   | ...   | ...    | ...   | ...      | ...   | ...    | 257.8 | 17.6 |
| 2018. | 8     | 104.4 | 2.9     | 102.4 | 2.3   | 103.1 | 1.6    | 118.7 | 5.6      | 103.1 | 1.8    | 229.3 | 32.1 |
|       | 9     | 104.7 | 2.9     | 102.5 | 2.1   | 105.6 | 4.7    | 118.9 | 6.2      | 103.3 | 1.3    | 254.3 | 46.2 |
|       | 10    | 105.1 | 3.0     | 103.3 | 3.3   | 106.5 | 3.0    | 119.1 | 5.2      | 103.5 | 1.7    | 256.6 | 45.0 |
|       | 11    | 104.8 | 2.2     | 103.5 | 3.7   | 106.2 | 1.7    | 118.0 | 2.7      | 102.6 | 0.9    | 250.1 | 38.5 |
|       | 12    | 104.2 | 1.5     | 102.6 | 2.6   | 105.9 | 0.9    | 117.1 | 2.0      | 101.0 | -0.5   | 244.6 | 33.6 |
| 2019. | 1     | ...   | ...     | 102.9 | 2.7   | 104.0 | -0.2   | 116.7 | 1.0      | 100.8 | -1.1   | 245.7 | 32.9 |
|       | 2     | ...   | ...     | 103.3 | 3.4   | 104.8 | 1.4    | 117.1 | 1.2      | 101.1 | -0.6   | 245.9 | 29.6 |
|       | 3     | ...   | ...     | 103.4 | 3.2   | 107.0 | 4.1    | ...   | ...      | 102.0 | 0.4    | 249.8 | 29.6 |
|       | 4     | ...   | ...     | 103.9 | 3.6   | 106.9 | 3.7    | ...   | ...      | 102.7 | 0.7    | 257.2 | 30.1 |
|       | 5     | ...   | ...     | 104.2 | 2.8   | 106.8 | 1.1    | ...   | ...      | 103.0 | 0.0    | 264.1 | 28.7 |
|       | 6     | ...   | ...     | 103.4 | 1.2   | 105.8 | -1.6   | ...   | ...      | 102.1 | -1.1   | 264.3 | 25.0 |
|       | 7     | ...   | ...     | 103.3 | 0.8   | 105.9 | 1.3    | ...   | ...      | ...   | ...    | 261.7 | 21.7 |
|       | 8     | ...   | ...     | 103.7 | 1.3   | 105.1 | 2.0    | ...   | ...      | ...   | ...    | 260.2 | 13.4 |
|       | 9     | ...   | ...     | 104.0 | 1.5   | 105.9 | 0.3    | ...   | ...      | ...   | ...    | 260.5 | 2.4  |
|       | 10    | ...   | ...     | 103.6 | 0.3   | 106.2 | -0.3   | ...   | ...      | ...   | ...    | 261.0 | 1.7  |
|       | 11    | ...   | ...     | 103.2 | -0.3  | ...   | ...    | ...   | ...      | ...   | ...    | 260.8 | 4.3  |
|       | 12    | ...   | ...     | 103.2 | 0.6   | ...   | ...    | ...   | ...      | ...   | ...    | 262.6 | 7.4  |
| 2020. | 1     | ...   | ...     | 103.4 | 0.5   | ...   | ...    | ...   | ...      | ...   | ...    | 267.4 | 8.8  |

|       |    | Portugal |      | Poland |      | France |      | Finland |      | Philippines |      | 가<br>Hungary |      |
|-------|----|----------|------|--------|------|--------|------|---------|------|-------------|------|--------------|------|
|       |    | ( )      |      | ( )    |      | ( )    |      | ( )     |      | ( )         |      | ( )          |      |
| 2014  |    | 107.5    | -1.9 | 107.9  | -1.5 | 105.6  | -1.2 | 105.6   | -1.0 | 91.9        | -0.9 | 110.1        | -0.4 |
| 2015  |    | 105.0    | -2.4 | 105.6  | -2.2 | 104.0  | -1.5 | 103.6   | -1.9 | 85.7        | -6.7 | 109.0        | -1.0 |
| 2016  |    | 102.1    | -2.7 | 105.3  | -0.3 | 101.7  | -2.2 | 101.2   | -2.3 | 81.6        | -4.8 | 107.2        | -1.6 |
| 2017  |    | 105.6    | 3.4  | 108.1  | 2.7  | 104.1  | 2.3  | 104.8   | 3.6  | 80.9        | -0.9 | 110.8        | 3.3  |
| 2018  |    | 108.4    | 2.7  | 110.4  | 2.1  | 106.6  | 2.4  | 109.8   | 4.7  | 81.4        | 0.7  | 116.8        | 5.4  |
| 2019  |    | 108.0    | -0.4 | 111.8  | 1.3  | 107.1  | 0.5  | 110.1   | 0.3  | 82.8        | 1.6  | 119.3        | 2.2  |
| 2018. | 8  | 109.4    | 4.2  | 111.0  | 2.9  | 107.0  | 3.7  | 111.0   | 6.3  | 81.5        | 0.9  | 118.3        | 8.0  |
|       | 9  | 109.7    | 4.2  | 111.5  | 3.0  | 107.5  | 3.8  | 111.1   | 6.0  | 82.1        | 1.9  | 118.3        | 6.6  |
|       | 10 | 110.1    | 4.2  | 111.9  | 3.1  | 108.0  | 3.8  | 111.4   | 5.9  | 82.0        | 1.2  | 119.0        | 6.2  |
|       | 11 | 109.4    | 3.0  | 111.6  | 2.8  | 108.2  | 2.6  | 111.1   | 4.8  | 80.7        | 0.4  | 118.8        | 5.0  |
|       | 12 | 108.3    | 2.1  | 110.6  | 2.1  | 107.1  | 1.3  | 110.1   | 3.8  | 80.4        | 0.2  | 118.3        | 4.6  |
| 2019. | 1  | 108.1    | 1.1  | 110.8  | 2.2  | 107.5  | 1.9  | 110.1   | 3.1  | 85.0        | 4.1  | 117.7        | 3.9  |
|       | 2  | 108.1    | 0.8  | 111.3  | 2.9  | 107.7  | 1.9  | 110.4   | 3.0  | 84.5        | 3.3  | 117.4        | 2.8  |
|       | 3  | 108.2    | 1.7  | 111.5  | 2.5  | 107.7  | 1.8  | 110.4   | 2.1  | 84.9        | 4.9  | 117.4        | 2.8  |
|       | 4  | 108.9    | 2.0  | 111.9  | 2.7  | 107.2  | 2.0  | 110.5   | 1.8  | 83.4        | 2.5  | 118.5        | 4.1  |
|       | 5  | 109.2    | 1.0  | 112.1  | 1.4  | 106.8  | 0.9  | 110.6   | 0.8  | 82.7        | 1.0  | 119.1        | 2.7  |
|       | 6  | 108.7    | -0.2 | 111.6  | 0.7  | 106.2  | 0.1  | 109.3   | -1.0 | 82.6        | 1.3  | 118.4        | 0.2  |
|       | 7  | 108.7    | -0.5 | 111.7  | 0.7  | 106.5  | -0.2 | 109.9   | -0.9 | 82.0        | 0.7  | 118.7        | 0.3  |
|       | 8  | 108.0    | -1.2 | 112.0  | 1.0  | 106.5  | -0.5 | 109.6   | -1.2 | 82.8        | 1.6  | 119.4        | 1.0  |
|       | 9  | 107.7    | -1.8 | 112.5  | 0.9  | 106.8  | -0.7 | 110.3   | -0.7 | 82.1        | 0.0  | 120.9        | 2.2  |
|       | 10 | 107.8    | -2.1 | 111.9  | 0.0  | 106.6  | -1.3 | 110.1   | -1.1 | 81.3        | -0.8 | 120.8        | 1.5  |
|       | 11 | 106.5    | -2.7 | 111.7  | 0.1  | 107.7  | -0.4 | 109.9   | -1.0 | 81.0        | 0.4  | 121.4        | 2.2  |
|       | 12 | 105.9    | -2.2 | 111.8  | 1.1  | 107.9  | 0.7  | 109.2   | -0.8 | 80.9        | 0.6  | 121.1        | 2.4  |
| 2020. | 1  | 106.1    | -1.8 | 111.9  | 1.0  | 107.7  | 0.2  | 108.3   | -1.7 | ...         | ...  | 122.2        | 3.9  |

## 2. 가 Consumer Price Indices



2015=100

|          | Korea |      | Greece |      | Netherlands |     | Norway |     | Taiwan <sup>1)</sup> |      | Denmark |     |
|----------|-------|------|--------|------|-------------|-----|--------|-----|----------------------|------|---------|-----|
|          | ( )   | ( )  | ( )    | ( )  | ( )         | ( ) | ( )    | ( ) | ( )                  | ( )  | ( )     | ( ) |
| 2014     | 99.3  | 1.3  | 101.8  | -1.3 | 99.4        | 1.0 | 97.9   | 2.0 | 98.9                 | 1.2  | 99.6    | 0.6 |
| 2015     | 100.0 | 0.7  | 100.0  | -1.7 | 100.0       | 0.6 | 100.0  | 2.2 | 98.6                 | -0.3 | 100.0   | 0.5 |
| 2016     | 101.0 | 1.0  | 99.2   | -0.8 | 100.3       | 0.3 | 103.6  | 3.6 | 100.0                | 1.4  | 100.3   | 0.3 |
| 2017     | 102.9 | 1.9  | 100.3  | 1.1  | 101.7       | 1.4 | 105.5  | 1.9 | 100.6                | 0.6  | 101.4   | 1.1 |
| 2018     | 104.5 | 1.5  | 100.9  | 0.6  | 103.4       | 1.7 | 108.4  | 2.8 | 102.0                | 1.4  | 102.2   | 0.8 |
| 2019     | 104.9 | 0.4  | 101.2  | 0.3  | 106.2       | 2.6 | 110.8  | 2.2 | 102.6                | 0.6  | 103.0   | 0.8 |
| 2018. 11 | 104.7 | 2.0  | 101.2  | 1.0  | 104.1       | 2.0 | 109.8  | 3.5 | 102.0                | 0.3  | 102.4   | 0.8 |
| 12       | 104.4 | 1.3  | 101.3  | 0.6  | 104.0       | 2.0 | 109.8  | 3.5 | 101.5                | -0.1 | 102.1   | 0.8 |
| 2019. 1  | 104.2 | 0.8  | 99.5   | 0.4  | 104.1       | 2.2 | 109.3  | 3.1 | 101.4                | 0.2  | 102.3   | 1.3 |
| 2        | 104.7 | 0.5  | 99.7   | 0.6  | 105.0       | 2.6 | 110.2  | 3.0 | 102.4                | 0.2  | 102.8   | 1.1 |
| 3        | 104.5 | 0.4  | 101.5  | 0.9  | 105.4       | 2.8 | 110.4  | 2.9 | 101.7                | 0.6  | 102.9   | 1.2 |
| 4        | 104.9 | 0.6  | 102.5  | 1.0  | 106.1       | 2.9 | 110.8  | 2.9 | 102.5                | 0.7  | 103.2   | 1.0 |
| 5        | 105.1 | 0.7  | 101.4  | 0.2  | 105.9       | 2.4 | 110.5  | 2.5 | 102.6                | 0.9  | 103.1   | 0.7 |
| 6        | 104.9 | 0.7  | 101.8  | -0.3 | 105.8       | 2.7 | 110.6  | 1.9 | 103.0                | 0.9  | 102.9   | 0.6 |
| 7        | 104.6 | 0.6  | 100.3  | 0.0  | 106.9       | 2.5 | 111.4  | 1.9 | 102.9                | 0.4  | 103.5   | 0.4 |
| 8        | 104.8 | -0.0 | 99.8   | -0.2 | 107.4       | 2.8 | 110.6  | 1.6 | 102.8                | 0.4  | 103.1   | 0.4 |
| 9        | 105.2 | -0.4 | 101.9  | -0.1 | 106.7       | 2.6 | 111.1  | 1.5 | 103.0                | 0.4  | 102.9   | 0.5 |
| 10       | 105.5 | 0.0  | 102.0  | -0.7 | 107.2       | 2.7 | 111.3  | 1.8 | 103.0                | 0.4  | 103.3   | 0.6 |
| 11       | 104.9 | 0.2  | 101.5  | 0.2  | 106.7       | 2.6 | 111.6  | 1.6 | 102.6                | 0.6  | 103.1   | 0.7 |
| 12       | 105.1 | 0.7  | 102.1  | 0.8  | 106.8       | 2.7 | 111.3  | 1.4 | 102.7                | 1.1  | 102.9   | 0.8 |
| 2020. 1  | 105.8 | 1.5  | 100.4  | 0.9  | 106.0       | 1.8 | 111.3  | 1.8 | 103.3                | 1.9  | 103.0   | 0.7 |
| 2        | 105.8 | 1.1  | 99.9   | 0.2  | 106.6       | 1.6 | 111.2  | 0.9 | 102.2                | -0.2 | 103.6   | 0.8 |
| 3        | 105.5 | 1.0  | 101.5  | -0.0 | 106.9       | 1.4 | 111.2  | 0.7 | 101.7                | -0.0 | 103.3   | 0.4 |
| 4        | 105.0 | 0.1  | 101.0  | -1.4 | 107.3       | 1.2 | 111.7  | 0.8 | 101.5                | -1.0 | 103.2   | 0.0 |

: 1) 2016=100 2) 2010=100, IMF 가 OECD  
: 가 , OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』, IMF 『International Financial Statistics』  
『Price Statistics Monthly』

## 2. 가

2015=100

|          | Germany |     | Luxembourg |     | Mexico |     | U. S. A. |     | Belgium |     | Sweden |      |
|----------|---------|-----|------------|-----|--------|-----|----------|-----|---------|-----|--------|------|
|          | ( )     | ( ) | ( )        | ( ) | ( )    | ( ) | ( )      | ( ) | ( )     | ( ) | ( )    | ( )  |
| 2014     | 99.5    | 0.9 | 99.5       | 0.6 | 97.4   | 4.0 | 99.9     | 1.6 | 99.4    | 0.3 | 100.0  | -0.2 |
| 2015     | 100.0   | 0.5 | 100.0      | 0.5 | 100.0  | 2.7 | 100.0    | 0.1 | 100.0   | 0.6 | 100.0  | -0.0 |
| 2016     | 100.5   | 0.5 | 100.3      | 0.3 | 102.8  | 2.8 | 101.3    | 1.3 | 102.0   | 2.0 | 101.0  | 1.0  |
| 2017     | 102.0   | 1.5 | 102.0      | 1.7 | 109.0  | 6.0 | 103.4    | 2.1 | 104.1   | 2.1 | 102.8  | 1.8  |
| 2018     | 103.8   | 1.7 | 103.6      | 1.5 | 114.4  | 4.9 | 105.9    | 2.4 | 106.3   | 2.1 | 104.8  | 2.0  |
| 2019     | 105.3   | 1.4 | 105.4      | 1.7 | 118.5  | 3.6 | 107.9    | 1.8 | 107.8   | 1.4 | 106.7  | 1.8  |
| 2018. 11 | 104.2   | 2.1 | 104.7      | 2.3 | 116.7  | 4.7 | 106.3    | 2.2 | 107.5   | 2.8 | 105.4  | 2.0  |
| 12       | 104.2   | 1.6 | 104.3      | 1.9 | 117.5  | 4.8 | 106.0    | 1.9 | 107.3   | 2.3 | 105.9  | 2.0  |
| 2019. 1  | 103.4   | 1.4 | 103.4      | 1.8 | 117.6  | 4.4 | 106.2    | 1.6 | 107.2   | 2.0 | 104.9  | 1.9  |
| 2        | 103.8   | 1.5 | 105.0      | 2.1 | 117.6  | 3.9 | 106.6    | 1.5 | 107.5   | 2.2 | 105.6  | 1.9  |
| 3        | 104.2   | 1.3 | 105.1      | 2.2 | 118.0  | 4.0 | 107.3    | 1.9 | 107.9   | 2.3 | 105.9  | 1.9  |
| 4        | 105.2   | 2.0 | 105.3      | 2.1 | 118.1  | 4.4 | 107.8    | 2.0 | 107.9   | 2.1 | 106.6  | 2.1  |
| 5        | 105.4   | 1.4 | 105.6      | 2.1 | 117.8  | 4.3 | 108.0    | 1.8 | 108.0   | 1.9 | 106.9  | 2.2  |
| 6        | 105.7   | 1.6 | 105.6      | 1.8 | 117.8  | 3.9 | 108.1    | 1.6 | 107.9   | 1.7 | 106.7  | 1.8  |
| 7        | 106.2   | 1.7 | 104.8      | 1.8 | 118.3  | 3.8 | 108.3    | 1.8 | 108.0   | 1.4 | 107.2  | 1.7  |
| 8        | 106.0   | 1.4 | 106.1      | 1.6 | 118.3  | 3.2 | 108.2    | 1.7 | 108.0   | 1.3 | 106.7  | 1.4  |
| 9        | 106.0   | 1.2 | 105.9      | 1.3 | 118.6  | 3.0 | 108.3    | 1.7 | 107.5   | 0.8 | 107.2  | 1.5  |
| 10       | 106.1   | 1.1 | 105.9      | 1.1 | 119.2  | 3.0 | 108.6    | 1.8 | 107.9   | 0.5 | 107.2  | 1.6  |
| 11       | 105.3   | 1.1 | 105.9      | 1.2 | 120.2  | 3.0 | 108.5    | 2.1 | 107.9   | 0.4 | 107.3  | 1.8  |
| 12       | 105.8   | 1.5 | 106.1      | 1.7 | 120.9  | 2.8 | 108.4    | 2.3 | 108.1   | 0.8 | 107.8  | 1.8  |
| 2020. 1  | 105.2   | 1.7 | 105.4      | 1.9 | 121.4  | 3.2 | 108.8    | 2.5 | 108.7   | 1.4 | 106.2  | 1.3  |
| 2        | 105.6   | 1.7 | 106.7      | 1.7 | 121.9  | 3.7 | 109.1    | 2.3 | 108.7   | 1.1 | 106.7  | 1.0  |
| 3        | 105.7   | 1.4 | 106.0      | 0.9 | 121.9  | 3.2 | 108.9    | 1.5 | 108.6   | 0.6 | 106.6  | 0.6  |
| 4        | 106.1   | 0.9 | 106.0      | 0.6 | 120.6  | 2.1 | 108.2    | 0.3 | 108.6   | 0.6 | 106.2  | -0.4 |

|          | Switzerland |      | Spain |      | 가 <sup>2)</sup><br>Singapore |      | U. K. |     | Austria |     | Italy |      |
|----------|-------------|------|-------|------|------------------------------|------|-------|-----|---------|-----|-------|------|
|          | ( )         | ( )  | ( )   | ( )  | ( )                          | ( )  | ( )   | ( ) | ( )     | ( ) | ( )   | ( )  |
| 2014     | 101.2       | -0.0 | 100.5 | -0.2 | 113.8                        | 1.0  | 99.6  | 1.4 | 99.1    | 1.6 | 99.9  | 0.2  |
| 2015     | 100.0       | -1.1 | 100.0 | -0.5 | 113.2                        | -0.5 | 100.0 | 0.4 | 100.0   | 0.9 | 100.0 | 0.0  |
| 2016     | 99.6        | -0.4 | 99.8  | -0.2 | 112.6                        | -0.5 | 101.0 | 1.0 | 100.9   | 0.9 | 99.9  | -0.1 |
| 2017     | 100.1       | 0.5  | 101.7 | 2.0  | 113.3                        | 0.6  | 103.6 | 2.6 | 103.0   | 2.1 | 101.1 | 1.2  |
| 2018     | 101.0       | 0.9  | 103.5 | 1.7  | 113.8                        | 0.4  | 106.0 | 2.3 | 105.1   | 2.0 | 102.3 | 1.1  |
| 2019     | 101.4       | 0.4  | 104.2 | 0.7  | 114.4                        | 0.6  | 107.8 | 1.7 | 106.7   | 1.5 | 102.9 | 0.6  |
| 2018. 11 | 101.2       | 0.9  | 104.7 | 1.7  | 114.0                        | 0.3  | 106.9 | 2.1 | 106.2   | 2.2 | 102.4 | 1.6  |
| 12       | 100.9       | 0.7  | 104.2 | 1.2  | 114.0                        | 0.5  | 107.1 | 2.0 | 106.3   | 1.9 | 102.3 | 1.1  |
| 2019. 1  | 100.6       | 0.6  | 102.9 | 1.0  | 113.7                        | 0.4  | 106.4 | 1.8 | 105.5   | 1.8 | 102.4 | 0.9  |
| 2        | 101.0       | 0.6  | 103.1 | 1.1  | 114.4                        | 0.5  | 106.8 | 1.8 | 105.5   | 1.5 | 102.5 | 1.0  |
| 3        | 101.6       | 0.7  | 103.5 | 1.3  | 114.4                        | 0.7  | 107.0 | 1.8 | 106.4   | 1.8 | 102.8 | 1.0  |
| 4        | 101.8       | 0.7  | 104.5 | 1.5  | 114.1                        | 0.9  | 107.6 | 2.0 | 106.5   | 1.7 | 103.0 | 1.1  |
| 5        | 102.1       | 0.6  | 104.7 | 0.8  | 114.8                        | 0.9  | 107.9 | 1.9 | 106.7   | 1.7 | 103.0 | 0.8  |
| 6        | 102.0       | 0.6  | 104.6 | 0.4  | 114.4                        | 0.5  | 107.9 | 1.9 | 106.8   | 1.6 | 103.1 | 0.7  |
| 7        | 101.5       | 0.3  | 104.0 | 0.5  | 113.9                        | 0.2  | 108.0 | 2.0 | 106.4   | 1.4 | 103.1 | 0.4  |
| 8        | 101.5       | 0.3  | 103.9 | 0.3  | 114.6                        | 0.4  | 108.3 | 1.7 | 106.5   | 1.5 | 103.5 | 0.4  |
| 9        | 101.4       | 0.1  | 103.9 | 0.1  | 114.6                        | 0.4  | 108.4 | 1.7 | 107.0   | 1.2 | 102.9 | 0.3  |
| 10       | 101.2       | -0.3 | 104.9 | 0.1  | 114.3                        | 0.5  | 108.3 | 1.5 | 107.2   | 1.1 | 102.8 | 0.2  |
| 11       | 101.0       | -0.1 | 105.1 | 0.4  | 114.7                        | 0.6  | 108.5 | 1.5 | 107.4   | 1.1 | 102.6 | 0.2  |
| 12       | 101.1       | 0.2  | 105.0 | 0.8  | 114.9                        | 0.8  | 108.5 | 1.3 | 108.1   | 1.7 | 102.8 | 0.5  |
| 2020. 1  | 100.8       | 0.2  | 104.0 | 1.1  | 114.6                        | 0.8  | 108.3 | 1.8 | 107.6   | 2.0 | 102.9 | 0.5  |
| 2        | 101.0       | -0.1 | 103.9 | 0.7  | 114.7                        | 0.3  | 108.6 | 1.7 | 107.8   | 2.2 | 102.8 | 0.3  |
| 3        | 101.0       | -0.5 | 103.5 | -0.0 | 114.3                        | -0.0 | 108.6 | 1.5 | 108.1   | 1.6 | 102.9 | 0.1  |
| 4        | 100.7       | -1.1 | 103.8 | -0.7 | 113.3                        | -0.7 | 108.6 | 0.9 | 108.1   | 1.5 | 103.0 | 0.0  |

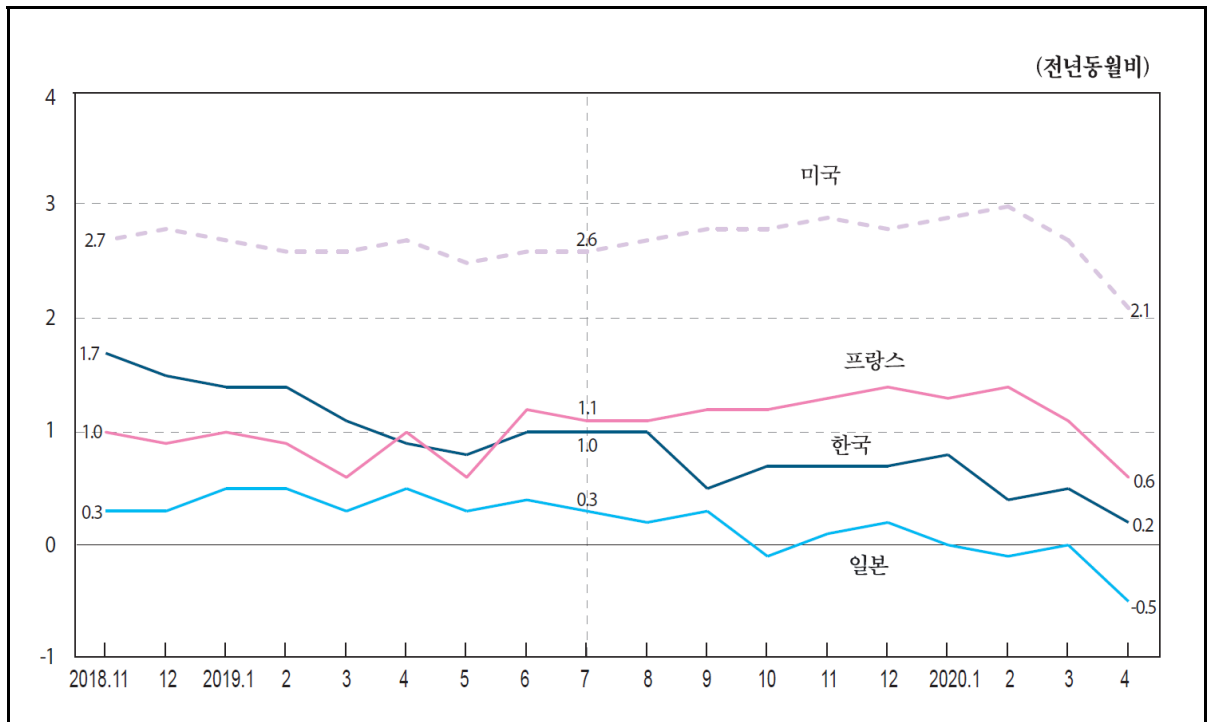
## 2. Consumer Price Indices

2015=100

|          | Japan |       | Czechia |       | Chile <sup>2)</sup> |       | Canada |       | Turkey |       | Peru <sup>2)</sup> |       |     |
|----------|-------|-------|---------|-------|---------------------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------------------|-------|-----|
|          | ( )   | ( )   | ( )     | ( )   | ( )                 | ( )   | ( )    | ( )   | ( )    | ( )   | ( )                |       |     |
|          |       |       |         |       |                     |       |        |       |        |       |                    |       |     |
| 2014     | 99.2  | 2.8   | 99.7    | 0.3   | 113.5               | 4.7   | 98.9   | 1.9   | 92.9   | 8.9   | 113.7              | 3.2   |     |
| 2015     | 100.0 | 0.8   | 100.0   | 0.3   | 118.4               | 4.3   | 100.0  | 1.1   | 100.0  | 7.7   | 117.8              | 3.5   |     |
| 2016     | 99.9  | -0.1  | 100.7   | 0.7   | 122.9               | 3.8   | 101.4  | 1.4   | 107.8  | 7.8   | 122.0              | 3.6   |     |
| 2017     | 100.4 | 0.5   | 103.1   | 2.5   | 125.6               | 2.2   | 103.0  | 1.6   | 119.8  | 11.1  | 125.4              | 2.8   |     |
| 2018     | 101.3 | 1.0   | 105.3   | 2.1   | 128.6               | 2.4   | 105.4  | 2.3   | 139.3  | 16.3  | 127.1              | 1.3   |     |
| 2019     | 101.8 | 0.5   | 108.3   | 2.8   | 131.9               | 2.6   | 107.4  | 1.9   | 160.5  | 15.2  | 129.8              | 2.1   |     |
| 2018. 11 | 101.8 | 0.9   | 105.9   | 2.0   | 130.0               | 2.8   | 105.5  | 1.7   | 151.8  | 21.6  | 128.0              | 2.2   |     |
|          | 12    | 101.5 | 0.3     | 106.0 | 2.0                 | 129.8 | 2.6    | 105.4 | 2.0    | 151.2 | 20.3               | 128.3 | 2.2 |
| 2019. 1  | 101.5 | 0.2   | 107.1   | 2.5   | 130.0               | 2.2   | 105.6  | 1.4   | 152.8  | 20.4  | 128.3              | 2.1   |     |
|          | 2     | 101.5 | 0.2     | 107.3 | 2.7                 | 130.0 | 2.2    | 106.3 | 1.5    | 153.0 | 19.7               | 128.5 | 2.0 |
|          | 3     | 101.5 | 0.5     | 107.5 | 3.0                 | 130.6 | 2.5    | 107.0 | 1.9    | 154.6 | 19.7               | 129.4 | 2.2 |
| 4        | 101.8 | 0.9   | 107.6   | 2.8   | 131.0               | 2.4   | 107.5  | 2.0   | 157.2  | 19.5  | 129.7              | 2.6   |     |
|          | 5     | 101.8 | 0.8     | 108.3 | 2.9                 | 131.8 | 2.8    | 107.9 | 2.4    | 158.7 | 18.7               | 129.9 | 2.7 |
|          | 6     | 101.6 | 0.7     | 108.5 | 2.7                 | 131.8 | 2.7    | 107.7 | 2.0    | 158.7 | 15.7               | 129.8 | 2.3 |
| 7        | 101.6 | 0.6   | 108.9   | 2.9   | 132.1               | 2.6   | 108.2  | 2.0   | 160.9  | 16.6  | 130.1              | 2.1   |     |
|          | 8     | 101.8 | 0.2     | 109.0 | 2.9                 | 132.4 | 2.6    | 108.1 | 1.9    | 162.3 | 15.0               | 130.1 | 2.0 |
|          | 9     | 101.9 | 0.2     | 108.4 | 2.7                 | 132.4 | 2.2    | 107.6 | 1.9    | 163.9 | 9.3                | 130.1 | 1.9 |
| 10       | 102.2 | 0.2   | 108.9   | 2.7   | 133.5               | 2.7   | 107.9  | 1.9   | 167.2  | 8.6   | 130.3              | 1.9   |     |
|          | 11    | 102.3 | 0.5     | 109.2 | 3.1                 | 133.6 | 2.8    | 107.8 | 2.2    | 167.8 | 10.6               | 130.4 | 1.9 |
|          | 12    | 102.3 | 0.8     | 109.4 | 3.2                 | 133.7 | 3.0    | 107.8 | 2.2    | 169.0 | 11.8               | 130.7 | 1.9 |
| 2020. 1  | 102.2 | 0.7   | 111.0   | 3.6   | 134.5               | 3.5   | 108.1  | 2.4   | 171.3  | 12.2  | 130.8              | 1.9   |     |
|          | 2     | 102.0 | 0.5     | 111.3 | 3.7                 | 135.1 | 3.9    | 108.6 | 2.2    | 171.9 | 12.4               | 131.0 | 1.9 |
|          | 3     | 101.9 | 0.4     | 111.2 | 3.4                 | 135.5 | 3.7    | 107.9 | 0.9    | 172.9 | 11.9               | 131.8 | 1.8 |
| 4        | 101.9 | 0.1   | 111.0   | 3.2   | 135.5               | 3.4   | 107.2  | -0.2  | 174.4  | 10.9  | ...                | ...   |     |

|          | Portugal |       | Poland |       | France |       | Finland |       | 가<br>Hungary |       | 2)<br>Hong Kong |       |
|----------|----------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|---------|-------|--------------|-------|-----------------|-------|
|          |          | ( )   |        | ( )   |        | ( )   |         | ( )   |              | ( )   |                 | ( )   |
| 2014     | 99.5     | -0.3  | 100.9  | 0.1   | 100.0  | 0.5   | 100.2   | 1.0   | 100.1        | -0.2  | 119.4           | 4.4   |
| 2015     | 100.0    | 0.5   | 100.0  | -0.9  | 100.0  | 0.0   | 100.0   | -0.2  | 100.0        | -0.1  | 122.9           | 3.0   |
| 2016     | 100.6    | 0.6   | 99.3   | -0.7  | 100.2  | 0.2   | 100.4   | 0.4   | 100.4        | 0.4   | 125.9           | 2.4   |
| 2017     | 102.0    | 1.4   | 101.4  | 2.1   | 101.2  | 1.0   | 101.1   | 0.8   | 102.8        | 2.3   | 127.8           | 1.5   |
| 2018     | 103.0    | 1.0   | 103.2  | 1.8   | 103.1  | 1.9   | 102.2   | 1.1   | 105.7        | 2.9   | 130.8           | 2.4   |
| 2019     | 103.3    | 0.3   | 105.5  | 2.2   | 104.2  | 1.1   | 103.3   | 1.0   | 109.2        | 3.3   | 134.6           | 2.9   |
| 2018. 11 | 103.4    | 0.9   | 103.8  | 1.4   | 103.5  | 1.9   | 102.8   | 1.3   | 106.8        | 3.1   | 131.9           | 2.6   |
|          | 12       | 103.2 | 0.7    | 103.8 | 1.2    | 103.5 | 1.6     | 102.7 | 1.2          | 106.4 | 2.7             | 132.4 |
| 2019. 1  | 101.9    | 0.5   | 103.5  | 0.6   | 103.0  | 1.2   | 102.3   | 1.1   | 106.7        | 2.7   | 132.1           | 2.5   |
|          | 2        | 101.7 | 0.9    | 103.9 | 1.3    | 103.1 | 1.3     | 102.8 | 1.3          | 107.3 | 3.1             | 133.4 |
| 3        | 103.5    | 0.8   | 104.3  | 1.7   | 103.9  | 1.1   | 102.9   | 1.1   | 108.1        | 3.7   | 133.0           | 2.1   |
| 4        | 104.1    | 0.8   | 105.4  | 2.3   | 104.2  | 1.3   | 103.5   | 1.5   | 109.0        | 4.0   | 134.0           | 2.9   |
| 5        | 104.2    | 0.4   | 105.7  | 2.3   | 104.3  | 0.9   | 103.3   | 1.2   | 109.7        | 3.9   | 133.8           | 2.8   |
| 6        | 104.2    | 0.4   | 106.0  | 2.5   | 104.6  | 1.2   | 103.4   | 1.0   | 109.5        | 3.4   | 134.7           | 3.2   |
| 7        | 102.8    | -0.3  | 106.0  | 2.8   | 104.4  | 1.1   | 103.1   | 0.8   | 109.7        | 3.3   | 135.3           | 3.3   |
| 8        | 102.7    | -0.1  | 106.0  | 2.8   | 104.9  | 1.0   | 103.5   | 1.1   | 109.5        | 3.1   | 135.6           | 3.5   |
| 9        | 103.8    | -0.1  | 106.0  | 2.5   | 104.5  | 0.9   | 103.5   | 0.9   | 109.6        | 2.8   | 135.6           | 3.3   |
| 10       | 103.9    | 0.0   | 106.2  | 2.4   | 104.5  | 0.8   | 103.6   | 0.7   | 110.3        | 2.9   | 135.7           | 3.1   |
| 11       | 103.7    | 0.3   | 106.3  | 2.4   | 104.5  | 1.0   | 103.5   | 0.7   | 110.4        | 3.3   | 135.8           | 3.0   |
| 12       | 103.6    | 0.4   | 107.1  | 3.2   | 105.0  | 1.5   | 103.7   | 0.9   | 110.7        | 4.0   | 136.2           | 2.9   |
| 2020. 1  | 102.7    | 0.8   | 108.1  | 4.4   | 104.5  | 1.5   | 103.3   | 1.0   | 111.7        | 4.6   | 134.0           | 1.4   |
|          | 2        | 102.1 | 0.4    | 108.8 | 4.7    | 104.5 | 1.4     | 103.7 | 0.8          | 112.1 | 4.4             | 136.3 |
| 3        | 103.5    | 0.0   | 109.1  | 4.6   | 104.6  | 0.7   | 103.5   | 0.6   | 112.3        | 3.9   | 136.0           | 2.3   |
| 4        | 103.9    | -0.2  | 109.0  | 3.4   | 104.6  | 0.3   | 103.1   | -0.3  | 111.6        | 2.4   | ...             | ...   |

### 3. 가 ( ) Consumer Price Indices (Services)



2015=100

|          | Korea |     | Greece |      | Netherlands |     | Denmark |     | Latvia |     | Luxembourg |     |
|----------|-------|-----|--------|------|-------------|-----|---------|-----|--------|-----|------------|-----|
|          | ( )   | ( ) | ( )    | ( )  | ( )         | ( ) | ( )     | ( ) | ( )    | ( ) | ( )        | ( ) |
| 2014     | 98.2  | 1.6 | 100.7  | -1.4 | 98.0        | 2.2 | 98.5    | 1.7 | 97.5   | 2.9 | 98.3       | 1.8 |
| 2015     | 100.0 | 1.8 | 100.0  | -0.7 | 100.0       | 2.0 | 100.0   | 1.6 | 100.0  | 2.5 | 100.0      | 1.8 |
| 2016     | 102.3 | 2.3 | 100.3  | 0.3  | 100.9       | 0.9 | 101.6   | 1.6 | 102.2  | 2.2 | 101.0      | 1.0 |
| 2017     | 104.3 | 2.0 | 101.4  | 1.1  | 102.2       | 1.3 | 103.6   | 2.0 | 105.4  | 3.2 | 102.8      | 1.7 |
| 2018     | 105.9 | 1.6 | 101.7  | 0.3  | 103.8       | 1.6 | 105.3   | 1.6 | 108.8  | 3.2 | 103.6      | 0.8 |
| 2019     | 106.9 | 0.9 | 102.6  | 0.9  | 106.5       | 2.6 | 106.6   | 1.3 | 112.0  | 3.0 | 106.0      | 2.3 |
|          |       |     |        |      |             |     |         |     |        |     |            |     |
| 2018. 11 | 106.1 | 1.7 | 101.6  | 0.6  | 103.8       | 1.9 | 105.2   | 1.4 | 109.1  | 3.0 | 104.3      | 2.0 |
| 12       | 106.1 | 1.5 | 101.9  | 0.9  | 104.2       | 1.8 | 105.1   | 1.4 | 109.8  | 3.1 | 104.4      | 1.9 |
|          |       |     |        |      |             |     |         |     |        |     |            |     |
| 2019. 1  | 106.4 | 1.4 | 101.1  | 0.8  | 104.2       | 1.7 | 105.4   | 1.6 | 110.2  | 3.2 | 104.6      | 2.1 |
| 2        | 107.0 | 1.4 | 101.7  | 0.8  | 104.9       | 2.2 | 106.2   | 1.3 | 110.2  | 2.9 | 105.2      | 2.4 |
| 3        | 106.8 | 1.1 | 102.6  | 1.3  | 104.9       | 2.4 | 106.1   | 1.5 | 111.0  | 2.9 | 105.4      | 2.4 |
|          |       |     |        |      |             |     |         |     |        |     |            |     |
| 4        | 106.9 | 0.9 | 103.0  | 1.4  | 106.1       | 2.9 | 106.4   | 1.6 | 111.4  | 3.3 | 105.7      | 2.7 |
| 5        | 106.9 | 0.8 | 102.3  | 0.1  | 105.6       | 2.2 | 106.2   | 1.3 | 111.6  | 3.1 | 105.8      | 2.7 |
| 6        | 106.9 | 1.0 | 103.1  | 0.3  | 105.9       | 2.9 | 106.7   | 1.4 | 112.7  | 2.9 | 106.0      | 2.7 |
|          |       |     |        |      |             |     |         |     |        |     |            |     |
| 7        | 107.2 | 1.0 | 103.4  | 1.0  | 108.6       | 2.7 | 107.9   | 0.5 | 113.0  | 2.8 | 106.6      | 2.7 |
| 8        | 107.4 | 1.0 | 102.8  | 0.6  | 109.0       | 3.0 | 107.4   | 0.8 | 113.4  | 3.1 | 106.9      | 2.4 |
| 9        | 106.8 | 0.5 | 103.0  | 1.2  | 107.3       | 2.9 | 106.7   | 1.2 | 113.1  | 3.0 | 106.5      | 1.8 |
|          |       |     |        |      |             |     |         |     |        |     |            |     |
| 10       | 107.0 | 0.7 | 103.1  | 1.0  | 107.8       | 3.2 | 107.0   | 1.2 | 112.8  | 3.0 | 106.3      | 2.0 |
| 11       | 106.8 | 0.7 | 102.9  | 1.3  | 106.7       | 2.7 | 106.5   | 1.2 | 112.3  | 2.9 | 106.2      | 1.8 |
| 12       | 106.8 | 0.7 | 102.8  | 0.9  | 107.2       | 2.9 | 106.4   | 1.2 | 112.6  | 2.6 | 106.4      | 2.0 |
|          |       |     |        |      |             |     |         |     |        |     |            |     |
| 2020. 1  | 107.3 | 0.8 | 102.1  | 1.0  | 107.1       | 2.8 | 106.9   | 1.4 | 113.1  | 2.7 | 106.7      | 2.0 |
| 2        | 107.4 | 0.4 | 102.4  | 0.6  | 107.7       | 2.7 | 107.8   | 1.5 | 113.7  | 3.1 | 107.1      | 1.8 |
| 3        | 107.3 | 0.5 | 102.7  | 0.1  | 107.8       | 2.7 | 107.4   | 1.2 | 114.0  | 2.7 | 106.4      | 1.0 |
|          |       |     |        |      |             |     |         |     |        |     |            |     |
| 4        | 107.1 | 0.2 | 102.9  | -0.0 | 109.2       | 2.9 | 108.0   | 1.5 | 113.8  | 2.1 | 107.0      | 1.2 |

: 가 , OECD Main Economic Indicators

## 3. 가 ( )

2015=100

|          | Lithuania |       | Mexico |       | U.S.A. |       | Belgium |       | Switzerland |       | Spain |       |
|----------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|---------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|
|          | ( )       |       | ( )    |       | ( )    |       | ( )     |       | ( )         |       | ( )   |       |
| 2014     | 96.6      | 1.3   | 97.8   | 3.6   | 97.8   | 2.6   | 97.8    | 2.1   | 99.8        | 0.4   | 99.3  | 0.1   |
| 2015     | 100.0     | 3.5   | 100.0  | 2.2   | 100.0  | 2.3   | 100.0   | 2.2   | 100.0       | 0.2   | 100.0 | 0.7   |
| 2016     | 103.9     | 3.9   | 102.5  | 2.5   | 102.8  | 2.8   | 102.7   | 2.7   | 100.1       | 0.1   | 101.1 | 1.1   |
| 2017     | 108.9     | 4.7   | 106.6  | 4.0   | 105.6  | 2.7   | 104.8   | 2.0   | 100.7       | 0.6   | 102.7 | 1.6   |
| 2018     | 113.6     | 4.4   | 110.8  | 3.9   | 108.5  | 2.8   | 106.6   | 1.7   | 101.2       | 0.5   | 104.2 | 1.5   |
| 2019     | 118.7     | 4.5   | 115.4  | 4.1   | 111.5  | 2.7   | 108.9   | 2.2   | 101.6       | 0.4   | 105.7 | 1.4   |
| 2018. 11 | 114.7     | 4.3   | 113.4  | 5.0   | 109.4  | 2.7   | 107.1   | 2.1   | 100.7       | 0.3   | 104.1 | 1.5   |
|          | 12        | 115.6 | 4.3    | 114.1 | 5.0    | 109.6 | 2.8     | 107.4 | 2.0         | 100.7 | 0.3   | 104.5 |
| 2019. 1  | 115.6     | 4.1   | 114.3  | 5.1   | 109.9  | 2.7   | 107.5   | 1.7   | 101.0       | 0.5   | 104.2 | 1.4   |
|          | 2         | 116.3 | 4.4    | 114.7 | 5.0    | 110.3 | 2.6     | 107.9 | 1.9         | 101.3 | 0.4   | 104.6 |
| 3        | 116.9     | 4.3   | 115.0  | 5.0   | 110.5  | 2.6   | 108.3   | 2.3   | 101.8       | 0.4   | 105.0 | 1.1   |
| 4        | 117.8     | 4.6   | 114.9  | 4.8   | 110.8  | 2.7   | 108.9   | 2.7   | 101.9       | 0.4   | 105.6 | 1.7   |
| 5        | 117.6     | 4.3   | 114.0  | 3.6   | 111.1  | 2.5   | 108.6   | 2.1   | 102.1       | 0.5   | 105.4 | 1.2   |
| 6        | 118.7     | 4.2   | 114.4  | 3.7   | 111.5  | 2.6   | 109.0   | 2.7   | 102.2       | 0.6   | 106.0 | 1.4   |
| 7        | 120.1     | 4.5   | 114.8  | 3.7   | 111.7  | 2.6   | 109.6   | 2.3   | 101.9       | 0.2   | 106.6 | 1.4   |
| 8        | 120.5     | 4.5   | 114.9  | 3.8   | 111.9  | 2.7   | 109.5   | 2.1   | 101.7       | 0.2   | 106.9 | 1.4   |
| 9        | 120.4     | 4.8   | 115.2  | 3.7   | 112.1  | 2.8   | 108.9   | 2.0   | 101.4       | 0.3   | 106.2 | 1.5   |
| 10       | 120.0     | 4.8   | 116.2  | 3.6   | 112.4  | 2.8   | 109.3   | 2.1   | 101.2       | 0.2   | 105.9 | 1.4   |
| 11       | 119.7     | 4.3   | 117.7  | 3.7   | 112.6  | 2.9   | 109.4   | 2.1   | 101.1       | 0.4   | 105.6 | 1.5   |
| 12       | 121.1     | 4.8   | 118.3  | 3.7   | 112.7  | 2.8   | 109.5   | 1.9   | 101.2       | 0.5   | 106.2 | 1.6   |
| 2020. 1  | 121.8     | 5.3   | 118.4  | 3.6   | 113.1  | 2.9   | 110.0   | 2.4   | 101.3       | 0.4   | 105.7 | 1.4   |
|          | 2         | 122.5 | 5.3    | 118.7 | 3.5    | 113.5 | 3.0     | 110.2 | 2.1         | 101.6 | 0.3   | 106.2 |
| 3        | 122.6     | 4.8   | 119.0  | 3.5   | 113.5  | 2.7   | 110.0   | 1.5   | 101.5       | -0.3  | 106.5 | 1.4   |
| 4        | 123.1     | 4.5   | 118.4  | 3.0   | 113.1  | 2.1   | 110.2   | 1.2   | 101.1       | -0.7  | 107.0 | 1.3   |

|          | Slovak Republic |     | Slovenia |     | Ireland |     | Estonia |     | U.K.  |     | Austria |     |
|----------|-----------------|-----|----------|-----|---------|-----|---------|-----|-------|-----|---------|-----|
|          |                 | ( ) |          | ( ) |         | ( ) |         | ( ) |       | ( ) |         | ( ) |
| 2014     | 99.7            | 0.6 | 99.1     | 1.7 | 97.7    | 2.0 | 97.9    | 1.4 | 97.9  | 2.1 | 97.6    | 2.8 |
| 2015     | 100.0           | 0.3 | 100.0    | 0.9 | 100.0   | 2.4 | 100.0   | 2.1 | 100.0 | 2.1 | 100.0   | 2.5 |
| 2016     | 101.0           | 1.0 | 101.5    | 1.5 | 102.2   | 2.2 | 101.5   | 1.5 | 102.5 | 2.5 | 102.2   | 2.2 |
| 2017     | 102.2           | 1.2 | 103.2    | 1.7 | 104.4   | 2.2 | 104.7   | 3.1 | 105.0 | 2.4 | 104.5   | 2.2 |
| 2018     | 105.1           | 2.9 | 105.5    | 2.2 | 105.8   | 1.3 | 107.9   | 3.1 | 107.2 | 2.1 | 106.6   | 2.0 |
| 2019     | 107.4           | 2.2 | 108.7    | 3.1 | 108.4   | 2.5 | 112.2   | 4.0 | 109.6 | 2.2 | 108.7   | 2.0 |
| 2018. 11 | 106.0           | 3.1 | 105.4    | 2.6 | 105.4   | 1.3 | 107.9   | 3.3 | 107.9 | 2.2 | 106.9   | 2.3 |
|          | 105.7           | 2.7 | 105.8    | 3.0 | 105.9   | 1.4 | 108.8   | 4.4 | 108.4 | 2.2 | 107.6   | 2.0 |
| 2019. 1  | 105.8           | 1.9 | 105.3    | 2.6 | 106.0   | 2.1 | 107.9   | 3.2 | 108.1 | 2.2 | 107.5   | 2.1 |
|          | 106.1           | 1.9 | 106.6    | 2.9 | 106.8   | 1.8 | 108.7   | 3.0 | 108.3 | 2.2 | 108.0   | 2.0 |
| 2        | 106.6           | 2.2 | 106.5    | 3.2 | 107.9   | 2.2 | 109.2   | 3.7 | 108.4 | 2.2 | 107.9   | 2.1 |
| 3        | 106.6           | 2.2 | 106.5    | 3.2 | 107.9   | 2.2 | 109.2   | 3.7 | 108.4 | 2.2 | 107.9   | 2.1 |
| 4        | 106.6           | 1.3 | 108.1    | 3.6 | 108.3   | 3.0 | 111.5   | 4.6 | 109.4 | 2.4 | 107.9   | 2.1 |
| 5        | 106.8           | 2.0 | 108.7    | 2.8 | 107.8   | 1.9 | 111.3   | 4.3 | 109.5 | 2.2 | 108.0   | 1.9 |
| 6        | 107.0           | 2.2 | 109.8    | 2.9 | 108.7   | 2.6 | 113.3   | 4.2 | 109.7 | 2.2 | 108.9   | 2.3 |
| 7        | 107.6           | 2.2 | 111.2    | 2.9 | 109.4   | 2.2 | 113.2   | 3.1 | 110.1 | 2.2 | 109.5   | 1.8 |
| 8        | 108.4           | 2.2 | 111.7    | 3.1 | 109.8   | 2.3 | 115.1   | 4.3 | 110.4 | 1.9 | 109.6   | 1.7 |
| 9        | 108.7           | 2.9 | 110.4    | 3.8 | 109.3   | 2.6 | 114.2   | 3.5 | 110.2 | 2.1 | 109.0   | 1.9 |
| 10       | 108.2           | 2.4 | 109.0    | 3.2 | 108.8   | 2.7 | 114.7   | 4.2 | 110.3 | 2.3 | 108.8   | 2.0 |
| 11       | 108.5           | 2.4 | 108.9    | 3.3 | 108.5   | 3.0 | 113.2   | 4.9 | 110.3 | 2.2 | 109.2   | 2.2 |
| 12       | 108.4           | 2.6 | 108.9    | 2.9 | 109.1   | 3.0 | 113.5   | 4.3 | 110.5 | 1.9 | 110.5   | 2.7 |
| 2020. 1  | 110.1           | 4.0 | 108.0    | 2.6 | 108.3   | 2.2 | 113.3   | 5.1 | 110.4 | 2.1 | 110.0   | 2.3 |
|          | 110.3           | 3.9 | 109.5    | 2.7 | 109.2   | 2.2 | 113.5   | 4.4 | 110.7 | 2.2 | 110.7   | 2.5 |
| 2        | 110.5           | 3.7 | 108.5    | 1.8 | 110.2   | 2.1 | 113.0   | 3.5 | 110.8 | 2.2 | 110.4   | 2.3 |
| 3        | 110.5           | 3.7 | 108.5    | 1.8 | 110.2   | 2.1 | 113.0   | 3.5 | 110.8 | 2.2 | 110.4   | 2.3 |
| 4        | 110.7           | 3.8 | 109.7    | 1.5 | 110.2   | 1.7 | 111.8   | 0.2 | 111.5 | 1.9 | 110.4   | 2.3 |

### 3. 가 ( ) Consumer Price Indices (Services)

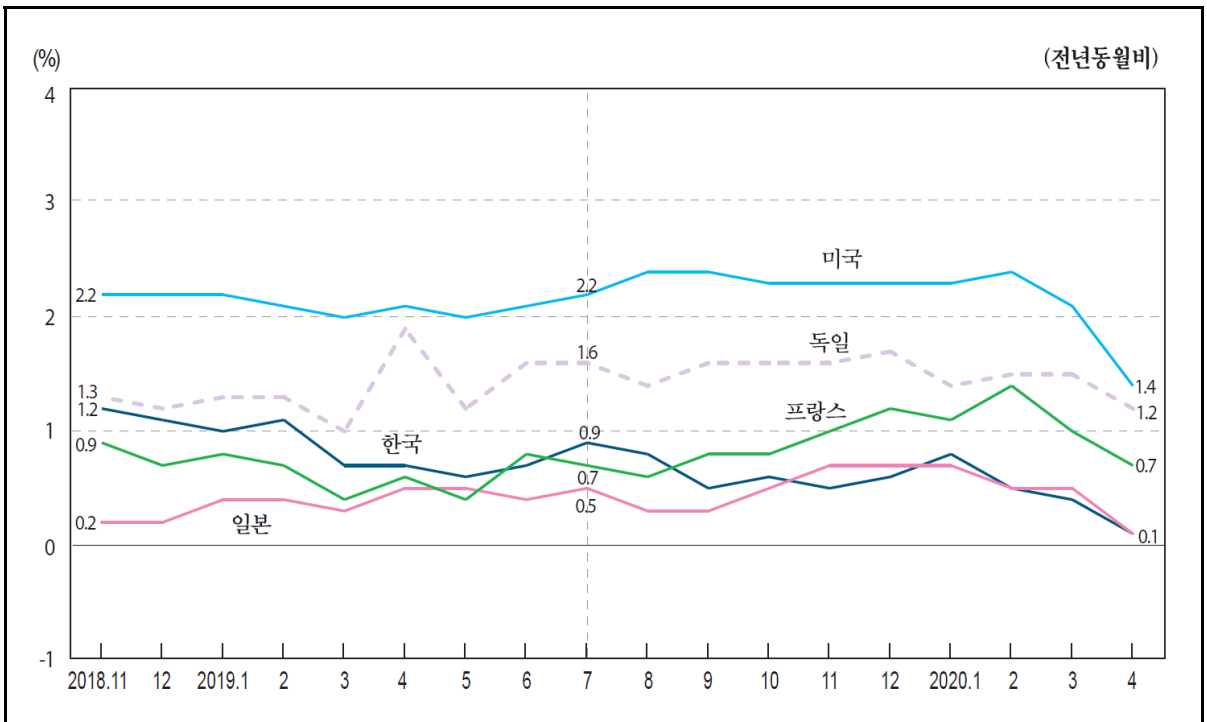
2015=100

|          | Italy |     | Japan |      | Czechia |     | Canada |     | Portugal |     |
|----------|-------|-----|-------|------|---------|-----|--------|-----|----------|-----|
|          | ( )   | ( ) | ( )   | ( )  | ( )     | ( ) | ( )    | ( ) | ( )      | ( ) |
| 2014     | 99.4  | 0.9 | 99.2  | 1.5  | 99.1    | 0.3 | 98.1   | 2.1 | 98.7     | 0.8 |
| 2015     | 100.0 | 0.6 | 100.0 | 0.8  | 100.0   | 1.0 | 100.0  | 2.0 | 100.0    | 1.3 |
| 2016     | 100.6 | 0.5 | 100.3 | 0.3  | 101.5   | 1.5 | 101.9  | 1.9 | 101.5    | 1.5 |
| 2017     | 101.7 | 1.1 | 100.3 | 0.0  | 104.5   | 2.9 | 104.1  | 2.2 | 103.7    | 2.1 |
| 2018     | 102.6 | 0.9 | 100.6 | 0.3  | 107.8   | 3.2 | 106.9  | 2.6 | 105.4    | 1.7 |
| 2019     | 103.6 | 0.9 | 100.9 | 0.3  | 112.0   | 3.8 | 109.4  | 2.4 | 106.7    | 1.2 |
| 2018. 11 | 102.1 | 1.4 | 100.7 | 0.3  | 108.8   | 3.6 | 107.5  | 2.7 | 104.7    | 1.5 |
| 12       | 102.4 | 1.1 | 100.7 | 0.3  | 109.1   | 3.8 | 108.0  | 3.5 | 105.3    | 1.6 |
| 2019. 1  | 102.2 | 1.1 | 100.7 | 0.5  | 110.2   | 4.0 | 107.9  | 2.7 | 105.4    | 1.6 |
| 2        | 102.2 | 0.7 | 100.8 | 0.5  | 110.8   | 4.0 | 108.2  | 2.3 | 105.3    | 1.6 |
| 3        | 102.6 | 0.7 | 100.7 | 0.3  | 110.4   | 3.8 | 108.6  | 2.2 | 105.7    | 1.1 |
| 4        | 103.7 | 1.3 | 101.0 | 0.5  | 110.7   | 3.7 | 108.6  | 2.4 | 107.0    | 1.8 |
| 5        | 103.5 | 0.8 | 100.9 | 0.3  | 111.0   | 3.5 | 109.4  | 2.7 | 106.6    | 1.0 |
| 6        | 104.1 | 1.0 | 100.8 | 0.4  | 111.7   | 3.8 | 109.7  | 2.8 | 107.5    | 1.5 |
| 7        | 104.5 | 1.0 | 100.8 | 0.3  | 113.4   | 3.8 | 110.5  | 2.4 | 107.2    | 0.3 |
| 8        | 105.3 | 0.8 | 101.4 | 0.2  | 114.0   | 3.9 | 110.7  | 2.6 | 107.7    | 0.8 |
| 9        | 104.2 | 0.9 | 100.9 | 0.3  | 112.6   | 4.1 | 109.6  | 2.2 | 107.5    | 0.8 |
| 10       | 103.8 | 1.1 | 100.7 | -0.1 | 112.9   | 4.0 | 110.1  | 2.2 | 107.0    | 1.0 |
| 11       | 103.1 | 1.0 | 100.8 | 0.1  | 112.9   | 3.8 | 109.6  | 1.9 | 106.4    | 1.6 |
| 12       | 103.4 | 1.0 | 100.9 | 0.2  | 113.1   | 3.7 | 110.1  | 1.9 | 106.8    | 1.5 |
| 2020. 1  | 103.2 | 1.0 | 100.7 | 0.0  | 114.7   | 4.1 | 109.8  | 1.8 | 106.9    | 1.4 |
| 2        | 103.2 | 1.0 | 100.7 | -0.1 | 115.4   | 4.2 | 110.6  | 2.2 | 106.5    | 1.2 |
| 3        | 103.4 | 0.8 | 100.7 | 0.0  | 114.8   | 4.0 | 110.8  | 2.0 | 106.6    | 0.9 |
| 4        | 104.3 | 0.6 | 100.5 | -0.5 | 114.6   | 3.5 | 110.8  | 2.0 | 108.3    | 1.2 |

|          | Poland |     | France |     | 가<br>Hungary |     | Chile |     | Israel |      |
|----------|--------|-----|--------|-----|--------------|-----|-------|-----|--------|------|
|          | ( )    | ( ) | ( )    | ( ) | ( )          | ( ) | ( )   | ( ) | ( )    | ( )  |
| 2014     | 98.6   | 1.4 | 98.8   | 1.7 | 98.0         | 2.1 | 95.0  | 5.3 | 99.7   | 0.9  |
| 2015     | 100.0  | 1.4 | 100.0  | 1.2 | 100.0        | 2.0 | 100.0 | 5.2 | 100.0  | 0.3  |
| 2016     | 100.9  | 0.9 | 100.9  | 0.9 | 101.7        | 1.7 | 104.8 | 4.8 | 100.1  | 0.1  |
| 2017     | 103.2  | 2.3 | 102.0  | 1.0 | 103.6        | 1.9 | 108.0 | 3.1 | 100.1  | 0.1  |
| 2018     | 104.9  | 1.7 | 103.2  | 1.2 | 105.8        | 2.1 | 111.5 | 3.2 | 101.3  | 1.2  |
| 2019     | 108.9  | 3.8 | 104.3  | 1.0 | 109.8        | 3.8 | 115.8 | 3.9 | 102.1  | 0.8  |
| 2018. 11 | 105.0  | 1.2 | 102.8  | 1.0 | 106.7        | 2.8 | 112.7 | 3.5 | 101.5  | 1.3  |
| 12       | 105.4  | 1.1 | 103.2  | 0.9 | 107.0        | 2.9 | 113.3 | 3.6 | 101.4  | 1.2  |
| 2019. 1  | 105.9  | 1.5 | 103.4  | 1.0 | 107.3        | 3.4 | 113.6 | 3.7 | 101.4  | 1.2  |
| 2        | 106.6  | 2.1 | 103.4  | 0.9 | 107.8        | 3.4 | 113.9 | 3.8 | 101.3  | 0.9  |
| 3        | 106.8  | 2.4 | 103.6  | 0.6 | 108.4        | 3.7 | 114.7 | 3.8 | 101.7  | 0.7  |
| 4        | 108.5  | 3.8 | 104.1  | 1.0 | 109.0        | 3.7 | 114.8 | 3.6 | 102.3  | 1.1  |
| 5        | 107.6  | 3.2 | 103.9  | 0.6 | 109.5        | 3.9 | 115.9 | 4.3 | 102.4  | 1.0  |
| 6        | 108.8  | 3.8 | 104.4  | 1.2 | 110.0        | 3.9 | 116.0 | 4.3 | 102.6  | 1.1  |
| 7        | 109.4  | 3.8 | 105.5  | 1.1 | 110.5        | 3.6 | 116.5 | 4.2 | 102.5  | 0.8  |
| 8        | 110.5  | 4.3 | 105.8  | 1.1 | 110.9        | 3.7 | 116.5 | 4.2 | 102.8  | 0.8  |
| 9        | 110.3  | 4.7 | 104.4  | 1.2 | 111.1        | 4.2 | 116.5 | 3.6 | 102.4  | 0.8  |
| 10       | 110.3  | 4.7 | 104.3  | 1.2 | 111.2        | 4.1 | 117.4 | 4.3 | 102.4  | 0.5  |
| 11       | 110.3  | 5.0 | 104.1  | 1.3 | 111.0        | 4.1 | 117.0 | 3.8 | 102.0  | 0.4  |
| 12       | 111.9  | 6.2 | 104.6  | 1.4 | 111.3        | 4.0 | 117.3 | 3.6 | 101.8  | 0.3  |
| 2020. 1  | 112.6  | 6.3 | 104.7  | 1.3 | 112.0        | 4.3 | 118.0 | 3.8 | 101.8  | 0.4  |
| 2        | 113.8  | 6.8 | 104.9  | 1.4 | 112.6        | 4.5 | 118.3 | 3.9 | 101.7  | 0.4  |
| 3        | 114.2  | 6.9 | 104.7  | 1.1 | 113.2        | 4.4 | 118.5 | 3.4 | 101.9  | 0.2  |
| 4        | 115.7  | 6.6 | 104.7  | 0.6 | 113.1        | 3.8 | 118.3 | 3.1 | 101.7  | -0.5 |



# 4. 가 ( ) Consumer Price Indices ( Non-food Non-energy)



2015=100

|          | Korea |       | Greece |       | Netherlands |       | Denmark |       | Germany |       |
|----------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|
|          |       | ( )   |        | ( )   |             | ( )   |         | ( )   |         | ( )   |
| 2014     | 97.6  | 1.7   | 101.0  | -1.2  | 98.6        | 1.5   | 98.8    | 0.9   | 98.4    | 1.4   |
| 2015     | 100.0 | 2.4   | 100.0  | -1.0  | 100.0       | 1.4   | 100.0   | 1.3   | 100.0   | 1.7   |
| 2016     | 101.9 | 1.9   | 98.9   | -1.1  | 100.8       | 0.8   | 100.7   | 0.7   | 101.2   | 1.2   |
| 2017     | 103.4 | 1.5   | 99.3   | 0.5   | 101.8       | 1.0   | 101.6   | 0.9   | 102.4   | 1.2   |
| 2018     | 104.7 | 1.2   | 99.5   | 0.2   | 103.1       | 1.3   | 102.3   | 0.6   | 103.8   | 1.3   |
| 2019     | 105.4 | 0.7   | 100.0  | 0.5   | 105.2       | 2.0   | 103.0   | 0.8   | 105.3   | 1.5   |
| 2018. 11 | 104.8 | 1.2   | 99.5   | 0.2   | 103.6       | 1.7   | 102.3   | 0.7   | 103.7   | 1.3   |
|          | 12    | 104.7 | 1.1    | 100.6 | 0.6         | 103.7 | 1.8     | 102.2 | 0.8     | 104.2 |
| 2019. 1  | 105.0 | 1.0   | 97.5   | 0.3   | 103.0       | 1.5   | 102.3   | 1.3   | 103.4   | 1.3   |
|          | 2     | 105.5 | 1.1    | 97.4  | 0.2         | 103.9 | 1.9     | 102.7 | 0.9     | 103.8 |
| 3        | 105.3 | 0.7   | 100.0  | 0.5   | 104.3       | 2.0   | 102.9   | 1.0   | 104.3   | 1.0   |
| 4        | 105.5 | 0.7   | 101.2  | 0.5   | 105.0       | 2.0   | 103.2   | 0.9   | 105.2   | 1.9   |
| 5        | 105.5 | 0.6   | 100.2  | 0.2   | 104.8       | 1.6   | 103.0   | 0.6   | 105.2   | 1.2   |
| 6        | 105.4 | 0.7   | 101.6  | 0.3   | 104.7       | 1.9   | 102.9   | 0.6   | 105.7   | 1.6   |
| 7        | 105.6 | 0.9   | 99.3   | 0.9   | 106.0       | 1.9   | 103.6   | 0.3   | 106.3   | 1.6   |
| 8        | 105.8 | 0.8   | 98.6   | 0.7   | 106.5       | 2.4   | 103.3   | 0.4   | 106.2   | 1.4   |
| 9        | 105.3 | 0.5   | 101.3  | 0.7   | 105.8       | 2.2   | 103.1   | 0.7   | 106.2   | 1.6   |
| 10       | 105.5 | 0.6   | 101.4  | 0.4   | 106.4       | 2.3   | 103.5   | 0.9   | 106.4   | 1.6   |
| 11       | 105.3 | 0.5   | 100.4  | 1.0   | 105.8       | 2.1   | 103.2   | 0.8   | 105.3   | 1.6   |
| 12       | 105.4 | 0.6   | 101.3  | 0.6   | 105.9       | 2.1   | 103.0   | 0.8   | 105.9   | 1.7   |
| 2020. 1  | 105.9 | 0.8   | 98.1   | 0.6   | 105.3       | 2.2   | 103.0   | 0.7   | 104.9   | 1.4   |
|          | 2     | 106.0 | 0.5    | 98.1  | 0.7         | 106.0 | 2.1     | 103.9 | 1.1     | 105.4 |
| 3        | 105.8 | 0.4   | 101.4  | 1.4   | 106.5       | 2.1   | 103.8   | 0.8   | 105.8   | 1.5   |
| 4        | 105.5 | 0.1   | 101.5  | 0.3   | 107.3       | 2.2   | 104.1   | 0.8   | 106.6   | 1.2   |

## 4. 가 ( )

2015=100

|          | Luxembourg |     | Mexico |     | U.S.A. |     | Belgium |     | Sweden |      |
|----------|------------|-----|--------|-----|--------|-----|---------|-----|--------|------|
|          |            | ( ) |        | ( ) |        | ( ) |         | ( ) |        | ( )  |
| 2014     | 98.4       | 1.3 | 97.7   | 3.2 | 98.2   | 1.7 | 98.6    | 1.6 | 100.0  | -0.0 |
| 2015     | 100.0      | 1.6 | 100.0  | 2.4 | 100.0  | 1.8 | 100.0   | 1.4 | 100.0  | 0.0  |
| 2016     | 101.0      | 1.0 | 102.8  | 2.8 | 102.2  | 2.2 | 102.0   | 2.0 | 100.9  | 0.9  |
| 2017     | 102.3      | 1.4 | 107.3  | 4.5 | 104.1  | 1.8 | 103.5   | 1.5 | 102.3  | 1.4  |
| 2018     | 103.2      | 0.9 | 111.3  | 3.7 | 106.3  | 2.1 | 104.9   | 1.3 | 103.4  | 1.1  |
| 2019     | 105.1      | 1.8 | 115.3  | 3.5 | 108.7  | 2.2 | 106.6   | 1.7 | 105.0  | 1.5  |
| 2018. 11 | 104.0      | 1.5 | 112.6  | 3.4 | 107.0  | 2.2 | 105.3   | 1.6 | 103.8  | 1.1  |
| 12       | 104.1      | 1.5 | 113.1  | 3.4 | 107.0  | 2.2 | 105.6   | 1.6 | 104.4  | 1.3  |
| 2019. 1  | 102.8      | 1.6 | 113.3  | 3.4 | 107.4  | 2.2 | 105.7   | 1.5 | 103.0  | 1.2  |
| 2        | 104.7      | 1.8 | 113.8  | 3.4 | 107.8  | 2.1 | 106.1   | 1.6 | 103.8  | 1.1  |
| 3        | 104.8      | 1.8 | 114.2  | 3.4 | 108.1  | 2.0 | 106.3   | 1.7 | 104.0  | 1.2  |
| 4        | 105.0      | 1.9 | 114.7  | 3.7 | 108.3  | 2.1 | 106.5   | 1.9 | 104.9  | 1.6  |
| 5        | 105.2      | 1.9 | 114.8  | 3.5 | 108.4  | 2.0 | 106.5   | 1.7 | 105.2  | 1.8  |
| 6        | 105.3      | 2.0 | 115.1  | 3.6 | 108.6  | 2.1 | 106.7   | 1.9 | 105.5  | 1.8  |
| 7        | 104.4      | 2.0 | 115.4  | 3.6 | 108.8  | 2.2 | 106.9   | 1.8 | 105.4  | 1.5  |
| 8        | 105.9      | 1.8 | 115.7  | 3.6 | 109.0  | 2.4 | 107.0   | 1.6 | 105.0  | 1.5  |
| 9        | 105.7      | 1.6 | 116.0  | 3.6 | 109.2  | 2.4 | 106.7   | 1.5 | 105.6  | 1.6  |
| 10       | 105.7      | 1.7 | 116.3  | 3.5 | 109.4  | 2.3 | 107.0   | 1.7 | 105.6  | 1.6  |
| 11       | 105.8      | 1.7 | 116.6  | 3.6 | 109.4  | 2.3 | 107.1   | 1.6 | 105.5  | 1.7  |
| 12       | 105.9      | 1.7 | 117.0  | 3.5 | 109.4  | 2.3 | 107.3   | 1.6 | 106.2  | 1.7  |
| 2020. 1  | 104.5      | 1.7 | 117.4  | 3.6 | 109.8  | 2.3 | 108.0   | 2.1 | 104.6  | 1.6  |
| 2        | 106.4      | 1.6 | 117.8  | 3.5 | 110.3  | 2.4 | 107.9   | 1.7 | 105.4  | 1.5  |
| 3        | 105.9      | 1.0 | 118.1  | 3.4 | 110.3  | 2.1 | 107.8   | 1.5 | 105.5  | 1.4  |
| 4        | 106.4      | 1.3 | 118.2  | 3.1 | 109.8  | 1.4 | 108.0   | 1.4 | 105.4  | 0.5  |

|          | Switzerland |      | Spain |      | Slovakia |     | Slovenia |     | Iceland |     |
|----------|-------------|------|-------|------|----------|-----|----------|-----|---------|-----|
|          |             | ( )  |       | ( )  |          | ( ) |          | ( ) |         | ( ) |
| 2014     | 100.3       | 0.0  | 99.5  | -0.0 | 99.6     | 0.6 | 99.6     | 0.6 | 97.9    | 2.7 |
| 2015     | 100.0       | -0.3 | 100.0 | 0.5  | 100.0    | 0.4 | 100.0    | 0.4 | 100.0   | 2.1 |
| 2016     | 99.7        | -0.3 | 100.8 | 0.8  | 100.6    | 0.6 | 100.6    | 0.6 | 102.2   | 2.2 |
| 2017     | 100.0       | 0.3  | 102.0 | 1.1  | 101.9    | 1.3 | 101.3    | 0.8 | 104.6   | 2.4 |
| 2018     | 100.3       | 0.4  | 102.9 | 0.9  | 104.0    | 2.0 | 102.2    | 0.8 | 107.3   | 2.5 |
| 2019     | 100.8       | 0.4  | 103.9 | 1.0  | 106.1    | 2.0 | 103.9    | 1.7 | 110.4   | 2.9 |
| 2018. 11 | 100.1       | 0.2  | 104.0 | 0.9  | 104.7    | 2.3 | 103.0    | 1.0 | 108.5   | 2.9 |
| 12       | 100.2       | 0.2  | 104.1 | 1.0  | 104.5    | 2.1 | 102.8    | 1.2 | 109.4   | 3.5 |
| 2019. 1  | 100.0       | 0.5  | 102.1 | 0.9  | 104.8    | 2.0 | 101.2    | 1.3 | 108.7   | 3.2 |
| 2        | 100.4       | 0.4  | 102.3 | 0.7  | 105.0    | 1.7 | 102.1    | 1.4 | 109.0   | 2.7 |
| 3        | 101.0       | 0.5  | 102.9 | 0.7  | 105.5    | 2.0 | 102.9    | 1.6 | 109.7   | 2.6 |
| 4        | 101.2       | 0.5  | 104.3 | 1.1  | 105.7    | 1.5 | 104.0    | 1.7 | 110.1   | 3.0 |
| 5        | 101.3       | 0.6  | 104.4 | 0.8  | 105.9    | 1.9 | 104.4    | 1.2 | 110.1   | 3.3 |
| 6        | 101.4       | 0.7  | 104.7 | 1.0  | 106.1    | 2.1 | 105.0    | 1.7 | 110.6   | 3.1 |
| 7        | 100.8       | 0.4  | 103.6 | 0.9  | 106.3    | 2.1 | 104.2    | 1.9 | 110.3   | 2.7 |
| 8        | 100.8       | 0.4  | 103.7 | 1.0  | 106.7    | 2.1 | 104.7    | 2.3 | 110.8   | 3.1 |
| 9        | 100.7       | 0.4  | 103.8 | 1.1  | 106.8    | 2.4 | 104.7    | 2.1 | 111.0   | 3.2 |
| 10       | 100.6       | 0.2  | 104.7 | 1.1  | 106.8    | 2.3 | 104.6    | 1.8 | 111.5   | 3.1 |
| 11       | 100.6       | 0.4  | 105.1 | 1.1  | 106.9    | 2.1 | 104.8    | 1.8 | 111.6   | 2.8 |
| 12       | 100.6       | 0.4  | 105.2 | 1.1  | 106.8    | 2.2 | 104.4    | 1.6 | 111.8   | 2.2 |
| 2020. 1  | 100.4       | 0.4  | 103.2 | 1.0  | 107.4    | 2.4 | 102.7    | 1.4 | 110.4   | 1.6 |
| 2        | 100.7       | 0.3  | 103.4 | 1.1  | 107.6    | 2.5 | 103.8    | 1.7 | 111.8   | 2.5 |
| 3        | 101.0       | -0.0 | 104.0 | 1.0  | 107.9    | 2.2 | 104.3    | 1.3 | 112.1   | 2.3 |
| 4        | 100.6       | -0.5 | 105.2 | 0.9  | 108.1    | 2.2 | 104.3    | 0.3 | 112.8   | 2.5 |

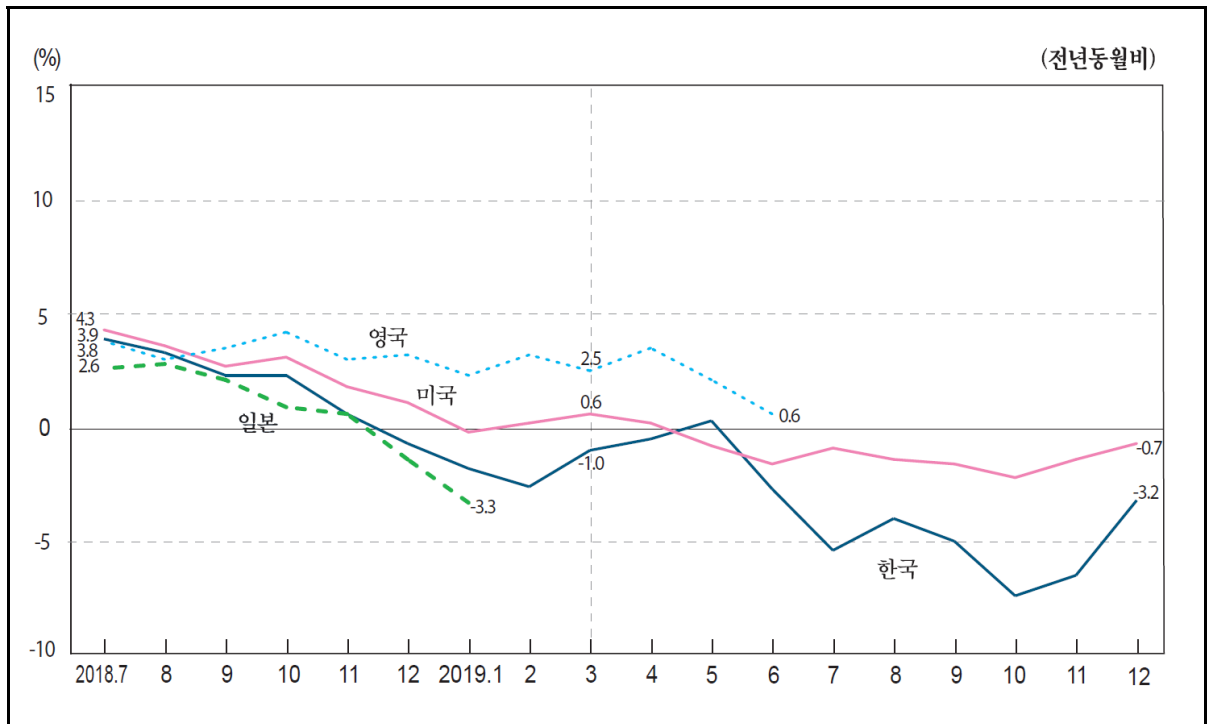
## 4. Consumer Price Indices ( Non-food Non-energy)

2015=100

|          | Ireland |     | U. K. |     | Japan |      | Portugal |      | Poland |      |
|----------|---------|-----|-------|-----|-------|------|----------|------|--------|------|
|          | ( )     | ( ) | ( )   | ( ) | ( )   | ( )  | ( )      | ( )  | ( )    | ( )  |
| 2014     | 98.8    | 0.9 | 98.7  | 1.5 | 99.0  | 2.0  | 99.3     | 0.1  | 99.6   | 0.7  |
| 2015     | 100.0   | 1.2 | 100.0 | 1.3 | 100.0 | 1.0  | 100.0    | 0.7  | 100.0  | 0.5  |
| 2016     | 101.0   | 1.0 | 101.6 | 1.6 | 100.4 | 0.4  | 100.7    | 0.7  | 99.8   | -0.2 |
| 2017     | 101.3   | 0.3 | 103.9 | 2.3 | 100.3 | -0.1 | 101.8    | 1.1  | 100.5  | 0.7  |
| 2018     | 101.4   | 0.1 | 105.9 | 1.9 | 100.5 | 0.2  | 102.5    | 0.7  | 101.3  | 0.8  |
| 2019     | 102.6   | 1.1 | 107.7 | 1.7 | 101.0 | 0.5  | 103.0    | 0.5  | 103.2  | 1.9  |
| 2018. 11 | 101.0   | 0.2 | 106.8 | 1.8 | 100.8 | 0.2  | 102.8    | 0.5  | 101.5  | 0.7  |
| 12       | 101.3   | 0.5 | 107.1 | 1.8 | 100.8 | 0.2  | 102.9    | 0.6  | 101.5  | 0.6  |
| 2019. 1  | 100.8   | 0.9 | 106.4 | 1.8 | 100.5 | 0.4  | 101.5    | 0.8  | 101.5  | 0.7  |
| 2        | 101.8   | 0.7 | 106.9 | 1.8 | 100.6 | 0.4  | 101.1    | 1.0  | 101.7  | 0.9  |
| 3        | 102.5   | 1.0 | 107.0 | 1.7 | 100.7 | 0.3  | 103.3    | 0.7  | 102.2  | 1.3  |
| 4        | 102.8   | 1.5 | 107.5 | 1.8 | 101.1 | 0.5  | 103.9    | 0.8  | 103.2  | 1.8  |
| 5        | 102.5   | 0.7 | 107.7 | 1.7 | 101.0 | 0.5  | 103.8    | 0.5  | 102.8  | 1.5  |
| 6        | 102.9   | 1.2 | 107.7 | 1.8 | 100.7 | 0.4  | 104.0    | 0.6  | 103.3  | 1.9  |
| 7        | 102.8   | 0.7 | 107.8 | 1.9 | 100.8 | 0.5  | 102.4    | -0.1 | 103.4  | 2.1  |
| 8        | 103.4   | 1.0 | 108.1 | 1.5 | 101.0 | 0.3  | 102.3    | 0.2  | 103.5  | 2.1  |
| 9        | 103.2   | 1.4 | 108.3 | 1.7 | 100.9 | 0.3  | 103.6    | 0.2  | 103.7  | 2.3  |
| 10       | 102.7   | 1.2 | 108.4 | 1.7 | 101.3 | 0.5  | 103.7    | 0.3  | 104.1  | 2.4  |
| 11       | 102.7   | 1.6 | 108.6 | 1.7 | 101.5 | 0.7  | 103.4    | 0.6  | 104.1  | 2.5  |
| 12       | 102.9   | 1.6 | 108.6 | 1.4 | 101.5 | 0.7  | 103.2    | 0.4  | 104.7  | 3.1  |
| 2020. 1  | 102.0   | 1.1 | 108.2 | 1.7 | 101.2 | 0.7  | 101.9    | 0.4  | 104.8  | 3.2  |
| 2        | 102.9   | 1.1 | 108.6 | 1.6 | 101.1 | 0.5  | 101.2    | 0.1  | 105.4  | 3.6  |
| 3        | 103.6   | 1.1 | 108.8 | 1.7 | 101.2 | 0.5  | 103.3    | 0.0  | 105.9  | 3.7  |
| 4        | 103.6   | 0.8 | 109.0 | 1.4 | 101.2 | 0.1  | 103.7    | -0.2 | 106.8  | 3.5  |

|          | France |     | Finland |     | 가<br>Hungary |     | OECD  |     |
|----------|--------|-----|---------|-----|--------------|-----|-------|-----|
|          | ( )    | ( ) | ( )     | ( ) | ( )          | ( ) | ( )   | ( ) |
| 2014     | 99.5   | 1.0 | 99.4    | 1.5 | 98.0         | 2.3 | 98.2  | 1.8 |
| 2015     | 100.0  | 0.6 | 100.0   | 0.6 | 100.0        | 2.0 | 100.0 | 1.8 |
| 2016     | 100.4  | 0.4 | 101.0   | 1.0 | 101.5        | 1.5 | 101.9 | 1.9 |
| 2017     | 101.0  | 0.5 | 101.6   | 0.7 | 103.4        | 1.8 | 103.8 | 1.9 |
| 2018     | 102.0  | 1.0 | 102.3   | 0.7 | 105.5        | 2.1 | 106.0 | 2.1 |
| 2019     | 102.7  | 0.7 | 103.2   | 0.8 | 108.9        | 3.2 | 108.3 | 2.2 |
| 2018. 11 | 102.0  | 0.9 | 102.7   | 0.7 | 106.7        | 2.6 | 106.8 | 2.3 |
| 12       | 102.2  | 0.7 | 102.9   | 0.9 | 106.9        | 2.5 | 106.9 | 2.2 |
| 2019. 1  | 101.6  | 0.8 | 102.3   | 0.8 | 107.1        | 3.0 | 106.8 | 2.2 |
| 2        | 101.5  | 0.7 | 102.7   | 0.9 | 107.3        | 2.9 | 107.2 | 2.1 |
| 3        | 102.5  | 0.4 | 102.8   | 0.7 | 107.8        | 3.2 | 107.5 | 2.1 |
| 4        | 102.8  | 0.6 | 103.2   | 0.9 | 108.4        | 3.3 | 108.0 | 2.2 |
| 5        | 102.7  | 0.4 | 103.2   | 0.9 | 108.7        | 3.4 | 108.1 | 2.1 |
| 6        | 103.1  | 0.8 | 103.3   | 0.8 | 108.9        | 3.2 | 108.3 | 2.2 |
| 7        | 102.8  | 0.7 | 103.1   | 0.7 | 109.3        | 3.2 | 108.5 | 2.3 |
| 8        | 103.3  | 0.6 | 103.4   | 1.0 | 109.3        | 3.1 | 108.8 | 2.3 |
| 9        | 103.0  | 0.8 | 103.6   | 1.0 | 109.6        | 3.2 | 108.9 | 2.1 |
| 10       | 103.0  | 0.8 | 103.6   | 0.9 | 110.0        | 3.1 | 109.2 | 2.1 |
| 11       | 103.0  | 1.0 | 103.4   | 0.7 | 110.1        | 3.2 | 109.1 | 2.2 |
| 12       | 103.4  | 1.2 | 103.4   | 0.5 | 110.2        | 3.1 | 109.2 | 2.2 |
| 2020. 1  | 102.7  | 1.1 | 102.9   | 0.5 | 110.5        | 3.2 | 109.2 | 2.2 |
| 2        | 102.9  | 1.4 | 103.3   | 0.6 | 110.9        | 3.3 | 109.6 | 2.2 |
| 3        | 103.5  | 1.0 | 103.5   | 0.7 | 111.4        | 3.3 | 109.8 | 2.1 |
| 4        | 103.5  | 0.7 | 103.4   | 0.2 | 111.5        | 2.9 | 109.8 | 1.6 |

# 5. 가



2010=100

|         | 1)    |      |        |       |         |      |        |      |
|---------|-------|------|--------|-------|---------|------|--------|------|
|         | Korea |      | Greece |       | Germany |      | Mexico |      |
|         | ( )   | ( )  | ( )    | ( )   | ( )     | ( )  | ( )    | ( )  |
| 2014    | 105.5 | -6.0 | 108.3  | -2.7  | 104.0   | -0.3 | 106.3  | -4.4 |
| 2015    | 100.0 | -5.2 | 96.0   | -11.4 | 104.9   | 0.8  | ...    | ...  |
| 2016    | 96.7  | -3.3 | 89.5   | -6.7  | 104.0   | -0.8 | ...    | ...  |
| 2017    | 102.6 | 6.1  | 97.6   | 9.1   | 105.9   | 1.8  | ...    | ...  |
| 2018    | 103.4 | 0.8  | 105.1  | 7.6   | ...     | ...  | ...    | ...  |
| 2019    | 99.9  | -3.4 | 104.5  | -0.6  | ...     | ...  | ...    | ...  |
| 2018. 7 | 106.1 | 3.9  | 107.4  | 13.6  | ...     | ...  | ...    | ...  |
| 8       | 106.1 | 3.3  | 107.6  | 12.3  | ...     | ...  | ...    | ...  |
| 9       | 106.3 | 2.3  | 108.7  | 11.5  | ...     | ...  | ...    | ...  |
| 10      | 106.8 | 2.3  | 110.9  | 12.5  | ...     | ...  | ...    | ...  |
| 11      | 103.5 | 0.6  | 105.6  | 4.8   | ...     | ...  | ...    | ...  |
| 12      | 100.6 | -0.7 | 100.5  | -0.3  | ...     | ...  | ...    | ...  |
| 2019. 1 | 99.2  | -1.8 | 101.1  | -0.8  | ...     | ...  | ...    | ...  |
| 2       | 99.7  | -2.6 | 104.6  | 4.3   | ...     | ...  | ...    | ...  |
| 3       | 99.8  | -1.0 | 105.8  | 5.4   | ...     | ...  | ...    | ...  |
| 4       | 100.5 | -0.5 | 107.2  | 4.2   | ...     | ...  | ...    | ...  |
| 5       | 103.1 | 0.3  | 106.9  | -0.4  | ...     | ...  | ...    | ...  |
| 6       | 100.8 | -2.7 | 103.1  | -3.8  | ...     | ...  | ...    | ...  |
| 7       | 100.4 | -5.4 | 104.9  | -2.3  | ...     | ...  | ...    | ...  |
| 8       | 101.8 | -4.0 | 102.3  | -4.9  | ...     | ...  | ...    | ...  |
| 9       | 101.0 | -5.0 | 104.0  | -4.3  | ...     | ...  | ...    | ...  |
| 10      | 98.9  | -7.4 | 103.8  | -6.4  | ...     | ...  | ...    | ...  |
| 11      | 96.7  | -6.5 | 104.1  | -1.5  | ...     | ...  | ...    | ...  |
| 12      | 97.4  | -3.2 | 105.5  | 5.0   | ...     | ...  | ...    | ...  |

: 1) 2015=100,

: , IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

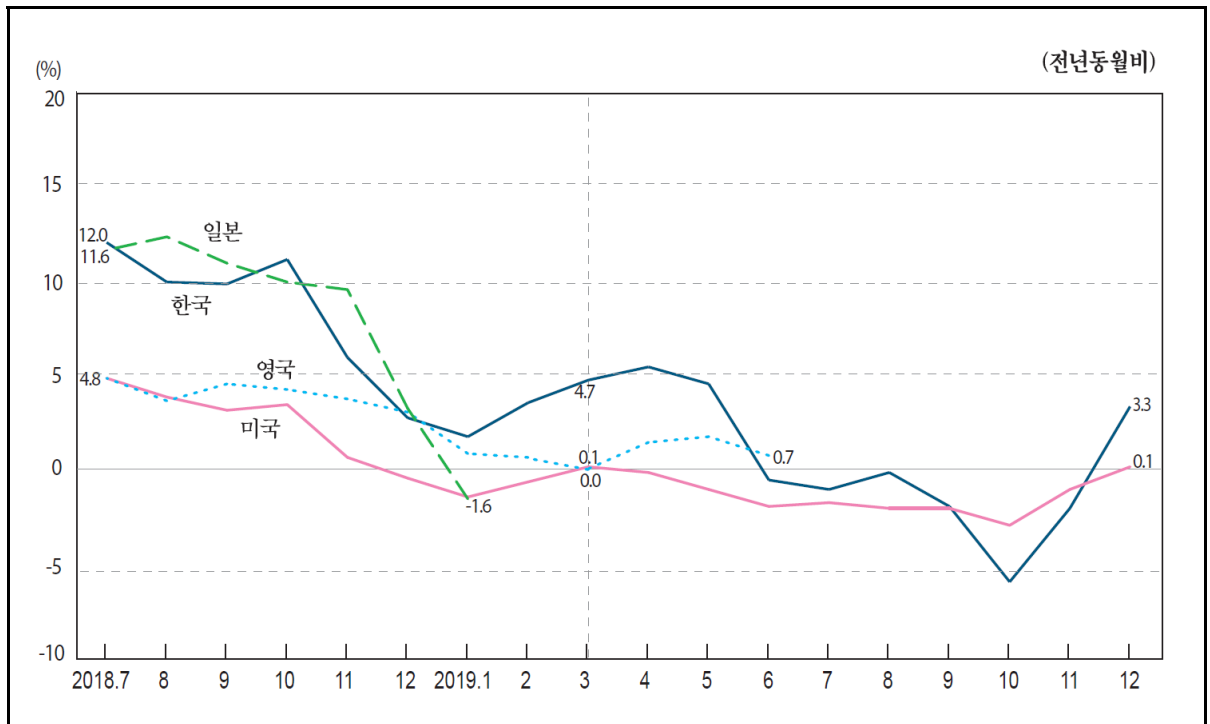
## 5. Export Prices Indices

2010=100

|       |       | U.S.A. |       | Spain |       | 가<br>Singapore |       | Slovenia |       |      |
|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|----------|-------|------|
|       |       | ( )    | ( )   | ( )   | ( )   | ( )            | ( )   |          |       |      |
|       |       |        |       |       |       |                |       |          |       |      |
| 2014  |       | 107.4  | -0.5  | 96.2  | 2.8   | 96.2           | -2.3  | 105.7    | -0.1  |      |
| 2015  |       | 100.6  | -6.3  | 97.3  | 1.1   | 89.5           | -6.9  | 105.8    | 0.1   |      |
| 2016  |       | 97.4   | -3.2  | 95.4  | -2.0  | 84.7           | -5.4  | 104.3    | -1.3  |      |
| 2017  |       | 99.7   | 2.4   | 100.8 | 5.7   | 87.1           | 2.9   | 107.4    | 3.0   |      |
| 2018  |       | 103.1  | 3.4   | 108.7 | 7.9   | 100.4          | 15.2  | 109.8    | 2.2   |      |
| 2019  |       | 102.2  | -0.8  | 112.6 | 3.5   | 99.8           | -0.6  | 109.3    | -0.5  |      |
| 2018. | 7     | 103.5  | 4.3   | 110.7 | 10.0  | 102.3          | 20.7  | 110.2    | 2.6   |      |
|       | 8     | 103.4  | 3.6   | 110.8 | 12.0  | 102.5          | 21.0  | 110.4    | 2.8   |      |
|       | 9     | 103.4  | 2.7   | 112.7 | 13.4  | 103.9          | 21.8  | 110.2    | 2.5   |      |
|       | 10    | 103.9  | 3.1   | 111.8 | 12.5  | 105.0          | 21.5  | 110.2    | 2.1   |      |
|       | 11    | 103.1  | 1.8   | 111.0 | 9.6   | 102.2          | 17.6  | 110.0    | 1.8   |      |
|       | 12    | 102.4  | 1.1   | 109.5 | 6.0   | 98.5           | 13.4  | 110.1    | 1.6   |      |
|       | 2019. | 1      | 101.8 | -0.2  | 110.3 | 5.9            | 98.1  | 12.6     | 110.4 | 1.1  |
|       |       | 2      | 102.4 | 0.2   | 111.0 | 7.6            | 99.3  | 2.5      | 110.1 | 0.8  |
|       |       | 3      | 103.1 | 0.6   | 113.5 | 8.4            | 99.6  | 3.0      | 109.9 | 0.7  |
|       |       | 4      | 103.2 | 0.2   | 112.8 | 5.8            | 100.4 | 2.8      | 109.5 | 0.3  |
|       |       | 5      | 103.0 | -0.8  | 113.1 | 3.5            | 100.4 | -0.1     | 109.3 | -0.3 |
|       |       | 6      | 102.3 | -1.6  | 113.7 | 3.4            | 98.5  | -2.7     | 109.1 | -0.9 |
| 7     |       | 102.5  | -0.9  | 113.4 | 2.5   | 99.7           | -2.6  | 108.8    | -1.3  |      |
| 8     |       | 101.9  | -1.4  | 112.4 | 1.4   | 100.2          | -2.3  | 108.8    | -1.5  |      |
| 9     |       | 101.7  | -1.6  | 112.7 | 0.0   | 100.4          | -3.4  | 108.8    | -1.3  |      |
| 10    |       | 101.6  | -2.2  | 113.1 | 1.2   | 98.3           | -6.4  | 108.6    | -1.5  |      |
| 11    |       | 101.6  | -1.4  | 113.0 | 1.8   | 96.5           | -5.6  | 108.8    | -1.1  |      |
| 12    |       | 101.7  | -0.7  | 111.7 | 2.0   | 96.6           | -1.9  | 109.1    | -0.9  |      |

