

2021 National Survey of Multicultural Families



2. Married immigrants, naturalized Korean citizens, etc.



Article 33 (Protection of Secrets) of the Statistics Act

- ① Matters belonging to the confidential information of individuals, corporations, organizations, etc. that have become known in the course of producing statistics shall be protected.
- ② Data belonging to the confidential information of individuals, corporations, organizations, etc. that have been produced for the production of statistics shall not be used for any purpose other than that of producing statistics.

The Ministry of Gender Equality and Family is conducting "2021 National Survey of Multicultural Families," the result from which will be used to establish a policy required for the support of multicultural families.

This survey is conducted according to the Multicultural Families Support Act. We would appreciate your cooperation when you are visited by a surveyor.

※ Your responses will be protected strictly under Article 33 (Protection of Secrets) and Article 39 (Penalty Provisions) of the Statistics Act.

※ 표지 부분은 조사원이 기입합니다.

주 소	_____ 시·도 _____ 시·군·구 _____ 로 (길) _____		
	공동주택명 _____ 동 _____ 호		
관 리 사 항	행정구역 분류 코드	세대 번호	응답 가구원 번호
	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div> - <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; text-align: center;">0</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; text-align: center;">1</div>

가구원 성명		조사표 종류	① 한국어 ② 외국어()
가구당 조사표 부수	총 ()부 중 ()부	지역조사본부 (지역센터명)	
조사표 기입 방법	① 조사원 면접식 ② 자기 기입식	조사원 성명	
응답 소요 시간	① 20분 이내 ③ 41분 ~ 50분 ② 21분 ~ 40분 ④ 51분 이상	연락처	





- ▶ This questionnaire shall be filled in by a person who had a foreign nationality from birth (including multiple nationalities) such as married immigrants and naturalized Korean citizen.
▶ If you select "Others" as your response, please write down the details in the brackets () in Korean.

I

Marriage Life and Family Relations

Marital Status

1 Which of the following **marital status** do you belong to?

- ① Unmarried → Go to **18** ③ Deceased spouse → Go to **1-2**
② Married (including common-law marriage) → Go to **1-1** ④ Divorced/living separately → Go to **1-3**

1-1 Are you currently **living together** with your spouse?

- ① Yes ② No (weekend couple, etc.) → Answer and Go to **2**

1-2 When did your spouse pass away?

Year → Answer Go to **11**

1-3 When did you **divorce or separate** with your spouse?

Year

1-4 What was the **main reason** for your divorce or separation? Please select only 1 main reason.

- | | |
|---|-------------------------------|
| ① An issue with the marital relationship such as extramarital affairs | ⑥ Issues with children |
| ② Personality difference | ⑦ Abuse and violence |
| ③ Cultural difference | ⑧ Drinking and gambling |
| ④ Conflict with spouse's family | ⑨ Severe mental disorder |
| ⑤ Financial reason | ⑩ Spouse being away from home |
| | ⑪ Others () |

☞ Please answer the following question only if you are divorced or separated and **have a child who is 18 years old or younger (born after August 1, 2002)**. If not, go to Q **11**.

1-5 Who is raising the child most of the time?

- ① Myself → Go to **1-5-1** ② Spouse → Go to **1-5-2** ③ Others

1-5-1 How are you receiving **child support** from your former spouse?

- ① I receive them steadily.
② I received the child support in lump sum.
③ I used to receive them, but I could not receive them recently.
④ I used to not receive any, but I recently started to receive them.
⑤ I have never received them

▶▶ Answer the question and go to **11**

1-5-2 How do you usually **contact** your child?

- ① I see my child regularly.
② I see my child on special occasions.
③ I talk with my child only via phone, or write letter or email (without meeting in person).
④ I hear about my child from relatives and other people (without talking directly with the child)
⑤ I don't know any news about my child, and I do not keep in touch with my child

▶▶ Answer the question and go to **11**

(Footnote) "Separation" here means separation due to family troubles (excluding weekend couples, etc.)

Marital Relationship

2 What is the **average time you spend talking to your spouse** on a daily basis?(including voice calls, texts, KakaoTalk messages, social media, email, etc.)

