

발간등록번호

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OPEN



출처표시



상업용금지



변경금지

공공누리

공공저작물 자유이용허락

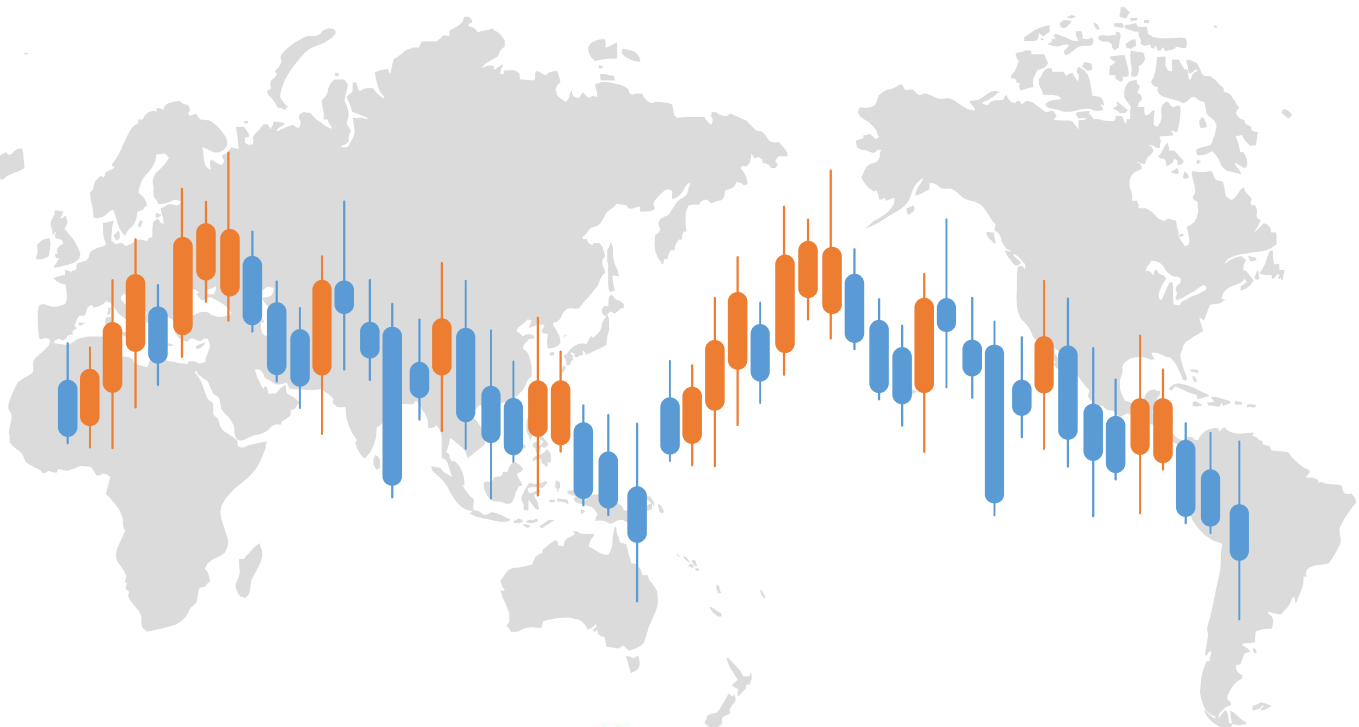


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2024. 4

# 월간국제통계

Monthly Bulletin of International Statistics



통계청  
Statistics Korea



통계청

이 면은 빈 공간입니다.

# 머 리 말

통계청에서는 국제사회 변화에 대한 최신의 통계정보 이용 요구에 부응하기 위하여 매월 IMF, OECD 등 국제기구에서 제공하는 자료를 수집하여 『월간국제통계』를 발간하고 있습니다.

이 책자에는 세계 주요 국가의 노동, 광업·제조업·에너지, 건설·교통·도소매·경기, 물가, 국민계정, 금융, 무역·국제수지 7개 부문 52개 주요 지표에 대한 연자료 및 월 또는 분기자료를 수록하고 있습니다.

수록된 자료는 국가통계포털(<http://kosis.kr>)의 온라인 간행물에서 이용 가능합니다.

본 자료가 국제화, 세계화의 흐름 속에서 다양한 국제통계 수요에 부응하기 위한 참고자료로 널리 활용되기를 바랍니다.

2024년 4월

통계청장 이 형 일

# PREFACE

To comply with the demand for up-to-date statistical information on changes in the international community, Statistics Korea gathers data from international organizations such as the IMF and OECD on a monthly basis and publishes the Monthly Bulletin of International Statistics.

This book contains annual, monthly or quarterly data on 52 types economic indicators across seven sectors in major countries including labor, mining/manufacturing/energy, construction/transportation/retail, wholesale/economy, prices, national accounts, finance, and trade/balance of payments.

The included data is available for access through the online publication. (<https://kosis.kr>).

We hope that the Monthly Bulletin of International Statistics is widely used as a reference to address a growing international statistical demand.