[illegible]

## 6. 가



2010=100

|         | 1)<br>Korea |       | Greece |       | Denmark |      | Germany |      | Mexico |     |
|---------|-------------|-------|--------|-------|---------|------|---------|------|--------|-----|
|         | ( )         | ( )   | ( )    | ( )   | ( )     | ( )  | ( )     | ( )  | ( )    | ( ) |
| 2014    | 118.1       | -7.5  | 105.3  | -3.7  | 104.3   | -1.6 | 103.6   | -2.2 | 108.9  | 0.7 |
| 2015    | 100.0       | -15.3 | 94.2   | -10.5 | 105.6   | 1.2  | 100.9   | -2.6 | ...    | ... |
| 2016    | 95.8        | -4.2  | 91.6   | -2.8  | 104.1   | -1.4 | 97.8    | -3.1 | ...    | ... |
| 2017    | 102.0       | 6.5   | 96.9   | 5.9   | 105.7   | 1.5  | 101.5   | 3.8  | ...    | ... |
| 2018    | 108.4       | 6.3   | 103.4  | 6.6   | 107.6   | 1.8  | ...     | ...  | ...    | ... |
| 2019    | 109.3       | 0.8   | 106.5  | 3.0   | ...     | ...  | ...     | ...  | ...    | ... |
| 2018. 7 | 111.5       | 12.0  | 104.8  | 9.7   | 108.5   | 3.3  | ...     | ...  | ...    | ... |
| 8       | 111.2       | 9.9   | 105.1  | 10.0  | 108.7   | 3.8  | ...     | ...  | ...    | ... |
| 9       | 113.0       | 9.8   | 106.3  | 9.6   | 108.7   | 3.1  | ...     | ...  | ...    | ... |
| 10      | 115.0       | 11.1  | 106.2  | 8.2   | 108.9   | 3.2  | ...     | ...  | ...    | ... |
| 11      | 109.4       | 5.9   | 102.8  | 3.3   | 108.4   | 2.2  | ...     | ...  | ...    | ... |
| 12      | 105.3       | 2.7   | 99.1   | -1.5  | 107.2   | 1.2  | ...     | ...  | ...    | ... |
| 2019. 1 | 105.1       | 1.7   | 101.2  | -0.7  | ...     | ...  | ...     | ...  | ...    | ... |
| 2       | 107.5       | 3.5   | 103.3  | 2.9   | ...     | ...  | ...     | ...  | ...    | ... |
| 3       | 109.3       | 4.7   | 107.9  | 6.5   | ...     | ...  | ...     | ...  | ...    | ... |
| 4       | 111.2       | 5.4   | 109.7  | 6.6   | ...     | ...  | ...     | ...  | ...    | ... |
| 5       | 113.6       | 4.5   | 106.5  | 1.9   | ...     | ...  | ...     | ...  | ...    | ... |
| 6       | 109.4       | -0.6  | 106.7  | 1.4   | ...     | ...  | ...     | ...  | ...    | ... |
| 7       | 110.2       | -1.1  | 108.0  | 3.1   | ...     | ...  | ...     | ...  | ...    | ... |
| 8       | 111.0       | -0.2  | 105.1  | 0.0   | ...     | ...  | ...     | ...  | ...    | ... |
| 9       | 110.7       | -2.0  | 105.9  | -0.4  | ...     | ...  | ...     | ...  | ...    | ... |
| 10      | 108.1       | -6.0  | 106.1  | -0.1  | ...     | ...  | ...     | ...  | ...    | ... |
| 11      | 107.1       | -2.1  | 107.0  | 4.0   | ...     | ...  | ...     | ...  | ...    | ... |
| 12      | 108.8       | 3.3   | 110.4  | 11.4  | ...     | ...  | ...     | ...  | ...    | ... |

: 1) 2015=100,

: , IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

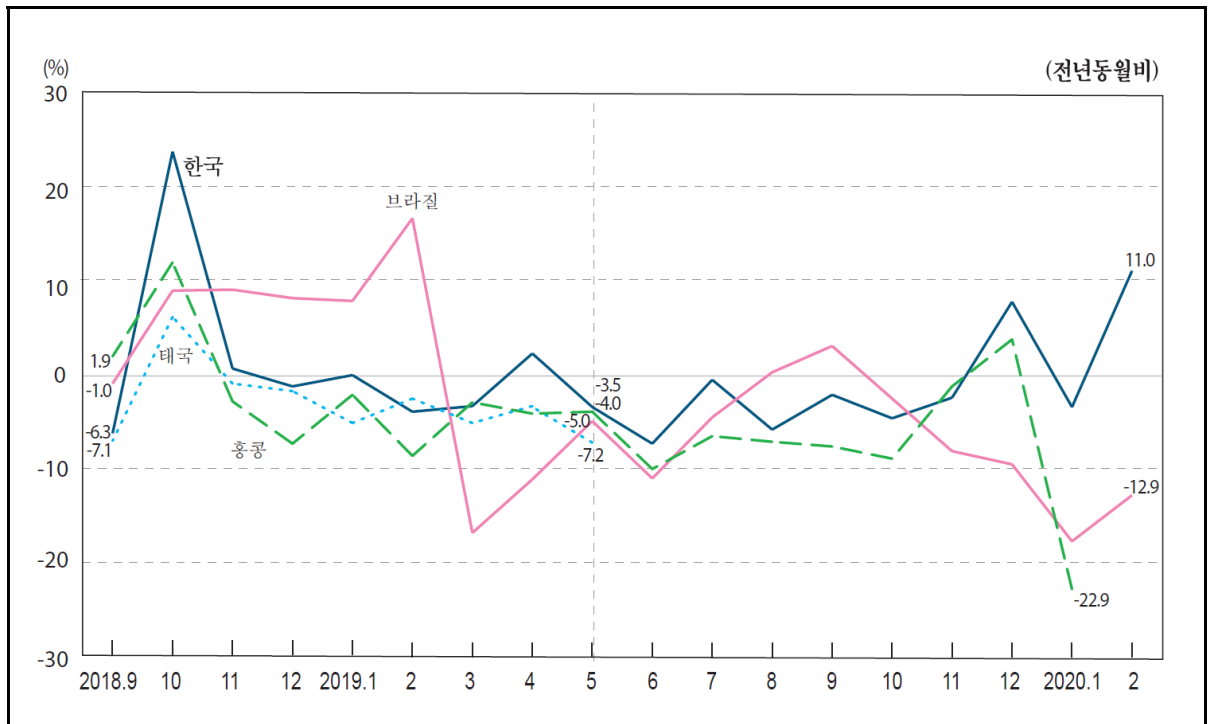
## 6. Import Prices Indices

2010=100

|       |    | U.S.A |       | Sweden |      | Switzerland |      | Slovenia |      | 가<br>Singapore |       |
|-------|----|-------|-------|--------|------|-------------|------|----------|------|----------------|-------|
|       |    | ( )   | ( )   | ( )    | ( )  | ( )         | ( )  |          |      |                |       |
|       |    |       |       |        |      |             |      |          |      |                |       |
| 2014  |    | 108.8 | -1.1  | 97.4   | 1.3  | 95.1        | -1.8 | 105.5    | -1.4 | 98.7           | -2.8  |
| 2015  |    | 97.7  | -10.2 | 95.9   | -1.5 | 86.4        | -9.1 | 104.8    | -0.7 | 86.2           | -12.7 |
| 2016  |    | 94.5  | -3.3  | 93.1   | -2.9 | 83.8        | -3.0 | 103.5    | -1.3 | 81.7           | -5.3  |
| 2017  |    | 97.2  | 2.9   | 98.8   | 6.1  | 86.1        | 2.7  | 107.0    | 3.4  | 86.4           | 5.8   |
| 2018  |    | 100.3 | 3.2   | 107.3  | 8.6  | 90.1        | 4.7  | 109.6    | 2.5  | 103.5          | 19.8  |
| 2019  |    | 99.0  | -1.3  | 110.1  | 2.6  | 87.9        | -2.4 | 109.0    | -0.6 | 103.4          | -0.1  |
| 2018. | 7  | 101.0 | 4.8   | 109.8  | 11.3 | 90.8        | 6.9  | 110.0    | 4.0  | 106.1          | 26.8  |
|       | 8  | 100.6 | 3.8   | 109.3  | 12.3 | 90.8        | 5.7  | 110.7    | 4.4  | 106.9          | 27.0  |
|       | 9  | 100.7 | 3.1   | 112.5  | 15.2 | 90.8        | 4.8  | 111.0    | 4.4  | 108.2          | 27.2  |
|       | 10 | 101.2 | 3.4   | 111.6  | 14.1 | 91.2        | 4.2  | 111.4    | 4.1  | 109.6          | 27.2  |
|       | 11 | 99.5  | 0.6   | 109.0  | 9.3  | 90.9        | 2.9  | 110.8    | 2.6  | 106.5          | 21.9  |
|       | 12 | 98.5  | -0.5  | 106.4  | 4.2  | 89.5        | 0.9  | 109.8    | 1.7  | 102.9          | 18.0  |
| 2019. | 1  | 98.3  | -1.5  | 106.8  | 3.7  | 88.2        | -1.0 | 109.8    | 1.6  | 101.4          | 15.5  |
|       | 2  | 99.3  | -0.7  | 107.8  | 6.4  | 88.7        | -0.7 | 109.4    | 1.3  | 102.5          | 3.8   |
|       | 3  | 99.8  | 0.1   | 110.3  | 7.2  | 89.1        | 0.5  | 109.5    | 1.4  | 103.8          | 5.2   |
|       | 4  | 100.0 | -0.2  | 110.3  | 5.2  | 89.1        | -0.4 | 109.8    | 1.2  | 104.6          | 4.5   |
|       | 5  | 100.0 | -1.1  | 110.7  | 2.5  | 89.1        | -1.6 | 109.7    | 0.5  | 104.8          | 1.1   |
|       | 6  | 99.1  | -2.0  | 111.5  | 2.4  | 88.2        | -2.8 | 108.8    | -1.2 | 103.0          | -1.5  |
|       | 7  | 99.2  | -1.8  | 110.5  | 0.6  | 88.1        | -3.0 | 108.5    | -1.3 | 103.4          | -2.5  |
|       | 8  | 98.5  | -2.1  | 109.1  | -0.2 | 87.7        | -3.4 | 108.3    | -2.2 | 102.7          | -3.9  |
|       | 9  | 98.6  | -2.1  | 110.8  | -1.4 | 87.1        | -4.0 | 108.6    | -2.2 | 102.9          | -5.0  |
|       | 10 | 98.1  | -3.0  | 110.7  | -0.9 | 86.9        | -4.7 | 108.7    | -2.4 | 102.1          | -6.8  |
|       | 11 | 98.4  | -1.1  | 111.0  | 1.8  | 86.5        | -4.8 | 108.7    | -1.9 | 101.1          | -5.1  |
|       | 12 | 98.6  | 0.1   | 112.0  | 5.2  | 86.7        | -3.1 | 108.2    | -1.4 | 100.3          | -2.5  |

[illegible]

## 7. Volume of Exports



2010=100

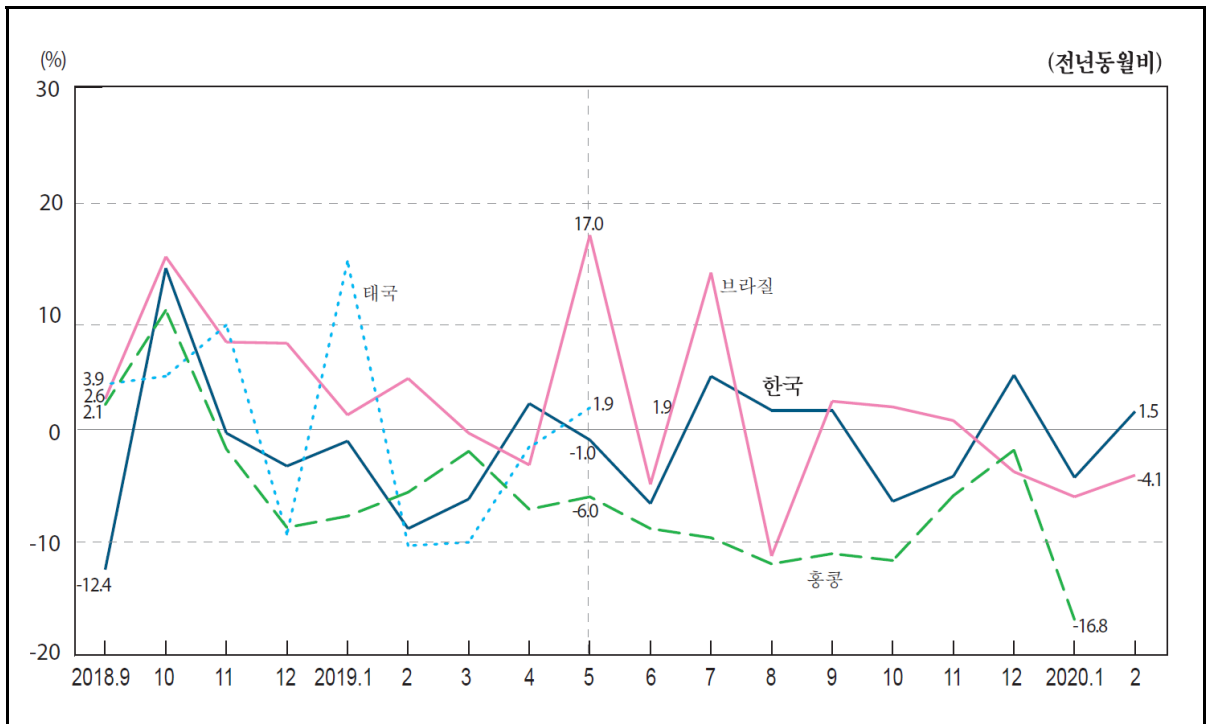
|       |    | 1)<br>Korea |      | Brazil |       | Costa Rica |      | Thailand |      | Hong Kong |       |
|-------|----|-------------|------|--------|-------|------------|------|----------|------|-----------|-------|
|       |    | ( )         | ( )  | ( )    | ( )   | ( )        | ( )  | ( )      | ( )  | ( )       | ( )   |
| 2014  |    | 97.6        | 4.1  | 110.9  | 3.3   | 122.4      | 4.0  | 112.6    | 1.0  | 106.7     | 1.5   |
| 2015  |    | 100.0       | 2.5  | 122.6  | 10.6  | 123.2      | 0.7  | 110.5    | -1.9 | 104.8     | -1.7  |
| 2016  |    | 100.9       | 0.9  | 124.1  | 1.2   | 133.1      | 8.1  | 111.0    | 0.4  | 106.3     | 1.4   |
| 2017  |    | 106.3       | 5.3  | 133.0  | 7.2   | 141.8      | 6.5  | 117.3    | 5.7  | 112.8     | 6.2   |
| 2018  |    | 112.7       | 6.1  | 135.7  | 2.0   | 148.9      | 5.0  | 121.8    | 3.9  | 118.4     | 4.9   |
| 2019  |    | 110.3       | -2.2 | 130.4  | -3.9  | 150.7      | 1.2  | ...      | ...  | 112.5     | -5.0  |
| 2018. | 9  | 113.0       | -6.3 | 138.1  | -1.0  | 142.3      | -0.3 | 120.3    | -7.1 | 127.0     | 1.9   |
|       | 10 | 122.6       | 23.7 | 153.1  | 8.9   | 155.5      | 10.4 | 125.4    | 6.1  | 129.4     | 11.9  |
|       | 11 | 116.1       | 0.6  | 138.1  | 9.0   | 149.5      | 2.9  | 123.8    | -1.0 | 123.1     | -2.9  |
|       | 12 | 108.2       | -1.3 | 137.1  | 8.1   | 130.2      | 3.7  | 113.8    | -1.8 | 114.7     | -7.4  |
| 2019. | 1  | 109.1       | -0.1 | 131.6  | 7.8   | 131.1      | 4.3  | 111.1    | -5.2 | 118.2     | -2.2  |
|       | 2  | 94.0        | -4.0 | 116.5  | 16.6  | 142.4      | 1.7  | 113.7    | -2.6 | 76.8      | -8.7  |
|       | 3  | 111.0       | -3.4 | 108.7  | -16.9 | 168.1      | -2.7 | 123.5    | -5.2 | 116.0     | -3.0  |
|       | 4  | 113.6       | 2.2  | 107.5  | -11.2 | 153.6      | 2.8  | 106.8    | -3.4 | 108.7     | -4.2  |
|       | 5  | 110.7       | -3.5 | 136.1  | -5.0  | 170.4      | 0.1  | 120.3    | -7.2 | 115.9     | -4.0  |
|       | 6  | 106.2       | -7.4 | 127.0  | -11.1 | 153.0      | -1.2 | ...      | ...  | 104.4     | -10.1 |
|       | 7  | 113.7       | -0.6 | 149.4  | -4.6  | 146.7      | 0.5  | ...      | ...  | 115.1     | -6.6  |
|       | 8  | 108.8       | -5.9 | 146.0  | 0.2   | 151.2      | 0.5  | ...      | ...  | 119.1     | -7.2  |
|       | 9  | 110.5       | -2.2 | 142.3  | 3.0   | 148.2      | 4.2  | ...      | ...  | 117.2     | -7.7  |
|       | 10 | 116.9       | -4.7 | 149.2  | -2.6  | 154.2      | -0.9 | ...      | ...  | 117.8     | -9.0  |
|       | 11 | 113.1       | -2.5 | 126.8  | -8.2  | 152.8      | 2.2  | ...      | ...  | 121.6     | -1.3  |
|       | 12 | 116.5       | 7.7  | 124.0  | -9.6  | 136.3      | 4.6  | ...      | ...  | 119.0     | 3.7   |
| 2020. | 1  | 105.3       | -3.5 | 108.1  | -17.8 | ...        | ...  | ...      | ...  | 91.0      | -22.9 |
|       | 2  | 104.4       | 11.0 | 101.5  | -12.9 | ...        | ...  | ...      | ...  | ...       | ...   |

: 1) 2015=100

: , IMF 『International Financial Statistics』



## 8. Volume of Exports



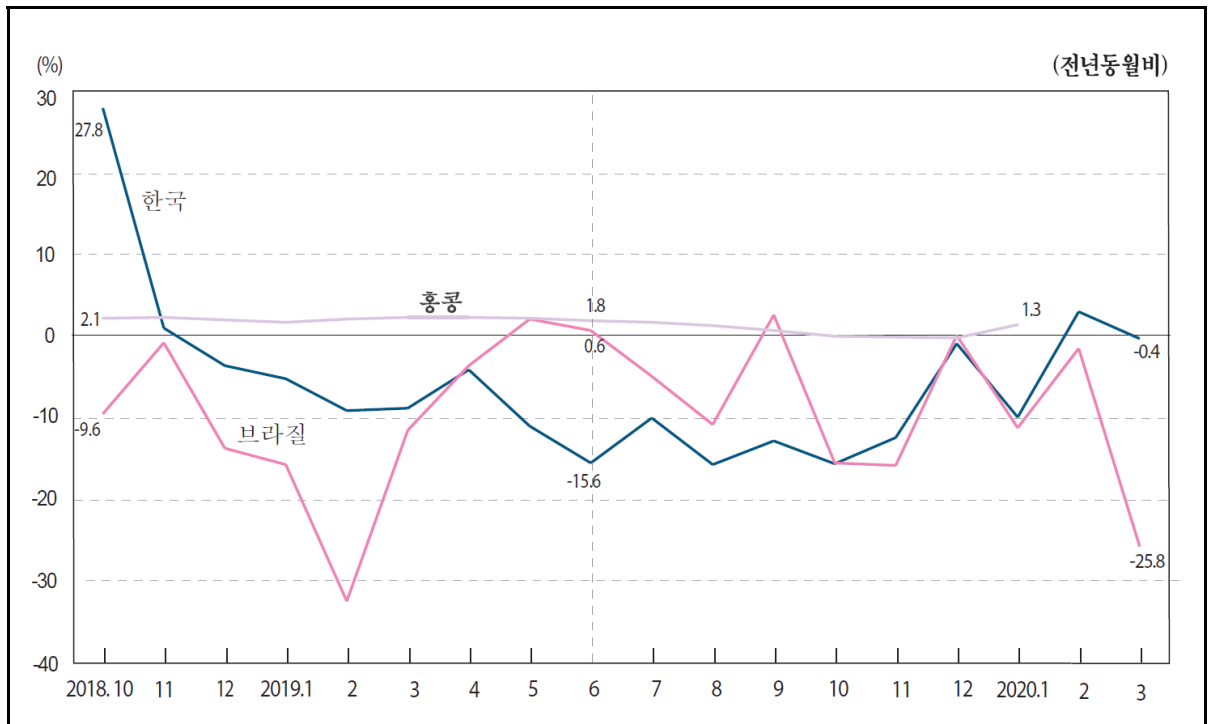
2010=100

|         | Korea |       | Brazil |       | Costa Rica |       | Thailand |       | Hong Kong |       |
|---------|-------|-------|--------|-------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-----------|-------|
|         | ( )   | ( )   | ( )    | ( )   | ( )        | ( )   | ( )      | ( )   | ( )       | ( )   |
| 2014    | 96.9  | 4.6   | 119.6  | 3.6   | 124.7      | 4.8   | 114.6    | -7.0  | 111.4     | 2.3   |
| 2015    | 100.0 | 3.2   | 106.0  | -11.4 | 126.6      | 1.5   | 113.8    | -0.7  | 107.8     | -3.2  |
| 2016    | 101.1 | 1.1   | 101.2  | -4.5  | 133.4      | 5.4   | 113.0    | -0.7  | 108.9     | 1.0   |
| 2017    | 109.8 | 8.6   | 107.1  | 5.7   | 137.4      | 3.0   | 122.8    | 8.7   | 116.3     | 6.8   |
| 2018    | 111.3 | 1.4   | 109.6  | 2.3   | 137.8      | 0.3   | 129.6    | 5.5   | 123.1     | 5.9   |
| 2019    | 109.5 | -1.7  | 110.9  | 1.2   | 136.4      | -1.0  | ...      | ...   | 113.8     | -7.5  |
| 2018. 9 | 101.6 | -12.4 | 110.5  | 2.6   | 111.4      | -17.8 | 125.8    | 3.9   | 131.0     | 2.1   |
| 10      | 118.5 | 14.1  | 118.7  | 15.1  | 154.3      | 9.9   | 134.6    | 4.6   | 132.4     | 10.4  |
| 11      | 113.1 | -0.4  | 114.6  | 7.6   | 151.7      | -4.1  | 138.7    | 9.1   | 127.0     | -1.8  |
| 12      | 111.3 | -3.3  | 116.0  | 7.5   | 129.0      | -5.1  | 116.4    | -9.3  | 120.9     | -8.7  |
| 2019. 1 | 118.2 | -1.1  | 112.4  | 1.2   | 139.5      | 4.8   | 150.2    | 14.7  | 112.4     | -7.7  |
| 2       | 96.6  | -8.8  | 99.3   | 4.4   | 120.3      | 0.3   | 111.5    | -10.3 | 85.7      | -5.6  |
| 3       | 107.2 | -6.2  | 99.3   | -0.4  | 148.5      | 6.5   | 119.7    | -10.0 | 124.3     | -2.0  |
| 4       | 114.8 | 2.2   | 97.3   | -3.2  | 134.2      | -7.7  | 123.8    | -1.6  | 110.4     | -7.1  |
| 5       | 110.1 | -1.0  | 113.2  | 17.0  | 143.6      | -3.7  | 130.1    | 1.9   | 116.8     | -6.0  |
| 6       | 102.9 | -6.6  | 94.7   | -4.9  | 124.9      | -9.6  | ...      | ...   | 112.9     | -8.8  |
| 7       | 114.6 | 4.6   | 132.3  | 13.7  | 138.0      | -2.9  | ...      | ...   | 114.4     | -9.6  |
| 8       | 110.7 | 1.6   | 120.6  | -11.2 | 134.3      | -4.2  | ...      | ...   | 117.1     | -11.9 |
| 9       | 103.2 | 1.6   | 113.1  | 2.4   | 131.1      | 17.7  | ...      | ...   | 116.6     | -11.0 |
| 10      | 110.9 | -6.4  | 120.9  | 1.9   | 149.8      | -2.9  | ...      | ...   | 117.1     | -11.6 |
| 11      | 108.3 | -4.2  | 115.4  | 0.7   | 142.7      | -5.9  | ...      | ...   | 119.5     | -5.9  |
| 12      | 116.5 | 4.7   | 111.6  | -3.8  | 129.5      | 0.4   | ...      | ...   | 118.5     | -1.9  |
| 2020. 1 | 113.1 | -4.3  | 105.6  | -6.0  | ...        | ...   | ...      | ...   | 93.5      | -16.8 |
| 2       | 98.0  | 1.5   | 95.2   | -4.1  | ...        | ...   | ...      | ...   | ...       | ...   |

: 1) 2015=100

: , IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

## 9. 가 Unit Value of Exports

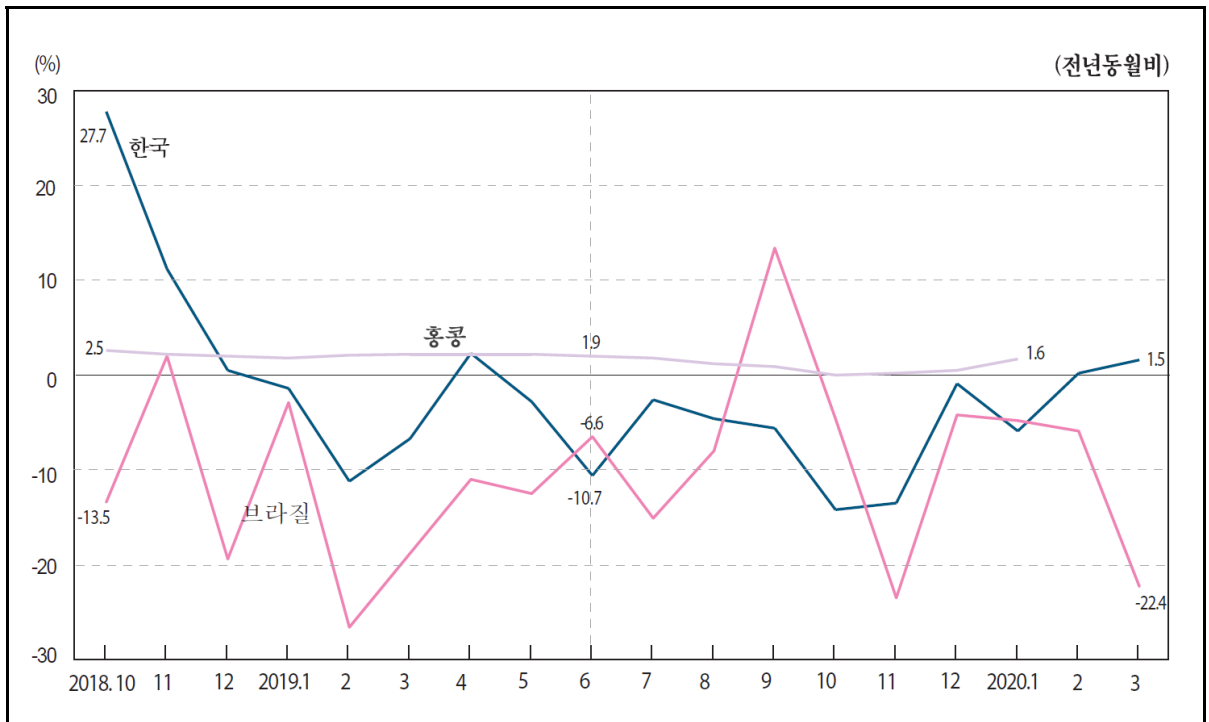


2010=100

|          | 1)<br>Korea |       | Brazil |       | Costa Rica |      | Thailand |      | Hong Kong |      |
|----------|-------------|-------|--------|-------|------------|------|----------|------|-----------|------|
|          | ( )         | ( )   | ( )    | ( )   | ( )        | ( )  | ( )      | ( )  | ( )       | ( )  |
| 2014     | 110.0       | 2.0   | 75.9   | -17.3 | 102.0      | 1.6  | 104.4    | -1.3 | 115.6     | 2.0  |
| 2015     | 100.0       | -9.1  | 41.2   | -45.7 | 102.0      | -0.0 | 100.1    | -4.1 | 115.9     | 0.2  |
| 2016     | 94.6        | -5.4  | 37.4   | -9.3  | 101.8      | -0.1 | 99.8     | -0.3 | 113.7     | -1.9 |
| 2017     | 108.4       | 14.6  | 45.0   | 20.3  | 102.2      | 0.4  | 103.3    | 3.5  | 115.3     | 1.4  |
| 2018     | 119.8       | 10.5  | 42.5   | -5.6  | 103.3      | 1.1  | 106.9    | 3.5  | 117.4     | 1.9  |
| 2019     | 107.4       | -10.4 | 38.6   | -9.1  | 103.9      | 0.5  | ...      | ...  | 118.9     | 1.2  |
| 2018. 10 | 131.4       | 27.8  | 39.9   | -9.6  | 104.5      | 1.1  | 107.2    | 2.5  | 118.6     | 2.1  |
| 11       | 121.8       | 0.9   | 42.0   | -0.9  | 103.8      | 0.3  | 106.7    | 1.6  | 118.9     | 2.2  |
| 12       | 110.7       | -3.7  | 38.1   | -13.8 | 104.1      | 0.6  | 106.2    | 0.7  | 119.1     | 1.9  |
| 2019. 1  | 109.6       | -5.3  | 38.3   | -15.8 | 103.4      | -0.1 | 106.5    | 0.2  | 118.4     | 1.6  |
| 2        | 94.3        | -9.2  | 38.1   | -32.5 | 103.3      | 0.5  | 107.0    | 0.4  | 119.6     | 2.0  |
| 3        | 111.0       | -8.9  | 43.7   | -11.6 | 102.6      | 1.0  | 107.4    | 0.5  | 119.0     | 2.2  |
| 4        | 113.5       | -4.2  | 48.3   | -3.7  | 102.3      | -0.6 | 107.6    | 0.3  | 119.0     | 2.2  |
| 5        | 109.6       | -11.1 | 39.6   | 2.0   | 103.0      | 0.4  | 107.5    | 0.0  | 118.8     | 2.1  |
| 6        | 103.5       | -15.6 | 39.4   | 0.6   | 104.0      | 0.6  | ...      | ...  | 119.4     | 1.8  |
| 7        | 110.0       | -10.1 | 37.4   | -5.0  | 104.1      | 0.6  | ...      | ...  | 118.6     | 1.6  |
| 8        | 104.2       | -15.8 | 35.2   | -10.9 | 104.3      | 1.1  | ...      | ...  | 118.7     | 1.2  |
| 9        | 105.6       | -12.9 | 36.3   | 2.5   | 104.0      | 0.4  | ...      | ...  | 118.9     | 0.6  |
| 10       | 110.8       | -15.7 | 33.7   | -15.6 | 105.1      | 0.6  | ...      | ...  | 118.6     | -0.1 |
| 11       | 106.6       | -12.5 | 35.3   | -15.9 | 105.0      | 1.2  | ...      | ...  | 118.6     | -0.2 |
| 12       | 109.7       | -1.0  | 38.1   | -0.0  | 105.0      | 0.8  | ...      | ...  | 118.7     | -0.3 |
| 2020. 1  | 98.7        | -10.0 | 34.0   | -11.3 | ...        | ...  | ...      | ...  | 120.0     | 1.3  |
| 2        | 97.1        | 2.9   | 37.4   | -1.6  | ...        | ...  | ...      | ...  | ...       | ...  |
| 3        | 110.6       | -0.4  | 32.5   | -25.8 | ...        | ...  | ...      | ...  | ...       | ...  |

: 1) , 2015=100  
: , IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

# 10. 가 Unit Value of Imports



2010=100

|          | 1)<br>Korea |       | Brazil |       | Costa Rica |      | Thailand |       | Hong Kong |      |
|----------|-------------|-------|--------|-------|------------|------|----------|-------|-----------|------|
|          | ( )         | ( )   | ( )    | ( )   | ( )        | ( )  | ( )      | ( )   | ( )       | ( )  |
| 2014     | 121.4       | 1.8   | 78.4   | -15.4 | 108.0      | -1.6 | 107.6    | -1.8  | 115.1     | 2.0  |
| 2015     | 100.0       | -17.6 | 46.7   | -40.4 | 100.8      | -6.6 | 95.9     | -10.9 | 114.7     | -0.3 |
| 2016     | 92.8        | -7.2  | 37.4   | -19.8 | 98.8       | -2.0 | 93.4     | -2.6  | 112.6     | -1.9 |
| 2017     | 110.5       | 19.1  | 42.3   | 13.1  | 100.1      | 1.4  | 98.5     | 5.5   | 114.3     | 1.5  |
| 2018     | 123.7       | 12.0  | 43.3   | 2.2   | 104.0      | 3.9  | 104.1    | 5.7   | 116.5     | 2.0  |
| 2019     | 116.1       | -6.2  | 38.7   | -10.6 | 102.3      | -1.7 | ...      | ...   | 118.1     | 1.3  |
| 2018. 10 | 135.1       | 27.7  | 41.3   | -13.5 | 105.5      | 3.6  | 105.4    | 5.5   | 118.1     | 2.5  |
| 11       | 129.9       | 11.1  | 44.3   | 1.9   | 104.5      | 3.0  | 103.2    | 2.4   | 117.5     | 2.1  |
| 12       | 121.7       | 0.4   | 32.9   | -19.5 | 102.1      | 0.7  | 102.1    | 0.4   | 118.0     | 1.9  |
| 2019. 1  | 125.6       | -1.5  | 44.4   | -3.0  | 101.3      | -1.7 | 102.7    | -0.4  | 116.4     | 1.7  |
| 2        | 102.4       | -11.3 | 39.1   | -26.7 | 104.1      | -0.9 | 103.8    | 0.4   | 118.3     | 2.0  |
| 3        | 115.6       | -6.8  | 39.3   | -18.9 | 101.4      | -0.2 | 104.1    | 0.4   | 118.1     | 2.1  |
| 4        | 124.4       | 2.2   | 41.2   | -11.1 | 102.5      | -1.4 | 104.8    | 0.6   | 117.7     | 2.1  |
| 5        | 120.3       | -2.9  | 37.8   | -12.6 | 103.3      | -1.6 | 104.6    | -0.2  | 117.9     | 2.1  |
| 6        | 111.4       | -10.7 | 40.7   | -6.6  | 103.6      | 0.1  | ...      | ...   | 118.1     | 1.9  |
| 7        | 120.6       | -2.7  | 40.5   | -15.2 | 102.7      | -1.9 | ...      | ...   | 118.7     | 1.7  |
| 8        | 117.0       | -4.7  | 36.8   | -8.1  | 101.6      | -2.8 | ...      | ...   | 118.6     | 1.1  |
| 9        | 107.6       | -5.7  | 40.3   | 13.3  | 101.4      | -3.3 | ...      | ...   | 118.7     | 0.8  |
| 10       | 115.7       | -14.3 | 39.4   | -4.7  | 101.8      | -3.5 | ...      | ...   | 118.0     | -0.1 |
| 11       | 112.1       | -13.6 | 33.8   | -23.6 | 101.8      | -2.6 | ...      | ...   | 117.6     | 0.1  |
| 12       | 120.5       | -1.0  | 31.5   | -4.3  | 101.5      | -0.6 | ...      | ...   | 118.4     | 0.4  |
| 2020. 1  | 118.0       | -6.0  | 42.2   | -4.9  | ...        | ...  | ...      | ...   | 118.2     | 1.6  |
| 2        | 102.4       | 0.1   | 36.8   | -6.0  | ...        | ...  | ...      | ...   | ...       | ...  |
| 3        | 117.2       | 1.5   | 30.5   | -22.4 | ...        | ...  | ...      | ...   | ...       | ...  |

: 1) , 2015=100  
: , IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

## 11. 가

2020. 4

|             |               |           |         |         |        |       |         |         |         |         |        |         |        | 가       |         |         |        |       |       |
|-------------|---------------|-----------|---------|---------|--------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|-------|-------|
|             |               | Australia | Austria | Belgium | Canada | Chile | Czechia | Denmark | Estonia | Finland | France | Germany | Greece | Hungary | Iceland | Ireland | Israel | Italy | Japan |
| 가           | Monetary Unit | AUD       | EUR     | EUR     | CAD    | CLP   | CZK     | DKK     | EUR     | EUR     | EUR    | EUR     | EUR    | HUF     | ISK     | EUR     | ILS    | EUR   | JPY   |
|             | Australia     | 100       | 107     | 105     | 106    | 165   | 170     | 87      | 147     | 97      | 107    | 113     | 143    | 203     | 89      | 92      | 84     | 118   | 94    |
|             | Austria       | 93        | 100     | 98      | 99     | 154   | 158     | 81      | 137     | 91      | 100    | 105     | 133    | 189     | 83      | 86      | 79     | 111   | 87    |
|             | Belgium       | 95        | 102     | 100     | 100    | 157   | 161     | 82      | 139     | 92      | 102    | 107     | 135    | 193     | 84      | 87      | 80     | 112   | 89    |
|             | Canada        | 95        | 101     | 100     | 100    | 156   | 161     | 82      | 139     | 92      | 101    | 107     | 135    | 192     | 84      | 87      | 80     | 112   | 89    |
|             | Chile         | 61        | 65      | 64      | 64     | 100   | 103     | 52      | 89      | 59      | 65     | 69      | 86     | 123     | 54      | 56      | 51     | 72    | 57    |
|             | Czechia       | 59        | 63      | 62      | 62     | 97    | 100     | 51      | 86      | 57      | 63     | 67      | 84     | 120     | 52      | 54      | 50     | 70    | 55    |
|             | Denmark       | 115       | 124     | 122     | 122    | 191   | 196     | 100     | 169     | 112     | 124    | 131     | 165    | 234     | 103     | 106     | 97     | 137   | 108   |
|             | Estonia       | 68        | 73      | 72      | 72     | 113   | 116     | 59      | 100     | 66      | 73     | 77      | 97     | 138     | 61      | 63      | 58     | 81    | 64    |
|             | Finland       | 103       | 110     | 108     | 109    | 170   | 175     | 89      | 151     | 100     | 110    | 116     | 147    | 209     | 91      | 95      | 87     | 122   | 96    |
|             | France        | 93        | 100     | 98      | 99     | 154   | 158     | 81      | 137     | 91      | 100    | 105     | 133    | 189     | 83      | 86      | 79     | 111   | 87    |
|             | Germany       | 88        | 95      | 93      | 93     | 146   | 150     | 77      | 130     | 86      | 95     | 100     | 126    | 179     | 79      | 81      | 75     | 105   | 83    |
|             | Greece        | 70        | 75      | 74      | 74     | 116   | 119     | 61      | 103     | 68      | 75     | 79      | 100    | 142     | 62      | 65      | 59     | 83    | 66    |
|             | Hungary       | 49        | 53      | 52      | 52     | 81    | 84      | 43      | 72      | 48      | 53     | 56      | 70     | 100     | 44      | 45      | 42     | 58    | 46    |
|             | Iceland       | 113       | 121     | 119     | 119    | 186   | 191     | 97      | 165     | 109     | 121    | 127     | 161    | 228     | 100     | 104     | 95     | 133   | 105   |
|             | Ireland       | 109       | 116     | 114     | 115    | 179   | 184     | 94      | 159     | 106     | 116    | 123     | 155    | 220     | 97      | 100     | 92     | 129   | 102   |
|             | Israel        | 118       | 127     | 125     | 125    | 196   | 201     | 103     | 174     | 115     | 127    | 134     | 169    | 240     | 105     | 109     | 100    | 140   | 111   |
|             | Italy         | 84        | 90      | 89      | 89     | 139   | 143     | 73      | 124     | 82      | 90     | 95      | 120    | 171     | 75      | 78      | 71     | 100   | 79    |
|             | Japan         | 107       | 115     | 113     | 113    | 177   | 181     | 93      | 157     | 104     | 115    | 121     | 153    | 217     | 95      | 98      | 90     | 127   | 100   |
|             | Korea         | 82        | 88      | 86      | 86     | 135   | 139     | 71      | 120     | 79      | 88     | 92      | 116    | 166     | 73      | 75      | 69     | 97    | 76    |
|             | Latvia        | 64        | 69      | 67      | 68     | 106   | 109     | 55      | 94      | 62      | 69     | 72      | 91     | 130     | 57      | 59      | 54     | 76    | 60    |
|             | Lithuania     | 57        | 61      | 60      | 60     | 94    | 97      | 49      | 84      | 55      | 61     | 65      | 81     | 116     | 51      | 53      | 48     | 68    | 53    |
|             | Luxembourg    | 107       | 115     | 113     | 113    | 177   | 182     | 93      | 157     | 104     | 115    | 121     | 153    | 218     | 95      | 99      | 91     | 127   | 100   |
|             | Mexico        | 45        | 49      | 48      | 48     | 75    | 77      | 39      | 67      | 44      | 49     | 51      | 65     | 92      | 40      | 42      | 38     | 54    | 42    |
|             | Netherlands   | 97        | 104     | 102     | 103    | 160   | 165     | 84      | 142     | 94      | 104    | 110     | 138    | 197     | 86      | 89      | 82     | 115   | 91    |
|             | New zealand   | 98        | 106     | 104     | 104    | 163   | 167     | 85      | 144     | 96      | 106    | 111     | 140    | 200     | 87      | 91      | 83     | 117   | 92    |
|             | Norway        | 107       | 114     | 112     | 113    | 176   | 181     | 92      | 156     | 104     | 114    | 121     | 152    | 216     | 95      | 98      | 90     | 126   | 100   |
|             | Poland        | 48        | 51      | 50      | 50     | 79    | 81      | 41      | 70      | 46      | 51     | 54      | 68     | 97      | 42      | 44      | 40     | 57    | 45    |
|             | Portugal      | 73        | 78      | 77      | 77     | 120   | 123     | 63      | 107     | 71      | 78     | 82      | 104    | 148     | 65      | 67      | 61     | 86    | 68    |
|             | Slovakia      | 67        | 72      | 71      | 71     | 111   | 114     | 58      | 99      | 66      | 72     | 76      | 96     | 137     | 60      | 62      | 57     | 80    | 63    |
|             | Slovenia      | 71        | 76      | 75      | 75     | 117   | 120     | 61      | 104     | 69      | 76     | 80      | 101    | 144     | 63      | 65      | 60     | 84    | 66    |
|             | Spain         | 78        | 83      | 82      | 82     | 128   | 132     | 67      | 114     | 76      | 83     | 88      | 111    | 158     | 69      | 72      | 66     | 92    | 73    |
|             | Sweden        | 95        | 102     | 101     | 101    | 158   | 162     | 83      | 140     | 93      | 102    | 108     | 136    | 194     | 85      | 88      | 81     | 113   | 89    |
| Switzerland | 138           | 148       | 145     | 145     | 227    | 234   | 119     | 202     | 134     | 148     | 156    | 196     | 279    | 122     | 127     | 116     | 163    | 129   |       |
| Turkey      | 36            | 38        | 38      | 38      | 59     | 61    | 31      | 52      | 35      | 38      | 40     | 51      | 72     | 32      | 33      | 30      | 42     | 33    |       |
| U.K.        | 101           | 108       | 106     | 106     | 166    | 171   | 87      | 148     | 98      | 108     | 114    | 144     | 204    | 89      | 93      | 85      | 119    | 94    |       |
| U.S.A.      | 103           | 110       | 108     | 108     | 169    | 174   | 89      | 151     | 100     | 110     | 116    | 146     | 208    | 91      | 95      | 87      | 122    | 96    |       |

: OECD 購買力平価統計

# 11. Comparative Price Levels

2020. 4

|               | Korea | Latvia | Lithuania | Luxembourg | Mexico | Netherlands | New Zealand | Norway | Poland | Portugal | Slovakia | Slovenia | Spain | Sweden | Switzerland | Turkey | U.K. | U.S.A. |
|---------------|-------|--------|-----------|------------|--------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------|----------|----------|----------|-------|--------|-------------|--------|------|--------|
| Monetary Unit | KRW   | EUR    | EUR       | EUR        | MXN    | EUR         | NZD         | NOK    | PLN    | EUR      | EUR      | EUR      | EUR   | SEK    | CHF         | TRY    | GBP  | USD    |
| Australia     | 122   | 156    | 175       | 93         | 220    | 103         | 102         | 94     | 210    | 138      | 148      | 141      | 129   | 105    | 73          | 280    | 99   | 97     |
| Austria       | 114   | 146    | 164       | 87         | 205    | 96          | 95          | 87     | 195    | 128      | 138      | 132      | 120   | 98     | 68          | 262    | 93   | 91     |
| Belgium       | 116   | 148    | 166       | 88         | 209    | 98          | 96          | 89     | 199    | 131      | 141      | 134      | 122   | 99     | 69          | 266    | 94   | 92     |
| Canada        | 116   | 148    | 166       | 88         | 208    | 98          | 96          | 89     | 198    | 130      | 140      | 134      | 122   | 99     | 69          | 265    | 94   | 92     |
| Chile         | 74    | 95     | 106       | 56         | 133    | 62          | 62          | 57     | 127    | 83       | 90       | 86       | 78    | 63     | 44          | 170    | 60   | 59     |
| Czechia       | 72    | 92     | 103       | 55         | 130    | 61          | 60          | 55     | 124    | 81       | 87       | 83       | 76    | 62     | 43          | 165    | 59   | 57     |
| Denmark       | 141   | 180    | 202       | 108        | 254    | 119         | 117         | 108    | 242    | 159      | 171      | 163      | 149   | 121    | 84          | 324    | 115  | 112    |
| Estonia       | 83    | 107    | 120       | 64         | 150    | 70          | 69          | 64     | 143    | 94       | 101      | 96       | 88    | 71     | 50          | 191    | 68   | 66     |
| Finland       | 126   | 161    | 180       | 96         | 227    | 106         | 105         | 96     | 216    | 142      | 153      | 145      | 132   | 108    | 75          | 289    | 102  | 100    |
| France        | 114   | 146    | 164       | 87         | 205    | 96          | 95          | 87     | 196    | 128      | 138      | 132      | 120   | 98     | 68          | 262    | 93   | 91     |
| Germany       | 108   | 138    | 155       | 82         | 195    | 91          | 90          | 83     | 185    | 122      | 131      | 125      | 114   | 93     | 64          | 248    | 88   | 86     |
| Greece        | 86    | 110    | 123       | 65         | 154    | 72          | 71          | 66     | 147    | 96       | 104      | 99       | 90    | 73     | 51          | 197    | 70   | 68     |
| Hungary       | 60    | 77     | 86        | 46         | 109    | 51          | 50          | 46     | 103    | 68       | 73       | 70       | 63    | 52     | 36          | 138    | 49   | 48     |
| Iceland       | 138   | 176    | 197       | 105        | 248    | 116         | 114         | 105    | 236    | 155      | 167      | 159      | 145   | 118    | 82          | 316    | 112  | 110    |
| Ireland       | 133   | 170    | 190       | 101        | 239    | 112         | 110         | 102    | 228    | 149      | 161      | 154      | 140   | 114    | 79          | 305    | 108  | 106    |
| Israel        | 145   | 185    | 208       | 110        | 261    | 122         | 120         | 111    | 248    | 163      | 176      | 167      | 152   | 124    | 86          | 332    | 118  | 115    |
| Italy         | 103   | 132    | 148       | 79         | 186    | 87          | 86          | 79     | 177    | 116      | 125      | 119      | 109   | 88     | 61          | 237    | 84   | 82     |
| Japan         | 131   | 167    | 187       | 100        | 235    | 110         | 109         | 100    | 224    | 147      | 159      | 151      | 138   | 112    | 78          | 300    | 106  | 104    |
| Korea         | 100   | 128    | 143       | 76         | 180    | 84          | 83          | 77     | 171    | 112      | 121      | 115      | 105   | 86     | 59          | 229    | 81   | 80     |
| Latvia        | 78    | 100    | 100       | 60         | 141    | 66          | 65          | 60     | 134    | 88       | 95       | 90       | 82    | 67     | 46          | 179    | 64   | 62     |
| Lithuania     | 70    | 89     | 100       | 53         | 126    | 59          | 58          | 53     | 120    | 78       | 85       | 81       | 73    | 60     | 41          | 160    | 57   | 56     |
| Luxembourg    | 131   | 168    | 188       | 100        | 236    | 111         | 109         | 101    | 225    | 147      | 159      | 152      | 138   | 112    | 78          | 301    | 107  | 104    |
| Mexico        | 56    | 71     | 80        | 42         | 100    | 47          | 46          | 43     | 95     | 62       | 67       | 64       | 58    | 48     | 33          | 127    | 45   | 44     |
| Netherlands   | 119   | 152    | 170       | 90         | 214    | 100         | 99          | 91     | 203    | 133      | 144      | 137      | 125   | 102    | 70          | 272    | 96   | 94     |
| New Zealand   | 121   | 154    | 173       | 92         | 217    | 101         | 100         | 92     | 206    | 135      | 146      | 139      | 127   | 103    | 72          | 276    | 98   | 96     |
| Norway        | 131   | 167    | 187       | 99         | 235    | 110         | 108         | 100    | 224    | 147      | 158      | 151      | 137   | 112    | 77          | 299    | 106  | 104    |
| Poland        | 58    | 75     | 84        | 44         | 105    | 49          | 48          | 45     | 100    | 66       | 71       | 67       | 61    | 50     | 35          | 134    | 47   | 46     |
| Portugal      | 89    | 114    | 127       | 68         | 160    | 75          | 74          | 68     | 152    | 100      | 108      | 103      | 94    | 76     | 53          | 204    | 72   | 71     |
| Slovakia      | 83    | 105    | 118       | 63         | 148    | 69          | 68          | 63     | 141    | 93       | 100      | 95       | 87    | 71     | 49          | 189    | 67   | 66     |
| Slovenia      | 87    | 111    | 124       | 66         | 156    | 73          | 72          | 66     | 148    | 97       | 105      | 100      | 91    | 74     | 51          | 198    | 70   | 69     |
| Spain         | 95    | 122    | 136       | 72         | 171    | 80          | 79          | 73     | 163    | 107      | 115      | 110      | 100   | 81     | 56          | 218    | 77   | 76     |
| Sweden        | 117   | 149    | 167       | 89         | 210    | 98          | 97          | 89     | 200    | 131      | 142      | 135      | 123   | 100    | 69          | 268    | 95   | 93     |
| Switzerland   | 169   | 215    | 241       | 128        | 303    | 142         | 140         | 129    | 289    | 189      | 204      | 195      | 177   | 144    | 100         | 386    | 137  | 134    |
| Turkey        | 44    | 56     | 63        | 33         | 79     | 37          | 36          | 33     | 75     | 49       | 53       | 50       | 46    | 37     | 26          | 100    | 35   | 35     |
| U.K.          | 123   | 157    | 176       | 94         | 222    | 104         | 102         | 94     | 211    | 138      | 149      | 142      | 129   | 105    | 73          | 282    | 100  | 98     |
| U.S.A.        | 126   | 161    | 180       | 96         | 226    | 106         | 104         | 96     | 215    | 141      | 152      | 145      | 132   | 108    | 75          | 288    | 102  | 100    |

가



통계청

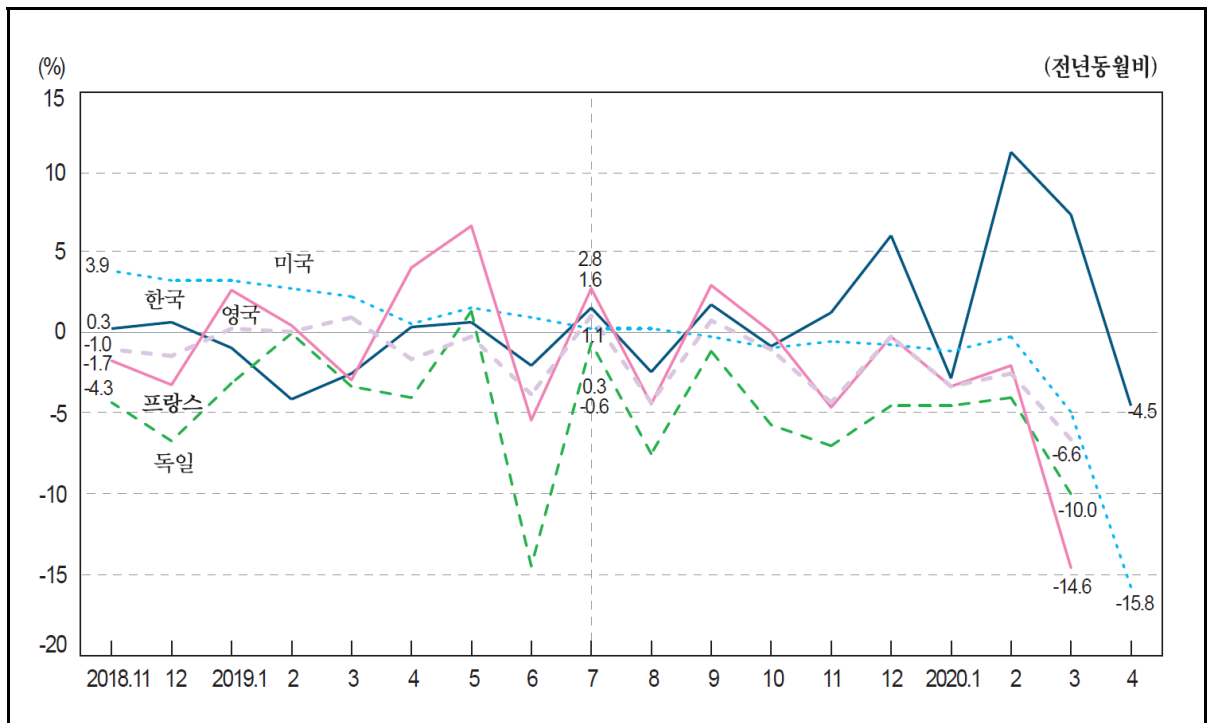
이 면은 빈 공간입니다.

### Ⅲ. 광업 · 제조업

#### MINING AND MANUFACTURING

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# 1. . ( )



2015=100

|          | Korea |      | Greece |      | Netherlands |      | Norway |       | Denmark |      |
|----------|-------|------|--------|------|-------------|------|--------|-------|---------|------|
|          | ( )   | ( )  | ( )    | ( )  | ( )         | ( )  | ( )    | ( )   | ( )     | ( )  |
| 2014     | 100.3 | 0.2  | 99.0   | -2.0 | 103.6       | -2.7 | 98.6   | 2.1   | 99.9    | 0.7  |
| 2015     | 100.0 | -0.3 | 100.0  | 1.0  | 100.0       | -3.4 | 100.0  | 1.5   | 100.0   | 0.1  |
| 2016     | 102.2 | 2.2  | 102.6  | 2.6  | 101.4       | 1.4  | 98.8   | -1.2  | 104.2   | 4.2  |
| 2017     | 104.8 | 2.5  | 106.9  | 4.1  | 102.5       | 1.1  | 98.5   | -0.3  | 106.3   | 2.0  |
| 2018     | 106.4 | 1.5  | 108.8  | 1.8  | 103.1       | 0.7  | 96.7   | -1.8  | 108.4   | 2.0  |
| 2019     | 106.3 | -0.1 | ...    | ...  | 102.3       | -0.8 | 92.5   | -4.4  | 111.3   | 2.7  |
| 2018. 11 | 109.7 | 0.3  | 109.4  | 5.4  | 109.9       | -0.5 | 101.5  | -0.3  | 119.3   | 2.2  |
| 12       | 108.2 | 0.7  | 110.2  | 2.4  | 98.7        | -4.3 | 95.8   | -2.5  | 113.0   | 12.2 |
| 2019. 1  | 105.2 | -0.9 | 103.3  | 4.2  | 104.0       | -0.9 | 102.1  | -2.4  | 112.7   | 2.5  |
| 2        | 89.6  | -4.1 | 107.5  | 1.9  | 98.0        | -1.8 | 90.9   | -4.9  | 105.0   | 2.3  |
| 3        | 105.7 | -2.5 | 109.6  | -0.2 | 106.2       | -3.5 | 96.6   | -3.3  | 119.3   | 9.7  |
| 4        | 106.8 | 0.4  | 107.5  | 1.9  | 102.4       | 2.6  | 89.8   | -5.9  | 108.5   | 3.7  |
| 5        | 108.2 | 0.7  | 107.7  | -1.2 | 105.4       | 0.9  | 90.2   | -1.0  | 119.5   | 11.5 |
| 6        | 105.6 | -2.0 | ...    | ...  | 99.7        | -5.7 | 84.1   | -11.1 | 105.4   | -0.9 |
| 7        | 110.1 | 1.6  | ...    | ...  | 100.2       | 1.6  | 84.6   | -4.8  | 101.8   | 8.4  |
| 8        | 103.0 | -2.4 | ...    | ...  | 92.9        | -2.6 | 87.9   | -10.5 | 106.6   | 2.2  |
| 9        | 104.1 | 1.8  | ...    | ...  | 104.3       | 3.1  | 83.2   | -8.3  | 117.0   | 5.9  |
| 10       | 111.6 | -0.8 | ...    | ...  | 109.7       | 0.4  | 98.9   | -4.9  | 120.6   | 0.2  |
| 11       | 111.1 | 1.3  | ...    | ...  | 105.8       | -3.7 | 101.4  | -0.1  | 112.0   | -6.1 |
| 12       | 114.8 | 6.1  | ...    | ...  | 99.3        | 0.6  | 100.1  | 4.5   | 107.5   | -4.9 |
| 2020. 1  | 102.3 | -2.8 | ...    | ...  | 102.8       | -1.2 | 104.5  | 2.4   | 108.9   | -3.4 |
| 2        | 99.7  | 11.3 | ...    | ...  | 99.0        | 1.0  | 101.5  | 11.7  | 106.3   | 1.2  |
| 3        | 113.5 | 7.4  | ...    | ...  | 106.0       | -0.2 | 107.4  | 11.2  | 115.8   | -2.9 |
| 4        | 102.0 | -4.5 | ...    | ...  | ...         | ...  | 98.1   | 9.2   | 98.5    | -9.2 |

: 1) IMF , 가 OECD 2) 3) 4) 2010=100 5)  
: , OECD 'Main Economic Indicators' , IMF 'International Financial Statistics'



# 1. Mining and Manufacturing Production Indices (Excluding Construction)

2015=100

|          | Germany |       | Russia |      | Luxembourg |       | Malaysia <sup>1)4)</sup> |     | Mexico <sup>2)</sup> |      |
|----------|---------|-------|--------|------|------------|-------|--------------------------|-----|----------------------|------|
|          | ( )     | ( )   | ( )    | ( )  | ( )        | ( )   | ( )                      | ( ) | ( )                  | ( )  |
| 2014     | 99.0    | 2.0   | 100.8  | 2.5  | 98.9       | 4.4   | 116.0                    | 5.2 | 98.9                 | 2.6  |
| 2015     | 100.0   | 1.1   | 100.0  | -0.8 | 100.0      | 1.1   | 121.5                    | 4.7 | 100.0                | 1.1  |
| 2016     | 101.5   | 1.5   | 101.8  | 1.8  | 100.2      | 0.2   | 126.5                    | 4.1 | 100.3                | 0.3  |
| 2017     | 104.5   | 2.9   | 105.5  | 3.7  | 103.9      | 3.7   | 132.1                    | 4.4 | 100.1                | -0.2 |
| 2018     | 105.7   | 1.2   | 109.2  | 3.5  | 102.8      | -1.1  | 136.1                    | 3.0 | 100.6                | 0.5  |
| 2019     | 101.2   | -4.2  | 111.8  | 2.3  | 99.1       | -3.6  | ...                      | ... | 98.9                 | -1.7 |
| 2018. 11 | 112.5   | -4.3  | 116.4  | 4.4  | 105.9      | -3.7  | 135.8                    | 2.1 | 99.6                 | -1.1 |
| 12       | 93.7    | -6.7  | 125.5  | 6.4  | 98.3       | -4.3  | 137.8                    | 3.4 | 98.3                 | -2.8 |
| 2019. 1  | 98.3    | -3.1  | 104.4  | 1.9  | 99.3       | -2.6  | 139.6                    | 3.2 | 99.8                 | -1.0 |
| 2        | 100.2   | 0.0   | 101.6  | 3.6  | 98.5       | -1.1  | 123.4                    | 1.7 | 101.1                | -0.0 |
| 3        | 109.0   | -3.3  | 111.3  | 1.8  | 111.0      | -1.0  | 137.4                    | 3.1 | 99.1                 | -2.2 |
| 4        | 101.4   | -4.0  | 108.5  | 4.1  | 102.7      | 0.8   | ...                      | ... | 100.4                | -0.7 |
| 5        | 106.2   | 1.4   | 105.9  | 0.0  | 101.9      | -1.2  | ...                      | ... | 98.4                 | -3.1 |
| 6        | 96.8    | -14.5 | 108.1  | 1.9  | 100.4      | -3.6  | ...                      | ... | 99.1                 | -2.2 |
| 7        | 105.1   | -0.6  | 110.3  | 2.9  | 98.3       | -4.1  | ...                      | ... | 98.8                 | -2.4 |
| 8        | 94.4    | -7.5  | 112.5  | 2.7  | 89.2       | -0.9  | ...                      | ... | 99.3                 | -1.1 |
| 9        | 104.5   | -1.1  | 113.4  | 3.8  | 101.5      | -1.8  | ...                      | ... | 98.8                 | -1.9 |
| 10       | 104.8   | -5.7  | 120.4  | 3.0  | 102.6      | -7.2  | ...                      | ... | 97.2                 | -2.9 |
| 11       | 104.6   | -7.0  | 117.2  | 0.7  | 97.7       | -7.7  | ...                      | ... | 98.0                 | -1.6 |
| 12       | 89.5    | -4.5  | 127.7  | 1.7  | 85.9       | -12.6 | ...                      | ... | 97.6                 | -0.7 |
| 2020. 1  | 93.9    | -4.5  | 105.6  | 1.1  | 93.4       | -5.9  | ...                      | ... | 98.0                 | -1.8 |
| 2        | 96.2    | -4.0  | 105.0  | 3.3  | 94.1       | -4.5  | ...                      | ... | 97.5                 | -3.5 |
| 3        | 98.1    | -10.0 | 111.6  | 0.3  | 87.6       | -21.1 | ...                      | ... | 94.2                 | -4.9 |
| 4        | ...     | ...   | ...    | ...  | 88.7       | -13.6 | ...                      | ... | ...                  | ...  |

|          | U.S.A. |       | Belgium |      | Brazil |      | Sweden |       | Spain |       |
|----------|--------|-------|---------|------|--------|------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|          | ( )    | ( )   | ( )     | ( )  | ( )    | ( )  | ( )    | ( )   | ( )   | ( )   |
| 2014     | 101.0  | 3.1   | 101.1   | 1.2  | 109.0  | -3.0 | 96.5   | -1.8  | 96.8  | 1.5   |
| 2015     | 100.0  | -1.0  | 100.0   | -1.1 | 100.0  | -8.2 | 100.0  | 3.7   | 100.0 | 3.3   |
| 2016     | 98.0   | -2.0  | 104.4   | 4.4  | 93.6   | -6.4 | 101.8  | 1.8   | 101.6 | 1.6   |
| 2017     | 100.3  | 2.3   | 107.3   | 2.9  | 95.9   | 2.5  | 106.2  | 4.3   | 104.5 | 2.9   |
| 2018     | 104.3  | 3.9   | 108.5   | 1.1  | 96.9   | 1.0  | 108.7  | 2.4   | 105.2 | 0.7   |
| 2019     | 105.1  | 0.8   | 113.7   | 4.8  | 95.8   | -1.1 | 110.3  | 1.5   | 105.9 | 0.7   |
| 2018. 11 | 105.4  | 3.9   | 113.2   | 3.7  | 98.5   | -1.2 | 119.9  | 1.3   | 109.0 | -3.3  |
| 12       | 105.6  | 3.3   | 104.9   | -0.4 | 85.9   | -3.7 | 105.5  | -4.0  | 93.0  | -4.2  |
| 2019. 1  | 105.4  | 3.3   | 109.6   | 3.8  | 88.7   | -2.1 | 112.6  | 2.7   | 107.6 | 2.2   |
| 2        | 105.0  | 2.8   | 108.2   | 5.2  | 87.1   | 2.3  | 109.8  | 2.3   | 104.1 | 0.1   |
| 3        | 105.4  | 2.3   | 118.4   | 0.5  | 89.2   | -6.0 | 119.0  | -0.2  | 110.3 | -0.2  |
| 4        | 103.2  | 0.6   | 113.7   | 5.5  | 91.7   | -3.7 | 112.4  | 3.8   | 103.2 | -2.0  |
| 5        | 103.7  | 1.6   | 110.5   | 1.9  | 100.1  | 7.7  | 115.1  | 0.9   | 114.6 | 1.6   |
| 6        | 106.4  | 1.0   | 123.6   | 10.0 | 94.5   | -5.8 | 110.8  | -1.8  | 106.5 | -1.9  |
| 7        | 104.5  | 0.3   | 101.7   | -0.1 | 102.8  | -2.5 | 91.1   | 6.9   | 114.7 | 3.5   |
| 8        | 107.6  | 0.3   | 108.5   | 4.6  | 105.9  | -2.0 | 95.7   | 1.9   | 85.9  | -1.0  |
| 9        | 105.8  | -0.2  | 119.9   | 7.9  | 101.1  | 1.2  | 112.4  | 4.4   | 106.4 | 3.0   |
| 10       | 104.5  | -0.9  | 117.8   | 5.1  | 106.8  | 1.3  | 119.3  | -1.2  | 114.6 | 0.9   |
| 11       | 104.9  | -0.5  | 115.1   | 1.7  | 96.9   | -1.7 | 118.7  | -1.0  | 108.3 | -0.6  |
| 12       | 104.9  | -0.7  | 117.2   | 11.7 | 84.8   | -1.3 | 107.2  | 1.6   | 95.1  | 2.2   |
| 2020. 1  | 104.2  | -1.1  | ...     | ...  | 88.0   | -0.9 | 110.0  | -2.3  | 103.0 | -4.3  |
| 2        | 104.8  | -0.2  | ...     | ...  | ...    | ...  | 109.9  | 0.1   | 104.0 | -0.1  |
| 3        | 100.3  | -4.9  | ...     | ...  | ...    | ...  | 123.4  | 3.7   | 99.1  | -10.2 |
| 4        | 86.9   | -15.8 | ...     | ...  | ...    | ...  | 96.4   | -14.2 | ...   | ...   |

## 1. . . . . ( )

2015=100

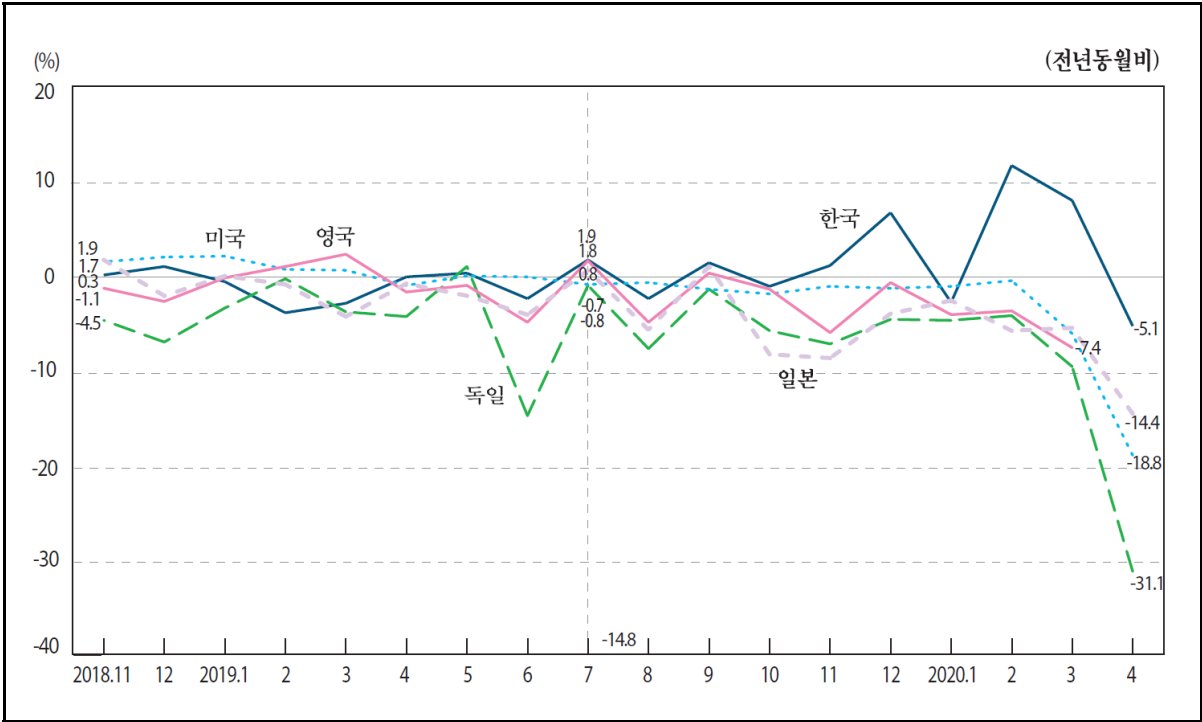
|       | Slovakia |       | Ireland |       | U.K.  |       | Austria |       | Italy |       |       |
|-------|----------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|       |          | ( )   |         | ( )   |       | ( )   |         | ( )   |       | ( )   |       |
|       |          |       |         |       |       |       |         |       |       |       |       |
| 2014  | 93.7     | 3.0   | 73.0    | 20.9  | 99.0  | 1.6   | 97.9    | -0.0  | 98.3  | -1.1  |       |
| 2015  | 100.0    | 6.7   | 100.0   | 36.9  | 100.0 | 1.0   | 100.0   | 2.1   | 100.0 | 1.8   |       |
| 2016  | 104.6    | 4.6   | 101.8   | 1.8   | 101.1 | 1.1   | 102.4   | 2.4   | 101.4 | 1.4   |       |
| 2017  | 108.1    | 3.3   | 99.5    | -2.2  | 103.2 | 2.1   | 107.6   | 5.0   | 104.5 | 3.1   |       |
| 2018  | 112.8    | 4.4   | 94.6    | -5.0  | 103.6 | 0.4   | 112.7   | 4.8   | 106.0 | 1.4   |       |
| 2019  | 113.4    | 0.5   | 97.3    | 2.8   | 102.6 | -1.0  | 113.2   | 0.4   | 104.9 | -1.0  |       |
| 2018. | 11       | 124.7 | 2.9     | 105.8 | -13.2 | 108.5 | -1.0    | 122.8 | 3.6   | 110.3 | -2.6  |
|       | 12       | 102.7 | 4.4     | 76.9  | -24.2 | 98.9  | -1.4    | 117.9 | 4.5   | 90.1  | -2.6  |
| 2019. | 1        | 113.2 | 7.3     | 111.8 | -7.5  | 103.9 | 0.3     | 104.2 | 4.6   | 104.6 | 0.1   |
|       | 2        | 115.6 | 5.7     | 76.7  | -1.9  | 101.3 | 0.1     | 112.2 | 6.0   | 106.8 | 1.1   |
|       | 3        | 126.3 | 7.5     | 80.0  | 19.6  | 111.8 | 1.0     | 127.4 | 6.1   | 113.2 | -2.7  |
|       | 4        | 116.1 | 6.5     | 98.8  | 5.9   | 99.4  | -1.6    | 111.6 | 1.4   | 101.1 | 0.3   |
|       | 5        | 121.6 | 4.8     | 86.8  | 0.3   | 103.1 | -0.2    | 109.7 | -1.1  | 115.6 | -0.3  |
|       | 6        | 114.1 | -2.3    | 77.0  | -5.8  | 100.3 | -3.8    | 115.7 | 0.9   | 107.9 | -4.0  |
|       | 7        | 99.9  | 2.4     | 96.1  | 6.0   | 102.9 | 1.1     | 112.8 | 0.4   | 120.2 | 2.6   |
|       | 8        | 101.5 | -8.2    | 80.2  | -1.0  | 95.5  | -4.3    | 99.4  | -0.7  | 69.0  | -4.4  |
|       | 9        | 114.7 | -2.1    | 128.8 | 7.5   | 102.9 | 0.8     | 118.0 | 0.3   | 108.9 | 1.2   |
|       | 10       | 122.1 | -3.7    | 148.0 | 11.1  | 107.3 | -1.0    | 117.5 | -2.5  | 116.0 | -2.3  |
|       | 11       | 119.7 | -4.0    | 107.7 | 1.8   | 103.9 | -4.3    | 117.6 | -4.2  | 106.6 | -3.4  |
|       | 12       | 95.6  | -6.9    | 75.1  | -2.3  | 98.7  | -0.2    | 112.4 | -4.7  | 89.1  | -1.1  |
| 2020. | 1        | 113.8 | 0.5     | 113.3 | 1.3   | 100.4 | -3.3    | 104.0 | -0.2  | 101.2 | -3.3  |
|       | 2        | 113.7 | -1.6    | 72.7  | -5.2  | 98.8  | -2.5    | 106.2 | -5.3  | 105.1 | -1.6  |
|       | 3        | 101.6 | -19.6   | 100.8 | 26.0  | 104.4 | -6.6    | 111.5 | -12.5 | 82.5  | -27.1 |
|       | 4        | ...   | ...     | 104.2 | 5.5   | ...   | ...     | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |

|       | 1)4)  |       |       |       | 5)      |       |        |       |        |       |       |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
|       | India | ( )   | Japan | ( )   | Czechia | ( )   | Canada | ( )   | Turkey | ( )   |       |
| 2014  | 111.0 | 4.5   | 101.3 | 1.7   | 95.9    | 5.0   | 100.4  | 4.9   | 94.2   | 5.9   |       |
| 2015  | 113.8 | 2.5   | 100.0 | -1.3  | 100.0   | 4.3   | 100.0  | -0.4  | 100.0  | 6.1   |       |
| 2016  | 119.7 | 5.2   | 100.1 | 0.1   | 103.4   | 3.4   | 100.1  | 0.1   | 103.4  | 3.4   |       |
| 2017  | 124.0 | 3.5   | 102.9 | 2.8   | 110.1   | 6.5   | 105.5  | 5.5   | 112.8  | 9.1   |       |
| 2018  | 130.3 | 5.2   | 104.0 | 1.1   | 113.5   | 3.0   | 109.7  | 3.9   | 114.0  | 1.1   |       |
| 2019  | 131.1 | 0.6   | 101.0 | -2.9  | 113.2   | -0.2  | 109.1  | -0.5  | 113.3  | -0.6  |       |
| 2018. | 11    | 128.5 | 0.2   | 107.5 | 1.5     | 115.4 | 2.1    | 114.1 | 2.6    | 116.2 | -7.0  |
|       | 12    | 136.4 | 2.5   | 105.0 | -2.1    | 114.2 | 0.9    | 107.2 | 1.2    | 117.2 | -10.0 |
| 2019. | 1     | 136.9 | 1.6   | 97.1  | 0.0     | 113.5 | -0.1   | 108.9 | 0.7    | 101.0 | -7.5  |
|       | 2     | 130.0 | 0.2   | 100.5 | -1.1    | 113.0 | 1.8    | 111.4 | -1.2   | 100.1 | -4.9  |
|       | 3     | 146.8 | 2.7   | 110.6 | -3.8    | 113.5 | 0.7    | 112.0 | -0.3   | 115.1 | -4.6  |
|       | 4     | 128.9 | 3.2   | 100.4 | -0.4    | 114.4 | 3.6    | 108.1 | 2.0    | 113.6 | -1.1  |
|       | 5     | 137.9 | 4.5   | 97.3  | -1.9    | 115.3 | 1.9    | 108.7 | 2.4    | 121.0 | -0.1  |
|       | 6     | 131.7 | 1.3   | 100.7 | -3.8    | 112.0 | -2.9   | 110.2 | 0.9    | 97.0  | -9.5  |
|       | 7     | 134.3 | 4.9   | 106.7 | 0.0     | 112.5 | -2.5   | 104.7 | -2.0   | 120.4 | -0.4  |
|       | 8     | 128.6 | -1.4  | 93.9  | -5.3    | 112.1 | -1.1   | 108.6 | -2.0   | 99.1  | -1.7  |
|       | 9     | 125.2 | -4.6  | 104.6 | 1.5     | 113.5 | -0.6   | 108.8 | -2.0   | 119.5 | 4.1   |
|       | 10    | 126.3 | -6.6  | 99.8  | -7.8    | 113.4 | 0.0    | 108.9 | -2.2   | 123.1 | 2.8   |
|       | 11    | 130.8 | 1.8   | 98.9  | -8.0    | 112.2 | -2.8   | 112.1 | -1.7   | 121.0 | 4.1   |
|       | 12    | 136.5 | 0.1   | 101.1 | -3.7    | 111.2 | -2.6   | 106.8 | -0.4   | 128.9 | 10.0  |
| 2020. | 1     | 139.7 | 2.0   | 94.6  | -2.6    | 112.2 | -1.1   | 108.6 | -0.3   | 108.7 | 7.6   |
|       | 2     | ...   | ...   | 95.2  | -5.3    | 112.6 | -0.4   | 112.3 | 0.8    | 111.6 | 11.5  |
|       | 3     | ...   | ...   | 105.0 | -5.1    | 100.4 | -11.5  | 106.2 | -5.2   | 113.6 | -1.3  |
|       | 4     | ...   | ...   | 86.6  | -13.7   | 76.9  | -32.8  | ...   | ...    | ...   | ...   |



## 2. . ( )

### Mining and Manufacturing Production Indices (Manufacturing)



2015=100

|          | Korea |       | Greece |       | Netherlands |       | Norway |       | Denmark |       |      |
|----------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------------|-------|--------|-------|---------|-------|------|
|          | (     | )     | (      | )     | (           | )     | (      | )     | (       | )     |      |
| 2014     | 100.3 | 0.2   | 98.3   | 1.8   | 99.4        | 1.1   | 103.2  | 3.4   | 98.8    | 2.8   |      |
| 2015     | 100.0 | -0.3  | 100.0  | 1.8   | 100.0       | 0.6   | 100.0  | -3.1  | 100.0   | 1.3   |      |
| 2016     | 102.3 | 2.3   | 103.2  | 3.2   | 102.9       | 2.9   | 95.4   | -4.6  | 105.3   | 5.3   |      |
| 2017     | 104.7 | 2.3   | 106.2  | 2.9   | 106.3       | 3.3   | 95.6   | 0.1   | 108.3   | 2.8   |      |
| 2018     | 106.1 | 1.3   | 109.1  | 2.8   | 109.0       | 2.6   | 96.7   | 1.2   | 112.7   | 4.0   |      |
| 2019     | 106.2 | 0.1   | 110.1  | 0.9   | 108.4       | -0.5  | 99.2   | 2.6   | 117.6   | 4.3   |      |
| 2018. 11 | 109.8 | 0.3   | 110.4  | 8.4   | 118.5       | 1.3   | 108.0  | 2.4   | 124.9   | 4.4   |      |
|          | 12    | 106.9 | 1.2    | 108.5 | 1.3         | 101.7 | -4.3   | 85.8  | -1.0    | 114.6 | 15.9 |
| 2019. 1  | 103.8 | -0.4  | 95.5   | -1.2  | 106.3       | -0.6  | 102.3  | 4.2   | 116.2   | 5.0   |      |
|          | 2     | 88.3  | -3.7   | 107.5 | 3.1         | 103.5 | -0.1   | 96.8  | 3.1     | 107.8 | 3.5  |
|          | 3     | 105.2 | -2.7   | 115.3 | 2.8         | 112.4 | -3.1   | 102.6 | 9.3     | 122.0 | 11.5 |
| 4        | 106.9 | 0.1   | 115.2  | 3.4   | 109.2       | 4.2   | 93.8   | -3.3  | 113.4   | 5.1   |      |
|          | 5     | 108.6 | 0.5    | 116.1 | 2.7         | 111.8 | 1.0    | 103.3 | 8.2     | 126.1 | 10.2 |
|          | 6     | 106.0 | -2.2   | 114.5 | -0.1        | 106.3 | -6.7   | 99.3  | -2.2    | 112.1 | -2.1 |
| 7        | 110.3 | 1.9   | 120.1  | -1.9  | 106.6       | 2.1   | 77.2   | 7.1   | 107.7   | 10.9  |      |
|          | 8     | 102.8 | -2.2   | 100.5 | 0.9         | 96.8  | -3.8   | 101.2 | -0.5    | 115.4 | 2.0  |
|          | 9     | 104.6 | 1.6    | 116.1 | 5.2         | 113.0 | 3.7    | 106.3 | 5.1     | 126.7 | 9.2  |
| 10       | 112.3 | -0.9  | 107.9  | 1.7   | 119.0       | 0.5   | 113.8  | 2.4   | 131.4   | 4.8   |      |
|          | 11    | 111.2 | 1.3    | 102.8 | -6.9        | 113.8 | -4.0   | 106.3 | -1.6    | 120.7 | -3.4 |
|          | 12    | 114.3 | 6.9    | 109.3 | 0.7         | 102.9 | 1.2    | 87.8  | 2.3     | 111.4 | -2.8 |
| 2020. 1  | 101.1 | -2.6  | 99.7   | 4.4   | 107.4       | 1.0   | 103.0  | 0.7   | 112.7   | -3.0  |      |
|          | 2     | 98.8  | 11.9   | 106.0 | -1.4        | 103.3 | -0.2   | 98.7  | 2.0     | 111.0 | 3.0  |
|          | 3     | 113.8 | 8.2    | 117.4 | 1.8         | 112.3 | -0.1   | 104.0 | 1.3     | 123.8 | 1.5  |
| 4        | 101.4 | -5.1  | 102.2  | -11.3 | ...         | ...   | 89.4   | -4.8  | 106.3   | -6.3  |      |

## 2. ( )

2015=100

|          | Germany |       | Luxembourg |       | Mexico |       | U.S.A. |       | Belgium |       | Brazil |       |
|----------|---------|-------|------------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|---------|-------|--------|-------|
|          |         | ( )   |            | ( )   |        | ( )   |        | ( )   |         | ( )   |        | ( )   |
| 2014     | 99.0    | 1.9   | 98.5       | 4.6   | 97.1   | 4.0   | 100.5  | 1.1   | 101.1   | 3.5   | 110.9  | -4.2  |
| 2015     | 100.0   | 1.0   | 100.0      | 1.5   | 100.0  | 2.9   | 100.0  | -0.5  | 100.0   | -1.1  | 100.0  | -9.8  |
| 2016     | 101.4   | 1.4   | 100.4      | 0.4   | 101.6  | 1.6   | 99.2   | -0.8  | 102.8   | 2.8   | 94.0   | -6.0  |
| 2017     | 104.4   | 2.9   | 103.4      | 3.0   | 104.4  | 2.8   | 101.2  | 2.0   | 105.8   | 2.9   | 96.1   | 2.2   |
| 2018     | 105.5   | 1.1   | 103.7      | 0.3   | 106.4  | 1.9   | 103.5  | 2.3   | 108.6   | 2.6   | 97.2   | 1.1   |
| 2019     | 100.9   | -4.3  | 101.1      | -2.5  | 106.9  | 0.4   | 103.3  | -0.2  | 111.8   | 2.9   | 97.4   | 0.2   |
| 2018. 11 | 112.0   | -4.5  | 107.1      | -4.1  | 108.7  | 1.8   | 103.9  | 1.7   | 113.7   | 5.5   | 99.0   | -1.7  |
|          | 12      | 93.5  | -6.8       | 95.3  | -3.2   | 97.4  | -0.3   | 102.9 | 2.2     | 104.7 | 1.8    | 83.6  |
| 2019. 1  | 98.1    | -3.2  | 98.6       | -3.4  | 106.8  | 1.9   | 101.6  | 2.3   | 106.9   | 3.4   | 87.6   | -2.5  |
|          | 2       | 99.9  | -0.1       | 98.3  | 0.7    | 103.5 | 2.0    | 102.7 | 0.9     | 106.4 | 6.6    | 88.9  |
| 3        | 108.5   | -3.6  | 112.0      | 1.1   | 109.5  | 2.4   | 104.0  | 0.8   | 117.3   | 0.6   | 90.9   | -5.1  |
| 4        | 101.1   | -4.1  | 106.0      | 3.1   | 104.9  | -0.6  | 102.9  | -0.8  | 113.0   | 4.2   | 95.2   | -0.9  |
|          | 5       | 105.8 | 1.2        | 107.3 | 2.8    | 111.2 | 0.7    | 103.0 | 0.2     | 109.5 | 0.1    | 103.0 |
| 6        | 96.4    | -14.6 | 101.7      | -5.4  | 107.9  | -1.1  | 105.6  | 0.1   | 124.6   | 9.3   | 96.4   | -4.5  |
| 7        | 104.8   | -0.8  | 103.2      | -2.7  | 108.5  | 3.3   | 101.5  | -0.7  | 99.1    | -2.7  | 104.8  | -1.6  |
|          | 8       | 94.2  | -7.5       | 91.7  | -1.8   | 111.3 | -0.3   | 105.2 | -0.5    | 104.9 | 0.6    | 107.4 |
| 9        | 104.1   | -1.2  | 104.9      | 1.4   | 106.6  | 1.5   | 104.1  | -1.2  | 117.6   | 3.2   | 102.4  | 1.7   |
| 10       | 104.5   | -5.6  | 107.5      | -5.9  | 109.5  | -1.2  | 103.6  | -1.7  | 115.7   | 2.1   | 109.0  | 2.5   |
|          | 11      | 104.2 | -7.0       | 97.0  | -9.4   | 105.7 | -2.7   | 103.1 | -0.9    | 113.4 | -0.3   | 98.4  |
| 12       | 89.4    | -4.4  | 85.0       | -10.8 | 97.0   | -0.5  | 101.8  | -1.1  | 112.9   | 7.8   | 84.3   | 0.8   |
| 2020. 1  | 93.7    | -4.5  | 94.0       | -4.7  | 105.6  | -1.2  | 100.8  | -0.9  | 106.9   | 0.0   | 88.8   | 1.4   |
|          | 2       | 95.9  | -4.0       | 96.5  | -1.8   | 102.2 | -1.2   | 102.5 | -0.3    | 110.5 | 3.9    | ...   |
| 3        | 98.3    | -9.4  | 88.4       | -21.1 | 102.7  | -6.1  | 97.8   | -5.9  | 113.0   | -3.7  | ...    | ...   |
| 4        | 69.7    | -31.1 | ...        | ...   | ...    | ...   | 83.6   | -18.8 | ...     | ...   | ...    | ...   |

|          | Sweden |       | Spain |       | Slovakia |       | Ireland |       | U. K. |      | Austria |       |
|----------|--------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|-------|-------|------|---------|-------|
|          | ( )    |       | ( )   |       | ( )      |       | ( )     |       | ( )   |      | ( )     |       |
| 2014     | 96.5   | -2.4  | 96.2  | 2.3   | 93.5     | 3.8   | 71.0    | 22.0  | 100.1 | 2.9  | 97.7    | 1.1   |
| 2015     | 100.0  | 3.7   | 100.0 | 4.0   | 100.0    | 7.0   | 100.0   | 40.9  | 100.0 | -0.1 | 100.0   | 2.4   |
| 2016     | 102.5  | 2.5   | 102.3 | 2.3   | 105.1    | 5.1   | 101.8   | 1.8   | 100.2 | 0.2  | 102.5   | 2.5   |
| 2017     | 106.7  | 4.1   | 105.5 | 3.1   | 108.3    | 3.0   | 99.1    | -2.7  | 102.9 | 2.7  | 108.0   | 5.4   |
| 2018     | 109.8  | 2.9   | 107.1 | 1.5   | 115.1    | 6.3   | 93.8    | -5.3  | 103.4 | 0.4  | 112.5   | 4.2   |
| 2019     | 111.1  | 1.2   | 107.9 | 0.8   | 114.8    | -0.3  | 96.4    | 2.8   | 102.2 | -1.1 | 112.3   | -0.2  |
| 2018. 11 | 121.9  | 2.0   | 111.9 | -2.2  | 126.8    | 4.9   | 105.0   | -14.3 | 108.6 | -1.1 | 122.2   | 2.6   |
|          | 12     | 102.6 | -4.7  | 92.2  | -1.8     | 99.5  | 5.6     | 75.3  | -25.2 | 95.1 | -2.5    | 113.9 |
| 2019. 1  | 110.7  | 3.0   | 107.4 | 1.8   | 112.4    | 8.1   | 112.0   | -7.7  | 100.8 | 0.0  | 100.0   | 4.0   |
|          | 2      | 109.4 | 3.4   | 107.1 | 1.8      | 116.2 | 5.6     | 75.0  | -2.5  | 99.6 | 1.2     | 109.9 |
| 3        | 119.0  | -0.2  | 114.6 | 2.5   | 127.7    | 7.3   | 78.2    | 20.7  | 112.3 | 2.5  | 126.9   | 5.8   |
| 4        | 114.0  | 3.9   | 106.6 | -1.8  | 119.3    | 6.7   | 97.8    | 5.6   | 98.8  | -1.5 | 111.5   | 0.8   |
| 5        | 118.2  | 1.3   | 119.9 | 1.7   | 124.4    | 2.9   | 85.3    | -0.2  | 103.8 | -0.8 | 110.4   | -2.1  |
| 6        | 112.8  | -3.4  | 109.0 | -3.3  | 117.2    | -4.3  | 75.4    | -6.5  | 101.4 | -4.7 | 116.4   | -0.1  |
| 7        | 90.1   | 5.1   | 115.9 | 2.3   | 101.2    | 2.2   | 95.3    | 5.9   | 104.6 | 1.8  | 113.1   | -0.7  |
| 8        | 97.4   | 1.5   | 81.4  | -1.7  | 102.9    | -9.7  | 79.0    | -0.9  | 95.9  | -4.7 | 98.6    | -1.9  |
| 9        | 116.7  | 4.8   | 108.5 | 2.9   | 118.3    | -2.8  | 129.7   | 7.9   | 104.3 | 0.5  | 118.9   | 0.1   |
| 10       | 121.4  | -2.4  | 119.6 | 1.6   | 125.0    | -5.0  | 149.4   | 11.5  | 108.5 | -1.2 | 117.1   | -2.5  |
| 11       | 119.5  | -2.0  | 110.9 | -0.9  | 121.0    | -4.6  | 107.0   | 1.9   | 102.3 | -5.8 | 116.5   | -4.7  |
| 12       | 104.3  | 1.7   | 94.3  | 2.4   | 91.4     | -8.1  | 72.9    | -3.2  | 94.6  | -0.5 | 108.1   | -5.1  |
| 2020. 1  | 106.5  | -3.8  | 103.7 | -3.5  | 111.7    | -0.6  | 112.8   | 0.7   | 96.8  | -3.9 | 100.6   | 0.6   |
|          | 2      | 108.2 | -1.1  | 107.5 | 0.4      | 112.5 | -3.2    | 70.6  | -5.9  | 96.1 | -3.5    | 104.8 |
| 3        | 123.3  | 3.6   | 100.7 | -12.1 | 100.5    | -21.3 | 100.0   | 27.9  | 104.0 | -7.4 | 110.7   | -12.8 |
| 4        | 94.3   | -17.3 | ...   | ...   | ...      | ...   | 104.3   | 6.6   | ...   | ...  | ...     | ...   |