- ① We never talk
② Less than 30 minutes
③ From 30 minutes to 1 hour
④ From 1 hour to 2 hours
⑤ More than 2 hours

3 How **satisfied** are you with the relationship you have with your family?

Category	Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Average	Not very satisfied	Not satisfied at all	N/A
1) Spouse	①	②	③	④	⑤	
2) Parents in law	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥ (I don't have parents-in-law)
3) My parents	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥ (I don't have parents-in-law)

4 Who **carries out** the following **tasks** in your family **most of the time**?

Category	Always me	Mostly me	Me and my spouse equally	Mostly my spouse	Always my spouse	Other family member(s)	N/A
1) Housework and domestic chores	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	
2) Taking care of children	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦ (I don't have a child)
3) Taking care of family members other than children	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦ (I don't have any family member other than my child(ren))
4) Financial management including savings and loans	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	

5 For the **past year (August 1, 2020–July 31, 2021)**, have you ever felt a **cultural difference** while living with your spouse?

- ① Never
② I sometimes felt it
③ I often felt it
④ I felt it very often

5-1 What was the **biggest cultural difference** that you felt? Please select **up to 3 items only**

☐ , ☐ , ☐

- ① Eating habits
② Dressing habits such as clothing
③ Child rearing and education practices
④ Method of dividing housework
⑤ Method of supporting the parents
⑥ Family rituals such as family events
⑦ Understanding of religious life
⑧ Difference in the economic life such as saving and spending habits
⑨ Method of communication
⑩ Others ()

6 For the past year (August 1, 2020–July 31, 2021), have you had **conflict with your spouse?**

① Yes → Go to **6-1**

② No → Go to **7**

6-1 For the past year (August 1, 2020–July 31, 2021), what was the main **reason** you had conflict with your spouse? Please select **up to 2 reasons in the order of importance**.

(First place) , (Second place)

- | | |
|--|---|
| ① Difference in personality, way of thinking, or values | ⑦ Problems related to the spouse's family |
| ② Problems with child rearing and education | ⑧ Problems related to my family |
| ③ Economic problems such as living expenses | ⑨ Sex life with spouse |
| ④ Difficulty in communication due to language difference | ⑩ Spouse's use of abusive language and violence |
| ⑤ Cultural and religious difference | ⑪ Others () |
| ⑥ Spouse's habits (e.g., drinking, coming home late) | |

7 What do you usually do when **a problem arises** between you and your spouse?

Please select **up to 2 reactions** that you take most frequently.

(First place) , (Second place)

- | | |
|---|---|
| ① I just put up with it. | ④ I try to solve the problem together with my spouse. |
| ② I try to find a solution to the problem by myself. | ⑤ I speak with people around me (e.g., friends, relatives). |
| ③ I try to forget the problem by doing other things (e.g., shopping, exercising, drinking, religious activities). | ⑥ I consult with an expert. |
| | ⑦ Others () |

Dating and Marriage

8 When did you start living with your spouse?

※ Please write down the year that you actually started living together with your spouse regardless of the date of marriage registration and wedding ceremony.

Year

9 Is the current marriage your **first marriage or remarriage?**

① First marriage

② Remarriage

10 How did you first meet your spouse?

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| ① By a family member or relative | ④ By a religious organization |
| ② By a friend or coworker | ⑤ Self-introduced |
| ③ By a marriage agency (or a broker) | ⑥ Others () |

☞ Please answer the following question only if you have a child who is 24 years old or younger.

If you do not have a child, or if your child is 25 years old or older (born before July 31, 1996), go to **18**

Parental Role and Child Rearing

11 What do you think of yourself as a parent?

Category	Strongly agree	Mostly agree	Average	Mostly disagree	Strongly disagree
1) I handle problems that occur in my relationship with my child very well.	①	②	③	④	⑤
2) I have the knowledge and method necessary to become a good parent.	①	②	③	④	⑤
3) I know the problems that my child struggles with better than anyone else.	①	②	③	④	⑤

12 How satisfied are you with the **relationship with your child**?

- ① Very satisfied ③ Neutral ⑤ Not satisfied at all
② Somewhat satisfied ④ Not very satisfied

13 Have you brought your parent or sibling from your home country to Korea for child rearing, or sent your child to your family overseas? Please select **all** of the applicable items.