April, 2024

Lee Hyung-il  
Commissioner  
Statistics Korea

## 이용자를 위하여

1. 「월간국제통계」는 통계청 KOSIS 국가통계포털(<https://kosis.kr>)에서 온라인 간행물(KOSIS > 온라인간행물> 월간국제통계)에서 이용하실 수 있습니다.
2. 이 책자는 국제기구 등의 간행물과 인터넷 공표 자료를 종합 편집한 것이며, 각 통계표마다 원자료의 출처를 명기하였습니다.
3. 주제별 통계수치는 국가간 비교를 위하여 조정된 경우(기준년도 또는 단위의 일치 등)가 있습니다.
4. 모든 통계수치는 세목과 총계가 반올림됨에 따라 세목의 합계와 총계가 일치하지 않을 수 있습니다.
5. 통계표상의 수치는 최근 자료를 기준으로 수록하였기 때문에 기 발간된 자료의 수치가 정정된 경우도 있습니다.
6. 통계작성 기준은 국가별로 다를 수 있으므로 국가간 비교시 유의하시기 바랍니다. 특히 국제기구에서 제공하는 자료와 국내기관에서 작성한 수치에 차이가 있는 경우 다중 출처의 자료를 함께 수록하였으니, 필요하신 정보를 선택하여 활용하실 수 있습니다.
7. 통계표에 사용된 부호의 뜻은 다음과 같습니다.
  - 【 0 】 ..... 단위 미만
  - 【 ... 】 ..... 해당숫자 미상
  - 【 - 】 ..... 해당자료 없음
8. 수록된 자료에 대하여 문의사항이 있으실 때에는 통계청 통계서비스정책관 통계서비스기획과[(042) 481-2449]로 문의하시기 바랍니다.

## Explanatory Notes

1. The Monthly Bulletin of International Statistics is available on the national statistical website operated by Statistics Korea (<https://kosis.kr>, KOSIS > Online publications > Monthly Bulletin of International Statistics).
2. This book is a comprehensive compilation of publications and online data from international organizations, and the original sources for each statistical table are specified.
3. Some of statistical figures for each subject were adjusted to facilitate comparison between countries (for consistency of base year or unit).
4. Figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.
5. Since the figures in the statistical tables are based on recent data, some figures in the published data may have been corrected.
6. When comparing data between countries, it's important to consider that statistical compilation standards may differ. Particularly, if there are variations between data provided by international organizations and figures produced by domestic agencies, we have included multiple sources of data to offer flexibility in selecting and using the information as required.
7. Symbols used in tables are as follows :
  - 【 0 】 Less than the smallest countable unit
  - 【 … 】 Figures unidentified
  - 【 - 】 No data available
8. If you have any questions on the data included, contact the Statistical Service Planning Division, KOSTAT [Tel: (042) 481-2449]

# 차례

## 통계표

### I. 노동

1. 경제활동인구
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3. 실업자 수
4. 실업률(15세 이상)(계절조정)
5. 조화 실업률(계절조정)
6. 제조업 취업자 수(계절조정)
7. 농업 취업자 수(계절조정)
8. 서비스업 취업자 수(계절조정)

### II. 광업·제조업·에너지

1. 광업·제조업 생산지수(건설업 제외)
2. 광업·제조업 생산지수(제조업)
3. 임금지수(제조업)
4. 석유 생산량

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1. 주거용빌딩 건축허가(수주)
2. 승용차 등록대수
3. 국제해운수송
4. 소매판매 불변금액 지수(계절조정)
5. 경기선행지수(계절조정)

### IV. 물가

1. 생산자 물가지수
2. 소비자 물가지수
3. 소비자 물가지수(서비스)
4. 소비자 물가지수(비식품 및 비에너지)
5. 수출물가지수
6. 수입물가지수
7. 수출입물량지수
8. 수출입단가지수
9. 비교물가수준

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7. 대출금리
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4. 외환보유액(금제외)
5. 환율
6. 실질실효환율
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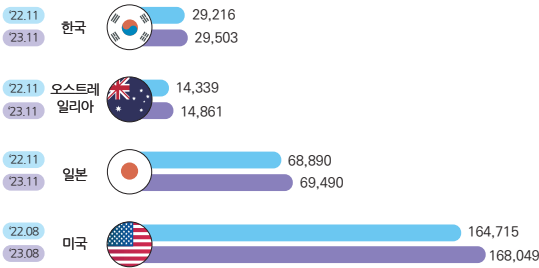
# 2024년 4월 월간국제통계

※ 국가별로 최근 자료 기준으로 작성  
※ 국가마다 조사방법 및 작성기준이 상이하니 국가간 비교시 통계표 참고

## 노동

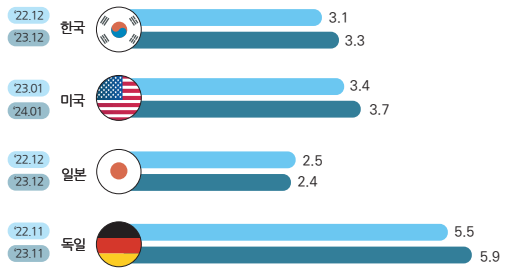
### 경제활동인구

(단위: 천 명)



### 실업률 (15세이상) (계절조정)

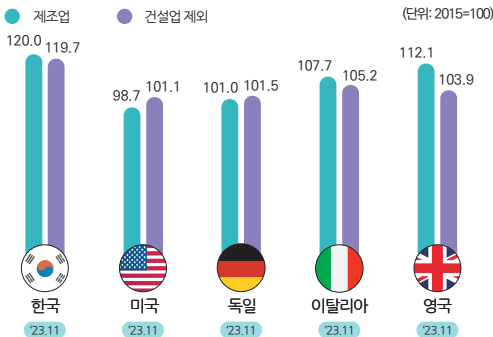
(단위: %)



## 광업·제조업·에너지

### 광업·제조업 생산지수

(단위: 2015=100)



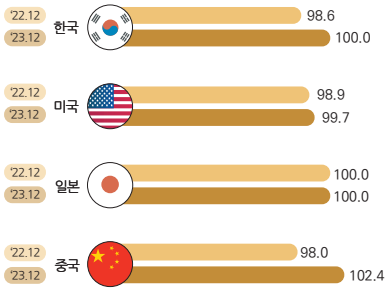
### 석유 생산량

(단위: Mb/d)