## 2. Mining and Manufacturing Production Indices (Manufacturing)

2015=100

|       |    | Euro Area |       | Italy |       | Indonesia |     | Japan |       | Czechia |       | Canada |      |
|-------|----|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-----|-------|-------|---------|-------|--------|------|
|       |    | ( )       |       | ( )   |       | ( )       |     | ( )   |       | ( )     |       | ( )    |      |
| 2014  |    | 97.2      | 2.0   | 98.2  | -0.5  | 95.5      | 4.8 | 101.1 | 1.9   | 94.8    | 6.7   | 99.3   | 3.0  |
| 2015  |    | 100.0     | 2.9   | 100.0 | 1.9   | 100.0     | 4.8 | 100.0 | -1.1  | 100.0   | 5.5   | 100.0  | 0.7  |
| 2016  |    | 101.8     | 1.8   | 101.5 | 1.5   | 104.0     | 4.0 | 100.0 | -0.0  | 104.1   | 4.1   | 99.8   | -0.2 |
| 2017  |    | 105.0     | 3.2   | 104.8 | 3.2   | 108.9     | 4.7 | 103.1 | 3.1   | 111.3   | 7.0   | 103.9  | 4.1  |
| 2018  |    | 106.1     | 1.0   | 106.7 | 1.8   | 113.3     | 4.0 | 104.2 | 1.1   | 115.0   | 3.3   | 106.7  | 2.7  |
| 2019  |    | 104.7     | -1.3  | 105.4 | -1.2  | ...       | ... | 101.1 | -3.0  | 114.9   | -0.1  | 106.9  | 0.2  |
| 2018. | 11 | 110.9     | -3.0  | 111.6 | -2.4  | 116.0     | 5.2 | 108.6 | 1.9   | 130.1   | 5.5   | 111.0  | 1.1  |
|       | 12 | 97.7      | -4.1  | 88.0  | -2.4  | 114.3     | 4.8 | 104.7 | -1.9  | 97.6    | -3.4  | 96.8   | 0.7  |
| 2019. | 1  | 100.4     | -1.1  | 103.1 | -1.4  | 118.1     | 4.9 | 95.8  | 0.2   | 109.2   | -2.3  | 100.7  | 1.8  |
|       | 2  | 101.9     | 0.8   | 107.5 | 1.6   | 112.3     | 0.6 | 100.3 | -0.7  | 109.7   | 1.4   | 105.6  | 0.5  |
|       | 3  | 113.2     | 0.3   | 114.9 | -2.5  | 119.4     | 7.9 | 111.2 | -4.1  | 122.4   | 2.9   | 109.7  | 0.9  |
|       | 4  | 104.4     | -0.7  | 102.3 | -0.1  | 118.1     | 3.2 | 101.1 | -0.6  | 117.9   | 3.5   | 107.8  | 0.7  |
|       | 5  | 106.3     | -1.2  | 118.6 | -0.3  | 122.2     | 4.0 | 98.0  | -1.9  | 124.0   | 2.8   | 111.6  | 2.9  |
|       | 6  | 108.0     | -2.5  | 109.1 | -4.8  | 102.9     | 3.6 | 101.4 | -3.9  | 117.1   | -5.8  | 112.3  | -0.3 |
|       | 7  | 106.2     | -1.5  | 120.4 | 2.1   | 119.7     | 4.6 | 107.0 | 0.8   | 109.0   | 7.6   | 102.2  | -1.0 |
|       | 8  | 87.6      | -2.2  | 64.6  | -5.6  | 121.0     | 4.0 | 92.8  | -5.5  | 105.2   | -4.8  | 107.9  | 0.8  |
|       | 9  | 111.5     | -1.2  | 110.4 | 1.6   | 120.0     | 4.5 | 105.0 | 1.2   | 120.9   | 5.4   | 110.8  | -0.1 |
|       | 10 | 112.9     | -1.7  | 118.5 | -2.5  | 124.4     | 6.0 | 100.5 | -8.1  | 123.7   | -3.7  | 108.3  | -1.9 |
|       | 11 | 109.4     | -1.4  | 107.8 | -3.4  | 119.5     | 3.0 | 99.4  | -8.5  | 122.5   | -5.8  | 109.4  | -1.5 |
|       | 12 | 94.2      | -3.6  | 87.6  | -0.5  | ...       | ... | 100.7 | -3.8  | 97.9    | 0.3   | 96.3   | -0.5 |
| 2020. | 1  | 99.0      | -1.4  | 100.4 | -2.6  | ...       | ... | 93.5  | -2.4  | 108.6   | -0.5  | 98.8   | -1.9 |
|       | 2  | 99.9      | -2.0  | 105.7 | -1.7  | ...       | ... | 94.7  | -5.6  | 110.8   | 1.0   | 103.7  | -1.8 |
|       | 3  | 97.9      | -13.5 | 81.7  | -28.9 | ...       | ... | 105.3 | -5.3  | 109.5   | -10.5 | 100.6  | -8.3 |
|       | 4  | ...       | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...       | ... | 86.5  | -14.4 | 76.0    | -35.5 | ...    | ...  |

|       |    | Turkey |       | Portugal |       | Poland |       | France |       | Finland |      | 가<br>Hungary |      |
|-------|----|--------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|---------|------|--------------|------|
|       |    | ( )    |       | ( )      |       | ( )    |       | ( )    |       | ( )     |      | ( )          |      |
| 2014  |    | 93.8   | 6.5   | 97.6     | 1.8   | 94.5   | 4.6   | 98.5   | -0.3  | 100.9   | -1.5 | 92.6         | 8.7  |
| 2015  |    | 100.0  | 6.6   | 100.0    | 2.4   | 100.0  | 5.8   | 100.0  | 1.5   | 100.0   | -0.9 | 100.0        | 8.0  |
| 2016  |    | 103.4  | 3.4   | 100.0    | -0.0  | 104.1  | 4.1   | 100.7  | 0.7   | 104.5   | 4.5  | 101.4        | 1.4  |
| 2017  |    | 112.7  | 9.0   | 103.5    | 3.5   | 111.7  | 7.3   | 103.2  | 2.5   | 108.5   | 3.9  | 106.1        | 4.6  |
| 2018  |    | 113.9  | 1.0   | 103.2    | -0.3  | 118.1  | 5.7   | 103.9  | 0.7   | 111.9   | 3.1  | 109.8        | 3.5  |
| 2019  |    | 113.0  | -0.7  | 102.3    | -0.8  | 123.1  | 4.2   | 104.2  | 0.3   | 114.8   | 2.6  | 115.8        | 5.5  |
| 2018. | 11 | 116.7  | -7.3  | 102.4    | -5.1  | 126.5  | 4.1   | 109.7  | -1.4  | 117.6   | 0.9  | 117.5        | 3.5  |
|       | 12 | 117.2  | -10.8 | 88.1     | -2.2  | 109.0  | 2.2   | 97.5   | -2.1  | 118.0   | 2.3  | 97.6         | 6.1  |
| 2019. | 1  | 100.0  | -7.8  | 101.1    | -2.7  | 117.5  | 5.2   | 103.9  | 1.6   | 106.4   | 1.2  | 109.9        | 3.8  |
|       | 2  | 100.0  | -5.3  | 102.2    | 0.6   | 116.5  | 7.0   | 101.9  | 3.0   | 101.7   | 1.6  | 113.0        | 6.9  |
|       | 3  | 115.6  | -5.2  | 107.9    | -0.6  | 130.0  | 6.3   | 111.0  | -1.7  | 117.6   | 0.6  | 122.1        | 8.0  |
|       | 4  | 114.3  | -1.2  | 104.6    | 1.1   | 126.1  | 9.7   | 107.4  | 4.0   | 115.2   | 6.3  | 116.2        | 6.1  |
|       | 5  | 121.5  | -0.5  | 112.6    | 1.7   | 126.6  | 7.7   | 105.5  | 6.9   | 116.0   | 0.3  | 124.6        | 9.2  |
|       | 6  | 95.3   | -10.7 | 104.6    | -3.2  | 118.7  | -3.3  | 105.8  | -6.2  | 116.7   | 0.8  | 114.2        | -2.0 |
|       | 7  | 119.1  | -0.4  | 112.6    | 1.1   | 123.0  | 6.6   | 110.1  | 3.0   | 107.0   | 9.1  | 115.6        | 12.1 |
|       | 8  | 96.7   | -1.0  | 84.6     | -1.7  | 114.2  | -1.6  | 78.7   | -4.9  | 112.6   | 3.2  | 102.7        | 0.3  |
|       | 9  | 119.1  | 4.3   | 103.1    | -3.6  | 127.4  | 5.8   | 108.5  | 3.5   | 121.4   | 4.4  | 125.3        | 11.8 |
|       | 10 | 123.5  | 2.5   | 104.7    | -2.1  | 137.2  | 3.8   | 116.7  | 0.4   | 123.5   | 1.5  | 127.5        | 6.2  |
|       | 11 | 121.7  | 4.3   | 101.6    | -0.7  | 126.8  | 0.2   | 103.7  | -5.4  | 117.5   | -0.1 | 122.3        | 4.1  |
|       | 12 | 129.5  | 10.5  | 88.3     | 0.2   | 113.2  | 3.9   | 97.6   | 0.2   | 121.6   | 3.1  | 96.3         | -1.3 |
| 2020. | 1  | 108.0  | 8.0   | 101.4    | 0.3   | 119.8  | 2.0   | 101.2  | -2.6  | 104.7   | -1.6 | 113.8        | 3.5  |
|       | 2  | 112.3  | 12.3  | 101.3    | -0.8  | 123.1  | 5.7   | 99.8   | -2.0  | 100.2   | -1.5 | 117.6        | 4.1  |
|       | 3  | 114.2  | -1.2  | 96.7     | -10.4 | 125.9  | -3.2  | 92.9   | -16.3 | 124.5   | 5.9  | 115.1        | -5.7 |
|       | 4  | ...    | ...   | 74.0     | -29.3 | 91.4   | -27.5 | ...    | ...   | ...     | ...  | ...          | ...  |

### 3. ( ) 1) Wage Indices (Manufacturing)

2015=100

|          | 6)<br>Korea |     | Netherlands |     | 3)<br>Taiwan |       | U. S. A. |     | Sweden |     | 4)<br>U. K. |     |
|----------|-------------|-----|-------------|-----|--------------|-------|----------|-----|--------|-----|-------------|-----|
|          | ( )         | ( ) | ( )         | ( ) | ( )          | ( )   | ( )      | ( ) | ( )    | ( ) | ( )         | ( ) |
| 2014     | 97.1        | 4.1 | 98.5        | 1.7 | 96.5         | 3.4   | 98.3     | 1.4 | 97.4   | 2.3 | 98.4        | 1.9 |
| 2015     | 100.0       | 2.9 | 100.0       | 1.5 | 100.0        | 3.6   | 100.0    | 1.8 | 100.0  | 2.6 | 100.0       | 1.6 |
| 2016     | 104.2       | 4.2 | 101.6       | 1.6 | 100.9        | 0.9   | 102.7    | 2.7 | 101.9  | 1.9 | 102.2       | 2.2 |
| 2017     | 106.4       | 2.1 | 103.5       | 1.8 | 104.0        | 3.1   | 105.0    | 2.3 | 103.9  | 2.0 | 104.3       | 2.0 |
| 2018     | 113.6       | 6.8 | 105.7       | 2.2 | 108.7        | 4.5   | 108.2    | 3.1 | 107.0  | 2.9 | 106.7       | 2.3 |
| 2019     | 116.2       | 2.3 | 108.6       | 2.8 | 110.4        | 1.6   | 111.3    | 2.8 | 109.5  | 2.4 | 109.1       | 2.3 |
| 2018. 11 | ...         | ... | 106.3       | 2.0 | 98.4         | 3.3   | 109.6    | 3.2 | 106.8  | 2.6 | 105.5       | 1.4 |
| 12       | 113.6       | 5.9 | 106.3       | 2.0 | 103.0        | 4.9   | 110.2    | 3.0 | 108.5  | 2.5 | 109.4       | 1.7 |
| 2019. 1  | ...         | ... | 106.9       | 1.8 | 190.3        | 59.1  | 110.0    | 2.6 | 108.4  | 2.8 | 106.3       | 2.2 |
| 2        | ...         | ... | 107.7       | 2.6 | 117.4        | -36.8 | 110.1    | 2.7 | 107.8  | 2.2 | 106.3       | 1.9 |
| 3        | 129.8       | 1.8 | 107.7       | 2.6 | 90.8         | -2.2  | 110.3    | 2.7 | 107.9  | 1.5 | 117.4       | 0.8 |
| 4        | ...         | ... | 108.0       | 2.6 | 92.0         | -0.3  | 110.6    | 2.1 | 110.4  | 2.2 | 111.4       | 2.4 |
| 5        | ...         | ... | 108.1       | 2.6 | 101.2        | 2.8   | 110.6    | 2.9 | 110.9  | 2.3 | 107.6       | 2.5 |
| 6        | 104.6       | 3.1 | 108.4       | 2.8 | 98.3         | 0.4   | 111.0    | 3.3 | 111.9  | 2.8 | 109.5       | 2.7 |
| 7        | ...         | ... | 108.8       | 2.5 | 123.3        | 3.3   | 111.2    | 3.3 | 110.3  | 2.5 | 108.5       | 2.2 |
| 8        | ...         | ... | 109.3       | 3.0 | 106.6        | 2.4   | 111.4    | 3.1 | 108.3  | 3.5 | 107.0       | 3.2 |
| 9        | 115.7       | 3.4 | 109.3       | 2.9 | 103.2        | 4.0   | 111.9    | 3.0 | 108.5  | 1.8 | 107.2       | 2.3 |
| 10       | ...         | ... | 109.5       | 3.0 | 95.8         | 1.8   | 112.0    | 2.8 | 109.0  | 2.1 | 108.0       | 2.8 |
| 11       | ...         | ... | 109.5       | 3.0 | 100.3        | 1.9   | 112.7    | 2.8 | 109.6  | 2.6 | 108.6       | 3.0 |
| 12       | 114.7       | 1.0 | 110.4       | 3.8 | 105.4        | 2.3   | 113.3    | 2.8 | 110.9  | 2.3 | 111.7       | 2.1 |
| 2020. 1  | ...         | ... | 111.7       | 4.5 | 202.9        | 6.6   | 112.7    | 2.5 | 111.5  | 2.9 | 108.0       | 1.6 |
| 2        | ...         | ... | 111.8       | 3.8 | 104.3        | -11.2 | 113.0    | 2.7 | 110.1  | 2.2 | 108.6       | 2.2 |
| 3        | ...         | ... | 111.8       | 3.8 | 94.3         | 3.9   | 113.4    | 2.8 | 109.4  | 1.4 | 119.1       | 1.4 |
| 4        | ...         | ... | 111.9       | 3.6 | 93.6         | 1.7   | 114.6    | 3.7 | ...    | ... | ...         | ... |

|          | 5)<br>Italy |     | 2)<br>Japan |      | 6)<br>Czechia |     | Canada |      | 2)<br>Poland |      | 가<br>Hungary |      |
|----------|-------------|-----|-------------|------|---------------|-----|--------|------|--------------|------|--------------|------|
|          | ( )         | ( ) | ( )         | ( )  | ( )           | ( ) | ( )    | ( )  | ( )          | ( )  | ( )          | ( )  |
| 2014     | 97.6        | 2.4 | 99.7        | 1.6  | 96.7          | 3.6 | 95.7   | 0.8  | 96.5         | 4.5  | 95.9         | 4.7  |
| 2015     | 100.0       | 2.5 | 100.0       | 0.3  | 100.0         | 3.5 | 100.0  | 4.5  | 100.0        | 3.6  | 100.0        | 4.2  |
| 2016     | 100.5       | 0.5 | 100.7       | 0.7  | 103.8         | 3.8 | 101.4  | 1.4  | 104.6        | 4.6  | 105.9        | 5.9  |
| 2017     | 101.2       | 0.7 | 102.0       | 1.3  | 111.3         | 7.2 | 104.3  | 2.9  | 111.2        | 6.3  | 118.2        | 11.6 |
| 2018     | 102.1       | 0.9 | 103.4       | 1.4  | 119.8         | 7.6 | 103.4  | -0.9 | 119.4        | 7.4  | 130.6        | 10.5 |
| 2019     | 103.1       | 1.0 | 103.9       | 0.5  | 126.1         | 5.3 | 106.6  | 3.1  | 127.4        | 6.7  | 148.6        | 13.8 |
| 2018. 11 | 102.5       | 1.1 | 105.2       | 2.9  | ...           | ... | 105.3  | 1.3  | 123.1        | 7.5  | 147.1        | 9.7  |
| 12       | 102.5       | 1.1 | 104.4       | 1.5  | 126.7         | 7.5 | 107.7  | 2.1  | 123.3        | 6.8  | 139.0        | 10.6 |
| 2019. 1  | 102.7       | 1.1 | 102.2       | 0.4  | ...           | ... | 103.8  | 0.4  | 124.2        | 7.9  | 138.7        | 12.0 |
| 2        | 102.7       | 1.1 | 102.9       | 0.1  | ...           | ... | 107.2  | 5.3  | 124.2        | 7.3  | 137.2        | 16.0 |
| 3        | 102.7       | 1.1 | 104.5       | 0.9  | 120.0         | 6.1 | 105.1  | -0.1 | 124.7        | 6.8  | 148.0        | 14.8 |
| 4        | 102.8       | 1.1 | 103.5       | 0.5  | ...           | ... | 106.8  | 7.6  | 126.0        | 6.8  | 153.3        | 12.1 |
| 5        | 102.9       | 1.1 | 107.5       | 4.8  | ...           | ... | 105.8  | 1.3  | 127.1        | 7.9  | 149.1        | 12.6 |
| 6        | 103.2       | 1.0 | 103.4       | -0.8 | 129.2         | 5.7 | 105.5  | 3.7  | 127.0        | 6.6  | 146.4        | 12.8 |
| 7        | 103.3       | 1.0 | 102.8       | -1.1 | ...           | ... | 105.4  | 3.9  | 127.6        | 6.1  | 146.8        | 15.1 |
| 8        | 103.3       | 1.0 | 104.1       | 1.2  | ...           | ... | 108.4  | 5.3  | 128.4        | 6.7  | 143.6        | 12.8 |
| 9        | 103.4       | 1.0 | 103.2       | -0.2 | 123.2         | 5.2 | 105.8  | 2.6  | 128.9        | 6.3  | 143.3        | 14.0 |
| 10       | 103.4       | 0.9 | 103.1       | -0.3 | ...           | ... | 106.2  | 1.6  | 129.9        | 6.5  | 147.3        | 13.4 |
| 11       | 103.4       | 0.9 | 107.2       | 1.9  | ...           | ... | 106.0  | 0.6  | 130.1        | 5.7  | 168.3        | 14.4 |
| 12       | 103.4       | 0.9 | 102.9       | -1.4 | 132.0         | 4.2 | 113.1  | 5.1  | 131.2        | 6.4  | 161.1        | 15.9 |
| 2020. 1  | 103.5       | 0.8 | 101.4       | -0.8 | ...           | ... | 108.1  | 4.2  | 132.7        | 6.8  | 152.0        | 9.5  |
| 2        | 103.5       | 0.8 | 102.4       | -0.5 | ...           | ... | 110.2  | 2.8  | 134.0        | 7.9  | 149.4        | 8.9  |
| 3        | 103.6       | 0.9 | 101.9       | -2.5 | ...           | ... | 108.0  | 2.7  | 131.0        | 5.1  | 161.8        | 9.3  |
| 4        | 103.6       | 0.8 | ...         | ...  | ...           | ... | ...    | ...  | 125.8        | -0.1 | ...          | ...  |

: 1) , 2) , 3) , 4) , 5) , ( ) 6) ,  
: OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』 , 『Earnings and Productivity Statistics』

## 4.

|         | ( M/T)<br>Crude Steel(thousand M/T) |        |             |        |        |        |         |        |
|---------|-------------------------------------|--------|-------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|
|         | Korea                               | Greece | Netherlands | Russia | Mexico | U.S.A. | Belgium | Sweden |
| 2012    | 69,068                              | 1,247  | 6,880       | 70,382 | 18,095 | 88,696 | 7,303   | 4,326  |
| 2013    | 66,054                              | 1,055  | 6,714       | 68,805 | 18,418 | 86,956 | 7,092   | 4,406  |
| 2014    | 71,536                              | 1,022  | 6,964       | 70,317 | 18,995 | 88,174 | 7,330   | 4,534  |
| 2015    | 69,670                              | 910    | 6,994       | 69,373 | 18,227 | 78,846 | 7,256   | 4,375  |
| 2016    | 68,577                              | 1,158  | 6,912       | 69,636 | 18,809 | 78,474 | 7,680   | 4,621  |
| 2017    | 71,030                              | 1,359  | 6,783       | 54,456 | 19,925 | 81,612 | 7,702   | 4,714  |
| 2017. 1 | 5,963                               | 85     | 602         | 4,505  | 1,678  | 6,975  | 636     | 428    |
| 2       | 5,529                               | 107    | 510         | 4,311  | 1,652  | 6,423  | 643     | 375    |
| 3       | 5,823                               | 127    | 559         | 4,949  | 1,701  | 6,894  | 721     | 432    |
| 4       | 5,503                               | 106    | 552         | 4,796  | 1,575  | 6,691  | 635     | 425    |
| 5       | 6,046                               | 135    | 616         | 4,573  | 1,741  | 6,901  | 705     | 375    |
| 6       | 5,931                               | 129    | 604         | 4,234  | 1,698  | 6,793  | 614     | 372    |
| 7       | 6,170                               | 129    | 574         | 4,705  | 1,728  | 6,962  | 608     | 343    |
| 8       | 6,097                               | 42     | 596         | 4,562  | 1,636  | 7,099  | 640     | 284    |
| 9       | 6,058                               | 135    | 439         | 4,441  | 1,593  | 6,651  | 615     | 422    |
| 10      | 5,975                               | 135    | 566         | 4,394  | 1,672  | 6,851  | 635     | 444    |
| 11      | 5,864                               | 138    | 591         | 4,292  | 1,633  | 6,640  | 615     | 417    |
| 12      | 6,071                               | 91     | 574         | 4,511  | 1,618  | 6,732  | 635     | 397    |
| 2018. 1 | 6,306                               | 127    | 588         | 4,584  | 1,715  | 6,891  | 627     | 461    |
| 2       | 5,414                               | 127    | 554         | 4,283  | 1,642  | 6,592  | 628     | 358    |
| 3       | 6,095                               | 144    | 611         | 4,290  | 1,850  | 7,334  | 761     | 433    |
| 4       | 5,897                               | 108    | 573         | 4,754  | 1,743  | 6,922  | 664     | 453    |
| 5       | 6,215                               | 130    | 624         | 4,995  | 1,741  | 7,263  | 689     | 448    |
| 6       | ...                                 | 125    | 582         | 5,300  | 1,724  | 7,057  | 660     | 398    |

|         | ( M/T)<br>Crude Steel(thousand M/T) |        |        |         |         |         |        |        |
|---------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|
|         | Spain                               | U.K.   | Italy  | Japan   | China   | Czechia | Canada | France |
| 2012    | 13,638                              | 9,637  | 27,228 | 107,233 | 716,542 | 5,072   | 13,507 | 15,608 |
| 2013    | 13,740                              | 11,852 | 24,058 | 110,574 | 779,041 | 5,171   | 12,462 | 15,685 |
| 2014    | 14,190                              | 12,136 | 23,735 | 110,664 | 822,306 | 5,360   | 12,733 | 16,144 |
| 2015    | 14,846                              | 10,778 | 22,018 | 105,151 | 803,825 | 5,262   | 12,472 | 14,983 |
| 2016    | 13,615                              | 7,760  | 23,374 | 104,783 | 807,609 | 5,304   | 12,644 | 14,413 |
| 2017    | 14,461                              | 7,542  | 24,069 | 104,664 | ...     | 4,556   | 13,612 | 15,506 |
| 2017. 1 | 1,179                               | 677    | 1,917  | 9,003   | 64,384  | 437     | 1,140  | 1,332  |
| 2       | 1,113                               | 595    | 2,002  | 8,340   | 64,384  | 410     | 1,149  | 1,239  |
| 3       | 1,366                               | 636    | 2,257  | 8,888   | 71,995  | 447     | 1,175  | 1,332  |
| 4       | 1,224                               | 709    | 1,988  | 8,755   | 72,777  | 396     | 1,046  | 1,264  |
| 5       | 1,249                               | 618    | 2,102  | 8,929   | 72,259  | 366     | 1,001  | 1,425  |
| 6       | 1,253                               | 610    | 2,103  | 8,411   | 73,231  | 382     | 1,121  | 1,325  |
| 7       | 994                                 | 591    | 2,139  | 8,588   | 74,021  | 412     | 1,125  | 1,362  |
| 8       | 1,130                               | 546    | 1,097  | 8,729   | 74,594  | 363     | 1,043  | 1,135  |
| 9       | 1,203                               | 629    | 2,195  | 8,626   | 71,827  | 235     | 1,143  | 1,322  |
| 10      | 1,388                               | 700    | 2,274  | 8,971   | 72,362  | 382     | 1,359  | 1,358  |
| 11      | 1,310                               | 592    | 2,208  | 8,703   | 66,151  | 340     | 1,173  | 1,199  |
| 12      | 1,052                               | 640    | 1,787  | 8,721   | 67,047  | 386     | 1,137  | 1,213  |
| 2018. 1 | 1,115                               | 586    | 2,032  | 9,026   | 68,409  | 434     | 1,140  | 1,371  |
| 2       | 1,106                               | 567    | 2,104  | 8,295   | 68,409  | 399     | 1,114  | 1,251  |
| 3       | 1,293                               | 711    | 2,286  | 9,085   | 73,980  | 421     | 1,112  | 1,353  |
| 4       | 1,316                               | 758    | 2,069  | 8,718   | 76,698  | 409     | 1,109  | 1,400  |
| 5       | 1,337                               | 574    | 2,189  | 9,097   | 81,127  | 410     | 1,019  | 1,336  |
| 6       | 1,295                               | 725    | 2,135  | 8,750   | 80,196  | 433     | 985    | 1,267  |

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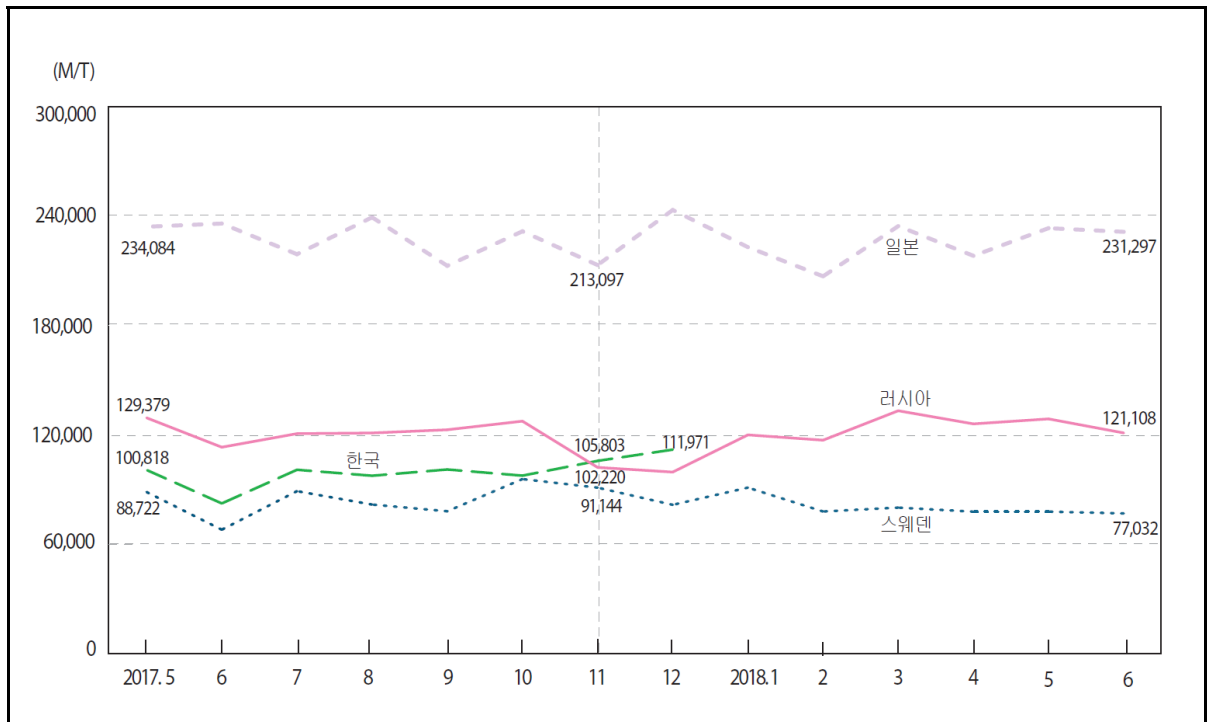
## 4. Production of Major Commodities

|          | ( kWh) <sup>1)</sup><br>Electricity (million kWh) |         |         |        |                      |               |        |         |
|----------|---|---------|---------|--------|----------------------|---------------|--------|---------|
|          | Korea   | Denmark | Germany | Mexico | U.S.A. <sup>2)</sup> | 가<br>Bulgaria | Spain  | Iceland |
| 2014     | 521,971   | 2,548   | 36,092  | 21,521 | 341,134              | ...           | 22,392 | 1,480   |
| 2015     | 528,090   | 2,309   | 36,197  | 21,757 | 339,800              | 4,036         | 23,039 | 1,537   |
| 2016     | 540,441   | 2,411   | 36,036  | 21,927 | 339,723              | ...           | 22,597 | 1,517   |
| 2017     | 553,530   | 2,455   | 33,938  | 24,109 | 336,189              | 3,784         | 21,881 | 1,581   |
| 2018     | 570,647   | 2,409   | 32,293  | 27,136 | 348,151              | 3,824         | 21,756 | 1,626   |
| 2019     | 563,040   | 2,371   | 30,575  | 28,286 | 343,039              | 3,677         | 21,700 | 1,595   |
| 2018. 10 | 44,927  | 2,627   | 32,267  | 27,303 | 325,563              | 3,779         | 22,103 | 1,675   |
| 11       | 46,037  | 2,523   | 35,483  | 24,668 | 322,409              | 4,424         | 22,231 | 1,659   |
| 12       | 51,837  | 3,095   | 32,502  | 24,143 | 337,334              | 4,735         | 21,647 | 1,713   |
| 2019. 1  | 52,904  | 3,453   | 36,904  | 24,887 | 357,754              | 4,530         | 24,569 | 1,701   |
| 2        | 44,932  | 2,802   | 32,018  | 23,867 | 313,680              | 4,150         | 20,565 | 1,556   |
| 3        | 47,209  | 3,246   | ...     | 26,917 | 323,782              | 3,966         | 20,871 | 1,706   |
| 4        | 43,946  | 2,099   | ...     | 27,167 | 294,577              | 3,630         | 19,802 | 1,607   |
| 5        | 44,334  | 2,291   | ...     | 30,821 | 328,269              | 3,032         | 20,592 | 1,664   |
| 6        | 43,793  | 1,452   | ...     | 30,713 | 351,363              | 3,055         | 21,190 | 1,527   |
| 7        | 49,740  | 1,625   | ...     | 32,296 | 411,616              | 3,562         | 23,635 | 1,544   |
| 8        | 51,642  | 1,449   | ...     | 33,073 | 401,665              | 3,659         | 22,456 | 1,491   |
| 9        | 44,462  | 2,040   | 24,504  | 29,805 | 359,545              | 3,294         | 21,373 | 1,498   |
| 10       | 44,630  | 2,217   | 28,986  | 28,906 | 320,839              | 3,390         | 21,031 | 1,602   |
| 11       | 45,165  | 2,523   | 33,266  | 25,834 | 316,131              | 3,785         | 22,616 | 1,582   |
| 12       | 50,283  | 3,259   | 27,771  | 25,141 | 337,253              | 4,070         | ...    | 1,666   |
| 2020. 1  | 49,871  | 3,593   | ...     | ...    | 339,320              | 3,960         | 22,947 | 1,669   |
| 2        | 46,439  | 3,332   | ...     | ...    | 316,933              | 3,781         | 20,590 | 1,553   |
| 3        | 46,141  | 2,834   | ...     | ...    | ...                  | 3,261         | ...    | ...     |

|          | ( kWh) <sup>1)</sup><br>Electricity (million kWh) |        |       |                      |        |        |                       |              |
|----------|---|--------|-------|----------------------|--------|--------|-----------------------|--------------|
|          | Italy   | Japan  | Chile | Canada <sup>2)</sup> | Turkey | Poland | Finland <sup>2)</sup> | 가<br>Hungary |
| 2014     | 23,139  | 88,560 | 5,825 | 49,994               | 20,832 | 13,242 | 5,441                 | 1,988        |
| 2015     | 23,503  | 81,308 | 5,975 | 49,396               | 21,782 | 13,714 | 5,507                 | 2,033        |
| 2016     | 23,870  | 72,109 | 6,113 | 53,858               | 22,601 | 13,840 | 5,502                 | 2,093        |
| 2017     | 23,720  | 75,768 | 6,178 | 54,115               | ...    | 14,161 | 5,407                 | 2,089        |
| 2018     | 23,392  | 75,399 | 6,303 | 53,456               | ...    | 14,183 | 5,619                 | 1,985        |
| 2019     | 23,727  | 73,092 | 6,424 | 53,366               | 25,065 | 13,663 | 5,505                 | 2,047        |
| 2018. 10 | 23,057  | 68,251 | 6,250 | 50,361               | 23,590 | 14,496 | 5,638                 | 2,136        |
| 11       | 23,967  | 68,821 | 6,123 | 55,583               | 23,932 | 14,627 | 6,225                 | 2,031        |
| 12       | 23,206  | 80,972 | 6,113 | 61,146               | 25,747 | 15,459 | 6,635                 | 2,300        |
| 2019. 1  | 25,855  | 84,970 | 6,533 | 65,005               | 25,843 | 16,091 | 6,969                 | 2,527        |
| 2        | 21,889  | 75,577 | 5,999 | 58,954               | 23,342 | 13,631 | 6,118                 | 1,758        |
| 3        | 22,821  | 74,416 | 6,627 | 58,035               | 24,638 | 14,168 | 6,483                 | 1,809        |
| 4        | 21,665  | 65,565 | 6,177 | 49,245               | 23,592 | 13,034 | 5,600                 | 1,937        |
| 5        | 22,258  | 62,641 | 6,573 | 47,648               | 24,791 | 13,248 | 5,182                 | 1,642        |
| 6        | 24,705  | 65,054 | 6,439 | 46,090               | 24,040 | 12,863 | 4,674                 | 1,774        |
| 7        | 27,994  | 75,840 | 6,708 | 51,665               | 28,531 | 13,121 | 4,668                 | 2,194        |
| 8        | 24,434  | 81,577 | 6,587 | 50,141               | 27,497 | 13,157 | 4,258                 | 1,992        |
| 9        | 23,942  | 72,830 | 6,100 | 46,658               | 25,163 | 12,829 | 4,361                 | 1,990        |
| 10       | 22,903  | ...    | 6,258 | 48,749               | 23,873 | 13,824 | 5,541                 | 2,414        |
| 11       | ...   | 67,164 | 6,309 | 56,154               | 23,633 | 13,543 | 5,817                 | 2,220        |
| 12       | 22,534  | 78,376 | 6,782 | 62,047               | 25,835 | 14,441 | 6,385                 | 2,310        |
| 2020. 1  | 24,320  | 80,166 | 6,798 | 62,689               | 27,222 | 14,813 | ...                   | 2,376        |
| 2        | 21,865  | ...    | 6,363 | 58,408               | 25,012 | 13,755 | ...                   | 1,971        |
| 3        | ...   | ...    | 6,764 | ...                  | 24,771 | 13,358 | ...                   | 2,173        |

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|         | Korea   | Germany | Russian Federation | Mexico |
|---------|---------|---------|--------------------|--------|
| 2012    | 126,055 | 184,252 | 151,669            | ...    |
| 2013    | 123,997 | 178,196 | 132,056            | 14,203 |
| 2014    | 118,078 | 178,921 | 136,294            | 14,203 |
| 2015    | 113,664 | 182,925 | 124,091            | 10,900 |
| 2016    | 117,852 | 182,565 | 122,456            | ...    |
| 2017    | 99,963  | 170,751 | 119,873            | ...    |
| 2017. 4 | 95,160  | ...     | 124,076            | ...    |
| 5       | 100,818 | ...     | 129,379            | ...    |
| 6       | 82,494  | ...     | 113,294            | ...    |
| 7       | 100,919 | ...     | 120,718            | ...    |
| 8       | 97,660  | ...     | 121,089            | ...    |
| 9       | 101,084 | ...     | 122,851            | ...    |
| 10      | 97,714  | ...     | 127,558            | ...    |
| 11      | 105,803 | ...     | 102,220            | ...    |
| 12      | 111,971 | ...     | 99,664             | ...    |
| 2018. 1 | ...     | ...     | 120,038            | ...    |
| 2       | ...     | ...     | 117,140            | ...    |
| 3       | ...     | ...     | 133,263            | ...    |
| 4       | ...     | ...     | 126,067            | ...    |
| 5       | ...     | ...     | 128,804            | ...    |
| 6       | ...     | ...     | 121,108            | ...    |

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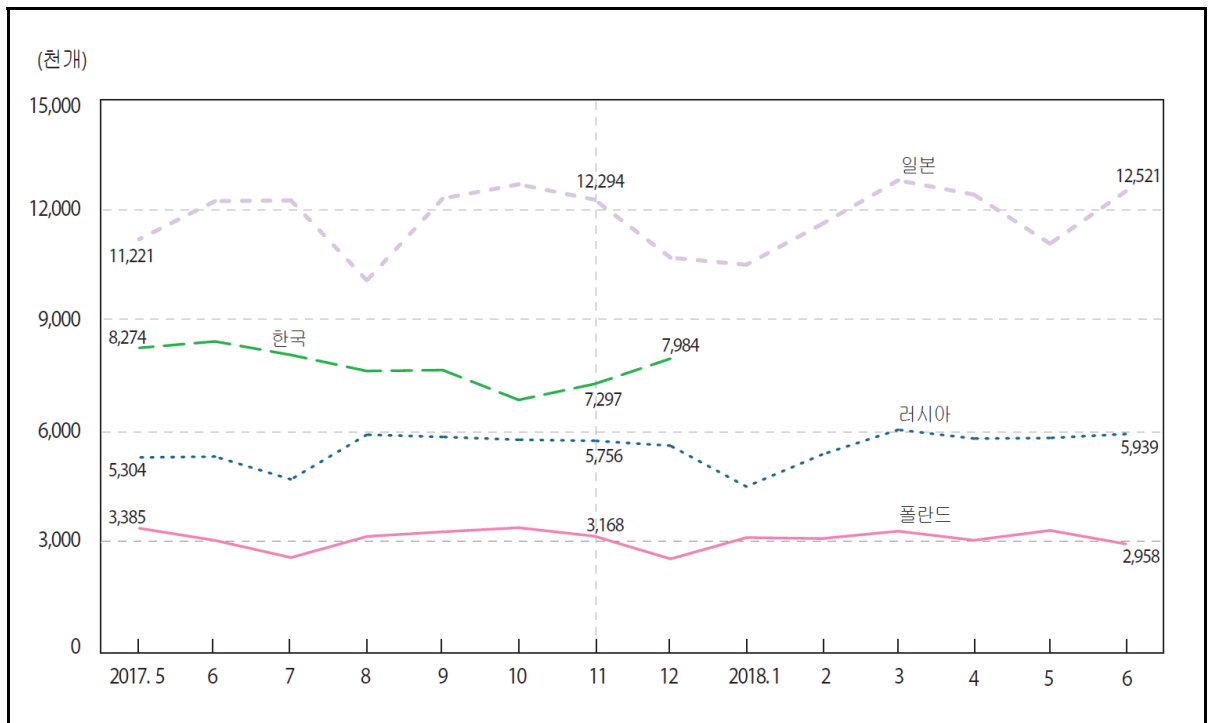
5. Newsprint Production <sup>1)</sup>

| In M/T  |         |        |         |         |
|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|
|         | Belarus | Serbia | Sweden  | Japan   |
| 2012    | 3,612   | 4,350  | 167,651 | 271,130 |
| 2013    | 3,545   | 4,199  | 126,494 | 268,211 |
| 2014    | 3,343   | 3,775  | 103,968 | 261,143 |
| 2015    | 3,043   | 3,743  | 99,697  | 248,723 |
| 2016    | 2,985   | 3,471  | 84,700  | 242,147 |
| 2017    | 3,147   | 3,250  | 84,237  | 231,561 |
| 2017. 4 | 3,381   | 3,221  | 77,987  | 232,877 |
| 5       | 3,261   | 3,431  | 88,722  | 234,084 |
| 6       | 2,655   | 3,318  | 68,097  | 235,823 |
| 7       | 3,162   | 3,086  | 89,210  | 219,022 |
| 8       | 3,001   | 3,271  | 81,864  | 239,226 |
| 9       | 3,039   | 3,260  | 78,208  | 212,672 |
| 10      | 3,067   | 3,369  | 95,822  | 231,567 |
| 11      | 2,901   | 3,249  | 91,144  | 213,097 |
| 12      | 3,405   | 3,581  | 81,729  | 243,249 |
| 2018. 1 | 3,234   | 3,006  | 91,154  | 222,908 |
| 2       | 3,267   | 3,056  | 78,074  | 206,931 |
| 3       | 3,451   | 3,270  | 80,201  | 234,413 |
| 4       | 3,549   | 3,088  | 77,990  | 218,157 |
| 5       | 3,115   | 3,101  | 77,990  | 233,298 |
| 6       | 3,101   | 3,106  | 77,032  | 231,297 |

|         | 2)3)    |        |         | 4)     |
|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
|         | China   | Chile  | Croatia | Poland |
| 2012    | 324,583 | 19,519 | 2,272   | 12,452 |
| 2013    | 307,167 | 12,921 | 2,344   | 11,806 |
| 2014    | 298,750 | 8,418  | 2,887   | 10,449 |
| 2015    | 291,833 | 8,068  | 3,646   | 9,147  |
| 2016    | 243,250 | 8,127  | 3,529   | 9,368  |
| 2017    | 207,583 | ...    | 3,034   | 7,015  |
| 2017. 4 | 236,000 | ...    | 2,988   | 6,602  |
| 5       | 255,000 | ...    | 3,020   | 6,763  |
| 6       | 250,000 | ...    | 3,002   | 7,034  |
| 7       | 240,000 | ...    | 2,862   | 6,190  |
| 8       | 226,000 | ...    | 3,132   | 7,687  |
| 9       | 201,000 | ...    | 3,088   | 6,685  |
| 10      | 188,000 | ...    | 3,300   | 6,478  |
| 11      | 152,000 | ...    | 2,876   | 7,236  |
| 12      | 191,000 | ...    | 2,921   | 7,472  |
| 2018. 1 | 158,000 | ...    | 2,747   | 7,715  |
| 2       | 158,000 | ...    | 2,671   | 6,713  |
| 3       | ...     | ...    | 3,041   | 2,659  |
| 4       | ...     | ...    | 3,064   | ...    |
| 5       | ...     | ...    | 2,858   | ...    |
| 6       | ...     | ...    | 2,878   | ...    |

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In thousands

|       |    | Korea | Russian Federation | Romania | Malaysia | Mexico |
|-------|----|-------|--------------------|---------|----------|--------|
| 2012  |    | 8,220 | 4,025              | 2,183   | 1,383    | 1,732  |
| 2013  |    | 8,261 | 4,228              | 2,301   | 1,268    | 1,533  |
| 2014  |    | 8,367 | 4,245              | 2,462   | 1,073    | 1,553  |
| 2015  |    | 8,138 | 4,698              | 2,612   | 1,015    | 1,786  |
| 2016  |    | 8,097 | 5,097              | 2,805   | 1,315    | 1,948  |
| 2017  |    | 7,897 | 5,418              | 2,965   | 1,266    | 1,948  |
| 2017. | 4  | 8,203 | 5,709              | 2,771   | 1,399    | 1,782  |
|       | 5  | 8,274 | 5,304              | 3,114   | 1,360    | 2,079  |
|       | 6  | 8,450 | 5,327              | 2,858   | 1,146    | 2,125  |
|       | 7  | 8,083 | 4,709              | 3,189   | 1,358    | 1,964  |
|       | 8  | 7,648 | 5,922              | 3,085   | 1,346    | 2,085  |
|       | 9  | 7,673 | 5,860              | 3,025   | 1,107    | 1,750  |
|       | 10 | 6,864 | 5,784              | 3,192   | 1,268    | 2,060  |
|       | 11 | 7,297 | 5,756              | 2,937   | 1,293    | 1,846  |
|       | 12 | 7,984 | 5,622              | 2,367   | 1,095    | 1,427  |
| 2018. | 1  | ...   | 4,513              | 2,844   | 1,225    | 2,001  |
|       | 2  | ...   | 5,386              | 3,066   | 1,004    | 1,742  |
|       | 3  | ...   | 6,055              | 3,312   | 1,192    | 1,762  |
|       | 4  | ...   | 5,816              | 2,867   | 1,163    | 1,650  |
|       | 5  | ...   | 5,832              | 2,999   | 1,151    | 1,813  |
|       | 6  | ...   | 5,939              | 3,424   | ...      | ...    |

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6. Tire Production <sup>1)</sup>

|       |    | In thousands |        |       |        |
|-------|----|--------------|--------|-------|--------|
|       |    | Belarus      | Japan  | Chile | Turkey |
| 2012  |    | 418          | 12,887 | 453   | 2,066  |
| 2013  |    | 400          | 12,918 | 507   | 1,998  |
| 2014  |    | 371          | 13,029 | 562   | 2,160  |
| 2015  |    | 287          | 12,242 | 572   | 2,173  |
| 2016  |    | 261          | 11,802 | 484   | 2,061  |
| 2017  |    | 271          | 11,690 | ...   | ...    |
| 2017. | 4  | 338          | 12,080 | ...   | 2,315  |
|       | 5  | 263          | 11,221 | ...   | 2,319  |
|       | 6  | 241          | 12,254 | ...   | 1,819  |
|       | 7  | 226          | 12,275 | ...   | 2,237  |
|       | 8  | 297          | 10,104 | ...   | 2,166  |
|       | 9  | 252          | 12,327 | ...   | 2,049  |
|       | 10 | 339          | 12,709 | ...   | 2,505  |
|       | 11 | 258          | 12,294 | ...   | ...    |
|       | 12 | 334          | 10,723 | ...   | 2,527  |
| 2018. | 1  | 218          | 10,529 | ...   | 2,588  |
|       | 2  | 295          | 11,637 | ...   | 2,758  |
|       | 3  | 230          | 12,818 | ...   | 3,020  |
|       | 4  | 322          | 12,429 | ...   | 2,911  |
|       | 5  | 221          | 11,101 | ...   | 2,947  |
|       | 6  | 283          | 12,521 | ...   | ...    |

|       |    | 2)3)     |          |        |        |
|-------|----|----------|----------|--------|--------|
|       |    | Thailand | Pakistan | China  | Poland |
| 2012  |    | 1,674    | ...      | 74,475 | 2,560  |
| 2013  |    | 1,843    | ...      | 92,033 | 2,714  |
| 2014  |    | 1,874    | 738      | 93,261 | 2,851  |
| 2015  |    | 1,997    | 793      | 77,359 | 2,948  |
| 2016  |    | 2,059    | 842      | 79,145 | 2,969  |
| 2017  |    | 2,046    | 842      | ...    | 3,103  |
| 2017. | 4  | 1,680    | 820      | 81,865 | 2,953  |
|       | 5  | 2,072    | 815      | 87,033 | 3,385  |
|       | 6  | 2,083    | 794      | 89,643 | 3,054  |
|       | 7  | 2,076    | 880      | 82,796 | 2,589  |
|       | 8  | 2,138    | 859      | 82,052 | 3,162  |
|       | 9  | 2,147    | 828      | 81,745 | 3,288  |
|       | 10 | 2,098    | 915      | 79,507 | 3,399  |
|       | 11 | 2,203    | 891      | 79,334 | 3,168  |
|       | 12 | 1,962    | 879      | 77,632 | 2,553  |
| 2018. | 1  | 1,957    | 891      | 63,800 | 3,131  |
|       | 2  | 2,040    | 853      | 63,800 | 3,105  |
|       | 3  | 2,209    | ...      | 79,657 | 3,305  |
|       | 4  | 1,791    | 893      | 77,460 | 3,059  |
|       | 5  | 2,138    | ...      | 77,277 | 3,326  |
|       | 6  | 2,120    | ...      | 77,380 | 2,958  |

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$$\left( \begin{array}{c} \vdots \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \end{array} \right)$$



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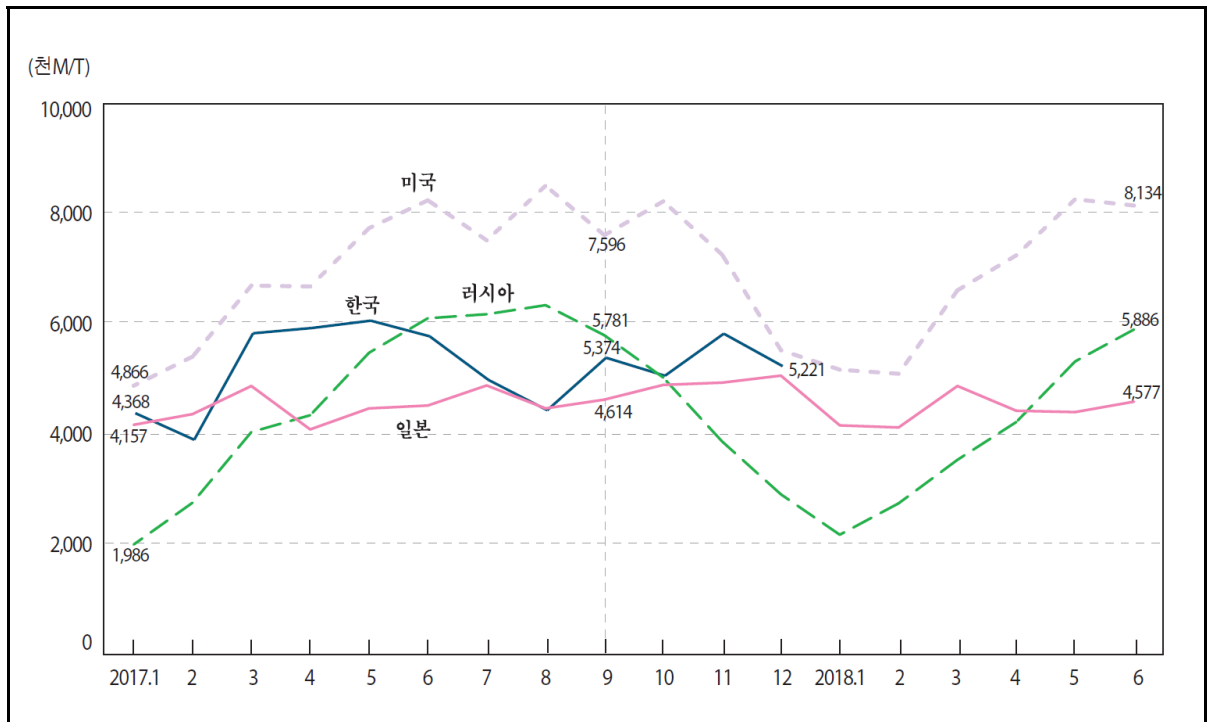
#### IV. 건설·교통·도소매·경기

CONSTRUCTION/TRANSPORTATION/  
RETAIL, WHOLESALE/ECONOMY

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In thousand M/T

|      |    | Korea  | Russia | Romania | Mexico | Morocco | U.S.A. |
|------|----|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
| 2012 |    | 52,613 | 61,536 | 8,082   | 41,575 | 15,870  | 72,528 |
| 2013 |    | 53,818 | 66,648 | 7,451   | 39,799 | 14,963  | 75,390 |
| 2014 |    | 52,490 | 68,600 | 7,621   | 41,521 | 14,054  | 81,019 |
| 2015 |    | 56,212 | 62,097 | 8,424   | 44,815 | 14,244  | 81,927 |
| 2016 |    | 61,551 | 55,042 | 8,038   | 46,149 | 14,144  | 82,627 |
| 2017 |    | 62,639 | 54,678 | 8,438   | 46,121 | ...     | 84,115 |
| 2017 | 1  | 4,368  | 1,986  | 44      | 3,671  | 1,166   | 4,866  |
|      | 2  | 3,886  | 2,744  | 294     | 3,646  | 1,064   | 5,393  |
|      | 3  | 5,817  | 4,026  | 766     | 4,141  | 1,324   | 6,682  |
|      | 4  | 5,913  | 4,331  | 787     | 3,852  | 1,252   | 6,666  |
|      | 5  | 6,046  | 5,464  | 964     | 4,151  | 1,242   | 7,723  |
|      | 6  | 5,763  | 6,090  | 855     | 3,885  | 722     | 8,229  |
|      | 7  | 4,972  | 6,163  | 868     | 3,993  | 1,204   | 7,503  |
|      | 8  | 4,422  | 6,327  | 950     | 3,681  | 1,227   | 8,493  |
|      | 9  | 5,374  | 5,781  | 922     | 3,504  | 867     | 7,596  |
|      | 10 | 5,047  | 5,014  | 873     | 3,817  | 1,320   | 8,210  |
|      | 11 | 5,810  | 3,856  | 701     | 3,781  | ...     | 7,244  |
|      | 12 | 5,221  | 2,896  | 417     | 3,998  | ...     | 5,511  |
| 2018 | 1  | ...    | 2,164  | 212     | 3,755  | 1,114   | 5,157  |
|      | 2  | ...    | 2,733  | 381     | 3,614  | 1,069   | 5,083  |
|      | 3  | ...    | 3,522  | 462     | 4,013  | ...     | 6,596  |
|      | 4  | ...    | 4,208  | 802     | 3,995  | ...     | 7,231  |
|      | 5  | ...    | 5,307  | 1,012   | 4,240  | ...     | 8,248  |
|      | 6  | ...    | 5,886  | 984     | ...    | ...     | 8,134  |

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## 1. Cement Production

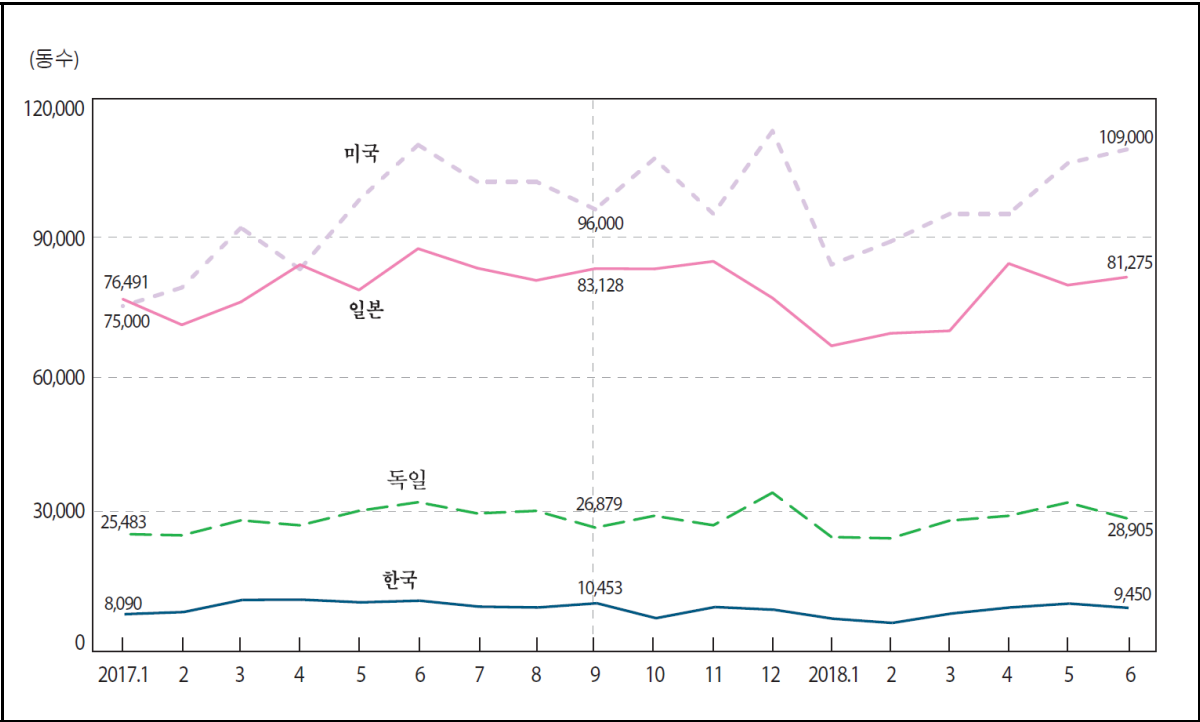
: M/T

In thousand M/T

|         | 가<br>Bulgaria | Senegal | Slovakia | Ukraine | Japan  | Chile |
|---------|---------------|---------|----------|---------|--------|-------|
| 2012    | 1,792         | 4,447   | ...      | 9,801   | 54,740 | 4,672 |
| 2013    | 1,790         | 5,191   | 3,319    | 9,756   | 57,964 | 4,571 |
| 2014    | 2,102         | 4,921   | 3,319    | 8,631   | 57,913 | 4,216 |
| 2015    | 2,102         | 4,903   | 3,466    | 8,496   | 54,827 | 4,323 |
| 2016    | 1,978         | 5,149   | 3,517    | 9,096   | 53,259 | 4,239 |
| 2017    | 2,117         | 5,196   | 3,842    | 9,308   | 55,197 | 3,995 |
| 2017. 1 | 30            | 462     | 57       | 342     | 4,157  | 334   |
| 2       | 120           | 448     | 144      | 404     | 4,351  | 321   |
| 3       | 170           | 466     | 362      | 739     | 4,861  | 380   |
| 4       | 222           | 409     | 378      | 851     | 4,074  | 319   |
| 5       | 185           | 463     | 405      | 934     | 4,455  | 322   |
| 6       | 215           | 419     | 391      | 1,009   | 4,507  | 306   |
| 7       | 219           | 419     | 416      | 1,050   | 4,871  | 319   |
| 8       | 200           | 420     | 382      | 1,007   | 4,455  | 321   |
| 9       | 191           | 369     | 377      | 899     | 4,614  | 332   |
| 10      | 222           | 471     | 379      | 874     | 4,881  | 323   |
| 11      | 183           | 407     | 359      | 739     | 4,922  | 360   |
| 12      | 160           | 444     | 192      | 460     | 5,049  | 359   |
| 2018. 1 | 104           | 488     | 111      | 343     | 4,147  | 325   |
| 2       | 146           | 453     | 200      | 494     | 4,109  | 319   |
| 3       | 150           | 509     | 256      | 404     | 4,861  | 361   |
| 4       | 200           | 468     | 367      | ...     | 4,412  | 313   |
| 5       | 228           | 440     | 420      | ...     | 4,388  | 324   |
| 6       | 219           | 446     | ...      | ...     | 4,577  | 327   |

|         | Kazakhstan | Canada | Thailand | Turkey | Peru   | Poland |
|---------|------------|--------|----------|--------|--------|--------|
| 2012    | 7,107      | 12,465 | 42,699   | 63,551 | 10,006 | 15,827 |
| 2013    | 7,107      | 11,612 | 45,494   | 68,573 | 10,775 | 14,538 |
| 2014    | 7,977      | 11,879 | 43,782   | 69,819 | 11,128 | 15,357 |
| 2015    | 8,591      | 12,166 | 43,685   | 72,491 | 11,071 | 15,016 |
| 2016    | 9,034      | 11,874 | 42,777   | 71,953 | 10,740 | 15,516 |
| 2017    | 9,429      | ...    | 40,566   | ...    | 10,570 | 17,229 |
| 2017. 1 | 266        | 466    | 3,587    | 3,303  | 860    | 387    |
| 2       | 314        | 548    | 3,847    | 4,640  | 777    | 682    |
| 3       | 582        | 785    | 3,709    | 6,303  | 837    | 1,519  |
| 4       | 800        | 692    | 3,373    | 7,081  | 789    | 1,505  |
| 5       | 1,046      | ...    | 3,168    | 7,701  | 871    | 1,640  |
| 6       | 1,149      | ...    | 3,234    | 6,075  | 871    | 1,821  |
| 7       | 1,121      | ...    | 3,524    | 7,203  | 890    | 1,818  |
| 8       | 1,202      | ...    | 3,124    | 7,902  | 939    | 1,675  |
| 9       | 1,045      | ...    | 3,370    | 6,285  | 950    | 1,744  |
| 10      | 891        | ...    | 3,120    | 7,968  | 930    | 1,748  |
| 11      | 587        | ...    | 3,052    | ...    | 958    | 1,486  |
| 12      | 427        | ...    | 3,457    | 6,226  | 898    | 1,205  |
| 2018. 1 | 288        | ...    | 3,317    | 5,031  | 872    | 740    |
| 2       | 432        | ...    | 3,473    | 5,547  | 819    | 901    |
| 3       | 685        | ...    | 3,976    | 7,233  | 883    | 1,258  |
| 4       | 924        | ...    | 3,186    | 8,112  | 841    | 1,689  |
| 5       | 1,163      | ...    | 3,322    | 7,918  | 874    | 1,942  |
| 6       | 1,143      | ...    | 3,348    | ...    | ...    | 1,927  |

2.



| In number |             |              |                       |                 |         |              |
|-----------|-------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------|--------------|
|           | 1)<br>Korea | 2)<br>Norway | 1)2)3)<br>New Zealand | 1)2)<br>Germany | Russia  | 4)<br>U.S.A. |
| 2012      | 8,242       | 2,190        | 1,411                 | 19,955          | 69,836  | 54,000       |
| 2013      | 7,754       | 2,371        | 1,774                 | 22,530          | 76,009  | 64,000       |
| 2014      | 8,491       | 2,339        | 2,057                 | 23,594          | 93,160  | 73,833       |
| 2015      | 10,399      | 2,355        | 2,261                 | 25,465          | 99,587  | 80,750       |
| 2016      | 10,874      | 2,441        | 2,506                 | 31,299          | 97,262  | 88,417       |
| 2017      | 9,697       | 2,623        | 2,591                 | 29,011          | 94,287  | 96,000       |
| 2017. 1   | 8,090       | 2,006        | 1,752                 | 25,483          | 70,461  | 75,000       |
| 2         | 8,544       | 1,913        | 2,418                 | 25,205          | 62,374  | 79,000       |
| 3         | 11,191      | 2,609        | 2,779                 | 28,463          | 72,370  | 92,000       |
| 4         | 11,244      | 2,186        | 2,106                 | 27,377          | 54,218  | 83,000       |
| 5         | 10,655      | 2,679        | 2,794                 | 30,529          | 57,506  | 98,000       |
| 6         | 11,008      | 4,156        | 2,560                 | 32,397          | 93,753  | 110,000      |
| 7         | 9,725       | 1,803        | 2,762                 | 29,972          | 75,164  | 102,000      |
| 8         | 9,542       | 2,332        | 3,166                 | 30,516          | 95,887  | 102,000      |
| 9         | 10,453      | 2,805        | 2,770                 | 26,879          | 96,184  | 96,000       |
| 10        | 7,219       | 2,674        | 2,549                 | 29,445          | 91,440  | 107,000      |
| 11        | 9,637       | 3,916        | 3,262                 | 27,392          | 90,726  | 95,000       |
| 12        | 9,050       | 2,391        | 2,169                 | 34,470          | 271,361 | 113,000      |
| 2018. 1   | 7,092       | 2,713        | 1,916                 | 24,840          | 70,601  | 84,000       |
| 2         | 6,186       | 1,940        | 2,412                 | 24,562          | 67,863  | 89,000       |
| 3         | 8,223       | 2,117        | 2,926                 | 28,409          | 70,699  | 95,000       |
| 4         | 9,549       | 2,539        | 2,729                 | 29,445          | 59,906  | 95,000       |
| 5         | 10,386      | 2,425        | 3,407                 | 32,330          | 41,523  | 106,000      |
| 6         | 9,450       | ...          | 3,219                 | 28,905          | 73,833  | 109,000      |

: 1) 가 2) 3) \$5,000 NZD  
4) 5) 6) 7)  
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## 2. Construction of New Buildings - Dwellings

| In number |               |               |       |                  |         |               |
|-----------|---------------|---------------|-------|------------------|---------|---------------|
|           | 5)<br>Belgium | 1)<br>Belarus | Spain | 1)6)<br>Slovenia | Ireland | 2)5)<br>Japan |
| 2012      | 3,790         | 4,627         | 9,583 | 254              | 707     | 73,566        |
| 2013      | 3,725         | 5,346         | 5,386 | 254              | 692     | 81,669        |
| 2014      | 4,402         | 5,724         | 3,903 | 215              | 918     | 74,355        |
| 2015      | 3,627         | 4,632         | 3,803 | 216              | 1,056   | 75,692        |
| 2016      | 3,739         | 4,072         | ...   | 236              | 1,244   | 80,603        |
| 2017      | 4,014         | 3,598         | ...   | 252              | 1,606   | 80,387        |
| 2017. 1   | ...           | 4,442         | ...   | 202              | 1,244   | 76,491        |
| 2         | ...           | 2,932         | ...   | 172              | 1,263   | 70,912        |
| 3         | 4,115         | 4,204         | ...   | 250              | 1,389   | 75,887        |
| 4         | 3,642         | 2,234         | ...   | 269              | 1,413   | 83,979        |
| 5         | 4,223         | 2,511         | ...   | 250              | 1,686   | 78,481        |
| 6         | 4,308         | 6,458         | ...   | 315              | 1,541   | 87,456        |
| 7         | 2,821         | 1,754         | ...   | 256              | 1,744   | 83,234        |
| 8         | 2,781         | 2,482         | ...   | 340              | 1,606   | 80,562        |
| 9         | 4,638         | 5,175         | ...   | 212              | 1,647   | 83,128        |
| 10        | 5,785         | 2,578         | ...   | 239              | 1,529   | 83,057        |
| 11        | 4,264         | 2,775         | ...   | 233              | 2,247   | 84,703        |
| 12        | 4,624         | 5,629         | ...   | 283              | 1,962   | 76,751        |
| 2018. 1   | ...           | 3,230         | ...   | 279              | 1,418   | 66,358        |
| 2         | ...           | 2,255         | ...   | 172              | 1,740   | 69,071        |
| 3         | ...           | 5,208         | ...   | 274              | ...     | 69,616        |
| 4         | ...           | 2,256         | ...   | 179              | ...     | 84,226        |
| 5         | ...           | 1,850         | ...   | 250              | ...     | 79,539        |
| 6         | ...           | 4,502         | ...   | 255              | ...     | 81,275        |

|         | Czechia | 1)2)<br>Chile | Kyrgyzstan | 1)<br>Turkey | 6)<br>Poland | 5)7)<br>France |
|---------|---------|---------------|------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| 2012    | 2,456   | 9,776         | 601        | 44,000       | 12,742       | 31,892         |
| 2013    | 2,104   | 9,900         | 577        | 57,337       | 12,095       | 29,917         |
| 2014    | 1,990   | 12,088        | 593        | 63,098       | 11,931       | 27,933         |
| 2015    | 2,091   | 13,360        | 570        | 59,512       | 12,309       | 28,058         |
| 2016    | 2,278   | 9,056         | ...        | ...          | 13,610       | 30,758         |
| 2017    | 2,381   | 10,927        | ...        | ...          | 14,862       | 35,850         |
| 2017. 1 | 2,328   | 11,842        | ...        | 65,668       | 15,330       | 32,800         |
| 2       | 1,848   | 9,028         | ...        | 58,270       | 11,501       | 30,800         |
| 3       | 1,634   | 14,199        | 571        | 70,098       | 13,672       | 37,400         |
| 4       | 2,209   | 9,448         | ...        | ...          | 11,296       | 35,000         |
| 5       | 2,275   | 15,404        | 576        | ...          | 13,641       | 33,200         |
| 6       | 2,498   | 15,582        | 659        | ...          | 12,846       | 38,000         |
| 7       | 2,007   | 9,877         | 476        | ...          | 17,334       | 37,400         |
| 8       | 2,398   | 10,651        | ...        | ...          | 14,404       | 17,900         |
| 9       | 2,578   | 7,871         | 820        | ...          | 14,210       | 38,200         |
| 10      | 2,340   | 7,791         | 582        | 74,075       | 17,409       | 38,500         |
| 11      | 2,693   | 10,788        | 659        | 77,914       | 18,129       | 40,300         |
| 12      | 3,767   | 11,578        | ...        | 97,368       | 18,570       | 50,700         |
| 2018. 1 | 2,147   | 9,732         | ...        | 73,691       | 15,024       | 32,900         |
| 2       | 2,372   | 14,093        | ...        | 58,602       | 14,935       | 30,600         |
| 3       | 2,388   | 12,250        | ...        | 68,181       | 14,838       | 34,600         |
| 4       | 2,166   | 14,114        | ...        | ...          | 13,187       | 33,400         |
| 5       | 3,487   | 15,640        | ...        | ...          | 14,932       | 32,500         |
| 6       | 2,353   | 12,750        | ...        | ...          | ...          | 35,800         |

## 3. 가( )( )

## Permits Issued for Residential Buildings(Orders construction)(Seasonally Adjusted)

2010=100

|       |    | Korea |       | Netherlands |      | Denmark |       | Luxembourg |       | Belgium |       |
|-------|----|-------|-------|-------------|------|---------|-------|------------|-------|---------|-------|
|       |    | ( )   |       | ( )         |      | ( )     |       | ( )        |       | ( )     |       |
| 2014  |    | 118.4 | 21.3  | 124.2       | 20.5 | 101.4   | 40.2  | 163.4      | 69.1  | 108.6   | 9.4   |
| 2015  |    | 166.2 | 40.3  | 150.0       | 20.8 | 142.0   | 40.0  | 117.1      | -28.3 | 93.0    | -14.4 |
| 2016  |    | 152.4 | -8.3  | 166.8       | 11.2 | 188.9   | 33.0  | 124.5      | 6.3   | 100.4   | 8.0   |
| 2017  |    | 136.5 | -10.4 | 203.9       | 22.3 | 177.4   | -6.1  | 129.7      | 4.2   | 101.7   | 1.3   |
| 2018  |    | 111.4 | -18.4 | 200.6       | -1.6 | 216.5   | 22.0  | 140.5      | 8.3   | 125.3   | 23.1  |
| 2019  |    | 89.9  | -19.3 | ...         | ...  | 183.5   | -15.2 | 143.4      | 2.1   | ...     | ...   |
| 2018. | 11 | 123.1 | -0.7  | 190.2       | -9.7 | 220.0   | 3.8   | ...        | ...   | 132.7   | 10.0  |
|       | 12 | 93.9  | -26.8 | 190.5       | -6.2 | 170.6   | -5.7  | ...        | ...   | 119.5   | -3.2  |
| 2019. | 1  | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...  | 162.6   | -25.1 | ...        | ...   | ...     | ...   |
|       | 2  | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...  | 192.2   | -11.1 | ...        | ...   | ...     | ...   |
|       | 3  | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...  | 221.5   | 40.8  | ...        | ...   | ...     | ...   |
|       | 4  | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...  | 234.4   | 0.8   | ...        | ...   | ...     | ...   |
|       | 5  | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...  | 209.9   | -10.3 | ...        | ...   | ...     | ...   |
|       | 6  | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...  | 195.4   | -7.7  | ...        | ...   | ...     | ...   |
|       | 7  | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...  | 126.1   | -40.0 | ...        | ...   | ...     | ...   |
|       | 8  | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...  | 166.3   | -16.2 | ...        | ...   | ...     | ...   |
|       | 9  | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...  | 190.4   | -28.2 | ...        | ...   | ...     | ...   |
|       | 10 | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...  | 174.4   | -35.8 | ...        | ...   | ...     | ...   |
|       | 11 | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...  | 147.0   | -33.2 | ...        | ...   | ...     | ...   |
|       | 12 | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...  | 182.9   | 7.2   | ...        | ...   | ...     | ...   |
| 2020. | 1  | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...  | 119.7   | -26.4 | ...        | ...   | ...     | -     |
|       | 2  | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...  | 143.5   | -25.3 | ...        | ...   | ...     | -     |
|       | 3  | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...  | 158.6   | -28.4 | ...        | ...   | ...     | -     |
|       | 4  | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...  | ...     | ...   | ...        | ...   | ...     | -     |

|          | Spain |      | Canada |       | Turkey |       | Portugal |      | Australia |       |
|----------|-------|------|--------|-------|--------|-------|----------|------|-----------|-------|
|          |       | ( )  |        | ( )   |        | ( )   |          | ( )  |           | ( )   |
| 2014     | 38.0  | 1.7  | 117.3  | 5.3   | 97.9   | 14.7  | 27.9     | -6.6 | 115.3     | 15.8  |
| 2015     | 54.2  | 42.5 | 122.7  | 4.6   | 89.1   | -9.0  | 34.0     | 21.8 | 131.5     | 14.0  |
| 2016     | 69.9  | 28.9 | 126.8  | 3.4   | 94.4   | 5.9   | 46.2     | 36.1 | 128.3     | -2.4  |
| 2017     | 88.1  | 26.2 | 137.3  | 8.3   | 115.4  | 22.3  | 56.6     | 22.4 | 123.9     | -3.5  |
| 2018     | 109.9 | 24.7 | 144.6  | 5.3   | 68.1   | -41.0 | 80.8     | 42.9 | 116.4     | -6.0  |
| 2019     | 115.9 | 5.5  | 142.9  | -1.2  | ...    | ...   | 95.9     | 18.7 | 96.0      | -17.5 |
| 2018. 11 | 121.5 | 39.9 | 144.3  | 5.2   | 59.3   | -11.4 | 85.1     | 50.7 | 96.6      | -32.6 |
| 12       | 115.8 | 24.8 | 146.0  | 6.1   | 64.0   | -5.5  | 91.4     | 54.0 | 95.5      | -23.6 |
| 2019. 1  | ...   | ...  | 145.7  | 0.2   | ...    | ...   | ...      | ...  | 96.0      | -27.4 |
| 2        | ...   | ...  | 134.7  | -9.0  | ...    | ...   | ...      | ...  | 110.7     | -13.0 |
| 3        | ...   | ...  | 131.7  | -11.0 | ...    | ...   | ...      | ...  | 97.5      | -27.8 |
| 4        | ...   | ...  | 166.5  | 15.1  | ...    | ...   | ...      | ...  | 95.3      | -17.7 |
| 5        | ...   | ...  | 142.0  | -5.4  | ...    | ...   | ...      | ...  | 96.1      | -18.3 |
| 6        | ...   | ...  | 138.6  | -7.2  | ...    | ...   | ...      | ...  | 94.6      | -25.3 |
| 7        | ...   | ...  | 141.6  | -2.2  | ...    | ...   | ...      | ...  | 85.8      | -28.3 |
| 8        | ...   | ...  | 159.9  | 22.5  | ...    | ...   | ...      | ...  | 92.6      | -14.2 |
| 9        | ...   | ...  | 141.9  | 2.6   | ...    | ...   | ...      | ...  | 92.7      | -15.4 |
| 10       | ...   | ...  | 138.6  | -4.6  | ...    | ...   | ...      | ...  | 89.2      | -21.3 |
| 11       | ...   | ...  | 131.5  | -8.9  | ...    | ...   | ...      | ...  | 98.1      | 1.6   |
| 12       | ...   | ...  | 141.9  | -2.9  | ...    | ...   | ...      | ...  | 103.2     | 8.1   |
| 2020. 1  | ...   | ...  | 161.6  | 10.9  | ...    | ...   | ...      | ...  | 88.8      | -7.6  |
| 2        | ...   | ...  | 145.7  | 8.1   | ...    | ...   | ...      | ...  | 107.9     | -2.5  |
| 3        | ...   | ...  | 126.0  | -4.3  | ...    | ...   | ...      | ...  | 95.9      | -1.7  |
| 4        | ...   | ...  | 108.2  | -35.0 | ...    | ...   | ...      | ...  | 106.1     | 11.3  |

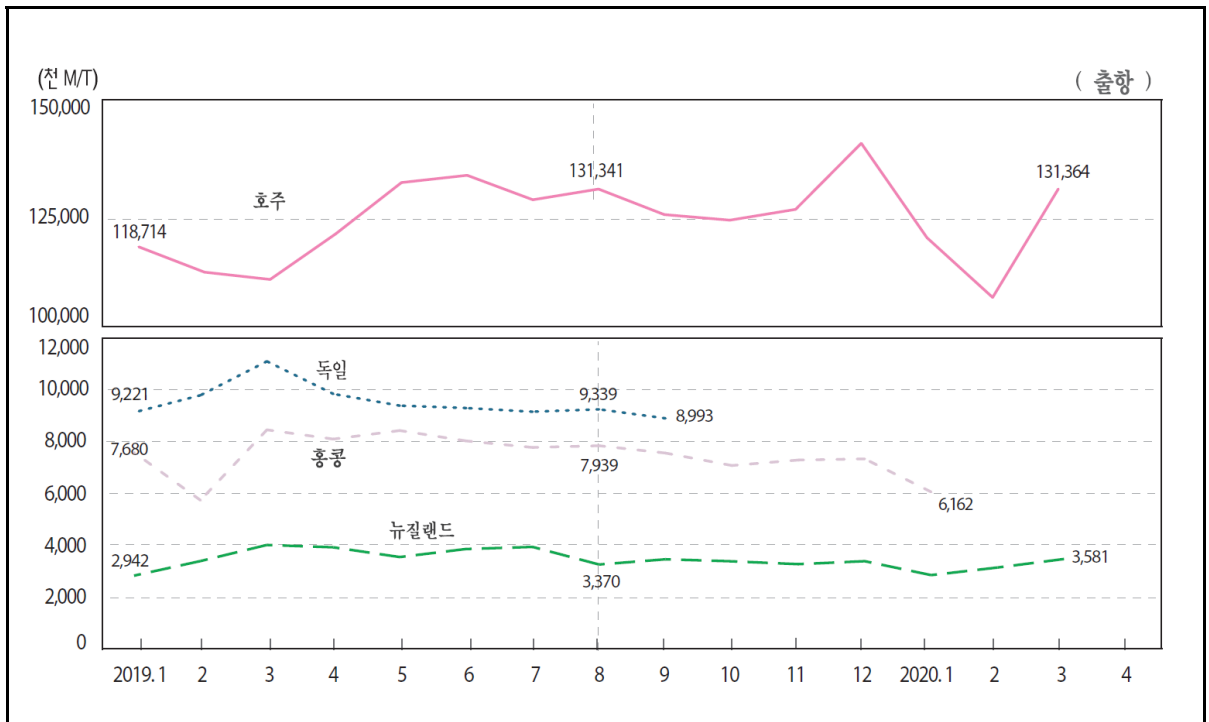
## 4. <sup>1)</sup> Passenger cars Registrations

In Monthly averages, each

|          | Korea   | Greece | Netherlands | New Zealand | Denmark | Belgium | Sweden | Switzerland |
|----------|---------|--------|-------------|-------------|---------|---------|--------|-------------|
| 2014     | 114,784 | 5,935  | 32,297      | 18,380      | 15,701  | 40,245  | 27,003 | 25,171      |
| 2015     | 128,609 | 6,317  | 37,446      | 19,895      | 17,221  | 41,756  | 30,161 | 27,262      |
| 2016     | 128,685 | 6,573  | 32,087      | 21,014      | 18,539  | 44,960  | 32,335 | 26,611      |
| 2017     | 128,267 | 7,343  | 34,545      | 22,855      | 18,456  | 45,547  | 32,727 | 26,210      |
| 2018     | 128,118 | 8,620  | 37,281      | 21,321      | 18,207  | 45,803  | 30,461 | 25,074      |
| 2019     | 125,790 | 9,509  | 37,523      | 20,405      | 18,803  | 45,834  | 30,580 | 26,075      |
| 2018. 12 | 118,994 | 5,337  | 20,028      | 18,742      | 13,901  | 23,197  | 23,414 | 27,303      |
| 2019. 1  | 135,108 | 9,210  | 47,701      | 21,540      | 21,291  | 51,074  | 21,117 | 21,336      |
| 2        | 98,129  | 7,561  | 29,947      | 18,707      | 18,596  | 49,919  | 23,789 | 22,609      |
| 3        | 125,916 | 9,518  | 39,126      | 20,277      | 26,188  | 54,873  | 31,079 | 29,458      |
| 4        | 130,093 | 12,303 | 33,149      | 17,661      | 16,255  | 53,498  | 31,451 | 28,461      |
| 5        | 128,434 | 13,832 | 36,830      | 19,836      | 19,145  | 51,081  | 33,250 | 28,339      |
| 6        | 117,334 | 13,133 | 41,671      | 19,925      | 20,780  | 50,044  | 33,119 | 28,600      |
| 7        | 128,915 | 11,722 | 33,810      | 20,716      | 16,778  | 45,110  | 24,951 | 25,319      |
| 8        | 114,012 | 9,594  | 34,230      | 20,859      | 18,717  | 47,936  | 30,493 | 19,882      |
| 9        | 120,147 | 5,899  | 38,122      | 21,952      | 15,949  | 35,720  | 27,728 | 24,221      |
| 10       | 131,579 | 7,276  | 34,101      | 22,285      | 18,374  | 42,713  | 30,493 | 26,015      |
| 11       | 140,404 | 7,464  | 39,154      | 21,315      | 18,090  | 34,574  | 31,126 | 24,243      |
| 12       | 139,411 | 6,598  | 42,436      | 19,787      | 15,472  | 33,467  | 48,365 | 34,419      |
| 2020. 1  | 117,002 | 9,785  | 44,303      | 20,792      | 18,685  | 51,840  | 17,790 | 18,900      |
| 2        | 88,593  | 7,862  | 29,868      | 18,658      | 15,060  | 46,775  | 22,489 | 19,091      |
| 3        | 139,026 | 3,743  | 29,496      | 13,980      | 15,222  | 28,801  | 28,535 | 17,598      |
| 4        | 140,059 | 2,434  | 15,373      | 1,329       | 10,290  | 5,296   | 19,831 | ...         |
| 5        | 147,121 | ...    | ...         | ...         | ...     | ...     | 16,899 | ...         |

|          | Spain   | Slovakia | U.K.    | Austria | Japan   | Canada | Poland | Finland |
|----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|
| 2014     | 71,276  | 6,021    | 206,370 | 303,318 | 238,373 | 63,371 | 27,114 | 8,853   |
| 2015     | 86,186  | 6,486    | 219,459 | 308,555 | 225,374 | 59,360 | 29,367 | 9,068   |
| 2016     | 95,589  | 7,347    | 224,399 | 329,604 | 233,458 | 55,091 | 34,677 | 9,917   |
| 2017     | 102,911 | 7,998    | 211,718 | 353,320 | 245,251 | 53,913 | 40,349 | 9,882   |
| 2018     | 109,899 | 8,173    | 197,262 | 341,068 | 241,288 | 48,169 | 44,324 | 10,042  |
| 2019     | 104,864 | 8,475    | 192,595 | 329,363 | 235,157 | 39,938 | 46,300 | 9,517   |
| 2018. 12 | 99,291  | 5,965    | 144,089 | 19,193  | 215,152 | 28,423 | 45,390 | 6,164   |
| 2019. 1  | 93,546  | 7,230    | 161,013 | 25,257  | 217,762 | 26,811 | 45,927 | 11,738  |
| 2        | 100,701 | 7,579    | 81,969  | 23,640  | 261,007 | 29,978 | 43,764 | 8,085   |
| 3        | 122,664 | 9,222    | 458,054 | 31,958  | 357,254 | 48,276 | 50,118 | 9,279   |
| 4        | 119,417 | 8,894    | 161,064 | 31,951  | 199,587 | 49,225 | 46,379 | 9,748   |
| 5        | 125,625 | 9,888    | 183,724 | 30,574  | 212,636 | 57,171 | 47,094 | 10,891  |
| 6        | 130,519 | 9,396    | 223,421 | 32,529  | 248,056 | 48,908 | 45,050 | 10,539  |
| 7        | 116,686 | 9,443    | 157,198 | 31,428  | 258,150 | 45,354 | 49,065 | 9,220   |
| 8        | 74,490  | 10,051   | 92,573  | 29,888  | 201,903 | 43,060 | 48,107 | 9,994   |
| 9        | 81,751  | 4,849    | 343,255 | 21,047  | 300,280 | 39,149 | 35,325 | 8,439   |
| 10       | 93,961  | 9,436    | 143,251 | 25,138  | 164,672 | 37,370 | 46,895 | 9,371   |
| 11       | 93,158  | 8,000    | 156,621 | 23,271  | 205,814 | 31,271 | 45,375 | 8,683   |
| 12       | 105,853 | 7,714    | 148,997 | 22,682  | 194,765 | 22,677 | 52,499 | 8,215   |
| 2020. 1  | 86,443  | 6,733    | 149,279 | 22,959  | 192,821 | 22,837 | 39,471 | 10,801  |
| 2        | 94,620  | 7,220    | 79,594  | 21,067  | 233,155 | 25,959 | 38,508 | 8,271   |
| 3        | 37,644  | 5,013    | 254,684 | 10,654  | 321,865 | ...    | 29,657 | 9,199   |
| 4        | 4,163   | 3,424    | 4,321   | 11,220  | 144,674 | ...    | 15,239 | 5,981   |
| 5        | 34,337  | ...      | 20,247  | ...     | 123,781 | ...    | ...    | 5,110   |

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In thousands M/T

|       |    | Norway         |                  | New Zealand    |                  | Germany        |                  | Latvia         |                  | Lithuania      |                  |
|-------|----|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|
|       |    | Freight loaded | Freight unloaded | Freight loaded | Freight unloaded | Freight loaded | Freight unloaded | Freight loaded | Freight unloaded | Freight loaded | Freight unloaded |
| 2014  |    | 9,265          | 2,062            | 3,149          | 1,823            | 10,089         | 14,566           | 5,421          | 760              | 2,366          | 1,279            |
| 2015  |    | 9,618          | 2,150            | 3,012          | 1,765            | 9,829          | 14,139           | 5,213          | 585              | 2,489          | 1,324            |
| 2016  |    | 10,160         | 2,131            | 3,369          | 1,782            | 9,696          | 14,244           | 4,685          | 575              | 2,592          | 1,516            |
| 2017  |    | 10,491         | 2,341            | 3,384          | 1,979            | 9,638          | 14,604           | 4,513          | 644              | 2,761          | 1,648            |
| 2018  |    | 9,883          | 2,862            | 3,544          | 2,048            | ...            | ...              | 4,755          | 760              | 2,995          | 1,688            |
| 2019  |    | 9,982          | 2,515            | 3,632          | 2,048            | ...            | ...              | 4,145          | 776              | 3,152          | 1,723            |
| 2019. | 1  | ...            | ...              | 2,942          | 2,285            | 9,221          | 15,994           | 4,901          | 760              | 3,029          | 1,799            |
|       | 2  | 9,773          | 2,526            | 3,503          | 1,816            | 9,880          | 14,822           | 5,006          | 770              | 3,174          | 1,649            |
|       | 3  | ...            | ...              | 4,122          | 2,014            | 11,186         | 14,662           | 4,976          | 763              | 2,936          | 1,746            |
|       | 4  | ...            | ...              | 4,031          | 2,106            | 9,932          | 14,897           | 4,360          | 827              | 3,035          | 1,438            |
|       | 5  | 9,847          | 2,553            | 3,657          | 2,161            | 9,480          | 15,933           | 4,256          | 888              | 2,749          | 1,947            |
|       | 6  | ...            | ...              | 3,967          | 1,648            | 9,390          | 14,100           | 4,168          | 699              | 3,152          | 1,723            |
|       | 7  | ...            | ...              | 4,046          | 2,178            | 9,247          | 15,671           | 4,145          | 776              | 2,665          | 1,985            |
|       | 8  | 9,504          | 2,616            | 3,370          | 2,135            | 9,339          | 14,080           | 4,313          | 713              | 3,023          | 1,687            |
|       | 9  | ...            | ...              | 3,570          | 1,911            | 8,993          | 14,117           | 4,602          | 1,068            | ...            | ...              |
|       | 10 | ...            | ...              | 3,493          | 2,280            | ...            | ...              | ...            | ...              | 3,010          | 1,778            |
|       | 11 | 10,804         | 2,366            | 3,383          | 2,114            | ...            | ...              | 4,161          | 805              | 2,760          | 1,744            |
|       | 12 | ...            | ...              | 3,498          | 1,923            | ...            | ...              | 3,846          | 648              | 2,772          | 1,709            |
| 2020. | 1  | ...            | ...              | 2,962          | 1,993            | ...            | ...              | 3,147          | 857              | 2,419          | 1,451            |
|       | 2  | ...            | ...              | 3,254          | 1,645            | ...            | ...              | 3,193          | 757              | 2,326          | 1,630            |
|       | 3  | ...            | ...              | 3,581          | 2,275            | ...            | ...              | 3,245          | 918              | 3,285          | 2,030            |
|       | 4  | ...            | ...              | ...            | ...              | ...            | ...              | 2,857          | 822              | ...            | ...              |

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: UN 『Monthly Bulletin of Statistics』

5. International Maritime Transport <sup>1)</sup>

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In thousands M/T

|       |    | Mexico         |                  | Bangladesh     |                  | 가<br>Bulgaria  |                  | Senegal        |                  | Sweden         |                  |
|-------|----|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|
|       |    | Freight loaded | Freight unloaded | Freight loaded | Freight unloaded | Freight loaded | Freight unloaded | Freight loaded | Freight unloaded | Freight loaded | Freight unloaded |
| 2014  |    | ...            | ...              | 484            | 4,017            | 1,245          | 1,025            | ...            | ...              | 5,380          | 6,554            |
| 2015  |    | ...            | ...              | ...            | ...              | 1,212          | 1,052            | ...            | ...              | 5,444          | 6,720            |
| 2016  |    | 10,317         | 9,210            | ...            | ...              | 1,101          | 1,242            | ...            | ...              | 5,574          | 6,817            |
| 2017  |    | 10,287         | 10,251           | 581            | 6,626            | 1,276          | 1,303            | ...            | ...              | 5,813          | 6,787            |
| 2018  |    | 10,883         | 11,026           | 594            | 7,605            | 1,244          | 1,078            | ...            | ...              | 5,590          | 7,255            |
| 2019  |    | ...            | ...              | 592            | 8,267            | 1,410          | 1,215            | ...            | ...              | 5,374          | 6,771            |
| 2019. | 1  | 11,513         | 10,318           | 570            | 8,450            | ...            | ...              | 420            | 935              | ...            | ...              |
|       | 2  | 10,170         | 9,546            | 568            | 8,316            | 1,200          | 1,184            | 421            | 935              | 5,385          | 6,994            |
|       | 3  | 10,627         | 10,648           | 645            | 10,026           | ...            | ...              | 476            | 1,326            | ...            | ...              |
|       | 4  | ...            | ...              | 526            | 8,703            | ...            | ...              | 507            | 1,366            | ...            | ...              |
|       | 5  | 11,747         | 11,291           | 563            | 7,203            | 1,116          | 1,214            | ...            | ...              | 5,487          | 6,884            |
|       | 6  | 9,675          | 10,863           | 520            | 6,533            | ...            | ...              | ...            | ...              | ...            | ...              |
|       | 7  | 9,772          | 10,741           | 626            | 6,408            | ...            | ...              | 423            | 1,121            | ...            | ...              |
|       | 8  | 10,729         | 11,489           | 625            | 7,492            | 1,662          | 1,230            | ...            | ...              | 5,304          | 6,814            |
|       | 9  | 9,875          | 10,377           | 600            | 8,267            | ...            | ...              | 415            | 1,082            | ...            | ...              |
|       | 10 | 9,883          | 10,426           | 618            | 9,504            | ...            | ...              | 404            | 1,387            | ...            | ...              |
|       | 11 | 10,333         | 10,126           | 638            | 8,786            | 1,662          | 1,230            | 451            | 1,480            | 5,320          | 6,393            |
|       | 12 | 10,518         | 9,416            | 601            | 9,520            | ...            | ...              | ...            | ...              | ...            | ...              |
| 2020. | 1  | 11,059         | 9,297            | ...            | ...              | ...            | ...              | 450            | 1,136            | ...            | ...              |
|       | 2  | 9,770          | 8,704            | ...            | ...              | ...            | ...              | ...            | ...              | ...            | ...              |
|       | 3  | 9,962          | 9,411            | ...            | ...              | ...            | ...              | 417            | 1,571            | ...            | ...              |
|       | 4  | ...            | ...              | ...            | ...              | ...            | ...              | ...            | ...              | ...            | ...              |

|       |    | Slovenia       |                  | Azerbaijan     |                  | Estonia        |                  | Iran           |                  | 2)<br>Israel   |                  |
|-------|----|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|
|       |    | Freight loaded | Freight unloaded | Freight loaded | Freight unloaded | Freight loaded | Freight unloaded | Freight loaded | Freight unloaded | Freight loaded | Freight unloaded |
| 2014  |    | 486            | 1,015            | 999            | 14               | 2,485          | 1,140            | 5,979          | 6,084            | 1,774          | 2,668            |
| 2015  |    | 563            | 1,099            | 713            | 11               | 2,047          | 854              | 5,619          | 5,482            | 1,681          | 2,800            |
| 2016  |    | 592            | 1,173            | 758            | 4                | 1,877          | 917              | 6,461          | 5,001            | 1,728          | 3,026            |
| 2017  |    | 558            | 1,293            | 897            | 20               | 1,957          | 944              | 6,909          | 5,314            | 1,712          | 3,115            |
| 2018  |    | 563            | 1,374            | 825            | 19               | ...            | ...              | 6,675          | 4,714            | ...            | ...              |
| 2019  |    | 542            | 1,301            | 687            | 19               | 1,899          | 1,146            | 6,796          | 4,699            | ...            | ...              |
| 2019. | 1  | 492            | 1,758            | 728            | 20               | 2,079          | 741              | 5,042          | 3,504            | ...            | ...              |
|       | 2  | 565            | 1,086            | 641            | 20               | 1,994          | 815              | 6,401          | 4,980            | 1,733          | 3,145            |
|       | 3  | 587            | 1,332            | 727            | 20               | 2,279          | 970              | 7,666          | 4,685            | ...            | ...              |
|       | 4  | 575            | 1,393            | 678            | 20               | 2,313          | 1,095            | 6,738          | 5,059            | ...            | ...              |
|       | 5  | 586            | 1,383            | 580            | 20               | 2,139          | 1,089            | 7,240          | 4,920            | 1,757          | 3,168            |
|       | 6  | 509            | 1,357            | 643            | 20               | 1,899          | 1,146            | 7,168          | 5,191            | ...            | ...              |
|       | 7  | 612            | 1,369            | 693            | 20               | ...            | ...              | 7,623          | 5,406            | ...            | ...              |
|       | 8  | 530            | 1,315            | 713            | 19               | 1,879          | 992              | 7,521          | 4,501            | 1,568          | 3,234            |
|       | 9  | 423            | 1,404            | 672            | 19               | 1,966          | 915              | 6,842          | 4,612            | ...            | ...              |
|       | 10 | 603            | 1,246            | 701            | 19               | 2,165          | 1,051            | 6,644          | 5,308            | ...            | ...              |
|       | 11 | 525            | 1,206            | 666            | 18               | 2,179          | 1,196            | 6,503          | 4,040            | ...            | ...              |
|       | 12 | 494            | 767              | 806            | 19               | 2,479          | 1,080            | 6,166          | 4,176            | ...            | ...              |
| 2020. | 1  | 504            | 1,154            | 786            | 20               | 1,915          | 708              | 6,249          | 4,750            | ...            | ...              |
|       | 2  | ...            | ...              | 756            | 20               | 1,829          | 1,033            | ...            | ...              | ...            | ...              |
|       | 3  | ...            | ...              | 821            | 20               | 1,994          | 1,157            | ...            | ...              | ...            | ...              |
|       | 4  | ...            | ...              | 733            | 20               | 2,027          | 1,352            | ...            | ...              | ...            | ...              |



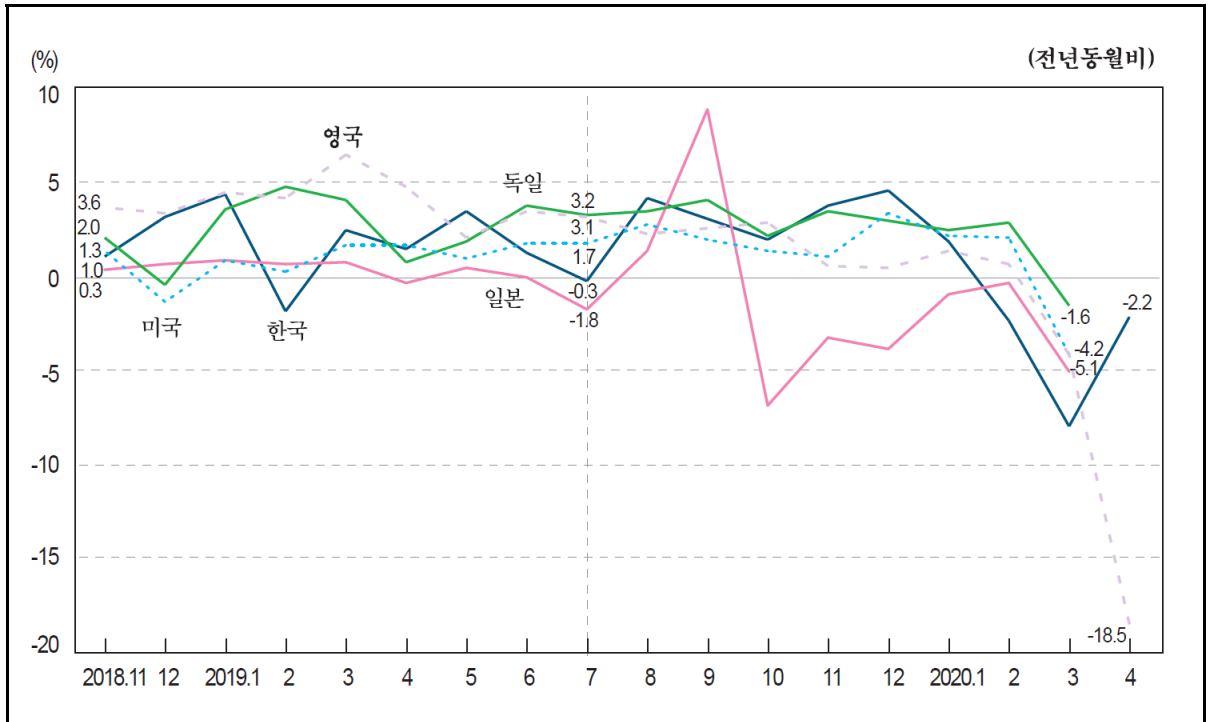
## International Maritime Transport

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In thousand M/T

[illegible][illegible]