- ① I have brought my parent or sibling from my home country to Korea.
② I have sent my child to my parent or sibling in my home country.
③ Not applicable

☞ Please answer the following questions only if you have a child who is 5 years old or younger (born after August 1, 2015).

If not, go to Q **16**

14 What is the biggest challenge you face as a parent of a child who is 5 years or under?

Please select **only 1 item**.

- ① Differences in opinion with spouse or family regarding child rearing
② Difficulty in finding someone to take care of the child when I am busy or sick
③ Difficulty in teaching Korean to my child
④ A lack of knowledge in (Korean) daycare centers, kindergartens, school systems, etc.
⑤ Ignoring my opinion on child rearing by others
⑥ Others ()
⑦ I do not have any difficulty

15 How do you and your spouse **divide child rearing responsibilities for your preschool child who is 5 years old or younger**?

Category	Always me	Mostly me	Me and my spouse equally	Mostly my spouse	Always my spouse	I do not have a spouse
1) Basic responsibilities (e.g., feeding, clothing, putting the child to sleep, bathing)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑦
2) Play activities (e.g., playing, reading a book)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑦

☞ Please answer the following questions only if you have a child aged between 6 and 24 (born between August 1, 1996 and July 31, 2015) . If not, go to Q 18 .

16 What are the **biggest difficulties** you feel as a parent in child rearing?

Please select **up to 2 items in the order of difficulty**.

(First place) , (Second place)

- ① Financial burden in raising a child such as education expenses and allowances
- ② A lack of information related to the child's study, pathway to higher education, career path, etc.
- ③ Difficulty in guiding and managing the child's study
- ④ A lack of conversation with the child
- ⑤ Difficulty in participating in parental activities such as the parents' association and voluntary work
- ⑥ Conflict with the child concerning gaming or use of smart phone and the Internet
- ⑦ Problem such as child's drinking, smoking and runaway issues
- ⑧ Others ()
- ⑨ I do not have any difficulty

17 In relation to **COVID-19**, what is your **experience** with your child's **online school classes**?

Category	Strongly agree	Somewhat	Average	Mostly disagree	Strongly disagree
1) It was burdensome to buy online learning equipment.	①	②	③	④	⑤
2) It was difficult to connect to the online learning programs as I did not know how to do it.	①	②	③	④	⑤
3) I am worried that my child will have a hard time keeping up with the school work due to the online school classes.	①	②	③	④	⑤
4) I am worried that my child is only playing online/mobile games, or do other things on the mobile phone.	①	②	③	④	⑤

Adaptation to Life in Korea

18 What is your **level of Korean proficiency**?

Category	Excellent	Good	Average	Not good	Very bad
1) Speaking	①	②	③	④	⑤
2) Listening	①	②	③	④	⑤
3) Reading	①	②	③	④	⑤
4) Writing	①	②	③	④	⑤

19 Have you taken the **Test of Proficiency in Korean (TOPIK)** before?

① Yes → Go to **19-1**

② No → Go to **20**

19-1 What level did you get from the test?

- | | |
|-----------|------------|
| ① Level 1 | ⑤ Level 5 |
| ② Level 2 | ⑥ Level 6 |
| ③ Level 3 | ⑦ No grade |
| ④ Level 4 | |

20 What did you find **most challenging during the past one year (August 1, 2020-July 31, 2018)** of your life in Korea? Please select **up to 3 items** from the choices below.

- ① Loneliness
- ② Conflict with family member(s)
- ③ Child rearing and education
- ④ Using public institutions (e.g., community service centers, administrative welfare centers) or banks
- ⑤ Financial difficulty
- ⑥ Language problem
- ⑦ Cultural differences such as lifestyle, customs and food
- ⑧ Prejudice and discrimination
- ⑨ Making friends and getting to know the neighbors
- ⑩ Others ()
- ⑪ I do not have any difficulty

21 Do you have **someone in Korea from whom you can ask for help other than your family members?**

Category	Yes (select all)			No	N/A
	Same nationality	Korean	Other nationality		
1) Someone to talk about a personal or family problems	①	②	③	④	
2) Someone to discuss things related to job opportunities	①	②	③	④	⑤
3) Someone to discuss things related to the child's education	①	②	③	④	⑤ (I don't have a child)
4) Someone to share leisure activities or hobbies with	①	②	③	④	
5) Someone to ask for help when I am sick	①	②	③	④	
6) Someone who can take care of my child in emergency situations such as COVID-19	①	②	③	④	⑤ (I don't have a child who is 9 years old or younger)

22 For the past year (August 1, 2020–July 31, 2021), have you participated in any of the following meetings or activities?