## 건설·교통·도소매·경기

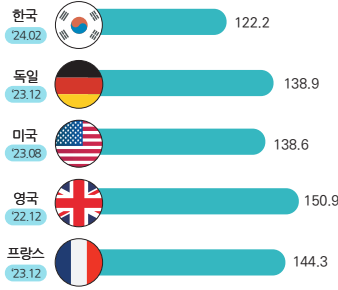
### 경기선행지수 (계절조정)



## 물가

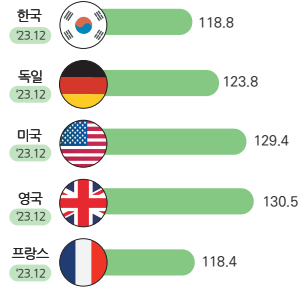
### 생산자 물가지수

(단위: 2010=100 / 한국: 2015=100)



### 소비자 물가지수

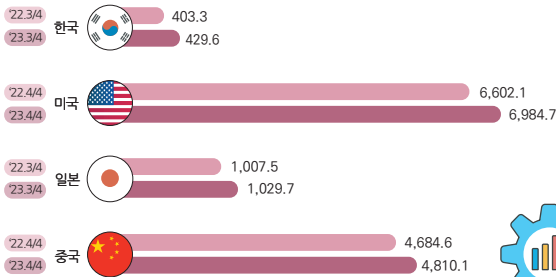
(단위: 2015=100)



## 국민계정

### 국내총생산 (계절조정)

(단위: 십억 달러)

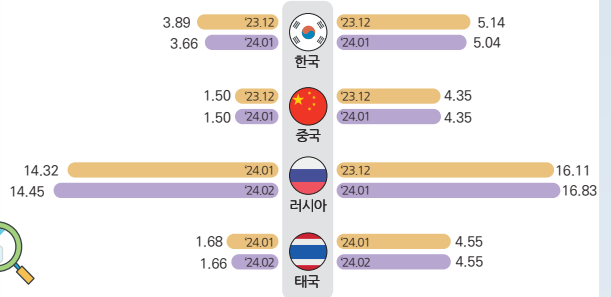


## 금융

### 예금금리

### 대출금리

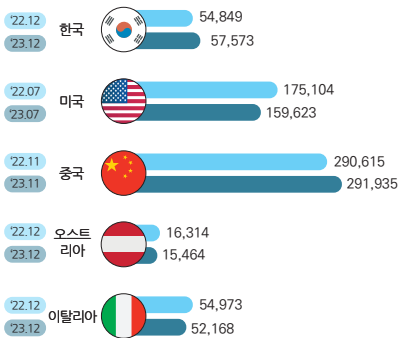
(단위: 연리 %)



## 무역·국제수지

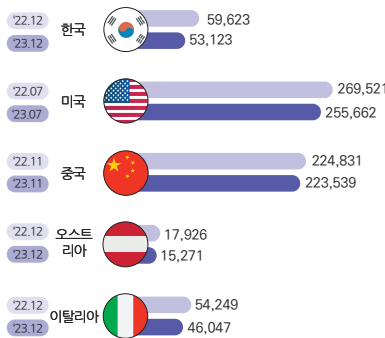
### 수출 (F.O.B.)

(단위: 백만 달러)



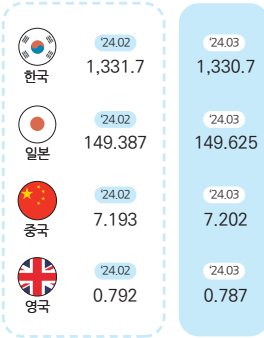
### 수입 (C.I.F.)

(단위: 백만 달러)



### 환율

(단위: 기간 평균, 대 달러)



# I . 노동

## LABOR

1. 경제활동인구 .....	8
2. 취업자 수 .....	10
3. 실업자 수 .....	12
4. 실업률(15세 이상)(계절조정) .....	14
5. 조화 실업률(계절조정) .....	16
6. 제조업 취업자 수(계절조정) .....	18
7. 농업 취업자 수(계절조정) .....	21
8. 서비스업 취업자 수(계절조정) .....	24

### I-1. 경제활동인구(Labor Force)

### I-2. 취업자 수(Number of Employee)

### I-3. 실업자 수(Number of Unemployee)

- 경제활동인구는 취업자와 실업자의 합계이며, 조사대상범위, 조사방법, 조사대상 연령층에 따라 국가 간에 차이가 있음.
- 실업자는 조사대상기간 동안 i)수입 있는 일에 종사하지 않았으며 ii)적극적으로 구직활동을 하였고 iii)일자리가 주어지면 즉시 일을 할 수 있는 사람을 말함. 구직활동기간은 ILO 기준은 1주일이나, OECD의 많은 국가들은 4주년을 적용하고 있음.