## 6. ( ) Sales/Total retail trade (Volume, Seasonally Adjusted)



2015=100

|          | 1)<br>Korea |      | Greece |      | Netherlands |      | Norway |      |
|----------|-------------|------|--------|------|-------------|------|--------|------|
|          | ( )         | ( )  | ( )    | ( )  | ( )         | ( )  | ( )    | ( )  |
| 2014     | 96.1        | 2.1  | 101.5  | -0.7 | 97.6        | 1.3  | 99.4   | 1.8  |
| 2015     | 100.0       | 4.1  | 100.0  | -1.5 | 100.0       | 2.4  | 100.0  | 0.6  |
| 2016     | 103.9       | 3.9  | 99.5   | -0.5 | 101.7       | 1.7  | 98.5   | -1.5 |
| 2017     | 105.9       | 1.9  | 100.7  | 1.1  | 104.5       | 2.7  | 100.2  | 1.6  |
| 2018     | 110.5       | 4.3  | 102.1  | 1.4  | 107.6       | 3.0  | 100.9  | 0.7  |
| 2019     | 113.1       | 2.4  | 102.9  | 0.8  | 109.9       | 2.1  | 100.7  | -0.2 |
| 2018. 11 | 116.2       | 1.0  | 102.0  | 2.6  | 109.9       | 3.4  | 102.3  | 0.0  |
|          | 116.4       | 3.1  | 102.1  | 0.6  | 107.4       | 1.7  | 101.1  | -0.9 |
| 2019. 1  | 109.8       | 4.3  | 99.2   | -2.9 | 108.0       | 1.0  | 102.7  | 1.3  |
|          | 99.8        | -1.9 | 100.6  | -2.4 | 108.7       | 3.1  | 100.9  | -1.0 |
| 2        | 116.0       | 2.4  | 104.5  | 4.0  | 109.8       | 3.1  | 101.8  | 0.0  |
| 3        | 111.4       | 1.4  | 101.5  | -1.4 | 110.2       | 1.7  | 103.6  | 1.3  |
| 4        | 116.6       | 3.4  | 101.6  | -1.9 | 109.9       | 1.9  | 102.3  | -2.3 |
| 5        | 110.0       | 1.2  | 103.5  | 1.6  | 110.1       | 2.3  | 101.8  | 0.3  |
| 6        | 110.5       | -0.3 | 102.7  | -1.4 | 110.0       | 1.4  | 102.6  | 0.8  |
| 7        | 111.4       | 4.1  | 103.9  | 1.1  | 109.2       | 0.9  | 102.7  | 0.4  |
| 8        | 113.3       | 3.0  | 105.8  | 5.0  | 110.5       | 2.6  | 102.7  | 0.9  |
| 9        | 115.8       | 1.9  | 105.2  | 6.8  | 110.1       | 1.8  | 101.7  | 0.0  |
| 10       | 120.5       | 3.7  | 104.5  | 2.5  | 110.8       | 0.8  | 102.9  | 0.6  |
| 11       | 121.6       | 4.5  | 101.8  | -0.3 | 111.4       | 3.7  | 100.5  | -0.6 |
| 12       | 111.8       | 1.8  | 105.0  | 5.8  | 110.2       | 2.0  | 101.1  | -1.5 |
| 2020. 1  | 97.4        | -2.4 | 102.9  | 2.3  | 111.8       | 2.9  | 103.0  | 2.1  |
|          | 106.7       | -8.0 | 102.2  | -2.2 | 110.1       | 0.3  | 102.1  | 0.3  |
| 2        | 108.9 p)    | -2.2 | ...    | ...  | 103.8       | -5.8 | 107.0  | 3.3  |

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₩ , OECD ₩ Main Economic Indicators ₩

## 6. ( )

2015=100

| 2010-2020 |    |         |      |         |      |        |       |        |      |          |      |
|-----------|----|---------|------|---------|------|--------|-------|--------|------|----------|------|
|           |    | Denmark |      | Germany |      | Russia |       | Mexico |      | U. S. A. |      |
|           |    | ( )     |      | ( )     |      | ( )    |       | ( )    |      | ( )      |      |
| 2014      |    | 99.0    | 1.3  | 96.3    | 1.2  | 111.1  | 3.3   | 95.3   | 1.0  | 99.5     | 2.2  |
| 2015      |    | 100.0   | 1.0  | 100.0   | 3.9  | 100.0  | -10.0 | 100.0  | 5.0  | 100.0    | 0.5  |
| 2016      |    | 101.3   | 1.3  | 102.6   | 2.6  | 95.2   | -4.8  | 105.3  | 5.3  | 101.2    | 1.2  |
| 2017      |    | 102.0   | 0.7  | 105.6   | 2.9  | 96.4   | 1.3   | 105.0  | -0.3 | 103.1    | 1.9  |
| 2018      |    | 103.7   | 1.6  | 107.4   | 1.8  | 99.1   | 2.8   | 106.6  | 1.5  | 105.1    | 1.9  |
| 2019      |    | 104.4   | 0.7  | 110.7   | 3.0  | 101.0  | 1.9   | 108.7  | 2.0  | 106.8    | 1.6  |
| 2018.     | 11 | 104.8   | 1.8  | 108.9   | 2.0  | 100.4  | 3.4   | 110.4  | 3.8  | 106.3    | 1.3  |
|           | 12 | 104.0   | 0.9  | 107.8   | -0.5 | 99.4   | 3.0   | 105.5  | -0.5 | 103.7    | -1.4 |
| 2019.     | 1  | 103.7   | 0.5  | 109.8   | 3.5  | ...    | ...   | ...    | ...  | 105.5    | 0.8  |
|           | 2  | 104.1   | 1.5  | 110.3   | 4.7  | ...    | ...   | ...    | ...  | 105.0    | 0.2  |
|           | 3  | 104.9   | 2.1  | 110.7   | 4.0  | ...    | ...   | ...    | ...  | 106.4    | 1.6  |
|           | 4  | 104.4   | 1.1  | 110.1   | 0.7  | ...    | ...   | ...    | ...  | 106.6    | 1.6  |
|           | 5  | 104.0   | -0.4 | 109.5   | 1.8  | ...    | ...   | ...    | ...  | 106.8    | 0.9  |
|           | 6  | 104.6   | 0.6  | 111.6   | 3.7  | ...    | ...   | ...    | ...  | 107.0    | 1.7  |
|           | 7  | 104.6   | 0.9  | 111.0   | 3.2  | ...    | ...   | ...    | ...  | 107.4    | 1.7  |
|           | 8  | 104.8   | 0.9  | 111.1   | 3.4  | ...    | ...   | ...    | ...  | 107.9    | 2.7  |
|           | 9  | 105.0   | 0.6  | 111.4   | 4.0  | ...    | ...   | ...    | ...  | 107.1    | 1.9  |
|           | 10 | 104.6   | 0.6  | 110.7   | 2.1  | ...    | ...   | ...    | ...  | 107.5    | 1.3  |
|           | 11 | 104.8   | 0.0  | 112.6   | 3.4  | ...    | ...   | ...    | ...  | 107.4    | 1.0  |
|           | 12 | 104.4   | 0.4  | 110.9   | 2.9  | ...    | ...   | ...    | ...  | 107.1    | 3.3  |
| 2020.     | 1  | 104.9   | 1.2  | 112.4   | 2.4  | ...    | ...   | ...    | ...  | 107.8    | 2.1  |
|           | 2  | 104.9   | 0.8  | 113.4   | 2.8  | ...    | ...   | ...    | ...  | 107.2    | 2.0  |
|           | 3  | 100.1   | -4.6 | 108.9   | -1.6 | ...    | ...   | ...    | ...  | 101.9    | -4.2 |
|           | 4  | 100.5   | -3.7 | ...     | ...  | ...    | ...   | ...    | ...  | ...      | ...  |

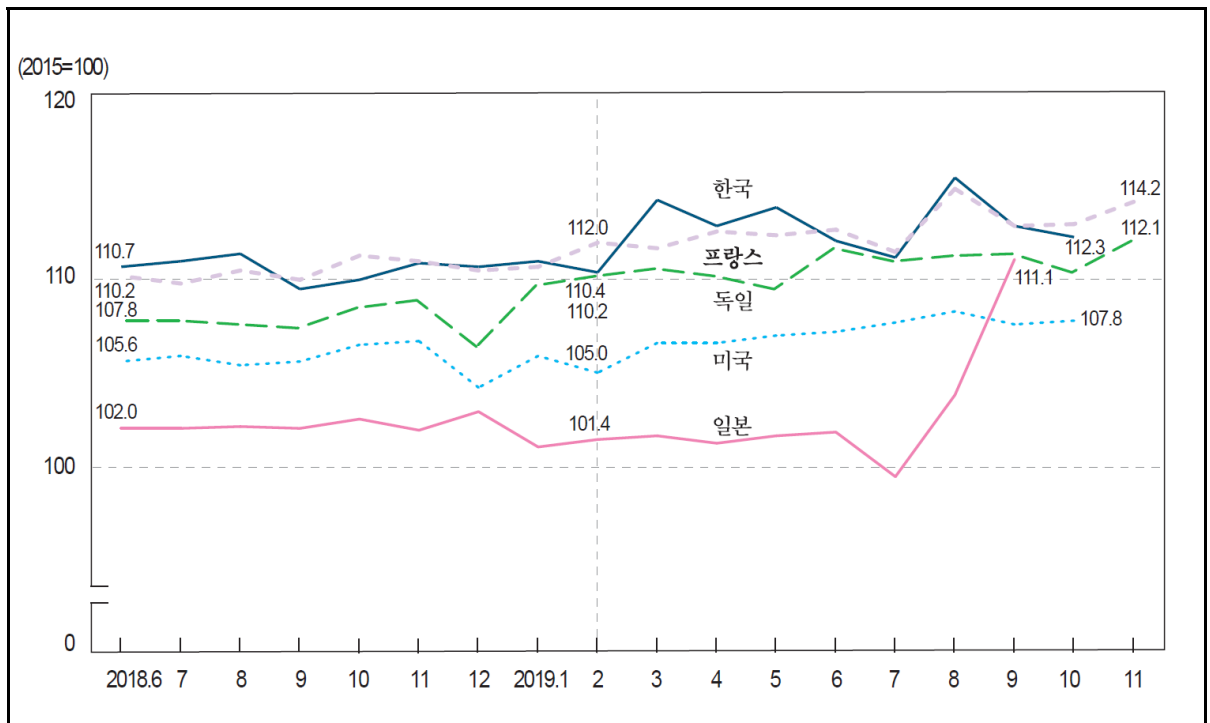
|        | Belgium |       | Sweden |       | Spain |       | Ireland |     | U. K. |       |       |
|--------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-----|-------|-------|-------|
|        |         | ( )   |        | ( )   |       | ( )   |         | ( ) |       | ( )   |       |
| 2014   | 97.7    | 1.5   | 95.3   | 3.3   | 96.0  | 1.0   | 93.5    | 5.7 | 96.6  | 3.9   |       |
| 2015   | 100.0   | 2.3   | 100.0  | 5.0   | 100.0 | 4.2   | 100.0   | 7.0 | 100.0 | 3.6   |       |
| 2016   | 99.9    | -0.1  | 103.0  | 3.0   | 103.8 | 3.9   | 103.3   | 3.3 | 104.6 | 4.6   |       |
| 2017   | 99.4    | -0.5  | 105.0  | 1.9   | 104.7 | 0.9   | 107.6   | 4.1 | 106.8 | 2.1   |       |
| 2018   | 98.9    | -0.6  | 106.6  | 1.6   | 105.5 | 0.7   | ...     | ... | 109.7 | 2.8   |       |
| 2019   | 99.5    | 0.6   | 109.2  | 2.4   | 107.9 | 2.3   | ...     | ... | 113.1 | 3.0   |       |
| 2018 . | 11      | 99.6  | -1.2   | 109.1 | 2.3   | 106.5 | 0.8     | ... | ...   | 112.2 | 3.6   |
|        | 12      | 99.1  | -0.8   | 106.3 | -0.7  | 106.2 | 0.6     | ... | ...   | 111.1 | 3.3   |
| 2019 . | 1       | 97.9  | 0.0    | 106.9 | 2.3   | 106.6 | 1.1     | ... | ...   | 112.2 | 4.4   |
|        | 2       | 99.1  | 0.5    | 107.0 | 2.9   | 107.0 | 1.5     | ... | ...   | 112.5 | 4.1   |
|        | 3       | 98.0  | -1.2   | 108.6 | 1.1   | 107.4 | 1.4     | ... | ...   | 113.6 | 6.4   |
|        | 4       | 99.5  | 1.3    | 111.7 | 4.3   | 106.8 | 1.2     | ... | ...   | 113.2 | 4.7   |
|        | 5       | 100.1 | -0.6   | 108.3 | 0.2   | 108.0 | 2.9     | ... | ...   | 112.8 | 2.0   |
|        | 6       | 100.6 | 0.2    | 108.7 | 2.1   | 108.1 | 2.4     | ... | ...   | 113.5 | 3.4   |
|        | 7       | 99.4  | 1.3    | 109.3 | 4.3   | 108.2 | 3.2     | ... | ...   | 114.0 | 3.1   |
|        | 8       | 98.6  | 0.1    | 110.0 | 2.4   | 108.6 | 3.1     | ... | ...   | 113.6 | 2.2   |
|        | 9       | 98.5  | 0.6    | 109.5 | 2.3   | 108.6 | 3.6     | ... | ...   | 113.5 | 2.5   |
|        | 10      | 99.2  | 0.4    | 109.9 | 3.1   | 108.5 | 2.6     | ... | ...   | 113.6 | 2.8   |
|        | 11      | 102.0 | 2.4    | 110.6 | 1.4   | 109.3 | 2.6     | ... | ...   | 112.7 | 0.5   |
|        | 12      | 99.2  | 0.1    | 109.5 | 3.0   | 108.0 | 1.7     | ... | ...   | 111.5 | 0.4   |
| 2020 . | 1       | 99.3  | 1.4    | 111.1 | 3.9   | 108.6 | 1.9     | ... | ...   | 113.6 | 1.3   |
|        | 2       | 102.0 | 2.9    | 111.6 | 4.3   | 109.1 | 2.0     | ... | ...   | 113.1 | 0.6   |
|        | 3       | 90.4  | -7.8   | 109.9 | 1.2   | 93.2  | -13.2   | ... | ...   | 108.8 | -4.2  |
|        | 4       | 85.7  | -13.9  | 110.1 | -1.4  | 75.1  | -29.7   | ... | ...   | 92.3  | -18.5 |

## 6. Sales/Total retail trade (Volume, Seasonally Adjusted)

2015=100

|          | Austria |       | Italy |       | Japan |      | Czechia |       | Canada |      |
|----------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---------|-------|--------|------|
|          | ( )     | ( )   | ( )   | ( )   | ( )   | ( )  | ( )     | ( )   | ( )    | ( )  |
| 2014     | 98.4    | 0.4   | 98.3  | 0.5   | 101.2 | -1.1 | 94.5    | 2.6   | 97.9   | 4.2  |
| 2015     | 100.0   | 1.6   | 100.0 | 1.8   | 100.0 | -1.2 | 100.0   | 5.8   | 100.0  | 2.2  |
| 2016     | 101.4   | 1.4   | 100.2 | 0.2   | 99.6  | -0.4 | 104.8   | 4.8   | 103.9  | 3.9  |
| 2017     | 102.1   | 0.7   | 99.9  | -0.3  | 101.0 | 1.4  | 110.9   | 5.9   | 109.9  | 5.7  |
| 2018     | 102.4   | 0.3   | 99.6  | -0.3  | 101.7 | 0.7  | 116.5   | 5.0   | 110.9  | 1.0  |
| 2019     | 103.7   | 1.2   | 100.3 | 0.7   | 101.3 | -0.4 | 122.1   | 4.8   | 111.3  | 0.4  |
| 2018. 11 | 102.6   | -0.5  | 100.4 | 0.6   | 101.9 | 0.3  | 119.1   | 4.5   | 111.3  | 0.5  |
| 12       | 103.4   | 2.8   | 100.1 | 0.5   | 102.9 | 0.6  | 119.1   | 4.8   | 111.2  | 1.6  |
| 2019. 1  | 102.5   | 0.1   | 100.5 | 1.9   | 101.4 | 0.8  | 119.5   | 4.1   | 110.9  | 1.2  |
| 2        | 103.3   | 2.2   | 99.8  | 0.1   | 101.5 | 0.6  | 121.0   | 5.5   | 111.1  | 1.8  |
| 3        | 102.7   | -0.8  | 99.7  | 0.0   | 101.8 | 0.7  | 121.1   | 5.9   | 111.8  | 1.6  |
| 4        | 104.4   | 1.5   | 100.3 | 1.6   | 101.4 | -0.4 | 121.3   | 5.2   | 111.7  | 2.3  |
| 5        | 102.4   | -0.7  | 99.6  | -0.5  | 101.4 | 0.4  | 120.3   | 3.1   | 111.0  | -1.0 |
| 6        | 103.8   | 1.8   | 100.9 | 1.6   | 101.9 | -0.1 | 122.5   | 6.2   | 111.4  | -0.1 |
| 7        | 105.0   | 3.6   | 100.8 | 1.4   | 100.1 | -1.8 | 122.1   | 4.4   | 111.5  | 0.0  |
| 8        | 103.5   | 0.3   | 100.6 | 0.7   | 103.5 | 1.3  | 122.4   | 4.8   | 111.7  | 0.3  |
| 9        | 103.8   | 2.3   | 100.8 | 1.3   | 110.9 | 8.8  | 123.3   | 5.0   | 111.7  | -0.2 |
| 10       | 103.8   | 0.7   | 101.0 | 1.1   | 95.4  | -6.9 | 123.4   | 4.8   | 110.4  | -1.5 |
| 11       | 104.6   | 1.9   | 100.5 | 0.1   | 98.6  | -3.3 | 123.7   | 3.9   | 111.4  | 0.1  |
| 12       | 104.1   | 0.7   | 100.9 | 0.8   | 98.8  | -3.9 | 124.4   | 4.5   | 111.6  | 0.3  |
| 2020. 1  | 104.0   | 1.5   | 101.5 | 1.0   | 100.4 | -1.0 | 125.7   | 5.2   | 111.8  | 0.8  |
| 2        | 105.7   | 2.3   | 102.1 | 2.3   | 101.1 | -0.4 | 125.8   | 4.0   | 112.1  | 1.0  |
| 3        | 91.2    | -11.2 | 78.6  | -21.2 | 96.6  | -5.1 | 112.9   | -6.8  | 103.5  | -7.5 |
| 4        | 85.6    | -18.0 | 69.4  | -30.8 | ...   | ...  | 107.4   | -11.5 | ...    | ...  |

|          | Portugal |       | Poland |       | France |       | Finland |      | 가<br>Hungary |       |
|----------|----------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|---------|------|--------------|-------|
|          | ( )      | ( )   | ( )    | ( )   | ( )    | ( )   | ( )     | ( )  | ( )          | ( )   |
| 2014     | 99.8     | -1.4  | 93.8   | 1.0   | 96.5   | 1.6   | 99.5    | -1.2 | 94.6         | 5.2   |
| 2015     | 100.0    | 0.2   | 100.0  | 6.6   | 100.0  | 3.7   | 100.0   | 0.5  | 100.0        | 5.7   |
| 2016     | 102.7    | 2.7   | 105.8  | 5.8   | 103.4  | 3.4   | 102.0   | 2.0  | 104.8        | 4.8   |
| 2017     | 108.1    | 5.2   | 112.0  | 5.9   | 106.8  | 3.3   | 104.6   | 2.6  | 110.7        | 5.6   |
| 2018     | 113.4    | 4.9   | 119.4  | 6.6   | 109.8  | 2.8   | 106.5   | 1.8  | 118.1        | 6.7   |
| 2019     | 116.2    | 2.4   | 124.9  | 4.6   | 112.7  | 2.6   | 109.0   | 2.3  | 125.5        | 6.2   |
| 2018. 11 | 116.1    | 4.1   | 122.2  | 5.6   | 110.8  | 1.0   | 108.1   | 1.5  | 120.5        | 6.2   |
| 12       | 115.0    | 3.2   | 121.5  | 4.7   | 110.3  | 1.7   | 108.6   | 2.5  | 121.0        | 5.9   |
| 2019. 1  | 115.6    | 3.7   | 120.9  | 3.4   | 110.9  | 2.9   | 107.2   | 0.4  | 121.7        | 5.7   |
| 2        | 115.4    | 3.7   | 123.1  | 4.9   | 112.2  | 3.2   | 107.4   | 1.6  | 122.3        | 6.2   |
| 3        | 118.0    | 4.7   | 123.7  | 6.3   | 111.5  | 1.1   | 109.0   | 2.3  | 123.5        | 6.6   |
| 4        | 117.1    | 6.4   | 125.7  | 5.6   | 112.3  | 4.1   | 109.6   | 4.0  | 123.9        | 6.5   |
| 5        | 119.1    | 3.8   | 123.5  | 2.7   | 112.3  | 2.3   | 108.0   | -0.4 | 124.0        | 5.3   |
| 6        | 116.5    | 2.4   | 126.5  | 5.7   | 112.7  | 2.5   | 109.8   | 4.5  | 124.9        | 5.8   |
| 7        | 117.2    | 3.6   | 125.6  | 4.8   | 111.4  | 1.5   | 109.1   | 2.4  | 125.7        | 6.2   |
| 8        | 117.8    | 2.9   | 125.2  | 4.9   | 114.9  | 4.0   | 109.9   | 3.6  | 126.3        | 6.0   |
| 9        | 115.0    | 1.7   | 124.7  | 4.0   | 112.9  | 2.6   | 111.0   | 4.3  | 127.0        | 6.4   |
| 10       | 118.0    | 2.0   | 126.2  | 4.6   | 113.1  | 1.5   | 110.0   | 3.6  | 127.8        | 6.3   |
| 11       | 119.7    | 3.1   | 129.2  | 5.7   | 114.4  | 3.2   | 109.6   | 1.4  | 128.6        | 6.7   |
| 12       | 118.0    | 2.6   | 126.6  | 4.2   | 113.0  | 2.4   | 108.9   | 0.3  | 129.2        | 6.8   |
| 2020. 1  | 121.4    | 5.1   | 130.8  | 8.2   | 113.8  | 2.6   | 110.1   | 2.7  | 130.1        | 6.9   |
| 2        | 125.5    | 8.8   | 131.6  | 6.9   | 113.6  | 1.2   | 111.6   | 3.9  | 131.2        | 7.3   |
| 3        | 109.6    | -7.2  | 122.3  | -1.1  | 95.6   | -14.3 | 108.8   | -0.2 | 130.9        | 6.0   |
| 4        | 89.2     | -23.9 | 112.9  | -10.2 | 76.5   | -31.9 | 109.1   | -0.5 | 111.2        | -10.2 |



2015=100

|       |    | Korea | Greece | South Africa | Netherlands | Germany | Russia |
|-------|----|-------|--------|--------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| 2018. | 2  | 110.1 | 102.9  | 107.6        | 105.6       | 105.4   | 97.3   |
|       | 3  | 111.6 | 100.2  | 108.1        | 106.4       | 106.5   | 98.9   |
|       | 4  | 111.4 | 103.0  | 106.3        | 108.3       | 109.5   | 99.2   |
|       | 5  | 110.3 | 103.4  | 107.9        | 107.7       | 107.7   | 99.2   |
|       | 6  | 110.7 | 102.0  | 106.5        | 107.6       | 107.8   | 99.8   |
|       | 7  | 111.0 | 104.4  | 107.9        | 108.4       | 107.8   | 98.8   |
|       | 8  | 111.4 | 102.7  | 108.3        | 108.3       | 107.6   | 99.2   |
|       | 9  | 109.5 | 101.7  | 108.1        | 107.8       | 107.4   | 99.7   |
|       | 10 | 110.0 | 98.4   | 108.7        | 108.2       | 108.5   | 99.3   |
|       | 11 | 110.9 | 102.2  | 112.1        | 110.0       | 108.9   | 100.4  |
|       | 12 | 110.7 | 101.3  | 106.3        | 107.7       | 106.4   | 99.4   |
| 2019. | 1  | 111.0 | 99.5   | 108.0        | 108.0       | 109.7   | ...    |
|       | 2  | 110.4 | 100.3  | 108.9        | 109.3       | 110.2   | ...    |
|       | 3  | 114.3 | 104.5  | 108.3        | 109.5       | 110.6   | ...    |
|       | 4  | 112.9 | 100.8  | 109.2        | 110.3       | 110.2   | ...    |
|       | 5  | 113.9 | 101.4  | 109.0        | 110.1       | 109.5   | ...    |
|       | 6  | 112.1 | 104.2  | 109.6        | 110.0       | 111.7   | ...    |
|       | 7  | 111.2 | 102.3  | 109.8        | 110.3       | 111.0   | ...    |
|       | 8  | 115.5 | 104.6  | 108.6        | 109.4       | 111.3   | ...    |
|       | 9  | 112.9 | 106.1  | 109.2        | 110.7       | 111.4   | ...    |
|       | 10 | 112.3 | 105.5  | 109.0        | 110.5       | 110.4   | ...    |
|       | 11 | ...   | ...    | ...          | 110.9       | 112.1   | ...    |

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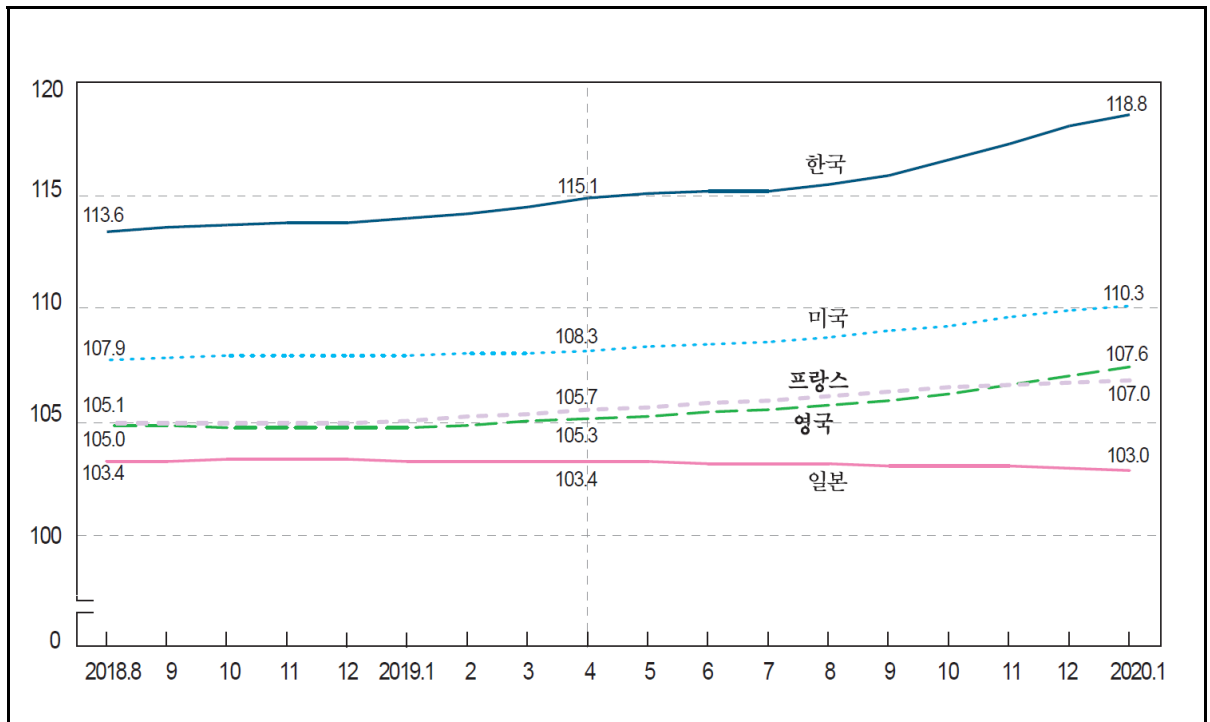
## 7. Retail Trade Indices

2015=100

|       |    | Mexico | U.S.A. | Sweden | Spain | U.K.  | Austria |
|-------|----|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|---------|
| 2018. | 2  | 104.9  | 104.8  | 103.7  | 105.4 | 107.7 | 101.1   |
|       | 3  | 107.4  | 104.6  | 105.8  | 105.8 | 106.2 | 103.4   |
|       | 4  | 105.1  | 105.0  | 106.2  | 105.5 | 107.5 | 103.1   |
|       | 5  | 107.1  | 105.9  | 108.0  | 105.0 | 110.0 | 103.1   |
|       | 6  | 108.3  | 105.6  | 104.8  | 105.7 | 109.2 | 102.2   |
|       | 7  | 106.6  | 105.9  | 104.9  | 104.9 | 110.1 | 101.3   |
|       | 8  | 104.8  | 105.4  | 106.1  | 105.4 | 110.6 | 103.3   |
|       | 9  | 109.4  | 105.6  | 106.3  | 104.9 | 110.0 | 101.8   |
|       | 10 | 107.6  | 106.5  | 105.6  | 105.8 | 109.8 | 103.3   |
|       | 11 | 110.4  | 106.7  | 107.5  | 106.7 | 111.7 | 102.8   |
|       | 12 | 105.5  | 104.2  | 105.0  | 105.7 | 109.6 | 103.4   |
| 2019. | 1  | ...    | 105.9  | 106.5  | 106.4 | 111.1 | 102.6   |
|       | 2  | ...    | 105.0  | 106.7  | 107.1 | 111.6 | 103.3   |
|       | 3  | ...    | 106.6  | 107.2  | 107.3 | 112.8 | 102.8   |
|       | 4  | ...    | 106.6  | 109.9  | 106.8 | 112.3 | 104.4   |
|       | 5  | ...    | 107.0  | 106.6  | 108.1 | 112.0 | 102.4   |
|       | 6  | ...    | 107.2  | 107.9  | 108.2 | 112.6 | 104.0   |
|       | 7  | ...    | 107.7  | 107.9  | 108.3 | 113.3 | 105.1   |
|       | 8  | ...    | 108.3  | 107.9  | 108.7 | 112.9 | 103.6   |
|       | 9  | ...    | 107.6  | 108.5  | 108.8 | 112.9 | 103.9   |
|       | 10 | ...    | 107.8  | 108.1  | 108.8 | 112.8 | 103.9   |
|       | 11 | ...    | ...    | 108.1  | 109.6 | 110.9 | 104.7   |

|       |    | Italy | Japan | Canada | Portugal | France | 가<br>Hungary |
|-------|----|-------|-------|--------|----------|--------|--------------|
| 2018. | 2  | 99.8  | 100.9 | 109.2  | 109.5    | 108.5  | 115.3        |
|       | 3  | 99.8  | 101.1 | 110.0  | 111.6    | 110.6  | 116.1        |
|       | 4  | 98.7  | 101.8 | 109.1  | 108.4    | 108.0  | 116.5        |
|       | 5  | 100.2 | 101.0 | 112.2  | 112.4    | 109.7  | 118.0        |
|       | 6  | 99.3  | 102.0 | 111.5  | 111.1    | 110.2  | 118.1        |
|       | 7  | 99.4  | 102.0 | 111.4  | 110.6    | 109.8  | 118.4        |
|       | 8  | 99.9  | 102.1 | 111.5  | 111.8    | 110.5  | 119.2        |
|       | 9  | 99.4  | 102.0 | 112.0  | 110.4    | 110.0  | 119.5        |
|       | 10 | 99.8  | 102.5 | 112.1  | 113.0    | 111.3  | 120.3        |
|       | 11 | 100.2 | 101.9 | 111.3  | 113.9    | 111.0  | 120.5        |
|       | 12 | 100.0 | 102.9 | 111.2  | 114.4    | 110.5  | 121.0        |
| 2019. | 1  | 100.5 | 101.0 | 110.9  | 115.7    | 110.7  | 121.8        |
|       | 2  | 100.1 | 101.4 | 111.1  | 114.6    | 112.0  | 122.8        |
|       | 3  | 100.0 | 101.6 | 111.8  | 116.5    | 111.7  | 123.1        |
|       | 4  | 100.4 | 101.2 | 111.7  | 115.7    | 112.6  | 123.8        |
|       | 5  | 99.6  | 101.6 | 111.0  | 117.2    | 112.4  | 123.8        |
|       | 6  | 100.9 | 101.8 | 111.4  | 115.5    | 112.7  | 124.8        |
|       | 7  | 100.7 | 99.4  | 111.5  | 116.5    | 111.5  | 125.5        |
|       | 8  | 100.4 | 103.8 | 111.8  | 117.4    | 114.9  | 126.1        |
|       | 9  | 100.6 | 111.1 | 111.8  | 114.3    | 112.9  | 126.7        |
|       | 10 | 100.7 | ...   | 110.2  | 117.1    | 113.0  | 127.4        |
|       | 11 | 100.2 | ...   | ...    | 118.1    | 114.2  | 128.2        |

## 8. ( )



|       | 1) | Korea | Greece | Netherlands | Norway | Denmark | Germany | Mexico | U.S.A. |
|-------|----|-------|--------|-------------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|
| 2018. | 2  | 112.5 | 101.1  | 107.5       | 105.1  | 107.4   | 106.6   | 105.0  | 106.6  |
|       | 3  | 112.7 | 101.1  | 107.7       | 105.3  | 107.6   | 106.7   | 105.1  | 106.9  |
|       | 4  | 112.7 | 101.1  | 107.8       | 105.4  | 107.8   | 106.7   | 105.2  | 107.2  |
|       | 5  | 113.2 | 101.1  | 108.0       | 105.5  | 108.0   | 106.8   | 105.3  | 107.4  |
|       | 6  | 113.5 | 101.1  | 108.1       | 105.6  | 108.2   | 106.8   | 105.4  | 107.6  |
|       | 7  | 113.7 | 101.1  | 108.2       | 105.8  | 108.4   | 106.9   | 105.5  | 107.8  |
|       | 8  | 113.6 | 101.1  | 108.3       | 105.9  | 108.6   | 107.0   | 105.7  | 107.9  |
|       | 9  | 113.8 | 101.1  | 108.4       | 106.0  | 108.8   | 107.0   | 105.9  | 108.0  |
|       | 10 | 113.9 | 101.2  | 108.5       | 106.1  | 109.0   | 107.0   | 106.1  | 108.1  |
|       | 11 | 114.0 | 101.5  | 108.6       | 106.3  | 109.3   | 107.0   | 106.3  | 108.1  |
|       | 12 | 114.0 | 101.7  | 108.7       | 106.4  | 109.5   | 106.9   | 106.5  | 108.1  |
| 2019. | 1  | 114.2 | 101.9  | 108.8       | 106.5  | 109.7   | 106.8   | 106.5  | 108.1  |
|       | 2  | 114.4 | 102.0  | 108.9       | 106.5  | 109.9   | 106.7   | 106.6  | 108.2  |
|       | 3  | 114.7 | 102.2  | 109.1       | 106.5  | 110.0   | 106.7   | 106.6  | 108.2  |
|       | 4  | 115.1 | 102.3  | 109.2       | 106.5  | 110.1   | 106.6   | 106.8  | 108.3  |
|       | 5  | 115.3 | 102.5  | 109.4       | 106.5  | 110.2   | 106.5   | 106.8  | 108.5  |
|       | 6  | 115.4 | 102.7  | 109.5       | 106.5  | 110.3   | 106.5   | 106.8  | 108.6  |
|       | 7  | 115.4 | 103.0  | 109.7       | 106.5  | 110.4   | 106.4   | 106.8  | 108.7  |
|       | 8  | 115.7 | 103.2  | 109.9       | 106.5  | 110.6   | 106.5   | 106.8  | 108.9  |
|       | 9  | 116.1 | 103.4  | 110.0       | 106.6  | 110.8   | 106.6   | 107.0  | 109.2  |
|       | 10 | 116.8 | 103.5  | 110.2       | 106.7  | 111.0   | 106.8   | 107.2  | 109.4  |
|       | 11 | 117.5 | 103.6  | 110.4       | 106.8  | 111.2   | 107.0   | 107.6  | 109.8  |
|       | 12 | 118.3 | 103.7  | 110.6       | 107.0  | 111.3   | 107.3   | 107.9  | 110.1  |
| 2020. | 1  | 118.8 | 103.7  | 110.8       | ...    | 111.3   | 107.5   | 108.1  | 110.3  |

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: , OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』

## 8. Composite Leading Indicators (Seasonally Adjusted)

|         | Belgium | Sweden | Switzerland | Spain | Ireland | U.K.  | Austria | Italy |
|---------|---------|--------|-------------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|
| 2018. 2 | 105.3   | 106.0  | 106.5       | 107.8 | 116.9   | 105.0 | 107.7   | 104.3 |
| 3       | 105.3   | 106.2  | 106.6       | 107.9 | 117.4   | 105.0 | 107.8   | 104.2 |
| 4       | 105.3   | 106.4  | 106.6       | 108.1 | 117.8   | 105.1 | 108.0   | 104.2 |
| 5       | 105.4   | 106.6  | 106.7       | 108.2 | 118.3   | 105.1 | 108.1   | 104.1 |
| 6       | 105.5   | 106.7  | 106.6       | 108.4 | 118.7   | 105.1 | 108.3   | 104.0 |
| 7       | 105.5   | 106.8  | 106.5       | 108.5 | 119.2   | 105.1 | 108.4   | 104.0 |
| 8       | 105.5   | 106.9  | 106.4       | 108.7 | 119.8   | 105.0 | 108.5   | 103.9 |
| 9       | 105.5   | 107.0  | 106.4       | 108.8 | 120.5   | 105.0 | 108.6   | 103.9 |
| 10      | 105.6   | 107.0  | 106.3       | 109.0 | 121.2   | 104.9 | 108.6   | 103.8 |
| 11      | 105.6   | 107.0  | 106.3       | 109.2 | 122.1   | 104.9 | 108.6   | 103.8 |
| 12      | 105.6   | 107.0  | 106.4       | 109.5 | 123.0   | 104.9 | 108.6   | 103.8 |
| 2019. 1 | 105.7   | 107.0  | 106.5       | 109.7 | 124.0   | 104.9 | 108.5   | 103.7 |
| 2       | 105.9   | 107.1  | 106.8       | 109.9 | 125.1   | 105.0 | 108.4   | 103.7 |
| 3       | 106.0   | 107.2  | 107.1       | 110.1 | 126.2   | 105.2 | 108.4   | 103.6 |
| 4       | 106.1   | 107.3  | 107.4       | 110.3 | 127.3   | 105.3 | 108.4   | 103.6 |
| 5       | 106.2   | 107.5  | 107.7       | 110.4 | 128.3   | 105.4 | 108.4   | 103.6 |
| 6       | 106.3   | 107.6  | 108.0       | 110.5 | 129.2   | 105.6 | 108.4   | 103.7 |
| 7       | 106.4   | 107.7  | 108.3       | 110.6 | 130.2   | 105.7 | 108.5   | 103.7 |
| 8       | 106.5   | 107.7  | 108.5       | 110.7 | 131.3   | 105.9 | 108.6   | 103.8 |
| 9       | 106.7   | 107.8  | 108.8       | 110.7 | 132.4   | 106.1 | 108.6   | 103.8 |
| 10      | 106.9   | 107.9  | 109.0       | 110.8 | 133.5   | 106.4 | 108.7   | 103.9 |
| 11      | 107.1   | 108.1  | 109.0       | 110.7 | 134.5   | 106.8 | 108.8   | 104.0 |
| 12      | 107.3   | 108.2  | 109.0       | 110.7 | 135.4   | 107.2 | 108.9   | 104.0 |
| 2020. 1 | 107.4   | 108.4  | ...         | 110.6 | ...     | 107.6 | 108.9   | 104.0 |

|         | Japan | China | Canada | Turkey | Portugal | France | Finland | Australia |
|---------|-------|-------|--------|--------|----------|--------|---------|-----------|
| 2018. 2 | 103.0 | 117.5 | 106.0  | 114.6  | 107.6    | 105.3  | 108.6   | 106.6     |
| 3       | 103.1 | 117.9 | 106.1  | 114.4  | 107.8    | 105.3  | 108.6   | 106.7     |
| 4       | 103.1 | 118.3 | 106.2  | 114.0  | 108.0    | 105.3  | 108.6   | 106.9     |
| 5       | 103.2 | 118.7 | 106.3  | 113.4  | 108.3    | 105.3  | 108.6   | 107.2     |
| 6       | 103.3 | 119.1 | 106.3  | 112.6  | 108.5    | 105.3  | 108.5   | 107.5     |
| 7       | 103.3 | 119.5 | 106.4  | 111.8  | 108.8    | 105.2  | 108.4   | 107.7     |
| 8       | 103.4 | 119.9 | 106.4  | 110.9  | 108.9    | 105.1  | 108.3   | 107.9     |
| 9       | 103.4 | 120.3 | 106.4  | 110.2  | 108.9    | 105.1  | 108.2   | 108.0     |
| 10      | 103.5 | 120.8 | 106.4  | 109.9  | 108.8    | 105.1  | 108.0   | 108.1     |
| 11      | 103.5 | 121.4 | 106.4  | 110.1  | 108.7    | 105.1  | 107.8   | 108.2     |
| 12      | 103.5 | 121.9 | 106.3  | 110.5  | 108.6    | 105.1  | 107.7   | 108.3     |
| 2019. 1 | 103.4 | 122.6 | 106.3  | 111.2  | 108.5    | 105.2  | 107.6   | 108.6     |
| 2       | 103.4 | 123.2 | 106.4  | 111.9  | 108.5    | 105.4  | 107.6   | 109.0     |
| 3       | 103.4 | 123.8 | 106.5  | 112.8  | 108.7    | 105.5  | 107.6   | 109.3     |
| 4       | 103.4 | 124.4 | 106.6  | 113.6  | 108.9    | 105.7  | 107.6   | 109.7     |
| 5       | 103.4 | 124.9 | 106.7  | 114.5  | 109.3    | 105.8  | 107.7   | 110.0     |
| 6       | 103.3 | 125.3 | 106.9  | 115.4  | 109.6    | 106.0  | 107.7   | 110.4     |
| 7       | 103.3 | 125.6 | 107.0  | 116.3  | 110.0    | 106.1  | 107.8   | 110.6     |
| 8       | 103.3 | 126.0 | 107.1  | 117.4  | 110.4    | 106.3  | 107.9   | 110.8     |
| 9       | 103.2 | 126.2 | 107.2  | 118.3  | 110.7    | 106.5  | 108.0   | 111.0     |
| 10      | 103.2 | 126.5 | 107.4  | 119.3  | 111.1    | 106.7  | 108.2   | 111.2     |
| 11      | 103.2 | 126.8 | 107.6  | 120.0  | 111.3    | 106.8  | 108.4   | 111.4     |
| 12      | 103.1 | 127.2 | 107.9  | 120.6  | 111.4    | 106.9  | 108.6   | 111.6     |
| 2020. 1 | 103.0 | 127.6 | 108.3  | 120.8  | 111.3    | 107.0  | 108.7   | 111.8     |





통계청

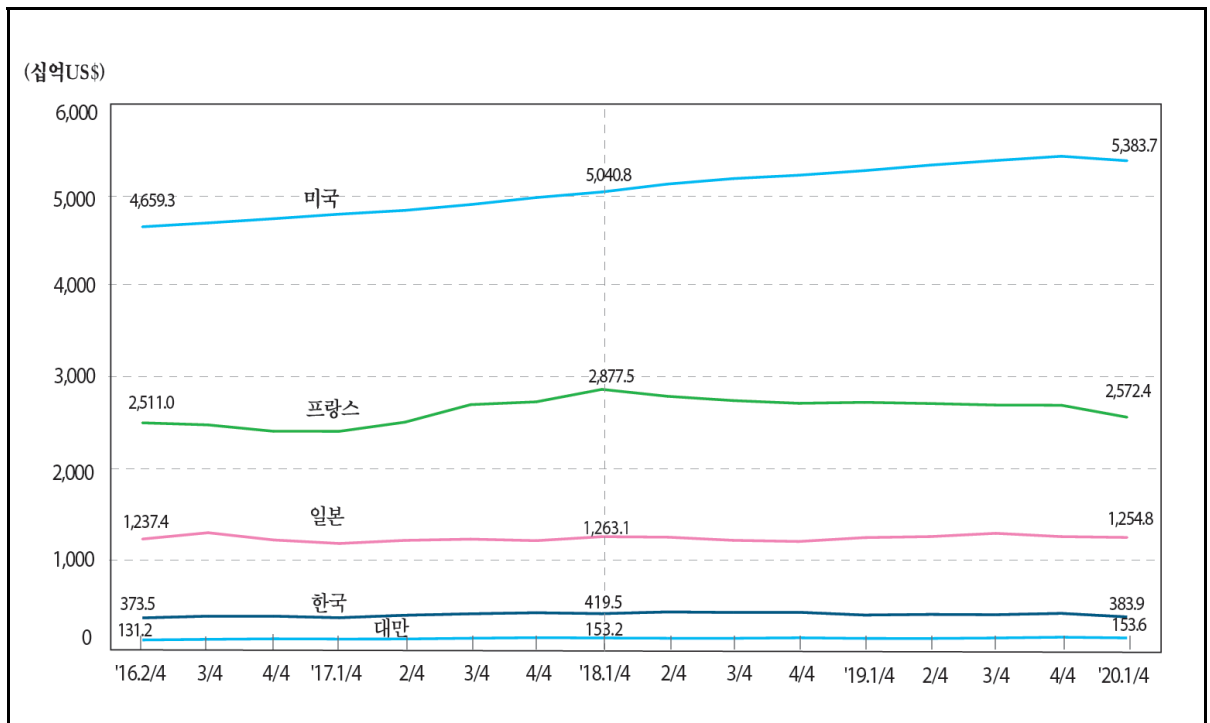
이 면은 빈 공간입니다.

## V. 국민계정

### NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

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1. (가)<sup>1)</sup>



| : US\$      |         | In Billion US\$ |        |             |         |         |         |
|-------------|---------|-----------------|--------|-------------|---------|---------|---------|
|             |         | 3)              | 3)     | 3)          |         | 3)      | 3)      |
|             | Korea   | Netherlands     | Norway | New Zealand | Taiwan  | Denmark | Germany |
| 2014        | 1,484.0 | 891.0           | 498.4  | 199.5       | 535.3   | 352.6   | 3,884.1 |
| 2015        | 1,465.3 | 765.4           | 385.8  | 174.9       | 534.5   | 302.8   | 3,361.3 |
| 2016        | 1,500.0 | 783.3           | 368.8  | 185.1       | 543.0   | 313.2   | 3,465.9 |
| 2017        | 1,623.3 | 832.1           | 398.4  | 202.6       | 590.8   | 329.5   | 3,657.9 |
| 2018        | 1,725.2 | 913.5           | 434.0  | 205.8       | 608.2   | 355.7   | 3,947.0 |
| 2019        | 1,646.3 | 909.0           | 403.4  | 204.9       | 610.9   | 348.1   | 3,845.3 |
| 2016. 2 / 4 | 373.5   | 198.8           | 93.2   | 45.6        | 131.2   | 79.7    | 881.6   |
| 3 / 4       | 391.9   | 198.6           | 92.0   | 48.3        | 138.4   | 79.2    | 875.6   |
| 4 / 4       | 391.8   | 193.7           | 94.7   | 48.3        | 144.1   | 77.8    | 850.1   |
| 2017. 1 / 4 | 375.1   | 192.7           | 96.3   | 49.4        | 141.6   | 77.3    | 849.2   |
| 2 / 4       | 402.1   | 202.5           | 95.9   | 49.6        | 142.2   | 80.7    | 887.7   |
| 3 / 4       | 418.1   | 218.2           | 103.6  | 52.6        | 150.4   | 85.6    | 961.4   |
| 4 / 4       | 429.7   | 221.5           | 102.8  | 51.0        | 156.5   | 86.6    | 972.7   |
| 2018. 1 / 4 | 419.5   | 234.0           | 109.7  | 53.4        | 153.2   | 91.2    | 1,018.2 |
| 2 / 4       | 438.6   | 229.1           | 109.6  | 52.3        | 150.2   | 89.2    | 995.5   |
| 3 / 4       | 432.9   | 226.5           | 109.8  | 50.0        | 149.7   | 88.3    | 975.4   |
| 4 / 4       | 434.4   | 224.7           | 106.5  | 50.4        | 155.1   | 87.3    | 965.5   |
| 2019. 1 / 4 | 404.3   | 226.9           | 103.8  | 51.9        | 148.3   | 87.1    | 969.5   |
| 2 / 4       | 411.6   | 226.9           | 102.4  | 51.2        | 147.8   | 87.0    | 963.1   |
| 3 / 4       | 408.3   | 226.8           | 99.3   | 50.8        | 153.1   | 87.0    | 958.5   |
| 4 / 4       | 422.7   | 228.2           | 99.0   | 51.0        | 161.7   | 87.0    | 960.9   |
| 2020. 1 / 4 | 383.9   | 224.6           | 93.2   | ...         | 153.6 p | 85.4    | 941.3   |

[illegible]

2) 3)

4) IMF, 가 OECD, OECD<sup>7</sup> Main Economic Indicators<sub>a</sub>, IMF<sup>7</sup> International Financial Statistics<sub>a</sub>

( <http://stat.gov.tw> )

1. Gross Domestic Product (Current Prices) <sup>1)</sup>

: US\$

In Billion US\$

|             | 3)         | 3)      | 3)       | 3)      | 3)      | 3)     | 3)          |
|-------------|------------|---------|----------|---------|---------|--------|-------------|
|             | Luxembourg | Mexico  | U. S. A. | Belgium | Brazil  | Sweden | Switzerland |
| 2014        | 66.1       | 1,313.3 | 17,527.3 | 534.7   | 2,456.0 | 582.0  | 710.0       |
| 2015        | 57.8       | 1,168.7 | 18,224.8 | 462.3   | 1,802.2 | 505.4  | 679.9       |
| 2016        | 60.7       | 1,080.0 | 18,715.0 | 475.8   | 1,795.7 | 516.0  | 671.5       |
| 2017        | 64.0       | 1,161.1 | 19,519.4 | 502.7   | 2,062.8 | 541.1  | 679.9       |
| 2018        | 70.9       | 1,224.9 | 20,580.2 | 542.3   | 1,885.5 | 555.6  | 705.1       |
| 2019        | 71.1       | 1,261.4 | 21,427.7 | 529.6   | 1,839.8 | 531.0  | 703.3       |
| 2016. 2 / 4 | 15.3       | 273.3   | 4,659.3  | 121.6   | 444.9   | 133.0  | 170.3       |
| 3 / 4       | 15.5       | 273.0   | 4,701.7  | 120.8   | 485.1   | 129.6  | 169.9       |
| 4 / 4       | 15.1       | 266.0   | 4,748.0  | 117.4   | 485.3   | 124.4  | 165.9       |
| 2017. 1 / 4 | 14.8       | 265.7   | 4,797.6  | 117.7   | 517.1   | 127.0  | 165.3       |
| 2 / 4       | 15.5       | 293.5   | 4,839.2  | 122.4   | 510.0   | 130.9  | 169.0       |
| 3 / 4       | 16.7       | 309.1   | 4,902.9  | 131.0   | 520.2   | 142.7  | 174.2       |
| 4 / 4       | 17.1       | 297.6   | 4,979.7  | 132.7   | 515.7   | 141.5  | 171.7       |
| 2018. 1 / 4 | 18.1       | 309.5   | 5,040.8  | 139.3   | 523.5   | 146.8  | 180.6       |
| 2 / 4       | 17.7       | 301.9   | 5,127.5  | 136.4   | 474.5   | 139.1  | 175.5       |
| 3 / 4       | 17.8       | 313.4   | 5,187.4  | 133.6   | 437.6   | 134.6  | 175.7       |
| 4 / 4       | 17.3       | 302.6   | 5,224.5  | 133.2   | 459.2   | 136.2  | 173.9       |
| 2019. 1 / 4 | 17.6       | 314.6   | 5,274.7  | 132.7   | 470.0   | 135.5  | 174.5       |
| 2 / 4       | 17.8       | 318.0   | 5,335.1  | 132.4   | 460.2   | 132.6  | 174.1       |
| 3 / 4       | 17.8       | 313.4   | 5,385.6  | 131.7   | 461.5   | 131.6  | 177.7       |
| 4 / 4       | 17.9       | 316.0   | 5,432.3  | 132.8   | 449.0   | 131.8  | 177.3       |
| 2020. 1 / 4 | ...        | 305.7   | 5,383.7  | 126.8   | 414.7   | 131.7  | 177.0       |

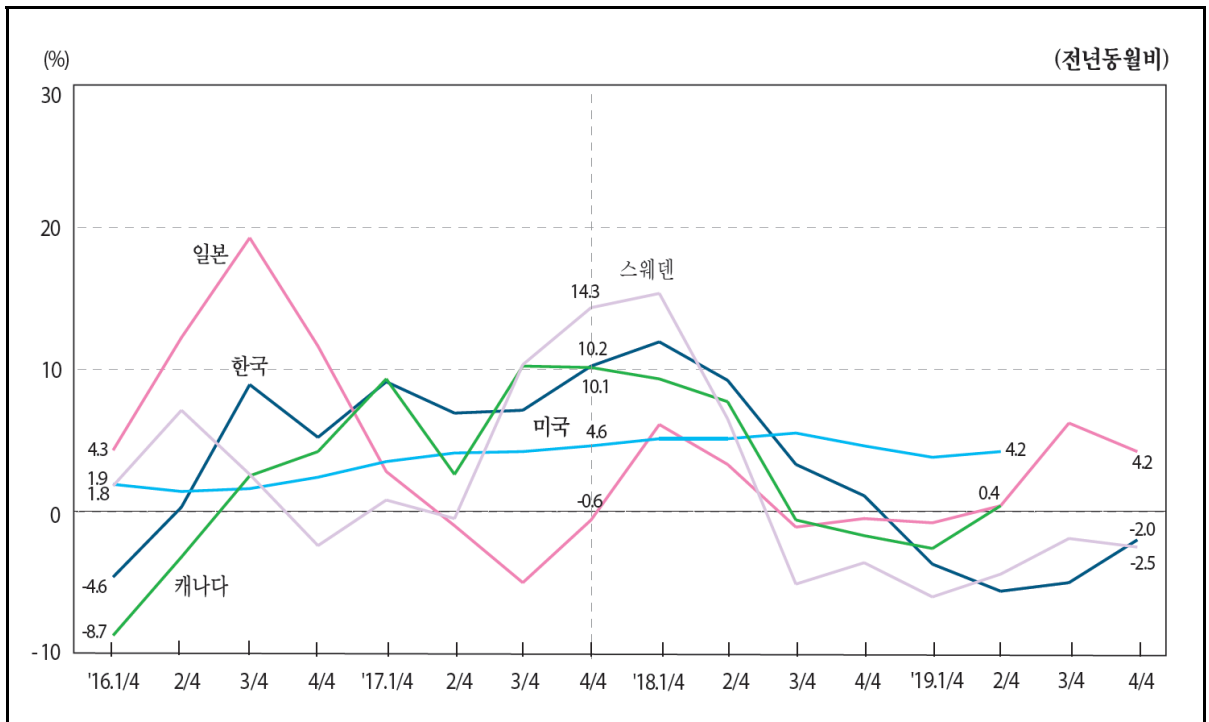
|             | 3)      | 3)       | 3)      | 3)      | 3)      | 3)      | 3)      |
|-------------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|             | Spain   | Slovakia | Iceland | Ireland | U. K.   | Austria | Italy   |
| 2014        | 1,369.5 | 101.2    | 17.8    | 258.5   | 3,065.7 | 442.0   | 2,159.2 |
| 2015        | 1,195.4 | 88.5     | 17.4    | 291.6   | 2,928.8 | 381.9   | 1,836.3 |
| 2016        | 1,231.7 | 89.6     | 20.6    | 300.4   | 2,693.1 | 395.1   | 1,875.3 |
| 2017        | 1,309.7 | 95.3     | 24.5    | 334.9   | 2,667.7 | 417.4   | 1,957.6 |
| 2018        | 1,418.8 | 105.8    | 25.7    | 382.4   | 2,860.1 | 455.2   | 2,084.4 |
| 2019        | 1,394.0 | 105.4    | 24.2    | 388.7   | 2,826.5 | 446.3   | 2,001.1 |
| 2016. 2 / 4 | 312.5   | 22.8     | 5.0     | 74.5    | 713.6   | 100.1   | 477.2   |
| 3 / 4       | 312.6   | 22.6     | 5.4     | 74.7    | 657.3   | 100.0   | 474.6   |
| 4 / 4       | 303.7   | 22.0     | 5.7     | 78.3    | 629.5   | 97.8    | 460.0   |
| 2017. 1 / 4 | 303.8   | 22.1     | 5.6     | 74.3    | 636.4   | 97.1    | 457.6   |
| 2 / 4       | 318.8   | 23.1     | 6.2     | 79.8    | 659.5   | 101.5   | 476.4   |
| 3 / 4       | 343.0   | 25.0     | 6.3     | 88.8    | 677.6   | 109.6   | 512.0   |
| 4 / 4       | 347.2   | 25.4     | 6.4     | 93.0    | 696.5   | 110.8   | 517.9   |
| 2018. 1 / 4 | 364.4   | 26.9     | 6.7     | 97.9    | 735.5   | 117.1   | 541.0   |
| 2 / 4       | 356.8   | 26.5     | 6.7     | 95.5    | 726.0   | 114.3   | 526.6   |
| 3 / 4       | 350.5   | 26.3     | 6.4     | 95.5    | 703.7   | 112.6   | 513.1   |
| 4 / 4       | 347.8   | 26.0     | 6.0     | 93.6    | 696.8   | 111.7   | 504.9   |
| 2019. 1 / 4 | 349.0   | 26.3     | 5.8     | 96.2    | 715.4   | 112.5   | 506.1   |
| 2 / 4       | 348.8   | 26.3     | 6.1     | 96.7    | 708.2   | 111.7   | 501.3   |
| 3 / 4       | 346.7   | 26.3     | 5.9     | 97.6    | 686.3   | 111.0   | 497.2   |
| 4 / 4       | 349.5   | 26.5     | 6.4     | 98.0    | 717.6   | 111.0   | 496.3   |
| 2020. 1 / 4 | 328.9   | 25.3     | 5.6     | 99.0    | 702.9   | 107.9   | 468.3   |

# 1. ( 가 )<sup>1)</sup> Gross Domestic Product (Current Prices)

| : US\$      |         | In Billion US\$ |         |         |          |        |          |
|-------------|---------|-----------------|---------|---------|----------|--------|----------|
|             | 3)      | 3)              | 3)      | 3)      | 4)       | 3)     | 3)       |
|             | Japan   | China           | Czechia | Canada  | Thailand | Turkey | Portugal |
| 2014        | 4,854.9 | 10,475.6        | 207.8   | 1,805.8 | 406.5    | 934.0  | 229.6    |
| 2015        | 4,391.0 | 11,061.6        | 186.9   | 1,557.1 | 399.2    | 858.9  | 199.4    |
| 2016        | 4,922.1 | 11,233.3        | 195.1   | 1,528.2 | 407.0    | 863.0  | 206.2    |
| 2017        | 4,866.1 | 12,310.5        | 215.8   | 1,649.4 | ...      | 852.6  | 220.9    |
| 2018        | 4,951.7 | 13,894.9        | 245.0   | 1,715.8 | ...      | 769.6  | 241.1    |
| 2019        | 5,078.1 | 14,342.9        | 246.5   | 1,736.2 | ...      | 754.1  | 237.7    |
| 2016. 2 / 4 | 1,237.4 | 2,776.2         | 49.5    | 388.5   | 99.9     | 222.5  | 52.2     |
| 3 / 4       | 1,306.5 | 2,865.1         | 49.4    | 390.1   | 102.5    | 212.5  | 52.3     |
| 4 / 4       | 1,227.1 | 3,095.4         | 48.0    | 386.9   | 104.9    | 215.8  | 51.1     |
| 2017. 1 / 4 | 1,188.8 | 2,639.8         | 48.2    | 398.2   | 108.1    | 194.9  | 51.3     |
| 2 / 4       | 1,222.7 | 2,942.5         | 52.1    | 396.2   | 108.3    | 210.5  | 53.6     |
| 3 / 4       | 1,236.3 | 3,190.1         | 57.5    | 427.7   | 113.8    | 225.4  | 57.8     |
| 4 / 4       | 1,219.7 | 3,560.5         | 59.4    | 429.1   | ...      | 222.1  | 58.6     |
| 2018. 1 / 4 | 1,263.1 | 3,179.7         | 63.2    | 435.3   | ...      | 228.9  | 61.9     |
| 2 / 4       | 1,257.9 | 3,510.5         | 61.4    | 429.8   | ...      | 208.3  | 60.6     |
| 3 / 4       | 1,223.2 | 3,443.5         | 60.6    | 429.3   | ...      | 172.6  | 59.8     |
| 4 / 4       | 1,210.6 | 3,739.5         | 60.1    | 421.7   | ...      | 174.8  | 59.0     |
| 2019. 1 / 4 | 1,253.0 | 3,233.0         | 61.4    | 425.3   | ...      | 189.6  | 59.8     |
| 2 / 4       | 1,264.2 | 3,551.9         | 61.4    | 431.0   | ...      | 179.0  | 59.2     |
| 3 / 4       | 1,300.0 | 3,593.5         | 61.4    | 437.7   | ...      | 191.4  | 59.2     |
| 4 / 4       | 1,263.9 | 3,948.8         | 62.4    | 442.4   | ...      | 194.3  | 59.5     |
| 2020. 1 / 4 | 1,254.8 | 2,958.7         | 60.7    | 427.3   | ...      | 193.3  | 57.6     |

|             | 3)     | 2)3)    | 3)      | 4)          | 가 3)    | 3)        | 4)        |
|-------------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|---------|-----------|-----------|
|             | Poland | France  | Finland | Philippines | Hungary | Australia | Hong Kong |
| 2014        | 545.4  | 2,852.3 | 274.5   | 284.6       | 140.5   | 1,454.8   | 291.5     |
| 2015        | 477.5  | 2,438.8 | 234.5   | 292.8       | 124.6   | 1,232.6   | 309.4     |
| 2016        | 471.9  | 2,470.6 | 240.5   | 304.9       | 127.5   | 1,266.2   | 320.8     |
| 2017        | 526.4  | 2,589.6 | 254.6   | 313.6       | 141.5   | 1,385.8   | 341.2     |
| 2018        | 587.2  | 2,786.1 | 275.7   | 330.9       | 157.9   | 1,419.9   | 361.7     |
| 2019        | 592.2  | 2,715.3 | 268.7   | ...         | 161.0   | 1,386.0   | 366.0     |
| 2016. 2 / 4 | 119.7  | 627.8   | 61.2    | 77.7        | 32.4    | 313.7     | 75.4      |
| 3 / 4       | 119.9  | 622.1   | 61.1    | 74.0        | 32.3    | 322.9     | 82.0      |
| 4 / 4       | 117.0  | 604.5   | 59.3    | 83.8        | 31.8    | 330.1     | 87.4      |
| 2017. 1 / 4 | 119.5  | 604.5   | 59.5    | 71.3        | 32.4    | 340.6     | 81.4      |
| 2 / 4       | 128.4  | 629.5   | 61.7    | 79.1        | 34.1    | 336.4     | 80.7      |
| 3 / 4       | 138.3  | 677.6   | 66.4    | 75.2        | 37.4    | 357.9     | 86.9      |
| 4 / 4       | 141.4  | 685.3   | 67.5    | 87.9        | 37.9    | 351.5     | 92.2      |
| 2018. 1 / 4 | 152.0  | 719.4   | 71.1    | 76.1        | 40.7    | 367.3     | 87.4      |
| 2 / 4       | 146.6  | 700.4   | 69.3    | 82.8        | 39.5    | 357.2     | 85.8      |
| 3 / 4       | 144.3  | 688.7   | 68.1    | 78.9        | 38.8    | 348.9     | 92.2      |
| 4 / 4       | 144.2  | 681.2   | 67.4    | 93.0        | 39.0    | 346.8     | 96.2      |
| 2019. 1 / 4 | 146.1  | 683.9   | 67.5    | ...         | 40.6    | 349.5     | 90.3      |
| 2 / 4       | 148.0  | 680.6   | 67.4    | ...         | 40.4    | 348.4     | 88.8      |
| 3 / 4       | 147.5  | 676.5   | 67.1    | ...         | 40.0    | 345.1     | 91.9      |
| 4 / 4       | 149.8  | 675.9   | 66.8    | ...         | 40.0    | 343.2     | 95.1      |
| 2020. 1 / 4 | 149.8  | 643.1   | 66.1    | ...         | 39.2    | 332.8     | ...       |

## 2. Gross National Income



| : US\$      |         | In Billion US\$ |                            |       |        |       |             |       |          |       |
|-------------|---------|-----------------|----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------------|-------|----------|-------|
|             | Korea   |                 | South Africa <sup>1)</sup> |       | Norway |       | New Zealand |       | Malaysia |       |
|             |         |                 |                            |       |        |       |             |       |          |       |
| 2014        | 1,491.1 | 8.1             | 340.5                      | -4.5  | 515.1  | -2.6  | 185.4       | 8.5   | 326.9    | 4.6   |
| 2015        | 1,469.9 | -1.4            | 309.5                      | -9.1  | 402.7  | -21.8 | 162.0       | -12.6 | 288.2    | -11.8 |
| 2016        | 1,505.5 | 2.4             | 286.7                      | -7.4  | 387.0  | -3.9  | 170.9       | 5.5   | 288.2    | -0.0  |
| 2017        | 1,629.9 | 8.3             | ...                        | ...   | 416.1  | 7.5   | 185.6       | 8.6   | ...      | ...   |
| 2018        | 1,732.1 | 6.3             | ...                        | ...   | 452.7  | 8.8   | 189.6       | 2.2   | ...      | ...   |
| 2019        | 1,660.6 | -4.1            | ...                        | ...   | 418.8  | -7.5  | ...         | ...   | ...      | ...   |
| 2016. 1 / 4 | 345.7   | -4.6            | 257.6                      | -21.3 | 90.3   | -13.9 | ...         | ...   | 67.7     | -9.3  |
| 2 / 4       | 373.6   | 0.3             | 279.0                      | -14.7 | 98.7   | -6.0  | ...         | ...   | 72.4     | -5.0  |
| 3 / 4       | 394.5   | 8.9             | 302.2                      | -0.9  | 93.6   | -3.0  | ...         | ...   | 74.3     | 7.0   |
| 4 / 4       | 393.0   | 5.2             | 312.2                      | 9.9   | 102.6  | 6.8   | ...         | ...   | 73.9     | 7.3   |
| 2017. 1 / 4 | 377.0   | 9.1             | ...                        | ...   | 102.1  | 13.0  | ...         | ...   | 70.7     | 4.6   |
| 2 / 4       | 399.3   | 6.9             | ...                        | ...   | 99.0   | 0.3   | ...         | ...   | ...      | ...   |
| 3 / 4       | 422.4   | 7.1             | ...                        | ...   | 102.2  | 9.2   | ...         | ...   | ...      | ...   |
| 4 / 4       | 433.0   | 10.2            | ...                        | ...   | 106.5  | 3.8   | ...         | ...   | ...      | ...   |
| 2018. 1 / 4 | 422.0   | 11.9            | ...                        | ...   | 112.7  | 10.4  | ...         | ...   | ...      | ...   |
| 2 / 4       | 436.0   | 9.2             | ...                        | ...   | 113.7  | 14.9  | ...         | ...   | ...      | ...   |
| 3 / 4       | 436.5   | 3.3             | ...                        | ...   | 109.5  | 7.2   | ...         | ...   | ...      | ...   |
| 4 / 4       | 437.6   | 1.1             | ...                        | ...   | 110.9  | 4.1   | ...         | ...   | ...      | ...   |
| 2019. 1 / 4 | 406.3   | -3.7            | ...                        | ...   | 108.7  | -3.5  | ...         | ...   | ...      | ...   |
| 2 / 4       | 411.4   | -5.6            | ...                        | ...   | 104.5  | -8.1  | ...         | ...   | ...      | ...   |
| 3 / 4       | 414.8   | -5.0            | ...                        | ...   | 101.8  | -7.1  | ...         | ...   | ...      | ...   |
| 4 / 4       | 428.7   | -2.0            | ...                        | ...   | 104.0  | -6.2  | ...         | ...   | ...      | ...   |

: 1)

: , IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

## 2.

: US\$

|          | Mauritius |      | 1)<br>U.S.A |     | 가<br>Bulgaria |       | Brazil  |       | Soudi Arabia |       | Sri Lanka |      |
|----------|-----------|------|-------------|-----|---------------|-------|---------|-------|--------------|-------|-----------|------|
|          |           |      |             |     |               |       |         |       |              |       |           |      |
| 2014     | 12.3      | 3.4  | 18,057.5    | 5.1 | 56.3          | 3.7   | 2,410.3 | -1.2  | 772.8        | 2.0   | 73.1      | 11.7 |
| 2015     | 12.5      | 1.3  | 18,704.3    | 3.6 | 49.2          | -12.7 | 1,768.3 | -26.6 | 668.9        | -13.5 | 78.5      | 7.4  |
| 2016     | 13.1      | 4.5  | 19,045.2    | 1.8 | 53.1          | 7.9   | 1,757.6 | -0.6  | 660.7        | -1.2  | 79.0      | 0.6  |
| 2017     | 14.4      | 10.4 | 19,830.3    | 4.1 | 59.0          | 11.1  | 2,024.3 | 15.2  | 698.6        | 5.7   | ...       | ...  |
| 2018     | ...       | ...  | 20,837.4    | 5.1 | 66.8          | 13.3  | 1,832.2 | -9.5  | ...          | ...   | ...       | ...  |
| 2019     | ...       | ...  | ...         | ... | ...           | ...   | ...     | ...   | ...          | ...   | ...       | ...  |
| 2016.1/4 | 3.0       | 0.5  | 18,875.0    | 1.9 | 10.5          | 7.0   | 373.2   | -25.8 | ...          | ...   | ...       | ...  |
| 2/4      | 3.3       | 7.9  | 18,932.1    | 1.4 | 12.8          | 6.7   | 436.2   | -7.7  | ...          | ...   | ...       | ...  |
| 3/4      | 3.3       | 7.2  | 19,085.3    | 1.6 | 14.6          | 7.8   | 475.4   | 13.8  | ...          | ...   | ...       | ...  |
| 4/4      | 3.5       | 3.0  | 19,288.2    | 2.4 | 14.2          | 4.2   | 486.1   | 23.0  | ...          | ...   | ...       | ...  |
| 2017.1/4 | 3.2       | 9.1  | 19,540.2    | 3.5 | 10.8          | 3.0   | 494.5   | 32.5  | ...          | ...   | ...       | ...  |
| 2/4      | 3.5       | 8.2  | 19,713.4    | 4.1 | 13.6          | 6.4   | 500.0   | 14.6  | ...          | ...   | ...       | ...  |
| 3/4      | 3.7       | 10.6 | 19,894.6    | 4.2 | 16.7          | 14.4  | 510.8   | 7.5   | ...          | ...   | ...       | ...  |
| 4/4      | ...       | ...  | 20,172.9    | 4.6 | 16.8          | 18.3  | 518.7   | 6.7   | ...          | ...   | ...       | ...  |
| 2018.1/4 | ...       | ...  | 20,533.2    | 5.1 | 13.9          | 28.6  | 495.9   | 0.3   | ...          | ...   | ...       | ...  |
| 2/4      | ...       | ...  | 20,725.7    | 5.1 | 16.3          | 19.2  | 462.1   | -7.6  | ...          | ...   | ...       | ...  |
| 3/4      | ...       | ...  | 20,989.3    | 5.5 | 18.6          | 11.1  | 426.8   | -16.4 | ...          | ...   | ...       | ...  |
| 4/4      | ...       | ...  | 21,101.2    | 4.6 | 17.9          | 6.5   | 454.4   | -12.4 | ...          | ...   | ...       | ...  |
| 2019.1/4 | ...       | ...  | 21,314.6    | 3.8 | 14.7          | 5.5   | 444.2   | -10.4 | ...          | ...   | ...       | ...  |
| 2/4      | ...       | ...  | 21,588.7    | 4.2 | 17.2          | 5.6   | 448.9   | -2.9  | ...          | ...   | ...       | ...  |
| 3/4      | ...       | ...  | ...         | ... | 19.0          | 2.4   | 450.5   | 5.6   | ...          | ...   | ...       | ...  |
| 4/4      | ...       | ...  | ...         | ... | ...           | ...   | ...     | ...   | ...          | ...   | ...       | ...  |

|          | Sweden |       | Argentina |       | 1)<br>U.K |       | Ukraine |       | Israel |      |
|----------|--------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|---------|-------|--------|------|
|          |        |       |           |       |           |       |         |       |        |      |
| 2014     | 592.5  | -0.9  | 556.3     | -7.5  | 2,959.7   | 9.5   | 132.0   | -26.8 | 307.7  | 7.3  |
| 2015     | 507.7  | -14.3 | 621.6     | 11.8  | 2,821.7   | -4.7  | 91.4    | -30.7 | 297.2  | -3.4 |
| 2016     | 518.7  | 2.2   | ...       | ...   | 2,587.7   | -8.3  | 94.8    | 3.7   | 316.1  | 6.3  |
| 2017     | 549.8  | 6.0   | ...       | ...   | 2,589.1   | 0.1   | 114.8   | 21.0  | 349.7  | 10.6 |
| 2018     | 565.8  | 2.9   | ...       | ...   | 2,789.8   | 7.8   | 133.8   | 16.6  | 370.8  | 6.0  |
| 2019     | 544.9  | -3.7  | ...       | ...   | 2,788.4   | -0.1  | 158.5   | 18.5  | ...    | ...  |
| 2016.1/4 | 125.5  | 1.8   | 470.6     | -16.8 | 665.8     | -4.0  | 17.7    | 0.6   | 75.1   | 5.5  |
| 2/4      | 135.3  | 7.1   | 567.5     | -12.2 | 683.2     | -4.1  | 22.0    | 3.7   | 78.4   | 5.4  |
| 3/4      | 127.1  | 2.6   | ...       | ...   | 633.4     | -12.5 | 26.6    | 0.2   | 80.5   | 6.8  |
| 4/4      | 130.9  | -2.4  | ...       | ...   | 611.9     | -11.7 | 28.6    | 10.6  | 82.2   | 7.5  |
| 2017.1/4 | 126.5  | 0.8   | ...       | ...   | 611.2     | -8.2  | 21.9    | 23.9  | 82.0   | 9.2  |
| 2/4      | 134.6  | -0.5  | ...       | ...   | ...       | ...   | 26.2    | 19.2  | 86.8   | 10.7 |
| 3/4      | 140.2  | 10.3  | ...       | ...   | ...       | ...   | 32.8    | 23.4  | 88.8   | 10.4 |
| 4/4      | 149.5  | 14.3  | ...       | ...   | ...       | ...   | 34.0    | 19.0  | 92.5   | 12.5 |
| 2018.1/4 | 145.8  | 15.3  | ...       | ...   | ...       | ...   | 26.2    | 19.6  | 93.0   | 13.4 |
| 2/4      | 143.3  | 6.5   | ...       | ...   | ...       | ...   | 32.0    | 22.2  | 92.4   | 6.5  |
| 3/4      | 133.0  | -5.1  | ...       | ...   | ...       | ...   | 36.9    | 12.6  | 92.0   | 3.6  |
| 4/4      | 144.1  | -3.6  | ...       | ...   | ...       | ...   | 38.9    | 14.5  | 93.4   | 1.0  |
| 2019.1/4 | 137.0  | -6.0  | ...       | ...   | ...       | ...   | 30.7    | 17.4  | 94.2   | 1.4  |
| 2/4      | 137.1  | -4.4  | ...       | ...   | ...       | ...   | 36.7    | 14.7  | 96.1   | 3.9  |
| 3/4      | 130.5  | -1.9  | ...       | ...   | ...       | ...   | 44.9    | 21.6  | 100.8  | 9.5  |
| 4/4      | 140.4  | -2.5  | ...       | ...   | ...       | ...   | 47.4    | 21.7  | ...    | ...  |

|  |  |  |    |  |  |    |
|--|--|--|----|--|--|----|
|  |  |  | 1) |  |  | 1) |
|--|--|--|----|--|--|----|

[illegible][illegible]



### 3. GDP ( )

2015=100

|          | Korea | Netherlands | Norway | New Zealand | Denmark | Germany | Latvia |
|----------|-------|-------------|--------|-------------|---------|---------|--------|
| 2014     | 96.9  | 99.2        | 102.9  | 99.8        | 99.6    | 98.3    | 100.0  |
| 2015     | 100.0 | 100.0       | 100.0  | 100.0       | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0  |
| 2016     | 102.0 | 100.5       | 98.5   | 101.8       | 100.3   | 101.2   | 100.9  |
| 2017     | 104.3 | 101.7       | 102.4  | 105.2       | 101.4   | 102.2   | 103.9  |
| 2018     | 104.8 | 104.0       | 108.3  | 106.4       | 102.2   | 103.8   | 108.0  |
| 2019     | 103.8 | 107.1       | 107.7  | 108.8       | 103.2   | 106.0   | 110.8  |
| 2016.2/4 | 102.1 | 100.6       | 98.5   | 101.3       | 100.1   | 101.0   | 100.3  |
| 3/4      | 101.5 | 100.6       | 98.9   | 101.9       | 99.9    | 101.4   | 100.9  |
| 4/4      | 102.5 | 100.7       | 100.2  | 103.1       | 100.8   | 101.5   | 102.0  |
| 2017.1/4 | 103.5 | 100.8       | 102.1  | 104.4       | 100.7   | 101.4   | 102.3  |
| 2/4      | 103.8 | 101.7       | 101.6  | 104.2       | 101.5   | 102.1   | 103.4  |
| 3/4      | 105.3 | 102.0       | 101.8  | 105.5       | 101.6   | 102.7   | 104.3  |
| 4/4      | 104.4 | 102.4       | 103.8  | 106.5       | 101.7   | 102.8   | 105.1  |
| 2018.1/4 | 104.3 | 103.1       | 105.9  | 106.0       | 101.3   | 103.0   | 106.3  |
| 2/4      | 104.8 | 103.4       | 107.9  | 106.4       | 101.9   | 103.5   | 107.4  |
| 3/4      | 105.6 | 104.4       | 110.3  | 106.7       | 102.9   | 103.9   | 108.4  |
| 4/4      | 104.3 | 105.0       | 109.4  | 106.5       | 102.9   | 104.7   | 109.3  |
| 2019.1/4 | 103.7 | 106.1       | 108.3  | 107.1       | 102.9   | 105.1   | 110.6  |
| 2/4      | 104.1 | 106.8       | 107.4  | 108.4       | 102.9   | 105.8   | 110.8  |
| 3/4      | 104.0 | 107.5       | 106.8  | 109.4       | 103.5   | 106.2   | 110.8  |
| 4/4      | 103.4 | 108.2       | 107.8  | 110.4       | 103.6   | 107.0   | 110.8  |
| 2020.1/4 | 103.0 | 108.9       | 107.4  | ...         | 104.3   | 107.7   | 112.1  |

|          | Luxembourg | U.S.A | Belgium | Sweden | Switzerland | Spain | Slovakia |
|----------|------------|-------|---------|--------|-------------|-------|----------|
| 2014     | 99.8       | 99.0  | 98.7    | 97.9   | 100.6       | 99.5  | 100.2    |
| 2015     | 100.0      | 100.0 | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0       | 100.0 | 100.0    |
| 2016     | 100.8      | 101.0 | 101.7   | 101.5  | 99.4        | 100.3 | 99.5     |
| 2017     | 102.5      | 102.9 | 103.5   | 103.7  | 98.8        | 101.7 | 100.7    |
| 2018     | 105.1      | 105.4 | 105.1   | 106.2  | 99.1        | 102.8 | 102.8    |
| 2019     | 108.6      | 107.3 | 106.7   | 109.1  | 99.4        | 104.4 | 105.5    |
| 2016.2/4 | 99.8       | 100.9 | 101.9   | 101.1  | 99.6        | 100.2 | 99.5     |
| 3/4      | 101.1      | 101.3 | 102.3   | 101.8  | 99.3        | 100.5 | 99.4     |
| 4/4      | 100.9      | 101.8 | 102.4   | 102.9  | 99.1        | 100.7 | 99.7     |
| 2017.1/4 | 102.1      | 102.2 | 103.1   | 103.1  | 99.0        | 101.1 | 100.1    |
| 2/4      | 102.6      | 102.6 | 103.5   | 103.7  | 98.7        | 101.7 | 100.4    |
| 3/4      | 102.0      | 103.1 | 103.6   | 103.3  | 98.7        | 101.9 | 100.9    |
| 4/4      | 103.1      | 103.8 | 103.8   | 104.6  | 98.7        | 102.2 | 101.4    |
| 2018.1/4 | 102.6      | 104.4 | 104.2   | 105.3  | 98.7        | 102.2 | 101.8    |
| 2/4      | 104.6      | 105.3 | 105.0   | 105.9  | 98.9        | 102.7 | 102.5    |
| 3/4      | 106.8      | 105.8 | 105.1   | 106.2  | 99.2        | 102.8 | 103.2    |
| 4/4      | 106.1      | 106.2 | 106.0   | 107.2  | 99.5        | 103.5 | 103.5    |
| 2019.1/4 | 107.6      | 106.5 | 106.0   | 108.1  | 99.5        | 103.7 | 104.5    |
| 2/4      | 108.2      | 107.1 | 106.6   | 108.8  | 99.5        | 104.3 | 105.1    |
| 3/4      | 109.3      | 107.6 | 106.7   | 109.4  | 99.4        | 104.4 | 105.7    |
| 4/4      | 109.3      | 108.0 | 107.5   | 109.9  | 99.3        | 105.3 | 106.5    |
| 2020.1/4 | ...        | 108.4 | 107.1   | 110.2  | 99.5        | 105.1 | 107.5    |

: OECD <sup>a</sup> Main Economic Indicators <sub>a</sub>

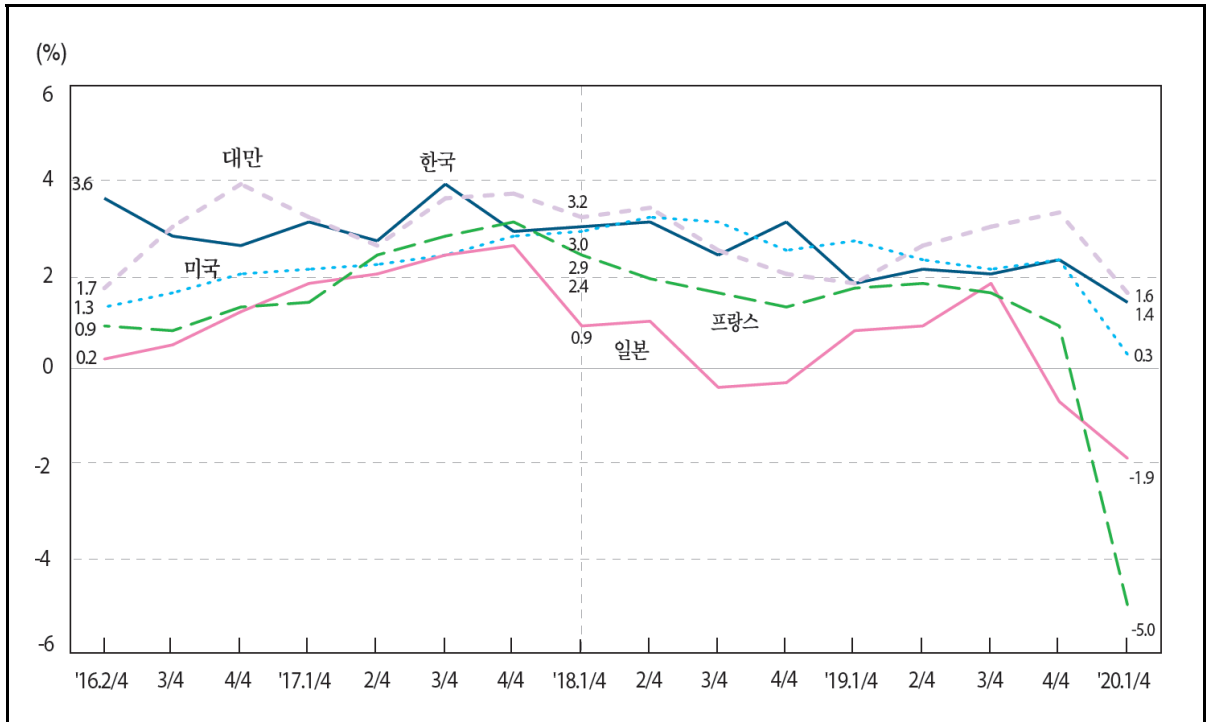
## 3. GDP Deflator (Seasonally Adjusted)

2015=100

|          | Ireland | U.K.  | Austria | E.U.  | Italy | Japan | Czechia |
|----------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| 2014     | 92.8    | 99.4  | 97.8    | 98.7  | 99.1  | 97.9  | 98.8    |
| 2015     | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0   |
| 2016     | 99.7    | 102.1 | 101.7   | 100.8 | 101.1 | 100.3 | 101.3   |
| 2017     | 100.8   | 104.1 | 102.8   | 101.8 | 101.9 | 100.0 | 102.7   |
| 2018     | 101.7   | 106.3 | 104.6   | 103.1 | 102.8 | 99.9  | 105.4   |
| 2019     | 103.2   | 108.3 | 106.4   | 104.9 | 103.7 | 100.5 | 109.1   |
| 2016.2/4 | 99.4    | 102.1 | 101.3   | 100.8 | 101.1 | 100.2 | 101.1   |
| 3/4      | 101.2   | 102.3 | 101.8   | 101.0 | 101.2 | 100.2 | 101.5   |
| 4/4      | 98.9    | 103.0 | 102.2   | 101.1 | 101.2 | 100.2 | 101.4   |
| 2017.1/4 | 100.8   | 103.6 | 102.2   | 101.2 | 101.3 | 99.7  | 101.8   |
| 2/4      | 101.2   | 103.8 | 102.7   | 101.8 | 101.8 | 99.8  | 102.1   |
| 3/4      | 100.4   | 103.9 | 103.0   | 102.0 | 102.0 | 100.4 | 103.1   |
| 4/4      | 101.2   | 104.9 | 103.4   | 102.3 | 102.4 | 100.2 | 103.8   |
| 2018.1/4 | 102.7   | 105.6 | 103.9   | 102.6 | 102.5 | 100.1 | 104.3   |
| 2/4      | 101.0   | 106.1 | 104.3   | 102.9 | 102.9 | 99.9  | 104.7   |
| 3/4      | 101.5   | 106.7 | 104.9   | 103.3 | 102.8 | 100.1 | 105.7   |
| 4/4      | 101.4   | 106.8 | 105.2   | 103.8 | 103.0 | 99.7  | 106.6   |
| 2019.1/4 | 101.8   | 107.6 | 105.7   | 104.3 | 103.5 | 100.2 | 107.8   |
| 2/4      | 104.0   | 108.1 | 106.1   | 104.7 | 103.5 | 100.3 | 108.4   |
| 3/4      | 104.0   | 108.7 | 106.6   | 105.1 | 103.7 | 100.7 | 109.5   |
| 4/4      | 103.0   | 108.8 | 107.0   | 105.6 | 104.2 | 101.0 | 110.5   |
| 2020.1/4 | 103.4   | 109.4 | 107.3   | 106.2 | 104.4 | 101.1 | 111.7   |

|          | Canada | Portugal | Poland | France | Finland | 가<br>Hungary | Australia |
|----------|--------|----------|--------|--------|---------|--------------|-----------|
| 2014     | 100.9  | 98.0     | 99.2   | 98.9   | 98.4    | 97.6         | 100.6     |
| 2015     | 100.0  | 100.0    | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0        | 100.0     |
| 2016     | 100.8  | 101.7    | 100.3  | 100.5  | 100.2   | 101.0        | 101.1     |
| 2017     | 103.2  | 103.3    | 102.2  | 101.0  | 100.9   | 104.7        | 104.7     |
| 2018     | 105.1  | 104.9    | 103.4  | 102.0  | 102.7   | 109.5        | 107.0     |
| 2019     | 107.1  | 106.7    | 106.4  | 103.3  | 104.6   | 114.4        | 110.4     |
| 2016.2/4 | 100.4  | 101.6    | 100.3  | 100.4  | 100.1   | 101.3        | 99.9      |
| 3/4      | 101.0  | 101.9    | 100.8  | 100.5  | 100.3   | 101.2        | 101.1     |
| 4/4      | 101.9  | 102.0    | 100.3  | 100.6  | 100.3   | 101.4        | 103.4     |
| 2017.1/4 | 102.8  | 102.5    | 101.5  | 100.8  | 100.4   | 103.3        | 105.2     |
| 2/4      | 102.7  | 103.1    | 102.0  | 101.0  | 100.7   | 104.1        | 104.2     |
| 3/4      | 103.0  | 103.5    | 102.7  | 101.1  | 101.0   | 104.9        | 104.5     |
| 4/4      | 104.4  | 103.9    | 102.4  | 101.2  | 101.5   | 106.2        | 104.8     |
| 2018.1/4 | 104.8  | 104.3    | 102.8  | 101.6  | 101.7   | 107.4        | 106.1     |
| 2/4      | 105.2  | 104.6    | 102.7  | 101.8  | 102.3   | 108.5        | 106.3     |
| 3/4      | 105.7  | 105.2    | 103.5  | 102.2  | 103.1   | 110.0        | 107.2     |
| 4/4      | 104.8  | 105.4    | 104.4  | 102.4  | 103.6   | 111.3        | 108.4     |
| 2019.1/4 | 106.0  | 106.6    | 104.9  | 102.8  | 104.0   | 112.4        | 109.6     |
| 2/4      | 107.2  | 106.1    | 106.2  | 103.1  | 104.4   | 113.9        | 110.4     |
| 3/4      | 107.2  | 107.0    | 106.6  | 103.4  | 104.7   | 114.9        | 111.1     |
| 4/4      | 108.1  | 107.1    | 107.7  | 103.8  | 105.2   | 116.0        | 110.3     |
| 2020.1/4 | 108.6  | 108.3    | 109.5  | 104.9  | 105.6   | 117.0        | 111.5     |

## 4. GDP ( 가 ) <sup>1)</sup>



: %

|             | Korea | Netherlands <sup>2)</sup> | Norway <sup>2)</sup> | New Zealand <sup>2)</sup> | Taiwan | Denmark <sup>2)</sup> | Germany <sup>2)</sup> |
|-------------|-------|---------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|--------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 2014        | 3.2   | 1.4                       | 2.0                  | 3.2                       | 4.7    | 1.6                   | 2.2                   |
| 2015        | 2.8   | 2.0                       | 2.0                  | 4.1                       | 1.5    | 2.3                   | 1.7                   |
| 2016        | 2.9   | 2.2                       | 1.1                  | 4.2                       | 2.2    | 3.2                   | 2.2                   |
| 2017        | 3.2   | 2.9                       | 2.3                  | 3.8                       | 3.3    | 2.0                   | 2.5                   |
| 2018        | 2.9   | 2.6                       | 1.3                  | 3.2                       | 2.8    | 2.4                   | 1.5                   |
| 2019        | 2.0   | 1.8                       | 1.2                  | 2.2                       | 2.7    | 2.4                   | 0.6                   |
| 2016. 2 / 4 | 3.6   | 1.5                       | 0.4                  | 4.7                       | 1.7    | 3.1                   | 2.3                   |
| 3 / 4       | 2.8   | 2.3                       | -1.6                 | 3.9                       | 3.0    | 3.6                   | 2.0                   |
| 4 / 4       | 2.6   | 3.2                       | 1.6                  | 3.4                       | 3.9    | 4.1                   | 1.9                   |
| 2017. 1 / 4 | 3.1   | 2.7                       | 1.3                  | 3.1                       | 3.2    | 3.6                   | 2.3                   |
| 2 / 4       | 2.7   | 3.4                       | 2.9                  | 3.5                       | 2.6    | 2.6                   | 2.3                   |
| 3 / 4       | 3.9   | 3.0                       | 4.6                  | 4.1                       | 3.6    | 0.9                   | 3.0                   |
| 4 / 4       | 2.9   | 2.9                       | 2.1                  | 4.3                       | 3.7    | 1.1                   | 3.4                   |
| 2018. 1 / 4 | 3.0   | 3.0                       | 2.0                  | 4.1                       | 3.2    | 1.8                   | 2.3                   |
| 2 / 4       | 3.1   | 2.8                       | 1.4                  | 3.4                       | 3.4    | 1.7                   | 2.1                   |
| 3 / 4       | 2.4   | 2.3                       | 1.2                  | 2.6                       | 2.5    | 3.1                   | 1.1                   |
| 4 / 4       | 3.1   | 2.1                       | 1.6                  | 2.6                       | 2.0    | 3.0                   | 0.6                   |
| 2019. 1 / 4 | 1.8   | 2.0                       | 1.2                  | 2.6                       | 1.8    | 2.0                   | 1.0                   |
| 2 / 4       | 2.1   | 1.6                       | 1.2                  | 2.2                       | 2.6    | 2.7                   | 0.3                   |
| 3 / 4       | 2.0   | 1.8                       | 0.5                  | 2.3                       | 3.0    | 2.6                   | 0.7                   |
| 4 / 4       | 2.3   | 1.6                       | 1.8                  | 1.6                       | 3.3    | 2.2                   | 0.4                   |
| 2020. 1 / 4 | 1.4   | -0.6                      | 0.2                  | ...                       | 1.6    | -0.3                  | -2.3                  |

: 1)

2)

3) IMF

가 OECD

OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』

IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

( <http://stat.gov.tw> )