And do you want to participate in the following meetings in the future?

Category	22-1 I have			22-2 In the future, I		
	participated	not used it	N/A	want to participate	don't want to participate	N/A
1) Parents' meeting	①	②	③ (I don't have a child who is enrolled at elementary/middle/high school)	④	⑤	⑥ (I don't have a child who is enrolled at elementary/middle/high school)
2) Meeting with people of the same nationality	①	②		④	⑤	
3) Local residents meeting (e.g., women's society, neighborhood meeting, village event, field days)	①	②		④	⑤	
4) Religious activities	①	②		④	⑤	
5) Private organization activity (e.g., immigrant support organization, environmental organization, women's organization)	①	②		④	⑤	
6) Political activities, labor unions, etc.	①	②		④	⑤	

23 Have you experienced any difficulty when participating in a meeting or activity?

If you have, please **select up to 3 items**.

- | | |
|--|---|
| ① I do not speak Korean well | ⑥ I do not have anyone to go to a meeting with |
| ② My spouse or family oppose my participation | ⑦ I do not have enough information on meetings and activities |
| ③ I think people do not like my participation. | ⑧ I have not found a meeting that I want to participate |
| ④ I have to take care of my family | ⑨ Others () |
| ⑤ I have to work | ⑩ I do not have any difficulty |

Experience of Discrimination, etc.

24 Do you think **hatred or discrimination against foreigners and immigrants** within the Korean society has become worse due to **COVID-19**?

- ① Strongly agree ④ Mostly disagree
② Somewhat agree ⑤ Strongly disagree
③ Average

25 For the past year (August 1, 2020–July 31, 2021), have you ever experienced discrimination in Korea because you are a foreigner?

- ② No → Go to **26**

25-1 How frequently did you experience discrimination in the following places?

Category	Very often	Often	Sometimes	Never	I have never used this facility
1) On the streets or in the neighborhood	①	②	③	④	
2) General commercial facilities(Stores, restaurants, banks, etc.)	①	②	③	④	①
3) Public institutions (e.g., community service centers, police stations)	①	②	③	④	①
4) Workplace	①	②	③	④	①
5) Child's school or day-care center	①	②	③	④	①
6) At home (by family members, relatives, etc.)	①	②	③	④	

25-2 Please select **all** of the actions that you have taken **in response to** the discrimination.

- ① I requested an apology from the counterpart
- ② I consulted with my family or friend
- ③ I made an inquiry to a counseling organization or center
- ④ I filed a complaint/reported to a related organization
- ⑤ I posted my story on an online community or social media
- ⑥ I put up with it
- ⑦ Others ()

Experience in Service Participation and Requirements

- 26** Up until now, or for the past year (August 1, 2020–July 31, 2021), have you ever received the following **education** or **support services**? How **necessary** do you think is the following **education** or **support** for you?

Category	26-1 Past experience			26-2 Necessity of service				
	I have received it for the past year	I have received it, but not in the past year.	I have never received it.	I need it very much	I need it a little bit	Average	I do not need it that much	I do not need it at all
1) Education to prepare for your life in Korea before coming to Korea (e.g., learning Korean language)	①	②	③	①	②	③	④	⑤
2) A range of educational services where teachers come to your home (e.g., Korean language education, parenting education, child's life and study)	①	②	③	①	②	③	④	⑤
3) Education on Korean language or adaptation to the Korean society	①	②	③	①	②	③	④	⑤
4) Support of translation/interpretation service	①	②	③	①	②	③	④	⑤
5) Support for pregnancy or childbirth	①	②	③	①	②	③	④	⑤
6) Parenting education	①	②	③	①	②	③	④	⑤
7) Support for child's language development or bilingual education	①	②	③	①	②	③	④	⑤
8) Support services for child's life and study	①	②	③	①	②	③	④	⑤
9) Support for social activities (e.g., self-help organizations)	①	②	③	①	②	③	④	⑤
10) Various counseling services (e.g., family relations, legal counseling related to visa and acquisition of nationality)	①	②	③	①	②	③	④	⑤
11) Support for higher education in Korea (e.g., support for school qualification examination)	①	②	③	①	②	③	④	⑤
12) Vocational training	①	②	③	①	②	③	④	⑤
13) Support for employment	①	②	③	①	②	③	④	⑤
14) Support for business start-up	①	②	③	①	②	③	④	⑤