#### <조사대상범위>

- 총노동력 : 네덜란드, 노르웨이, 덴마크, 스웨덴, 스위스, 영국, 일본, 체코, 프랑스 등
- 총노동력(직업군인포함, 징병제외) : 멕시코, 이탈리아, 포르투갈, 핀란드
- 민간노동력(군인제외) : 한국, 독일, 미국, 캐나다, 오스트레일리아, 뉴질랜드, 대만 등

#### <조사방법>

- 노동력 조사 : 한국, 이탈리아, 뉴질랜드, 캐나다, 멕시코, 미국, 오스트레일리아, 일본, 핀란드, 스웨덴, 노르웨이, 포르투갈 등
- 등록 실업자 : 영국, 독일, 프랑스, 네덜란드, 오스트리아, 체코, 덴마크, 스위스 등

#### <조사대상 연령층>

- 12세 이상 : 멕시코
- 14세 이상 : 포르투갈
- 15세 ~ 64세 : 독일
- 15세 ~ 74세 : 핀란드
- 16세 ~ 64세 : 스웨덴, 네덜란드
- 16세 ~ 66세 : 덴마크
- 16세 ~ 74세 : 노르웨이
- 16세 이상 : 미국, 영국
- 15세 이상 : 한국, 캐나다, 오스트레일리아, 일본, 독일, 뉴질랜드, 이탈리아, 체코, 스위스

<실업자의 구직활동기간>

- 1주 : ILO 권고 기준으로 일본 등
- 4주 : OECD 권고 기준으로 한국, 노르웨이, 스웨덴, 핀란드, 캐나다, 미국, 오스트레일리아, 뉴질랜드 등
- \* 포르투갈, 이탈리아 등 일부 국가는 30일 적용

**I -4. 실업률(Unemployment Rates)**

○ 실업자가 경제활동인구(취업자+ 실업자)에서 차지하는 비율임.

$$\cdot \text{실업률} = \frac{\text{실업자}}{\text{경제활동인구}} \times 100$$

# 1. Labor Force

In thousand persons

	1) Korea, Rep. of	2) Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Germany	Russia	U.S.A.
2017	27,748	27,886	4,736	9,042	43,283	76,283	160,320
2018	27,895	27,995	4,380	9,147	43,381	76,192	162,075
2019	28,186	28,291	4,268	9,296	43,771	75,400	163,539
2020	28,012	28,130	4,254	9,338	43,138	74,917	160,742
2021	28,310	28,435	4,603	9,690	42,961	75,333	161,204
2022	28,922	29,060	4,728	9,937	43,905	74,933	164,333
2022. 6	29,366	29,483	...	...	...	74,900	164,023
7	29,311	29,434	...	...	...	75,000	163,990
8	29,025	29,160	...	...	...	75,500	164,715
9	29,093	29,222	...	...	...	74,900	164,620
10	29,110	29,235	...	...	...	75,000	164,646
11	29,087	29,216	...	...	...	75,100	164,527
12	28,674	28,829	...	...	...	74,900	164,966
2023. 1	28,387	28,550	...	...	...	75,600	165,832
2	28,604	28,765	...	...	...	...	166,251
3	29,063	29,203	...	...	...	...	166,731
4	29,236	29,359	...	...	...	...	166,688
5	29,623	29,742	...	...	...	...	166,818
6	29,618	29,729	...	...	...	...	166,951
7	29,493	29,614	...	...	...	...	167,103
8	29,251	29,377	...	...	...	...	168,049
9	29,359	29,471	...	...	...	...	...
10	29,390	29,504	...	...	...	...	...
11	29,375	29,503	...	...	...	...	...

	Mexico	Sweden	Iceland	Ecuador	Australia	Austria
2017	53,510	5,340	199	8,076	12,975	4,514
2018	54,961	5,401	204	8,064	13,281	4,547
2019	56,582	5,462	208	8,164	13,564	4,567
2020	52,918	5,480	206	7,531	13,532	4,127
2021	55,436	5,546	210	8,336	13,749	4,137
2022	59,238	5,660	219	...	14,149	4,558
2022. 6	59,352	...	...	...	14,173	...
7	59,398	...	...	...	14,128	...
8	59,677	...	...	...	14,127	...
9	59,419	...	...	...	14,175	...
10	60,370	...	...	...	14,206	...
11	60,529	...	...	...	14,339	...
12	59,553	...	...	...	14,445	...
2023. 1	60,118	...	...	...	14,198	...
2	59,930	...	...	...	14,530	...
3	60,418	...	...	...	14,542	...
4	60,589	...	...	...	14,510	...
5	59,965	...	...	...	14,648	...
6	60,203	...	...	...	14,605	...
7	61,331	...	...	...	14,598	...
8	60,916	...	...	...	14,607	...
9	60,766	...	...	...	14,608	...
10	...	...	...	...	14,710	...
11	...	...	...	...	14,861	...

: 1) 4 , 2) IMF  
IMF

: <https://kosis.kr> , IMF <sup>1)</sup>International Financial Statistics

# 1. ( ) Labor Force (Cont'd)

In thousand persons

	Israel	Italy	Japan	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada
2017	332	25,929	66,698	5,377	9,278	19,658
2018	4,053	25,969	67,803	5,415	9,518	19,884
2019	4,109	25,941	68,377	5,412	9,711	20,275
2020	4,087	25,214	68,247	5,243	8,841	19,973
2021	4,152	24,921	68,599	5,224	9,173	20,484
2022	361	25,127	69,019	5,237	9,682	20,791
2022. 6	361	...	69,450	...	9,667	21,044
7	361	...	69,310	...	9,668	21,050
8	367	...	69,290	...	9,671	21,138
9	365	...	69,530	...	9,697	20,742
10	362	...	69,330	...	9,715	20,843
11	364	...	68,890	...	9,795	20,812
12	368	...	68,750	...	9,857	20,763
2023. 1	...	...	68,540	...	9,918	20,835
2	...	...	68,400	...	9,933	20,878
3	...	...	68,920	...	9,915	20,972
4	...	...	69,300	...	9,929	21,036
5	...	...	69,320	...	9,935	21,452
6	...	...	69,640	...	9,958	21,637
7	...	...	69,550	...	9,958	21,681
8	...	...	69,600	...	9,970	21,736
9	...	...	69,690	...	9,999	21,391
10	...	...	69,470	...	10,078	21,473
11	...	...	69,490	...	10,143	21,452