4. GDP Growth Rates (Constant Prices) <sup>1)</sup>

|          | In %             |                |              |                |               |              |                   |
|----------|------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|
|          | 2)<br>Luxembourg | 3)<br>Malaysia | 3)<br>Mexico | 2)<br>U. S. A. | 2)<br>Belgium | 2)<br>Sweden | 2)<br>Switzerland |
| 2014     | 4.3              | 6.0            | 2.8          | 2.5            | 1.6           | 2.7          | 2.4               |
| 2015     | 4.3              | 5.0            | 3.3          | 2.9            | 2.0           | 4.5          | 1.3               |
| 2016     | 4.6              | 4.4            | 2.9          | 1.6            | 1.5           | 2.1          | 1.7               |
| 2017     | 1.8              | 5.7            | 2.1          | 2.4            | 1.9           | 2.6          | 1.8               |
| 2018     | 3.1              | 4.7            | 2.1          | 2.9            | 1.5           | 2.0          | 2.8               |
| 2019     | 2.3              | ...            | -0.1         | 2.3            | 1.4           | 1.2          | 1.0               |
| 2016.2/4 | 4.1              | 4.0            | 3.3          | 1.3            | 1.4           | 2.1          | 1.9               |
| 3/4      | 6.2              | 4.3            | 2.1          | 1.6            | 1.5           | 1.1          | 1.8               |
| 4/4      | 5.9              | 4.5            | 3.3          | 2.0            | 1.5           | 1.2          | 1.8               |
| 2017.1/4 | 2.9              | 5.6            | 3.5          | 2.1            | 2.1           | 1.7          | 1.5               |
| 2/4      | 1.1              | 5.8            | 1.9          | 2.2            | 1.8           | 2.9          | 1.7               |
| 3/4      | 1.7              | 6.2            | 1.6          | 2.4            | 1.7           | 3.7          | 1.8               |
| 4/4      | 1.6              | 5.9            | 1.6          | 2.8            | 2.0           | 3.0          | 2.5               |
| 2018.1/4 | 5.1              | 5.4            | 1.6          | 2.9            | 1.5           | 2.9          | 3.4               |
| 2/4      | 3.8              | 4.5            | 3.0          | 3.2            | 1.5           | 2.5          | 3.6               |
| 3/4      | 2.4              | 4.4            | 2.5          | 3.1            | 1.5           | 0.9          | 2.6               |
| 4/4      | 1.3              | 4.7            | 1.4          | 2.5            | 1.5           | 1.9          | 1.5               |
| 2019.1/4 | 0.3              | ...            | 1.2          | 2.7            | 1.4           | 1.7          | 0.8               |
| 2/4      | 2.9              | ...            | -0.9         | 2.3            | 1.4           | 1.0          | 0.3               |
| 3/4      | 2.8              | ...            | -0.3         | 2.1            | 1.6           | 1.7          | 1.1               |
| 4/4      | 3.1              | ...            | -0.5         | 2.3            | 1.3           | 0.5          | 1.5               |
| 2020.1/4 | ...              | ...            | ...          | 0.3            | -2.5          | 0.4          | 0.0               |

|          | 2)<br>Spain | 2)<br>Slovakia | 2)<br>Iceland | 2)<br>Ireland | 2)<br>U. K. | 2)<br>Austria | 2)<br>Italy |
|----------|-------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| 2014     | 1.4         | 2.8            | 2.1           | 8.6           | 2.6         | 0.7           | -0.0        |
| 2015     | 3.8         | 4.8            | 4.7           | 25.2          | 2.4         | 1.0           | 0.8         |
| 2016     | 3.0         | 2.1            | 6.6           | 3.7           | 1.9         | 2.1           | 1.3         |
| 2017     | 2.9         | 3.0            | 4.5           | 8.1           | 1.9         | 2.5           | 1.7         |
| 2018     | 2.4         | 3.9            | 3.8           | 8.2           | 1.3         | 2.4           | 0.8         |
| 2019     | 2.0         | 2.4            | 1.9           | 5.5           | 1.4         | 1.6           | 0.3         |
| 2016.2/4 | 3.0         | 2.3            | 4.6           | 3.4           | 1.9         | 1.8           | 1.2         |
| 3/4      | 3.0         | 1.6            | 7.9           | -0.1          | 1.9         | 1.9           | 1.6         |
| 4/4      | 2.5         | 1.5            | 9.6           | 10.7          | 1.8         | 2.7           | 1.4         |
| 2017.1/4 | 2.5         | 2.2            | 8.2           | 4.7           | 2.2         | 2.3           | 1.6         |
| 2/4      | 3.2         | 2.9            | 3.9           | 8.0           | 1.9         | 2.7           | 1.8         |
| 3/4      | 2.8         | 3.3            | 3.7           | 13.9          | 1.8         | 3.0           | 1.6         |
| 4/4      | 3.0         | 3.8            | 2.7           | 6.1           | 1.6         | 2.5           | 1.9         |
| 2018.1/4 | 2.8         | 3.9            | 5.2           | 12.1          | 1.1         | 2.9           | 1.3         |
| 2/4      | 2.3         | 4.1            | 4.6           | 10.8          | 1.3         | 2.3           | 0.9         |
| 3/4      | 2.2         | 4.2            | 3.1           | 7.2           | 1.6         | 1.8           | 0.4         |
| 4/4      | 2.1         | 3.5            | 2.4           | 3.7           | 1.4         | 2.2           | 0.1         |
| 2019.1/4 | 2.2         | 3.2            | 0.4           | 7.3           | 2.0         | 2.1           | 0.3         |
| 2/4      | 2.0         | 2.5            | 2.1           | 4.2           | 1.3         | 1.8           | 0.4         |
| 3/4      | 1.9         | 1.9            | 1.0           | 4.5           | 1.3         | 1.5           | 0.5         |
| 4/4      | 1.8         | 2.0            | 4.1           | 6.3           | 1.1         | 0.7           | 0.1         |
| 2020.1/4 | -4.1        | -3.8           | -0.4          | 4.5           | -1.6        | -2.6          | -5.4        |

## 4. GDP (가) <sup>1)</sup> GDP Growth Rates (Constant Prices)

: %

|          | 2)<br>Japan | 2)<br>Czechia | 2)<br>Canada | 3)<br>Colombia | 3)<br>Thailand | 2)<br>Turkey | 2)<br>Portugal |
|----------|-------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| 2014     | 0.4         | 2.7           | 2.9          | 4.7            | 2.0            | 5.2          | 0.8            |
| 2015     | 1.2         | 5.3           | 0.7          | 3.0            | 2.5            | 6.1          | 1.8            |
| 2016     | 0.5         | 2.5           | 1.0          | 2.1            | 3.5            | 3.2          | 2.0            |
| 2017     | 2.2         | 4.4           | 3.2          | 1.4            | 4.1            | 7.5          | 3.5            |
| 2018     | 0.3         | 2.8           | 2.0          | 2.6            | 3.9            | 2.8          | 2.6            |
| 2019     | 0.7         | 2.6           | 1.7          | ...            | ...            | 0.9          | 2.2            |
| 2016.2/4 | 0.2         | 2.4           | 0.5          | 2.0            | 3.7            | 4.2          | 1.4            |
| 3/4      | 0.5         | 1.7           | 1.2          | 1.7            | 3.4            | -0.2         | 2.4            |
| 4/4      | 1.2         | 1.8           | 1.7          | 2.3            | 3.0            | 4.2          | 2.9            |
| 2017.1/4 | 1.8         | 2.9           | 2.3          | 1.4            | 3.4            | 5.3          | 3.6            |
| 2/4      | 2.0         | 5.1           | 4.0          | 1.3            | 4.0            | 5.9          | 3.8            |
| 3/4      | 2.4         | 5.1           | 3.3          | 1.5            | 4.7            | 11.2         | 3.3            |
| 4/4      | 2.6         | 5.1           | 3.2          | 1.2            | 4.2            | 7.5          | 3.2            |
| 2018.1/4 | 0.9         | 4.1           | 2.5          | 2.0            | 5.2            | 7.2          | 2.6            |
| 2/4      | 1.0         | 2.2           | 1.7          | 2.9            | 4.7            | 5.4          | 2.9            |
| 3/4      | -0.4        | 2.4           | 2.0          | 2.6            | 3.2            | 2.3          | 2.7            |
| 4/4      | -0.3        | 2.6           | 1.8          | 2.7            | 2.8            | -2.9         | 2.3            |
| 2019.1/4 | 0.8         | 2.8           | 1.5          | 3.2            | 2.8            | -2.1         | 2.4            |
| 2/4      | 0.9         | 2.7           | 2.0          | 3.0            | 1.8            | -1.0         | 2.1            |
| 3/4      | 1.8         | 2.5           | 1.6          | 3.3            | 2.1            | 1.0          | 1.9            |
| 4/4      | -0.7        | 2.0           | 1.5          | ...            | ...            | 5.9          | 2.2            |
| 2020.1/4 | -1.9        | -2.0          | -0.9         | ...            | ...            | 4.4          | -2.3           |

|          | 2)<br>Poland | 2)<br>France | 2)<br>Finland | 3)<br>Philippines | 가<br>Hungary | 2)<br>Australia | 3)<br>Hong Kong |
|----------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 2014     | 3.3          | 1.0          | -0.4          | 6.1               | 4.2          | 2.6             | 2.8             |
| 2015     | 3.8          | 1.1          | 0.5           | 6.1               | 3.8          | 2.3             | 2.4             |
| 2016     | 3.1          | 1.1          | 2.7           | 6.9               | 2.2          | 2.8             | 2.2             |
| 2017     | 4.9          | 2.3          | 3.1           | 6.7               | 4.3          | 2.5             | 3.8             |
| 2018     | 5.3          | 1.8          | 1.6           | 6.2               | 5.1          | 2.8             | 2.9             |
| 2019     | 4.1          | 1.5          | 0.9           | ...               | 4.9          | 1.8             | -1.2            |
| 2016.2/4 | 3.5          | 0.9          | 2.5           | 7.0               | 2.6          | 3.3             | 1.8             |
| 3/4      | 2.5          | 0.8          | 3.0           | 7.1               | 2.4          | 2.3             | 2.3             |
| 4/4      | 3.5          | 1.3          | 2.7           | 6.7               | 2.1          | 2.8             | 3.3             |
| 2017.1/4 | 4.9          | 1.4          | 3.8           | 6.4               | 4.2          | 2.2             | 4.5             |
| 2/4      | 4.5          | 2.4          | 2.9           | 6.6               | 4.1          | 2.1             | 3.9             |
| 3/4      | 5.5          | 2.8          | 2.6           | 7.2               | 4.5          | 3.0             | 3.5             |
| 4/4      | 4.9          | 3.1          | 3.0           | 6.6               | 5.1          | 2.5             | 3.4             |
| 2018.1/4 | 5.2          | 2.4          | 2.2           | 6.5               | 5.1          | 3.1             | 4.5             |
| 2/4      | 5.6          | 1.9          | 2.0           | 6.2               | 5.0          | 3.2             | 3.4             |
| 3/4      | 5.8          | 1.6          | 1.4           | 6.0               | 5.4          | 2.5             | 2.6             |
| 4/4      | 4.8          | 1.3          | 0.9           | 6.3               | 5.0          | 2.2             | 1.1             |
| 2019.1/4 | 4.8          | 1.7          | 0.5           | ...               | 5.5          | 1.7             | 0.7             |
| 2/4      | 4.2          | 1.8          | 1.1           | ...               | 5.2          | 1.6             | 0.4             |
| 3/4      | 4.1          | 1.6          | 1.6           | ...               | 4.7          | 1.8             | -2.8            |
| 4/4      | 3.5          | 0.9          | 0.6           | ...               | 4.4          | 2.2             | -2.9            |
| 2020.1/4 | 1.7          | -5.0         | -0.7          | ...               | 2.0          | 1.4             | ...             |

## 5. Government Consumption

|          | Korea       | Netherlands | Norway     | New Zealand | Denmark    | Russia     |
|----------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|
|          | mln WON     | mln Euros   | mln Kroner | mln NZ\$    | mln Kroner | mln Rubles |
| 2014     | 237,959,300 | 172,465     | 686,825    | 45,160      | 510,856    | 14,247,046 |
| 2015     | 250,088,000 | 172,354     | 723,005    | 46,827      | 518,644    | 14,760,859 |
| 2016     | 265,295,300 | 174,842     | 754,667    | 48,627      | 524,180    | 15,809,774 |
| 2017     | 283,045,700 | 179,491     | 791,090    | 51,261      | 535,578    | 16,730,910 |
| 2018     | 305,513,000 | 187,606     | 826,777    | 54,519      | 546,810    | 18,394,165 |
| 2019     | 330,273,200 | 197,776     | 866,716    | 58,825      | 558,036    | 20,141,720 |
| 2016.2/4 | 66,637,800  | 45,187      | 194,545    | 12,479      | 132,285    | 3,931,777  |
| 3/4      | 65,011,100  | 42,259      | 187,420    | 12,208      | 131,588    | 3,965,674  |
| 4/4      | 66,521,400  | 45,755      | 189,640    | 12,269      | 133,671    | 4,033,827  |
| 2017.1/4 | 70,972,900  | 42,689      | 191,762    | 12,270      | 129,415    | 4,114,561  |
| 2/4      | 71,497,400  | 46,343      | 203,240    | 13,140      | 133,531    | 4,176,204  |
| 3/4      | 69,731,200  | 43,290      | 196,805    | 12,925      | 133,830    | 4,187,606  |
| 4/4      | 70,844,200  | 47,169      | 199,283    | 12,926      | 138,803    | 4,252,539  |
| 2018.1/4 | 76,609,800  | 45,027      | 202,425    | 12,920      | 131,934    | 4,503,272  |
| 2/4      | 76,923,000  | 47,737      | 213,031    | 14,069      | 136,425    | 4,577,179  |
| 3/4      | 74,629,600  | 45,426      | 204,889    | 13,655      | 136,289    | 4,608,591  |
| 4/4      | 77,350,600  | 49,416      | 206,433    | 13,875      | 142,162    | 4,705,123  |
| 2019.1/4 | 82,030,300  | 47,577      | 210,710    | 13,918      | 133,659    | 4,971,824  |
| 2/4      | 83,773,000  | 50,444      | 222,191    | 15,078      | 138,893    | 5,032,255  |
| 3/4      | 80,635,200  | 47,981      | 216,000    | 14,739      | 138,585    | 5,041,964  |
| 4/4      | 83,834,700  | 51,774      | 217,815    | 15,090      | 146,899    | 5,095,677  |
| 2020.1/4 | ...         | 48,938      | 225,028    | ...         | ...        | ...        |

|          | Malaysia    | Mexico    | 1)<br>U.S.A. | Sweden     | Iceland    | Israel           |
|----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|------------|------------|------------------|
|          | mln Ringgit | mln Pesos | mln US\$     | mln Kronor | mln Kronur | mln New Sheqalim |
| 2014     | 149,143     | 2,132,204 | 2,565,418    | 1,041,477  | 496,321    | 251,682          |
| 2015     | 154,020     | 2,287,563 | 2,616,246    | 1,096,624  | 535,251    | 261,776          |
| 2016     | 157,024     | 2,417,583 | 2,671,423    | 1,164,997  | 570,663    | 274,653          |
| 2017     | 167,062     | 2,548,004 | 2,757,214    | 1,204,632  | 614,304    | 288,356          |
| 2018     | 172,957     | 2,740,432 | 2,904,314    | 1,257,843  | 669,539    | 306,323          |
| 2019     | ...         | 2,813,170 | ...          | 1,307,368  | 721,930    | ...              |
| 2016.2/4 | 36,702      | 604,135   | 2,657,955    | 291,190    | 142,155    | 69,256           |
| 3/4      | 36,587      | 598,308   | 2,686,085    | 282,976    | 140,823    | 69,243           |
| 4/4      | 48,128      | 626,797   | 2,705,311    | 320,875    | 152,236    | 68,915           |
| 2017.1/4 | 36,467      | 626,950   | 2,722,464    | 282,082    | 146,316    | 71,013           |
| 2/4      | 38,395      | 635,410   | 2,738,530    | 300,929    | 153,489    | 73,726           |
| 3/4      | 38,156      | 623,932   | 2,761,476    | 293,826    | 150,972    | 70,866           |
| 4/4      | 51,652      | 661,712   | 2,806,387    | 327,795    | 163,526    | 72,751           |
| 2018.1/4 | 36,680      | 675,361   | 2,848,730    | 293,285    | 158,820    | 75,748           |
| 2/4      | 39,735      | 697,131   | 2,890,440    | 314,979    | 166,415    | 76,945           |
| 3/4      | 40,233      | 669,575   | 2,928,667    | 308,325    | 164,790    | 76,642           |
| 4/4      | 53,837      | 698,365   | 2,949,420    | 341,254    | 179,514    | 76,988           |
| 2019.1/4 | ...         | 699,311   | 2,967,967    | 309,850    | 172,919    | 77,671           |
| 2/4      | ...         | 707,912   | 3,008,379    | 324,977    | 180,699    | 82,305           |
| 3/4      | ...         | 683,086   | 3,030,372    | 320,439    | 177,192    | 81,563           |
| 4/4      | ...         | 722,860   | ...          | 352,102    | 191,119    | ...              |
| 2020.1/4 | ...         | ...       | ...          | ...        | ...        | ...              |

1)  
: IMF <sup>2</sup>International Financial Statistics

## 5. Government Consumption

|          | U.K.       | Japan       | Italy     | Czechia    | Canada  | Chile      |
|----------|------------|-------------|-----------|------------|---------|------------|
|          | mln Pounds | mln Yen     | mln Euros | mln Koruny | mln C\$ | mln Pesos  |
| 2014     | 369,219    | 103,561,600 | 317,979   | 849,155    | 404,297 | 18,873,592 |
| 2015     | 373,675    | 105,297,100 | 316,344   | 883,130    | 415,561 | 20,732,191 |
| 2016     | 381,522    | 106,574,800 | 322,650   | 918,678    | 426,282 | 23,361,943 |
| 2017     | 386,667    | 107,106,800 | 327,002   | 968,438    | 442,831 | 25,363,349 |
| 2018     | 396,230    | 108,335,200 | 334,836   | 1,059,041  | 462,662 | 27,754,228 |
| 2019     | 418,117    | 110,804,800 | 336,148   | 1,144,535  | ...     | 28,954,569 |
| 2016.2/4 | 94,418     | 28,145,600  | 78,937    | 222,308    | 104,922 | 5,643,487  |
| 3/4      | 94,888     | 24,444,300  | 74,267    | 222,304    | 104,702 | 5,785,515  |
| 4/4      | 95,651     | 28,388,500  | 93,195    | 268,040    | 108,321 | 6,708,158  |
| 2017.1/4 | 98,098     | 25,438,000  | 78,347    | 217,206    | 112,159 | 5,838,602  |
| 2/4      | 95,464     | 28,371,200  | 79,319    | 233,572    | 108,832 | 6,230,582  |
| 3/4      | 95,871     | 24,673,300  | 75,229    | 232,907    | 108,667 | 6,129,513  |
| 4/4      | 97,234     | 28,624,300  | 94,107    | 284,753    | 113,173 | 7,164,652  |
| 2018.1/4 | 99,465     | 25,750,500  | 79,377    | 238,442    | 116,848 | 6,479,314  |
| 2/4      | 98,104     | 28,957,300  | 81,916    | 253,872    | 113,267 | 6,849,976  |
| 3/4      | 98,508     | 25,086,500  | 77,140    | 259,236    | 113,821 | 6,455,013  |
| 4/4      | 100,153    | 28,540,900  | 96,403    | 307,491    | 118,726 | 7,969,925  |
| 2019.1/4 | 103,608    | 25,922,700  | 80,576    | 256,001    | 122,671 | 6,894,815  |
| 2/4      | 103,734    | 29,639,300  | 81,370    | 276,313    | 118,575 | 7,204,070  |
| 3/4      | 103,645    | 25,890,700  | 77,153    | 282,621    | ...     | 6,863,361  |
| 4/4      | 107,130    | 29,352,100  | 97,050    | 329,600    | ...     | 7,992,323  |
| 2020.1/4 | 109,451    | ...         | ...       | ...        | ...     | ...        |

|          | Turkey    | Poland     | Philippines | 가<br>Hungary | Australia | Hong Kong |
|----------|-----------|------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
|          | mln Liras | mln Zlotys | mln Pesos   | mln Forint   | mln A\$   | mln HK\$  |
| 2014     | 288,096   | 312,751    | 1,334,267   | 6,559,134    | 285,948   | 214,216   |
| 2015     | 324,552   | 324,746    | 1,455,783   | 6,893,002    | 301,082   | 231,263   |
| 2016     | 386,977   | 333,121    | 1,619,639   | 7,227,251    | 319,275   | 247,973   |
| 2017     | 450,635   | 351,738    | 1,776,906   | 7,898,767    | 336,259   | 261,447   |
| 2018     | 552,357   | 376,677    | 2,078,437   | 8,404,473    | 356,726   | 281,413   |
| 2019     | 671,061   | 406,190    | ...         | 9,065,033    | 382,377   | 309,054   |
| 2016.2/4 | 97,186    | 79,953     | 465,089     | 1,805,914    | 84,828    | 59,731    |
| 3/4      | 88,133    | 78,809     | 389,635     | 1,723,376    | 79,163    | 62,184    |
| 4/4      | 115,211   | 99,602     | 413,637     | 2,000,670    | 81,968    | 62,792    |
| 2017.1/4 | 97,689    | 78,351     | 360,535     | 1,709,951    | 77,459    | 67,340    |
| 2/4      | 106,879   | 83,563     | 511,156     | 1,929,640    | 89,455    | 62,860    |
| 3/4      | 107,618   | 83,590     | 431,561     | 1,932,662    | 82,125    | 65,530    |
| 4/4      | 138,449   | 106,234    | 473,653     | 2,326,514    | 87,220    | 65,717    |
| 2018.1/4 | 116,444   | 82,917     | 419,266     | 1,925,693    | 82,149    | 71,515    |
| 2/4      | 129,754   | 88,997     | 590,087     | 2,047,071    | 94,035    | 67,644    |
| 3/4      | 133,368   | 90,458     | 513,186     | 2,016,382    | 87,613    | 70,417    |
| 4/4      | 172,792   | 114,305    | 555,898     | 2,415,327    | 92,929    | 71,837    |
| 2019.1/4 | 152,369   | 90,781     | ...         | 1,993,659    | 86,559    | 77,799    |
| 2/4      | 159,696   | 95,218     | ...         | 2,227,541    | 101,869   | 73,496    |
| 3/4      | 159,805   | 98,354     | ...         | 2,186,721    | 94,570    | 78,051    |
| 4/4      | 199,192   | 121,837    | ...         | 2,657,112    | 99,379    | 79,708    |
| 2020.1/4 | ...       | ...        | ...         | ...          | ...       | ...       |

## 6. Household Consumption Expenditure

|          | Korea       | Netherlands | Norway     | New Zealand | Denmark    | Russia     |
|----------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|
|          | mln WON     | mln Euros   | mln Kroner | mln NZ\$    | mln Kroner | mln Rubles |
| 2014     | 780,462,700 | 304,244     | 1,288,402  | 137,995     | 934,336    | 42,488,856 |
| 2015     | 804,812,300 | 310,816     | 1,354,268  | 144,035     | 959,357    | 43,770,267 |
| 2016     | 834,804,800 | 316,041     | 1,411,418  | 153,097     | 983,776    | 45,588,744 |
| 2017     | 872,791,500 | 327,261     | 1,471,657  | 163,441     | 1,012,111  | 48,558,609 |
| 2018     | 908,273,700 | 341,458     | 1,533,570  | 170,832     | 1,047,738  | 51,753,334 |
| 2019     | 929,728,000 | 354,862     | 1,591,322  | 178,092     | 1,079,969  | 55,436,789 |
| 2016.2/4 | 203,005,800 | 79,216      | 358,680    | 37,451      | 247,502    | 11,011,573 |
| 3/4      | 210,356,800 | 80,229      | 347,251    | 38,707      | 237,508    | 11,684,752 |
| 4/4      | 215,047,400 | 79,830      | 374,314    | 41,409      | 257,391    | 12,213,771 |
| 2017.1/4 | 214,388,100 | 79,264      | 354,100    | 38,462      | 250,379    | 11,239,769 |
| 2/4      | 211,782,500 | 82,295      | 367,354    | 39,945      | 253,063    | 11,781,563 |
| 3/4      | 220,965,100 | 83,774      | 360,236    | 41,091      | 243,331    | 12,506,607 |
| 4/4      | 225,655,800 | 81,928      | 389,967    | 43,943      | 265,339    | 13,030,670 |
| 2018.1/4 | 225,088,700 | 82,955      | 364,810    | 40,074      | 257,486    | 11,882,970 |
| 2/4      | 220,738,500 | 85,976      | 388,027    | 41,647      | 265,177    | 12,539,211 |
| 3/4      | 228,577,600 | 86,974      | 375,018    | 43,181      | 253,833    | 13,318,846 |
| 4/4      | 233,868,900 | 85,553      | 405,715    | 45,930      | 271,242    | 14,012,307 |
| 2019.1/4 | 229,980,000 | 86,017      | 384,992    | 41,927      | 265,193    | 12,890,388 |
| 2/4      | 226,854,600 | 89,394      | 397,700    | 43,469      | 270,068    | 13,461,037 |
| 3/4      | 233,115,000 | 90,345      | 391,092    | 44,894      | 261,470    | 14,239,018 |
| 4/4      | 239,778,400 | 89,106      | 417,539    | 47,802      | 283,237    | 14,846,346 |
| 2020.1/4 | ...         | 86,554      | 377,897    | ...         | ...        | ...        |

|          | Malaysia    | Mexico     | 1)<br>U.S.A. | Sweden     | Iceland    | Israel           |
|----------|-------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------------|
|          | mln Ringgit | mln Pesos  | mln US\$     | mln Kronor | mln Kronur | mln New Sheqalim |
| 2014     | 588,085     | 11,509,611 | 11,822,753   | 1,856,607  | 1,093,250  | 611,729          |
| 2015     | 635,099     | 12,162,871 | 12,284,281   | 1,942,384  | 1,146,570  | 635,009          |
| 2016     | 684,680     | 13,188,672 | 12,748,483   | 1,998,877  | 1,235,928  | 670,875          |
| 2017     | 759,746     | 14,301,245 | 13,312,060   | 2,077,229  | 1,317,491  | 694,982          |
| 2018     | 830,830     | 15,215,286 | 13,998,666   | 2,158,580  | 1,421,844  | 728,479          |
| 2019     | ...         | 15,845,529 | ...          | 2,226,889  | 1,506,682  | ...              |
| 2016.2/4 | 163,892     | 3,206,037  | 12,688,261   | 509,159    | 315,910    | 164,950          |
| 3/4      | 175,998     | 3,332,706  | 12,822,380   | 496,203    | 296,860    | 179,537          |
| 4/4      | 172,864     | 3,537,396  | 12,959,767   | 516,439    | 334,393    | 164,939          |
| 2017.1/4 | 180,027     | 3,429,511  | 13,104,419   | 494,863    | 306,762    | 167,659          |
| 2/4      | 181,833     | 3,514,046  | 13,212,501   | 528,528    | 335,846    | 171,608          |
| 3/4      | 195,378     | 3,584,790  | 13,345,053   | 515,510    | 315,022    | 183,371          |
| 4/4      | 191,619     | 3,772,898  | 13,586,267   | 538,328    | 359,861    | 172,344          |
| 2018.1/4 | 195,926     | 3,629,055  | 13,728,357   | 514,904    | 326,315    | 176,564          |
| 2/4      | 199,401     | 3,781,989  | 13,939,828   | 554,334    | 362,979    | 178,519          |
| 3/4      | 215,029     | 3,829,601  | 14,114,559   | 535,499    | 343,051    | 191,496          |
| 4/4      | 209,523     | 3,974,640  | 14,211,920   | 553,843    | 389,499    | 181,900          |
| 2019.1/4 | ...         | 3,783,539  | 14,266,250   | 527,402    | 349,298    | 187,212          |
| 2/4      | ...         | 3,910,893  | 14,511,176   | 569,580    | 388,006    | 186,395          |
| 3/4      | ...         | 4,026,513  | 14,669,270   | 554,228    | 367,738    | 198,768          |
| 4/4      | ...         | 4,124,584  | ...          | 575,679    | 401,640    | ...              |
| 2020.1/4 | ...         | ...        | ...          | ...        | ...        | ...              |

1) : IMF "International Financial Statistics"



## 6. Household Consumption Expenditure

|          | U.K.       | Japan       | Italy     | Czechia    | Canada    | Chile       |
|----------|------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-------------|
|          | mln Pounds | mln Yen     | mln Euros | mln Koruny | mln C\$   | mln Pesos   |
| 2014     | 1,200,121  | 300,083,100 | 986,310   | 2,073,661  | 1,113,687 | 93,779,396  |
| 2015     | 1,235,883  | 300,612,100 | 1,005,936 | 2,152,177  | 1,150,788 | 101,220,570 |
| 2016     | 1,299,051  | 298,240,300 | 1,019,579 | 2,242,673  | 1,187,785 | 107,485,069 |
| 2017     | 1,346,865  | 302,642,000 | 1,046,342 | 2,393,232  | 1,244,138 | 113,983,745 |
| 2018     | 1,404,003  | 304,427,800 | 1,065,460 | 2,525,800  | 1,291,703 | 121,273,913 |
| 2019     | 1,437,633  | 305,823,500 | 1,075,404 | 2,679,627  | ...       | 125,010,205 |
| 2016.2/4 | 318,791    | 73,152,900  | 252,746   | 557,908    | 300,156   | 26,521,856  |
| 3/4      | 331,060    | 74,382,000  | 260,188   | 568,733    | 301,665   | 26,420,420  |
| 4/4      | 339,315    | 76,549,700  | 256,576   | 588,192    | 308,220   | 28,800,428  |
| 2017.1/4 | 324,485    | 74,803,700  | 255,796   | 561,870    | 289,049   | 27,368,288  |
| 2/4      | 331,375    | 74,790,100  | 260,777   | 593,960    | 315,378   | 28,108,122  |
| 3/4      | 340,279    | 75,181,100  | 266,754   | 607,566    | 316,723   | 27,946,735  |
| 4/4      | 350,726    | 77,867,100  | 263,014   | 629,836    | 322,988   | 30,560,599  |
| 2018.1/4 | 336,153    | 75,422,000  | 259,997   | 593,191    | 301,632   | 29,061,275  |
| 2/4      | 346,177    | 74,834,500  | 264,525   | 629,310    | 327,938   | 30,148,048  |
| 3/4      | 356,223    | 75,883,900  | 272,161   | 642,629    | 328,972   | 29,858,807  |
| 4/4      | 365,450    | 78,287,400  | 268,777   | 660,670    | 333,161   | 32,205,783  |
| 2019.1/4 | 345,574    | 75,732,300  | 263,474   | 629,884    | 312,915   | 30,362,818  |
| 2/4      | 354,878    | 75,701,500  | 267,276   | 665,895    | 338,593   | 31,513,250  |
| 3/4      | 365,274    | 76,962,200  | 274,632   | 683,225    | ...       | 31,292,153  |
| 4/4      | 371,907    | 77,427,500  | 270,022   | 700,623    | ...       | 31,841,985  |
| 2020.1/4 | 345,748    | ...         | ...       | ...        | ...       | ...         |

|          | Turkey    | Poland     | Philippines | 가<br>Hungary | Australia | Hong Kong |
|----------|-----------|------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
|          | mln Liras | mln Zlotys | mln Pesos   | mln Forint   | mln A\$   | mln HK\$  |
| 2014     | 1,242,229 | 1,032,633  | 9,163,823   | 16,396,922   | 912,914   | 1,502,768 |
| 2015     | 1,411,800 | 1,051,486  | 9,825,883   | 17,008,233   | 949,041   | 1,593,091 |
| 2016     | 1,560,518 | 1,088,373  | 10,672,797  | 17,876,605   | 983,340   | 1,649,941 |
| 2017     | 1,836,230 | 1,160,167  | 11,614,142  | 19,232,511   | 1,020,810 | 1,784,148 |
| 2018     | 2,111,251 | 1,232,258  | 12,864,928  | 20,776,405   | 1,065,013 | 1,936,124 |
| 2019     | 2,456,873 | 1,302,740  | ...         | 22,607,610   | 1,099,471 | 1,965,880 |
| 2016.2/4 | 379,582   | 267,780    | 2,620,657   | 4,476,129    | 242,747   | 412,757   |
| 3/4      | 393,526   | 276,754    | 2,575,119   | 4,385,524    | 246,763   | 401,995   |
| 4/4      | 443,713   | 265,447    | 3,017,526   | 4,772,977    | 259,003   | 437,390   |
| 2017.1/4 | 393,621   | 295,871    | 2,687,723   | 4,525,291    | 242,788   | 420,114   |
| 2/4      | 440,053   | 284,167    | 2,858,272   | 4,813,487    | 251,638   | 445,998   |
| 3/4      | 482,012   | 294,646    | 2,791,186   | 4,730,311    | 256,115   | 439,489   |
| 4/4      | 520,544   | 285,483    | 3,276,961   | 5,163,422    | 270,269   | 478,547   |
| 2018.1/4 | 461,066   | 311,844    | 2,941,384   | 4,865,407    | 253,820   | 474,422   |
| 2/4      | 509,349   | 302,606    | 3,167,260   | 5,206,303    | 263,379   | 488,026   |
| 3/4      | 565,867   | 314,101    | 3,113,206   | 5,148,807    | 267,403   | 472,013   |
| 4/4      | 574,970   | 303,707    | 3,643,079   | 5,555,888    | 280,411   | 501,663   |
| 2019.1/4 | 519,248   | 326,867    | ...         | 5,277,823    | 262,637   | 486,530   |
| 2/4      | 593,268   | 321,950    | ...         | 5,668,320    | 272,035   | 507,175   |
| 3/4      | 659,929   | 333,325    | ...         | 5,587,995    | 275,645   | 470,425   |
| 4/4      | 684,428   | 320,598    | ...         | 6,073,472    | 289,154   | 501,750   |
| 2020.1/4 | ...       | ...        | ...         | ...          | ...       | ...       |

## 7. Gross Fixed Capital Formation

|          | Korea       | Netherlands | Norway     | New Zealand | Denmark    | Russia     |
|----------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|
|          | mln WON     | mln Euros   | mln Kroner | mln NZ\$    | mln Kroner | mln Rubles |
| 2014     | 452,590,100 | 118,138     | 749,617    | 53,238      | 379,664    | 16,503,307 |
| 2015     | 481,001,700 | 152,533     | 741,527    | 57,147      | 404,230    | 16,738,717 |
| 2016     | 517,349,900 | 141,675     | 780,832    | 60,635      | 443,162    | 18,210,631 |
| 2017     | 578,456,900 | 148,670     | 809,386    | 65,149      | 460,935    | 19,670,535 |
| 2018     | 574,986,400 | 157,502     | 851,475    | 69,963      | 494,708    | 20,771,609 |
| 2019     | 570,895,700 | 170,632     | 926,546    | 73,830      | 515,153    | 22,545,680 |
| 2016.2/4 | 132,438,100 | 37,253      | 196,542    | 15,167      | 113,580    | 3,761,576  |
| 3/4      | 131,222,200 | 33,192      | 198,820    | 15,423      | 108,856    | 4,364,273  |
| 4/4      | 143,587,200 | 36,391      | 204,968    | 15,938      | 121,260    | 7,419,642  |
| 2017.1/4 | 125,558,600 | 36,349      | 194,501    | 14,774      | 106,501    | 3,055,104  |
| 2/4      | 150,717,400 | 38,197      | 203,918    | 15,944      | 115,961    | 4,245,523  |
| 3/4      | 147,223,700 | 35,539      | 198,784    | 16,690      | 112,235    | 4,708,377  |
| 4/4      | 154,957,200 | 38,585      | 212,183    | 17,741      | 126,238    | 7,661,531  |
| 2018.1/4 | 132,609,700 | 39,161      | 194,931    | 16,451      | 112,909    | 3,274,583  |
| 2/4      | 150,172,700 | 41,304      | 211,516    | 17,459      | 138,222    | 4,306,545  |
| 3/4      | 140,740,600 | 35,954      | 213,867    | 17,612      | 117,626    | 5,394,234  |
| 4/4      | 151,463,400 | 41,083      | 231,162    | 18,441      | 125,951    | 7,796,247  |
| 2019.1/4 | 124,461,200 | 42,307      | 213,278    | 17,446      | 123,257    | 3,442,095  |
| 2/4      | 149,610,400 | 44,760      | 228,129    | 18,447      | 130,610    | 4,821,803  |
| 3/4      | 141,078,200 | 39,652      | 236,524    | 18,680      | 125,853    | 5,705,955  |
| 4/4      | 155,745,900 | 43,913      | 248,616    | 19,257      | 135,434    | 8,575,827  |
| 2020.1/4 | ...         | 44,270      | 219,208    | ...         | ...        | ...        |

|          | Malaysia    | Mexico    | 1)<br>U.S.A. | Sweden     | Iceland    | Israel           |
|----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|------------|------------|------------------|
|          | mln Ringgit | mln Pesos | mln US\$     | mln Kronor | mln Kronur | mln New Sheqalim |
| 2014     | 290,072     | 3,672,155 | 3,562,780    | 933,828    | 356,531    | 220,578          |
| 2015     | 304,423     | 4,178,072 | 3,712,229    | 1,009,522  | 444,994    | 223,338          |
| 2016     | 318,896     | 4,612,443 | 3,786,871    | 1,067,613  | 525,894    | 253,704          |
| 2017     | 343,931     | 4,848,788 | 3,995,296    | 1,162,845  | 575,341    | 264,384          |
| 2018     | 350,296     | 5,184,658 | 4,260,733    | 1,249,688  | 600,910    | 285,138          |
| 2019     | ...         | 5,062,917 | ...          | 1,263,341  | 599,665    | ...              |
| 2016.2/4 | 83,678      | 1,126,224 | 3,767,239    | 288,169    | 136,947    | 61,031           |
| 3/4      | 78,430      | 1,166,480 | 3,800,723    | 243,440    | 128,916    | 64,569           |
| 4/4      | 78,365      | 1,248,814 | 3,839,814    | 296,098    | 140,076    | 67,153           |
| 2017.1/4 | 85,435      | 1,200,691 | 3,921,071    | 265,351    | 124,199    | 62,077           |
| 2/4      | 88,934      | 1,181,724 | 3,970,519    | 308,011    | 146,714    | 63,677           |
| 3/4      | 85,190      | 1,202,249 | 3,998,914    | 273,125    | 153,220    | 67,459           |
| 4/4      | 82,660      | 1,264,124 | 4,090,680    | 316,358    | 151,208    | 71,170           |
| 2018.1/4 | 85,954      | 1,239,500 | 4,173,564    | 292,183    | 137,818    | 69,391           |
| 2/4      | 91,191      | 1,323,577 | 4,258,259    | 334,818    | 160,903    | 69,509           |
| 3/4      | 88,186      | 1,307,733 | 4,290,568    | 283,914    | 148,124    | 69,204           |
| 4/4      | 83,534      | 1,313,848 | 4,320,541    | 338,773    | 154,065    | 77,034           |
| 2019.1/4 | ...         | 1,309,185 | 4,385,169    | 295,875    | 118,307    | 73,574           |
| 2/4      | ...         | 1,254,413 | 4,408,574    | 334,827    | 161,431    | 69,068           |
| 3/4      | ...         | 1,253,375 | 4,414,061    | 292,239    | 164,650    | 70,857           |
| 4/4      | ...         | 1,245,945 | ...          | 340,400    | 155,276    | ...              |
| 2020.1/4 | ...         | ...       | ...          | ...        | ...        | ...              |

1) : IMF "International Financial Statistics"

## 7. Gross Fixed Capital Formation

|          | U.K.       | Japan       | Italy     | Czechia    | Canada  | Chile      |
|----------|------------|-------------|-----------|------------|---------|------------|
|          | mln Pounds | mln Yen     | mln Euros | mln Koruny | mln C\$ | mln Pesos  |
| 2014     | 304,707    | 123,145,800 | 272,138   | 1,084,075  | 486,542 | 35,444,691 |
| 2015     | 324,623    | 126,403,000 | 280,342   | 1,216,306  | 474,732 | 37,934,281 |
| 2016     | 343,694    | 124,952,800 | 291,184   | 1,188,716  | 464,637 | 38,544,659 |
| 2017     | 357,080    | 129,891,800 | 303,570   | 1,250,278  | 486,723 | 37,781,363 |
| 2018     | 362,639    | 131,971,100 | 315,121   | 1,363,684  | 498,993 | 40,795,754 |
| 2019     | 377,661    | 134,666,600 | 322,724   | 1,439,730  | ...     | 44,530,586 |
| 2016.2/4 | 83,178     | 27,596,000  | 74,657    | 286,436    | 119,381 | 9,433,169  |
| 3/4      | 86,365     | 30,490,800  | 69,656    | 304,470    | 124,277 | 9,196,903  |
| 4/4      | 87,913     | 32,168,600  | 76,316    | 330,710    | 116,103 | 10,815,996 |
| 2017.1/4 | 89,324     | 35,547,200  | 73,755    | 272,946    | 107,509 | 8,741,840  |
| 2/4      | 85,725     | 28,968,100  | 76,935    | 302,954    | 124,467 | 8,975,933  |
| 3/4      | 89,249     | 31,902,100  | 72,907    | 323,170    | 128,752 | 9,005,980  |
| 4/4      | 92,782     | 33,474,400  | 79,972    | 351,208    | 125,995 | 11,057,610 |
| 2018.1/4 | 91,777     | 36,229,400  | 77,717    | 290,586    | 113,592 | 8,920,868  |
| 2/4      | 86,335     | 29,849,700  | 82,077    | 327,688    | 128,692 | 9,591,112  |
| 3/4      | 90,893     | 31,842,000  | 74,500    | 356,069    | 132,420 | 9,909,351  |
| 4/4      | 93,634     | 34,050,000  | 80,827    | 389,341    | 124,289 | 12,374,423 |
| 2019.1/4 | 97,460     | 37,030,300  | 79,617    | 309,032    | 112,546 | 9,852,136  |
| 2/4      | 90,060     | 30,290,800  | 83,727    | 339,080    | 126,330 | 10,604,844 |
| 3/4      | 95,053     | 33,572,200  | 76,847    | 374,357    | ...     | 10,764,237 |
| 4/4      | 95,088     | 33,773,300  | 82,533    | 417,261    | ...     | 13,309,370 |
| 2020.1/4 | 95,528     | ...         | ...       | ...        | ...     | ...        |

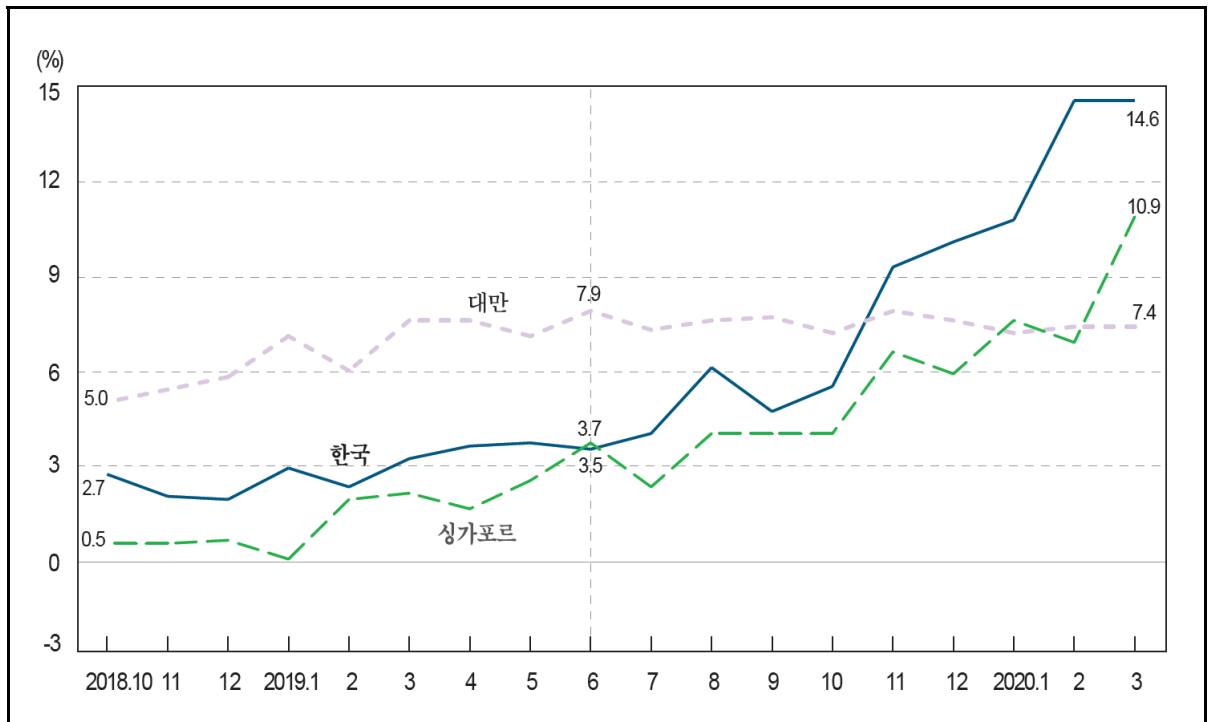
  

|          | Turkey    | Poland     | Philippines | 가<br>Hungary | Australia | Hong Kong |
|----------|-----------|------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
|          | mln Liras | mln Zlotys | mln Pesos   | mln Forint   | mln A\$   | mln HK\$  |
| 2014     | 590,742   | 339,389    | 2,611,521   | 7,224,867    | 426,651   | 530,916   |
| 2015     | 694,787   | 361,490    | 2,929,032   | 7,749,729    | 423,206   | 537,205   |
| 2016     | 764,662   | 335,010    | 3,568,233   | 7,058,418    | 417,293   | 535,216   |
| 2017     | 935,656   | 348,735    | 3,953,630   | 8,631,567    | 437,224   | 575,977   |
| 2018     | 1,114,095 | 386,448    | 4,663,858   | 10,739,253   | 456,800   | 612,451   |
| 2019     | 1,116,839 | 422,822    | ...         | 13,381,359   | 453,864   | 547,055   |
| 2016.2/4 | 189,456   | 75,497     | 889,135     | 1,723,829    | 111,077   | 127,079   |
| 3/4      | 187,420   | 79,123     | 879,556     | 2,012,973    | 100,488   | 135,306   |
| 4/4      | 224,051   | 127,473    | 986,436     | 2,166,890    | 110,196   | 152,793   |
| 2017.1/4 | 190,563   | 54,258     | 913,340     | 1,446,034    | 96,841    | 133,228   |
| 2/4      | 230,521   | 76,442     | 989,734     | 2,224,412    | 114,962   | 143,566   |
| 3/4      | 247,076   | 83,202     | 973,271     | 2,458,231    | 109,113   | 137,264   |
| 4/4      | 267,495   | 134,832    | 1,077,285   | 2,502,890    | 116,308   | 161,919   |
| 2018.1/4 | 242,327   | 61,021     | 1,025,074   | 1,649,317    | 103,253   | 144,092   |
| 2/4      | 290,783   | 82,782     | 1,197,374   | 2,695,146    | 121,609   | 152,286   |
| 3/4      | 287,566   | 93,547     | 1,196,899   | 3,140,446    | 112,918   | 157,276   |
| 4/4      | 293,418   | 149,097    | 1,244,510   | 3,254,344    | 119,020   | 158,797   |
| 2019.1/4 | 261,991   | 69,583     | ...         | 2,228,657    | 103,133   | 138,331   |
| 2/4      | 259,559   | 92,122     | ...         | 3,440,527    | 120,350   | 138,381   |
| 3/4      | 277,873   | 99,722     | ...         | 3,937,331    | 111,868   | 135,810   |
| 4/4      | 317,415   | 161,396    | ...         | 3,774,844    | 118,513   | 134,533   |
| 2020.1/4 | ...       | ...        | ...         | ...          | ...       | ...       |

## VI. 금융 FINANCE

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# 1. (M1) <sup>1)</sup> Change Rate of M1



: , %

In end of period, %

|          | 2)    |        |              |             | 가         |       |           |
|----------|-------|--------|--------------|-------------|-----------|-------|-----------|
|          | Korea | Taiwan | Saudi Arabia | Switzerland | Singapore | China | Hong Kong |
| 2014     | 13.6  | 6.2    | 14.3         | 0.5         | 3.6       | 3.2   | 10.6      |
| 2015     | 20.9  | 6.9    | 0.2          | -0.3        | 0.1       | 15.2  | 11.7      |
| 2016     | 12.3  | 5.8    | 0.1          | 10.9        | 7.7       | 21.4  | 13.0      |
| 2017     | 6.8   | 3.5    | 2.3          | ...         | 6.3       | 11.8  | 12.3      |
| 2018     | 1.9   | 5.8    | ...          | ...         | 0.6       | 1.5   | ...       |
| 2019     | 10.1  | 7.6    | ...          | ...         | 5.9       | 4.4   | ...       |
| 2018. 10 | 2.7   | 5.0    | ...          | ...         | 0.5       | 2.7   | ...       |
| 11       | 2.0   | 5.4    | ...          | ...         | 0.5       | 1.5   | ...       |
| 12       | 1.9   | 5.8    | ...          | ...         | 0.6       | 1.5   | ...       |
| 2019. 1  | 2.9   | 7.1    | ...          | ...         | -0.0      | 0.4   | ...       |
| 2        | 2.3   | 6.0    | ...          | ...         | 1.9       | 2.0   | ...       |
| 3        | 3.2   | 7.6    | ...          | ...         | 2.1       | 4.6   | ...       |
| 4        | 3.6   | 7.6    | ...          | ...         | 1.6       | 2.9   | ...       |
| 5        | 3.7   | 7.1    | ...          | ...         | 2.5       | 3.4   | ...       |
| 6        | 3.5   | 7.9    | ...          | ...         | 3.7       | 4.4   | ...       |
| 7        | 4.0   | 7.3    | ...          | ...         | 2.3       | 3.1   | ...       |
| 8        | 6.1   | 7.6    | ...          | ...         | 4.0       | 3.4   | ...       |
| 9        | 4.7   | 7.7    | ...          | ...         | 4.0       | 3.4   | ...       |
| 10       | 5.5   | 7.2    | ...          | ...         | 4.0       | 3.3   | ...       |
| 11       | 9.3   | 7.9    | ...          | ...         | 6.6       | 3.5   | ...       |
| 12       | 10.1  | 7.6    | ...          | ...         | 5.9       | 4.4   | ...       |
| 2020. 1  | 10.8  | 7.2    | ...          | ...         | 7.6       | -0.0  | ...       |
| 2        | 14.6  | 7.4    | ...          | ...         | 6.9       | 4.8   | ...       |
| 3        | 14.6  | 7.4    | ...          | ...         | 10.9      | 5.0   | ...       |

: 1) IMF

(Money)

,

2) (M1) = ( ) + ( MMF )

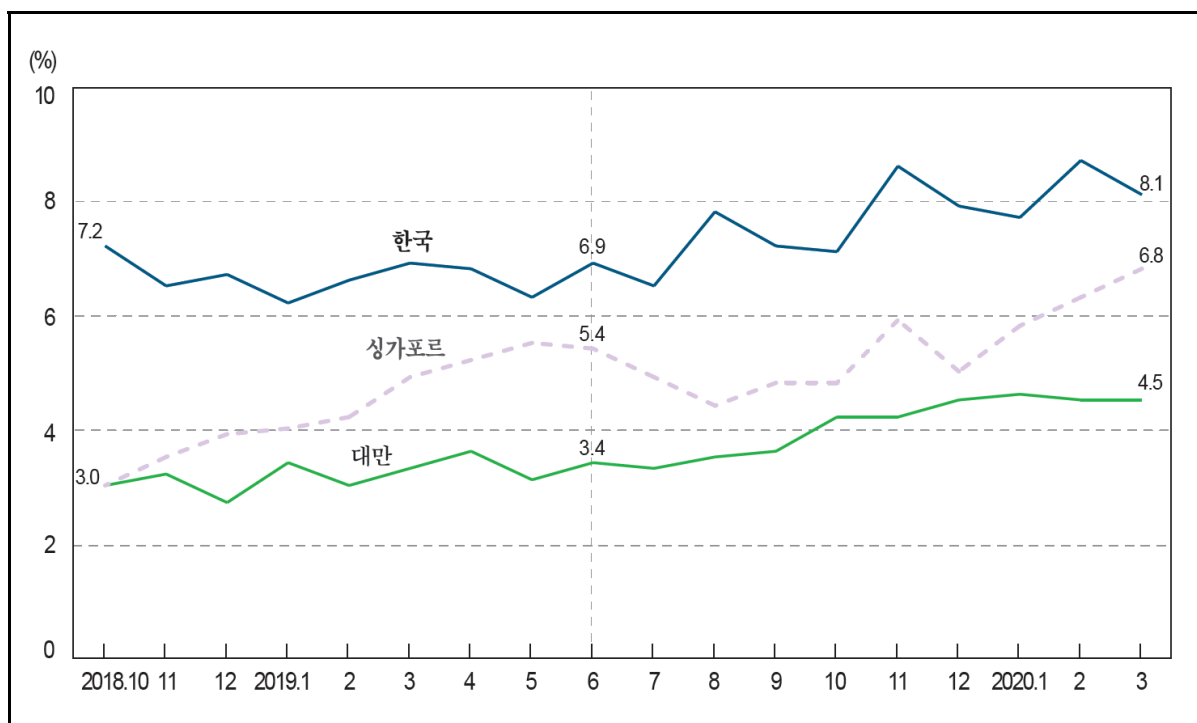
:

F

, IMF F International Financial Statistics ,

F Financial Statistics

## 2. (M2)<sup>1)</sup> Change Rate of M2



: , %

In end of period, %

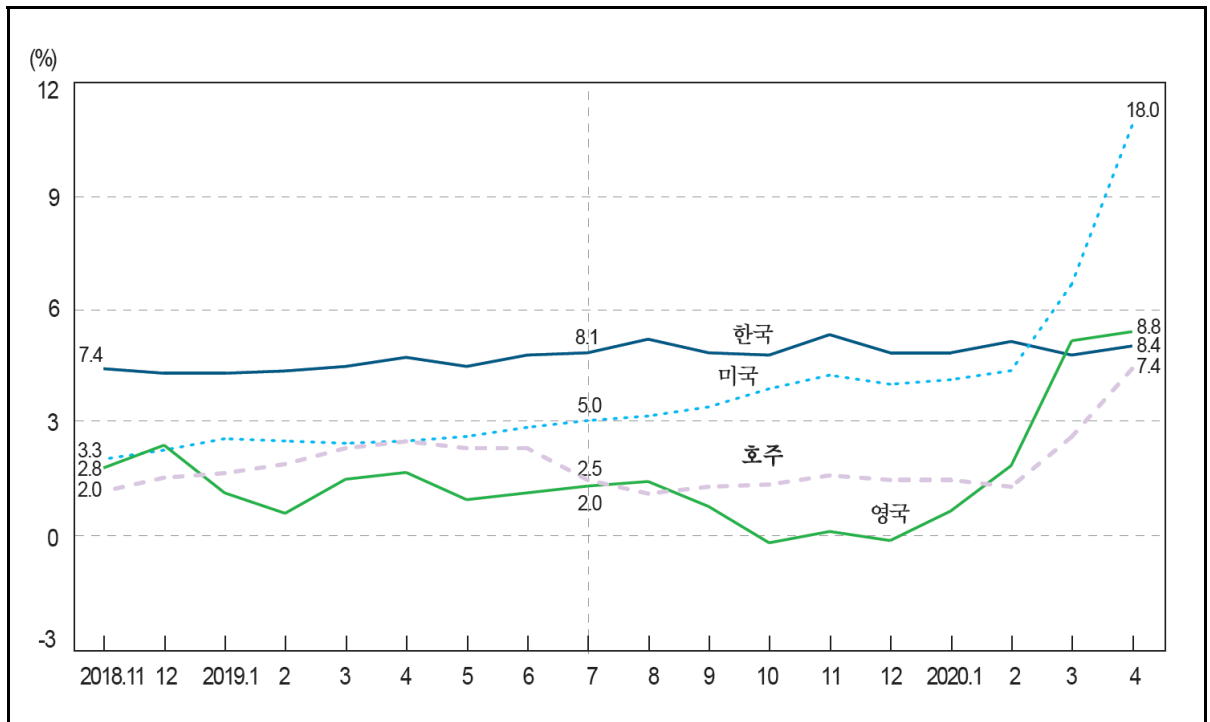
|          | 2)    |        |              |             | 가         |       |           |
|----------|-------|--------|--------------|-------------|-----------|-------|-----------|
|          | Korea | Taiwan | Saudi Arabia | Switzerland | Singapore | China | Hong Kong |
| 2014     | 8.1   | 6.1    | 11.8         | 4.6         | 3.3       | 11.0  | 8.9       |
| 2015     | 8.2   | 5.8    | 2.9          | 0.1         | 1.5       | 13.3  | 6.6       |
| 2016     | 7.1   | 3.6    | 0.5          | 3.3         | 8.0       | 11.3  | 7.8       |
| 2017     | 5.1   | 3.6    | 0.2          | ...         | 3.2       | 8.1   | 9.9       |
| 2018     | 6.7   | 2.7    | ...          | ...         | 3.9       | 7.0   | ...       |
| 2019     | 7.9   | 4.5    | ...          | ...         | 5.0       | 8.9   | ...       |
| 2018. 10 | 7.2   | 3.0    | ...          | ...         | 3.0       | 6.9   | ...       |
| 11       | 6.5   | 3.2    | ...          | ...         | 3.5       | 6.8   | ...       |
| 12       | 6.7   | 2.7    | ...          | ...         | 3.9       | 7.0   | ...       |
| 2019. 1  | 6.2   | 3.4    | ...          | ...         | 4.0       | 7.4   | ...       |
| 2        | 6.6   | 3.0    | ...          | ...         | 4.2       | 7.1   | ...       |
| 3        | 6.9   | 3.3    | ...          | ...         | 4.9       | 7.7   | ...       |
| 4        | 6.8   | 3.6    | ...          | ...         | 5.2       | 7.8   | ...       |
| 5        | 6.3   | 3.1    | ...          | ...         | 5.5       | 7.9   | ...       |
| 6        | 6.9   | 3.4    | ...          | ...         | 5.4       | 7.8   | ...       |
| 7        | 6.5   | 3.3    | ...          | ...         | 4.9       | 7.7   | ...       |
| 8        | 7.8   | 3.5    | ...          | ...         | 4.4       | 8.2   | ...       |
| 9        | 7.2   | 3.6    | ...          | ...         | 4.8       | 8.3   | ...       |
| 10       | 7.1   | 4.2    | ...          | ...         | 4.8       | 8.4   | ...       |
| 11       | 8.6   | 4.2    | ...          | ...         | 5.9       | 8.4   | ...       |
| 12       | 7.9   | 4.5    | ...          | ...         | 5.0       | 8.9   | ...       |
| 2020. 1  | 7.7   | 4.6    | ...          | ...         | 5.8       | 8.5   | ...       |
| 2        | 8.7   | 4.5    | ...          | ...         | 6.3       | 8.7   | ...       |
| 3        | 8.1   | 4.5    | ...          | ...         | 6.8       | 9.8   | ...       |

: 1) IMF

2)  $(M2) = M1 + \text{Currency in circulation} + \text{Reserves of banks} + \text{Reserves of non-banks}$

: IMF, IMF International Financial Statistics, Financial Statistics

### 3. (M3) ( )<sup>1)</sup> Change Rate of M3 (Seasonally Adjusted)



: , %

In end of period, %

|          | Korea | New Zealand | U. S. A. | Iceland | U. K. | Canada | 가<br>Hungary | Australia |
|----------|-------|-------------|----------|---------|-------|--------|--------------|-----------|
| 2014     | 8.7   | 6.7         | 6.2      | ...     | -0.3  | 8.3    | 5.1          | 7.2       |
| 2015     | 9.0   | 9.9         | 5.8      | ...     | 1.4   | 7.4    | 6.3          | 6.7       |
| 2016     | 7.9   | 7.7         | 6.8      | ...     | 9.8   | 8.6    | 7.1          | 6.0       |
| 2017     | 6.6   | 7.3         | 5.7      | ...     | 6.4   | 6.2    | 7.9          | 6.7       |
| 2018     | 7.2   | 6.4         | 3.8      | ...     | 3.8   | 5.0    | 11.9         | 2.6       |
| 2019     | 8.1   | 4.7         | 5.1      | ...     | -0.4  | 7.7    | 8.2          | 3.0       |
| 2018. 11 | 7.4   | 6.4         | 3.3      | 7.4     | 2.8   | 5.6    | 12.6         | 2.0       |
| 12       | 7.2   | 6.4         | 3.7      | 7.6     | 3.8   | 6.4    | 11.9         | 2.6       |
| 2019. 1  | 7.2   | ...         | 4.2      | 7.7     | 1.7   | 6.3    | 9.7          | 2.8       |
| 2        | 7.3   | ...         | 4.1      | 7.5     | 0.8   | 6.2    | 9.5          | 3.2       |
| 3        | 7.5   | ...         | 4.0      | 7.3     | 2.3   | 7.3    | 8.8          | 3.9       |
| 4        | 7.9   | ...         | 4.1      | 6.9     | 2.6   | 8.0    | 7.8          | 4.2       |
| 5        | 7.5   | ...         | 4.3      | 6.4     | 1.4   | 7.8    | 8.9          | 3.9       |
| 6        | 8.0   | ...         | 4.7      | 6.2     | 1.7   | 7.5    | 4.8          | 3.9       |
| 7        | 8.1   | ...         | 5.0      | 6.1     | 2.0   | 8.0    | 4.9          | 2.5       |
| 8        | 8.7   | ...         | 5.2      | 5.9     | 2.2   | 8.3    | 5.5          | 1.9       |
| 9        | 8.1   | ...         | 5.6      | 5.5     | 1.1   | 8.4    | 6.8          | 2.2       |
| 10       | 8.0   | ...         | 6.4      | 4.9     | -0.5  | 8.5    | 6.8          | 2.3       |
| 11       | 8.9   | ...         | 7.0      | 4.4     | -0.0  | 8.4    | 7.9          | 2.7       |
| 12       | 8.1   | ...         | 6.6      | 4.0     | -0.4  | 7.8    | 8.2          | 2.5       |
| 2020. 1  | 8.1   | ...         | 6.8      | ...     | 0.9   | 8.5    | 9.6          | 2.5       |
| 2        | 8.6   | ...         | 7.2      | ...     | 2.9   | 8.6    | 10.0         | 2.2       |
| 3        | 8.0   | ...         | 11.0     | ...     | 8.4   | 10.2   | 12.2         | 4.4       |
| 4        | 8.4   | ...         | 18.0     | ...     | 8.8   | 13.1   | ...          | 7.4       |

: 1) OECD

: , OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』

## 4. (3) )<sup>1)</sup> Interest Rates/3-Month or 90-Day Rates and Yields

| : , %    |    | In period averages, % per annum |        |             |         |          |        |          |        |
|----------|----|---------------------------------|--------|-------------|---------|----------|--------|----------|--------|
|          |    | Korea                           | Norway | New Zealand | Denmark | 2)       |        | U. S. A. | Sweden |
|          |    |                                 |        |             |         | Malaysia | Mexico |          |        |
| 2014     |    | 2.49                            | 1.70   | 3.42        | 0.32    | 3.12     | 3.53   | 0.12     | 0.42   |
| 2015     |    | 1.76                            | 1.29   | 3.24        | -0.12   | 3.11     | 3.34   | 0.23     | -0.29  |
| 2016     |    | 1.49                            | 1.07   | 2.33        | -0.15   | 2.76     | 4.57   | 0.64     | -0.66  |
| 2017     |    | 1.44                            | 0.89   | 1.96        | -0.26   | ...      | 7.12   | 1.15     | -0.70  |
| 2018     |    | 1.68                            | 1.07   | 1.95        | -0.30   | ...      | 8.06   | 2.19     | -0.69  |
| 2019     |    | 1.69                            | 1.55   | 1.52        | -0.38   | ...      | 8.27   | 2.21     | -0.42  |
| 2018. 12 |    | 1.91                            | 1.28   | 1.98        | -0.29   | ...      | 8.50   | 2.69     | -0.66  |
| 2019. 1  |    | 1.87                            | 1.26   | 1.91        | -0.30   | ...      | 8.62   | 2.59     | -0.44  |
|          | 2  | 1.87                            | 1.27   | 1.90        | -0.32   | ...      | 8.57   | 2.49     | -0.40  |
|          | 3  | 1.90                            | 1.34   | 1.88        | -0.32   | ...      | 8.52   | 2.48     | -0.40  |
|          | 4  | 1.86                            | 1.40   | 1.81        | -0.37   | ...      | 8.50   | 2.47     | -0.40  |
|          | 5  | 1.84                            | 1.46   | 1.72        | -0.34   | ...      | 8.51   | 2.44     | -0.40  |
|          | 6  | 1.80                            | 1.51   | 1.60        | -0.36   | ...      | 8.52   | 2.30     | -0.40  |
|          | 7  | 1.68                            | 1.57   | 1.55        | -0.39   | ...      | 8.45   | 2.22     | -0.40  |
|          | 8  | 1.49                            | 1.61   | 1.25        | -0.43   | ...      | 8.33   | 2.06     | -0.43  |
|          | 9  | 1.54                            | 1.70   | 1.15        | -0.45   | ...      | 8.11   | 2.03     | -0.41  |
|          | 10 | 1.46                            | 1.81   | 1.05        | -0.43   | ...      | 7.89   | 1.88     | -0.43  |
|          | 11 | 1.52                            | 1.85   | 1.18        | -0.41   | ...      | 7.70   | 1.77     | -0.47  |
|          | 12 | 1.53                            | 1.85   | 1.23        | -0.40   | ...      | 7.56   | 1.76     | -0.47  |
| 2020. 1  |    | 1.47                            | 1.83   | 1.27        | -0.41   | ...      | 7.44   | 1.65     | -0.17  |
|          | 2  | 1.42                            | 1.75   | 1.18        | -0.41   | ...      | 7.30   | 1.59     | -0.15  |
|          | 3  | 1.23                            | 1.39   | 0.71        | -0.36   | ...      | 6.98   | 1.35     | -0.15  |
|          | 4  | 1.10                            | 0.76   | 0.39        | -0.12   | ...      | 6.43   | ...      | -0.17  |
|          | 5  | 1.02                            | 0.30   | 0.26        | -0.13   | ...      | 5.93   | 0.17     | -0.14  |

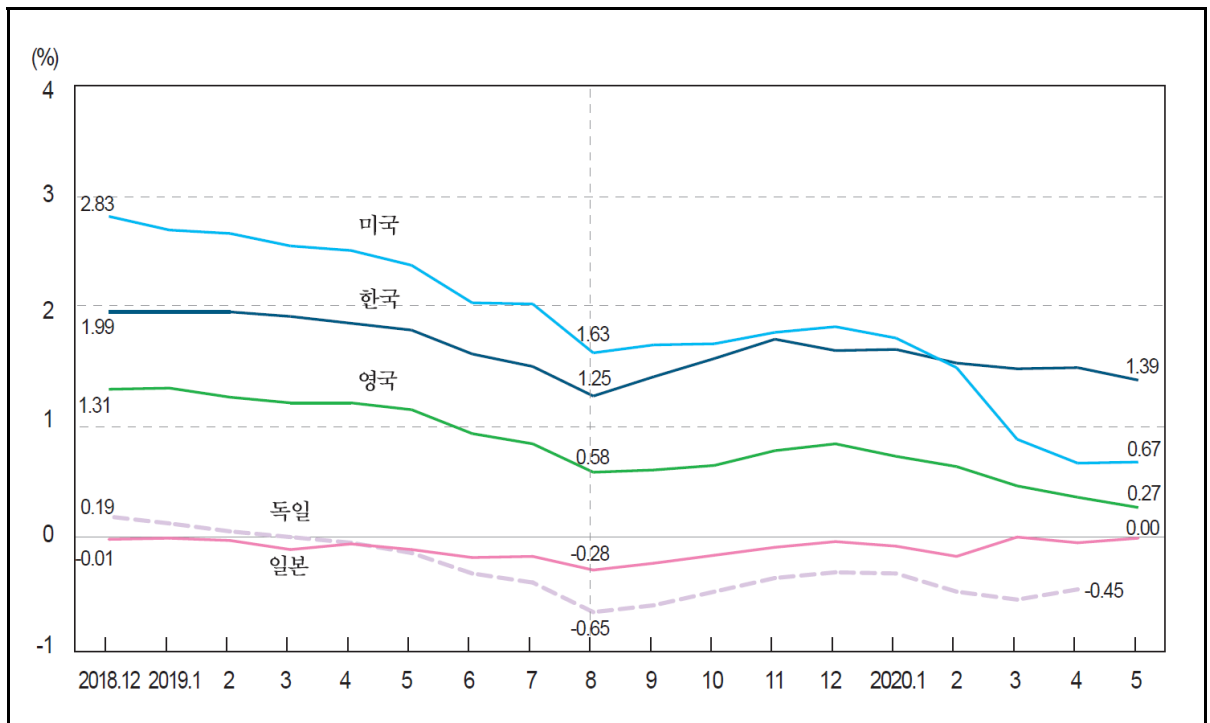
|          | Switzerland | Iceland | Italy | Japan | Czechia | Poland | Australia | Hong Kong | 2) |
|----------|-------------|---------|-------|-------|---------|--------|-----------|-----------|----|
| 2014     | 0.01        | 6.05    | 0.21  | 0.20  | 0.36    | 2.49   | 2.68      | 0.08      |    |
| 2015     | -0.78       | 5.89    | -0.02 | 0.17  | 0.31    | 1.74   | 2.26      | 0.01      |    |
| 2016     | -0.75       | 6.28    | -0.26 | 0.07  | 0.29    | 1.70   | 1.99      | 0.25      |    |
| 2017     | -0.73       | 5.06    | -0.33 | 0.06  | 0.41    | 1.73   | 1.74      | 0.49      |    |
| 2018     | -0.73       | 4.72    | -0.32 | 0.07  | 1.27    | 1.71   | 1.95      | 1.32      |    |
| 2019     | -0.74       | 4.39    | -0.36 | 0.03  | 2.12    | 1.72   | 1.34      | ...       |    |
| 2018. 12 | -0.71       | 4.93    | -0.31 | 0.05  | 2.01    | 1.72   | 2.02      | 1.75      |    |
| 2019. 1  | -0.71       | 4.93    | -0.31 | 0.03  | 2.01    | 1.72   | 2.07      | ...       |    |
| 2        | -0.72       | 4.95    | -0.31 | 0.03  | 2.01    | 1.72   | 1.96      | ...       |    |
| 3        | -0.71       | 4.98    | -0.31 | 0.05  | 2.03    | 1.72   | 1.83      | ...       |    |
| 4        | -0.71       | 4.93    | -0.31 | 0.05  | 2.02    | 1.72   | 1.68      | ...       |    |
| 5        | -0.71       | 4.55    | -0.31 | 0.05  | 2.19    | 1.72   | 1.54      | ...       |    |
| 6        | -0.73       | 4.35    | -0.33 | 0.05  | 2.17    | 1.72   | 1.29      | ...       |    |
| 7        | -0.77       | 4.33    | -0.36 | 0.05  | 2.16    | 1.72   | 1.11      | ...       |    |
| 8        | -0.86       | 4.20    | -0.41 | 0.01  | 2.14    | 1.72   | 0.98      | ...       |    |
| 9        | -0.76       | 4.20    | -0.42 | 0.01  | 2.14    | 1.72   | 0.98      | ...       |    |
| 10       | -0.76       | 3.90    | -0.41 | 0.01  | 2.17    | 1.71   | 0.88      | ...       |    |
| 11       | -0.72       | 3.70    | -0.40 | 0.02  | 2.18    | 1.71   | 0.91      | ...       |    |
| 12       | -0.69       | 3.70    | -0.39 | 0.02  | 2.18    | 1.71   | 0.90      | ...       |    |
| 2020. 1  | -0.69       | 3.66    | -0.39 | 0.02  | 2.17    | 1.71   | 0.89      | ...       |    |
| 2        | -0.74       | 3.43    | -0.41 | 0.02  | 2.34    | 1.71   | 0.89      | ...       |    |
| 3        | -0.66       | 2.43    | -0.42 | 0.01  | 2.00    | 1.17   | 0.53      | ...       |    |
| 4        | -0.58       | 2.43    | -0.25 | -0.04 | 0.97    | 0.68   | 0.17      | ...       |    |
| 5        | -0.65       | 1.66    | -0.27 | ...   | 0.46    | 0.28   | 0.10      | ...       |    |

: 1) 가 ( : CD 91 )

2) IMF

: , OECD <sup>®</sup>Main Economic Indicators<sup>®</sup>, IMF <sup>®</sup>International Financial Statistics<sup>®</sup>



5. (10 )<sup>1)</sup>

: , %

In period averages, % per annum

|          | 2)    |        |             |        |             |         |         |        |
|----------|-------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------|---------|---------|--------|
|          | Korea | Greece | Netherlands | Norway | New Zealand | Denmark | Germany | Russia |
| 2014     | 3.18  | 6.93   | 1.45        | 2.52   | 4.30        | 1.33    | 1.16    | 8.46   |
| 2015     | 2.30  | 9.67   | 0.69        | 1.57   | 3.42        | 0.69    | 0.50    | 10.89  |
| 2016     | 1.75  | 8.36   | 0.29        | 1.33   | 2.76        | 0.32    | 0.09    | 10.44  |
| 2017     | 2.28  | 5.98   | 0.52        | 1.64   | 2.99        | 0.48    | 0.32    | 8.99   |
| 2018     | 2.50  | 4.19   | 0.58        | 1.88   | 2.75        | 0.46    | 0.40    | ...    |
| 2019     | 1.70  | 2.59   | -0.07       | 1.49   | 1.65        | -0.19   | -0.25   | ...    |
| 2018. 12 | 1.99  | 4.28   | 0.40        | 1.83   | 2.45        | 0.23    | 0.19    | ...    |
| 2019. 1  | 1.99  | 4.21   | 0.33        | 1.78   | 2.33        | 0.15    | 0.13    | ...    |
| 2        | 1.99  | 3.84   | 0.24        | 1.71   | 2.18        | 0.05    | 0.06    | ...    |
| 3        | 1.95  | 3.76   | 0.15        | 1.66   | 2.02        | 0.16    | 0.01    | ...    |
| 4        | 1.89  | 3.42   | 0.20        | 1.71   | 1.96        | 0.08    | -0.04   | ...    |
| 5        | 1.83  | 3.37   | 0.11        | 1.66   | 1.79        | 0.04    | -0.13   | ...    |
| 6        | 1.62  | 2.67   | -0.09       | 1.43   | 1.63        | -0.22   | -0.31   | ...    |
| 7        | 1.51  | 2.16   | -0.21       | 1.44   | 1.55        | -0.31   | -0.39   | ...    |
| 8        | 1.25  | 1.98   | -0.50       | 1.15   | 1.13        | -0.58   | -0.65   | ...    |
| 9        | 1.42  | 1.50   | -0.43       | 1.21   | 1.16        | -0.59   | -0.59   | ...    |
| 10       | 1.58  | 1.34   | -0.31       | 1.26   | 1.16        | -0.43   | -0.47   | ...    |
| 11       | 1.75  | 1.36   | -0.19       | 1.45   | 1.35        | -0.31   | -0.35   | ...    |
| 12       | 1.65  | 1.42   | -0.14       | 1.47   | 1.53        | -0.26   | -0.30   | ...    |
| 2020. 1  | 1.66  | 1.34   | -0.17       | 1.39   | 1.48        | -0.26   | -0.31   | ...    |
| 2        | 1.54  | 1.07   | -0.34       | 1.35   | 1.28        | -0.41   | -0.47   | ...    |
| 3        | 1.49  | 1.97   | -0.33       | 0.93   | 1.08        | -0.41   | -0.54   | ...    |
| 4        | 1.50  | 2.05   | -0.22       | 0.70   | 0.95        | -0.21   | -0.45   | ...    |
| 5        | 1.39  | 1.93   | -0.31       | 0.47   | 0.64        | ...     | ...     | ...    |

: 1) 가

2) : 10

: , OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』

## 5. Interest Rates/Long-term Government Bond Yields (10-year) <sup>1)</sup>

| :     |    | %          |          | In period averages, % per annum |        |             |       |         |       |  |
|-------|----|------------|----------|---------------------------------|--------|-------------|-------|---------|-------|--|
|       |    | Luxembourg | U. S. A. | Belgium                         | Sweden | Switzerland | Spain | Ireland | U. K. |  |
| 2014  |    | 1.34       | 2.54     | 1.71                            | 1.72   | 0.69        | 2.72  | 2.26    | 2.57  |  |
| 2015  |    | 0.36       | 2.14     | 0.84                            | 0.72   | -0.07       | 1.74  | 1.11    | 1.90  |  |
| 2016  |    | -0.18      | 1.84     | 0.48                            | 0.52   | -0.36       | 1.39  | 0.69    | 1.31  |  |
| 2017  |    | 0.50       | 2.33     | 0.72                            | 0.66   | -0.07       | 1.56  | 0.79    | 1.24  |  |
| 2018  |    | 0.56       | 2.91     | 0.80                            | 0.65   | 0.03        | 1.42  | 0.94    | 1.46  |  |
| 2019  |    | -0.12      | 2.14     | 0.19                            | 0.05   | -0.49       | 0.66  | 0.29    | 0.94  |  |
| 2018. | 12 | 0.42       | 2.83     | 0.75                            | 0.47   | -0.15       | 1.43  | 0.90    | 1.31  |  |
| 2019. | 1  | 0.37       | 2.71     | 0.77                            | 0.43   | -0.21       | 1.38  | 0.89    | 1.32  |  |
|       | 2  | 0.26       | 2.68     | 0.69                            | 0.36   | -0.24       | 1.28  | 0.82    | 1.24  |  |
|       | 3  | 0.17       | 2.57     | 0.54                            | 0.29   | -0.35       | 1.13  | 0.56    | 1.19  |  |
|       | 4  | 0.11       | 2.53     | 0.47                            | 0.23   | -0.27       | 1.06  | 0.55    | 1.19  |  |
|       | 5  | 0.02       | 2.40     | 0.41                            | 0.07   | -0.45       | 0.88  | 0.42    | 1.13  |  |
|       | 6  | -0.16      | 2.07     | 0.15                            | -0.09  | -0.48       | 0.50  | 0.17    | 0.92  |  |
|       | 7  | -0.28      | 2.06     | 0.00                            | -0.12  | -0.65       | 0.36  | 0.08    | 0.83  |  |
|       | 8  | -0.54      | 1.63     | -0.28                           | -0.29  | -0.98       | 0.14  | -0.09   | 0.58  |  |
|       | 9  | -0.50      | 1.70     | -0.24                           | -0.23  | -0.70       | 0.18  | -0.04   | 0.60  |  |
|       | 10 | -0.39      | 1.71     | -0.16                           | -0.16  | -0.51       | 0.20  | 0.00    | 0.64  |  |
|       | 11 | -0.27      | 1.81     | -0.04                           | 0.00   | -0.58       | 0.38  | 0.04    | 0.77  |  |
|       | 12 | -0.22      | 1.86     | 0.01                            | 0.07   | -0.46       | 0.44  | 0.11    | 0.83  |  |
| 2020. | 1  | -0.25      | 1.76     | -0.03                           | 0.11   | -0.70       | 0.42  | -0.15   | 0.72  |  |
|       | 2  | -0.39      | 1.50     | -0.13                           | -0.05  | -0.83       | 0.27  | -0.17   | 0.63  |  |
|       | 3  | -0.36      | 0.87     | -0.02                           | -0.17  | -0.37       | 0.51  | ...     | 0.46  |  |
|       | 4  | -0.25      | 0.66     | 0.14                            | -0.07  | -0.49       | 0.82  | ...     | 0.36  |  |
|       | 5  | ...        | 0.67     | 0.04                            | -0.06  | -0.47       | 0.75  | ...     | 0.27  |  |

|       |    | Austria | Italy | Japan | Canada | Portugal | France | Finland | Australia |
|-------|----|---------|-------|-------|--------|----------|--------|---------|-----------|
| 2014  |    | 1.49    | 2.89  | 0.52  | 2.23   | 3.75     | 1.67   | 1.45    | 3.66      |
| 2015  |    | 0.75    | 1.71  | 0.35  | 1.52   | 2.42     | 0.84   | 0.72    | 2.71      |
| 2016  |    | 0.38    | 1.49  | -0.07 | 1.25   | 3.17     | 0.47   | 0.37    | 2.34      |
| 2017  |    | 0.58    | 2.11  | 0.05  | 1.78   | 3.05     | 0.81   | 0.55    | 2.64      |
| 2018  |    | 0.69    | 2.61  | 0.07  | 2.28   | 1.84     | 0.78   | 0.66    | 2.68      |
| 2019  |    | 0.06    | 1.95  | -0.11 | 1.59   | 0.76     | 0.13   | 0.07    | 1.49      |
| 2018. | 12 | 0.52    | 2.98  | -0.01 | 2.06   | 1.71     | 0.70   | 0.55    | 2.43      |
| 2019. | 1  | 0.45    | 2.77  | 0.00  | 1.95   | 1.67     | 0.65   | 0.49    | 2.27      |
|       | 2  | 0.45    | 2.81  | -0.02 | 1.91   | 1.55     | 0.55   | 0.38    | 2.13      |
|       | 3  | 0.38    | 2.69  | -0.10 | 1.71   | 1.32     | 0.44   | 0.39    | 1.96      |
|       | 4  | 0.31    | 2.62  | -0.05 | 1.72   | 1.18     | 0.37   | 0.34    | 1.86      |
|       | 5  | 0.24    | 2.64  | -0.10 | 1.66   | 1.02     | 0.30   | 0.25    | 1.65      |
|       | 6  | 0.03    | 2.28  | -0.17 | 1.46   | 0.59     | 0.08   | 0.05    | 1.38      |
|       | 7  | -0.10   | 1.65  | -0.16 | 1.52   | 0.44     | -0.07  | -0.09   | 1.31      |
|       | 8  | -0.37   | 1.40  | -0.28 | 1.21   | 0.17     | -0.34  | -0.35   | 0.95      |
|       | 9  | -0.30   | 0.90  | -0.22 | 1.36   | 0.20     | -0.28  | -0.30   | 1.03      |
|       | 10 | -0.20   | 1.00  | -0.15 | 1.45   | 0.19     | -0.16  | -0.21   | 1.03      |
|       | 11 | -0.09   | 1.27  | -0.08 | 1.50   | 0.35     | -0.02  | -0.08   | 1.15      |
|       | 12 | -0.04   | 1.37  | -0.03 | 1.60   | 0.41     | 0.04   | -0.03   | 1.20      |
| 2020. | 1  | -0.09   | 1.28  | -0.07 | 1.49   | 0.37     | 0.00   | -0.07   | 1.15      |
|       | 2  | -0.26   | 0.96  | -0.16 | 1.29   | 0.25     | -0.18  | -0.23   | 0.98      |
|       | 3  | -0.09   | 1.55  | 0.01  | 0.82   | 0.71     | -0.06  | -0.12   | 0.89      |
|       | 4  | 0.05    | 1.80  | -0.04 | 0.66   | 0.97     | 0.06   | 0.03    | 0.86      |
|       | 5  | -0.10   | 1.76  | 0.00  | 0.55   | 0.81     | ...    | -0.12   | 0.91      |

## 6.

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: %

|          | 2)<br>Korea | Nigeria | Niger | Russia | Romania | Malaysia |
|----------|-------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|----------|
| 2014     | 2.43        | 9.34    | 7.26  | 6.04   | 3.02    | 3.05     |
| 2015     | 1.74        | 9.15    | 7.00  | 9.20   | 1.89    | 3.13     |
| 2016     | 1.48        | 7.50    | 6.93  | 6.97   | 1.11    | 3.03     |
| 2017     | 1.56        | 9.55    | 6.49  | 5.86   | 0.89    | 2.92     |
| 2018     | 1.87        | 9.70    | ...   | 5.36   | 1.30    | 3.14     |
| 2019     | 1.75        | 8.90    | ...   | 5.40   | 1.79    | 2.98     |
| 2018. 10 | 1.93        | 9.47    | ...   | 5.54   | 1.56    | 3.16     |
| 11       | 1.96        | 9.41    | ...   | 5.89   | 1.62    | 3.15     |
| 12       | 2.05        | 9.50    | ...   | 5.62   | 1.61    | 3.15     |
| 2019. 1  | 2.00        | 9.69    | ...   | 6.02   | 1.62    | 3.17     |
| 2        | 1.93        | 9.68    | ...   | 6.15   | 1.68    | 3.16     |
| 3        | 1.95        | 9.48    | ...   | 6.03   | 1.65    | 3.15     |
| 4        | 1.88        | 9.15    | ...   | 5.72   | 1.72    | 3.16     |
| 5        | 1.86        | 9.12    | ...   | 5.63   | 1.74    | 2.92     |
| 6        | 1.79        | 9.10    | ...   | 5.72   | 1.75    | 2.90     |
| 7        | 1.69        | 8.85    | ...   | 5.33   | 1.78    | 2.90     |
| 8        | 1.52        | 8.93    | ...   | 5.18   | 1.83    | 2.92     |
| 9        | 1.57        | 8.96    | ...   | 5.03   | 1.84    | 2.85     |
| 10       | 1.55        | 8.70    | ...   | 4.90   | 1.91    | 2.91     |
| 11       | 1.62        | 8.59    | ...   | 4.48   | 1.94    | 2.86     |
| 12       | 1.60        | 6.55    | ...   | 4.66   | 1.97    | 2.90     |
| 2020. 1  | 1.54        | 5.85    | ...   | 4.46   | 2.01    | 2.68     |
| 2        | 1.43        | 6.17    | ...   | 4.23   | 2.03    | 2.65     |
| 3        | 1.27        | 6.15    | ...   | 4.21   | 2.03    | 2.38     |

|          | Mexico | Brazil | Switzerland | 가<br>Singapore | Argentina | Albania | Indonesia |
|----------|--------|--------|-------------|----------------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| 2014     | 0.84   | 10.02  | 0.03        | 0.14           | 20.42     | 1.91    | 8.75      |
| 2015     | 0.59   | 12.62  | -0.14       | 0.17           | 21.17     | 1.39    | 8.34      |
| 2016     | 1.29   | 12.45  | -0.20       | 0.19           | 24.28     | 0.83    | 7.17      |
| 2017     | 2.70   | 8.51   | -0.27       | 0.14           | 19.00     | 0.77    | 6.52      |
| 2018     | 3.27   | 6.87   | -0.32       | 0.16           | 31.92     | 0.75    | 6.13      |
| 2019     | 3.53   | 5.43   | -0.35       | 0.20           | 47.29     | 0.49    | 6.69      |
| 2018. 10 | 3.48   | 6.44   | -0.32       | 0.16           | 47.99     | 0.77    | 6.42      |
| 11       | 3.52   | 5.97   | -0.32       | 0.17           | 48.59     | 0.73    | 6.59      |
| 12       | 3.60   | 5.66   | -0.32       | 0.17           | 46.38     | 0.75    | 6.84      |
| 2019. 1  | 3.71   | 6.41   | -0.31       | 0.18           | 44.85     | 0.73    | 6.91      |
| 2        | 3.69   | 5.71   | -0.31       | 0.19           | 37.62     | 0.68    | 6.91      |
| 3        | 3.72   | 6.19   | -0.31       | 0.20           | 39.17     | 0.57    | 6.85      |
| 4        | 3.70   | 6.04   | -0.31       | 0.20           | 46.38     | 0.48    | 6.83      |
| 5        | 3.73   | 6.40   | -0.31       | 0.20           | 50.45     | 0.43    | 6.79      |
| 6        | 3.73   | 5.93   | -0.33       | 0.20           | 49.93     | 0.41    | 6.79      |
| 7        | 3.70   | 5.14   | -0.36       | 0.20           | 47.48     | 0.40    | 6.78      |
| 8        | 3.62   | 5.38   | -0.41       | 0.20           | 53.09     | 0.36    | 6.71      |
| 9        | 3.40   | 5.64   | -0.40       | 0.20           | 57.92     | 0.45    | 6.56      |
| 10       | 3.22   | 5.27   | -0.38       | 0.20           | 54.22     | 0.44    | 6.48      |
| 11       | 3.12   | 3.33   | -0.38       | 0.20           | 45.41     | 0.53    | 6.35      |
| 12       | 2.98   | 3.72   | -0.39       | 0.20           | 40.92     | 0.43    | 6.30      |
| 2020. 1  | 2.98   | 3.37   | -0.39       | 0.25           | 35.39     | 0.40    | 6.25      |
| 2        | 2.86   | 2.98   | -0.40       | 0.25           | 32.38     | 0.42    | 6.18      |
| 3        | 2.60   | 3.14   | -0.38       | 0.24           | 28.35     | ...     | 6.09      |

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가

2) :

(

)가

,

6. Deposit Rates <sup>1)</sup>

In % per annum

|          | Japan | Czechia | Chile | Canada | Turkey | Thailand | Panama |
|----------|-------|---------|-------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 2014     | 0.42  | 0.70    | 3.92  | 0.55   | 16.77  | 1.75     | 2.16   |
| 2015     | 0.41  | 0.53    | 3.61  | 0.08   | 14.92  | 1.43     | 2.14   |
| 2016     | 0.30  | 0.37    | 3.82  | 0.10   | 14.61  | 1.30     | 2.12   |
| 2017     | 0.32  | 0.28    | 2.94  | 0.10   | 15.29  | 1.29     | 2.16   |
| 2018     | ...   | 0.28    | 2.70  | ...    | 23.28  | 1.29     | ...    |
| 2019     | ...   | 0.39    | 2.53  | ...    | 25.64  | 1.42     | ...    |
| 2018. 10 | ...   | 0.30    | 2.80  | ...    | 32.00  | 1.29     | ...    |
| 11       | ...   | 0.31    | 2.80  | ...    | 30.50  | 1.29     | ...    |
| 12       | ...   | 0.30    | 2.92  | ...    | 29.75  | 1.29     | ...    |
| 2019. 1  | ...   | 0.33    | 2.80  | ...    | 30.41  | 1.40     | ...    |
| 2        | ...   | 0.34    | 2.92  | ...    | 28.90  | 1.41     | ...    |
| 3        | ...   | 0.35    | 2.92  | ...    | 28.90  | 1.41     | ...    |
| 4        | ...   | 0.35    | 2.92  | ...    | 28.90  | 1.41     | ...    |
| 5        | ...   | 0.38    | 3.04  | ...    | 26.00  | 1.40     | ...    |
| 6        | ...   | 0.39    | 2.67  | ...    | 27.88  | 1.44     | ...    |
| 7        | ...   | 0.40    | 2.55  | ...    | 25.57  | 1.44     | ...    |
| 8        | ...   | 0.41    | 2.44  | ...    | 24.14  | 1.45     | ...    |
| 9        | ...   | 0.42    | 2.06  | ...    | 23.95  | 1.45     | ...    |
| 10       | ...   | 0.43    | 2.01  | ...    | 19.00  | 1.45     | ...    |
| 11       | ...   | 0.44    | 2.11  | ...    | 23.00  | 1.40     | ...    |
| 12       | ...   | 0.42    | 1.99  | ...    | 21.00  | 1.34     | ...    |
| 2020. 1  | ...   | 0.44    | 1.88  | ...    | 12.52  | 1.31     | ...    |
| 2        | ...   | 0.46    | ...   | ...    | 11.89  | 0.96     | ...    |
| 3        | ...   | ...     | ...   | ...    | 12.25  | 0.74     | ...    |

|          | Pakistan | Paraguay | France | Philippines | 가<br>Hungary | Australia | Hong Kong |
|----------|----------|----------|--------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
| 2014     | 7.27     | 4.31     | 1.15   | 1.23        | 1.78         | 2.90      | 0.01      |
| 2015     | 5.97     | 3.51     | 0.90   | 1.59        | 1.11         | 2.30      | 0.01      |
| 2016     | 4.83     | 3.76     | 0.76   | 1.60        | 0.58         | 2.14      | 0.01      |
| 2017     | 4.48     | 3.94     | 0.79   | 1.88        | 0.12         | 2.01      | 0.01      |
| 2018     | 5.23     | ...      | ...    | 3.12        | 0.06         | 1.98      | 0.04      |
| 2019     | 9.13     | ...      | ...    | 4.10        | 0.10         | 1.56      | ...       |
| 2018. 10 | 6.04     | ...      | ...    | 2.48        | 0.08         | 2.00      | 0.14      |
| 11       | 6.17     | ...      | ...    | 4.88        | 0.10         | 2.00      | 0.14      |
| 12       | 7.16     | ...      | ...    | 3.23        | 0.07         | 1.95      | 0.14      |
| 2019. 1  | 7.48     | ...      | ...    | 4.50        | 0.08         | 1.95      | ...       |
| 2        | 7.79     | ...      | ...    | 5.25        | 0.07         | 1.95      | ...       |
| 3        | 7.88     | ...      | ...    | 5.14        | 0.05         | 1.90      | ...       |
| 4        | 7.93     | ...      | ...    | 4.78        | 0.06         | 1.90      | ...       |
| 5        | 8.38     | ...      | ...    | 5.09        | 0.08         | 1.90      | ...       |
| 6        | 9.23     | ...      | ...    | 4.64        | 0.13         | 1.60      | ...       |
| 7        | 9.57     | ...      | ...    | 3.96        | 0.13         | 1.50      | ...       |
| 8        | 10.03    | ...      | ...    | 3.06        | 0.15         | 1.35      | ...       |
| 9        | 10.20    | ...      | ...    | 2.94        | 0.12         | 1.20      | ...       |
| 10       | 10.32    | ...      | ...    | 3.05        | 0.13         | 1.15      | ...       |
| 11       | 10.35    | ...      | ...    | 3.48        | 0.13         | 1.15      | ...       |
| 12       | 10.43    | ...      | ...    | ...         | 0.12         | ...       | ...       |
| 2020. 1  | 10.47    | ...      | ...    | ...         | 0.11         | ...       | ...       |
| 2        | 10.60    | ...      | ...    | ...         | 0.17         | ...       | ...       |
| 3        | 7.88     | ...      | ...    | ...         | 0.41         | ...       | ...       |