- 27** Are you aware of the following facilities? If so, have you ever used the facilities up until now or for the past year (August 1, 2020–July 31, 2021)?

Category	I know			I don't know
	I have used it in the past year.	I have used it, but not in the past year.	I have never used it.	
1) Multicultural Family Support Center/Healthy & Multicultural Family Support Center	①	②	③	④
2) Danuri Call Center (1577-1366)	①	②	③	④
3) Community service center, administrative welfare center	①	②	③	④
4) Career development center for career interrupted women, government supported women's centers (e.g., women's center, women's development center)	①	②	③	④
5) Employment Center, Employment & Welfare Plus Center	①	②	③	④
6) Social Welfare Center	①	②	③	④
7) Other support organizations for foreigners (e.g., international exchange center, religious organizations, labor centers, counseling centers)	①	②	③	④

Work Experience in Korea

28 Have you ever worked in Korea? If you have, **when did you start working in Korea (year)?**

Meaning of "work"

It is considered as work if it applies to **any of the followings**:

- 1) Working for **1 hour or longer** to make money
- 2) Working for **more than 18 hours** at a store, factory, farm, etc. run by a family member without getting paid
- 3) Working for 1 hour or longer at a paid job such as a side job or part-time job

① The year when you first started working in Korea: Year

--	--	--	--

② No → Go to **36**

Current Status of Economic Activity

29 For the past week (July 25–July 31, 2021), did you work for **1 hour or longer** in order to make money?

① Yes → Go to **30**

② No → **29-1** For the past week (July 25–July 31, 2021), 7. 25. ~ 7. 31.) did you work for 1 hour or longer at a business or farm operated by a family member that you live together with without getting paid?

① I did not work

② I worked for less than 18 hours

③ I worked for 18 hours or longer → Go to **30**

29-2 For the past week (July 25–July 31, 2021), 7. 25. ~ 7. 31.), did you have a job (work) although you did not go to work?

① Yes, I had → Go to **30**

② No, I did not → Go to **36**

Employment

30 What was your main job (work) in the past week (July 25–July 31, 2021)?

1) Name of company (workplace)		E.g., ○○Restaurant
2) Job title (position)		E.g., Cashier
3) Job description		E.g., Calculating food bills for customers, issuing receipts

※ To be completed by the research agency (job classification)

31 How many hours did you work at the workplace in the past week (July 25–July 31, 2021)?

Hours of work : hours

32 What is the employment status of the job in Q 30.

- ① Regular employee
- ② Temporary employee
- ③ Daily employed worker
- ④ Self-employed with (an) employee(s)
- ⑤ Self-employed without (an) employee(s)
- ⑥ Unpaid family worker

- ① Regular employee: An employee with over one-year employment contract period or a worker who is employed according to a specified employment procedure, subject to the company's personnel management regulation, and entitled to a range of employment benefits such as severance pay and bonuses.
- ② Temporary employee: An employee whose employment contract is longer than 1 month and less than 1 year.
- ③ Daily employed worker: An employee whose employment contract is less than 1 month.
- ④ Self-employed with (an) employee(s) : A person who works with more than one regular employee
- ⑤ Self-employed without (an) employee(s) : A person who works alone without employing a worker, or who works with unpaid family worker
- ⑥ Unpaid family worker: Family member or relative of a self-employed who works more than 18 hours a week in the corresponding business without being paid

33 How did you find the job in Q 30.

- ① By my family member or relative
- ② By spouse's family member or relative
- ③ By a friend of mine with same nationality or acquaintance
- ④ By a Korean friend or neighbor
- ⑤ By public institution such job center
- ⑥ By a private employment agency
- ⑦ By an advertisement on the public media (e.g., newspaper, magazines) or flyer
- ⑧ Started my own business
- ⑨ Others ()

34 What was **the biggest difficulty** you experienced while working for the job in Q **30**?

Please select **only 1 item**.