	Costa Rica	Colombia	Thailand	Peru	Hong Kong	가 Hungary
2017	2,264	24,337	38,075	5,240	3,944	4,740
2018	2,335	24,546	38,422	5,274	3,989	4,778
2019	2,466	24,609	38,171	5,297	3,969	4,803
2020	2,407	23,232	...	4,095	3,883	4,801
2021	2,441	24,089	...	...	3,879	4,830
2022	...	...	...	...	3,776	4,882
2022. 6	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	...	...	40,258	...	...	...
9	...	...	40,099	...	...	...
10	...	...	39,847	...	...	...
11	...	...	40,360	...	...	...
12	...	...	40,300	...	...	...
2023. 1	...	...	40,073	...	...	...
2	...	...	40,487	...	...	...
3	...	...	40,452	...	...	...
4	...	...	39,981	...	...	...
5	...	...	40,354	...	...	...
6	...	...	40,694	...	...	...
7	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	...	...	...	...	...	...

## 2. Number of Employee

In thousand persons

	1) Korea, Rep. of	2) Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Germany	Russia	Romania
2017	26,725	26,868	3,722	8,605	41,661	72,317	8,671
2018	26,822	26,925	3,541	8,797	41,913	72,533	8,689
2019	27,123	27,231	3,541	8,982	42,399	71,942	8,680
2020	26,904	27,024	3,578	8,981	41,474	70,600	8,521
2021	27,273	27,401	3,928	9,282	41,398	71,717	7,755
2022	28,089	28,229	4,141	9,587	42,529	71,975	7,806
2022 . 6	28,478	28,598	...	...	...	72,000	...
7	28,475	28,601	...	...	...	72,100	...
8	28,410	28,546	...	...	...	72,600	...
9	28,389	28,521	...	...	...	72,000	...
10	28,418	28,544	...	...	...	72,100	...
11	28,421	28,552	...	...	...	72,400	...
12	27,808	27,968	...	...	...	72,100	...
2023 . 1	27,363	27,528	...	...	...	72,900	...
2	27,714	27,879	...	...	...	...	...
3	28,223	28,367	...	...	...	...	...
4	28,432	28,557	...	...	...	...	...
5	28,835	28,956	...	...	...	...	...
6	28,812	28,924	...	...	...	...	...
7	28,686	28,809	...	...	...	...	...
8	28,678	28,805	...	...	...	...	...
9	28,698	28,812	...	...	...	...	...
10	28,764	28,878	...	...	...	...	...
11	28,698	28,827	...	...	...	...	...

	U.S.A.	Mexico	Sweden	Iceland	Ecuador	Australia
2017	153,337	51,680	4,973	194	7,766	12,249
2018	155,761	53,162	5,049	198	7,779	12,577
2019	157,538	54,615	5,081	201	7,853	12,863
2020	147,795	50,594	5,012	195	7,071	12,658
2021	152,581	53,200	5,058	197	7,961	13,046
2022	158,348	57,310	5,241	210	...	13,625
2022 . 6	158,111	57,386	...	...	...	13,682
7	158,272	57,388	...	...	...	13,653
8	158,694	57,579	...	...	...	13,632
9	158,850	57,446	...	...	...	13,683
10	158,593	58,389	...	...	...	13,742
11	158,527	58,815	...	...	...	13,880
12	159,244	57,910	...	...	...	13,960
2023 . 1	160,138	58,328	...	...	...	13,631
2	160,315	58,307	...	...	...	13,968
3	160,892	58,983	...	...	...	13,995
4	161,031	58,889	...	...	...	13,966
5	160,721	58,218	...	...	...	14,135
6	160,994	58,613	...	...	...	14,117
7	161,262	59,428	...	...	...	14,068
8	161,484	59,135	...	...	...	14,067
9	...	59,040	...	...	...	14,103
10	...	...	...	...	...	14,181
11	...	...	...	...	...	14,325

: 1) 4 , 2) IMF

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: 『<https://kosis.kr>』, IMF 『International Financial Statistics』



## 2. ( ) Number of Employee (Cont'd)

		In thousand persons					
		Austria	Israel	Italy	Japan	Chile	Canada
2017		4,263	318	23,022	64,815	8,603	18,395
2018		4,323	3,894	23,214	66,130	8,792	18,723
2019		4,359	3,956	23,360	66,769	8,978	19,121
2020		3,717	3,917	22,903	66,330	7,864	18,044
2021		3,805	3,952	22,554	66,666	8,317	18,942
2022		4,314	348	23,099	67,226	8,879	19,693
2022.	6	...	349	...	67,590	8,863	20,054
	7	...	348	...	67,550	8,865	19,960
	8	...	353	...	67,510	8,856	19,879
	9	...	351	...	67,660	8,885	19,756
	10	...	347	...	67,550	8,901	19,865
	11	...	349	...	67,240	8,985	19,837
	12	...	352	...	67,160	9,027	19,824
2023.	1	...	...	...	66,890	9,047	19,699
	2	...	...	...	66,670	9,019	19,777
	3	...	...	...	66,990	9,022	19,848
	4	...	...	...	67,410	9,054	19,942
	5	...	...	...	67,450	9,056	20,334
	6	...	...	...	67,850	9,047	20,518
	7	...	...	...	67,720	9,024	20,397
	8	...	...	...	67,730	9,041	20,373
	9	...	...	...	67,870	9,070	20,280
	10	...	...	...	67,710	9,154	20,337
	11	...	...	...	67,800	9,242	20,307