## 7.

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: %

|          | 2)<br>Korea | Nigeria | Niger | Russia | Romania | Malaysia |
|----------|-------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|----------|
| 2014     | 4.26        | 16.55   | 5.34  | 11.14  | 8.47    | 4.59     |
| 2015     | 3.53        | 16.85   | 5.15  | 15.72  | 6.77    | 4.57     |
| 2016     | 3.37        | 16.87   | 5.30  | 12.60  | 5.71    | 4.53     |
| 2017     | 3.48        | 17.55   | 5.14  | 10.56  | 5.56    | 4.61     |
| 2018     | 3.66        | 16.90   | ...   | 8.87   | 6.81    | 4.93     |
| 2019     | 3.45        | 15.38   | ...   | 8.75   | 7.16    | 4.88     |
| 2018. 10 | 3.64        | 16.53   | ...   | 8.84   | 7.26    | 4.98     |
| 11       | 3.66        | 16.64   | ...   | 8.94   | 7.26    | 4.98     |
| 12       | 3.72        | 16.17   | ...   | 9.20   | 7.16    | 5.02     |
| 2019. 1  | 3.73        | 16.01   | ...   | 9.25   | 7.14    | 5.04     |
| 2        | 3.70        | 16.08   | ...   | 9.29   | 7.19    | 5.02     |
| 3        | 3.66        | 14.92   | ...   | 9.32   | 7.21    | 5.03     |
| 4        | 3.65        | 15.39   | ...   | 9.25   | 7.28    | 5.02     |
| 5        | 3.62        | 15.33   | ...   | 9.22   | 7.29    | 4.93     |
| 6        | 3.49        | 15.80   | ...   | 9.11   | 7.26    | 4.89     |
| 7        | 3.40        | 15.46   | ...   | 8.82   | 7.20    | 4.82     |
| 8        | 3.19        | 15.40   | ...   | 8.61   | 7.16    | 4.82     |
| 9        | 3.31        | 15.15   | ...   | 8.29   | 7.13    | 4.76     |
| 10       | 3.20        | 15.07   | ...   | 8.17   | 7.07    | 4.76     |
| 11       | 3.18        | 14.91   | ...   | 7.88   | 7.02    | 4.73     |
| 12       | 3.22        | 14.99   | ...   | 7.83   | 6.99    | 4.70     |
| 2020. 1  | 3.19        | 14.97   | ...   | 7.47   | 7.03    | 4.64     |
| 2        | 3.08        | 15.04   | ...   | 7.47   | 7.02    | 4.60     |
| 3        | 2.91        | 14.71   | ...   | ...    | 6.86    | 4.40     |

|          | Mexico | U. S. A. | Switzerland | 가<br>Singapore | Argentina | Albania |
|----------|--------|----------|-------------|----------------|-----------|---------|
| 2014     | 3.55   | 3.25     | 2.69        | 5.35           | 24.01     | 7.97    |
| 2015     | 3.42   | 3.26     | 2.68        | 5.35           | 24.92     | 7.88    |
| 2016     | 4.72   | 3.51     | 2.65        | 5.35           | 31.23     | 6.73    |
| 2017     | 7.34   | 4.10     | 2.63        | 5.28           | 26.58     | 6.22    |
| 2018     | 8.08   | 4.90     | 2.63        | 5.33           | 48.52     | 5.93    |
| 2019     | 8.48   | 5.28     | 2.63        | 5.25           | 67.26     | 6.28    |
| 2018. 10 | 8.18   | 5.25     | 2.63        | 5.33           | 78.14     | 4.70    |
| 11       | 8.38   | 5.25     | 2.63        | 5.33           | 72.06     | 6.20    |
| 12       | 8.96   | 5.35     | 2.63        | 5.33           | 65.06     | 6.34    |
| 2019. 1  | 8.74   | 5.50     | 2.63        | 5.25           | 61.14     | 6.76    |
| 2        | 8.64   | 5.50     | 2.63        | 5.25           | 51.83     | 5.89    |
| 3        | 8.67   | 5.50     | 2.63        | 5.25           | 61.23     | 5.89    |
| 4        | 8.70   | 5.50     | 2.63        | 5.25           | 68.80     | 6.23    |
| 5        | 8.64   | 5.50     | 2.63        | 5.25           | 73.28     | 6.55    |
| 6        | 8.66   | 5.50     | 2.63        | 5.25           | 70.20     | 5.39    |
| 7        | 8.59   | 5.50     | 2.63        | 5.25           | 62.51     | 6.25    |
| 8        | 8.53   | 5.25     | 2.63        | 5.25           | 78.68     | 5.73    |
| 9        | 8.33   | 5.15     | 2.63        | 5.25           | 85.58     | 6.75    |
| 10       | 8.17   | 4.99     | 2.63        | 5.25           | 71.01     | 6.62    |
| 11       | 7.94   | 4.75     | 2.63        | 5.25           | 64.02     | 6.43    |
| 12       | 8.09   | 4.75     | 2.63        | 5.25           | 58.79     | 6.82    |
| 2020. 1  | 7.64   | 4.75     | 2.63        | 5.25           | 50.49     | 6.73    |
| 2        | 7.48   | 4.75     | 2.63        | 5.25           | 42.99     | 6.26    |
| 3        | 7.29   | 3.78     | 2.63        | 5.25           | 38.52     | ...     |

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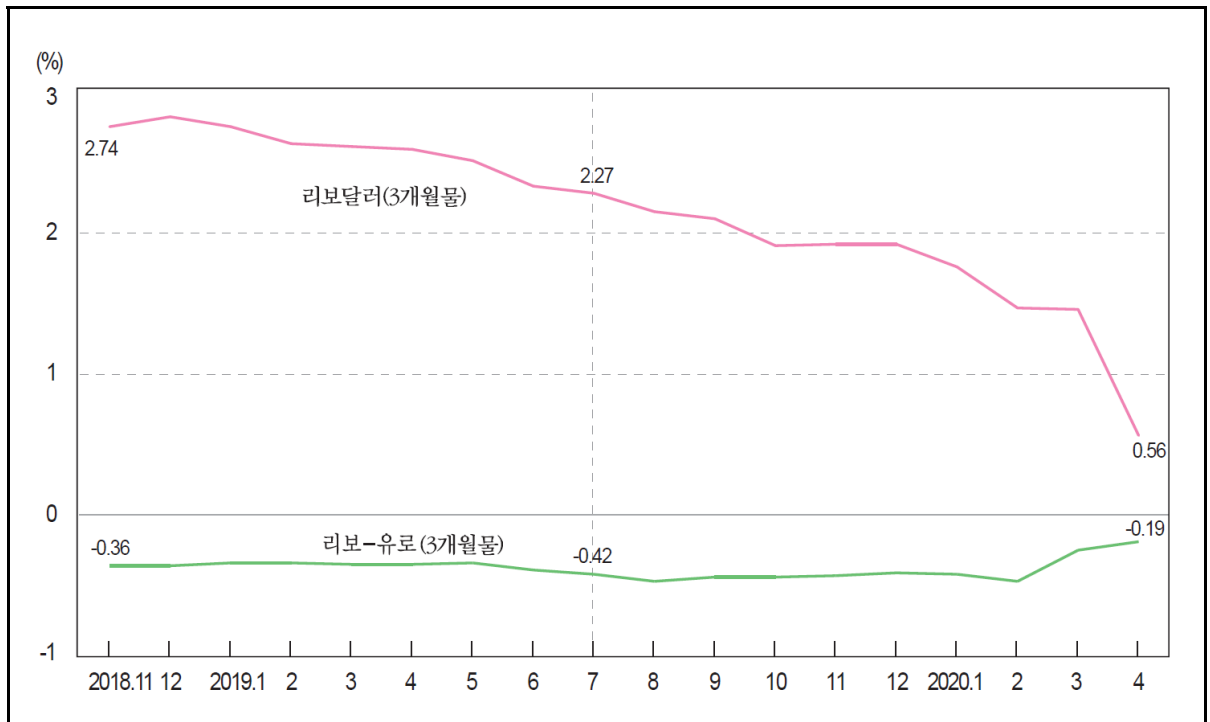
7. Lending Rates <sup>1)</sup>

In % per annum

|          | Iceland | Italy | Japan | Czechia | Chile | Canada | Thailand |
|----------|---------|-------|-------|---------|-------|--------|----------|
| 2014     | 7.74    | 4.87  | 1.22  | 4.64    | 8.10  | 3.00   | 4.95     |
| 2015     | 7.61    | 4.13  | 1.14  | 4.28    | 5.51  | 2.78   | 4.73     |
| 2016     | 8.24    | 3.50  | 1.04  | 3.91    | 5.59  | 2.70   | 4.47     |
| 2017     | 7.26    | 3.00  | 0.99  | 3.59    | 4.55  | 2.70   | 4.42     |
| 2018     | 6.96    | 2.68  | ...   | 3.54    | 4.18  | ...    | 4.15     |
| 2019     | 6.95    | 2.60  | ...   | 3.69    | ...   | ...    | 4.08     |
| 2018. 10 | 6.90    | 2.67  | ...   | 3.60    | 4.28  | ...    | 4.13     |
| 11       | 7.17    | 2.64  | ...   | 3.64    | 4.41  | ...    | 4.14     |
| 12       | 7.26    | 2.57  | ...   | 3.67    | 4.41  | ...    | 4.13     |
| 2019. 1  | 7.26    | 2.71  | ...   | 3.67    | ...   | ...    | 4.15     |
| 2        | 7.29    | 2.71  | ...   | 3.67    | ...   | ...    | 4.16     |
| 3        | 7.13    | 2.68  | ...   | 3.67    | ...   | ...    | 4.15     |
| 4        | 7.22    | 2.73  | ...   | 3.66    | ...   | ...    | 4.15     |
| 5        | 7.37    | 2.66  | ...   | 3.69    | ...   | ...    | 4.15     |
| 6        | 7.00    | 2.59  | ...   | 3.70    | ...   | ...    | 4.13     |
| 7        | 6.85    | 2.56  | ...   | 3.70    | ...   | ...    | 4.11     |
| 8        | 6.85    | 2.52  | ...   | 3.70    | ...   | ...    | 4.07     |
| 9        | 6.80    | 2.56  | ...   | 3.70    | ...   | ...    | 4.05     |
| 10       | 6.73    | 2.56  | ...   | 3.69    | ...   | ...    | 4.03     |
| 11       | 6.17    | 2.49  | ...   | 3.69    | ...   | ...    | 3.96     |
| 12       | 6.73    | 2.46  | ...   | 3.69    | ...   | ...    | 3.90     |
| 2020. 1  | 6.69    | 2.53  | ...   | 3.68    | ...   | ...    | 3.80     |
| 2        | 6.74    | 2.47  | ...   | 3.70    | ...   | ...    | 3.70     |
| 3        | 6.45    | 2.47  | ...   | ...     | ...   | ...    | 3.56     |

|          | Panama | Paraguay | Pakistan | Philippines | 가<br>Hungary | Australia | Hong Kong |
|----------|--------|----------|----------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
| 2014     | 6.83   | 21.19    | 11.73    | 5.53        | 4.45         | 5.95      | 5.00      |
| 2015     | 7.46   | 19.74    | 10.16    | 5.58        | 2.90         | 5.58      | 5.00      |
| 2016     | 7.53   | 18.07    | 8.76     | 5.64        | 2.09         | 5.42      | 5.00      |
| 2017     | 7.52   | 18.08    | 8.21     | 5.63        | 1.48         | 5.25      | 5.00      |
| 2018     | ...    | ...      | 8.53     | 6.12        | 1.47         | 5.26      | 5.04      |
| 2019     | ...    | ...      | 12.23    | 7.13        | 1.79         | 5.10      | ...       |
| 2018. 10 | ...    | ...      | 9.19     | 6.60        | 1.76         | 5.34      | 5.13      |
| 11       | ...    | ...      | 9.40     | 6.64        | 1.86         | 5.34      | 5.13      |
| 12       | ...    | ...      | 10.02    | 7.02        | 1.77         | 5.34      | 5.13      |
| 2019. 1  | ...    | ...      | 10.58    | 7.27        | 1.40         | 5.37      | ...       |
| 2        | ...    | ...      | 10.89    | 6.68        | 1.87         | 5.37      | ...       |
| 3        | ...    | ...      | 11.11    | 7.42        | 1.43         | 5.37      | ...       |
| 4        | ...    | ...      | 11.49    | 7.20        | 1.63         | 5.37      | ...       |
| 5        | ...    | ...      | 11.57    | 7.48        | 2.09         | 5.37      | ...       |
| 6        | ...    | ...      | 11.98    | 7.21        | 2.15         | 5.15      | ...       |
| 7        | ...    | ...      | 12.71    | 7.38        | 2.25         | 4.94      | ...       |
| 8        | ...    | ...      | 12.98    | 7.11        | 1.48         | 4.94      | ...       |
| 9        | ...    | ...      | 13.24    | 6.99        | 1.91         | 4.94      | ...       |
| 10       | ...    | ...      | 13.44    | 7.11        | 1.92         | 4.80      | ...       |
| 11       | ...    | ...      | 13.40    | 6.77        | 1.55         | 4.80      | ...       |
| 12       | ...    | ...      | 13.40    | ...         | 1.82         | ...       | ...       |
| 2020. 1  | ...    | ...      | 13.32    | ...         | 0.97         | ...       | ...       |
| 2        | ...    | ...      | 13.24    | ...         | 1.45         | ...       | ...       |
| 3        | ...    | ...      | 11.18    | ...         | 1.97         | ...       | ...       |

## 8. International Interest Rates



|          | In period averages, % per annum |                 |                 | Euro Area        |                   |
|----------|---------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
|          | 1) LIBOR                        |                 |                 |                  |                   |
|          | (3 )                            | (6 )            | - (3 )          | Government bonds | Money Market Rate |
|          | US\$ LIBOR(3MO)                 | US\$ LIBOR(6MO) | EURO-LIBOR(3MO) |                  |                   |
| 2014     | 0.26                            | 0.36            | 0.06            | 2.28             | 0.10              |
| 2015     | 0.61                            | 0.85            | -0.13           | 1.27             | -0.11             |
| 2016     | 1.00                            | 1.32            | -0.34           | 0.93             | -0.32             |
| 2017     | 1.69                            | 1.84            | -0.38           | 1.31             | -0.36             |
| 2018     | 2.81                            | 2.88            | -0.36           | ...              | ...               |
| 2019     | 1.91                            | 1.91            | -0.41           | ...              | ...               |
| 2018. 11 | 2.74                            | 2.89            | -0.36           | ...              | ...               |
| 12       | 2.81                            | 2.88            | -0.36           | ...              | ...               |
| 2019. 1  | 2.74                            | 2.80            | -0.34           | ...              | ...               |
| 2        | 2.62                            | 2.69            | -0.34           | ...              | ...               |
| 3        | 2.60                            | 2.66            | -0.35           | ...              | ...               |
| 4        | 2.58                            | 2.62            | -0.35           | ...              | ...               |
| 5        | 2.50                            | 2.52            | -0.34           | ...              | ...               |
| 6        | 2.32                            | 2.20            | -0.39           | ...              | ...               |
| 7        | 2.27                            | 2.21            | -0.42           | ...              | ...               |
| 8        | 2.14                            | 2.04            | -0.47           | ...              | ...               |
| 9        | 2.09                            | 2.06            | -0.44           | ...              | ...               |
| 10       | 1.90                            | 1.92            | -0.44           | ...              | ...               |
| 11       | 1.91                            | 1.90            | -0.43           | ...              | ...               |
| 12       | 1.91                            | 1.91            | -0.41           | ...              | ...               |
| 2020. 1  | 1.75                            | 1.75            | -0.42           | ...              | ...               |
| 2        | 1.46                            | 1.40            | -0.47           | ...              | ...               |
| 3        | 1.45                            | 1.18            | -0.25           | ...              | ...               |
| 4        | 0.56                            | 0.76            | -0.19           | ...              | ...               |

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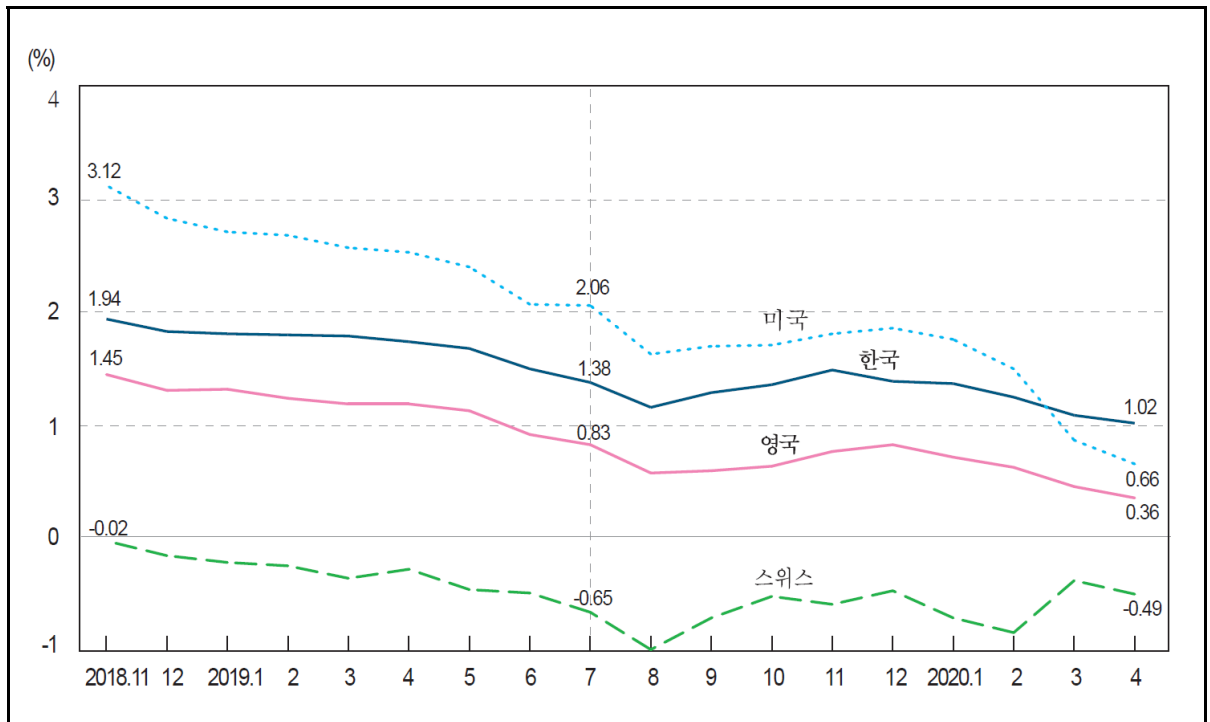
## 9. Central Bank Policy Rate

| : %      | In % per annum |         |       |       |                    |        |        |          |
|----------|----------------|---------|-------|-------|--------------------|--------|--------|----------|
|          | Korea          | Nigeria | Nepal | Niger | Dominican Republic | Russia | Mexico | U. S. A. |
| 2014     | 2.00           | 13.00   | 8.00  | 2.50  | 6.25               | 17.00  | 3.00   | 0.13     |
| 2015     | 1.50           | 11.00   | 7.00  | 2.50  | 5.00               | 11.00  | 3.25   | 0.38     |
| 2016     | 1.25           | 14.00   | 7.00  | 2.50  | 5.50               | 10.00  | 5.75   | 0.63     |
| 2017     | 1.50           | 14.00   | 7.00  | 2.50  | 5.75               | 7.75   | 7.25   | 1.38     |
| 2018     | 1.75           | 14.00   | 6.50  | ...   | ...                | 7.75   | 8.25   | 2.38     |
| 2019     | 1.25           | 13.50   | 6.00  | ...   | ...                | 6.25   | 7.25   | 1.63     |
| 2018. 10 | 1.50           | 14.00   | 6.50  | ...   | ...                | 7.50   | 7.75   | 2.13     |
| 11       | 1.75           | 14.00   | 6.50  | ...   | ...                | 7.50   | 8.00   | 2.13     |
| 12       | 1.75           | 14.00   | 6.50  | ...   | ...                | 7.75   | 8.25   | 2.38     |
| 2019. 1  | 1.75           | 14.00   | 6.50  | ...   | ...                | 7.75   | 8.25   | 2.38     |
| 2        | 1.75           | 14.00   | 6.50  | ...   | ...                | 7.75   | 8.25   | 2.38     |
| 3        | 1.75           | 13.50   | 6.50  | ...   | ...                | 7.75   | 8.25   | 2.38     |
| 4        | 1.75           | 13.50   | 6.50  | ...   | ...                | 7.75   | 8.25   | 2.38     |
| 5        | 1.75           | 13.50   | 6.50  | ...   | ...                | 7.75   | 8.25   | 2.38     |
| 6        | 1.75           | 13.50   | 6.50  | ...   | ...                | 7.50   | 8.25   | 2.38     |
| 7        | 1.50           | 13.50   | 6.50  | ...   | ...                | 7.25   | 8.25   | 2.38     |
| 8        | 1.50           | 13.50   | 6.50  | ...   | ...                | 7.25   | 8.00   | 2.13     |
| 9        | 1.50           | 13.50   | 6.50  | ...   | ...                | 7.00   | 7.75   | 1.88     |
| 10       | 1.25           | 13.50   | 6.00  | ...   | ...                | 6.50   | 7.75   | 1.63     |
| 11       | 1.25           | 13.50   | 6.00  | ...   | ...                | 6.50   | 7.50   | 1.63     |
| 12       | 1.25           | 13.50   | 6.00  | ...   | ...                | 6.25   | 7.25   | 1.63     |
| 2020. 1  | 1.25           | 13.50   | 6.00  | ...   | ...                | 6.25   | 7.25   | 1.63     |
| 2        | 1.25           | 13.50   | 6.00  | ...   | ...                | 6.00   | 7.00   | 1.63     |
| 3        | 0.75           | 13.50   | 6.00  | ...   | ...                | 6.00   | 6.50   | 0.13     |

|          | brazil | Sweden | Switzerland | U.K. | Chile | Canada | Philippines | Australia |
|----------|--------|--------|-------------|------|-------|--------|-------------|-----------|
| 2014     | 11.75  | 1.00   | 0.25        | 0.50 | 3.00  | 1.00   | 4.00        | 2.50      |
| 2015     | 14.25  | ...    | -0.25       | 0.50 | 3.50  | 0.50   | 4.00        | 2.00      |
| 2016     | 13.75  | -0.50  | -0.25       | 0.25 | 3.50  | 0.50   | 3.00        | 1.50      |
| 2017     | 7.00   | -0.50  | -0.25       | ...  | 2.50  | 1.00   | 3.00        | 1.50      |
| 2018     | 6.50   | ...    | -0.25       | ...  | 2.75  | 1.75   | 4.75        | 1.50      |
| 2019     | 4.50   | ...    | -0.25       | ...  | 1.75  | 1.75   | 4.00        | ...       |
| 2018. 10 | 6.50   | ...    | -0.25       | ...  | 2.75  | 1.75   | 4.50        | 1.50      |
| 11       | 6.50   | ...    | -0.25       | ...  | 2.75  | 1.75   | 4.75        | 1.50      |
| 12       | 6.50   | ...    | -0.25       | ...  | 2.75  | 1.75   | 4.75        | 1.50      |
| 2019. 1  | 6.50   | ...    | -0.25       | ...  | 3.00  | 1.75   | 4.75        | 1.50      |
| 2        | 6.50   | ...    | -0.25       | ...  | 3.00  | 1.75   | 4.75        | 1.50      |
| 3        | 6.50   | ...    | -0.25       | ...  | 3.00  | 1.75   | 4.75        | 1.50      |
| 4        | 6.50   | ...    | -0.25       | ...  | 3.00  | 1.75   | 4.75        | 1.50      |
| 5        | 6.50   | ...    | -0.25       | ...  | 3.00  | 1.75   | 4.50        | 1.50      |
| 6        | 6.50   | ...    | ...         | ...  | 2.50  | 1.75   | 4.50        | 1.28      |
| 7        | 6.50   | ...    | ...         | ...  | 2.50  | 1.75   | 4.50        | 1.02      |
| 8        | 6.00   | ...    | ...         | ...  | 2.50  | 1.75   | 4.25        | 1.00      |
| 9        | 5.50   | ...    | ...         | ...  | 2.00  | 1.75   | 4.00        | 1.00      |
| 10       | 5.00   | ...    | ...         | ...  | 1.75  | 1.75   | 4.00        | 0.76      |
| 11       | 5.00   | ...    | ...         | ...  | 1.75  | 1.75   | 4.00        | 0.75      |
| 12       | 4.50   | ...    | ...         | ...  | 1.75  | 1.75   | 4.00        | ...       |
| 2020. 1  | 4.50   | ...    | ...         | ...  | 1.75  | 1.75   | 4.00        | ...       |
| 2        | 4.25   | ...    | ...         | ...  | 1.75  | 1.75   | 3.75        | ...       |
| 3        | 3.75   | ...    | ...         | ...  | 1.00  | 0.25   | 3.25        | ...       |



## 10. Government Bond Yield

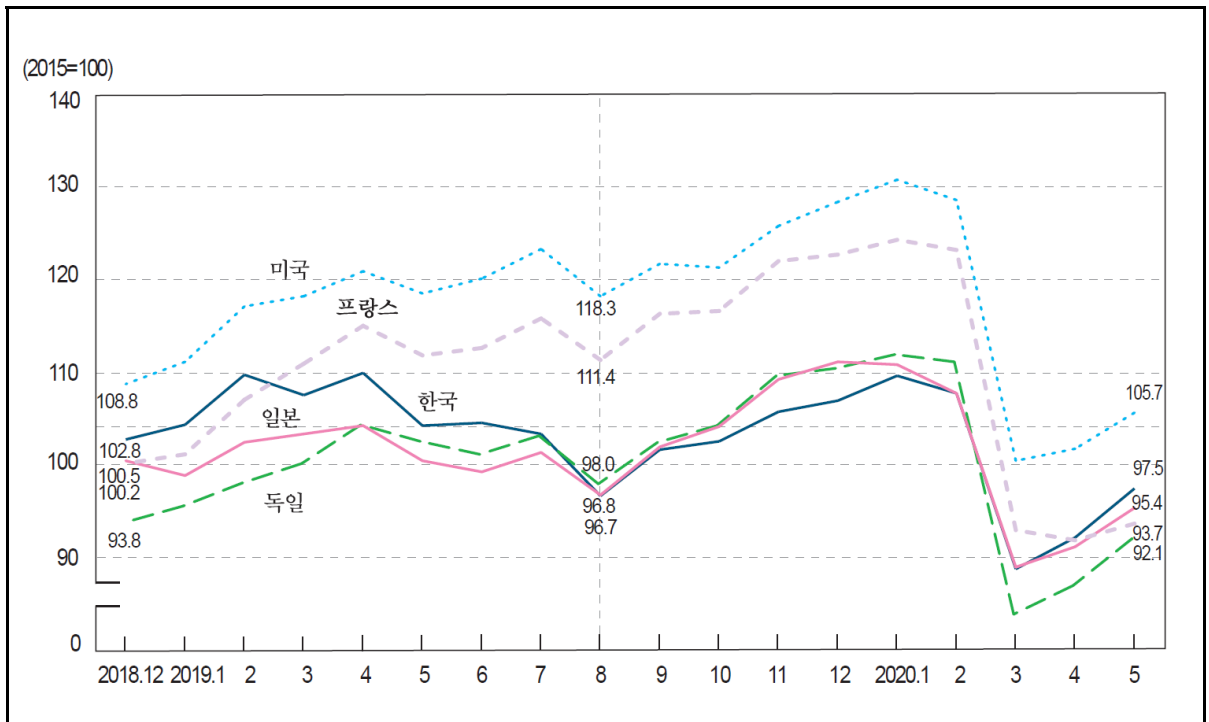


| : %      |    | In % per annum |       |         |        |             |       |      |       |           |
|----------|----|----------------|-------|---------|--------|-------------|-------|------|-------|-----------|
|          | 1) | Korea          | Nepal | Denmark | U.S.A. | Switzerland | Spain | U.K. | Italy | Australia |
| 2014     |    | 2.59           | 6.00  | 1.33    | 2.54   | 0.69        | 2.72  | 2.57 | 2.89  | 3.66      |
| 2015     |    | 1.79           | 6.00  | 0.69    | 2.14   | -0.07       | 1.74  | 1.90 | 1.71  | 2.71      |
| 2016     |    | 1.44           | 6.00  | 0.32    | 1.84   | -0.36       | 1.39  | 1.31 | 1.49  | 2.33      |
| 2017     |    | 1.80           | 6.00  | 0.52    | 2.33   | -0.07       | 1.56  | 1.28 | 2.11  | 2.64      |
| 2018     |    | 2.10           | 6.00  | 0.46    | 2.91   | 0.03        | 1.42  | 1.31 | 2.61  | 2.68      |
| 2019     |    | 1.53           | 7.67  | -0.18   | 2.14   | -0.49       | 0.66  | 0.83 | 1.95  | 1.48      |
| 2018. 11 |    | 1.94           | 6.00  | 0.34    | 3.12   | -0.02       | 1.59  | 1.45 | 3.39  | 2.68      |
| 12       |    | 1.83           | 6.00  | 0.24    | 2.83   | -0.15       | 1.42  | 1.31 | 2.98  | 2.43      |
| 2019. 1  |    | 1.81           | 6.00  | 0.15    | 2.71   | -0.21       | 1.38  | 1.32 | 2.77  | 2.27      |
| 2        |    | 1.80           | 6.00  | 0.05    | 2.68   | -0.24       | 1.30  | 1.24 | 2.81  | 2.13      |
| 3        |    | 1.79           | 8.00  | 0.16    | 2.57   | -0.35       | 1.12  | 1.19 | 2.69  | 1.96      |
| 4        |    | 1.74           | 8.00  | 0.08    | 2.53   | -0.27       | 1.04  | 1.19 | 2.62  | 1.86      |
| 5        |    | 1.68           | 8.00  | 0.04    | 2.40   | -0.45       | 0.87  | 1.13 | 2.64  | 1.65      |
| 6        |    | 1.50           | 8.00  | -0.22   | 2.07   | -0.48       | 0.50  | 0.92 | 2.28  | 1.38      |
| 7        |    | 1.38           | 8.00  | -0.28   | 2.06   | -0.65       | 0.35  | 0.83 | 1.65  | 1.31      |
| 8        |    | 1.16           | 8.00  | -0.57   | 1.63   | -0.98       | 0.14  | 0.58 | 1.40  | 0.95      |
| 9        |    | 1.29           | 8.00  | -0.59   | 1.70   | -0.70       | 0.18  | 0.60 | 0.90  | 1.03      |
| 10       |    | 1.36           | 8.00  | -0.43   | 1.71   | -0.51       | 0.20  | 0.64 | 1.00  | 1.03      |
| 11       |    | 1.49           | 8.00  | -0.31   | 1.81   | -0.58       | 0.39  | 0.77 | 1.27  | 1.15      |
| 12       |    | 1.39           | 8.00  | -0.26   | 1.86   | -0.46       | 0.44  | 0.83 | 1.37  | -         |
| 2020. 1  |    | 1.37           | 8.00  | -0.25   | 1.76   | -0.70       | 0.41  | 0.72 | 1.27  | -         |
| 2        |    | 1.25           | 8.00  | -0.41   | 1.50   | -0.83       | 0.27  | 0.63 | 0.96  | -         |
| 3        |    | 1.09           | 8.00  | -0.41   | 0.87   | -0.37       | 0.52  | 0.46 | 1.55  | -         |
| 4        |    | 1.02           | ...   | -0.21   | 0.66   | -0.49       | 0.82  | 0.36 | 1.80  | -         |

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: IMF International Financial Statistics

# 11. 가 Share Prices Index



: , 2015=100

In period averages, 2015=100

|          |       | 1)4)         |             |        |             |         |         | 1)4)     |
|----------|-------|--------------|-------------|--------|-------------|---------|---------|----------|
|          | Korea | South Africa | Netherlands | Norway | New Zealand | Denmark | Germany | Malaysia |
| 2014     | 98.6  | 164.8        | 87.3        | 97.2   | 92.7        | 80.1    | 88.4    | 133.9    |
| 2015     | 100.0 | 168.9        | 100.0       | 100.0  | 100.0       | 100.0   | 100.0   | 125.8    |
| 2016     | 98.7  | 159.0        | 94.8        | 100.0  | 113.1       | 99.2    | 91.9    | 121.0    |
| 2017     | 114.8 | 163.7        | 110.5       | 122.2  | 121.3       | 108.8   | 109.5   | 127.1    |
| 2018     | 115.7 | 160.9        | 112.7       | 146.9  | 134.9       | 111.3   | 107.9   | 129.8    |
| 2019     | 104.8 | 139.0        | 115.1       | 147.7  | 152.9       | 115.5   | 102.5   | 118.9    |
| 2018. 12 | 102.8 | 143.4        | 102.5       | 140.4  | 133.0       | 104.1   | 93.8    | 121.8    |
| 2019. 1  | 104.4 | 147.7        | 104.0       | 142.2  | 136.1       | 105.7   | 95.6    | 122.6    |
| 2        | 109.8 | 152.6        | 110.9       | 146.5  | 139.6       | 110.2   | 98.1    | 123.8    |
| 3        | 107.6 | 139.2        | 112.9       | 148.8  | 142.9       | 113.8   | 100.2   | 121.8    |
| 4        | 110.0 | 144.4        | 117.6       | 151.5  | 148.2       | 115.4   | 104.4   | 119.0    |
| 5        | 104.3 | 138.4        | 115.1       | 147.9  | 151.0       | 113.6   | 102.6   | 117.7    |
| 6        | 104.6 | 142.6        | 115.3       | 145.8  | 151.8       | 114.7   | 101.2   | 120.8    |
| 7        | 103.4 | 141.8        | 118.8       | 147.1  | 158.8       | 115.9   | 103.2   | 121.3    |
| 8        | 96.7  | 137.0        | 113.4       | 140.5  | 159.1       | 114.9   | 98.0    | 117.0    |
| 9        | 101.7 | 135.3        | 117.3       | 148.4  | 160.8       | 117.3   | 102.5   | 116.4    |
| 10       | 102.6 | 130.0        | 116.3       | 148.7  | 160.3       | 115.8   | 104.3   | 114.2    |
| 11       | 105.8 | 130.3        | 119.2       | 151.7  | 160.3       | 122.4   | 109.7   | 116.3    |
| 12       | 107.0 | 128.9        | 120.6       | 152.7  | 166.5       | 126.9   | 110.5   | 115.4    |
| 2020. 1  | 109.7 | 131.1        | 122.8       | 156.8  | 170.8       | 129.9   | 112.0   | 115.2    |
| 2        | 107.8 | 127.3        | 122.5       | 151.5  | 171.4       | 135.1   | 111.2   | 111.3    |
| 3        | 88.8  | 99.7         | 94.9        | 117.5  | 146.3       | 113.2   | 83.9    | 99.3     |
| 4        | 92.2  | 110.9        | 99.2        | 122.3  | 148.2       | 120.9   | 87.0    | 99.7     |
| 5        | 97.5  | ...          | 104.1       | 128.3  | 155.0       | 128.5   | 92.1    | ...      |

: 1) IMF , 가 OECD 2) 3) 15 4) 2010=100  
: OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』, IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

## 11. 가

: , 2015=100

|          | 2)<br>Mexico | U. S. A. | Belgium | 2)<br>Sweden | Switzerland | Spain |
|----------|--------------|----------|---------|--------------|-------------|-------|
| 2014     | 97.0         | 99.8     | 87.8    | 85.8         | 95.6        | 98.7  |
| 2015     | 100.0        | 100.0    | 100.0   | 100.0        | 100.0       | 100.0 |
| 2016     | 103.8        | 97.2     | 95.2    | 95.4         | 92.3        | 81.4  |
| 2017     | 111.6        | 110.9    | 101.5   | 110.3        | 103.9       | 95.7  |
| 2018     | 107.4        | 118.4    | 96.6    | 110.9        | 104.9       | 89.8  |
| 2019     | 98.0         | 120.5    | 92.7    | 117.8        | 114.2       | 85.4  |
| 2018. 12 | 94.4         | 108.8    | 84.5    | 103.1        | 100.1       | 81.3  |
| 2019. 1  | 98.9         | 111.2    | 86.0    | 105.6        | 102.2       | 83.4  |
| 2        | 98.7         | 117.2    | 90.1    | 112.0        | 107.3       | 84.9  |
| 3        | 96.5         | 118.3    | 92.2    | 113.7        | 109.9       | 86.4  |
| 4        | 102.0        | 121.0    | 95.5    | 118.2        | 112.4       | 88.5  |
| 5        | 98.7         | 118.6    | 91.0    | 115.6        | 112.5       | 86.0  |
| 6        | 98.9         | 120.2    | 90.9    | 116.4        | 115.0       | 85.7  |
| 7        | 96.3         | 123.4    | 94.5    | 119.4        | 116.7       | 86.1  |
| 8        | 91.4         | 118.3    | 91.2    | 114.6        | 115.0       | 81.0  |
| 9        | 97.6         | 121.8    | 95.0    | 119.5        | 117.8       | 83.8  |
| 10       | 98.5         | 121.4    | 94.7    | 121.7        | 117.4       | 85.3  |
| 11       | 98.9         | 125.9    | 95.4    | 127.0        | 121.2       | 86.1  |
| 12       | 99.2         | 128.5    | 95.7    | 129.8        | 123.2       | 87.6  |
| 2020. 1  | 102.1        | 130.9    | 96.2    | 133.5        | 125.7       | 88.1  |
| 2        | 100.8        | 128.7    | 93.9    | 136.4        | 127.1       | 89.1  |
| 3        | 85.4         | 100.5    | 68.5    | 107.4        | 106.1       | 66.0  |
| 4        | 78.7         | 101.8    | 1,174.8 | 110.6        | 111.4       | 62.4  |
| 5        | 83.1         | 105.7    | 69.1    | 116.1        | 113.5       | 62.0  |

|          | 1)4)<br>Iceland | Ireland | U. K. | 3)<br>Austria | Italy | 1)4)<br>India |
|----------|-----------------|---------|-------|---------------|-------|---------------|
| 2014     | 133.7           | 78.2    | 101.3 | 99.1          | 90.6  | 132.4         |
| 2015     | 182.2           | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0         | 100.0 | 146.8         |
| 2016     | 217.0           | 99.0    | 98.1  | 97.0          | 83.3  | 141.5         |
| 2017     | 213.6           | 109.2   | 111.9 | 129.8         | 101.3 | 153.7         |
| 2018     | 210.9           | 106.5   | 111.5 | 139.4         | 103.9 | ...           |
| 2019     | 249.0           | 101.0   | 110.4 | 130.1         | 104.0 | ...           |
| 2018. 12 | 203.4           | 88.5    | 102.8 | 122.2         | 90.8  | ...           |
| 2019. 1  | 206.0           | 92.1    | 104.0 | 125.1         | 93.8  | ...           |
| 2        | 220.2           | 96.1    | 108.4 | 128.8         | 97.8  | ...           |
| 3        | 236.9           | 99.0    | 109.2 | 129.4         | 102.2 | ...           |
| 4        | 245.7           | 102.8   | 112.8 | 135.8         | 105.8 | ...           |
| 5        | 267.4           | 100.8   | 110.4 | 130.3         | 101.3 | ...           |
| 6        | 262.3           | 99.1    | 111.6 | 127.1         | 101.3 | ...           |
| 7        | 263.7           | 101.3   | 114.5 | 129.1         | 106.2 | ...           |
| 8        | 257.4           | 93.8    | 109.2 | 125.9         | 101.0 | ...           |
| 9        | 252.5           | 98.3    | 111.0 | 129.3         | 105.9 | ...           |
| 10       | 243.8           | 103.2   | 109.5 | 130.0         | 106.7 | ...           |
| 11       | 261.3           | 110.5   | 111.4 | 135.2         | 112.6 | ...           |
| 12       | 270.5           | 114.8   | 112.6 | 134.7         | 113.1 | ...           |
| 2020. 1  | 268.7           | 115.7   | 114.6 | 134.5         | 114.6 | ...           |
| 2        | 264.5           | 113.7   | 110.9 | 131.2         | 115.9 | ...           |
| 3        | 223.9           | 85.7    | 87.1  | 95.5          | 85.3  | ...           |
| 4        | 240.2           | 83.9    | 87.0  | 94.7          | 84.5  | ...           |
| 5        | 254.7           | 89.5    | 90.3  | 98.0          | 85.8  | ...           |

## 11. Share Prices Index

In period averages, 2015=100

|          | Indonesia | Japan | Czechia | 1)4)<br>Chile | 2)<br>Canada | 1)4)<br>Thailand | Portugal |
|----------|-----------|-------|---------|---------------|--------------|------------------|----------|
| 2014     | 100.0     | 81.5  | 99.2    | 89.7          | 102.1        | 172.3            | 108.5    |
| 2015     | 100.0     | 100.0 | 100.0   | 90.5          | 100.0        | 172.6            | 100.0    |
| 2016     | 102.4     | 87.4  | 88.5    | 94.3          | 97.9         | 169.0            | 97.2     |
| 2017     | 117.0     | 104.6 | 101.2   | 116.3         | 108.4        | 190.5            | 111.9    |
| 2018     | 124.0     | 111.5 | 109.1   | 126.8         | 109.7        | 203.1            | 122.6    |
| 2019     | 128.3     | 102.8 | 106.0   | 117.4         | 113.8        | 193.7            | 125.4    |
| 2018. 12 | 125.1     | 100.5 | 101.9   | 119.9         | 100.9        | 189.8            | 111.0    |
| 2019. 1  | 129.9     | 98.9  | 101.7   | 126.9         | 104.6        | 188.6            | 115.8    |
| 2        | 132.3     | 102.5 | 106.2   | 124.2         | 110.3        | 195.1            | 119.9    |
| 3        | 131.4     | 103.4 | 107.5   | 123.5         | 112.4        | 192.7            | 122.8    |
| 4        | 131.5     | 104.3 | 109.3   | 121.8         | 114.9        | 196.4            | 125.8    |
| 5        | 124.7     | 100.5 | 105.5   | 116.9         | 113.8        | 192.9            | 124.1    |
| 6        | 127.9     | 99.3  | 105.3   | 119.1         | 113.8        | 199.2            | 125.4    |
| 7        | 130.1     | 101.4 | 106.1   | 116.8         | 115.1        | 204.0            | 127.3    |
| 8        | 127.6     | 96.8  | 103.5   | 112.8         | 113.3        | 194.1            | 122.2    |
| 9        | 127.5     | 102.0 | 104.5   | 118.8         | 116.3        | 195.0            | 127.6    |
| 10       | 125.5     | 104.2 | 103.4   | 111.4         | 114.4        | 190.7            | 127.8    |
| 11       | 124.8     | 109.3 | 108.2   | 106.6         | 118.0        | 190.3            | 133.2    |
| 12       | 126.9     | 111.2 | 110.2   | 109.7         | 118.8        | 185.0            | 132.9    |
| 2020. 1  | 126.9     | 110.9 | 112.5   | 107.4         | 121.1        | 185.1            | 136.9    |
| 2        | 119.3     | 107.8 | 108.4   | ...           | 122.4        | 175.6            | 141.9    |
| 3        | 96.7      | 89.0  | 84.0    | ...           | 95.9         | 138.0            | 114.2    |
| 4        | 93.8      | 91.2  | 83.7    | ...           | 98.2         | 145.3            | 47.8     |
| 5        | 93.6      | 95.4  | 88.3    | ...           | 103.9        | ...              | 119.7    |

|          | Poland | France | Finland | 1)4)<br>Philippines | 가<br>Hungary | 2)<br>Australia | 1)4)<br>Hong Kong |
|----------|--------|--------|---------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| 2014     | 100.3  | 89.2   | 88.6    | 179.8               | 85.3         | 98.6            | 108.1             |
| 2015     | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0   | 189.6               | 100.0        | 100.0           | 113.3             |
| 2016     | 90.2   | 92.4   | 96.5    | 191.4               | 128.9        | 96.1            | 99.7              |
| 2017     | 117.2  | 108.9  | 111.2   | 206.7               | 169.6        | 105.6           | 121.9             |
| 2018     | 114.1  | 111.8  | 115.1   | 206.9               | 179.0        | 109.2           | 134.4             |
| 2019     | 112.7  | 113.7  | 111.2   | ...                 | 197.1        | 117.3           | ...               |
| 2018. 12 | 111.7  | 100.2  | 104.5   | 200.0               | 189.1        | 102.1           | 121.4             |
| 2019. 1  | 114.3  | 101.2  | 109.1   | 210.7               | 193.6        | 105.5           | ...               |
| 2        | 115.8  | 107.1  | 113.4   | 215.3               | 192.5        | 110.6           | ...               |
| 3        | 115.3  | 111.0  | 114.9   | 213.6               | 196.2        | 112.6           | ...               |
| 4        | 117.2  | 115.1  | 115.0   | 215.0               | 202.6        | 114.2           | ...               |
| 5        | 110.2  | 111.9  | 108.6   | 212.8               | 193.8        | 116.1           | ...               |
| 6        | 113.7  | 112.7  | 108.7   | 216.9               | 193.7        | 119.1           | ...               |
| 7        | 116.0  | 115.9  | 110.5   | 219.7               | 194.8        | 122.3           | ...               |
| 8        | 108.3  | 111.4  | 106.4   | 212.2               | 190.0        | 119.1           | ...               |
| 9        | 110.3  | 116.4  | 110.2   | 211.7               | 192.3        | 121.4           | ...               |
| 10       | 109.5  | 116.7  | 111.0   | 209.7               | 194.3        | 121.0           | ...               |
| 11       | 112.4  | 122.1  | 113.1   | 210.0               | 206.8        | 122.8           | ...               |
| 12       | 109.3  | 122.8  | 113.9   | ...                 | 214.8        | 123.2           | ...               |
| 2020. 1  | 112.0  | 124.4  | 119.0   | ...                 | 212.4        | 126.5           | ...               |
| 2        | 108.5  | 123.3  | 122.0   | ...                 | 210.6        | 127.1           | ...               |
| 3        | 82.6   | 93.0   | 93.5    | ...                 | 166.8        | 98.8            | ...               |
| 4        | 85.2   | 91.9   | 95.0    | ...                 | 157.6        | 96.9            | ...               |
| 5        | 88.2   | 93.7   | 102.5   | ...                 | 167.1        | 100.2           | ...               |



통계청

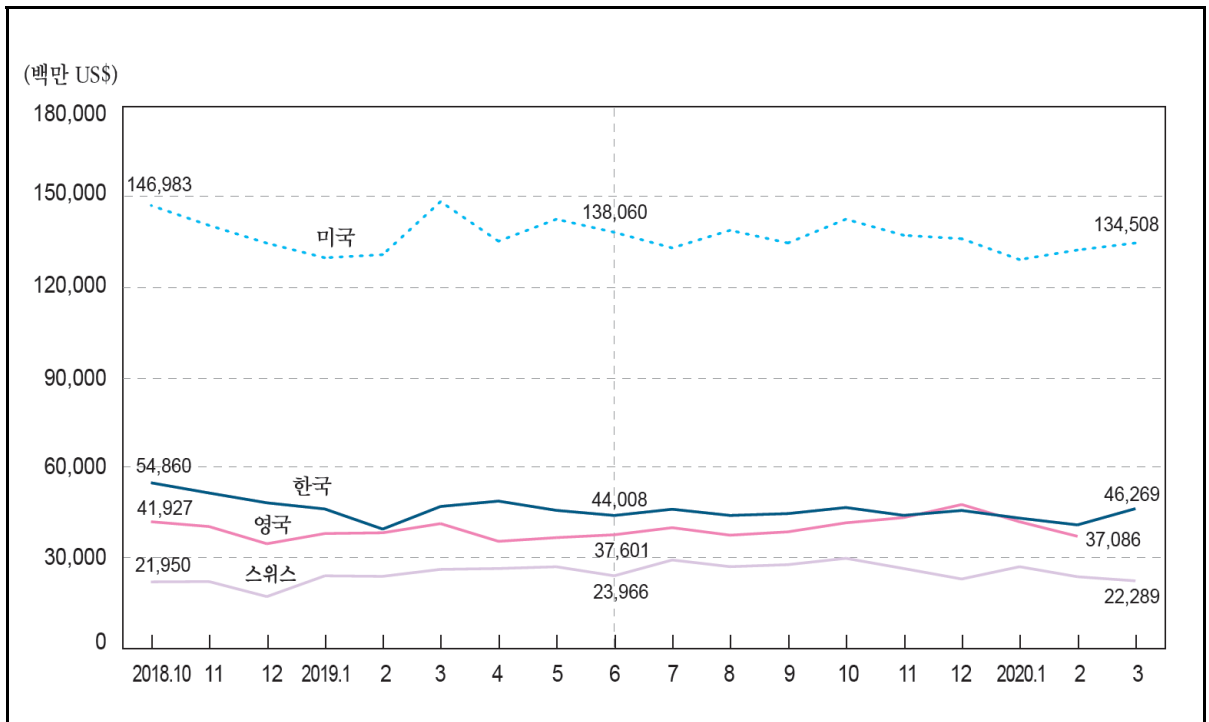
이 면은 빈 공간입니다.

## VII. 무역 · 국제수지

### TRADE AND BALANCE OF PAYMENT

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## 1. (F.O.B.)



: US\$

In Million US\$

|          | Korea   | Greece | Norway  | New Zealand | Denmark | Germany   | Russia  | U. S. A.  |
|----------|---------|--------|---------|-------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| 2014     | 572,665 | 36,132 | 144,677 | 41,623      | 110,739 | 1,494,234 | 496,807 | 1,621,874 |
| 2015     | 526,757 | 28,703 | 103,809 | 34,354      | 94,567  | 1,326,206 | 341,419 | 1,503,328 |
| 2016     | 495,426 | 28,055 | 89,485  | 33,740      | 95,206  | 1,334,343 | 281,710 | 1,451,024 |
| 2017     | 573,694 | 32,629 | 101,981 | 38,063      | 101,663 | 1,448,178 | 353,548 | 1,546,273 |
| 2018     | 604,860 | 39,495 | 122,672 | 39,673      | 108,557 | 1,560,537 | 444,008 | 1,664,085 |
| 2019     | 542,233 | 37,834 | 102,826 | ...         | 109,936 | 1,489,195 | ...     | 1,645,625 |
| 2018. 10 | 54,860  | 3,619  | 11,906  | 3,153       | 9,776   | 134,997   | 41,315  | 146,983   |
| 11       | 51,480  | 3,477  | 10,275  | 3,286       | 9,515   | 132,368   | 40,460  | 140,373   |
| 12       | 48,207  | 2,950  | 9,270   | 3,612       | 7,667   | 109,168   | 41,357  | 134,464   |
| 2019. 1  | 46,169  | 2,871  | 10,145  | 2,944       | 9,401   | 124,486   | ...     | 129,608   |
| 2        | 39,482  | 3,052  | 8,911   | 3,218       | 8,506   | 123,770   | ...     | 130,634   |
| 3        | 47,003  | 3,176  | 9,924   | 3,826       | 9,170   | 133,831   | ...     | 148,267   |
| 4        | 48,781  | 3,350  | 9,015   | 3,689       | 8,877   | 123,827   | ...     | 135,118   |
| 5        | 45,704  | 3,433  | 8,702   | 3,769       | 9,665   | 127,926   | ...     | 142,409   |
| 6        | 44,008  | 3,144  | 7,653   | 3,274       | 8,936   | 119,880   | ...     | 138,060   |
| 7        | 46,078  | 3,590  | 7,753   | 3,313       | 9,269   | 129,212   | ...     | 132,872   |
| 8        | 44,020  | 2,650  | 7,317   | 2,655       | 9,269   | 113,209   | ...     | 138,728   |
| 9        | 44,629  | 3,120  | 7,310   | ...         | 9,132   | 125,892   | ...     | 134,510   |
| 10       | 46,649  | 3,207  | 7,845   | ...         | 9,867   | 132,690   | ...     | 142,415   |
| 11       | 44,041  | 3,016  | 8,916   | ...         | 9,647   | 125,282   | ...     | 137,068   |
| 12       | 45,668  | 3,224  | 9,337   | ...         | 8,196   | 109,190   | ...     | 135,936   |
| 2020. 1  | 43,115  | 3,158  | 9,066   | ...         | 9,510   | 118,800   | ...     | 128,993   |
| 2        | 40,878  | 2,879  | 8,122   | ...         | 8,577   | 119,442   | ...     | 132,182   |
| 3        | 46,269  | 2,759  | 6,928   | ...         | ...     | ...       | ...     | 134,508   |

: <http://www.customs.go.kr>, IMF <sup>®</sup> International Financial Statistics <sub>4</sub>

## 1. Exports (F.O.B.)

: US\$

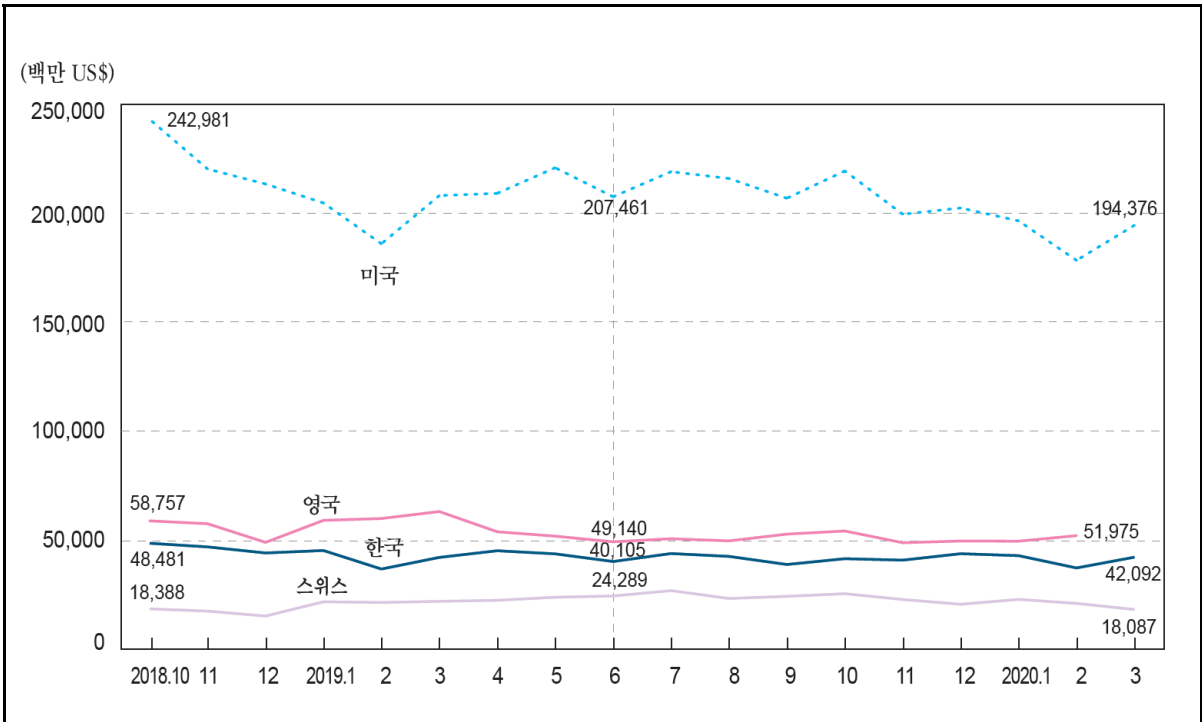
In Million US\$

|          | Brazil  | Sweden  | Switzerland | Spain   | 가<br>Singapore | U. K.   | India   | Japan   |
|----------|---------|---------|-------------|---------|----------------|---------|---------|---------|
| 2014     | 225,131 | 164,648 | 227,621     | 323,850 | 409,304        | 476,782 | 321,485 | 690,202 |
| 2015     | 191,400 | 140,016 | 210,883     | 282,330 | 346,638        | 438,056 | 267,147 | 624,787 |
| 2016     | 185,185 | 139,291 | 213,821     | 287,213 | 338,082        | 404,130 | 264,520 | 644,899 |
| 2017     | 217,826 | 152,905 | 224,079     | 319,442 | 373,237        | 436,509 | 299,656 | 698,168 |
| 2018     | 239,284 | 165,938 | 238,490     | 343,836 | 411,759        | 468,137 | 324,564 | ...     |
| 2019     | 225,401 | 160,565 | 314,136     | 333,626 | ...            | 475,719 | 324,842 | ...     |
| 2018. 10 | 21,899  | 15,029  | 21,950      | 30,536  | 37,457         | 41,927  | ...     | ...     |
| 11       | 20,941  | 15,197  | 22,066      | 28,939  | 35,405         | 40,336  | ...     | ...     |
| 12       | 19,347  | 12,208  | 17,061      | 24,097  | 31,739         | 34,612  | ...     | ...     |
| 2019. 1  | 18,003  | 13,986  | 23,958      | 26,754  | 32,830         | 38,002  | ...     | ...     |
| 2        | 15,739  | 13,201  | 23,787      | 26,944  | 29,446         | 38,256  | ...     | ...     |
| 3        | 17,430  | 14,338  | 26,107      | 30,710  | 32,668         | 41,302  | ...     | ...     |
| 4        | 19,283  | 13,777  | 26,392      | 28,372  | 32,625         | 35,416  | ...     | ...     |
| 5        | 20,594  | 14,240  | 26,970      | 30,401  | 34,021         | 36,651  | ...     | ...     |
| 6        | 18,407  | 12,975  | 23,966      | 28,960  | 30,392         | 37,601  | ...     | ...     |
| 7        | 20,153  | 13,034  | 29,220      | 29,296  | 33,361         | 39,952  | ...     | ...     |
| 8        | 19,671  | 11,783  | 27,002      | 21,320  | 32,606         | 37,460  | ...     | ...     |
| 9        | 20,300  | 13,177  | 27,672      | 27,070  | 31,524         | 38,572  | ...     | ...     |
| 10       | 19,578  | 14,027  | 29,779      | 30,019  | ...            | 41,562  | ...     | ...     |
| 11       | 17,738  | 13,645  | 26,380      | 27,780  | ...            | 43,305  | ...     | ...     |
| 12       | 18,505  | 12,382  | 22,904      | 26,000  | ...            | 47,641  | ...     | ...     |
| 2020. 1  | 14,551  | 13,756  | 26,992      | 26,447  | ...            | 41,911  | ...     | ...     |
| 2        | 15,733  | 13,135  | 23,654      | 26,729  | ...            | 37,086  | ...     | ...     |
| 3        | 19,422  | 13,258  | 22,289      | ...     | ...            | ...     | ...     | ...     |

[illegible]



## 2. (C.I.F.)



|          | US\$    |        |        |             | In Million US\$ |           |            |           |
|----------|---------|--------|--------|-------------|-----------------|-----------|------------|-----------|
|          | Korea   | Greece | Norway | New Zealand | Denmark         | Germany   | Luxembourg | U. S. A.  |
| 2014     | 525,515 | 63,541 | 89,460 | 42,519      | 99,032          | 1,207,209 | 26,660     | 2,421,330 |
| 2015     | 436,499 | 48,302 | 76,388 | 36,550      | 85,211          | 1,051,132 | 23,289     | 2,315,889 |
| 2016     | 406,193 | 48,225 | 72,671 | 36,063      | 85,270          | 1,055,316 | 21,774     | 2,249,944 |
| 2017     | 478,478 | 53,495 | 82,757 | 40,115      | 92,363          | 1,162,898 | 22,847     | 2,408,476 |
| 2018     | 535,202 | 63,850 | 87,430 | 43,790      | 101,670         | 1,284,352 | 24,056     | 2,614,327 |
| 2019     | 503,343 | 62,121 | 85,896 | ...         | 97,189          | 1,234,467 | 23,992     | 2,498,412 |
| 2018. 10 | 48,481  | 5,997  | 7,949  | 4,005       | 8,871           | 113,034   | 2,109      | 242,981   |
| 11       | 46,808  | 5,185  | 7,681  | 3,965       | 8,542           | 109,118   | 1,937      | 220,170   |
| 12       | 44,025  | 4,853  | 6,213  | 3,606       | 7,455           | 92,954    | 2,075      | 213,317   |
| 2019. 1  | 45,153  | 5,275  | 7,085  | 3,577       | 8,480           | 107,445   | 2,429      | 204,600   |
| 2        | 36,651  | 4,832  | 7,253  | 3,282       | 7,871           | 103,239   | 2,239      | 185,900   |
| 3        | 41,992  | 5,366  | 7,773  | 3,262       | 8,408           | 108,197   | 2,287      | 207,993   |
| 4        | 45,047  | 5,164  | 7,262  | 3,446       | 7,681           | 103,380   | 2,204      | 209,032   |
| 5        | 43,620  | 5,905  | 7,685  | 3,654       | 8,280           | 104,501   | 1,982      | 220,781   |
| 6        | 40,105  | 4,902  | 6,954  | 3,057       | 7,932           | 100,862   | 1,838      | 207,461   |
| 7        | 43,762  | 5,688  | 6,954  | 3,781       | 7,957           | 104,905   | 1,882      | 218,969   |
| 8        | 42,457  | 4,601  | 6,688  | 3,663       | 8,069           | 94,553    | 1,641      | 215,850   |
| 9        | 38,741  | 5,194  | 7,480  | ...         | 8,060           | 102,119   | 1,839      | 206,772   |
| 10       | 41,397  | 5,415  | 7,296  | ...         | 8,756           | 108,666   | 1,909      | 219,298   |
| 11       | 40,729  | 4,821  | 6,957  | ...         | 8,137           | 104,612   | 1,849      | 199,449   |
| 12       | 43,687  | 4,958  | 6,508  | ...         | 7,559           | 91,989    | 1,892      | 202,307   |
| 2020. 1  | 42,790  | 5,273  | 6,771  | ...         | 8,275           | 102,954   | 1,769      | 196,397   |
| 2        | 37,150  | 4,711  | 6,286  | ...         | 7,542           | 96,357    | 1,688      | 178,285   |
| 3        | 42,092  | 4,738  | 6,686  | ...         | ...             | ...       | ...        | 194,376   |

## 2. Imports (C.I.F.)

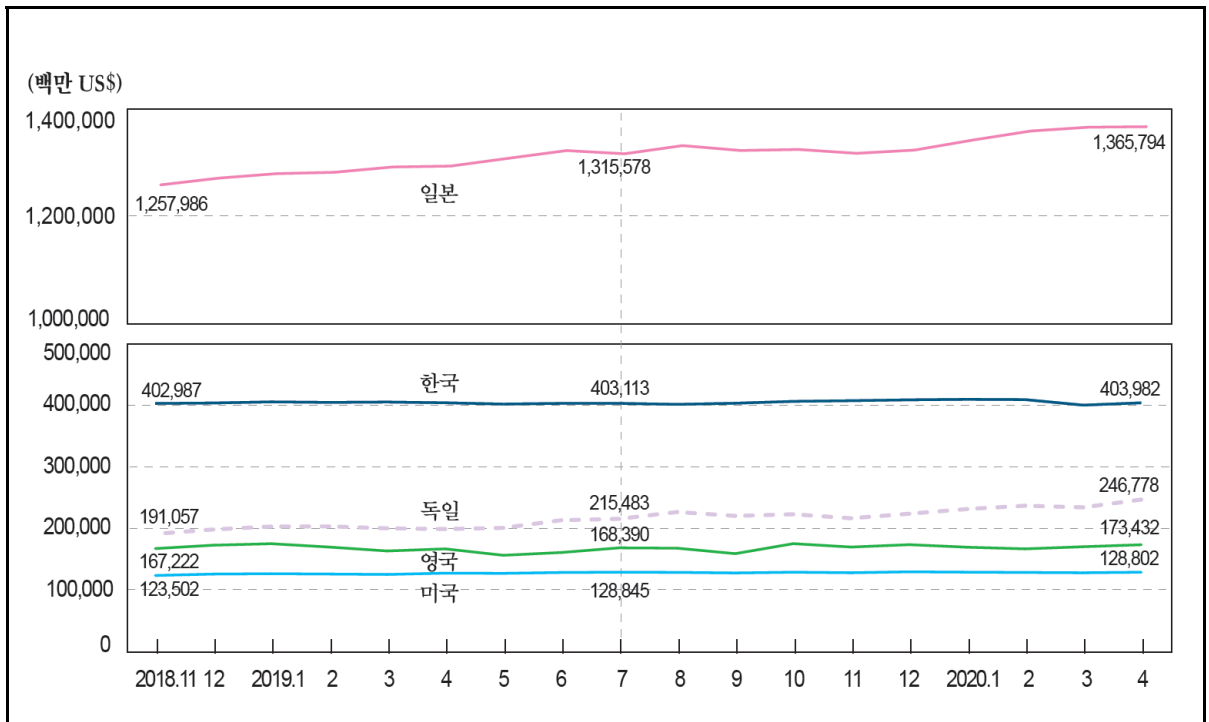
: US\$

In Million US\$

|          | Brazil  | Sweden  | Switzerland | Spain   | 가<br>Singapore | U. K.   | India   | Japan   |
|----------|---------|---------|-------------|---------|----------------|---------|---------|---------|
| 2014     | 239,184 | 162,214 | 195,138     | 359,132 | 366,247        | 663,345 | 462,352 | 812,207 |
| 2015     | 179,091 | 138,349 | 172,922     | 312,583 | 296,745        | 618,094 | 392,741 | 647,982 |
| 2016     | 143,411 | 140,985 | 176,220     | 310,615 | 291,908        | 583,214 | 361,645 | 607,601 |
| 2017     | 157,543 | 154,196 | 188,820     | 351,023 | 327,689        | 613,030 | 446,518 | 671,258 |
| 2018     | 188,564 | 170,592 | 206,456     | 386,073 | 370,504        | 652,332 | 514,393 | ...     |
| 2019     | 184,370 | 158,753 | 277,603     | 371,933 | ...            | 641,630 | 485,640 | ...     |
| 2018. 10 | 16,750  | 16,024  | 18,388      | 34,576  | 34,172         | 58,757  | ...     | ...     |
| 11       | 17,476  | 14,921  | 17,333      | 31,528  | 32,799         | 57,435  | ...     | ...     |
| 12       | 13,479  | 13,005  | 15,089      | 27,794  | 31,064         | 48,883  | ...     | ...     |
| 2019. 1  | 16,984  | 13,875  | 21,637      | 31,682  | 30,635         | 58,994  | ...     | ...     |
| 2        | 13,158  | 12,693  | 21,318      | 29,778  | 26,657         | 59,830  | ...     | ...     |
| 3        | 13,666  | 13,767  | 21,833      | 34,231  | 29,793         | 63,032  | ...     | ...     |
| 4        | 14,183  | 13,787  | 22,302      | 29,767  | 30,451         | 53,751  | ...     | ...     |
| 5        | 15,572  | 13,604  | 23,706      | 33,061  | 31,106         | 51,738  | ...     | ...     |
| 6        | 13,534  | 12,805  | 24,289      | 31,461  | 28,599         | 49,140  | ...     | ...     |
| 7        | 18,386  | 12,354  | 26,746      | 32,223  | 30,892         | 50,561  | ...     | ...     |
| 8        | 16,237  | 12,343  | 23,140      | 25,584  | 29,602         | 49,570  | ...     | ...     |
| 9        | 17,083  | 13,033  | 24,122      | 32,297  | 28,606         | 52,678  | ...     | ...     |
| 10       | 17,684  | 14,415  | 25,350      | 32,914  | ...            | 54,104  | ...     | ...     |
| 11       | 14,755  | 13,407  | 22,672      | 29,627  | ...            | 48,728  | ...     | ...     |
| 12       | 13,128  | 12,669  | 20,490      | 29,310  | ...            | 49,503  | ...     | ...     |
| 2020. 1  | 16,814  | 12,547  | 22,723      | 30,305  | ...            | 49,439  | ...     | ...     |
| 2        | 13,830  | 11,825  | 20,890      | 28,824  | ...            | 51,975  | ...     | ...     |
| 3        | 15,304  | 12,841  | 18,087      | ...     | ...            | ...     | ...     | ...     |

[illegible]

### 3. ( )<sup>1)</sup>



| : , US\$ |    | In end of period, Million US\$ |        |             |        |         |         |
|----------|----|--------------------------------|--------|-------------|--------|---------|---------|
|          |    | Korea                          | Greece | Netherlands | Norway | Taiwan  | Denmark |
| 2014     |    | 363,593                        | 6,212  | 42,921      | 64,801 | 423,851 | 75,376  |
| 2015     |    | 367,962                        | 6,026  | 38,205      | 57,456 | 430,711 | 65,187  |
| 2016     |    | 371,102                        | 6,893  | 36,133      | 60,445 | 438,984 | 64,245  |
| 2017     |    | 389,267                        | 7,807  | 38,442      | 65,924 | 456,658 | 75,244  |
| 2018     |    | 403,694                        | 7,585  | 38,468      | 63,145 | 466,792 | 70,936  |
| 2019     |    | 408,816                        | 8,501  | 43,285      | 66,946 | 483,240 | 66,818  |
| 2018.    | 11 | 402,987                        | 7,391  | 36,659      | 62,692 | 466,371 | 72,129  |
|          | 12 | 403,694                        | 7,585  | 38,468      | 63,145 | 466,792 | 70,936  |
| 2019.    | 1  | 405,513                        | 7,565  | 39,668      | 65,531 | 468,051 | 70,704  |
|          | 2  | 404,674                        | 7,461  | 39,570      | 66,296 | 468,938 | 70,407  |
|          | 3  | 405,253                        | 7,321  | 38,545      | 67,879 | 469,072 | 69,184  |
|          | 4  | 404,029                        | 7,206  | 38,317      | 68,721 | 469,810 | 68,971  |
|          | 5  | 401,972                        | 7,158  | 39,357      | 67,676 | 469,306 | 68,388  |
|          | 6  | 403,072                        | 7,500  | 41,041      | 69,054 | 471,927 | 69,803  |
|          | 7  | 403,113                        | 7,806  | 41,637      | 67,469 | 472,183 | 68,419  |
|          | 8  | 401,483                        | 8,264  | 43,285      | 68,116 | 473,077 | 67,892  |
|          | 9  | 403,320                        | 8,207  | 41,974      | 68,354 | 474,448 | 66,813  |
|          | 10 | 406,324                        | 8,287  | 43,520      | 67,926 | 477,521 | 67,843  |
|          | 11 | 407,460                        | 8,014  | 41,711      | 68,052 | 479,080 | 66,803  |
|          | 12 | 408,816                        | 8,501  | 43,285      | 66,946 | 483,240 | 66,818  |
| 2020.    | 1  | 409,653                        | 8,395  | 44,379      | 67,150 | 484,207 | 64,154  |
|          | 2  | 409,171                        | 8,546  | 44,934      | 66,321 | 484,744 | 63,837  |
|          | 3  | 400,214                        | 9,270  | 44,918      | 71,049 | 485,460 | 55,113  |
|          | 4  | 403,982                        | 9,601  | 47,087      | 71,361 | ...     | 66,494  |

: 1) , IMF , (SDR) , 가 가 (EMU Eurosystem 가 )

### 3. Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves) <sup>1)</sup>

| : , US\$ |         | In end of period, Million US\$ |            |          |          |         |         |
|----------|---------|--------------------------------|------------|----------|----------|---------|---------|
|          | Germany | Romania                        | Luxembourg | Malaysia | U. S. A. | Belgium | Brazil  |
| 2014     | 192,750 | 43,164                         | 863        | 115,937  | 130,090  | 25,395  | 363,550 |
| 2015     | 173,682 | 38,709                         | 771        | 95,287   | 117,581  | 24,099  | 356,463 |
| 2016     | 185,286 | 39,999                         | 974        | 94,501   | 117,332  | 23,565  | 365,015 |
| 2017     | 200,092 | 44,432                         | 878        | 102,446  | 123,293  | 26,159  | 373,966 |
| 2018     | 198,228 | 42,133                         | 939        | 101,444  | 125,798  | 26,870  | 374,715 |
| 2019     | 223,833 | 42,006                         | 1,055      | 103,613  | 129,479  | 28,957  | 356,884 |
| 2018. 11 | 191,057 | 41,023                         | 925        | 102,012  | 123,502  | 26,159  | 379,722 |
| 12       | 198,228 | 42,133                         | 939        | 101,444  | 125,798  | 26,870  | 374,715 |
| 2019. 1  | 203,010 | 41,037                         | 943        | 102,096  | 126,357  | 27,279  | 376,984 |
| 2        | 203,222 | 41,465                         | 952        | 102,373  | 125,827  | 27,250  | 378,448 |
| 3        | 200,078 | 40,256                         | 936        | 103,006  | 125,175  | 27,045  | 384,165 |
| 4        | 198,966 | 42,055                         | 971        | 103,405  | 127,264  | 27,253  | 383,799 |
| 5        | 200,799 | 40,935                         | 973        | 102,272  | 126,967  | 27,296  | 386,162 |
| 6        | 213,263 | 41,793                         | 981        | 102,729  | 128,356  | 28,216  | 388,092 |
| 7        | 215,483 | 44,309                         | 1,007      | 103,894  | 128,845  | 28,381  | 385,730 |
| 8        | 226,602 | 44,421                         | 1,038      | 103,461  | 128,526  | 29,027  | 386,478 |
| 9        | 220,293 | 43,659                         | 1,025      | 103,002  | 127,595  | 28,576  | 376,434 |
| 10       | 222,922 | 43,988                         | 1,069      | 103,250  | 128,812  | 28,966  | 369,836 |
| 11       | 216,452 | 42,063                         | 1,068      | 103,188  | 127,938  | 28,425  | 366,376 |
| 12       | 223,833 | 42,006                         | 1,055      | 103,613  | 129,479  | 28,957  | 356,884 |
| 2020. 1  | 231,464 | 44,435                         | 1,081      | 104,147  | 128,867  | 29,332  | 359,394 |
| 2        | 236,826 | 44,980                         | 1,045      | 103,380  | 128,425  | 29,720  | 362,459 |
| 3        | 234,148 | 42,795                         | 1,040      | 101,725  | 127,910  | 29,704  | 343,170 |
| 4        | 246,778 | 41,764                         | 1,100      | 102,509  | 128,802  | 30,867  | 339,316 |

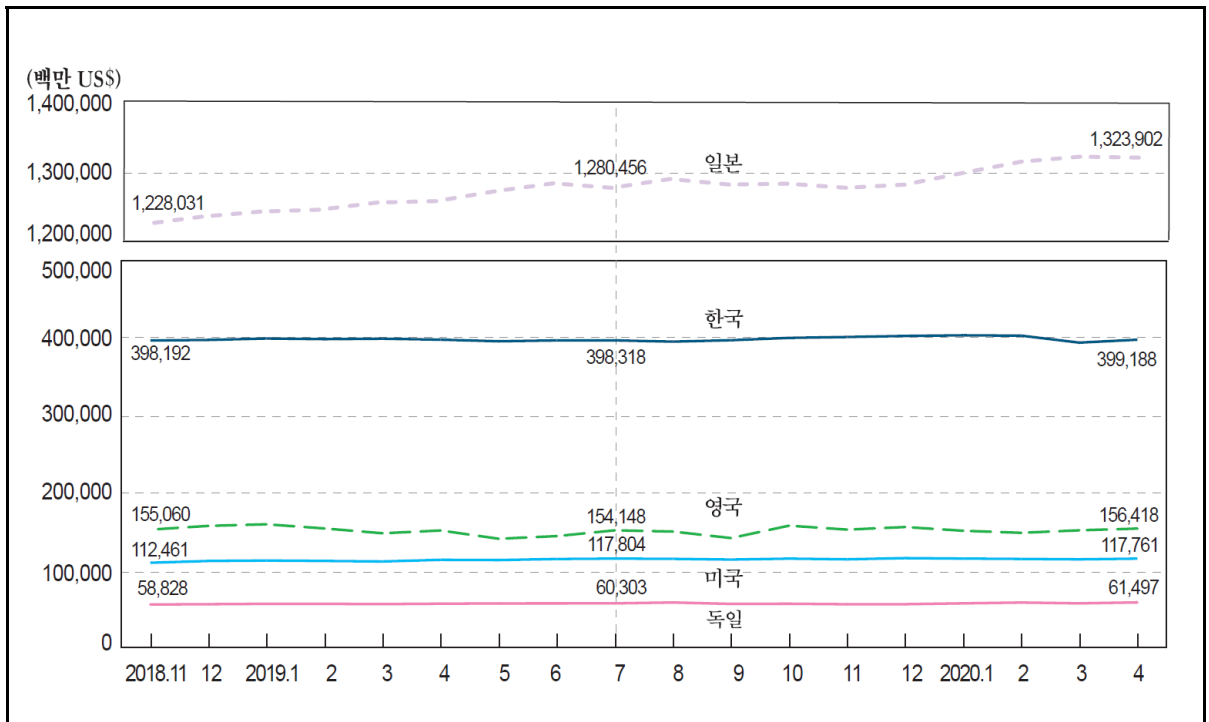
|          | Sweden | Switzerland | Spain  | Argentina | U. K.   | Austria | Egypt  |
|----------|--------|-------------|--------|-----------|---------|---------|--------|
| 2014     | 62,499 | 545,529     | 50,351 | 31,404    | 124,488 | 24,941  | 14,445 |
| 2015     | 58,107 | 602,709     | 53,970 | 25,523    | 148,129 | 22,236  | 15,493 |
| 2016     | 59,386 | 679,359     | 63,144 | 38,425    | 135,044 | 23,359  | 23,204 |
| 2017     | 62,216 | 811,196     | 69,409 | 55,330    | 150,803 | 21,574  | 35,887 |
| 2018     | 60,567 | 786,971     | 70,650 | 66,220    | 172,681 | 23,207  | 41,325 |
| 2019     | 55,490 | 854,804     | 74,715 | 44,877    | 173,568 | 23,600  | 43,986 |
| 2018. 11 | 60,639 | 795,975     | 69,575 | 51,165    | 167,222 | 22,697  | 43,288 |
| 12       | 60,567 | 786,971     | 70,650 | 66,220    | 172,681 | 23,207  | 41,325 |
| 2019. 1  | 61,473 | 796,122     | 71,558 | 66,858    | 175,103 | 23,973  | 41,368 |
| 2        | 63,599 | 791,252     | 71,510 | 67,737    | 169,656 | 23,860  | 42,813 |
| 3        | 62,005 | 808,844     | 71,616 | 66,056    | 163,304 | 23,458  | 42,859 |
| 4        | 61,333 | 806,773     | 71,430 | 71,580    | 166,726 | 23,404  | 42,970 |
| 5        | 59,233 | 804,325     | 71,955 | 65,080    | 156,308 | 23,428  | 43,029 |
| 6        | 61,181 | 831,194     | 73,589 | 64,505    | 160,823 | 24,678  | 43,110 |
| 7        | 57,655 | 828,767     | 73,445 | 67,749    | 168,390 | 24,738  | 43,664 |
| 8        | 58,539 | 833,357     | 74,622 | 54,170    | 167,830 | 25,407  | 43,717 |
| 9        | 57,429 | 835,192     | 74,240 | 48,678    | 158,959 | 24,821  | 43,700 |
| 10       | 55,183 | 845,986     | 74,602 | 43,264    | 175,193 | 24,347  | 43,815 |
| 11       | 55,097 | 836,650     | 73,901 | 43,759    | 169,675 | 23,039  | 43,926 |
| 12       | 55,490 | 854,804     | 74,715 | 44,877    | 173,568 | 23,600  | 43,986 |
| 2020. 1  | 55,618 | 850,058     | 75,082 | 44,972    | 169,418 | 25,417  | 44,014 |
| 2        | 55,599 | 854,999     | 74,231 | 44,906    | 166,747 | 26,511  | 44,073 |
| 3        | 55,469 | 850,670     | 74,507 | ...       | 170,208 | 25,900  | 38,670 |
| 4        | 53,966 | 887,706     | 77,556 | ...       | 173,432 | 26,534  | ...    |

### 3. ( )<sup>1)</sup> Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves)

| : , US\$ |  | In end of period, Million US\$ |         |           |           |        |          |         |
|----------|--|--------------------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
|          |  | Italy                          | India   | Japan     | China     | Canada | Thailand | Turkey  |
| 2014     |  | 142,224                        | 322,833 | 1,260,514 | 3,868,983 | 74,700 | 157,108  | 127,307 |
| 2015     |  | 130,557                        | 351,551 | 1,233,153 | 3,405,385 | 79,753 | 156,514  | 110,527 |
| 2016     |  | 136,044                        | 359,729 | 1,216,843 | 3,097,653 | 82,718 | 171,853  | 106,106 |
| 2017     |  | 151,199                        | 409,772 | 1,264,141 | 3,235,350 | 86,678 | 202,562  | 107,657 |
| 2018     |  | 152,508                        | 396,115 | 1,270,466 | 3,168,212 | 83,926 | 205,641  | 92,997  |
| 2019     |  | 175,256                        | 460,209 | 1,322,443 | 3,222,900 | 85,297 | 224,322  | 105,620 |
| 2018. 11 |  | 146,773                        | 394,338 | 1,257,986 | 3,153,167 | 82,009 | 203,153  | 90,988  |
| 12       |  | 152,508                        | 396,115 | 1,270,466 | 3,168,212 | 83,926 | 205,641  | 92,997  |
| 2019. 1  |  | 155,827                        | 400,693 | 1,278,780 | 3,186,514 | 87,873 | 209,911  | 96,717  |
| 2        |  | 155,919                        | 402,837 | 1,281,339 | 3,188,941 | 84,420 | 212,541  | 100,069 |
| 3        |  | 154,731                        | 413,339 | 1,291,121 | 3,196,418 | 83,401 | 212,183  | 96,238  |
| 4        |  | 154,480                        | 419,260 | 1,292,808 | 3,192,356 | 86,040 | 210,500  | 92,706  |
| 5        |  | 156,345                        | 422,268 | 1,307,273 | 3,199,794 | 85,705 | 209,956  | 95,550  |
| 6        |  | 165,229                        | 430,241 | 1,321,522 | 3,225,547 | 86,300 | 215,808  | 96,395  |
| 7        |  | 167,466                        | 429,220 | 1,315,578 | 3,211,962 | 85,260 | 218,366  | 99,281  |
| 8        |  | 174,020                        | 428,747 | 1,330,720 | 3,221,894 | 86,148 | 220,170  | 101,498 |
| 9        |  | 171,050                        | 434,102 | 1,321,692 | 3,204,676 | 85,238 | 220,533  | 101,094 |
| 10       |  | 173,943                        | 445,517 | 1,323,569 | 3,219,234 | 85,515 | 222,782  | 104,526 |
| 11       |  | 168,775                        | 451,602 | 1,316,433 | 3,206,424 | 85,012 | 221,036  | 104,745 |
| 12       |  | 175,256                        | 460,209 | 1,322,443 | 3,222,900 | 85,297 | 224,322  | 105,620 |
| 2020. 1  |  | 179,884                        | 471,645 | 1,340,916 | 3,234,208 | 86,471 | 230,302  | 102,370 |
| 2        |  | 183,264                        | 481,600 | 1,357,694 | 3,226,772 | 87,567 | 229,454  | 107,824 |
| 3        |  | 182,490                        | 478,106 | 1,364,836 | 3,180,512 | 86,100 | 226,460  | 92,090  |
| 4        |  | 191,109                        | 481,385 | 1,365,794 | 3,217,973 | 87,323 | 235,704  | 86,256  |

|          | Portugal | Poland  | France  | Finland | 가<br>Hungary | Australia | Hong Kong |
|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
| 2014     | 19,618   | 100,430 | 143,449 | 10,669  | 42,019       | 53,893    | 328,516   |
| 2015     | 19,397   | 94,910  | 138,164 | 10,016  | 33,124       | 45,718    | 358,773   |
| 2016     | 25,132   | 114,372 | 146,771 | 10,484  | 25,824       | 53,586    | 386,294   |
| 2017     | 26,109   | 113,267 | 156,401 | 10,508  | 28,002       | 66,584    | 431,442   |
| 2018     | 24,943   | 116,957 | 166,628 | 10,312  | 31,361       | 53,875    | 424,620   |
| 2019     | 24,981   | 128,392 | 188,865 | 11,424  | 31,831       | 58,742    | 441,349   |
| 2018. 11 | 23,514   | 113,827 | 161,838 | 9,983   | 28,093       | 48,307    | 423,174   |
| 12       | 24,943   | 116,957 | 166,628 | 10,312  | 31,361       | 53,875    | 424,620   |
| 2019. 1  | 26,640   | 113,665 | 170,345 | 10,329  | 30,577       | 44,581    | 432,108   |
| 2        | 26,934   | 112,475 | 169,519 | 10,695  | 30,013       | 48,946    | 434,439   |
| 3        | 27,529   | 112,934 | 167,051 | 10,604  | 30,804       | 54,635    | 437,983   |
| 4        | 27,362   | 117,005 | 168,052 | 10,771  | 30,195       | 53,277    | 436,412   |
| 5        | 26,673   | 118,608 | 169,560 | 10,947  | 29,770       | 55,274    | 437,788   |
| 6        | 27,566   | 117,789 | 177,673 | 11,223  | 30,824       | 54,331    | 445,689   |
| 7        | 27,199   | 116,522 | 184,366 | 11,191  | 30,198       | 45,004    | 448,441   |
| 8        | 27,586   | 116,602 | 192,510 | 11,388  | 31,749       | 48,504    | 432,843   |
| 9        | 25,946   | 120,861 | 184,789 | 11,435  | 31,017       | 46,591    | 438,685   |
| 10       | 24,789   | 121,887 | 188,031 | 11,371  | 31,234       | 47,142    | 440,633   |
| 11       | 23,417   | 119,820 | 182,880 | 11,203  | 32,260       | 52,770    | 434,249   |
| 12       | 24,981   | 128,392 | 188,865 | 11,424  | 31,831       | 58,742    | 441,349   |
| 2020. 1  | 25,321   | 125,449 | 194,726 | 11,374  | 29,608       | 49,293    | 445,681   |
| 2        | 25,367   | 128,166 | 199,168 | 11,435  | 27,471       | 54,554    | 445,711   |
| 3        | 27,079   | 120,885 | 198,656 | 11,160  | 28,294       | 55,896    | 437,636   |
| 4        | 27,280   | 118,251 | 205,875 | 11,445  | 31,554       | 41,522    | ...       |

## 4. ( )<sup>1)</sup> Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves Excluding Gold)



: , US\$

In end of period, Million US\$%

|          | Korea   | Greece | Netherlands | Norway | Taiwan  | Denmark |
|----------|---------|--------|-------------|--------|---------|---------|
| 2014     | 358,798 | 1,877  | 19,307      | 64,801 | 418,980 | 72,812  |
| 2015     | 363,167 | 2,189  | 17,341      | 57,456 | 426,031 | 62,917  |
| 2016     | 366,307 | 2,695  | 13,342      | 60,445 | 434,204 | 61,764  |
| 2017     | 384,472 | 3,096  | 12,893      | 65,924 | 451,500 | 72,470  |
| 2018     | 398,900 | 2,918  | 13,195      | 63,145 | 461,784 | 68,200  |
| 2019     | 404,021 | 2,950  | 13,331      | 66,946 | 478,126 | 63,577  |
| 2018. 11 | 398,192 | 2,953  | 12,626      | 62,692 | 461,375 | 69,524  |
| 12       | 398,900 | 2,918  | 13,195      | 63,145 | 461,784 | 68,200  |
| 2019. 1  | 400,718 | 2,752  | 13,608      | 65,531 | 463,043 | 67,873  |
| 2        | 399,879 | 2,639  | 13,470      | 66,296 | 463,935 | 67,585  |
| 3        | 400,458 | 2,593  | 12,959      | 67,879 | 464,078 | 66,413  |
| 4        | 399,234 | 2,528  | 13,012      | 68,721 | 464,828 | 66,227  |
| 5        | 397,178 | 2,432  | 13,789      | 67,676 | 464,434 | 65,646  |
| 6        | 398,277 | 2,353  | 13,203      | 69,054 | 466,969 | 66,788  |
| 7        | 398,318 | 2,584  | 13,408      | 67,469 | 467,230 | 65,365  |
| 8        | 396,689 | 2,703  | 13,232      | 68,116 | 468,169 | 64,622  |
| 9        | 398,525 | 2,793  | 12,735      | 68,354 | 469,489 | 63,635  |
| 10       | 401,529 | 2,789  | 13,836      | 67,926 | 472,476 | 64,670  |
| 11       | 402,666 | 2,712  | 13,090      | 68,052 | 474,051 | 63,679  |
| 12       | 404,021 | 2,950  | 13,331      | 66,946 | 478,126 | 63,577  |
| 2020. 1  | 404,858 | 2,621  | 13,240      | 67,150 | 479,131 | 60,764  |
| 2        | 404,377 | 2,623  | 13,004      | 66,321 | 479,680 | 60,393  |
| 3        | 395,420 | 3,396  | 13,268      | 71,049 | 480,385 | 51,670  |
| 4        | 399,188 | 3,340  | 13,350      | 71,361 | ...     | 62,851  |

: 1) ( , , IMF , (SDR) )

: , IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 , 『Financial Statistics』

4. ( ) <sup>1)</sup>

| : , US\$ |         |         |            |          |          |         |         |
|----------|---------|---------|------------|----------|----------|---------|---------|
|          | Germany | Romania | Luxembourg | Malaysia | U. S. A. | Belgium | Brazil  |
| 2014     | 62,266  | 39,165  | 777        | 114,572  | 119,048  | 16,626  | 360,965 |
| 2015     | 58,507  | 35,167  | 694        | 93,979   | 106,540  | 16,352  | 354,175 |
| 2016     | 59,582  | 36,133  | 891        | 93,072   | 106,291  | 15,103  | 362,505 |
| 2017     | 59,357  | 40,107  | 785        | 100,878  | 112,252  | 16,673  | 371,151 |
| 2018     | 59,173  | 37,856  | 847        | 99,850   | 114,757  | 17,487  | 371,934 |
| 2019     | 59,185  | 36,931  | 945        | 101,726  | 118,438  | 17,835  | 353,588 |
| 2018. 11 | 58,828  | 36,936  | 837        | 100,539  | 112,461  | 17,236  | 377,090 |
| 12       | 59,173  | 37,856  | 847        | 99,850   | 114,757  | 17,487  | 371,934 |
| 2019. 1  | 59,628  | 36,628  | 848        | 100,503  | 115,316  | 17,603  | 374,117 |
| 2        | 59,617  | 37,049  | 856        | 100,779  | 114,786  | 17,560  | 375,600 |
| 3        | 59,301  | 35,951  | 843        | 101,399  | 114,134  | 17,545  | 381,359 |
| 4        | 59,813  | 37,772  | 878        | 101,798  | 116,223  | 17,858  | 381,020 |
| 5        | 60,195  | 36,608  | 879        | 100,665  | 115,926  | 17,803  | 383,343 |
| 6        | 60,237  | 37,083  | 879        | 100,979  | 117,315  | 17,880  | 385,036 |
| 7        | 60,303  | 39,539  | 904        | 102,144  | 117,804  | 17,900  | 382,637 |
| 8        | 61,398  | 39,334  | 928        | 101,711  | 117,485  | 17,869  | 383,171 |
| 9        | 59,560  | 38,700  | 918        | 101,143  | 116,554  | 17,720  | 373,251 |
| 10       | 59,756  | 38,973  | 961        | 101,392  | 117,771  | 17,945  | 366,565 |
| 11       | 59,131  | 37,209  | 963        | 101,329  | 116,897  | 17,798  | 363,210 |
| 12       | 59,185  | 36,931  | 945        | 101,726  | 118,438  | 17,835  | 353,588 |
| 2020. 1  | 60,305  | 39,169  | 967        | 102,260  | 117,826  | 17,770  | 355,955 |
| 2        | 61,316  | 39,547  | 928        | 101,493  | 117,384  | 17,865  | 359,034 |
| 3        | 60,300  | 37,438  | 924        | 99,705   | 116,869  | 17,953  | 339,691 |
| 4        | 61,497  | 36,045  | 977        | 100,489  | 117,761  | 18,341  | 335,653 |

|          | Sweden | Switzerland | Spain  | Argentina | U. K.   | Austria | Egypt  |
|----------|--------|-------------|--------|-----------|---------|---------|--------|
| 2014     | 57,704 | 505,463     | 39,494 | 29,017    | 112,458 | 14,145  | 11,995 |
| 2015     | 53,814 | 566,960     | 44,378 | 23,417    | 137,535 | 12,698  | 13,282 |
| 2016     | 54,730 | 640,594     | 52,666 | 36,323    | 123,500 | 12,940  | 20,858 |
| 2017     | 56,951 | 767,680     | 57,663 | 53,031    | 137,924 | 9,894   | 33,214 |
| 2018     | 55,386 | 744,167     | 59,030 | 63,964    | 159,872 | 11,653  | 38,609 |
| 2019     | 49,354 | 804,004     | 60,944 | 42,193    | 158,376 | 9,906   | 40,685 |
| 2018. 11 | 55,699 | 755,272     | 58,526 | 48,730    | 155,060 | 11,710  | 40,676 |
| 12       | 55,386 | 744,167     | 59,030 | 63,964    | 159,872 | 11,653  | 38,609 |
| 2019. 1  | 56,131 | 751,867     | 59,577 | 64,236    | 161,904 | 12,059  | 38,564 |
| 2        | 58,283 | 747,193     | 59,510 | 65,128    | 156,536 | 11,928  | 39,970 |
| 3        | 56,769 | 765,540     | 59,853 | 63,775    | 150,378 | 11,761  | 40,030 |
| 4        | 56,144 | 763,846     | 59,796 | 69,033    | 153,940 | 11,835  | 40,239 |
| 5        | 53,970 | 760,940     | 60,199 | 62,492    | 143,313 | 11,739  | 40,276 |
| 6        | 55,477 | 784,055     | 60,791 | 62,019    | 146,737 | 11,952  | 40,289 |
| 7        | 51,882 | 780,993     | 60,467 | 64,931    | 154,148 | 11,832  | 40,605 |
| 8        | 52,364 | 782,259     | 60,805 | 51,158    | 152,580 | 11,668  | 40,393 |
| 9        | 51,492 | 785,493     | 60,798 | 45,764    | 144,183 | 11,454  | 40,491 |
| 10       | 49,071 | 795,420     | 60,955 | 40,265    | 160,138 | 10,777  | 40,548 |
| 11       | 49,178 | 787,916     | 60,743 | 40,855    | 155,090 | 9,954   | 40,779 |
| 12       | 49,354 | 804,004     | 60,944 | 42,193    | 158,376 | 9,906   | 40,685 |
| 2020. 1  | 49,217 | 797,111     | 60,766 | 41,831    | 153,576 | 11,182  | 40,590 |
| 2        | 49,178 | 800,908     | 59,552 | 41,766    | 150,949 | 11,914  | 40,485 |
| 3        | 48,963 | 796,861     | 59,956 | ...       | 154,167 | 11,431  | 35,152 |
| 4        | 47,117 | 830,749     | 62,045 | ...       | 156,418 | 11,111  | ...    |