- | | |
|--|---|
| ① It is hard to talk with people in Korean | ⑥ There is discrimination against foreigners |
| ② The work is hard and dangerous | ⑦ It is difficult to take care of my child |
| ③ The working hours are too long | ⑧ It is difficult to keep up with the housework |
| ④ The pay is small | ⑨ Others () |
| ⑤ I have a conflict with my boss or coworker | ⑩ I do not have any difficulty |

35 What was the **average monthly wage or remuneration (pre-tax)** that you earned through the job in Q **30** for the **past 3 months (May 1–July 31, 2021)**?

- | | |
|---|---|
| ① Less than KRW 500,000 | ⑦ KRW 3 million–less than KRW 3.5 million |
| ② KRW 500,000–less than KRW 1 million | ⑧ KRW 3.5 million–less than KRW 4 million |
| ③ KRW 1 million–less than KRW 1.5 million | ⑨ KRW 4 million–less than KRW 4.5 million |
| ④ KRW 1.5 million–less than KRW 2 million | ⑩ KRW 4.5 million–less than KRW 5 million |
| ⑤ KRW 2 million–less than KRW 2.5 million | ⑪ KRW 5 million or more |
| ⑥ KRW 2.5 million–less than KRW 3 million | ⑫ No income |

▶▶ Answer the question and go to Q **39**

Job Search

36 Did you look for a job (work) for the past 4 weeks (July 4–July 31, 2021)?

- ① I looked for a job
- ② I did not look for a job → Go to **39**

37 If you were given a job (work) in the last 1 week (July 25–July 31, 2021), could you have started working?

- ① Yes, I could have worked
- ② No, I couldn't have worked

38 What were the **challenges you faced when searching for a job**? Please select **all items** that apply to you

- ① I could not speak Korean well
- ② I had to take care of my child or family
- ③ I could not find a job that offers the salary or working conditions that I wanted
- ④ There was no job nearby
- ⑤ My educational background and working experience in my home country were not recognized
- ⑥ I did not have enough work experience in Korea
- ⑦ I could not have enough information related to job, or I did not know how to get a job.
- ⑧ Because of discrimination against foreigners
- ⑨ My family was against it
- ⑩ Others ()
- ⑪ There was no difficulty

39 Have you ever experienced **change in your job (work) situation** because of **the spread of COVID-19**? Please select **all items** that apply to you.

※ Note, however, that you cannot select multiple items if you select ⑥ (only select 1 answer in this case)

- ① I got fired
- ② The business has closed permanently
- ③ The business is temporarily closed, or I am on temporary leave
- ④ Not applicable (e.g., ①-③ does not apply, there has been no change, I never had a job)

V Other General Questions

Use of Language

40 The following question is related to **the language you use at home**. Please mark the item that applies to you with ✓.

Category	Strongly agree	Somewhat	Average	Mostly disagree	Strongly disagree	N/A
1) My family encourages me to use my mother tongue.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥ (Single household/ Not living together with family members)
2) My family encourages my child to use my mother tongue.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥ (Single household/ Not living together with family members)
3) I often speak with my child in my mother tongue.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥ (Single household/ Not living together with family members)

Perception on Gender Roles

41 What do you think about the following statements? Please mark the item that applies to you with ✓.

Category	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
1) Men should be mainly responsible for financially supporting the family	①	②	③	④
2) It is important for women to gain financial independence	①	②	③	④
3) Women should prioritize taking care of young children over her career	①	②	③	④
4) Men should be able to take care of children without help from others	①	②	③	④

Status of Sojourn and Acquisition of Nationality

42 What is your **current status of sojourn**?

- ① Permanent resident (F-5)
- ② Marriage immigrant (F-6), or a spouse of Korean national (F-2-1)
- ③ Long-term resident (F-2, excluding F-2-1)
- ④ Family visitor (F-1)
- ⑤ Overseas Korean (F-4)
- ⑥ Special skilled worker (from E-1 to E-7)
- ⑦ Guest worker (H-2)
- ⑧ Other

42-1 Do you have a **plan to apply for permanent residency**?