		Costa Rica	Colombia	Thailand	Peru	Hong Kong	가 Hungary
2017		2,055	22,182	37,438	4,890	3,820	4,548
2018		2,103	22,306	37,853	4,933	3,877	4,606
2019		2,175	22,157	37,602	4,958	3,851	4,645
2020		1,950	19,737	...	3,806	3,657	4,603
2021		2,031	20,741	...	...	3,669	4,635
2022		...	...	...	...	3,613	4,705
2022.	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
	8	...	...	39,743	...	...	...
	9	...	...	39,583	...	...	...
	10	...	...	39,197	...	...	...
	11	...	...	39,816	...	...	...
	12	...	...	39,814	...	...	...
2023.	1	...	...	39,342	...	...	...
	2	...	...	39,913	...	...	...
	3	...	...	39,784	...	...	...
	4	...	...	39,276	...	...	...
	5	...	...	39,608	...	...	...
	6	...	...	40,291	...	...	...
	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
	11	...	...	...	...	...	...

### 3. Number of Unemployee

In thousand persons

	1) Korea, Rep. of	2) Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Norway	Denmark	Germany	Luxembourg
2017	1,023	1,019	1,043	122	173	1,509	16
2018	1,073	1,071	935	114	153	1,367	16
2019	1,063	1,060	847	111	152	1,280	17
2020	1,108	1,106	790	136	171	1,551	21
2021	1,037	1,035	678	129	155	1,536	18
2022	833	830	588	95	139	1,343	15
2022 . 6	888	885	568	102	122	1,260	14
7	836	833	559	79	148	1,475	14
8	615	613	569	104	157	1,358	15
9	704	701	539	103	140	1,291	15
10	692	691	532	89	141	1,331	16
11	666	664	549	91	149	1,323	16
12	866	861	594	94	143	1,290	17
2023 . 1	1,024	1,021	540	103	143	1,352	17
2	890	886	546	113	182	1,353	17
3	840	837	565	113	146	1,289	17
4	804	802	559	104	150	1,352	16
5	787	786	529	96	143	1,248	16
6	807	805	512	114	138	1,325	16
7	807	805	524	104	179	1,308	17
8	573	572	566	110	147	1,415	17
9	661	660	454	107	144	1,314	18
10	627	626	484	106	170	1,404	19
11	677	676	490	113	156	1,357	19

	U.S.A.	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Iceland	Ireland
2017	6,982	363	234	3,917	6	159
2018	6,314	349	231	3,479	6	139
2019	6,001	378	217	3,248	8	122
2020	12,947	466	238	3,531	13	141
2021	8,623	492	252	3,430	13	160
2022	5,985	421	212	3,025	8	121
2022 . 6	5,912	504	197	2,858	7	123
7	5,718	374	210	2,895	7	125
8	6,021	372	215	2,990	8	125
9	5,770	362	212	3,055	6	111
10	6,053	399	203	3,036	6	112
11	6,000	358	204	3,023	9	112
12	5,722	383	210	3,013	7	114
2023 . 1	5,694	424	219	3,154	7	111
2	5,936	459	220	3,170	11	111
3	5,839	439	211	3,059	7	112
4	5,657	426	191	2,840	7	116
5	6,097	455	182	2,737	12	120
6	5,957	550	186	2,711	5	131
7	5,841	366	205	2,793	6	133
8	6,355	444	217	2,867	7	133
9	...	437	219	2,906	9	124
10	...	416	201	2,887	7	118
11	...	400	197	2,823	6	114

: 1) 4 , 2) IMF

IMF

: 『https://kosis.kr』 , IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

### 3. ( ) Number of Unemployee (Cont'd)

In thousand persons

	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Japan	Czech Republic	Chile
2017	1,447	726	267	1,882	155	675
2018	1,347	705	237	1,673	121	727
2019	1,269	700	220	1,607	109	733
2020	...	874	271	1,917	137	977
2021	...	703	284	1,931	150	856
2022	...	524	221	1,793	126	803
2022. 6	...	491	184	1,860	126	804
7	...	475	203	1,760	124	803
8	...	495	233	1,770	135	815
9	...	492	229	1,870	114	812
10	...	463	200	1,780	111	814
11	...	460	249	1,650	142	809
12	...	484	222	1,580	113	830
2023. 1	...	567	267	1,640	140	871
2	...	562	272	1,740	138	913
3	...	547	234	1,930	137	893
4	...	544	243	1,900	143	876
5	...	513	208	1,880	122	878
6	...	489	223	1,790	142	911
7	...	530	256	1,830	147	934
8	...	540	242	1,860	132	929
9	...	504	243	1,820	138	929
10	...	529	228	1,750	152	924
11	...	536	221	1,690	116	901

	Cyprus	Thailand	Turkiye	Portugal	France	Finland	Hong Kong
2017	47	449	3,441	464	2,807	234	124
2018	37	408	3,513	363	2,701	201	112
2019	32	379	4,463	340	2,519	183	118
2020	34	...	4,040	359	2,381	209	227
2021	35	...	3,927	341	2,365	212	210
2022	33	...	3,592	318	2,234	190	163
2022. 6	36	...	3,364	295	2,131	200	...
7	36	...	3,644	298	2,182	190	...
8	35	493	3,415	312	2,359	187	...
9	28	463	3,444	324	2,217	189	...
10	27	560	3,458	324	2,262	162	...
11	38	465	3,504	344	2,228	164	...
12	37	385	3,637	363	2,217	187	...
2023. 1	34	490	3,583	386	2,268	211	...
2	34	358	3,649	381	2,213	186	...
3	32	416	3,529	371	2,151	193	...
4	29	413	3,440	347	2,140	222	...
5	28	515	3,059	325	2,146	266	...
6	31	360	3,134	312	2,108	211	...
7	32	...	3,436	315	2,228	195	...
8	30	...	3,245	326	2,433	192	...
9	24	...	3,135	350	2,319	198	...
10	22	...	2,865	359	2,383	190	...
11	31	...	3,075	355	2,385	190	...