## 4. Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves Excluding Gold)<sup>1)</sup>

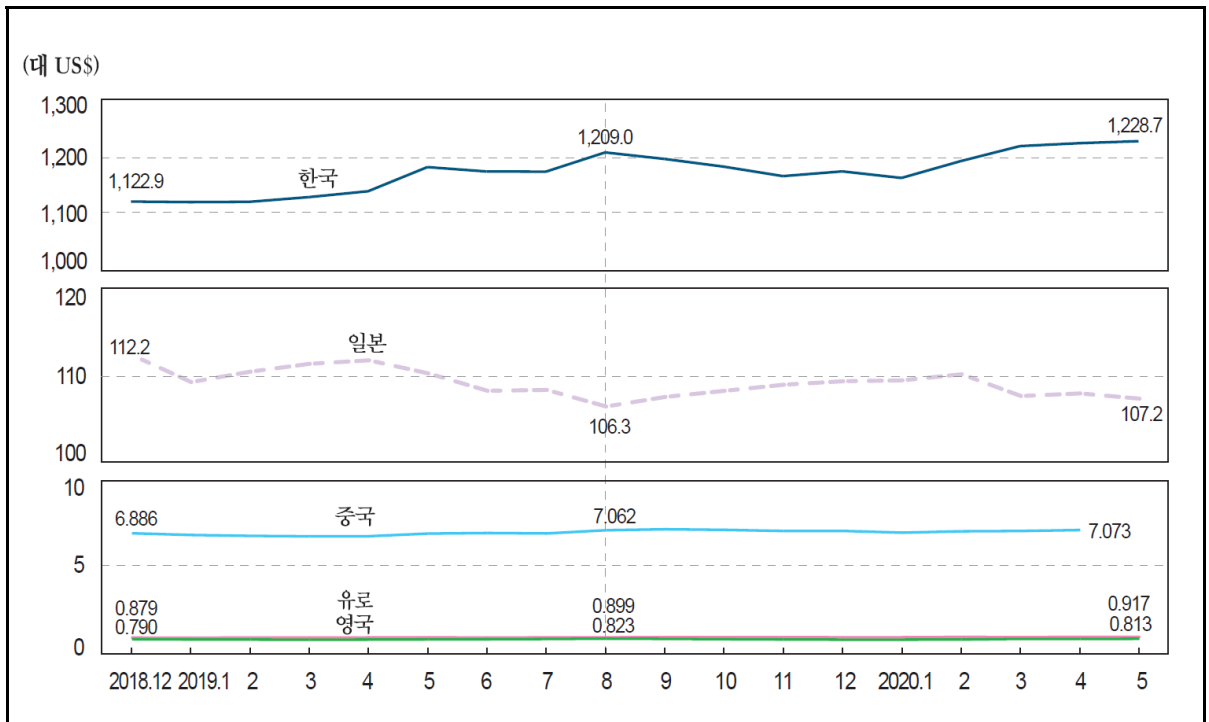
In end of period, Million US\$

|          | Italy  | India   | Japan     | China     | Canada | Thailand | Turkey  |
|----------|--------|---------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 2014     | 47,689 | 303,455 | 1,231,010 | 3,859,168 | 74,584 | 151,253  | 106,906 |
| 2015     | 47,034 | 334,311 | 1,207,019 | 3,345,194 | 79,695 | 151,266  | 92,921  |
| 2016     | 44,803 | 341,145 | 1,188,327 | 3,029,775 | 82,718 | 166,157  | 92,055  |
| 2017     | 48,919 | 389,350 | 1,232,244 | 3,158,877 | 86,678 | 196,121  | 84,115  |
| 2018     | 51,331 | 374,425 | 1,238,935 | 3,091,881 | 83,926 | 199,296  | 72,867  |
| 2019     | 55,341 | 432,378 | 1,284,974 | 3,127,494 | 85,297 | 216,817  | 78,532  |
| 2018. 11 | 50,562 | 373,188 | 1,228,031 | 3,081,045 | 82,009 | 197,109  | 71,685  |
| 12       | 51,331 | 374,425 | 1,238,935 | 3,091,881 | 83,926 | 199,296  | 72,867  |
| 2019. 1  | 51,501 | 378,006 | 1,246,225 | 3,107,195 | 87,873 | 203,378  | 76,301  |
| 2        | 51,431 | 379,584 | 1,248,885 | 3,109,443 | 84,420 | 206,047  | 79,086  |
| 3        | 52,301 | 390,268 | 1,259,251 | 3,117,893 | 83,401 | 205,792  | 75,404  |
| 4        | 53,177 | 396,238 | 1,261,260 | 3,114,007 | 86,040 | 204,152  | 72,187  |
| 5        | 53,985 | 399,310 | 1,275,399 | 3,119,969 | 85,705 | 203,498  | 75,033  |
| 6        | 53,788 | 405,937 | 1,286,857 | 3,138,279 | 86,300 | 208,837  | 73,542  |
| 7        | 54,456 | 403,715 | 1,280,456 | 3,123,086 | 85,260 | 211,373  | 75,787  |
| 8        | 53,711 | 401,408 | 1,293,118 | 3,126,444 | 86,148 | 212,650  | 75,789  |
| 9        | 53,997 | 407,452 | 1,285,150 | 3,111,631 | 85,238 | 213,251  | 75,224  |
| 10       | 55,109 | 418,505 | 1,286,396 | 3,124,583 | 85,515 | 215,297  | 77,965  |
| 11       | 54,197 | 424,853 | 1,280,510 | 3,114,955 | 85,012 | 213,783  | 78,269  |
| 12       | 55,341 | 432,378 | 1,284,974 | 3,127,494 | 85,297 | 216,817  | 78,532  |
| 2020. 1  | 55,228 | 442,648 | 1,301,940 | 3,134,968 | 86,471 | 222,437  | 74,850  |
| 2        | 55,439 | 451,703 | 1,318,088 | 3,125,925 | 87,567 | 221,614  | 77,413  |
| 3        | 55,788 | 447,527 | 1,325,252 | 3,079,722 | 86,100 | 218,688  | 60,683  |
| 4        | 56,052 | 449,108 | 1,323,902 | 3,111,307 | 87,323 | 227,369  | 51,470  |

|          | Portugal | Poland  | France | Finland | 가<br>Hungary | Australia | Hong Kong |
|----------|----------|---------|--------|---------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
| 2014     | 4,869    | 96,462  | 49,547 | 8,774   | 41,901       | 50,814    | 328,436   |
| 2015     | 6,367    | 91,395  | 55,193 | 8,341   | 33,019       | 43,059    | 358,702   |
| 2016     | 10,899   | 110,535 | 56,125 | 8,655   | 25,824       | 50,872    | 386,217   |
| 2017     | 10,153   | 108,975 | 54,781 | 8,458   | 27,874       | 63,561    | 431,355   |
| 2018     | 9,159    | 111,656 | 66,103 | 8,284   | 30,068       | 51,048    | 424,534   |
| 2019     | 6,271    | 117,196 | 69,725 | 9,020   | 30,288       | 56,364    | 441,248   |
| 2018. 11 | 8,505    | 108,779 | 66,247 | 8,055   | 26,854       | 45,616    | 423,092   |
| 12       | 9,159    | 111,656 | 66,103 | 8,284   | 30,068       | 51,048    | 424,534   |
| 2019. 1  | 10,363   | 108,196 | 66,691 | 8,238   | 29,239       | 41,656    | 432,019   |
| 2        | 10,631   | 106,994 | 65,704 | 8,601   | 28,671       | 46,031    | 434,350   |
| 3        | 11,548   | 107,594 | 65,281 | 8,551   | 29,497       | 51,772    | 437,897   |
| 4        | 11,557   | 111,690 | 67,401 | 8,740   | 28,895       | 50,443    | 436,326   |
| 5        | 10,702   | 113,054 | 67,860 | 8,896   | 28,459       | 52,411    | 437,702   |
| 6        | 10,179   | 107,422 | 66,950 | 8,989   | 29,391       | 51,217    | 445,595   |
| 7        | 9,568    | 106,006 | 72,083 | 8,926   | 28,749       | 41,849    | 448,345   |
| 8        | 8,815    | 105,380 | 72,974 | 8,977   | 30,204       | 45,126    | 432,741   |
| 9        | 7,683    | 109,926 | 68,492 | 9,088   | 29,510       | 43,308    | 438,586   |
| 10       | 6,248    | 110,814 | 69,963 | 8,989   | 29,709       | 43,803    | 440,532   |
| 11       | 5,541    | 109,114 | 69,041 | 8,906   | 30,785       | 49,543    | 434,151   |
| 12       | 6,271    | 117,196 | 69,725 | 9,020   | 30,288       | 56,364    | 441,248   |
| 2020. 1  | 5,872    | 113,828 | 70,874 | 8,876   | 28,008       | 46,147    | 445,575   |
| 2        | 5,424    | 116,210 | 72,168 | 8,873   | 25,823       | 50,996    | 445,602   |
| 3        | 7,310    | 109,089 | 72,772 | 8,620   | 26,663       | 52,598    | 437,529   |
| 4        | 6,208    | 105,631 | 71,689 | 8,738   | 29,815       | 37,977    | ...       |



# 5.



| :     |    | US\$    |        | In period averages, per US\$ |        |         |        |          |
|-------|----|---------|--------|------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|----------|
|       |    | 1)      | 1)     |                              | 1)     |         |        |          |
|       |    | Korea   | Norway | New Zealand                  | Taiwan | Denmark | Russia | Malaysia |
|       |    | Won     | Kroner | NZ\$                         | NT\$   | Kroner  | Rubles | Ringgit  |
| 2014  |    | 1,053.2 | 6.302  | 1.206                        | 30.368 | 5.619   | 38.378 | 3.273    |
| 2015  |    | 1,131.5 | 8.064  | 1.434                        | 31.898 | 6.725   | 60.938 | 3.906    |
| 2016  |    | 1,160.5 | 8.400  | 1.437                        | 32.318 | 6.731   | 67.056 | 4.148    |
| 2017  |    | 1,130.8 | 8.271  | 1.407                        | 30.439 | 6.602   | 58.343 | 4.300    |
| 2018  |    | 1,100.3 | 8.135  | 1.446                        | 30.156 | 6.314   | 62.668 | 4.035    |
| 2019  |    | 1,165.7 | 8.799  | 1.518                        | 30.925 | 6.669   | 64.738 | 4.142    |
| 2018. | 12 | 1,122.9 | 8.620  | 1.468                        | 30.826 | 6.556   | 67.303 | 4.173    |
| 2019. | 1  | 1,122.0 | 8.558  | 1.476                        | 30.830 | 6.539   | 67.333 | 4.116    |
|       | 2  | 1,122.5 | 8.585  | 1.463                        | 30.816 | 6.575   | 65.859 | 4.075    |
|       | 3  | 1,130.7 | 8.598  | 1.463                        | 30.857 | 6.603   | 65.143 | 4.079    |
|       | 4  | 1,141.0 | 8.553  | 1.489                        | 30.861 | 6.638   | 64.617 | 4.114    |
|       | 5  | 1,183.3 | 8.735  | 1.524                        | 31.246 | 6.674   | 64.815 | 4.171    |
|       | 6  | 1,175.6 | 8.632  | 1.515                        | 31.335 | 6.613   | 64.225 | 4.162    |
|       | 7  | 1,175.3 | 8.610  | 1.497                        | 31.089 | 6.655   | 63.198 | 4.124    |
|       | 8  | 1,209.0 | 8.965  | 1.554                        | 31.413 | 6.705   | 65.528 | 4.188    |
|       | 9  | 1,197.6 | 9.015  | 1.576                        | 31.142 | 6.783   | 64.980 | 4.185    |
|       | 10 | 1,184.1 | 9.153  | 1.579                        | 30.731 | 6.758   | 64.354 | 4.188    |
|       | 11 | 1,167.5 | 9.148  | 1.564                        | 30.479 | 6.762   | 63.865 | 4.159    |
|       | 12 | 1,175.8 | 9.030  | 1.515                        | 30.325 | 6.727   | 62.936 | 4.149    |
| 2020. | 1  | 1,164.3 | 8.947  | 1.514                        | 30.045 | 6.730   | 61.781 | 4.080    |
|       | 2  | 1,193.8 | 9.292  | 1.565                        | 30.191 | 6.852   | 63.878 | 4.163    |
|       | 3  | 1,220.1 | 10.220 | 1.654                        | 30.205 | 6.755   | 73.148 | 4.296    |
|       | 4  | 1,225.2 | 10.424 | 1.663                        | ...    | 6.869   | 75.217 | 4.355    |
|       | 5  | 1,228.7 | 10.089 | 1.643                        | ...    | 6.843   | ...    | ...      |

: 1) OECD , 가 IMF

2) EMU( ) :

, 12

## 5. Foreign Exchange Rates

| : , US\$ |              | In period averages, per US\$ |              |                   |             |                 |        |
|----------|--------------|------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------|-----------------|--------|
|          | 1)<br>Mexico | Brazil                       | 1)<br>Sweden | 1)<br>Switzerland | 1)<br>U. K. | 1)<br>Euro Area | India  |
|          | Pesos        | Reais                        | Kronor       | Francs            | Pound       | Euro            | Rupees |
| 2014     | 13.305       | 2.353                        | 6.860        | 0.915             | 0.607       | 0.754           | 61.030 |
| 2015     | 15.874       | 3.327                        | 8.429        | 0.962             | 0.655       | 0.901           | 64.152 |
| 2016     | 18.627       | 3.491                        | 8.556        | 0.985             | 0.741       | 0.904           | 67.195 |
| 2017     | 18.871       | 3.191                        | 8.547        | 0.985             | 0.777       | 0.887           | 65.122 |
| 2018     | 19.178       | 3.654                        | 8.690        | 0.978             | 0.750       | 0.847           | 68.389 |
| 2019     | 19.217       | 3.944                        | 9.456        | 0.994             | 0.784       | 0.893           | 70.420 |
| 2018. 12 | 20.022       | 3.884                        | 9.019        | 0.993             | 0.790       | 0.879           | 70.731 |
| 2019. 1  | 19.145       | 3.741                        | 8.986        | 0.989             | 0.776       | 0.876           | 70.733 |
| 2        | 19.151       | 3.723                        | 9.249        | 1.002             | 0.768       | 0.881           | 71.222 |
| 3        | 19.194       | 3.846                        | 9.289        | 1.001             | 0.760       | 0.885           | 69.479 |
| 4        | 18.937       | 3.896                        | 9.319        | 1.007             | 0.767       | 0.890           | 69.427 |
| 5        | 19.084       | 4.001                        | 9.600        | 1.011             | 0.779       | 0.894           | 69.773 |
| 6        | 19.212       | 3.858                        | 9.411        | 0.989             | 0.789       | 0.885           | 69.439 |
| 7        | 19.016       | 3.779                        | 9.409        | 0.987             | 0.802       | 0.892           | 68.808 |
| 8        | 19.652       | 4.019                        | 9.644        | 0.979             | 0.823       | 0.899           | 71.146 |
| 9        | 19.543       | 4.121                        | 9.716        | 0.991             | 0.809       | 0.908           | 71.334 |
| 10       | 19.298       | 4.086                        | 9.776        | 0.994             | 0.791       | 0.905           | 71.039 |
| 11       | 19.287       | 4.155                        | 9.637        | 0.993             | 0.776       | 0.905           | 71.452 |
| 12       | 19.080       | 4.109                        | 9.435        | 0.983             | 0.764       | 0.900           | 71.193 |
| 2020. 1  | 18.776       | 4.147                        | 9.497        | 0.970             | 0.765       | 0.901           | 71.314 |
| 2        | 18.802       | 4.342                        | 9.689        | 0.976             | 0.772       | 0.917           | 71.489 |
| 3        | 22.142       | 4.929                        | 9.804        | 0.957             | 0.810       | 0.906           | 74.351 |
| 4        | 24.101       | 5.325                        | 10.024       | 0.971             | 0.805       | 0.920           | 76.236 |
| 5        | 23.334       | 5.643                        | 9.744        | 0.971             | 0.813       | 0.917           | ...    |

|          | 1)<br>Japan | China | 1)<br>Canada | Thailand | 1)<br>Poland | 1)<br>Australia | Hong Kong |
|----------|-------------|-------|--------------|----------|--------------|-----------------|-----------|
|          | Yen         | Yuan  | Can\$        | Baht     | Zlotys       | A\$             | HK\$      |
| 2014     | 105.8       | 6.143 | 1.105        | 32.480   | 3.154        | 1.109           | 7.754     |
| 2015     | 121.0       | 6.227 | 1.278        | 34.248   | 3.770        | 1.331           | 7.752     |
| 2016     | 108.8       | 6.644 | 1.325        | 35.296   | 3.944        | 1.345           | 7.762     |
| 2017     | 112.2       | 6.759 | 1.298        | 33.940   | 3.779        | 1.305           | 7.793     |
| 2018     | 110.4       | 6.616 | 1.296        | 32.310   | 3.611        | 1.339           | 7.839     |
| 2019     | 109.0       | 6.908 | 1.327        | 31.048   | 3.839        | 1.439           | 7.836     |
| 2018. 12 | 112.2       | 6.886 | 1.345        | 32.705   | 3.768        | 1.394           | 7.821     |
| 2019. 1  | 109.1       | 6.788 | 1.332        | 31.811   | 3.761        | 1.401           | 7.843     |
| 2        | 110.3       | 6.736 | 1.321        | 31.300   | 3.805        | 1.400           | 7.849     |
| 3        | 111.2       | 6.712 | 1.337        | 31.723   | 3.801        | 1.412           | 7.850     |
| 4        | 111.6       | 6.717 | 1.338        | 31.849   | 3.814        | 1.405           | 7.845     |
| 5        | 110.1       | 6.870 | 1.346        | 31.794   | 3.841        | 1.439           | 7.849     |
| 6        | 108.1       | 6.901 | 1.329        | 31.124   | 3.779        | 1.440           | 7.826     |
| 7        | 108.2       | 6.877 | 1.310        | 30.794   | 3.797        | 1.431           | 7.811     |
| 8        | 106.3       | 7.062 | 1.328        | 30.770   | 3.905        | 1.476           | 7.841     |
| 9        | 107.4       | 7.116 | 1.324        | 30.574   | 3.955        | 1.469           | 7.837     |
| 10       | 108.1       | 7.083 | 1.319        | 30.367   | 3.895        | 1.472           | 7.843     |
| 11       | 108.8       | 7.018 | 1.324        | 30.243   | 3.877        | 1.464           | 7.830     |
| 12       | 109.2       | 7.021 | 1.317        | 30.223   | 3.845        | 1.454           | 7.807     |
| 2020. 1  | 109.3       | 6.921 | 1.308        | 30.435   | 3.830        | 1.455           | 7.774     |
| 2        | 110.0       | 7.000 | 1.328        | 31.335   | 3.921        | 1.499           | 7.776     |
| 3        | 107.5       | 7.018 | 1.395        | 32.088   | 4.014        | 1.609           | 7.765     |
| 4        | 107.8       | 7.073 | 1.406        | 32.638   | 4.181        | 1.591           | 7.752     |
| 5        | 107.2       | ...   | 1.398        | ...      | 4.161        | 1.536           | ...       |

: <sup>¶</sup> , IMF <sup>¶</sup> International Financial Statistics <sup>¶</sup> , OECD <sup>¶</sup> Main Economic Indicators <sup>¶</sup>  
<sup>¶</sup> Financial Statistics <sup>¶</sup>

## 6.

2015=100

|          | Korea | Greece | Netherlands | Norway | New Zealand | Denmark | Germany | Luxembourg |
|----------|-------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------|---------|---------|------------|
| 2014     | 99.0  | 103.6  | 102.9       | 107.5  | 107.3       | 102.1   | 102.7   | 102.9      |
| 2015     | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0       | 100.0  | 100.0       | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0      |
| 2016     | 98.4  | 100.1  | 101.3       | 100.4  | 100.8       | 101.4   | 101.3   | 100.1      |
| 2017     | 101.1 | 99.8   | 100.9       | 101.0  | 102.2       | 101.2   | 101.5   | 100.6      |
| 2018     | 102.4 | 101.0  | 103.5       | 101.5  | 98.3        | 102.0   | 103.0   | 101.0      |
| 2019     | 97.9  | 98.9   | 103.0       | 99.6   | 96.9        | 100.8   | 101.8   | 100.5      |
| 2018. 12 | 102.6 | 100.9  | 103.3       | 99.9   | 99.8        | 101.2   | 102.8   | 100.9      |
| 2019. 1  | 101.5 | 99.0   | 103.1       | 100.0  | 98.6        | 101.5   | 101.7   | 100.1      |
| 2        | 101.2 | 98.2   | 102.9       | 100.8  | 98.9        | 101.5   | 101.4   | 101.1      |
| 3        | 100.3 | 99.6   | 102.7       | 100.9  | 99.2        | 101.2   | 101.2   | 100.8      |
| 4        | 99.5  | 100.1  | 102.8       | 101.7  | 97.7        | 100.7   | 101.7   | 100.4      |
| 5        | 96.9  | 99.4   | 102.9       | 100.4  | 96.5        | 101.0   | 102.1   | 100.7      |
| 6        | 97.2  | 99.9   | 103.0       | 100.7  | 96.7        | 100.7   | 102.5   | 100.7      |
| 7        | 96.3  | 97.8   | 103.2       | 101.8  | 98.1        | 100.7   | 102.4   | 99.6       |
| 8        | 94.7  | 97.6   | 104.4       | 98.5   | 95.9        | 101.1   | 102.5   | 100.8      |
| 9        | 96.3  | 99.2   | 103.1       | 98.9   | 94.5        | 100.4   | 102.3   | 100.6      |
| 10       | 97.0  | 99.0   | 103.2       | 97.1   | 94.2        | 100.6   | 102.0   | 100.4      |
| 11       | 97.3  | 98.2   | 102.5       | 97.0   | 94.7        | 100.2   | 101.0   | 100.5      |
| 12       | 96.6  | 98.6   | 102.3       | 97.0   | 97.3        | 99.5    | 101.2   | 100.4      |
| 2020. 1  | 97.1  | 96.5   | 101.0       | 98.2   | 97.4        | 99.6    | 100.2   | 99.6       |
| 2        | 95.4  | 95.7   | 101.1       | 95.8   | 95.6        | 99.9    | 100.1   | 100.4      |
| 3        | 94.7  | 99.6   | 104.4       | 87.7   | 92.6        | 101.9   | 102.2   | 100.5      |
| 4        | 94.8  | 99.1   | 104.8       | 87.9   | 92.7        | 101.8   | 103.0   | 100.4      |
| 5        | 94.0  | 98.9   | 104.7       | 90.1   | 92.9        | 101.4   | 102.8   | 100.4      |

|          | Mexico | U.S.A. | Belgium | Spain | Switzerland | Spain | Slovakia | Iceland |
|----------|--------|--------|---------|-------|-------------|-------|----------|---------|
| 2014     | 112.3  | 90.1   | 103.6   | 105.2 | 92.5        | 104.4 | 101.3    | 95.0    |
| 2015     | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0       | 100.0 | 100.0    | 100.0   |
| 2016     | 87.1   | 104.4  | 102.5   | 100.6 | 99.0        | 100.7 | 99.9     | 112.2   |
| 2017     | 89.2   | 104.0  | 103.6   | 99.2  | 97.0        | 101.8 | 98.3     | 124.8   |
| 2018     | 89.3   | 103.0  | 105.8   | 94.4  | 94.1        | 103.4 | 99.4     | 121.1   |
| 2019     | 92.0   | 105.8  | 104.4   | 91.2  | 95.4        | 101.9 | 100.0    | 113.5   |
| 2018. 12 | 88.8   | 106.0  | 106.0   | 94.9  | 95.3        | 103.6 | 99.3     | 114.0   |
| 2019. 1  | 92.5   | 104.5  | 105.9   | 94.0  | 95.1        | 102.2 | 100.2    | 114.2   |
| 2        | 92.0   | 104.3  | 105.4   | 91.9  | 94.1        | 101.7 | 99.9     | 114.0   |
| 3        | 91.9   | 105.0  | 105.1   | 91.7  | 94.6        | 101.5 | 99.9     | 114.4   |
| 4        | 92.8   | 105.2  | 104.5   | 92.0  | 94.1        | 102.1 | 99.7     | 114.3   |
| 5        | 92.1   | 106.4  | 104.6   | 90.1  | 94.5        | 102.5 | 100.2    | 113.0   |
| 6        | 91.3   | 106.0  | 104.7   | 90.9  | 95.8        | 102.5 | 100.0    | 111.2   |
| 7        | 92.4   | 105.4  | 104.1   | 91.5  | 95.6        | 101.3 | 99.7     | 111.1   |
| 8        | 89.8   | 107.1  | 104.3   | 89.9  | 97.4        | 101.6 | 100.5    | 114.0   |
| 9        | 90.6   | 107.3  | 103.5   | 90.4  | 96.8        | 101.2 | 100.7    | 113.5   |
| 10       | 91.9   | 106.6  | 103.7   | 89.3  | 95.6        | 102.0 | 100.1    | 113.5   |
| 11       | 92.6   | 106.1  | 103.6   | 90.7  | 95.5        | 102.0 | 99.9     | 114.3   |
| 12       | 94.0   | 105.2  | 103.5   | 92.2  | 95.7        | 101.7 | 99.4     | 114.9   |
| 2020. 1  | 95.4   | 104.5  | 104.1   | 90.2  | 96.9        | 100.5 | 99.9     | 112.9   |
| 2        | 95.9   | 105.6  | 103.6   | 90.2  | 97.7        | 99.9  | 99.7     | 112.5   |
| 3        | 81.9   | 109.9  | 105.2   | 89.4  | 100.2       | 101.2 | 102.2    | 107.8   |
| 4        | 75.2   | 112.0  | 105.1   | 88.6  | 99.7        | 101.7 | 103.1    | 102.5   |
| 5        | 77.7   | 111.3  | 104.9   | 90.8  | 99.4        | 101.6 | 103.0    | 102.7   |

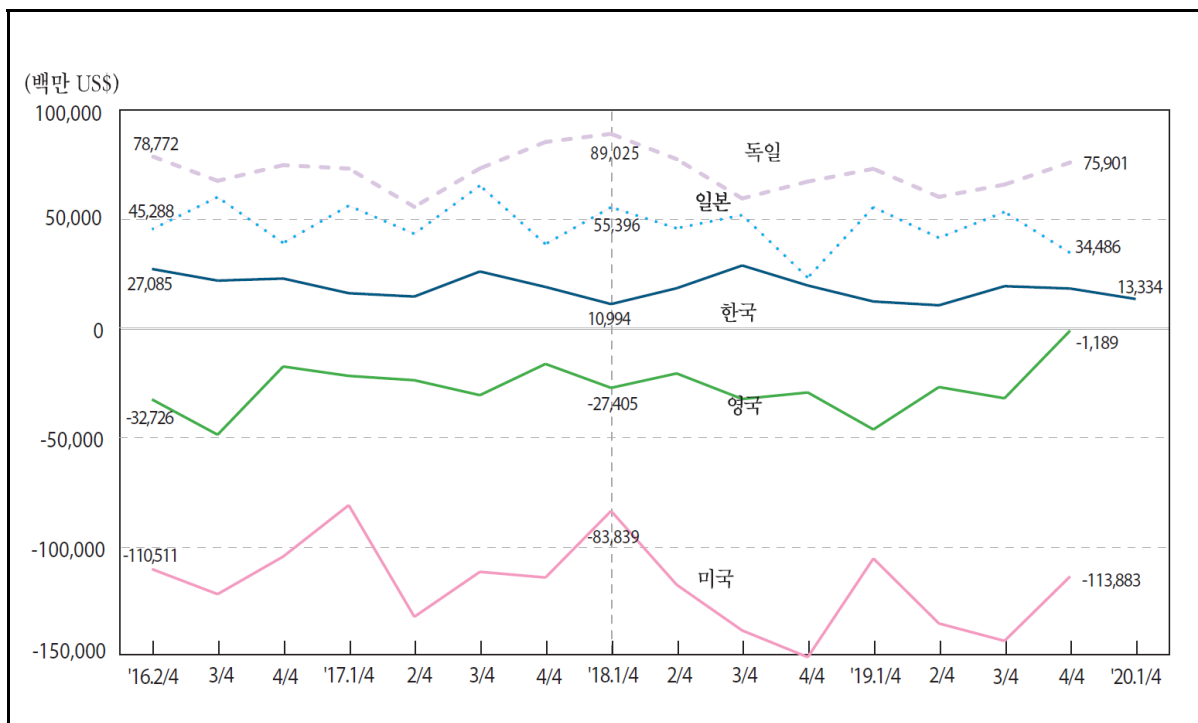
## 6. Real Effective Exchange Rates

2015=100

|          | Ireland | U. K. | Austria | Italy | Japan | Czechia | Canada |
|----------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| 2014     | 108.2   | 93.3  | 101.1   | 102.5 | 106.4 | 100.3   | 111.2  |
| 2015     | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0   | 100.0  |
| 2016     | 103.9   | 90.0  | 101.0   | 100.8 | 112.7 | 102.5   | 97.5   |
| 2017     | 105.2   | 85.2  | 101.7   | 100.4 | 106.9 | 106.1   | 99.0   |
| 2018     | 105.5   | 86.6  | 102.7   | 101.7 | 106.4 | 110.3   | 98.6   |
| 2019     | 103.4   | 86.5  | 102.2   | 99.8  | 109.5 | 111.0   | 97.5   |
| 2018. 12 | 104.7   | 85.5  | 103.3   | 101.1 | 107.3 | 109.7   | 95.8   |
| 2019. 1  | 103.8   | 86.1  | 102.8   | 101.2 | 109.4 | 111.6   | 96.4   |
| 2        | 103.4   | 87.1  | 102.3   | 100.5 | 107.3 | 110.9   | 97.4   |
| 3        | 103.3   | 88.2  | 102.7   | 100.3 | 106.6 | 110.8   | 96.6   |
| 4        | 103.2   | 87.8  | 102.1   | 99.9  | 106.3 | 110.1   | 96.5   |
| 5        | 103.4   | 87.3  | 102.3   | 100.1 | 108.9 | 110.5   | 96.5   |
| 6        | 104.4   | 85.4  | 102.1   | 100.2 | 110.4 | 111.3   | 97.4   |
| 7        | 104.0   | 84.0  | 101.3   | 99.6  | 109.7 | 111.6   | 99.1   |
| 8        | 105.1   | 82.9  | 101.5   | 100.3 | 113.4 | 110.9   | 98.1   |
| 9        | 103.7   | 85.0  | 102.0   | 99.4  | 112.2 | 109.8   | 98.0   |
| 10       | 102.8   | 86.4  | 102.0   | 99.0  | 111.1 | 110.7   | 98.2   |
| 11       | 101.9   | 88.2  | 102.4   | 98.6  | 109.9 | 111.8   | 97.6   |
| 12       | 101.7   | 89.0  | 102.7   | 98.5  | 109.0 | 111.7   | 98.0   |
| 2020. 1  | 100.9   | 88.5  | 102.2   | 98.4  | 107.6 | 114.4   | 98.4   |
| 2        | 100.7   | 89.0  | 101.9   | 97.9  | 107.6 | 115.1   | 97.4   |
| 3        | 104.3   | 85.3  | 103.1   | 99.8  | 112.5 | 109.9   | 93.0   |
| 4        | 103.1   | 87.2  | 103.2   | 100.0 | 113.5 | 107.0   | 92.8   |
| 5        | 103.5   | 86.0  | 103.2   | 99.9  | 113.2 | 107.0   | 93.0   |

|          | Turkey | Portugal | Poland | France | Finland | 가<br>Hungary | Australia |
|----------|--------|----------|--------|--------|---------|--------------|-----------|
| 2014     | 99.8   | 101.5    | 102.0  | 103.3  | 100.0   | 102.1        | 109.4     |
| 2015     | 100.0  | 100.0    | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0        | 100.0     |
| 2016     | 98.1   | 101.0    | 95.8   | 100.6  | 101.4   | 100.5        | 101.0     |
| 2017     | 86.2   | 101.1    | 98.4   | 100.7  | 99.5    | 101.8        | 104.2     |
| 2018     | 74.0   | 101.5    | 99.8   | 102.0  | 101.6   | 100.8        | 99.9      |
| 2019     | 73.2   | 100.1    | 99.0   | 100.8  | 100.5   | 99.7         | 95.3      |
| 2018. 12 | 74.1   | 101.1    | 99.3   | 101.7  | 101.8   | 99.8         | 98.7      |
| 2019. 1  | 73.7   | 100.2    | 98.8   | 101.3  | 101.3   | 100.8        | 97.2      |
| 2        | 74.9   | 99.4     | 98.0   | 100.7  | 101.3   | 101.4        | 96.7      |
| 3        | 72.9   | 100.7    | 98.4   | 101.0  | 100.7   | 102.4        | 95.9      |
| 4        | 70.2   | 100.6    | 99.1   | 100.8  | 100.5   | 100.9        | 97.0      |
| 5        | 68.0   | 100.8    | 99.2   | 101.0  | 100.8   | 100.3        | 95.4      |
| 6        | 70.1   | 100.9    | 100.1  | 101.3  | 100.7   | 100.7        | 94.9      |
| 7        | 72.9   | 99.4     | 99.8   | 100.6  | 99.6    | 99.7         | 95.7      |
| 8        | 75.1   | 99.6     | 98.2   | 101.3  | 101.0   | 99.4         | 93.7      |
| 9        | 75.1   | 100.5    | 97.8   | 100.7  | 100.5   | 97.6         | 94.3      |
| 10       | 75.0   | 100.1    | 98.9   | 100.4  | 100.5   | 98.0         | 94.2      |
| 11       | 75.8   | 99.8     | 99.4   | 100.4  | 100.0   | 97.5         | 94.2      |
| 12       | 74.2   | 99.4     | 100.1  | 100.6  | 99.6    | 98.2         | 94.5      |
| 2020. 1  | 74.0   | 98.8     | 101.2  | 100.1  | 99.2    | 97.9         | 93.9      |
| 2        | 73.5   | 97.9     | 101.0  | 99.6   | 99.3    | 96.9         | 91.9      |
| 3        | 72.0   | 100.7    | 99.5   | 101.0  | 102.3   | 96.5         | 86.4      |
| 4        | ...    | 100.9    | 96.9   | 100.9  | 102.0   | 92.8         | 88.3      |
| 5        | ...    | 101.0    | 96.9   | 100.9  | 101.3   | 94.2         | 91.2      |

## 7.



: US\$

In Million US\$

|             | Korea   | Greece | Netherlands | Norway | New Zealand | Taiwan | Denmark |
|-------------|---------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|---------|
| 2014        | 83,030  | -3,735 | 75,949      | 54,965 | -6,198      | 60,607 | 31,353  |
| 2015        | 105,119 | -1,611 | 48,501      | 31,106 | -4,656      | 72,769 | 24,953  |
| 2016        | 97,924  | -3,261 | 62,923      | 14,766 | -3,975      | 71,259 | 24,313  |
| 2017        | 75,231  | -3,606 | 90,172      | 18,212 | -5,560      | 83,093 | 25,684  |
| 2018        | 77,467  | -6,249 | 99,063      | 31,138 | -7,708      | 70,843 | 24,781  |
| 2019        | 59,971  | -2,928 | 92,805      | 16,065 | -5,966      | 65,088 | 27,581  |
| 2016. 2 / 4 | 27,085  | -927   | 11,393      | 2,505  | -249        | 17,761 | 6,682   |
| 3 / 4       | 21,759  | 3,980  | 12,721      | 2,148  | -3,469      | 13,565 | 5,832   |
| 4 / 4       | 22,712  | -3,285 | 20,915      | 5,300  | -1,408      | 19,618 | 8,182   |
| 2017. 1 / 4 | 15,981  | -3,323 | 26,046      | 7,684  | 337         | 19,705 | 4,462   |
| 2 / 4       | 14,455  | -939   | 15,463      | 5,531  | -337        | 17,566 | 7,314   |
| 3 / 4       | 25,945  | 4,717  | 21,831      | 3,473  | -3,653      | 17,921 | 6,954   |
| 4 / 4       | 18,851  | -4,061 | 26,831      | 1,524  | -1,907      | 27,901 | 6,955   |
| 2018. 1 / 4 | 10,994  | -3,801 | 24,689      | 8,901  | 61          | 21,860 | 3,763   |
| 2 / 4       | 18,263  | -1,758 | 18,899      | 7,334  | -1,179      | 17,570 | 4,749   |
| 3 / 4       | 28,691  | 3,733  | 23,328      | 10,185 | -4,168      | 10,901 | 7,778   |
| 4 / 4       | 19,519  | -4,423 | 32,147      | 4,718  | -2,422      | 20,512 | 8,491   |
| 2019. 1 / 4 | 12,186  | -4,243 | 26,435      | 7,584  | 492         | 17,109 | 2,530   |
| 2 / 4       | 10,448  | -362   | 12,435      | 3,059  | -687        | 17,404 | 7,804   |
| 3 / 4       | 19,204  | 4,549  | 20,093      | 3,330  | -4,060      | 13,617 | 8,558   |
| 4 / 4       | 18,133  | -2,872 | 33,842      | 2,093  | -1,711      | 16,958 | 8,688   |
| 2020. 1 / 4 | 13,334  | ...    | ...         | ...    | ...         | 18,160 | ...     |

: , IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 , 『Balance of Payments』

## 7. Current Balance

: US\$

In Million US\$

|          | Germany | Russia  | Luxembourg | Mexico  | U. S. A. | Belgium | Brazil   |
|----------|---------|---------|------------|---------|----------|---------|----------|
| 2014     | 278,661 | 57,513  | 3,345      | -25,419 | -365,193 | 4,044   | -101,431 |
| 2015     | 288,620 | 67,777  | 2,949      | -31,011 | -407,769 | 6,363   | -54,472  |
| 2016     | 295,079 | 24,469  | 2,958      | -24,311 | -428,350 | 2,645   | -24,230  |
| 2017     | 287,218 | 32,430  | 3,336      | -20,495 | -439,642 | 6,178   | -15,015  |
| 2018     | 293,071 | 113,733 | 3,333      | -23,004 | -490,991 | -7,350  | -41,540  |
| 2019     | 274,849 | 64,607  | 3,095      | -2,444  | -498,350 | -6,511  | -49,452  |
| 2016.2/4 | 78,772  | 1,781   | -999       | -6,647  | -110,511 | 1,699   | -1,879   |
| 3/4      | 67,497  | 129     | 2,146      | -5,302  | -121,987 | -1,911  | -6,099   |
| 4/4      | 74,704  | 10,024  | 1,615      | -3,112  | -104,744 | -794    | -7,911   |
| 2017.1/4 | 73,121  | 21,142  | 1,017      | -11,620 | -81,187  | 1,590   | -6,280   |
| 2/4      | 55,590  | 1,571   | -2,448     | -1,982  | -132,358 | 1,317   | 2,734    |
| 3/4      | 73,190  | -3,324  | 1,567      | -5,013  | -111,738 | 2,226   | -4,294   |
| 4/4      | 85,317  | 13,040  | 3,200      | -1,880  | -114,359 | 1,046   | -7,174   |
| 2018.1/4 | 89,025  | 29,859  | 2,060      | -10,891 | -83,839  | 167     | -14,067  |
| 2/4      | 77,448  | 17,986  | -2,857     | -3,405  | -117,658 | -1,462  | -3,949   |
| 3/4      | 59,425  | 27,505  | 2,575      | -5,892  | -138,638 | -1,506  | -12,391  |
| 4/4      | 67,173  | 38,382  | 1,556      | -2,816  | -150,856 | -4,550  | -11,132  |
| 2019.1/4 | 73,010  | 33,555  | -2,407     | -10,134 | -105,633 | -1,319  | -15,043  |
| 2/4      | 60,145  | 10,006  | 226        | 4,385   | -135,426 | -2,900  | -5,955   |
| 3/4      | 65,794  | 10,886  | 249        | 820     | -143,408 | -121    | -14,574  |
| 4/4      | 75,901  | 10,161  | 5,027      | 2,486   | -113,883 | -2,171  | -13,880  |
| 2020.1/4 | ...     | ...     | ...        | ...     | ...      | ...     | -15,716  |

|          | Sweden | Switzerland | Spain  | Slovakia | Slovenia | Iceland | Ireland |
|----------|--------|-------------|--------|----------|----------|---------|---------|
| 2014     | 26,017 | 60,606      | 22,666 | 1,199    | 2,556    | 687     | 8,919   |
| 2015     | 20,695 | 76,602      | 24,107 | -1,849   | 1,645    | 894     | 31,682  |
| 2016     | 18,080 | 66,183      | 39,298 | -2,432   | 2,155    | 1,590   | 14,350  |
| 2017     | 16,685 | 43,629      | 35,608 | -1,834   | 2,988    | 929     | 3,398   |
| 2018     | 9,665  | 57,857      | 27,308 | -2,760   | 3,073    | 792     | 40,901  |
| 2019     | 20,783 | 86,167      | 27,724 | -3,019   | 3,525    | 1,404   | -36,374 |
| 2016.2/4 | 2,067  | 19,802      | 13,760 | -95      | 562      | 269     | 5,244   |
| 3/4      | 5,214  | 16,979      | 14,784 | -594     | 561      | 846     | 11,250  |
| 4/4      | 5,808  | 22,803      | 9,630  | -1,186   | 308      | 390     | -12,013 |
| 2017.1/4 | 3,563  | 4,512       | 1,453  | -340     | 670      | 80      | 6,381   |
| 2/4      | 3,571  | 15,317      | 11,801 | -196     | 597      | 137     | -34,999 |
| 3/4      | 4,870  | 6,439       | 12,721 | -617     | 1,048    | 641     | 16,911  |
| 4/4      | 4,681  | 17,362      | 9,633  | -681     | 673      | 71      | 15,105  |
| 2018.1/4 | 2,493  | 12,412      | 1,637  | -430     | 852      | 84      | 13,916  |
| 2/4      | 183    | 17,478      | 10,828 | -311     | 833      | -17     | 12,583  |
| 3/4      | 4,086  | 13,223      | 8,604  | -587     | 931      | 684     | 13,285  |
| 4/4      | 2,903  | 14,744      | 6,238  | -1,433   | 458      | 40      | 1,116   |
| 2019.1/4 | 6,365  | 20,183      | -2,255 | -238     | 757      | 361     | 12,482  |
| 2/4      | 3,604  | 19,268      | 11,879 | -747     | 954      | 125     | -29,806 |
| 3/4      | 6,775  | 20,620      | 9,111  | -1,386   | 875      | 505     | 12,428  |
| 4/4      | 4,039  | 26,096      | 8,989  | -648     | 939      | 413     | -31,478 |
| 2020.1/4 | ...    | ...         | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...     | ...     |

## 7. Current Balance

: US\$

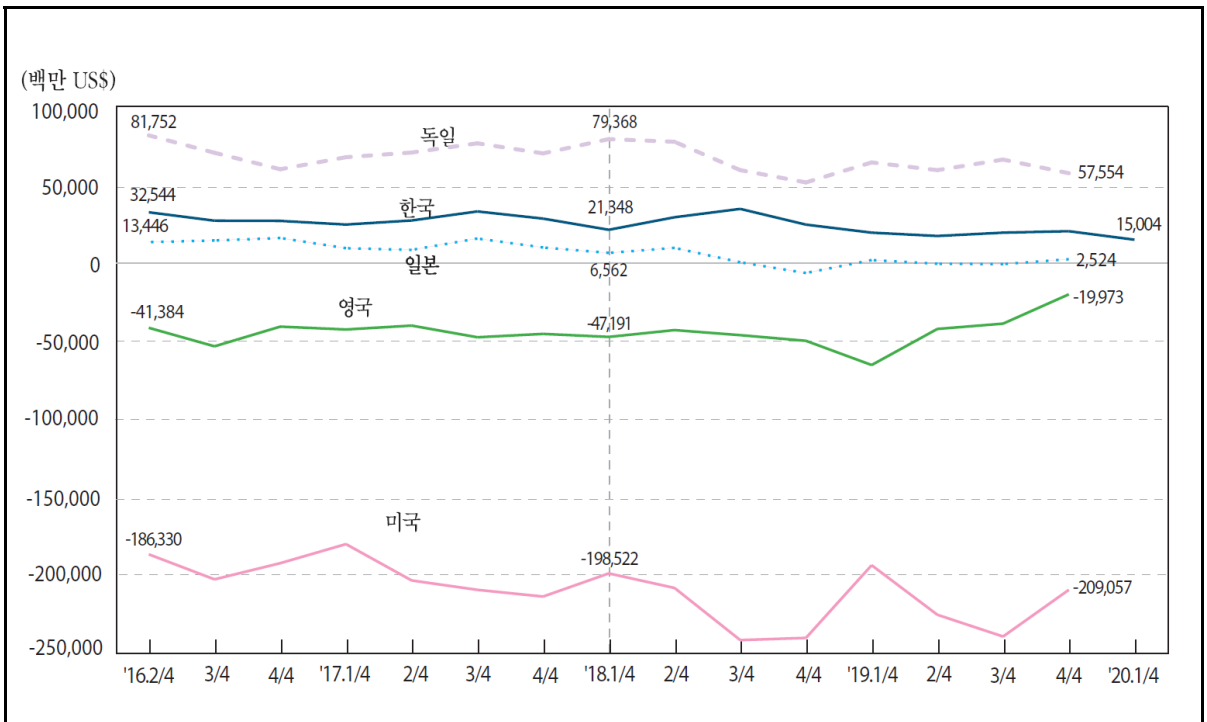
In Million US\$

|          | Estonia | U. K.    | Austria | Italy  | Indonesia | Japan   | China   |
|----------|---------|----------|---------|--------|-----------|---------|---------|
| 2014     | 173     | -144,632 | 10,589  | 40,102 | -27,510   | 36,351  | 236,047 |
| 2015     | 403     | -143,589 | 6,634   | 25,379 | -17,519   | 136,472 | 304,164 |
| 2016     | 402     | -141,824 | 10,770  | 48,415 | -16,952   | 197,049 | 202,203 |
| 2017     | 723     | -93,031  | 6,419   | 51,398 | -16,196   | 203,169 | 195,117 |
| 2018     | 612     | -110,231 | 10,799  | 51,525 | -30,633   | 176,098 | 25,499  |
| 2019     | 690     | -106,886 | 11,715  | 58,934 | -30,387   | 184,540 | 141,335 |
| 2016.2/4 | 152     | -32,726  | 1,478   | 12,798 | -5,570    | 45,288  | 66,192  |
| 3/4      | 285     | -48,877  | 2,137   | 17,798 | -4,951    | 60,026  | 75,406  |
| 4/4      | 87      | -17,620  | 1,298   | 15,155 | -1,797    | 39,028  | 14,697  |
| 2017.1/4 | 140     | -21,923  | 3,953   | 4,336  | -2,023    | 56,097  | 21,382  |
| 2/4      | 137     | -23,912  | -1,049  | 10,897 | -4,369    | 43,229  | 56,639  |
| 3/4      | 255     | -30,763  | -79     | 18,756 | -4,237    | 65,337  | 45,900  |
| 4/4      | 192     | -16,433  | 3,595   | 17,409 | -5,567    | 38,505  | 71,196  |
| 2018.1/4 | 136     | -27,405  | 6,944   | 5,468  | -4,937    | 55,396  | -40,315 |
| 2/4      | 284     | -20,794  | 652     | 12,891 | -7,784    | 45,747  | -886    |
| 3/4      | 83      | -32,503  | 1,133   | 18,698 | -8,380    | 51,811  | 15,548  |
| 4/4      | 109     | -29,529  | 2,071   | 14,469 | -9,531    | 23,145  | 51,152  |
| 2019.1/4 | 153     | -46,481  | 5,620   | 4,381  | -6,600    | 55,426  | 30,074  |
| 2/4      | 237     | -27,038  | -920    | 14,419 | -8,202    | 41,377  | 30,517  |
| 3/4      | 249     | -32,178  | 1,546   | 18,346 | -7,503    | 53,250  | 40,214  |
| 4/4      | 50      | -1,189   | 5,470   | 21,788 | -8,082    | 34,486  | 40,531  |
| 2020.1/4 | ...     | ...      | ...     | ...    | -3,924    | ...     | ...     |

|          | Czechia | Turkey  | Portugal | Poland  | France  | Finland | 가<br>Hungary |
|----------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|--------------|
| 2014     | 458     | -38,848 | 338      | -11,405 | -37,351 | -4,331  | 1,605        |
| 2015     | 461     | -27,314 | 467      | -2,626  | -9,132  | -1,684  | 2,926        |
| 2016     | 3,016   | -26,849 | 2,411    | -2,451  | -12,205 | -1,788  | 5,855        |
| 2017     | 3,148   | -40,584 | 3,053    | 100     | -16,471 | -1,748  | 3,272        |
| 2018     | 1,190   | -20,745 | 916      | -5,820  | -19,014 | -4,570  | 139          |
| 2019     | -867    | 8,691   | -236     | 2,776   | -18,549 | -2,058  | -1,247       |
| 2016.2/4 | -418    | -9,855  | -961     | 1,986   | -535    | -1,412  | 1,906        |
| 3/4      | -793    | -3,791  | 2,818    | -3,460  | -2,425  | 956     | 1,945        |
| 4/4      | -642    | -6,246  | 454      | -518    | 8,603   | -662    | 398          |
| 2017.1/4 | 4,355   | -7,300  | 487      | 2,643   | -25,371 | -208    | 872          |
| 2/4      | -88     | -11,172 | -1,587   | -636    | -2,414  | -2,288  | 1,528        |
| 3/4      | -1,354  | -8,394  | 3,491    | -229    | 4,872   | 302     | 987          |
| 4/4      | 235     | -13,718 | 663      | -1,678  | 6,442   | 446     | -114         |
| 2018.1/4 | 2,805   | -15,833 | 605      | 108     | -24,362 | -937    | 878          |
| 2/4      | 179     | -13,909 | -2,113   | -445    | 1,402   | -3,484  | 531          |
| 3/4      | -2,657  | 3,220   | 3,154    | -3,369  | -3,016  | -762    | -328         |
| 4/4      | 864     | 5,777   | -731     | -2,114  | 6,961   | 612     | -941         |
| 2019.1/4 | 1,770   | -416    | -801     | 1,609   | -18,701 | 388     | -9           |
| 2/4      | 1,115   | 500     | -1,800   | -424    | -5,539  | -4,620  | 214          |
| 3/4      | -2,752  | 8,138   | 2,574    | -870    | -3,726  | 676     | -578         |
| 4/4      | -1,000  | 469     | -209     | 2,461   | 9,418   | 1,497   | -874         |
| 2020.1/4 | ...     | -7,644  | -1,234   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...          |

## 8. Trade Balance



: US\$

In Million US\$

|             | Korea   | Greece  | Netherlands | Norway | New Zealand | Taiwan | Denmark |
|-------------|---------|---------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|---------|
| 2014        | 86,145  | -29,549 | 100,838     | 52,620 | 961         | 60,249 | 15,892  |
| 2015        | 120,275 | -19,603 | 72,651      | 27,486 | -1,358      | 73,139 | 14,375  |
| 2016        | 116,462 | -19,858 | 72,645      | 12,920 | -1,890      | 70,960 | 17,011  |
| 2017        | 113,593 | -22,389 | 81,221      | 23,203 | -1,553      | 81,258 | 16,211  |
| 2018        | 110,087 | -26,532 | 87,339      | 33,562 | -3,513      | 67,034 | 14,219  |
| 2019        | 76,856  | -25,572 | 77,473      | 14,081 | -2,473      | 57,666 | 20,275  |
| 2016. 2 / 4 | 32,544  | -4,990  | 16,656      | 2,099  | 596         | 17,208 | 5,302   |
| 3 / 4       | 27,172  | -4,676  | 18,000      | 1,932  | -1,877      | 17,286 | 3,471   |
| 4 / 4       | 27,031  | -5,410  | 18,609      | 5,339  | -1,001      | 19,291 | 4,191   |
| 2017. 1 / 4 | 24,699  | -5,793  | 20,912      | 7,318  | 117         | 16,907 | 4,126   |
| 2 / 4       | 27,304  | -4,933  | 17,946      | 4,635  | 728         | 17,523 | 4,250   |
| 3 / 4       | 33,091  | -5,755  | 20,437      | 4,688  | -1,571      | 23,781 | 4,383   |
| 4 / 4       | 28,499  | -5,907  | 21,926      | 6,561  | -826        | 23,047 | 3,452   |
| 2018. 1 / 4 | 21,348  | -6,511  | 23,822      | 9,415  | -330        | 16,394 | 3,466   |
| 2 / 4       | 29,366  | -6,482  | 20,578      | 6,478  | 192         | 17,963 | 1,663   |
| 3 / 4       | 34,718  | -6,781  | 21,212      | 8,812  | -2,139      | 15,707 | 4,389   |
| 4 / 4       | 24,655  | -6,758  | 21,726      | 8,857  | -1,236      | 16,970 | 4,701   |
| 2019. 1 / 4 | 19,516  | -6,814  | 19,842      | 6,825  | 142         | 12,607 | 3,554   |
| 2 / 4       | 17,381  | -6,295  | 17,905      | 2,494  | 624         | 14,395 | 5,151   |
| 3 / 4       | 19,512  | -6,523  | 19,527      | 524    | -2,273      | 16,501 | 5,859   |
| 4 / 4       | 20,447  | -5,939  | 20,199      | 4,238  | -966        | 14,163 | 5,710   |
| 2020. 1 / 4 | 15,004  | ...     | ...         | ...    | ...         | 12,413 | ...     |

: IMF 『International Financial Statistics』, 『Balance of Payments』



## 8.

: US\$

|          | Germany | Russia  | Luxembourg | Mexico  | U. S. A. | Belgium | Brazil |
|----------|---------|---------|------------|---------|----------|---------|--------|
| 2014     | 291,486 | 188,931 | 253        | -2,795  | -749,917 | -7,023  | -6,629 |
| 2015     | 275,592 | 148,398 | -1,673     | -14,599 | -761,866 | 1,851   | 17,655 |
| 2016     | 279,768 | 90,215  | -2,285     | -13,070 | -749,801 | 1,925   | 44,635 |
| 2017     | 285,496 | 114,719 | -1,926     | -10,984 | -805,197 | 3,652   | 63,959 |
| 2018     | 268,200 | 194,429 | -2,083     | -13,796 | -887,336 | -753    | 53,047 |
| 2019     | 247,801 | 164,335 | -1,234     | 5,624   | -866,243 | -375    | 40,782 |
| 2016.2/4 | 81,752  | 22,298  | -649       | -3,050  | -186,330 | 886     | 14,317 |
| 3/4      | 70,629  | 18,366  | -371       | -5,232  | -202,338 | -1,763  | 11,622 |
| 4/4      | 60,085  | 27,139  | -854       | -816    | -191,973 | 1,476   | 10,656 |
| 2017.1/4 | 67,802  | 34,476  | -752       | -2,743  | -179,780 | 54      | 13,735 |
| 2/4      | 70,776  | 25,075  | -593       | -304    | -203,049 | 1,216   | 21,100 |
| 3/4      | 76,687  | 20,593  | -911       | -6,082  | -209,039 | 1,545   | 16,299 |
| 4/4      | 70,232  | 34,575  | 330        | -1,854  | -213,329 | 837     | 12,825 |
| 2018.1/4 | 79,368  | 44,084  | -158       | -1,765  | -198,522 | 277     | 11,263 |
| 2/4      | 77,654  | 45,367  | -959       | -2,782  | -207,828 | 1,146   | 16,345 |
| 3/4      | 59,521  | 47,754  | -362       | -5,802  | -241,189 | 119     | 10,537 |
| 4/4      | 51,657  | 57,224  | -604       | -3,447  | -239,797 | -2,294  | 14,902 |
| 2019.1/4 | 64,456  | 46,975  | -204       | -1,859  | -193,291 | -1,009  | 7,557  |
| 2/4      | 59,504  | 39,467  | -396       | 4,916   | -224,985 | -1,075  | 14,856 |
| 3/4      | 66,286  | 37,987  | -223       | -518    | -238,910 | 1,647   | 8,502  |
| 4/4      | 57,554  | 39,906  | -412       | 3,085   | -209,057 | 62      | 9,867  |
| 2020.1/4 | ...     | ...     | ...        | ...     | ...      | ...     | 3,189  |

|          | Sweden | Switzerland | Spain   | Slovakia | Slovenia | Iceland | Ireland |
|----------|--------|-------------|---------|----------|----------|---------|---------|
| 2014     | 17,541 | 55,363      | -28,263 | 3,703    | 1,568    | -100    | 57,768  |
| 2015     | 14,347 | 53,798      | -22,939 | 890      | 1,638    | -271    | 125,778 |
| 2016     | 11,019 | 50,751      | -15,734 | 1,408    | 1,706    | -833    | 113,891 |
| 2017     | 11,261 | 50,760      | -25,120 | 654      | 1,786    | -1,546  | 123,714 |
| 2018     | 8,591  | 60,391      | -34,498 | -230     | 1,346    | -1,508  | 133,535 |
| 2019     | 15,998 | 66,023      | -31,516 | -826     | 1,490    | -800    | 137,469 |
| 2016.2/4 | 2,999  | 15,131      | -2,185  | 819      | 508      | -320    | 27,854  |
| 3/4      | 1,896  | 14,704      | -4,144  | 348      | 420      | -190    | 27,367  |
| 4/4      | 2,715  | 14,615      | -5,164  | -102     | 245      | -117    | 29,385  |
| 2017.1/4 | 2,868  | 7,954       | -6,010  | 65       | 386      | -300    | 26,819  |
| 2/4      | 3,580  | 14,941      | -4,017  | 611      | 464      | -445    | 27,054  |
| 3/4      | 2,125  | 10,234      | -8,610  | -71      | 563      | -440    | 33,668  |
| 4/4      | 2,688  | 17,630      | -6,483  | 49       | 373      | -360    | 36,173  |
| 2018.1/4 | 2,905  | 17,849      | -7,018  | 30       | 404      | -254    | 35,720  |
| 2/4      | 1,910  | 14,684      | -7,568  | 536      | 508      | -502    | 34,320  |
| 3/4      | 2,046  | 11,372      | -11,113 | -185     | 432      | -440    | 32,818  |
| 4/4      | 1,731  | 16,485      | -8,799  | -611     | 3        | -312    | 30,678  |
| 2019.1/4 | 4,834  | 16,194      | -9,611  | 313      | 472      | 23      | 36,517  |
| 2/4      | 4,565  | 14,418      | -4,914  | -211     | 487      | -348    | 31,640  |
| 3/4      | 3,458  | 16,918      | -10,744 | -857     | 223      | -379    | 36,925  |
| 4/4      | 3,141  | 18,493      | -6,247  | -70      | 307      | -96     | 32,386  |
| 2020.1/4 | ...    | ...         | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...     | ...     |

## 8. Trade Balance

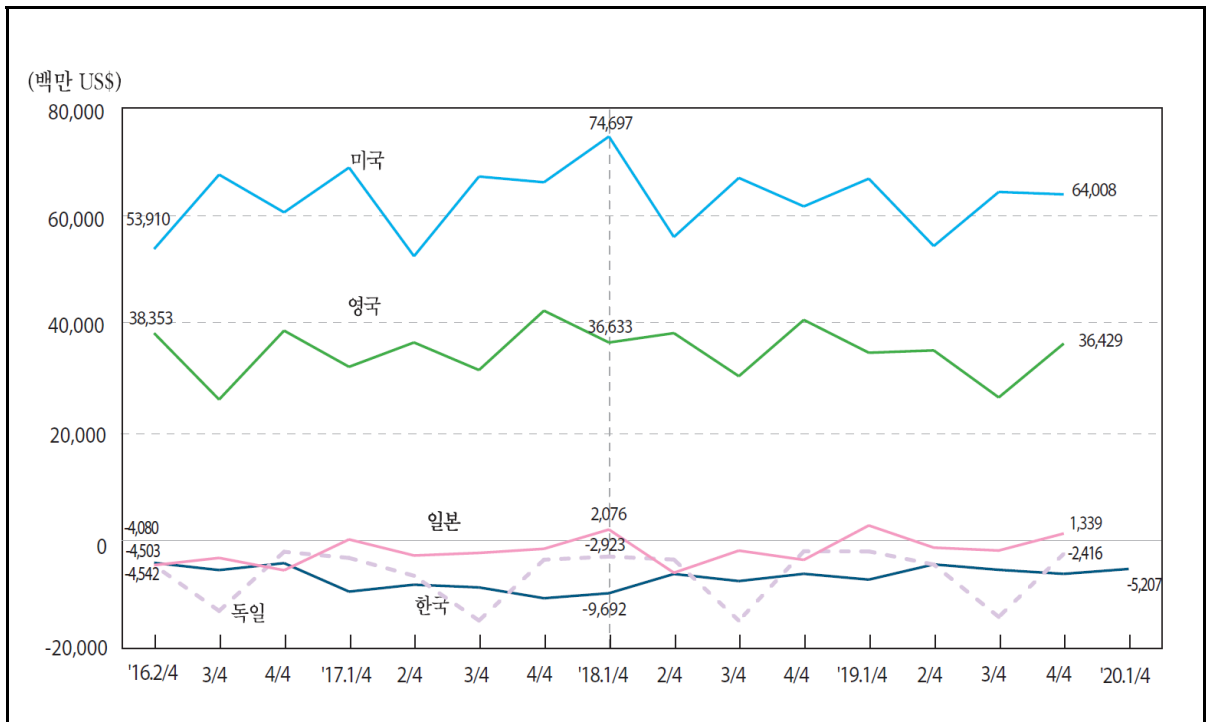
In Million US\$

|          | Estonia | U. K.    | Austria | Italy  | Indonesia | Japan   | China   |
|----------|---------|----------|---------|--------|-----------|---------|---------|
| 2014     | -1,321  | -199,138 | 1,029   | 65,128 | 6,983     | -99,825 | 435,042 |
| 2015     | -973    | -179,777 | 2,542   | 58,475 | 14,049    | -7,335  | 576,191 |
| 2016     | -829    | -181,160 | 2,946   | 65,759 | 15,318    | 51,163  | 488,883 |
| 2017     | -949    | -175,088 | 1,689   | 61,798 | 18,814    | 43,836  | 475,941 |
| 2018     | -1,174  | -185,784 | 4,350   | 53,578 | -228      | 10,587  | 395,171 |
| 2019     | -976    | -165,955 | 4,224   | 63,778 | 3,511     | 3,477   | 425,271 |
| 2016.2/4 | -254    | -41,384  | 1,463   | 17,829 | 3,733     | 13,446  | 124,693 |
| 3/4      | -142    | -53,224  | 1,313   | 17,953 | 3,892     | 14,521  | 138,410 |
| 4/4      | -263    | -40,611  | -710    | 17,445 | 5,095     | 16,105  | 121,313 |
| 2017.1/4 | -150    | -42,443  | 179     | 10,589 | 5,635     | 9,573   | 82,226  |
| 2/4      | -298    | -39,959  | 980     | 15,499 | 4,835     | 8,491   | 131,983 |
| 3/4      | -227    | -47,418  | 406     | 17,740 | 5,258     | 15,746  | 120,318 |
| 4/4      | -273    | -45,268  | 124     | 17,969 | 3,086     | 10,026  | 141,415 |
| 2018.1/4 | -213    | -47,191  | 1,346   | 11,240 | 2,324     | 6,562   | 51,714  |
| 2/4      | -265    | -42,837  | 2,115   | 15,631 | 312       | 9,773   | 103,601 |
| 3/4      | -371    | -46,070  | 1,004   | 13,185 | -370      | 555     | 100,801 |
| 4/4      | -324    | -49,687  | -114    | 13,522 | -2,494    | -6,302  | 139,054 |
| 2019.1/4 | -57     | -65,183  | 717     | 11,075 | 1,269     | 1,977   | 75,736  |
| 2/4      | -274    | -42,092  | 784     | 16,173 | 571       | -404    | 104,967 |
| 3/4      | -283    | -38,707  | 1,000   | 16,453 | 1,362     | -620    | 122,580 |
| 4/4      | -362    | -19,973  | 1,724   | 20,076 | 309       | 2,524   | 121,988 |
| 2020.1/4 | ...     | ...      | ...     | ...    | 4,398     | ...     | ...     |

|          | Czechia | Turkey  | Portugal | Poland | France  | Finland | 가<br>Hungary |
|----------|---------|---------|----------|--------|---------|---------|--------------|
| 2014     | 10,721  | -66,572 | -12,807  | -4,291 | -56,490 | 2,340   | 2,837        |
| 2015     | 7,644   | -49,009 | -10,802  | 2,464  | -32,062 | 2,129   | 4,504        |
| 2016     | 10,086  | -39,923 | -11,062  | 3,263  | -35,747 | 405     | 4,391        |
| 2017     | 10,892  | -58,575 | -15,102  | 1,539  | -50,447 | 1,826   | 2,118        |
| 2018     | 9,388   | -40,767 | -18,659  | -5,639 | -58,655 | 321     | -1,930       |
| 2019     | 10,479  | -16,642 | -18,657  | 2,688  | -52,068 | 2,886   | -2,986       |
| 2016.2/4 | 3,363   | -11,931 | -2,551   | 1,931  | -5,571  | 617     | 1,561        |
| 3/4      | 1,845   | -10,472 | -2,872   | -483   | -11,290 | 230     | 953          |
| 4/4      | 1,493   | -8,967  | -3,293   | 509    | -4,671  | -270    | 639          |
| 2017.1/4 | 3,747   | -8,703  | -2,829   | 741    | -18,999 | 354     | 480          |
| 2/4      | 3,197   | -13,821 | -3,781   | 845    | -10,107 | 530     | 1,138        |
| 3/4      | 2,093   | -18,642 | -4,017   | 616    | -14,845 | 652     | 235          |
| 4/4      | 1,855   | -17,409 | -4,474   | -663   | -6,496  | 291     | 265          |
| 2018.1/4 | 3,831   | -17,344 | -4,152   | -1,798 | -21,080 | 42      | 183          |
| 2/4      | 2,967   | -16,713 | -4,526   | -671   | -15,584 | 863     | 115          |
| 3/4      | 928     | -7,590  | -4,534   | -1,334 | -14,059 | -384    | -1,546       |
| 4/4      | 1,662   | 880     | -5,446   | -1,836 | -7,932  | -200    | -682         |
| 2019.1/4 | 3,241   | -2,718  | -4,582   | 454    | -18,379 | 1,370   | -127         |
| 2/4      | 3,480   | -4,253  | -4,670   | 188    | -11,958 | -165    | -350         |
| 3/4      | 2,176   | -4,342  | -4,976   | 335    | -14,971 | -29     | -1,281       |
| 4/4      | 1,581   | -5,329  | -4,430   | 1,711  | -6,760  | 1,710   | -1,228       |
| 2020.1/4 | ...     | -9,492  | -4,543   | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...          |

# 9.



: US\$

|             | Korea   | Greece | Netherlands | Norway | New Zealand | Taiwan  | Denmark |
|-------------|---------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------|---------|---------|
| 2014        | -3,290  | 24,303 | -5,426      | -8,185 | 1,407       | -11,344 | 8,636   |
| 2015        | -14,626 | 18,383 | -14,938     | -5,622 | 3,257       | -10,780 | 6,191   |
| 2016        | -17,338 | 18,145 | 7,312       | -6,884 | 3,689       | -10,487 | 3,912   |
| 2017        | -36,734 | 20,733 | 8,357       | -9,297 | 3,973       | -8,723  | 6,888   |
| 2018        | -29,369 | 22,597 | 10,154      | -8,340 | 3,582       | -6,622  | 7,167   |
| 2019        | -23,021 | 23,564 | 20,022      | -8,274 | 2,825       | -5,119  | 3,412   |
| 2016. 2 / 4 | -4,080  | 4,530  | 2,127       | -1,967 | 564         | -2,550  | 94      |
| 3 / 4       | -5,417  | 9,989  | 462         | -1,856 | 93          | -3,512  | 1,656   |
| 4 / 4       | -4,130  | 2,594  | 2,417       | -1,857 | 957         | -2,183  | 1,592   |
| 2017. 1 / 4 | -9,393  | 1,427  | 1,884       | -1,829 | 2,168       | -2,033  | 837     |
| 2 / 4       | -8,111  | 4,877  | 3,047       | -2,244 | 711         | -2,318  | 1,959   |
| 3 / 4       | -8,616  | 11,715 | 421         | -2,238 | 123         | -2,942  | 2,477   |
| 4 / 4       | -10,614 | 2,713  | 3,006       | -2,986 | 971         | -1,430  | 1,615   |
| 2018. 1 / 4 | -9,692  | 1,331  | 1,819       | -1,957 | 2,483       | -1,393  | 1,225   |
| 2 / 4       | -6,131  | 5,769  | 2,238       | -2,076 | 679         | -2,328  | 1,394   |
| 3 / 4       | -7,444  | 12,178 | 1,400       | -1,869 | -223        | -2,292  | 2,580   |
| 4 / 4       | -6,102  | 3,318  | 4,697       | -2,439 | 643         | -609    | 1,967   |
| 2019. 1 / 4 | -7,178  | 1,699  | 4,945       | -1,901 | 2,069       | -992    | 156     |
| 2 / 4       | -4,360  | 5,919  | 5,688       | -1,953 | 428         | -1,227  | 820     |
| 3 / 4       | -5,367  | 12,963 | 3,152       | -1,819 | -298        | -1,869  | 1,886   |
| 4 / 4       | -6,116  | 2,984  | 6,236       | -2,601 | 626         | -1,031  | 550     |
| 2020. 1 / 4 | -5,207  | ...    | ...         | ...    | ...         | -609    | ...     |

: , IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 , 『Balance of Payments』

## 9. Services Balance

In Million US\$

|          | Germany | Russia  | Luxembourg | Mexico  | U. S. A. | Belgium | Brazil  |
|----------|---------|---------|------------|---------|----------|---------|---------|
| 2014     | -33,743 | -55,278 | 22,366     | -13,292 | 260,336  | 7,820   | -48,107 |
| 2015     | -20,554 | -37,152 | 23,429     | -9,777  | 263,334  | 4,651   | -36,915 |
| 2016     | -23,363 | -23,959 | 25,003     | -8,966  | 246,820  | 3,760   | -30,447 |
| 2017     | -27,882 | -31,233 | 25,374     | -9,868  | 255,075  | 3,425   | -37,927 |
| 2018     | -23,096 | -29,997 | 27,916     | -8,924  | 259,649  | -26     | -35,734 |
| 2019     | -22,839 | -36,194 | 26,538     | -6,172  | 249,819  | 524     | -35,139 |
| 2016.2/4 | -4,542  | -6,010  | 6,376      | -2,395  | 53,910   | 1,461   | -8,600  |
| 3/4      | -12,960 | -7,162  | 6,146      | -2,388  | 67,650   | 996     | -7,125  |
| 4/4      | -2,037  | -5,931  | 6,255      | -2,815  | 60,678   | -474    | -8,509  |
| 2017.1/4 | -3,172  | -5,260  | 5,494      | -2,237  | 68,954   | 733     | -8,392  |
| 2/4      | -6,465  | -7,654  | 6,000      | -2,787  | 52,581   | 1,163   | -9,197  |
| 3/4      | -14,744 | -9,876  | 6,477      | -2,978  | 67,300   | -106    | -9,815  |
| 4/4      | -3,502  | -8,443  | 7,404      | -1,866  | 66,240   | 1,635   | -10,522 |
| 2018.1/4 | -2,923  | -6,624  | 6,634      | -1,627  | 74,697   | 468     | -8,370  |
| 2/4      | -3,470  | -7,713  | 7,024      | -2,433  | 56,128   | -356    | -8,730  |
| 3/4      | -14,763 | -8,733  | 6,670      | -2,922  | 67,044   | -573    | -8,982  |
| 4/4      | -1,940  | -6,927  | 7,588      | -1,942  | 61,780   | 435     | -9,652  |
| 2019.1/4 | -1,961  | -5,971  | 6,725      | -497    | 66,904   | 692     | -7,544  |
| 2/4      | -4,396  | -8,957  | 6,831      | -1,665  | 54,458   | -846    | -10,109 |
| 3/4      | -14,066 | -11,510 | 6,403      | -2,889  | 64,449   | -292    | -8,344  |
| 4/4      | -2,416  | -9,756  | 6,579      | -1,120  | 64,008   | 971     | -9,141  |
| 2020.1/4 | ...     | ...     | ...        | ...     | ...      | ...     | -6,856  |

|          | Sweden | Switzerland | Spain  | Slovakia | Slovenia | Iceland | Ireland |
|----------|--------|-------------|--------|----------|----------|---------|---------|
| 2014     | 7,768  | 22,034      | 70,782 | 240      | 1,932    | 1,170   | -11,588 |
| 2015     | 11,027 | 19,498      | 59,270 | 144      | 1,812    | 1,509   | -29,563 |
| 2016     | 11,000 | 20,336      | 65,129 | 428      | 2,132    | 2,149   | -45,241 |
| 2017     | 4,369  | 16,334      | 72,459 | 1,022    | 2,540    | 2,569   | -47,901 |
| 2018     | 728    | 20,803      | 72,933 | 1,096    | 3,153    | 2,292   | -6,414  |
| 2019     | 1,650  | 17,604      | 70,772 | 1,163    | 3,388    | 1,939   | -81,241 |
| 2016.2/4 | 2,984  | 5,244       | 17,925 | 137      | 523      | 522     | -11,258 |
| 3/4      | 2,586  | 5,257       | 23,170 | 171      | 659      | 1,039   | -543    |
| 4/4      | 3,187  | 4,992       | 13,636 | -7       | 493      | 365     | -27,020 |
| 2017.1/4 | 618    | 4,905       | 10,398 | 173      | 499      | 380     | -3,660  |
| 2/4      | 1,562  | 3,747       | 20,305 | 262      | 639      | 589     | -42,700 |
| 3/4      | 622    | 5,027       | 26,400 | 414      | 804      | 1,100   | 305     |
| 4/4      | 1,567  | 2,655       | 15,357 | 173      | 599      | 499     | -1,847  |
| 2018.1/4 | -163   | 6,542       | 11,893 | 236      | 653      | 354     | -189    |
| 2/4      | 287    | 4,755       | 21,991 | 354      | 765      | 497     | -1,172  |
| 3/4      | -320   | 6,128       | 24,463 | 448      | 934      | 1,140   | 612     |
| 4/4      | 925    | 3,379       | 14,586 | 58       | 801      | 301     | -5,664  |
| 2019.1/4 | 156    | 6,574       | 11,636 | 200      | 665      | 247     | -1,388  |
| 2/4      | 215    | 3,530       | 20,387 | 430      | 840      | 419     | -37,544 |
| 3/4      | 481    | 3,785       | 23,900 | 430      | 1,021    | 822     | -347    |
| 4/4      | 798    | 3,714       | 14,849 | 103      | 862      | 451     | -41,963 |
| 2020.1/4 | ...    | ...         | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...     | ...     |

## 9. Services Balance

: US\$

In Million US\$

|          | Estonia | U. K.   | Austria | Italy  | Indonesia | Japan   | China    |
|----------|---------|---------|---------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|
| 2014     | 2,247   | 156,337 | 13,421  | -3,029 | -10,010   | -28,780 | -213,742 |
| 2015     | 1,874   | 139,221 | 11,369  | -4,171 | -8,697    | -15,941 | -218,320 |
| 2016     | 1,771   | 137,600 | 11,683  | -4,331 | -7,084    | -10,719 | -233,146 |
| 2017     | 2,105   | 142,837 | 11,405  | -4,188 | -7,379    | -6,200  | -258,932 |
| 2018     | 2,256   | 146,220 | 12,308  | -3,311 | -6,485    | -9,182  | -292,168 |
| 2019     | 2,255   | 132,835 | 11,663  | -2,338 | -7,754    | 1,101   | -261,149 |
| 2016.2/4 | 496     | 38,353  | 894     | 375    | -2,450    | -4,503  | -51,677  |
| 3/4      | 576     | 26,097  | 1,941   | 1,582  | -1,724    | -3,165  | -63,576  |
| 4/4      | 435     | 38,830  | 2,259   | -2,541 | -1,739    | -5,452  | -65,428  |
| 2017.1/4 | 356     | 32,138  | 5,680   | -2,715 | -1,106    | 248     | -63,118  |
| 2/4      | 576     | 36,641  | 897     | 161    | -2,049    | -2,720  | -70,121  |
| 3/4      | 649     | 31,545  | 1,669   | 2,086  | -2,089    | -2,245  | -65,995  |
| 4/4      | 523     | 42,514  | 3,159   | -3,719 | -2,135    | -1,484  | -59,697  |
| 2018.1/4 | 446     | 36,633  | 7,341   | -3,992 | -1,339    | 2,076   | -73,552  |
| 2/4      | 676     | 38,366  | 772     | 804    | -1,681    | -5,914  | -73,714  |
| 3/4      | 608     | 30,408  | 1,555   | 3,540  | -1,817    | -1,816  | -80,860  |
| 4/4      | 526     | 40,812  | 2,640   | -3,663 | -1,648    | -3,528  | -64,042  |
| 2019.1/4 | 428     | 34,745  | 6,566   | -4,213 | -1,571    | 2,830   | -63,447  |
| 2/4      | 650     | 35,176  | 153     | 1,380  | -1,871    | -1,267  | -65,833  |
| 3/4      | 648     | 26,485  | 1,536   | 3,695  | -2,296    | -1,801  | -72,482  |
| 4/4      | 529     | 36,429  | 3,409   | -3,201 | -2,016    | 1,339   | -59,387  |
| 2020.1/4 | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...    | -1,872    | ...     | ...      |

|          | Czechia | Turkey | Portugal | Poland | France | Finland | 가<br>Hungary |
|----------|---------|--------|----------|--------|--------|---------|--------------|
| 2014     | 2,715   | 34,409 | 14,670   | 12,046 | 20,262 | -4,910  | 6,102        |
| 2015     | 3,173   | 29,988 | 13,608   | 12,111 | 22,229 | -3,211  | 5,449        |
| 2016     | 4,405   | 20,523 | 14,623   | 15,458 | 22,509 | -2,860  | 6,790        |
| 2017     | 5,486   | 26,333 | 18,509   | 20,305 | 23,262 | -1,448  | 8,205        |
| 2018     | 5,632   | 31,093 | 20,402   | 25,584 | 27,919 | -3,043  | 9,066        |
| 2019     | 4,534   | 36,881 | 19,545   | 28,177 | 24,569 | -1,602  | 8,948        |
| 2016.2/4 | 1,103   | 4,403  | 3,253    | 4,205  | 8,364  | -985    | 1,727        |
| 3/4      | 1,185   | 8,723  | 5,972    | 3,804  | 8,107  | -657    | 2,316        |
| 4/4      | 1,084   | 4,390  | 3,021    | 3,976  | 4,038  | -826    | 1,434        |
| 2017.1/4 | 1,174   | 3,026  | 2,792    | 4,280  | 51     | -297    | 1,588        |
| 2/4      | 1,426   | 5,342  | 4,202    | 5,114  | 7,071  | -752    | 2,121        |
| 3/4      | 1,433   | 11,819 | 7,440    | 5,269  | 9,847  | -410    | 2,616        |
| 4/4      | 1,453   | 6,146  | 4,075    | 5,642  | 6,293  | 11      | 1,880        |
| 2018.1/4 | 1,523   | 3,653  | 3,681    | 6,545  | 3,565  | -584    | 1,965        |
| 2/4      | 1,705   | 6,598  | 4,914    | 6,838  | 6,487  | -1,190  | 2,426        |
| 3/4      | 1,060   | 12,974 | 7,707    | 5,887  | 10,352 | -540    | 2,626        |
| 4/4      | 1,343   | 7,868  | 4,100    | 6,314  | 7,516  | -729    | 2,049        |
| 2019.1/4 | 1,526   | 4,436  | 3,439    | 6,794  | 914    | -1,012  | 1,932        |
| 2/4      | 1,614   | 8,639  | 4,642    | 7,101  | 7,006  | -330    | 2,489        |
| 3/4      | 858     | 15,207 | 7,643    | 6,878  | 9,919  | 199     | 2,607        |
| 4/4      | 536     | 8,599  | 3,821    | 7,404  | 6,729  | -458    | 1,920        |
| 2020.1/4 | ...     | 4,256  | 2,925    | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...          |

## VIII. 에너지

### Energy

|                  |     |
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# 1. 1) Gross Production of Electricity for Public Use

| : kWh    | In million kWh |         |            |          |                |         |
|----------|----------------|---------|------------|----------|----------------|---------|
|          | Korea          | Morocco | Bangladesh | Viet Nam | 가<br>Singapore | Armenia |
| 2015     | 43,402         | 2,476   | ...        | ...      | 4,189          | ...     |
| 2016     | 43,622         | 2,558   | ...        | ...      | 4,299          | 610     |
| 2017     | 46,095         | ...     | 4,726      | 16,183   | 4,352          | 647     |
| 2018     | 47,481         | ...     | ...        | 17,317   | 4,409          | 648     |
| 2019     | 46,681         | ...     | 5,925      | 18,938   | 4,512          | 636     |
| 2018. 11 | 45,995         | ...     | 4,712      | 17,100   | 4,303          | 676     |
| 12       | 51,761         | ...     | 4,339      | 18,000   | 4,419          | 672     |
| 2019. 1  | 53,062         | ...     | 4,679      | 17,750   | 4,556          | 612     |
| 2        | 44,646         | ...     | 4,174      | 14,000   | 4,034          | 575     |
| 3        | 47,328         | ...     | 5,602      | 18,800   | 4,544          | 628     |
| 4        | 43,975         | ...     | 6,005      | 18,600   | 4,496          | 607     |
| 5        | 44,335         | ...     | 6,949      | 20,300   | 4,718          | 576     |
| 6        | 43,789         | ...     | 6,662      | 20,100   | 4,438          | 644     |
| 7        | 49,730         | ...     | 7,063      | 21,100   | 4,659          | 660     |
| 8        | 51,516         | ...     | 7,069      | 20,600   | 4,694          | 705     |
| 9        | 44,427         | ...     | 6,919      | 19,500   | 4,586          | 643     |
| 10       | 44,006         | ...     | 6,305      | 19,300   | 4,565          | 603     |
| 11       | 44,526         | ...     | 5,023      | 18,800   | 4,424          | 614     |
| 12       | ...            | ...     | 4,652      | 18,400   | 4,430          | 765     |
| 2020. 1  | ...            | ...     | ...        | 16,800   | ...            | 726     |
| 2        | ...            | ...     | ...        | 17,500   | ...            | ...     |
| 3        | ...            | ...     | ...        | 20,000   | ...            | 622     |

|          | Ireland | Estonia | U.K.   | 2)<br>China | Pakistan |
|----------|---------|---------|--------|-------------|----------|
| 2015     | 2,190   | ...     | 24,358 | 452,344     | ...      |
| 2016     | 2,365   | 1,004   | 24,413 | 489,531     | ...      |
| 2017     | 2,393   | 1,086   | 23,978 | 521,224     | ...      |
| 2018     | 2,398   | 1,027   | 23,446 | 560,008     | ...      |
| 2019     | 2,298   | 628     | 22,422 | 590,458     | ...      |
| 2018. 11 | 2,537   | 1,096   | 25,530 | 554,300     | 9,034    |
| 12       | 2,458   | 895     | 25,820 | 619,990     | 8,506    |
| 2019. 1  | 2,111   | 1,218   | 27,990 | 549,095     | 8,354    |
| 2        | 2,364   | 804     | 22,559 | 549,095     | 7,678    |
| 3        | 2,429   | 796     | 23,275 | 569,790     | 8,792    |
| 4        | 2,359   | 721     | 21,619 | 544,020     | 11,026   |
| 5        | 2,313   | 548     | 20,373 | 558,900     | 14,382   |
| 6        | 2,257   | 341     | 19,188 | 583,390     | 14,736   |
| 7        | 2,104   | 372     | 20,077 | 657,310     | 14,645   |
| 8        | 2,125   | 476     | 19,659 | 668,240     | 14,634   |
| 9        | 2,141   | 550     | 20,240 | 590,840     | 14,119   |
| 10       | 2,398   | 519     | 23,775 | 571,420     | ...      |
| 11       | 2,674   | 629     | 24,965 | 588,980     | ...      |
| 12       | ...     | 557     | 25,343 | 654,420     | ...      |
| 2020. 1  | 2,641   | 500     | 26,172 | 513,345     | ...      |
| 2        | 2,663   | 427     | 23,330 | 513,345     | ...      |
| 3        | 2,398   | 453     | 22,727 | 552,510     | ...      |

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|          | 2)    |              |         |        |         |
|----------|-------|--------------|---------|--------|---------|
|          | Korea | South Africa | Germany | Russia | Rumania |
| 2014     | 146   | ...          | 636     | 23,869 | ...     |
| 2015     | 147   | ...          | 519     | 24,899 | 104     |
| 2016     | 144   | ...          | 321     | 25,974 | 86      |
| 2017     | 124   | ...          | 306     | 27,872 | 63      |
| 2018     | 100   | 21,027       | ...     | 29,860 | 44      |
| 2019     | 91    | 20,885       | ...     | 29,751 | 34      |
| 2018. 10 | 86    | 22,340       | ...     | 31,063 | 49      |
| 11       | 96    | 22,101       | ...     | 30,594 | 48      |
| 12       | 78    | 18,307       | ...     | 30,186 | 39      |
| 2019. 1  | 100   | 16,261       | ...     | 28,178 | 38      |
| 2        | 81    | 19,262       | ...     | 27,272 | 40      |
| 3        | 90    | 21,969       | ...     | 30,327 | 37      |
| 4        | 104   | 20,015       | ...     | 29,911 | 30      |
| 5        | 92    | 23,467       | ...     | 29,842 | 30      |
| 6        | 85    | 22,124       | ...     | 27,494 | 27      |
| 7        | 86    | 23,402       | ...     | 28,903 | 32      |
| 8        | 85    | 22,922       | ...     | 29,904 | 30      |
| 9        | 89    | 21,308       | ...     | 31,342 | 32      |
| 10       | 87    | 22,598       | ...     | 32,741 | 43      |
| 11       | 97    | 21,507       | ...     | 31,398 | 38      |
| 12       | 90    | 15,789       | ...     | 29,704 | 37      |
| 2020. 1  | 80    | 19,730       | ...     | 25,510 | 44      |
| 2        | 90    | ...          | ...     | 24,917 | 46      |
| 3        | 99    | ...          | ...     | 27,018 | 44      |

|          |        | 4)       |          | 7)    | 7)             |
|----------|--------|----------|----------|-------|----------------|
|          | Mexico | U. S. A. | Viet Nam | Spain | United Kingdom |
| 2014     | 1,046  | 75,602   | ...      | 223   | 971            |
| 2015     | 1,013  | 67,810   | ...      | 145   | 717            |
| 2016     | 647    | 55,063   | 3,477    | 86    | 348            |
| 2017     | 595    | 58,559   | 3,365    | 44    | 253            |
| 2018     | 620    | 56,979   | 3,447    | 44    | 215            |
| 2019     | 584    | 53,317   | ...      | ...   | 181            |
| 2018. 10 | 651    | 59,289   | 3,411    | 48    | 172            |
| 11       | 646    | 56,485   | 3,547    | 39    | 213            |
| 12       | 546    | 57,152   | 3,714    | 22    | 196            |
| 2019. 1  | 629    | 59,632   | 4,050    | ...   | 171            |
| 2        | 626    | 52,820   | 2,637    | ...   | 213            |
| 3        | 600    | 50,421   | ...      | ...   | 207            |
| 4        | 596    | 55,345   | 4,364    | ...   | 155            |
| 5        | 594    | 55,931   | 4,351    | ...   | 199            |
| 6        | 635    | 51,270   | 4,171    | ...   | 167            |
| 7        | 526    | 53,555   | 3,648    | ...   | 166            |
| 8        | 575    | 57,840   | 3,796    | ...   | 176            |
| 9        | 495    | 53,128   | 3,477    | ...   | 201            |
| 10       | 636    | 52,302   | 3,608    | ...   | 179            |
| 11       | 583    | 49,326   | 3,707    | ...   | 176            |
| 12       | 508    | 48,230   | 3,727    | ...   | 158            |
| 2020. 1  | 555    | 51,023   | 3,298    | ...   | 157            |
| 2        | 564    | 43,153   | 4,225    | ...   | 144            |
| 3        | ...    | 41,714   | 4,721    | ...   | 131            |

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2. Hard coal Production <sup>1)</sup>

| In thousand metric tons |                          |        |         |       |                         |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------|---------|-------|-------------------------|
|                         | <sup>4)</sup><br>Ukraine | India  | Czechia | Chile | <sup>3)</sup><br>Canada |
| 2014                    | 3,724                    | 50,081 | 724     | 342   | 2,973                   |
| 2015                    | 2,352                    | 52,649 | 686     | 259   | ...                     |
| 2016                    | 2,460                    | ...    | 565     | 208   | ...                     |
| 2017                    | 2,066                    | ...    | 456     | 207   | ...                     |
| 2018                    | 2,179                    | ...    | 374     | 191   | 2,704                   |
| 2019                    | 2,129                    | ...    | 286     | 134   | 2,579                   |
| 2018. 10                | 2,288                    | ...    | 411     | 258   | 2,597                   |
| 11                      | 2,306                    | ...    | 524     | 115   | 2,709                   |
| 12                      | 2,579                    | ...    | 358     | 75    | 2,784                   |
| 2019. 1                 | 2,429                    | ...    | 187     | 82    | 2,839                   |
| 2                       | 2,279                    | ...    | 223     | 12    | 2,181                   |
| 3                       | 2,299                    | ...    | 354     | 87    | 2,869                   |
| 4                       | 2,012                    | ...    | 242     | 153   | 2,448                   |
| 5                       | 2,170                    | ...    | 241     | 204   | 2,733                   |
| 6                       | 2,104                    | ...    | 266     | 133   | 2,669                   |
| 7                       | 1,988                    | ...    | 271     | 120   | 2,781                   |
| 8                       | 1,929                    | ...    | 342     | 134   | 2,695                   |
| 9                       | 2,084                    | ...    | 336     | 283   | 2,320                   |
| 10                      | 2,214                    | ...    | 308     | 192   | 2,297                   |
| 11                      | 2,013                    | ...    | 340     | 139   | 2,448                   |
| 12                      | 2,024                    | ...    | 324     | 64    | 2,669                   |
| 2020. 1                 | 1,991                    | ...    | 247     | 65    | ...                     |
| 2                       | 1,959                    | ...    | 193     | 81    | ...                     |
| 3                       | 1,902                    | ...    | 187     | 26    | ...                     |

|          | Tajikistan | Turkey | <sup>6)</sup><br>Pakistan | Poland | Australia |
|----------|------------|--------|---------------------------|--------|-----------|
| 2014     | 71         | 219    | 263                       | 6,084  | 47,600    |
| 2015     | 85         | 175    | ...                       | 6,019  | 47,660    |
| 2016     | 108        | 159    | ...                       | 5,882  | 47,259    |
| 2017     | 150        | ...    | ...                       | 5,484  | 46,601    |
| 2018     | 155        | ...    | ...                       | 5,307  | 48,665    |
| 2019     | 166        | 149    | ...                       | 5,155  | 49,028    |
| 2018. 10 | 242        | 156    | 272                       | 5,884  | ...       |
| 11       | 184        | 154    | 185                       | 5,553  | ...       |
| 12       | 172        | 135    | 205                       | 4,751  | ...       |
| 2019. 1  | 71         | 151    | 192                       | 5,298  | ...       |
| 2        | 76         | 145    | 346                       | 4,822  | ...       |
| 3        | 105        | 162    | 356                       | 5,471  | ...       |
| 4        | 114        | 144    | 312                       | 5,340  | ...       |
| 5        | 139        | 153    | 359                       | 5,275  | ...       |
| 6        | 181        | 112    | 345                       | 4,704  | ...       |
| 7        | 238        | 154    | 371                       | 5,311  | ...       |
| 8        | 273        | 133    | 467                       | 5,042  | ...       |
| 9        | 274        | 168    | 509                       | 5,052  | ...       |
| 10       | 268        | 153    | ...                       | 5,447  | ...       |
| 11       | 157        | 157    | ...                       | 5,143  | ...       |
| 12       | 97         | 162    | ...                       | 4,952  | ...       |
| 2020. 1  | 86         | 170    | ...                       | 5,233  | ...       |
| 2        | 60         | 156    | ...                       | 4,969  | ...       |
| 3        | 87         | 154    | ...                       | 5,068  | ...       |

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|          | Greece | Germany | Russia | Romania |
|----------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| 2014     | 4,002  | 14,876  | 5,784  | ...     |
| 2015     | 3,758  | 14,839  | 6,104  | 2,017   |
| 2016     | 2,688  | 14,299  | 6,144  | 1,829   |
| 2017     | 3,115  | 14,274  | 6,301  | 2,077   |
| 2018     | 3,012  | 13,855  | 6,781  | 1,926   |
| 2019     | 2,257  | 11,147  | 6,848  | 1,770   |
| 2018. 10 | 3,151  | 13,779  | 7,243  | 2,244   |
| 11       | 2,688  | 13,772  | 8,222  | 2,093   |
| 12       | 3,082  | 12,204  | 8,471  | 1,980   |
| 2019. 1  | 2,251  | 12,437  | 8,306  | 1,591   |
| 2        | 3,123  | 12,527  | 7,661  | 1,805   |
| 3        | 3,166  | 10,974  | 6,907  | 2,210   |
| 4        | 1,927  | 11,441  | 6,039  | 1,738   |
| 5        | 2,265  | 11,511  | 5,960  | 1,946   |
| 6        | 2,333  | 9,116   | 5,727  | 1,526   |
| 7        | 2,029  | 10,358  | 5,357  | 1,710   |
| 8        | 2,310  | 10,181  | 5,383  | 1,666   |
| 9        | 1,740  | ...     | 6,587  | 1,894   |
| 10       | 1,965  | 10,537  | 7,839  | 1,855   |
| 11       | 1,802  | 12,391  | 8,072  | 1,664   |
| 12       | 2,178  | ...     | 8,333  | 1,634   |
| 2020. 1  | 2,661  | ...     | 7,710  | 1,525   |
| 2        | ...    | ...     | 6,614  | 1,635   |
| 3        | ...    | ...     | 6,113  | 1,213   |

|          | Macedonia | 가<br>Bulgaria | Serbia |
|----------|-----------|---------------|--------|
| 2014     | ...       | ...           | 2,495  |
| 2015     | 494       | 2,988         | 3,138  |
| 2016     | 425       | ...           | 3,191  |
| 2017     | 417       | 2,911         | 3,308  |
| 2018     | 413       | 2,524         | 3,128  |
| 2019     | 419       | 2,331         | 3,231  |
| 2018. 10 | 478       | 3,310         | 3,608  |
| 11       | 405       | 3,024         | 3,471  |
| 12       | 658       | 3,416         | 3,556  |
| 2019. 1  | 454       | 3,560         | 3,353  |
| 2        | 451       | 2,685         | 3,242  |
| 3        | 535       | 2,055         | 3,636  |
| 4        | 460       | 1,833         | 3,312  |
| 5        | 382       | 2,290         | 2,521  |
| 6        | 392       | 1,412         | 2,680  |
| 7        | 467       | 1,910         | 2,965  |
| 8        | 427       | 2,000         | 3,432  |
| 9        | 393       | 2,466         | 3,299  |
| 10       | 370       | 2,787         | 3,500  |
| 11       | 329       | 2,378         | 3,325  |
| 12       | 368       | 2,600         | 3,502  |
| 2020. 1  | 509       | 2,364         | 3,484  |
| 2        | 522       | 2,427         | 3,459  |
| 3        | 425       | 2,020         | 3,572  |

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3. Brown coal production <sup>1)</sup>

In thousand metric tons

|          | Slovenia | Estonia | India | Czechia |
|----------|----------|---------|-------|---------|
| 2014     | 259      | 1,703   | 3,847 | 3,185   |
| 2015     | 264      | 1,643   | 3,704 | 3,175   |
| 2016     | 279      | ...     | ...   | 3,211   |
| 2017     | 280      | 1,667   | ...   | 3,287   |
| 2018     | 268      | 1,823   | ...   | 3,268   |
| 2019     | 262      | 1,308   | ...   | 3,122   |
| 2018. 10 | 386      | 2,018   | ...   | 3,554   |
| 11       | 132      | 1,958   | ...   | 3,557   |
| 12       | 143      | 1,798   | ...   | 3,684   |
| 2019. 1  | 209      | 1,996   | ...   | 3,507   |
| 2        | 261      | 1,821   | ...   | 3,473   |
| 3        | 290      | 1,673   | ...   | 3,476   |
| 4        | 309      | 1,467   | ...   | 3,293   |
| 5        | 391      | 1,473   | ...   | 2,891   |
| 6        | 285      | 1,005   | ...   | 2,489   |
| 7        | 241      | 739     | ...   | 2,475   |
| 8        | 261      | 967     | ...   | 2,809   |
| 9        | 270      | 1,232   | ...   | 2,948   |
| 10       | 324      | 1,187   | ...   | 3,381   |
| 11       | 184      | 1,121   | ...   | 3,357   |
| 12       | 119      | 1,016   | ...   | 3,368   |
| 2020. 1  | 169      | 1,189   | ...   | 3,344   |
| 2        | 147      | 1,080   | ...   | 2,912   |
| 3        | ...      | 1,078   | ...   | 2,961   |

|          | <sup>2)</sup><br>Canada | Thailand | Turkey | Poland |
|----------|-------------------------|----------|--------|--------|
| 2014     | 2,673                   | 1,499    | 5,578  | 5,323  |
| 2015     | ...                     | 890      | 4,287  | 5,255  |
| 2016     | ...                     | 1,415    | 4,751  | 5,021  |
| 2017     | ...                     | ...      | ...    | 5,097  |
| 2018     | 1,208                   | ...      | ...    | 4,881  |
| 2019     | 1,128                   | ...      | 7,118  | 4,195  |
| 2018. 10 | 1,298                   | ...      | 8,267  | 4,700  |
| 11       | 1,325                   | ...      | 7,742  | 4,721  |
| 12       | 1,359                   | ...      | 6,514  | 4,980  |
| 2019. 1  | 1,244                   | ...      | 5,549  | 5,061  |
| 2        | 1,366                   | ...      | 6,251  | 4,242  |
| 3        | 1,428                   | ...      | 6,701  | 4,219  |
| 4        | 968                     | ...      | 6,744  | 3,772  |
| 5        | 1,084                   | ...      | 7,167  | 4,508  |
| 6        | 833                     | ...      | 6,554  | 4,329  |
| 7        | 1,054                   | ...      | 8,307  | 4,248  |
| 8        | 1,017                   | ...      | 7,440  | 4,235  |
| 9        | 1,043                   | ...      | 8,377  | 3,879  |
| 10       | 1,242                   | ...      | 7,541  | 3,919  |
| 11       | 1,105                   | ...      | 7,609  | 3,970  |
| 12       | 1,156                   | ...      | 7,180  | 3,965  |
| 2020. 1  | ...                     | ...      | 6,269  | 4,233  |
| 2        | ...                     | ...      | 5,484  | 4,175  |
| 3        | ...                     | ...      | 5,400  | 4,517  |