- ① I will apply for permanent residency
- ② I have no plan to apply for permanent residency
- ③ I do not know

43 Do you have a **plan to apply for Korean citizenship**?

- ① I will apply for Korean citizenship
- ② I have no plan to apply for Korean citizenship
- ③ I do not know

Health Status and Request for Health Service

44 What is your **general health status**?

- ① Very good
- ② Generally good
- ③ Average
- ④ Generally bad
- ⑤ Very bad

45 For the past year (August 1, 2020–July 31, 2021), have you felt **extreme sadness or despair** that prevented you from doing daily activities, which lasted continuously for **2 weeks or longer**?

- ① I never felt it
- ② I sometimes felt it
- ③ I often felt it
- ④ I felt it very often

46 For the past year (August 1, 2020–July 31, 2021), was there a time when you **could not go and see a doctor** when you were sick?

- ① Yes
- ② No

46-1 If yes, what was the **biggest reason** you could not go and see a doctor?
Please select **only 1 item**.

- ① I could not speak Korean well
- ② There was no hospital nearby
- ③ I was afraid of the medical bill
- ④ I did not know which hospital I should visit
- ⑤ The procedure was too complicated
- ⑥ I was too busy at work
- ⑦ Due to child care or household duties
- ⑧ Others ()

Life Satisfaction

47 Considering your overall life, **how satisfied are you with your current life**?

- ① Very satisfied
- ② Somewhat satisfied
- ③ Neutral
- ④ Not very satisfied
- ⑤ Not satisfied at all

Social Status

48 Considering various aspects of your life (e.g., income, asset, educational background, occupation), **what social class do you think your family belongs to?**

<input type="checkbox"/> High <div style="margin-left: 20px;"> <input type="radio"/> High <input type="radio"/> Low </div>	<input type="checkbox"/> Middle <div style="margin-left: 20px;"> <input type="radio"/> High <input type="radio"/> Low </div>	<input type="checkbox"/> Low <div style="margin-left: 20px;"> <input type="radio"/> High <input type="radio"/> Low </div>
--	--	---

① High ② Middle ③ Low

Preparation for and Insecurity in Later Life

49

Are you preparing for your later life? If you are, please write down **the most major plan** and **a supplementary plan**.

※ Government subsidy (including Basic Livelihood Security) is not something that you are doing to prepare for your later life, and thus, it does not count as preparing for later life.

① I have been preparing (it's prepared)
 ↓

② I have not been preparing (it's not prepared)

Major plan

Supplementary plan

1. National pension
 2. Other public pension (for public officials, military personnels, teachers)
 3. Private pension (private pensions through banks, insurance companies, etc.)
 4. Retirement allowance (retirement benefit, retirement pension)
 5. Savings, installment savings, savings insurance
 6. Use of real estate
 7. Stocks, bonds, etc.
 8. Others ()

50

In relation to your later life, how anxious or insecure do you feel in the following matters?

Category	Very much	Somewhat	Neutral	Not really	Not at all
1) Financial difficulty	①	②	③	④	⑤
2) Not having a job or insecurity of employment	①	②	③	④	⑤
3) Health issue	①	②	③	④	⑤
4) Loneliness or a sense of alienation	①	②	③	④	⑤

Major plan	Supplementary plan
1. National pension 2. Other public pension (for public officials, military personnels, teachers) 3. Private pension (private pensions through banks, insurance companies, etc.) 4. Retirement allowance (retirement benefit, retirement pension) 5. Savings, installment savings, savings insurance 6. Use of real estate 7. Stocks, bonds, etc. 8. Others ()	

Category	Very much	Somewhat	Neutral	Not really	Not at all
1) Financial difficulty	①	②	③	④	⑤
2) Not having a job or insecurity of employment	①	②	③	④	⑤
3) Health issue	①	②	③	④	⑤
4) Loneliness or a sense of alienation	①	②	③	④	⑤

Name	
Mobile phone number	() – () – ()
Date of response	_____ (month) _____ (day), 2021