## 4. (15 )( ) Unemployment Rates (Ages 15 and over)(Seasonally Adjusted)

:%	In percent				
	1) Korea, Rep. of	2) Korea, Rep. of	3) Norway	Denmark	3) Germany
2018	3.8	3.8	2.4	5.1	5.2
2019	3.8	3.8	2.3	5.0	5.0
2020	4.0	3.9	5.0	5.6	5.9
2021	3.7	3.7	3.2	5.0	5.7
2022	2.9	2.9	1.8	4.4	5.3
2023	2.7	2.7	...	...	...
2022. 9	2.4	2.8	1.7	...	5.5
10	2.4	2.8	1.7	...	5.5
11	2.3	2.8	1.7	...	5.5
12	3.0	3.1	1.6	...	5.5
2023. 1	3.6	2.9	1.7	...	5.5
2	3.1	2.6	1.7	...	5.5
3	2.9	2.7	1.7	...	5.6
4	2.8	2.6	1.7	...	5.6
5	2.7	2.5	1.8	...	5.6
6	2.7	2.6	1.9	...	5.7
7	2.7	2.8	1.8	...	5.7
8	2.0	2.4	1.9	...	5.7
9	2.3	2.6	1.9	...	5.7
10	2.1	2.5	2.0	...	5.8
11	2.3	2.8	1.9	...	5.9
12	3.3	3.3	...	...	...
2024. 1	3.7	...	...	...	...
2	3.2	...	...	...	...

	Russia	3) Luxembourg	U.S.A.	3) Belgium	3) Switzerland
2018	4.8	...	3.9	9.6	2.5
2019	4.6	...	3.7	9.2	2.3
2020	5.8	...	8.1	9.5	3.1
2021	4.8	...	5.4	8.8	3.0
2022	...	...	3.7	8.6	2.2
2023	...	...	3.6	9.2	...
2022. 9	...	4.8	3.5	8.7	2.1
10	...	4.9	3.6	8.8	2.0
11	...	4.9	3.6	8.8	2.0
12	...	4.8	3.5	8.8	1.9
2023. 1	...	4.9	3.4	8.9	1.9
2	...	4.8	3.6	9.0	1.9
3	...	4.9	3.5	9.0	1.9
4	...	4.9	3.4	9.1	2.0
5	...	5.0	3.7	9.1	2.0
6	...	5.2	3.6	9.1	2.0
7	...	5.2	3.5	9.1	2.1
8	...	5.3	3.8	9.2	2.1
9	...	5.5	3.8	9.4	2.1
10	...	5.6	3.8	9.5	2.1
11	...	5.7	3.7	9.5	...
12	...	...	3.7	9.6	...
2024. 1	...	...	3.7	...	...
2	...	...	...	...	...

: 1) , 2) OECD 3) ( , )  
OECD

가 , 가 ( )  
: <https://kosis.kr> , OECD [Main Economic Indicators](https://stats.oecd.org) ,  
OECD 가 .( stats.oecd.org )

## 4. (15 ) ( ) ( ) Unemployment Rates (Ages 15 and over)(Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

: %						In percent
	3) Slovak Republic	Israel	U. K.	Australia	Austria	3)
2018	6.6	4.0	4.1	5.3	7.7	
2019	6.1	3.8	3.8	5.2	7.4	
2020	7.6	4.3	4.6	6.5	9.9	
2021	8.1	5.0	4.5	5.1	8.0	
2022	7.0	3.8	3.7	3.7	6.3	
2023	6.2	...	...	3.7	...	
2022. 9	6.7	3.8	...	3.6	6.3	
10	6.7	4.1	...	3.4	6.3	
11	6.7	4.0	...	3.4	6.2	
12	6.6	4.2	...	3.5	6.2	
2023. 1	6.4	4.2	...	3.7	6.2	
2	6.3	3.8	...	3.5	6.2	
3	6.3	3.8	...	3.5	6.3	
4	6.2	3.6	...	3.7	6.3	
5	6.2	3.6	...	3.6	6.4	
6	6.2	3.6	...	3.5	6.4	
7	6.2	3.4	...	3.8	6.5	
8	6.2	3.1	...	3.7	6.5	
9	6.2	3.2	...	3.6	6.5	
10	6.2	3.0	...	3.8	6.5	
11	...	2.8	...	3.9	6.5	
12	...	...	...	3.9	...	
2024. 1	...	...	...	...	...	
2	...	...	...	...	...	