# 4. 가 1)

: Terajoules

|                       | Netherlands | Norway  | Denmark | Germany | Russian Federation | Romania | Philippines |
|-----------------------|-------------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------|---------|-------------|
| (KJ/ m <sup>3</sup> ) | 33,320      | 42,091  | 40,901  | 33,339  | 33,704             | 33,596  | 39,021      |
| 2015                  | 133,028     | 394,289 | 7,830   | 23,706  | 1,779,030          | 31,803  | 11,109      |
| 2016                  | 123,113     | 393,804 | 7,697   | 22,267  | 1,795,793          | 28,227  | 12,664      |
| 2017                  | 119,878     | 421,766 | 8,347   | 20,788  | 1,939,432          | 30,363  | 12,494      |
| 2018                  | 106,905     | 412,408 | 7,001   | 18,132  | 2,044,195          | 29,851  | 13,561      |
| 2019                  | 93,488      | 389,808 | 5,135   | 16,758  | 2,073,865          | 29,064  | 13,982      |
| 2018. 11              | 104,138     | 411,497 | 7,456   | 23,450  | 2,116,381          | 29,589  | 13,514      |
| 12                    | 113,986     | 433,468 | 7,588   | 19,064  | 2,267,335          | 31,157  | 12,671      |
| 2019. 1               | 146,835     | 450,687 | 5,452   | 18,718  | 2,279,095          | 31,836  | 14,162      |
| 2                     | 100,023     | 407,230 | 6,673   | 16,838  | 2,084,681          | 28,750  | 12,973      |
| 3                     | 106,249     | 437,680 | 7,229   | 18,268  | 2,280,306          | 30,791  | 15,122      |
| 4                     | 86,800      | 408,265 | 6,791   | 17,011  | 2,169,470          | 28,928  | 15,772      |
| 5                     | 97,491      | 396,110 | 7,063   | 17,137  | 2,071,050          | 28,907  | 15,913      |
| 6                     | 87,046      | 377,196 | 6,470   | 16,363  | 1,838,855          | 27,571  | 15,785      |
| 7                     | 84,056      | 388,544 | 6,321   | 16,856  | 1,846,810          | 28,115  | 14,436      |
| 8                     | 87,151      | 336,361 | 5,014   | 16,028  | 1,875,399          | 28,105  | 11,713      |
| 9                     | 77,374      | 248,114 | 2,924   | 14,876  | 1,898,682          | 28,363  | 12,857      |
| 10                    | 68,898      | 382,933 | 2,453   | 16,442  | 2,093,513          | 27,621  | 11,854      |
| 11                    | 87,397      | 407,843 | 2,549   | 15,942  | 2,174,050          | 29,092  | 13,213      |
| 12                    | 92,531      | 436,729 | 2,676   | 16,619  | 2,274,464          | 30,694  | ...         |
| 2020. 1               | 92,785      | 424,244 | 2,673   | 16,304  | 2,221,776          | 30,728  | 14,154      |
| 2                     | 75,664      | 400,490 | 2,643   | ...     | 2,045,447          | 28,122  | 12,959      |
| 3                     | 70,504      | 419,825 | 2,899   | ...     | 2,014,961          | 29,747  | ...         |

|                       | 2)3)4)<br>Mexico | U. S. A.  | Bangladesh | Viet Nam | Serbia | Spain  | Ireland |
|-----------------------|------------------|-----------|------------|----------|--------|--------|---------|
| (KJ/ m <sup>3</sup> ) | 44,257           | 38,304    | 35,064     | 39,021   | 39,021 | 42,530 | 37,604  |
| 2015                  | 243,997          | 2,450,101 | ...        | ...      | 2,036  | 210    | 416     |
| 2016                  | 220,772          | 2,407,251 | ...        | ...      | 1,936  | 186    | 9,410   |
| 2017                  | 193,187          | 2,471,903 | 80,726     | 31,444   | 1,780  | 117    | 11,042  |
| 2018                  | 184,758          | 2,769,042 | ...        | 32,445   | 1,645  | 300    | 10,591  |
| 2019                  | 186,561          | 3,053,166 | ...        | 32,466   | 1,551  | 476    | 8,270   |
| 2018. 11              | 179,561          | 2,905,668 | 80,489     | 33,168   | 1,575  | 356    | 9,605   |
| 12                    | 189,625          | 2,988,384 | 80,847     | 32,778   | 1,607  | 633    | 9,703   |
| 2019. 1               | 180,573          | 2,984,221 | 82,251     | 34,729   | 1,622  | 617    | 9,483   |
| 2                     | 170,854          | 2,719,612 | 72,173     | 28,485   | 1,494  | 662    | 8,496   |
| 3                     | 188,693          | 3,028,347 | 79,864     | 35,119   | 1,647  | 554    | 9,351   |
| 4                     | 181,065          | 2,946,205 | 77,734     | 34,729   | 1,554  | 597    | 8,736   |
| 5                     | 188,071          | 3,028,126 | 80,610     | 33,948   | 1,597  | 448    | 8,639   |
| 6                     | 182,080          | 2,972,068 | 71,005     | 35,509   | 1,470  | 452    | 8,387   |
| 7                     | 190,053          | 3,073,792 | 78,904     | 34,338   | 1,590  | 406    | 8,432   |
| 8                     | 191,879          | 3,142,445 | 73,784     | 30,721   | 1,594  | 365    | 8,384   |
| 9                     | 188,622          | 3,076,043 | 77,473     | 27,900   | 1,512  | 326    | 6,171   |
| 10                    | 193,112          | 3,225,483 | 78,397     | 31,115   | 1,543  | 331    | 7,019   |
| 11                    | 188,546          | 3,212,962 | ...        | 30,436   | 1,472  | 329    | 7,870   |
| 12                    | 195,181          | 3,228,681 | ...        | 32,559   | 1,522  | ...    | ...     |
| 2020. 1               | 194,443          | 3,192,808 | ...        | 29,473   | 1,530  | 250    | 7,676   |
| 2                     | 173,407          | 2,962,914 | ...        | 30,436   | 1,407  | 178    | 6,907   |
| 3                     | 192,151          | 2,955,826 | ...        | 32,458   | 1,532  | 249    | 7,360   |

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4. Natural Gas Production <sup>1)</sup>

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|                       | Brunei Darussalam | United Kingdom | Italy  | India   | Japan  | China <sup>5)</sup> | Czechia |
|-----------------------|-------------------|----------------|--------|---------|--------|---------------------|---------|
| (KJ/ m <sup>3</sup> ) | 39,021            | 39,211         | 37,306 | 38,586  | 41,023 | 38,931              | 39,021  |
| 2015                  | 44,305            | 135,431        | 21,509 | 102,211 | 9,347  | 410,575             | 721     |
| 2016                  | 43,141            | 138,692        | 18,361 | 100,903 | 9,415  | 443,286             | 629     |
| 2017                  | 42,850            | 139,494        | 17,590 | 104,964 | 10,283 | 480,019             | 664     |
| 2018                  | 42,217            | 134,948        | 17,307 | 104,691 | 9,254  | 513,824             | 635     |
| 2019                  | 43,110            | 132,118        | 15,510 | 103,675 | 8,600  | 561,417             | 614     |
| 2018. 11              | 41,755            | 137,369        | 16,802 | 105,228 | 9,128  | 555,545             | 674     |
| 12                    | 45,682            | 145,163        | 17,374 | 110,418 | 9,610  | 593,698             | 696     |
| 2019. 1               | 45,682            | 139,940        | 17,107 | 109,452 | 10,038 | 616,433             | 638     |
| 2                     | 41,028            | 125,555        | 15,507 | 98,833  | 8,966  | 500,108             | 552     |
| 3                     | 50,213            | 136,950        | 16,574 | 108,471 | 9,651  | 586,301             | 637     |
| 4                     | 40,426            | 130,661        | 16,002 | 102,305 | 8,850  | 548,148             | 599     |
| 5                     | 44,658            | 135,162        | 15,964 | 105,503 | 8,376  | 561,385             | 607     |
| 6                     | 44,152            | 114,072        | 14,973 | 101,542 | 8,094  | 541,920             | 581     |
| 7                     | 34,179            | 124,497        | 15,431 | 104,693 | 8,712  | 541,141             | 587     |
| 8                     | 43,827            | 115,848        | 15,391 | 103,550 | 7,857  | 537,637             | 742     |
| 9                     | 38,901            | 127,724        | 14,363 | 98,863  | 7,901  | 526,347             | 580     |
| 10                    | 46,231            | 135,792        | 15,010 | 101,731 | 8,201  | 566,835             | 591     |
| 11                    | 44,917            | 148,420        | 14,288 | 98,742  | 7,956  | 587,079             | 589     |
| 12                    | ...               | 150,795        | ...    | 110,418 | ...    | 623,675             | 659     |
| 2020. 1               | 47,639            | 146,895        | 13,869 | 100,408 | 8,980  | 611,411             | 626     |
| 2                     | 37,878            | 134,269        | 13,144 | ...     | 8,510  | 611,411             | 532     |
| 3                     | 44,830            | 135,757        | 13,678 | ...     | 8,829  | 656,377             | 586     |

|                       | Canada <sup>2)3)4)</sup> | Croatia | Thailand | Poland | France <sup>6)</sup> | 가<br>Hungary |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------|----------|--------|----------------------|--------------|
| (KJ/ m <sup>3</sup> ) | 38,550                   | 38,000  | 37,258   | 28,811 | 39,205               | 32,456       |
| 2015                  | 479,020                  | 5,761   | 99,160   | 14,283 | 88                   | 5,282        |
| 2016                  | 513,533                  | 5,613   | 99,450   | 13,773 | 120                  | 5,545        |
| 2017                  | 534,169                  | 5,072   | 96,443   | 13,468 | 158                  | 5,462        |
| 2018                  | 554,881                  | 4,247   | 92,429   | 13,224 | 219                  | 5,639        |
| 2019                  | 550,851                  | 3,554   | 95,503   | 13,288 | 380                  | 5,119        |
| 2018. 11              | 540,985                  | 4,011   | 100,552  | 13,801 | 243                  | 5,392        |
| 12                    | 588,246                  | 4,086   | 89,428   | 14,457 | 293                  | 5,496        |
| 2019. 1               | 581,393                  | 4,091   | 84,553   | 14,245 | 309                  | 5,747        |
| 2                     | 511,171                  | 3,621   | 91,383   | 12,852 | 323                  | 4,952        |
| 3                     | 585,262                  | 3,841   | 99,952   | 14,301 | 367                  | 5,247        |
| 4                     | 554,696                  | 3,631   | 96,505   | 13,260 | 363                  | 5,345        |
| 5                     | 550,037                  | 3,648   | 95,642   | 11,425 | 366                  | 5,351        |
| 6                     | 520,520                  | 3,497   | 95,942   | 12,119 | 338                  | 4,875        |
| 7                     | 545,766                  | 3,649   | 98,056   | 13,335 | 331                  | 5,223        |
| 8                     | 542,103                  | 3,519   | 95,942   | 13,627 | 361                  | 5,080        |
| 9                     | 522,030                  | 3,243   | 89,408   | 11,745 | 409                  | 4,700        |
| 10                    | 551,372                  | 3,418   | 98,592   | 14,105 | 438                  | 4,384        |
| 11                    | 561,566                  | 3,247   | 101,469  | 13,820 | 444                  | 5,137        |
| 12                    | 584,301                  | 3,243   | 98,592   | 14,619 | 507                  | 5,392        |
| 2020. 1               | 561,677                  | 3,217   | 93,686   | 14,177 | 515                  | 5,443        |
| 2                     | 535,969                  | 3,121   | 91,979   | 13,290 | ...                  | 5,139        |
| 3                     | ...                      | 3,272   | 96,116   | 14,087 | ...                  | 5,286        |

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|          | Netherlands | Norway | <sup>2)</sup><br>New Zealand | Denmark | Russian<br>Federation | Greece | Mexico | U.S.A. |
|----------|-------------|--------|------------------------------|---------|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| 가        | 0.920       | 0.810  | 0.775                        | 0.820   | 0.877                 | 0.880  | 0.896  | 0.869  |
| 2015     | 116         | 6,468  | 155                          | 641     | 41,821                | 5      | 9,821  | 39,636 |
| 2016     | 77          | 6,673  | 130                          | 586     | 42,995                | 13     | 9,329  | 37,216 |
| 2017     | 77          | 6,548  | 118                          | 561     | 42,884                | 12     | 8,441  | 39,304 |
| 2018     | 76          | 6,132  | 90                           | 472     | 43,553                | 17     | 7,926  | 46,071 |
| 2019     | 64          | 5,814  | 90                           | 418     | 43,962                | 14     | 7,270  | 51,451 |
| 2018. 11 | 70          | 6,080  | 76                           | 509     | 43,791                | 20     | 7,337  | 49,437 |
| 12       | 62          | 6,312  | 81                           | 525     | 45,253                | 22     | 7,551  | 51,243 |
| 2019. 1  | 84          | 6,102  | 86                           | 453     | 45,115                | 17     | 7,166  | 50,786 |
| 2        | 56          | 5,249  | 74                           | 441     | 40,557                | 16     | 6,784  | 45,147 |
| 3        | 95          | 5,920  | 94                           | 496     | 44,808                | 16     | 7,467  | 50,938 |
| 4        | 60          | 5,574  | 98                           | 479     | 43,292                | 19     | 7,157  | 50,252 |
| 5        | 58          | 5,342  | 87                           | 491     | 44,253                | 17     | 7,343  | 51,886 |
| 6        | 55          | 4,349  | 91                           | 450     | 43,129                | 14     | 7,140  | 49,993 |
| 7        | 51          | 5,739  | 96                           | 444     | 44,704                | 13     | 7,378  | 50,644 |
| 8        | 55          | 5,691  | 108                          | 407     | 45,392                | 12     | 7,431  | 53,050 |
| 9        | 52          | 5,286  | 100                          | 357     | 43,525                | 12     | 7,286  | 51,727 |
| 10       | 69          | 6,222  | 87                           | 351     | 44,736                | 12     | 7,306  | 54,289 |
| 11       | 70          | 6,857  | 80                           | 302     | 43,308                | 10     | 7,247  | 53,817 |
| 12       | 57          | 7,431  | 76                           | 349     | 44,722                | 11     | 7,533  | 54,884 |
| 2020. 1  | 64          | 6,990  | 79                           | 349     | 44,744                | 9      | 7,612  | 54,597 |
| 2        | 60          | 6,810  | 75                           | 313     | 41,793                | 10     | 6,895  | 49,651 |
| 3        | 60          | 8,522  | ...                          | 314     | 44,564                | 10     | 7,705  | 55,367 |

|          | Iran Islamic<br>Republic of | Egypt | Italy | India | Indonesia | Japan | <sup>3)</sup><br>China | <sup>4)</sup><br>Canada |
|----------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| 가        | 0.860                       | 0.908 | 0.920 | 0.840 | 0.848     | 0.850 | 0.860                  | 0.847                   |
| 2015     | 13,043                      | ...   | 446   | 3,103 | 3,254     | 42    | 17,621                 | 14,887                  |
| 2016     | 15,152                      | 2,844 | 316   | 3,004 | ...       | 39    | 16,632                 | 14,798                  |
| 2017     | ...                         | ...   | 345   | 2,991 | 3,309     | 40    | 15,992                 | 15,921                  |
| 2018     | ...                         | 2,774 | 399   | 2,891 | 3,178     | 35    | 15,720                 | 17,144                  |
| 2019     | ...                         | 2,690 | 346   | 2,717 | 3,042     | 37    | 15,939                 | 17,417                  |
| 2018. 11 | ...                         | 2,743 | 388   | 2,781 | 3,100     | 33    | 15,534                 | 17,705                  |
| 12       | ...                         | 2,858 | 387   | 2,862 | 3,240     | 36    | 16,333                 | 18,369                  |
| 2019. 1  | ...                         | 2,844 | 396   | 2,848 | 3,224     | 38    | 16,249                 | 17,262                  |
| 2        | ...                         | 2,546 | 359   | 2,564 | 2,912     | 35    | 14,443                 | 15,701                  |
| 3        | ...                         | 2,758 | 373   | 2,854 | 3,194     | 39    | 16,542                 | 17,611                  |
| 4        | ...                         | 2,703 | 356   | 2,718 | 2,861     | 39    | 15,711                 | 17,346                  |
| 5        | ...                         | 2,768 | 351   | 2,800 | 3,166     | 39    | 16,230                 | 17,195                  |
| 6        | ...                         | 2,678 | 330   | 2,688 | 2,867     | 36    | 16,100                 | 17,263                  |
| 7        | ...                         | 2,741 | 346   | 2,768 | 3,138     | 38    | 16,287                 | 17,795                  |
| 8        | ...                         | 2,711 | 343   | 2,749 | 3,069     | 35    | 16,182                 | 17,792                  |
| 9        | ...                         | 2,600 | 312   | 2,647 | 2,969     | 36    | 15,643                 | 16,732                  |
| 10       | ...                         | 2,573 | 326   | 2,738 | 3,031     | 37    | 16,113                 | 17,766                  |
| 11       | ...                         | 2,640 | 315   | 2,614 | 2,978     | 34    | 15,704                 | 17,730                  |
| 12       | ...                         | 2,722 | 343   | 2,614 | 3,094     | 38    | 16,065                 | 18,812                  |
| 2020. 1  | ...                         | ...   | 343   | 2,697 | 3,061     | 39    | 16,404                 | 18,289                  |
| 2        | ...                         | ...   | 317   | 2,399 | 2,872     | 36    | 15,598                 | 17,199                  |
| 3        | ...                         | ...   | 317   | 2,697 | 3,066     | 37    | 16,563                 | ...                     |

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5. Crude oil production <sup>1)</sup>

In thousand M/T

|          | Viet Nam | <sup>6)</sup><br>Soudi Arabia | Spain | <sup>5)</sup><br>Ecuador | United Kingdom | Austria | Ukraine |
|----------|----------|-------------------------------|-------|--------------------------|----------------|---------|---------|
| 가        | 0.860    | 0.859                         | 0.840 | 0.900                    | 0.843          | 0.890   | 0.856   |
| 2015     | ...      | 42,336                        | 19    | 2,360                    | 3,569          | 72      | 202     |
| 2016     | 1,267    | 43,567                        | 12    | 2,393                    | 3,692          | 64      | 187     |
| 2017     | 1,130    | 41,331                        | 10    | 2,308                    | 3,587          | ...     | 180     |
| 2018     | 1,005    | 42,853                        | 7     | 2,247                    | 3,963          | 57      | 190     |
| 2019     | 904      | 40,739                        | 3     | 2,307                    | 4,060          | 54      | 203     |
| 2018. 11 | 960      | 45,444                        | 7     | 2,207                    | 4,043          | 57      | 192     |
| 12       | 1,035    | 45,054                        | 6     | 2,298                    | 4,383          | 54      | 199     |
| 2019. 1  | 920      | 43,361                        | 4     | 2,321                    | 4,256          | 56      | 204     |
| 2        | 890      | 38,756                        | 4     | 2,132                    | 4,121          | 54      | 188     |
| 3        | 900      | 41,431                        | 4     | 2,347                    | 4,438          | 56      | 204     |
| 4        | 950      | 40,176                        | 2     | 2,267                    | 4,022          | 54      | 202     |
| 5        | 970      | 40,935                        | 2     | 2,356                    | 4,199          | 55      | 208     |
| 6        | 940      | 40,074                        | 1     | 2,276                    | 3,884          | 52      | 200     |
| 7        | 930      | 40,554                        | 2     | 2,396                    | 3,943          | 53      | 205     |
| 8        | 906      | 41,439                        | 3     | 2,436                    | 3,534          | 56      | 205     |
| 9        | 841      | 37,399                        | 5     | 2,344                    | 4,116          | 54      | 199     |
| 10       | 893      | 43,611                        | 5     | 2,068                    | 3,951          | 55      | 209     |
| 11       | 860      | 40,516                        | 5     | 2,340                    | 4,112          | 54      | 203     |
| 12       | 843      | 40,614                        | 3     | 2,400                    | 4,141          | 53      | 207     |
| 2020. 1  | 858      | 41,266                        | 3     | ...                      | 4,334          | 53      | 212     |
| 2        | 820      | 38,746                        | 6     | ...                      | 3,980          | 50      | 199     |
| 3        | 860      | 41,202                        | 6     | ...                      | 3,858          | 11      | 209     |

|          | <sup>6)</sup><br>Kuwait | Thailand | Turkey | Pakistan | Peru  | Poland | <sup>7)</sup><br>France | 가<br>Hungary |
|----------|-------------------------|----------|--------|----------|-------|--------|-------------------------|--------------|
| 가        | 0.866                   | 0.920    | 0.880  | 0.839    | 0.922 | 0.940  | 0.860                   | 0.830        |
| 2015     | ...                     | 1,019    | 225    | ...      | ...   | 77     | 69                      | 50           |
| 2016     | ...                     | 1,075    | 224    | ...      | 180   | 83     | 68                      | 58           |
| 2017     | 11,345                  | 997      | ...    | ...      | 194   | 83     | 63                      | 59           |
| 2018     | 11,481                  | 936      | ...    | ...      | ...   | 84     | 65                      | 66           |
| 2019     | 11,234                  | 942      | 257    | ...      | ...   | 81     | 60                      | 73           |
| 2018. 11 | 11,297                  | 961      | 251    | 368      | 213   | 87     | 63                      | 66           |
| 12       | 11,981                  | 946      | 258    | 375      | 220   | 88     | 65                      | 67           |
| 2019. 1  | 11,609                  | 881      | 260    | 394      | 172   | 87     | 65                      | 79           |
| 2        | 10,455                  | 822      | 248    | 346      | 193   | 82     | 60                      | 65           |
| 3        | 11,600                  | 1,025    | 253    | 376      | 233   | 91     | 65                      | 76           |
| 4        | 11,131                  | 994      | 254    | 368      | 236   | 86     | 62                      | 79           |
| 5        | 11,583                  | 994      | 273    | 363      | 257   | 85     | 50                      | 82           |
| 6        | 10,937                  | 932      | 260    | 343      | ...   | 50     | 51                      | 80           |
| 7        | 11,340                  | 897      | 261    | 339      | ...   | 76     | 51                      | 79           |
| 8        | 11,139                  | 939      | 263    | 343      | 256   | 101    | 65                      | 73           |
| 9        | 10,966                  | 929      | 253    | 298      | 260   | 62     | 62                      | 69           |
| 10       | 11,258                  | 994      | 253    | ...      | 255   | 85     | 66                      | 67           |
| 11       | 11,197                  | 972      | 252    | ...      | 280   | 86     | 62                      | 63           |
| 12       | 11,592                  | 920      | 256    | ...      | 271   | 80     | 61                      | 68           |
| 2020. 1  | 11,374                  | 937      | 230    | ...      | 272   | 88     | 60                      | 67           |
| 2        | ...                     | 883      | 268    | ...      | 260   | 79     | ...                     | 60           |
| 3        | ...                     | ...      | 252    | ...      | 230   | 85     | ...                     | 39           |

## 부 록

### Appendix

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<부 록 : Appendix>

## 용어 해설(Explanation of Terms)

### o 경제활동인구(Economically active population)

- 경제활동인구는 취업자와 실업자의 합계이며, 조사대상범위, 조사방법, 조사대상연령계층에 따라 국가 간에 차이가 있음. 실업자는 조사대상기간 동안
  - i) 수입 있는 일에 종사하지 않았으며 ii) 적극적으로 구직활동을 하였고
  - iii) 일자리가 주어지면 즉시 일을 할 수 있는 사람을 말함 구직활동기간은 ILO 기준은 1주일이나, OECD의 많은 국가들은 4주간을 적용하고 있음

#### <조사대상범위>

- 총노동력 : 네덜란드, 노르웨이, 덴마크, 스웨덴, 스위스, 영국, 일본, 체코, 프랑스 등
- 총노동력(직업군인포함, 징병제외) : 멕시코, 이탈리아, 포르투갈, 핀란드
- 민간노동력(군인제외) : 한국, 독일, 미국, 캐나다, 호주, 뉴질랜드, 대만 등

#### <조사방법>

- 노동력 조사 : 한국, 이탈리아, 뉴질랜드, 캐나다, 멕시코, 미국, 호주, 일본, 핀란드, 스웨덴, 노르웨이, 포르투갈 등
- 등록 실업자 : 영국, 독일, 프랑스, 네덜란드, 오스트리아, 체코, 덴마크, 스위스 등

#### <조사대상 연령층>

- |   |                       |
|---|-----------------------|
| · 12세 이상 : 멕시코                                      | · 16세~64세 : 스웨덴, 네덜란드 |
| · 14세 이상 : 포르투갈                                     | · 16세~66세 : 덴마크       |
| · 15세~64세 : 독일                                      | · 16세~74세 : 노르웨이      |
| · 15세~74세 : 핀란드                                     | · 16세 이상 : 미국, 영국     |
| · 15세 이상 : 한국, 캐나다, 호주, 일본, 독일, 뉴질랜드, 이탈리아, 체코, 스위스 |                       |

#### <실업자의 구직활동기간>

- 1주 : ILO권고기준으로 일본 등
- 4주 : OECD권고기준으로 한국, 노르웨이, 스웨덴, 핀란드, 캐나다, 미국, 호주, 뉴질랜드 등
- \* 포르투갈, 이탈리아 등 일부 국가는 30일 적용

o 실업률(Unemployment rates)

- 실업자가 경제활동인구(취업자+실업자)에서 차지하는 비율

$$\cdot \text{실업률} = \frac{\text{실업자}}{\text{경제활동인구}} \times 100$$

o 생산자물가지수(Producer price indices)

- 국내시장의 공장판매단계(제1차 거래단계)에서 기업 상호간에 거래되는 상품과 서비스의 평균적인 가격 변동을 종합적으로 측정하기 위하여 작성하는 지수

o 소비자물가지수(Consumer price indices)

- 가구에서 소비생활을 영위하기 위하여 구입하는 상품과 서비스의 가격변동을 종합적으로 측정하기 위하여 작성하는 지수

o 수출입물가지수(Export and import price indices)

- 수출 및 수입상품의 가격변동을 측정하는 지표로서 대외의존도가 높은 우리나라의 경우 수출입상품의 가격변동이 국내물가, 생산활동 및 대외경쟁 등에 미치는 효과를 사전에 측정하기 위해 작성되며 주로 수출입관련업체들의 수출채산성 변동이나 수입 원가부담 등을 파악하는 한편 수출입물가지수의 상호비교를 통하여 가격측면에서의 교역조건 등을 측정하는데 이용된다.

o 수출입물량지수(Volume of export and import)

- 무역지수 중 수출입물량의 변동을 나타내 주는 것으로 수출입금액지수를 수출입단가지수로 나누고 100을 곱하여 산출하는데 이러한 방식으로 산출되는 것은 수출입금액이 단가요인과 물량요인의 합과 일치한다는 점에서 타당성을 가진다고 할 수 있다.

o 수출입단가지수(Unit volume of export and import)

- 무역지수 중 수출입가격의 변동을 나타내 주는 것으로 수출입 각 품목의 평균 단가를 기초로 Paasche식에 의한 전년도 평균대비 등락률을 산출한 뒤 이 등락률을 전년단가지수에 곱하는 방식인 연환파쇄식에 의해 산출한다.

$$\cdot t\text{년도 연간 단가지수} = t-1\text{년도 단가지수} (=100) \times \frac{\sum P_t Q_t}{\sum P_{t-1} Q_t}$$

o 비교물가 수준(Comparative price levels)

- 국가간 물가 수준 차이를 측정하기 위해 US\$를 기준으로 정하여 “각국 환율에 대한 PPP율×100”으로 계산한 수치임
- PPP율이란 미국에서 1US\$로 구입할 수 있는 상품·서비스량과 동일량을 해당국에서 구입하기 위해 소요되는 자국화폐액을 말함
- 지수상으로 미국을 100으로 표시할시 일본이 128이면 일본은 미국보다 28%정도 물가가 비싼 것을 의미함
- 본 통계표에 사용된 PPP는 민간 최종소비지출에 대한 2012 PPP를 외삽(extrapolate)하여 산출함. 이때 소비자물가지수로 측정한 국가 간의 상대적 물가상승률을 이용함. 어느 한 국가의 물가상승률이 높지 않다면, 해당 국가의 PPP는 시간이 경과함에 따라 천천히 변화하는 경향이 있음. 비교물가수준의 증감은 환율 변동의 결과일 가능성이 더 높음.

o 광업·제조업 생산지수(Mining and Manufacturing Production Indices)

- 생산활동 추이를 파악하는 지표로서, UN의 ISIC(국제표준산업분류)에 따라 주로 광업, 제조업, 전기·가스·수도업에 대하여 작성됨. 우리나라는 광업, 제조업, 전기·가스업에 대해 작성하며 수도업이 제외됨. 수록 지수의 포괄범위가 국가마다 서로 다른 경우가 있으므로 자료 이용시 유의하여야 함

o 소매판매 불변금액 지수(계절조정)(Sales/Total retail trade (Volume, Seasonally Adjusted))

- 소매업체(백화점, 슈퍼마켓, 편의점 등)를 대상으로 매월 소매판매동향을 보기 위해 작성한 지수로서, 이 책자에는 물가상승요인 및 계절변동요인을 제거한 계절조정불변 금액지수를 주로 수록함

o 경기선행지수(Composite leading indicators)

- 투자관련 허가·수주지표나 재고율, 통화량 등의 지표처럼 실제 경기순환에 앞서 변동하는 개별 지표를 종합하여 만든 지수로, 향후 경기변동의 단기 예측에 이용됨

o 국내총생산(Gross domestic product, GDP)

- 국내총생산(GDP)은 한 나라의 국토 내에서 생산한 부가가치 총액으로 내국인이나 외국인이 생산한 것을 불문하고 포함하되 외국에 진출하여 생산한 것은 제외
- 자국화폐GDP를 기간평균환율로 나누어 계상

o 국민소득(National income, NI)

- 넓은 의미로 볼 때 한 나라 안에 있는 가계, 기업, 정부 등의 모든 경제주체가 일정 기간 동안에 생산한 재화와 용역의 가치를 화폐단위로 평가하여 합산한 것으로 흔히 국민총소득으로 불리고 있음. 좁은 의미의 국민 소득은 요소비용에 의한 국민소득으로 한 나라 국민이 제공한 생산요소에서 발생한 소득의 총액, 즉 노동에 대한 대가인 피용자보수와 자본 및 경영에 대한 대가인 영업잉여의 합계로서 고정 자본 소모와 순간접세는 포함되지 않음

o GDP 디플레이터(계절조정) (GDP deflator(s. a.))

- 명목GDP를 실질GDP로 나누어 사후적으로 얻어지는 값을 GDP 디플레이터라 한다. GDP디플레이터는 국민소득에 영향을 주는 모든 물가요인을 포괄하는 종합 물가지수로서 GDP라는 상품의 가격수준을 나타낸다고 할 수 있음

o 경제성장률(GDP Growth rates at constant prices)

- 경제성장률(%) =  $\frac{\text{금년도 기준년가격 } GDP - \text{전년도 기준년가격 } GDP}{\text{전년도 기준년가격 } GDP} \times 100$
- 기준년가격 GDP란 기준시점 GDP와 비교시점 GDP에 동일한 가격수준을 반영하여 비교성을 높이기 위하여 산출하는 자료로서, 특정기준시점의 가격을 적용하여 산출하게 됨

o 협의통화(M1)

- 화폐의 지급결제수단으로서의 기능을 중시한 지표로서 민간이 보유하고 있는 현금에 예금취급기관의 결제성예금을 더한 것. 현금은 지폐와 동전으로 구성되고 결제성 예금은 예금취급기관의 당좌예금, 보통예금과 같은 요구불예금과 저축예금, 시장금리부수시입출식예금(MMDA: Money Market Deposit Account)등으로 구성

○ 광의통화(M2)

- 협의통화(M1)보다 넓은 의미의 통화지표로서 협의통화(M1)에 예금취급기관의 정기예금, 정기적금 등 기간물 정기에·적금 및 부금, 거주자 외화예금, 양도성 예금증서, 환매조건부채권, 표지어음 등 시장형 금융상품, 금전신탁, 수익증권 등 실적배당형 금융상품, 금융채, 발행어음, 신탁형 증권저축 등을 포함. 다만, 유동성이 낮은 만기2년 이상의 장기금융상품은 제외

○ 총유동성(M3)

- MCT에 종합금융회사, 투자신탁회사, 상호신용금고, 신용협동조합, 생명보험 등 비은행금융기관의 각종 예수금과 금융기관이 발행하는 금융채, 표지어음매출, 상업어음매출과 환매조건부채권매도(RP) 등을 합한 가장 넓은 의미의 통화지표임
- 다만, 포괄범위가 국가마다 서로 다른 경우가 있음
- 총유동성(M3) = MCT+비은행금융기관의 예수금+금융기관이 발행하는 금융채, 표지어음매출, 상업어음매출, RP
- MCT = M2 + 양도성예금증서(CD) + 금전신탁(Money in Trust)
- 이 책자에 수록한 총유동성(M3) 증가율은 기간말 잔고 기준에 의한 증가율임

○ 단기이자율(3개월 이자율 및 수익률)

(Interest Rates/3-Month or 90-Day Rates and Yields)

- 국가에 따라 상이하지만, 일반적으로 3개월 또는 91일(90일) 채무성 증권금리, 은행간금리, 양도성 예금증서금리 등에 적용되는 월평균 연리이며, 우리나라는 91일 양도성예금증서 금리를 사용하였음

○ 장기국채수익률(10년 만기)

(Interest Rates/Long-term Government Bond Yields (10-year))

- 국가에 따라 상이하지만, 일반적으로 장기채권(5년 이상)에 대한 제2차 시장 수익률을 나타내는 월평균 연리이며, 우리나라는 국고채 10년 만기 지표를 사용하였음

o 국제금리(International interest rates)

- 유로지역(Euro Area)금리는 EMU(유럽통화동맹, European Economic and Monetary Union) 관련 금리이며, 회원국의 지표를 가중평균하여 산출하고 있음
- 리보(LIBOR)란 런던 유로달러시장의 주요 은행간 거래시 오전 11시(런던시간) 현재의 대출금리평균을 말함

o 주가지수(Share Prices Index)

- 주가지수 =  $\frac{\text{비교시점의 시가총액}}{\text{기준시점의 시가총액}} \times 100$   
 · 시가총액 : 개별 상장주식의 시가총액(=주가×상장주식수)을 합계한 것임

o 수출(Exports)

- 수출액은 통상 F.O.B.(Free on Board) 즉 본선인도가격을 기준으로 산출하는데, 이는 무역상품을 선적하여 매수자에게 인도할 때의 가격이므로 선적이후에 발생할 수 있는 운임비, 보험료 등이 제외된 가격임(보통 수출할 때 가격조건임)

o 수입(Imports)

- 수입액은 통상 C.I.F.(Cost, Insurance and Freight) 즉 상품이 수입국에 도착하는 시점에서의 가격 개념을 적용하는데, 이는 운임비와 보험료를 포함한 매매계약 가격을 말함(보통 수입할 때 가격조건임)

o 외환보유액(Foreign exchange reserves)

- 통화당국(정부 및 중앙은행)이 보유한 대외지급 준비 외화자산  
 · 외환보유액 = 금 + 외환액 + IMF 『포지션』 + SDR

o 환율(Foreign exchange rates)

- 1달러당 자국화폐의 기간(년, 월)평균환율

o 실질실효환율(Real effective exchange rates)

- 통화의 대외가치는 환율변동 뿐만 아니라, 국가간의 물가상승률의 차이에 의해서도 영향을 받게 되는데, 국가간의 물가변동을 고려하지 않고 주요 교역상대국의 환율변동만을 종합적으로 고려한 환율을 명목실효환율이라고 하고 물가변동까지를 고려한 환율을 실질실효환율이라고 함

o 경상수지(Current balance)

- 상품 및 서비스 수지, 소득 수지 및 경상이전 수지를 합한 것으로, 재화 및 용역의 국가간 이동이라는 실물면에서 본 수지차의 개념임

o 상품수지(Trade balance)

- 재화의 수출과 수입의 차이를 나타내는데 소유권이전 기준으로 계상하며 수출·입 간의 형평을 고려하여 가격 산출 조건을 수출입 모두 F.O.B.(본선인도가격기준)로 평가
- 자국화폐자료를 기간평균환율로 나누어 계상한 수치임

o 서비스수지(Services balance)

- 외국과의 용역거래 결과 벌어들인 돈과 지급한 돈의 수지차를 말하며, 국제수지표에서 서비스거래는 운수, 여행, 통신서비스, 보험서비스, 특허권 등 사용료, 사업서비스, 정부서비스, 기타서비스로 구분함
- 자국화폐를 기간 평균환율로 나누어 계상한 수치임

## 통계표 정보 이용안내

### Information on Statistical Tables

#### 【월간국제통계】

| 통 계 표 명<br>(Statistical Tables) | 수 록 항 목<br>(Statistical Table Items) | 시계열수<br>(Time series) | 자료출처 및 홈페이지<br>(Data Sources & Homepage)  |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|---|
| <b>I. 고용</b>                    |                                      |                       |   |
| 1. 경제활동인구                       | 경제활동인구                               | 연(6), 월(18)           | 통계청 『경제활동인구월보』 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a><br>IMF 『International Financial Statistics』  |
| 2. 취업자 수                        | 취업자 수                                | 연(6), 월(18)           | 통계청 『경제활동인구월보』 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a><br>IMF 『International Financial Statistics』  |
| 3. 실업자 수                        | 실업자 수                                | 연(6), 월(18)           | 통계청 『경제활동인구월보』 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a><br>IMF 『International Financial Statistics』  |
| 4. 실업률(15세 이상)(계절조정)            | 실업률(계절조정)                            | 연(6), 월(18)           | 통계청 『경제활동인구월보』 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a><br>OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』<br>대만 『Manpower Survey Results』   |
| 5. 조화 실업률(계절조정)                 | 조화 실업률(계절조정)                         | 연(6), 월(18)           | OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』   |
| <b>II. 물가</b>                   |                                      |                       |   |
| 1. 생산자 물가지수                     | 생산자물가지수, 전년(동월)비                     | 연(6), 월(18)           | 한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a><br>IMF 『International Financial Statistics』<br>대만 『Price Statistics Monthly』                           |
| 2. 소비자 물가지수                     | 소비자물가지수, 전년(동월)비                     | 연(6), 월(18)           | 통계청 『소비자물가지수월보』 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a><br>IMF 『International Financial Statistics』<br>OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』<br>대만 『Price Statistics Monthly』 |
| 3. 소비자 물가지수<br>(서비스)            | 소비자물가지수(서비스), 전년(동월)비                | 연(6), 월(18)           | 통계청 『소비자물가지수월보』 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a><br>OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』<br>대만 『Price Statistics Monthly』   |
| 4. 소비자 물가지수<br>(비식품 및 비에너지)     | 소비자물가지수(비식품 및 비에너지),<br>전년(동월)비      | 연(6), 월(18)           | 통계청 『소비자물가지수월보』 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a><br>OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』  |
| 5. 수출물가지수                       | 수출물가지수, 전년(동월)비                      | 연(6), 월(18)           | 한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a><br>IMF 『International Financial Statistics』  |
| 6. 수입물가지수                       | 수입물가지수, 전년(동월)비                      | 연(6), 월(18)           | 한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a><br>IMF 『International Financial Statistics』  |
| 7. 수출물량지수                       | 수출물량지수, 전년(동월)비                      | 연(6), 월(18)           | 한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a><br>IMF 『International Financial Statistics』  |
| 8. 수입물량지수                       | 수입물량지수, 전년(동월)비                      | 연(6), 월(18)           | 한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a><br>IMF 『International Financial Statistics』  |
| 9. 수출단가지수                       | 수출단가지수, 전년(동월)비                      | 연(6), 월(18)           | 한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a><br>IMF 『International Financial Statistics』  |
| 10. 수입단가지수                      | 수입단가지수, 전년(동월)비                      | 연(6), 월(18)           | 한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a><br>IMF 『International Financial Statistics』  |
| 11. 비교물가수준                      | OECD 국가별 기준 비교물가                     | 월(1)                  | OECD 『Purchasing Power Parities Statistics』   |
| <b>III. 광업·제조업</b>              |                                      |                       |   |
| 1. 광업·제조업 생산지수(건설업 제외)          | 광업·제조업생산지수(건설업 제외),<br>전년(동월)비       | (6), 월(18)            | 통계청 『광업·제조업동향조사』 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a><br>IMF 『International Financial Statistics』<br>OECD 『Main Economic Indicator』                                  |
| 2. 광업·제조업 생산지수(제조업)             | 광업·제조업 생산지수(제조업), 전년<br>(동월)비        | 연(6), 월(18)           | 통계청 『광업·제조업동향조사』 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a><br>OECD 『Main Economic Indicator』  |
| 3. 임금지수(제조업)                    | 제조업임금지수, 전년(동월)비                     | 연(6), 월(18)           | OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』<br>대만 『Earnings and Productivity Statistics』  |
| 4. 주요상품생산                       | 조강, 전력                               | 연(6), 월(18)           | 한국전력공사 『전력통계속보』 <a href="http://www.kepco.co.kr">http://www.kepco.co.kr</a><br>UN 『Monthly Bulletin of Statistics』  |
| 5. 신문용지 생산                      | 신문용지 생산                              | 연(6), 월(15)           | UN 『Monthly Bulletin of Statistics』   |
| 6. 타이어 생산                       | 타이어 생산                               | 연(6), 월(15)           | UN 『Monthly Bulletin of Statistics』   |
| 7. 자동차생산                        | 자동차생산, 승용차, 상용차                      | 연(6), 월(17)           | UN 『Monthly Bulletin of Statistics』   |
| <b>IV. 건설·교통·도소매·경기</b>         |                                      |                       |   |
| 1. 시멘트 생산                       | 시멘트생산                                | 연(6), 월(18)           | UN 『Monthly Bulletin of Statistics』   |
| 2. 주거용 빌딩건축                     | 주거용 빌딩건축                             | 연(6), 월(18)           | UN 『Monthly Bulletin of Statistics』   |
| 3. 주거용빌딩<br>건축허가(수주)(계절조정)      | 건축허가, 전년(동월)비                        | 연(6), 월(18)           | OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』   |
| 4. 승용차 등록대수                     | 승용차 등록대수                             | 연(6), 월(18)           | 국토교통부 교통물류실 자동차운영보험과<br>OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』   |
| 5. 국제해운수송                       | 국제해운수송, 출항, 입항                       | 연(6), 월(16)           | UN 『Monthly Bulletin of Statistics』   |
| 6. 소매판매 물변금액 지수<br>(계절조정)       | 소매판매 물변금액 지수, 전년(동월)비                | 연(6), 월(18)           | 통계청 『소매 판매액통계』 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a><br>OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』   |
| 7. 소매무역지수                       | 소매무역지수                               | 월(22)                 | UN 『Monthly Bulletin of Statistics』   |
| 8. 경기선행지수(계절조정)                 | 경기선행지수(계절조정)                         | 월(24)                 | 통계청 『경기종합지수』 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a><br>OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』   |



| 통 계 표 명<br>(Statistical Tables) | 수 록 항 목<br>(Statistical Table Items)        | 시계열수<br>(Time series) | 자료출처 및 홈페이지<br>(Data Sources & Homepage)  |
|---------------------------------|---|-----------------------|---|
| <b>V. 국민계정</b>                  |   |                       |   |
| 1. 국내총생산(당해년가격)                 | 국내총생산(당해년가격)                                | 연(6), 분기(16)          | 한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a><br>IMF 『International Financial Statistics』<br>OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』<br>대만 <a href="http://www.stat.gov.tw">http://www.stat.gov.tw</a> |
| 2. 국민총소득                        | 국민총소득, 전년(동월)비                              | 연(6), 분기(16)          | 한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a><br>IMF 『International Financial Statistics』<br>OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』<br>대만 <a href="http://www.stat.gov.tw">http://www.stat.gov.tw</a> |
| 3. GDP디플레이터(계절조정)               | GDP디플레이터(계절조정)                              | 연(6), 분기(16)          | 한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a><br>IMF 『International Financial Statistics』<br>OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』<br>대만 <a href="http://www.stat.gov.tw">http://www.stat.gov.tw</a> |
| 4. GDP성장률(기준년가격)                | GDP성장률(기준년가격)                               | 연(6), 분기(16)          | 한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a><br>IMF 『International Financial Statistics』<br>OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』<br>대만 <a href="http://www.stat.gov.tw">http://www.stat.gov.tw</a> |
| 5. 정부소비지출                       | 정부소비지출                                      | 연(6), 분기(16)          | IMF 『International Financial Statistics』  |
| 6. 민간소비지출                       | 민간소비지출                                      | 연(6), 분기(16)          | IMF 『International Financial Statistics』  |
| 7. 총고정자본형성                      | 총고정자본형성                                     | 연(6), 분기(16)          | IMF 『International Financial Statistics』  |
| <b>VI. 금융</b>                   |   |                       |   |
| 1. 통화(M1)증감률                    | 통화(M1)증감률                                   | 연(6), 월(18)           | 한국은행 『조사통계월보』 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a><br>IMF 『International Financial Statistics』<br>대만 『Financial Statistics』  |
| 2. 총통화(M2)증감률                   | 총통화(M2)증감률                                  | 연(6), 월(18)           | 한국은행 『조사통계월보』 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a><br>IMF 『International Financial Statistics』<br>대만 『Financial Statistics』  |
| 3. 총유동성(M3)증감률(계절조정)            | 총유동성(M3)증감률(계절조정)                           | 연(6), 월(18)           | 한국은행 『조사통계월보』 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a><br>OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』  |
| 4. 단기이자율(3개월 이자율 및 수익률)         | 단기이자율(3개월 이자율 및 수익률)                        | 연(6), 월(18)           | 한국은행 『조사통계월보』 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a><br>IMF 『International Financial Statistics』<br>OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』  |
| 5. 장기국채수익률(10년 만기)              | 장기국채수익률(10년 만기)                             | 연(6), 월(18)           | 한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a><br>OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』   |
| 6. 예금금리                         | 예금금리  | 연(6), 월(18)           | 한국은행 『조사통계월보』 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a><br>IMF 『International Financial Statistics』   |
| 7. 대출금리                         | 대출금리  | 연(6), 월(18)           | 한국은행 『조사통계월보』 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a><br>IMF 『International Financial Statistics』   |
| 8. 국제금리                         | 화폐시장금리, 리보달러(3개월물), 리보달러(6개월물), 리보-유로(3개월물) | 연(6), 월(18)           | 한국은행 <a href="http://www.bok.or.kr">http://www.bok.or.kr</a><br>IMF 『International Financial Statistics』  |
| 9. 정책금리                         | 정책금리  | 연(6), 월(18)           | IMF 『International Financial Statistics』  |
| 10. 정부채권수익률                     | 정부채권수익률                                     | 연(6), 월(18)           | 한국은행 『조사통계월보』 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a><br>IMF 『International Financial Statistics』   |
| 11. 주가지수                        | 주가지수  | 연(6), 월(18)           | IMF 『International Financial Statistics』<br>OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』   |
| <b>VII. 무역·국제수지</b>             |   |                       |   |
| 1. 수출(F.O.B)                    | 수출액   | 연(6), 월(18)           | 관세청 <a href="http://www.customs.go.kr">http://www.customs.go.kr</a><br>IMF 『International Financial Statistics』   |
| 2. 수입(C.I.F)                    | 수입액   | 연(6), 월(18)           | 관세청 <a href="http://www.customs.go.kr">http://www.customs.go.kr</a><br>IMF 『International Financial Statistics』   |
| 3. 외환보유액(총보유액)                  | 외환보유액(금 포함)                                 | 연(6), 월(18)           | 한국은행 『조사통계월보』 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a><br>IMF 『International Financial Statistics』<br>대만 『Financial Statistics』  |
| 4. 외환보유액(금제외)                   | 외환보유액(금 제외)                                 | 연(6), 월(18)           | 한국은행 『조사통계월보』 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a><br>IMF 『International Financial Statistics』<br>대만 『Financial Statistics』  |
| 5. 환율                           | 환율  | 연(6), 월(18)           | 한국은행 『주요경제지표』 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a><br>IMF 『International Financial Statistics』<br>OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』<br>대만 『Financial Statistics』                                     |
| 6. 실질실효환율                       | 실질실효환율                                      | 연(6), 월(18)           | OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』   |
| 7. 경상수지                         | 경상수지  | 연(6), 분기(16)          | 한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a><br>IMF 『International Financial Statistics』<br>대만 『Balance of Payments』  |
| 8. 상품수지                         | 상품수지  | 연(6), 분기(16)          | 한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a><br>IMF 『International Financial Statistics』<br>대만 『Balance of Payments』  |
| 9. 서비스수지                        | 서비스수지                                       | 연(6), 분기(16)          | 한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a><br>IMF 『International Financial Statistics』<br>대만 『Balance of Payments』  |
| <b>VIII. 에너지</b>                |   |                       |   |
| 1. 공용 전력생산                      | 공용 전력생산                                     | 연(5), 월(17)           | UN 『Monthly Bulletin of Statistics』   |
| 2. 무연탄 생산                       | 무연탄 생산                                      | 연(6), 월(18)           | 에너지경제연구원 『에너지통계월보』<br>UN 『Monthly Bulletin of Statistics』   |
| 3. 갈탄 생산량                       | 갈탄 생산                                       | 연(6), 월(18)           | UN 『Monthly Bulletin of Statistics』   |
| 4. 천연가스 생산                      | 천연가스 생산                                     | 연(5), 월(17)           | UN 『Monthly Bulletin of Statistics』   |
| 5. 원유 생산량                       | 원유 생산량                                      | 연(5), 월(17)           | UN 『Monthly Bulletin of Statistics』   |

## 통계표 정보 이용안내

### Information on Statistical Tables

#### 【국제통계연감】

| 통 계 표 명<br>(Statistical Tables) | 수 록 항 목<br>(Statistical Table Items)              | 시계열수<br>(Time series)        | 자료출처 및 홈페이지<br>(Data Sources & Homepage)  |
|---------------------------------|---|------------------------------|---|
| <b>I. 영토·인구</b>                 |   |                              |   |
| 1. 국토면적(2016)                   | 총면적, 육지면적, 농경지(경지, 과수원), 비 농경지                    | 2016                         | FAO 『 <a href="http://www.fao.org">http://www.fao.org</a> 』<br>국토교통부 『지적통계연보』   |
| 2. 총 토지면적 대비 산림면적 비율            | 총 토지면적 대비 산림면적 비율                                 | 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015       | UN 『 <a href="http://unstats.un.org/sdgs">http://unstats.un.org/sdgs</a> 』  |
| 3. 장래인구                         | 장래인구  | 2007~2020, 2025, 2030, 2035  | 통계청 『장래인구추계』 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a><br>UN 『 <a href="http://population.un.org/wpp">http://population.un.org/wpp</a> 』  |
| 4. 부양비 및 노령화지수                  | 인구(0~14세, 15~64세, 65세 이상), 총 부양비(유소년, 노년), 노령화 지수 | 2020                         | 통계청 『시도별 장래인구추계』 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a><br>UN 『 <a href="http://population.un.org/wpp">http://population.un.org/wpp</a> 』  |
| 5. 주요도시인구                       | 도시별   | 1995~2030<br>(5년간격)          | 통계청 『장래인구추계』 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a><br>UN 『 <a href="http://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp">http://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp</a> 』  |
| 6. 도시화율                         | 도시화율  | 1995~2030<br>(5년간격)          | UN 『 <a href="http://esa.un.org/unpd/wup">http://esa.un.org/unpd/wup</a> 』  |
| 7. 순이동률                         | 순이동률  | 2010~2015년부터<br>2045~2050년까지 | UN 『 <a href="http://population.un.org/wpp">http://population.un.org/wpp</a> 』  |
| 8. 인구동태 및 밀도                    | 조출생률, 조사망률, 자연증가율, 조혼인율, 조이혼율, 연평균인구증가율, 인구밀도     | 2014~2017                    | 통계청 『장래인구추계』, 『 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a> >인구동향조사』<br>국토교통부 『지적통계연보』 <a href="http://www.molit.go.kr">http://www.molit.go.kr</a><br>UN 『 <a href="http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products">http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products</a> 』<br>대만 『Statistical Yearbook』 |
| 9. 출생아수 및 출생성비                  | 출생(남, 여), 출생성비                                    | 2009~2018년 중<br>국가별 1년       | 통계청 『 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a> >인구동향조사』<br>UN 『 <a href="http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products">http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products</a> 』<br>대만 『Statistical Yearbook』   |
| 10. 합계출산율                       | 합계출산율   | 2000~2005년부터<br>2045~2050년까지 | UN 『 <a href="http://population.un.org/wpp">http://population.un.org/wpp</a> 』  |
| 11. 영아사망률                       | 영아 사망률  | 2000~2005년부터<br>2045~2050년까지 | UN 『 <a href="http://population.un.org/wpp">http://population.un.org/wpp</a> 』  |
| 12. 기대수명                        | 기대수명  | 2000~2005년부터<br>2045~2050년까지 | UN 『 <a href="http://population.un.org/wpp">http://population.un.org/wpp</a> 』  |
| 13. 한국 재외동포                     | 총계, 시민권자+영주권자, 일반체류자+유학생                          | 2007~2017<br>(2년간격)          | 외교부 『재외동포현황』<br><a href="http://www.mofat.go.kr">http://www.mofat.go.kr</a>   |
| 14. 재한 등록외국인수 및 정규<br>입국외국인수    | 재한등록외국인수, 정규입국외국인수                                | 2014~2018                    | 법무부 『출입국·외국인정책통계연보』<br><a href="http://www.moj.go.kr">http://www.moj.go.kr</a>  |
| <b>II. 고용·노동·임금</b>             |   |                              |   |
| 1. 경제활동인구 및 참가율                 | 해당연령, 조사방법, 경제활동가능인구, 경제활동인구(남, 여), 경제활동참가율(남, 여) | 2016~2018년 중<br>국가별 1년       | 통계청 『 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a> >경제활동인구조사』<br>ILO 『 <a href="http://www.ilo.org/ilostat">http://www.ilo.org/ilostat</a> 』   |
| 2. 고용률                          | 고용률   | 2009~2018                    | OECD 『 <a href="http://www.oecd.org">http://www.oecd.org</a> 』  |
| 3. 취업자                          | 취업자   | 2009~2018                    | 통계청 『 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a> >경제활동인구조사』<br>ILO 『 <a href="http://www.ilo.org/ilostat">http://www.ilo.org/ilostat</a> 』<br>대만 『 <a href="http://eng.stat.gov.tw">http://eng.stat.gov.tw</a> 』   |
| 4. 산업별 취업자(신 산업분류)              | 합계, 남자, 여자, 산업별 취업자                               | 2016~2018년 중<br>국가별 1년       | 통계청 『 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a> >경제활동인구조사』<br>ILO 『 <a href="http://www.ilo.org/ilostat">http://www.ilo.org/ilostat</a> 』 대만 『 <a href="http://eng.stat.gov.tw">http://eng.stat.gov.tw</a> 』  |
| 5. 직업별 취업자(신 직업분류)              | 합계, 남자, 여자, 직업별 취업자                               | 2016~2018년 중<br>국가별 1년       | 통계청 『 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a> >경제활동인구조사』<br>ILO 『 <a href="http://www.ilo.org/ilostat">http://www.ilo.org/ilostat</a> 』   |
| 6. 종사상 지위별 취업자                  | 합계, 남자, 여자, 종사상 지위별 취업자                           | 2016~2018년 중<br>국가별 1년       | 통계청 『 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a> >경제활동인구조사』<br>ILO 『 <a href="http://www.ilo.org/ilostat">http://www.ilo.org/ilostat</a> 』, 대만 『 <a href="http://eng.stat.gov.tw">http://eng.stat.gov.tw</a> 』   |
| 7. 파트타임 근로자 비중                  | 파트타임 근로자 비중                                       | 2009~2018                    | OECD 『 <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> 』  |
| 8. 파트타임 근로자중 여성비율               | 파트타임 근로자중 여성비율                                    | 2009~2018                    | OECD 『 <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> 』  |
| 9. 실업률                          | 조사방법, 해당연령, 전체, 남자, 여자                            | 2009~2018                    | 통계청 『 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a> >경제활동인구조사』<br>ILO 『 <a href="http://www.ilo.org/ilostat">http://www.ilo.org/ilostat</a> 』, 대만 『 <a href="http://eng.stat.gov.tw">http://eng.stat.gov.tw</a> 』   |

| 통 계 표 명<br>(Statistical Tables)       | 수 록 항 목<br>(Statistical Table Items)  | 시계열수<br>(Time series)   | 자료출처 및 홈페이지<br>(Data Sources & Homepage)  |
|---------------------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|
| 10. 15-24세 실업률                        | 해당연령, 전체, 남자, 여자  | 2011-2019               | ILO 『 <a href="http://www.ilo.org/ilostat">http://www.ilo.org/ilostat</a> 』   |
| 11 고용 지수                              | 전체, 농림어업, 산업, 서비스업  | 2011-2018               | OECD 『 <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> 』  |
| 12. 근로자당 연평균<br>실제 근로시간               | 전체취업자, 임금근로자  | 2013-2018               | OECD 『 <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> 』  |
| 13. 제조업 주당 평균근로시간                     | 근로형태, 제조업 주당 평균근로시간   | 2010-2018               | ILO 『 <a href="http://www.ilo.org/ilostat">http://www.ilo.org/ilostat</a> 』   |
| 14. 제조업 종업원의 월평균<br>명목임금              | 기간, 제조업 월평균임금   | 2011-2018               | ILO 『 <a href="http://www.ilo.org/ilostat">http://www.ilo.org/ilostat</a> 』   |
| 15. 남녀 임금격차(제조업)                      | 기간, 남녀 임금격차(제조업)  | 2011-2018               | ILO 『 <a href="http://www.ilo.org/ilostat">http://www.ilo.org/ilostat</a> 』   |
| 16. 단위 노동비용                           | 단위 노동비용   | 1999-2018               | OECD 『 <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> 』  |
| 17. 근로자 십만명당 치명적<br>산업재해 수            | 사망 십만인율   | 2009-2018               | 고용노동부 『산업재해현황분석』 <a href="http://moel.go.kr">http://moel.go.kr</a><br>ILO 『 <a href="http://www.ilo.org/ilostat">http://www.ilo.org/ilostat</a> 』   |
| 18. 대도시권 노동시장(2014)                   | 취업자, 경제활동인구, 실업자  | 2011-2014년 중 국<br>가별 1년 | OECD 『 <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> 』  |
| 19. GDP대비 노동소득 분배율(임금<br>및 사회보장이전 포함) | GDP대비 노동소득 분배율  | 2010-2018               | UN 『 <a href="http://unstats.un.org/sdgs">http://unstats.un.org/sdgs</a> 』  |
| 20. 노동정의                              | 건수, 참가인원, 손실일수  | 2009-2018               | ILO 『 <a href="http://www.ilo.org/ilostat">http://www.ilo.org/ilostat</a> 』   |
| <b>III. 물가·가계</b>                     |   |                         |   |
| 1. 생산자 물가지수                           | 생산자 물가지수  | 2009-2018               | 한국은행 『 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> 』<br>IMF 『International Financial Statistics』<br>OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』<br>대만 『 <a href="http://eng.stat.gov.tw">http://eng.stat.gov.tw</a> 』 |
| 2. 소비자 물가지수                           | 소비자 물가지수  | 2009-2018               | 통계청 『 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a> 』<br>IMF 『International Financial Statistics』<br>OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』<br>대만 『 <a href="http://eng.stat.gov.tw">http://eng.stat.gov.tw</a> 』              |
| 3. GDP 디플레이터                          | GDP 디플레이터   | 2009-2018               | 한국은행 『 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> 』<br>IMF 『International Financial Statistics』  |
| 4. 에너지 가격                             | 산업별 증질연료유, 가정용 경질연료<br>유, 차량용 디젤유 등   | 2018                    | IEA 『Key World Energy Statistics』   |
| 5. 비교물가수준(한국기준)                       | 비교물가수준(한국기준)  | 2014-2018               | OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』  |
| 6. 비교물가수준(미국기준)                       | 비교물가수준(미국기준)  | 2014-2018               | OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』  |
| 7. 소득분포                               | 상·하위 10%, 5분위별 소득분포   | 2010-2017년 중<br>국가별 1년  | 통계청 『 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a> 』>가계동향조사』<br>The World Bank 『 <a href="http://www.worldbank.org">http://www.worldbank.org</a> 』   |
| 8. 지니계수                               | 지니계수  | 2008-2017               | OECD 『 <a href="http://www.oecd.org">http://www.oecd.org</a> 』  |
| 9. 상대적 빈곤율                            | 상대적 빈곤율   | 2008-2017               | OECD 『 <a href="http://www.oecd.org">http://www.oecd.org</a> 』  |
| 10. 저축투자차액 비율<br>-가계 및 비영리단체          | 저축투자차액 비율   | 2009-2018               | OECD 『 <a href="http://www.oecd.org">http://www.oecd.org</a> 』  |
| 11. 가계금융자산                            | 가계금융자산  | 2009-2018               | OECD 『 <a href="http://www.oecd.org">http://www.oecd.org</a> 』  |
| 12. 가계처분가능소득                          | 가계처분가능소득  | 2009-2018               | OECD 『 <a href="http://data.oecd.org">http://data.oecd.org</a> 』  |
| 13. 가계지출                              | 가계지출  | 2011-2018               | OECD 『 <a href="http://data.oecd.org">http://data.oecd.org</a> 』  |
| 14. 가계저축                              | 가계저축  | 2011-2018               | OECD 『 <a href="http://data.oecd.org">http://data.oecd.org</a> 』  |
| <b>IV. 보건·사회·복지</b>                   |   |                         |   |
| 1. 의료종사자수                             | 의사, 약사, 치과의사, 간호사 수   | 2004-2018년 중<br>국가별 1년  | OECD 『 <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> 』  |
| 2. 병상수 및 유아접종률                        | 인구 1000명당 병상수, 유아접종률<br>(홍역, DPT)   | 2004-2017년 중<br>국가별 1년  | The World Bank 『 <a href="http://www.worldbank.org">http://www.worldbank.org</a> 』  |
| 3. 인구 10만 명당 주요 사망 원<br>인 별 사망률       | 총사망률, 특정감염성 및 기생충성질환,<br>악성신생물(암), 당뇨병, 순환기계통질환,<br>중환기계통질환, 소화기계통질환, 사망의<br>외부요인 등 | 2013-2017년 중<br>국가별 1년  | 통계청 『사망원인통계』<br>WHO 『Mortality Database』 <a href="http://www.who.int">http://www.who.int</a>  |
| 4. 10만명당 결핵 발생 빈도                     | 10만명당 결핵 발생 빈도  | 2008-2017               | The World Bank 『 <a href="http://www.worldbank.org">http://www.worldbank.org</a> 』  |
| 5. 출산 10만명당 임신부 사망률                   | 출산 10만명당 임신부 사망률  | 2006-2015               | The World Bank 『 <a href="http://www.worldbank.org">http://www.worldbank.org</a> 』  |
| 6. 흡연율                                | 남자, 여자 흡연율  | 2009-2018               | 통계청 『사회조사보고서』<br>OECD 『 <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> 』   |
| 7. 1인당 담배소비량                          | 1인당 담배소비량   | 2008-2018               | OECD 『 <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> 』  |
| 8. 1인당 알콜음료 소비량                       | 1인당 알콜음료 소비량  | 2008-2018               | OECD 『 <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> 』  |
| 9. 보건관련 지출비(2016)                     | 보건지출비(GDP대비-경상, 공공, 본<br>인부담, 1인당 보건지출, 1인당 보건<br>지출(PPP)), 외부보건비                   | 2016                    | The World Bank 『 <a href="http://www.worldbank.org">http://www.worldbank.org</a> 』  |

| 통 계 표 명<br>(Statistical Tables) | 수 록 항 목<br>(Statistical Table Items)                           | 시계열수<br>(Time series)  | 자료출처 및 홈페이지<br>(Data Sources & Homepage )  |
|---------------------------------|--|------------------------|--|
| 10. 보건서비스 지출비                   | 보건당기지출, 치료 및 재활치료, 장기 치료, 보건 보조 서비스, 의료품, 예방 치료, 정부의료체계 및 재정행정 | 2016-2017              | OECD 「 <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> 」   |
| 11. AIDS 환자수                    | AIDS 환자수   | 2012-2018              | OECD 「 <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> 」   |
| 12. 비만인구비율(15세 이상)              | 과체중·비만·과체중+비만(전체, 남자, 여자)                                      | 2008-2018년 중<br>국가별 1년 | OECD 「 <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> 」   |
| 13. 전염병                         | 전염병(백일해, 홍역)   | 2014-2018              | OECD 「 <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> 」   |
| 14. 의약품 판매                      | 의약품 판매   | 2008-2018              | OECD 「 <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> 」   |
| 15. 의약품 소비                      | 소화관 및 신진대사, 제산제, 소화성 궤양 및 위장용 약물, 당뇨 약물 등                      | 2017-2018              | OECD 「 <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> 」   |
| 16. 범죄발생                        | 살인건수, 10만명당 살인비율   | 2016, 2017             | UNODC 「 <a href="http://www.unodc.org">http://www.unodc.org</a> 」  |
| 17. 피난민 및 군사력                   | 피난민(광명국가별, 발생지역별), 군사 무기이전(수입, 수출), 군대요원                       | 2010, 2017, 2018       | The World Bank 「 <a href="http://www.worldbank.org">http://www.worldbank.org</a> 」   |
| 18. 영양부족 인구비율                   | 영양부족 인구비율  | 2009-2016              | UN 「 <a href="http://unstats.un.org/sdgs">http://unstats.un.org/sdgs</a> 」   |
| 19. 공여국별 총개발원조                  | 공여국별 총개발원조   | 2011-2017              | UN 「 <a href="http://unstats.un.org/sdgs">http://unstats.un.org/sdgs</a> 」   |
| 20. 재난 사망자수                     | 재난 사망자수  | 2010-2017              | UN 「 <a href="http://unstats.un.org/sdgs">http://unstats.un.org/sdgs</a> 」   |
| 21. 공공사회복지 지출                   | 공공사회복지 지출  | 2010-2018              | OECD 「 <a href="http://www.oecd.org">http://www.oecd.org</a> 」   |
| <b>V. 환 경</b>                   |  |                        |  |
| 1. 기후                           | 지점(위도, 경도, 고도), 기온(최고, 최저, 연평균), 강수량(최고, 최저, 강수량)              | 1990                   | 기상청 「세계기후표(1961~1990)」<br><a href="http://www.kma.go.kr">http://www.kma.go.kr</a>  |
| 2. CO <sub>2</sub> 배출량          | 총량, 1인당  | 2012-2016              | IEA 「CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Fuel Combustion」   |
| 3. 대기오염 배출                      | 황산화물, 질소산화물, 일산화탄소, 비메탄 휘발성 유기화합물                              | 2013-2016              | OECD 「 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 」   |
| 4. 유해폐기물 발생량                    | 유해폐기물 발생량  | 2009-2016              | UN 「 <a href="http://data.un.org">http://data.un.org</a> 」   |
| 5. 산림면적 및 생물다양성                 | 산림면적, 멸종위기종(포유동물, 조류, 어류, 고등식물), 육상보호구역, 해상보호구역                | 2016-2018              | The World Bank 「 <a href="http://www.worldbank.org">http://www.worldbank.org</a> 」   |
| 6. 오존층 파괴                       | CFCs 소비량   | 2008-2017              | UN Environment Programme 「 <a href="https://ozone.unep.org">https://ozone.unep.org</a> 」   |
| 7. 도시 폐기물                       | 도시 폐기물   | 2013-2017              | OECD 「 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 」   |
| 8. 농약판매                         | 총량, 살충제, 살균제, 제초제, 기타  | 2013-2018년 중<br>국가별 1년 | 농림축산식품부 「농림축산식품통계연보」<br>OECD 「 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 」   |
| 9. 환경보호지출                       | 환경보호지출   | 2006-2013              | OECD 「 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 」   |
| 10. 산림의 자연손실                    | 산림의 자연손실   | 2010-2017              | OECD 「 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 」   |
| 11. 환경관련 세금                     | GDP대비%, 전체세수대비%  | 2007-2016              | OECD 「 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 」   |
| 12. 부문별 쓰레기 발생량<br>(2016)       | 농림수산업, 광업, 채굴업, 제조업, 에너지생산, 상하수도, 오수관리 등, 건설, 기타, 총계           | 2016                   | OECD 「 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 」   |
| 13. 초미세먼지(PM2.5) 배출량            | 초미세먼지(PM2.5) 배출량   | 2010-2017              | OECD 「 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 」   |
| 14. 도시 농촌별 안전관리 식수<br>이용인구 비율   | 전체, 도시, 농촌 안전관리 식수이용<br>인구 비율                                  | 2014, 2015             | UN 「 <a href="http://unstats.un.org/sdgs">http://unstats.un.org/sdgs</a> 」   |
| <b>VI. 농업어업</b>                 |  |                        |  |
| 1. 농업면적                         | 농업면적   | 2011-2016              | 통계청 「 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a> >농림어업>농업>농업면적조사」<br>국토교통부 「 <a href="http://stat.molit.go.kr">http://stat.molit.go.kr</a> >토지」<br>The World Bank 「 <a href="http://databank.worldbank.org">http://databank.worldbank.org</a> 」 |
| 2. 농업생산자수                       | 농업생산자수   | 2007-2016              | 농림축산식품부 「 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a> 」<br>FAO 「 <a href="http://www.fao.org">http://www.fao.org</a> 」   |
| 3. 농업생산량(쌀)                     | 쌀, 경작면적당 생산량   | 2015-2017              | 통계청 「 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a> >농작물생산조사」<br>FAO 「 <a href="http://www.fao.org">http://www.fao.org</a> 」   |
| 4. 농업생산량(보리)                    | 보리, 경작면적당 생산량  | 2015-2017              | 통계청 「 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a> >농작물생산조사」<br>FAO 「 <a href="http://www.fao.org">http://www.fao.org</a> 」   |
| 5. 농업생산량(밀, 옥수수)                | 밀, 옥수수, 경작면적당 생산량  | 2015-2017              | 통계청 「 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a> >농작물생산조사」<br>FAO 「 <a href="http://www.fao.org">http://www.fao.org</a> 」   |
| 6. 농업생산량(감자, 고구마)               | 감자, 고구마, 경작면적당 생산량   | 2015-2017              | 통계청 「 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a> >농작물생산조사」<br>FAO 「 <a href="http://www.fao.org">http://www.fao.org</a> 」   |
| 7. 농업생산량(차, 호프)                 | 차, 호프, 경작면적당 생산량   | 2015-2017              | FAO 「 <a href="http://www.fao.org">http://www.fao.org</a> 」  |
| 8. 농업생산량(커피, 잎담배)               | 커피, 잎담배, 경작면적당 생산량   | 2015-2017              | FAO 「 <a href="http://www.fao.org">http://www.fao.org</a> 」  |

| 통 계 표 명<br>(Statistical Tables) | 수 록 항 목<br>(Statistical Table Items)  | 시계열수<br>(Time series) | 자료출처 및 홈페이지<br>(Data Sources & Homepage)   |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| 9. 가축사육(소)                      | 소                                     | 2014-2017             | 통계청 『http://kosis.kr>가축동향조사』<br>FAO 『http://www.fao.org』   |
| 10. 가축사육(돼지)                    | 돼지                                    | 2014-2017             | 통계청 『http://kosis.kr>가축동향조사』<br>FAO 『http://www.fao.org』   |
| 11. 가축사육(양)                     | 양                                     | 2013-2016             | 농림축산식품부 『기타가축통계』<br>『http://www.mafra.go.kr』<br>FAO 『http://www.fao.org』   |
| 12. 가축사육(닭)                     | 닭                                     | 2013-2016             | 통계청 『http://kosis.kr>가축동향조사』<br>FAO 『http://www.fao.org』   |
| 13. 가축생산량(쇠고기)                  | 쇠고기                                   | 2014-2017             | 농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품주요통계』<br>FAO 『http://www.fao.org』   |
| 14. 가축생산량(돼지고기)                 | 돼지고기                                  | 2014-2017             | 농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품주요통계』<br>FAO 『http://www.fao.org』   |
| 15. 비료생산량                       | 합계, 질소, 인산, 칼리                        | 2015, 2016            | 농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품통계연보』<br>FAO 『http://www.fao.org』   |
| 16. 비료소비량                       | 합계, 질소, 인산, 칼리                        | 2015, 2016            | 농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품통계연보』<br>FAO 『http://www.fao.org』   |
| 17. 원목생산량                       | 원목생산량                                 | 2009-2018             | 산림청 『임업통계연보』<br>FAO 『http://www.fao.org』   |
| 18. 수산물 어획량                     | 수산물 어획량                               | 2009-2017             | FAO 『http://www.fao.org』   |
| <b>VII. 광업·제조업 및 에너지</b>        |                                       |                       |  |
| 1. 광업·제조업 생산지수                  | 총지수, 광업, 제조업, 전기·가스·증기업               | 2009-2015             | 통계청 『http://kosis.kr>광업·제조업동향조사』<br>UN 『https://unstats.un.org』  |
| 2. 제조업 사업체수 및 피고용인수             | 사업체수, 피고용인수                           | 2013-2016             | 통계청 『http://kosis.kr>광업·제조업조사』<br>UN 『International Yearbook of Industrial Statistics』<br>The World Bank 『http://databank.worldbank.org』 |
| 3. 제조업 부가가치액 구성                 | 제조업 부가가치액(100만 달러), 식품, 음료 및 담배 등 구성비 | 2005, 2010, 2016      |  |
| 4. 주요 광물생산                      | 동광, 아연광, 금, 은, 대리석, 철, 마그네사이트, 다이아몬드  | 2013-2016             | UN 『http://data.un.org』  |
| 5. 음식료품 및 담배 생산                 | 밀가루, 맥주, 청량음료, 담배                     | 2013-2016             | UN 『http://data.un.org』  |
| 6. 화학물 및 화학제품 생산                | 염료, 폴리프로필렌, 폴리염화비닐, 세제                | 2013-2016             | UN 『http://data.un.org』  |
| 7. 합판 및 신문용지 생산                 | 합판, 신문용지                              | 2013-2016             | UN 『http://data.un.org』  |
| 8. 시멘트 및 알루미늄 생산                | 시멘트, 알루미늄                             | 2013-2016             | UN 『http://data.un.org』  |
| 9. 주요 가전제품 생산                   | 가정용냉장고, 전화기, 청소기, 라디오수신기              | 2013-2016             | UN 『http://data.un.org』  |
| 10. 선철생산                        | 선철생산                                  | 2009-2017             | 한국철강협회 『철강통계연보』 『http://www.kosa.or.kr』  |
| 11. 조강생산                        | 조강생산                                  | 2009-2017             | 한국철강협회 『철강통계연보』 『http://www.kosa.or.kr』  |
| 12. 철강재 수출·수입                   | 수출, 수입                                | 2013-2017             | 한국철강협회 『철강통계연보』 『http://www.kosa.or.kr』  |
| 13. 자동차생산                       | 계, 승용차, 상용차                           | 2015-2018             | 한국자동차산업협회(KAMA) 『http://www.kama.or.kr』<br>『한국의 자동차 산업』  |
| 14. 주요국의 자동차 수출·수입              | 승용차, 상용차, 계(수출, 수입)                   | 2010-2017             | 한국자동차산업협회(KAMA) 『http://www.kama.or.kr』  |
| 15. 상대국가별 자동차 수출·수입 (2017)      | 승용차, 상용차(한국, 일본, 독일, 미국)              | 2017                  | 한국자동차산업협회(KAMA) 『http://www.kama.or.kr』  |
| 16. 1차 에너지원별 소비                 | 총계, 석탄, 석유, 천연가스, 수력, 원자력(1인당 소비량)    | 2017-2018             | 통계청 『http://kosis.kr』 >장래인구추계<br>UN 『http://esa.un.org/undp/wpp』<br>BP 『BP Statistical Review of World Energy』<br>『http://www.bp.com』    |
| 17. 석탄 생산 및 소비                  | 석탄의 생산 및 소비, 2018년 세계점유율              | 2010-2018             | BP 『BP Statistical Review of World Energy』<br>『http://www.bp.com』  |
| 18. 석유 생산 및 소비                  | 석유의 생산 및 소비, 2018년 세계점유율              | 2010-2018             | BP 『BP Statistical Review of World Energy』<br>『http://www.bp.com』  |
| 19. 천연가스 생산 및 소비                | 천연가스의 생산 및 소비, 2018년 세계점유율            | 2010-2018             | BP 『BP Statistical Review of World Energy』<br>『http://www.bp.com』  |
| 20. 발전량(2015)                   | 발전원별 발전량(수력, 석탄, 석유, 천연가스, 원자력, 신재생)  | 2015                  | The World Bank 『http://www.worldbank.org』  |
| 21. 항공유 수입                      | 항공유 수입                                | 2008-2017             | UN 『http://data.un.org』  |
| 22. 항공유 수출                      | 항공유 수출                                | 2008-2017             | UN 『http://data.un.org』  |
| 23. 재생 에너지                      | 재생 에너지                                | 2010-2017             | OECD 『http://www.oecd.org』   |
| 24. 연료 수입                       | 연료 수입                                 | 2008-2017             | UN 『http://data.un.org』  |
| 25. 연료 수출                       | 연료 수출                                 | 2008-2017             | UN 『http://data.un.org』  |

| 통 계 표 명<br>(Statistical Tables) | 수 록 항 목<br>(Statistical Table Items)                                   | 시계열수<br>(Time series) | 자료출처 및 홈페이지<br>(Data Sources & Homepage)   |
|---------------------------------|--|-----------------------|--|
| 26. 연료 소비                       | 연료 소비(철도, 도로)  | 2007~2016             | UN 『 <a href="http://data.un.org">http://data.un.org</a> 』   |
| 27. 최종 에너지 소비의 재생에너지 비중         | 최종 에너지 소비의 재생에너지 비중  | 2008~2015             | UN 『 <a href="http://unstats.un.org/Sdgs">http://unstats.un.org/Sdgs</a> 』   |
| <b>VIII. 건설·주택</b>              |  |                       |  |
| 1. 주택가격 변화율                     | 명목, 실질 주택가격 변화율  | 2011~2018             | OECD 『 <a href="http://www.oecd.org">http://www.oecd.org</a> 』   |
| 2. 신축 주택                        | 신축 주택  | 2008~2017             | UN 『 <a href="http://unstats.un.org">http://unstats.un.org</a> 』   |
| <b>IX. 교통·정보통신</b>              |  |                       |  |
| 1. 승용차 등록                       | 승용차 등록   | 1999~2018             | OECD 『 <a href="http://www.oecd.org">http://www.oecd.org</a> 』   |
| 2. 내륙화물 및 여객 운송                 | 내륙화물 수송, 여객운송  | 2009~2017             | OECD 『 <a href="http://www.oecd.org">http://www.oecd.org</a> 』   |
| 3. 국제해운수송                       | 국제해운수송(입항, 출항)   | 2012~2018             | UN 『Monthly Bulletin of Statistics』  |
| 4. 민간정기항공수송                     | 총계(국내수송+국제수송), 국제수송  | 2015~2017             | ICAO 『Annual Report』   |
| 5. 국내우편                         | 우편, 소포   | 2015~2017             | UPU 『 <a href="http://www.upu.int">http://www.upu.int</a> 』<br>대만 『 <a href="http://www.stat.gov.tw">http://www.stat.gov.tw</a> 』  |
| 6. 국제우편                         | 발송, 도착   | 2014~2017             | UPU 『 <a href="http://www.upu.int">http://www.upu.int</a> 』  |
| 7. 전화 가입자 수                     | 가입자수, 인구100명당  | 2016~2018             | ITU 『 <a href="http://www.itu.int">http://www.itu.int</a> 』  |
| 8. 이동전화 가입자수                    | 가입자수, 인구100명당  | 2016~2018             | ITU 『 <a href="http://www.itu.int">http://www.itu.int</a> 』  |
| 9. 인터넷                          | 인터넷이용률, 초고속인터넷가입자수<br>(총계, 100명당 가입자수)                                 | 2017~2018             | ITU 『 <a href="http://www.itu.int">http://www.itu.int</a> 』  |
| 10. 가정용 컴퓨터                     | 가정용 컴퓨터, 가정용 인터넷   | 2016~2018             | OECD 『 <a href="http://data.oecd.org">http://data.oecd.org</a> 』   |
| 11. 내륙 교통 시설 투자                 | 내륙 교통 시설 투자  | 2011~2017             | OECD 『 <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> 』   |
| 12. 철도 시설 투자                    | 철도 시설 투자   | 2011~2017             | OECD 『 <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> 』   |
| 13. 도로 시설 투자                    | 도로 시설 투자   | 2011~2017             | OECD 『 <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> 』   |
| 14. 내륙 수로 시설 투자                 | 내륙 수로 시설 투자  | 2011~2017             | OECD 『 <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> 』   |
| 15. 해상 포트 시설 투자                 | 해상 포트 시설 투자  | 2011~2017             | OECD 『 <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> 』   |
| 16. 공항 시설 투자                    | 공항 시설 투자   | 2011~2017             | OECD 『 <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> 』   |
| <b>X. 국민계정</b>                  |  |                       |  |
| 1. 국민총소득<br>(당해년가격)             | 국민총소득(당해년가격)   | 2009~2018             | 한국은행 『 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> 』<br>The World Bank 『 <a href="http://www.worldbank.org">http://www.worldbank.org</a> 』<br>대만 『 <a href="http://www.stat.gov.tw">http://www.stat.gov.tw</a> 』   |
| 2. 1인당 국민총소득<br>(당해년가격)         | 1인당 국민총소득(당해년가격)   | 2009~2018             | 한국은행 『 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> 』<br>The World Bank 『 <a href="http://www.worldbank.org">http://www.worldbank.org</a> 』<br>UN 『 <a href="http://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp">http://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp</a> 』<br>대만 『 <a href="http://www.stat.gov.tw">http://www.stat.gov.tw</a> 』 |
| 3. 국내총생산<br>(당해년가격)             | 국내총생산(당해년가격)   | 2009~2018             | 한국은행 『 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> 』<br>The World Bank 『 <a href="http://www.worldbank.org">http://www.worldbank.org</a> 』<br>대만 『 <a href="http://www.stat.gov.tw">http://www.stat.gov.tw</a> 』   |
| 4. 1인당 국내총생산<br>(당해년가격)         | 1인당 국내총생산(당해년가격)   | 2009~2018             | 한국은행 『 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> 』<br>The World Bank 『 <a href="http://www.worldbank.org">http://www.worldbank.org</a> 』<br>대만 『 <a href="http://www.stat.gov.tw">http://www.stat.gov.tw</a> 』   |
| 5. GDP 성장률<br>(불변가격)            | GDP 성장률(불변가격)  | 2009~2018             | 한국은행 『 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> 』<br>The World Bank 『 <a href="http://www.worldbank.org">http://www.worldbank.org</a> 』<br>대만 『 <a href="http://www.stat.gov.tw">http://www.stat.gov.tw</a> 』   |
| 6. 경제활동별 국내총생산<br>(당해년가격)       | 국내총생산, 농림어업, 2차산업, 제조업, 서비스업   | 2016~2018             | 한국은행 『 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> 』<br>The World Bank 『 <a href="http://www.worldbank.org">http://www.worldbank.org</a> 』<br>대만 『 <a href="http://www.stat.gov.tw">http://www.stat.gov.tw</a> 』   |
| 7. 지출항목별 국내총생산<br>(당해년가격)       | 국내총생산, 구성비(정부소비지출, 민간소비지출, 재고증감, 총고정 자본형성, 재화 및 서비스의 수출, 재화 및 서비스의 수입) | 2016~2018             | 한국은행 『 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> 』<br>IMF 『International Financial Statistics』<br>대만 『 <a href="http://www.stat.gov.tw">http://www.stat.gov.tw</a> 』   |
| 8. 국내총생산에 대한 투자율<br>(당해년가격)     | 국내총생산에 대한 투자율(당해년가격)   | 2009~2018             | 한국은행 『 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> 』<br>IMF 『International Financial Statistics』   |
| 9. 국내총생산에 대한 저축률<br>(당해년가격)     | 국내총생산에 대한 저축률(당해년가격)   | 2009~2018             | 한국은행 『 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> 』<br>The World Bank 『 <a href="http://www.worldbank.org">http://www.worldbank.org</a> 』   |
| 10. 1인당 총가계처분가능소득               | 1인당 처분가능소득   | 2009~2018             | OECD 『 <a href="http://www.oecd.org">http://www.oecd.org</a> 』   |
| <b>XI. 재정·금융·보험</b>             |  |                       |  |
| 1. 중앙정부 재정                      | 세입, 세출   | 2014~2017             | 기획재정부 『 <a href="http://www.moef.go.kr">http://www.moef.go.kr</a> 』<br>IMF 『Government Finance Statistics』   |

| 통 계 표 명<br>(Statistical Tables) | 수 록 항 목<br>(Statistical Table Items)                  | 시계열수<br>(Time series)  | 자료출처 및 홈페이지<br>(Data Sources & Homepage)   |
|---------------------------------|---|------------------------|--|
| 2. 국민부담률                        | 국민부담률   | 1998-2017              | OECD <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a>   |
| 3. 정부 부채                        | 정부 부채   | 2003-2018              | 기획재정부 <a href="http://www.moef.go.kr">http://www.moef.go.kr</a><br>OECD <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a>  |
| 4. 평균근로자 세금                     | 평균근로자 세금  | 2009-2018              | OECD <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a>   |
| 5. 공적개발원조                       | 공적개발원조  | 2008-2017              | OECD <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a>   |
| 6. 공공 및 개인연금 지출                 | 공공연금 지출, 개인연금 지출                                      | 2005-2013              | OECD <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a>   |
| 7. 저축투자차액 비율-일반정부               | 저축투자차액 비율-일반정부  | 2008-2017              | OECD <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a>   |
| 8. 사회보험부담률                      | 사회보험부담률   | 2008-2017              | OECD <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a>   |
| 9. 통화(M1, M2) 증감률               | M1증감률, M2증감률  | 2009-2018              | IMF <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a><br>대만 <a href="http://www.cbc.gov.tw">http://www.cbc.gov.tw</a><br>IMF <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a>   |
| 10. 주요 국제금리                     | 재무성증권수익률, 예금금리, 대출금리, 정부채권수익률, 시장금리                   | 2011-2018              | IMF <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a>  |
| 11. 중앙은행 정책금리                   | 중앙은행 정책금리   | 2009-2018              | IMF <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a>  |
| 12. 보험료                         | 생명보험, 손해보험 보험료  | 2009-2017              | OECD <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a>   |
| 13. 보험종사자 1인당 원수 보험료            | 보험종사자 1인당 원수 보험료                                      | 2010-2017              | OECD <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a>   |
| 14. 외국계 보험회사의 시장점유율(생명보험)       | 시장점유율(생명보험)   | 2008-2017              | OECD <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a>   |
| 15. 외국계 보험회사의 시장점유율(손해보험)       | 시장점유율(손해보험)   | 2008-2017              | OECD <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a>   |
| 16. 해외거래소 주가지수                  | 거래소, 해외거래소 주가지수                                       | 2012-2018              | 세계거래소연맹 <a href="http://www.world-exchanges.org">http://www.world-exchanges.org</a>  |
| 17. 증권거래 주요지표                   | 거래소별 주식거래대금, 상장주식 시가총액                                | 2014-2018              | 세계거래소연맹 <a href="http://www.world-exchanges.org">http://www.world-exchanges.org</a>  |
| <b>XII. 무역·국제수지</b>             |   |                        |  |
| 1. 수출·수입                        | 수출, 수입  | 2009-2018              | 관세청 <a href="http://www.customs.go.kr">http://www.customs.go.kr</a><br>IMF <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a>   |
| 2. 주요상품 수출액(세계총액)               | SITC 상품분류(육류, 과실, 견과류, 알콜성음료 등 45개 품목)별 수출액           | 2013-2017              | UN <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a>   |
| 3. 주요상품 수출·수입액(2017)            | 상품분류별(육류, 어류, 밀, 쌀, 곡수수, 야채, 감자, 콩류 등 42개 품목) 수출, 수입액 | 2017                   | UN <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a>   |
| 4. 국제수지                         | 경상수지, 상품수지, 서비스수지, 본원 소득수지, 이전소득수지                    | 2010-2018              | 한국은행 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a><br>IMF <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a><br>대만 <a href="http://www.cbc.gov.tw">http://www.cbc.gov.tw</a>  |
| 5. 무역의존도(수출입의 대 GDP 비율)         | 수출, 수입  | 2009-2018              | 관세청 <a href="http://www.customs.go.kr">http://www.customs.go.kr</a><br>한국은행 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a><br>IMF <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a><br>The World Bank <a href="http://www.worldbank.org">http://www.worldbank.org</a> |
| 6. 수출·수입 물량지수                   | 수출, 수입  | 2009-2018              | 한국은행 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a><br>IMF <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a><br>대만 <a href="http://www.cbc.gov.tw">http://www.cbc.gov.tw</a>  |
| 7. 수출·수입 단가지수                   | 수출, 수입  | 2009-2018              | 한국은행 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a><br>IMF <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a><br>대만 <a href="http://www.cbc.gov.tw">http://www.cbc.gov.tw</a>  |
| 8. 외환보유액                        | 금 포함, 금 제외  | 2009-2018              | 한국은행 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a><br>IMF <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a>  |
| 9. 외채                           | 총 외채, 장기외채, 단기외채, IMF 차용                              | 2008-2017              | 한국은행 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a><br>The World Bank <a href="http://databank.worldbank.org">http://databank.worldbank.org</a>   |
| 10. 환율                          | 통화단위, 환율  | 2009-2018              | 한국은행 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a><br>IMF <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a><br>대만 <a href="http://www.cbc.gov.tw">http://www.cbc.gov.tw</a>  |
| 11. 실질실효환율                      | 실효실효환율  | 1999-2018              | OECD <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a>   |
| 12. 외국인 직접투자(유입)                | 외국인 직접투자(유입)  | 2009-2018              | OECD <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a>   |
| 13. 해외 직접투자(유출)                 | 해외 직접투자(유출)   | 2009-2018              | OECD <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a>   |
| <b>XIII 교육·문화·과학</b>            |   |                        |  |
| 1. 인간개발지수(2017)                 | HDI 순위, 인간개발지수, 기대수명, 평균교육기간, 기대교육기간, 1인당 GNI         | 2017                   | UNDP <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a>   |
| 2. 교육정도별 취학률                    | 학교전교육, 초등교육, 중등교육, 고등교육                               | 2010-2018년 중<br>국가별 1년 | UNESCO <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a>   |
| 3. 교사 1인당 학생수 및 여교사 비율          | 학교전·초등·중등(교사1인당 학생수, 여교사비율)                           | 2008-2018년 중<br>국가별 1년 | UNESCO <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a>   |
| 4. 공교육비 지출                      | 총교육비지출, 총교육비대비 단계별 교육비(학교전교육, 초등교육 등)                 | 2005-2018년 중<br>국가별 1년 | UNESCO <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a>   |
| 5. 학생 1인당 연간 공교육비               | 초등교육, 중등교육, 고등교육                                      | 2014, 2015             | 한국교육개발원 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a>  |
| 6. 주요국 특허 출원·등록                 | 특허 출원접수, 특허 등록  | 2013-2017              | WIPO <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a>   |

| 통 계 표 명<br>(Statistical Tables) | 수 록 항 목<br>(Statistical Table Items) | 시 계 열 수<br>(Time series) | 자료출처 및 홈페이지<br>(Data Sources & Homepage )  |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| 7. 지식재산권 사용료                    | 사용료 수입, 사용료 지급                       | 2015-2018                | The World Bank 『 <a href="http://www.worldbank.org">http://www.worldbank.org</a> 』                             |
| 8. 자금출처별 연구개발비                  | GDP대비, 정부, 기업, 해외, 기타                | 2015-2018년 중<br>국가별 1년   | OECD 『 <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> 』   |
| 9. 연구주체별 연구개발비                  | 기업, 고등교육기관, 정부, 민간비영<br>리기관          | 2015-2018년 중<br>국가별 1년   | OECD 『 <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> 』   |
| 10. 총연구원수                       | 총연구원수                                | 2011-2017                | OECD 『 <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> 』   |
| 11. 정부의 오락·문화비 지출               | 정부의 오락·문화비 지출                        | 2012-2017                | OECD 『 <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> 』   |
| 12. 가계의 오락·문화비 지출               | 가계의 오락·문화비 지출                        | 2012-2017                | UN 『 <a href="http://data.un.org">http://data.un.org</a> 』   |
| 13. 학업 성취도                      | 남녀별 수학, 과학, 읽기점수                     | 2012, 2015               | OECD 『 <a href="http://data.oecd.org">http://data.oecd.org</a> 』   |
| 14. 국가경쟁력 순위                    | 국가경쟁력순위                              | 2012-2019                | 스위스 국제경영개발원 『 <a href="http://www.imd.org">http://www.imd.org</a> 』  |
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| 16. 외래 방문객 및 국외 여행객             | 외래방문객, 국외여행객                         | 2011-2017                | UNWTO, 한국관광공사 『한국관광통계』   |
| 17. 해외 관광 수입 및 관광 지출            | 관광수입, 관광지출                           | 2011-2017                | UNWTO, 한국관광공사 『한국관광통계』   |
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| 19. 여성 국회의원 수                   | 여성 국회의원 수                            | 2012-2019                | UN 『 <a href="http://unstats.un.org/sdgs">http://unstats.un.org/sdgs</a> 』                                     |



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