	Japan	Chile	Canada	Colombia	Poland	3)
2018	2.4	7.4	5.8	9.5	6.1	
2019	2.4	7.2	5.7	10.4	5.4	
2020	2.8	10.8	9.7	15.9	6.0	
2021	2.8	8.9	7.5	13.8	6.4	
2022	2.6	7.9	5.3	11.2	5.4	
2023	2.6	...	5.4	10.2	...	
2022. 9	2.6	7.9	5.2	11.3	5.3	
10	2.6	8.2	5.2	10.8	5.3	
11	2.5	8.4	5.1	10.9	5.2	
12	2.5	8.4	5.0	11.1	5.2	
2023. 1	2.4	8.6	5.0	11.3	5.2	
2	2.6	8.7	5.0	10.5	5.3	
3	2.8	8.6	5.0	10.1	5.2	
4	2.6	8.3	5.0	10.3	5.2	
5	2.6	8.3	5.2	10.1	5.1	
6	2.5	8.4	5.4	9.4	5.2	
7	2.7	8.7	5.5	9.4	5.1	
8	2.7	8.7	5.5	9.6	5.1	
9	2.6	8.8	5.5	9.8	5.2	
10	2.5	9.0	5.7	10.2	5.2	
11	2.5	...	5.8	10.3	...	
12	2.4	...	5.8	10.8	...	
2024. 1	...	...	...	...	...	
2	...	...	...	...	...	

## 5. ( ) Harmonised Standard Unemployment Rates (Seasonally Adjusted)

: %	In percent						
	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	Denmark <sup>1)</sup>	Germany	Luxembourg
2018	3.8	19.7	4.9	4.0	5.2	3.2	5.5
2019	3.8	17.9	4.4	3.9	5.0	3.0	5.6
2020	3.9	17.6	4.9	4.8	5.6	3.6	6.7
2021	3.7	14.8	4.2	4.5	5.1	3.6	5.4
2022	2.9	12.5	3.5	3.2	4.5	3.1	4.6
2023	2.7	10.7	3.5	3.6	4.9	3.0	5.2
2022. 7	2.9	12.3	3.6	2.8	4.7	3.0	4.5
8	2.6	12.2	3.8	3.5	4.5	3.1	4.6
9	2.8	11.9	3.8	3.4	4.7	3.1	4.7
10	2.8	12.1	3.7	3.2	4.5	3.1	4.8
11	2.8	11.8	3.6	3.1	4.8	3.0	4.8
12	3.1	12.2	3.5	3.4	4.8	3.0	4.8
2023. 1	2.9	11.3	3.6	3.6	4.3	3.0	4.9
2	2.6	11.5	3.5	3.8	5.5	2.9	4.9
3	2.7	11.4	3.5	3.7	4.5	2.9	4.9
4	2.6	11.5	3.4	3.6	4.8	2.9	4.9
5	2.5	10.9	3.5	3.1	4.8	2.9	5.0
6	2.6	10.8	3.5	3.4	4.8	3.0	5.2
7	2.8	10.8	3.6	3.6	5.5	3.0	5.2
8	2.4	10.4	3.6	3.6	4.3	3.0	5.3
9	2.6	10.2	3.7	3.5	4.7	3.1	5.5
10	2.5	9.3	3.6	3.7	5.3	3.1	5.5
11	2.8	9.4	3.5	3.8	4.9	3.1	5.7
12	3.3	9.2	3.6	3.5	5.0	3.1	5.5

	U.S.A.	Belgium	Sweden	Spain	Slovak Republic	Ireland
2018	3.9	6.0	6.5	15.3	6.5	5.8
2019	3.7	5.4	6.9	14.1	5.7	5.0
2020	8.1	5.5	8.5	15.5	6.7	5.9
2021	5.4	6.3	8.9	14.8	6.8	6.3
2022	3.7	5.6	7.5	12.9	6.2	4.5
2023	3.6	5.5	7.7	12.1	5.9	4.4
2022. 7	3.5	5.5	7.3	12.7	6.1	4.3
8	3.6	5.4	6.9	12.7	6.0	4.4
9	3.5	5.4	7.0	12.9	6.0	4.4
10	3.6	5.6	7.7	12.9	6.0	4.5
11	3.6	5.7	7.2	13.0	6.0	4.5
12	3.5	5.7	7.5	13.0	6.0	4.3
2023. 1	3.4	5.6	7.3	13.0	6.0	4.2
2	3.6	5.6	7.7	12.9	6.0	4.1
3	3.5	5.6	7.2	12.5	6.0	4.1
4	3.4	5.6	7.2	12.1	5.9	4.1
5	3.7	5.6	7.2	11.9	5.9	4.2
6	3.6	5.6	8.0	11.9	5.9	4.4
7	3.5	5.3	7.1	12.0	5.8	4.4
8	3.8	5.3	8.1	11.9	5.9	4.5
9	3.8	5.4	8.1	11.9	5.9	4.7
10	3.8	5.6	7.9	11.9	5.8	4.8
11	3.7	5.6	7.9	11.8	5.8	4.8
12	3.7	5.7	8.2	11.7	5.8	4.9

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## 5. ( ) ( ) Harmonised Standard Unemployment Rates (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

: %	In percent						
	U. K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy	Japan	Czech Republic
2018	4.1	5.3	5.2	4.0	10.6	2.4	2.3
2019	3.8	5.2	4.8	3.8	9.9	2.4	2.0
2020	4.6	6.5	6.0	4.3	9.3	2.8	2.6
2021	4.5	5.1	6.2	5.0	9.6	2.8	2.8
2022	3.7	3.7	4.8	3.8	8.1	2.6	2.4
2023	...	3.7	5.1	...	7.6	2.6	2.6
2022. 7	3.5	3.5	4.6	3.5	8.0	2.6	2.3
8	3.6	3.5	5.3	3.6	8.1	2.5	2.4
9	3.7	3.6	5.2	3.8	8.0	2.6	2.3
10	3.7	3.4	4.6	4.1	7.9	2.6	2.2
11	3.7	3.4	5.5	4.0	7.9	2.5	2.7
12	3.7	3.5	4.9	4.2	7.9	2.5	2.3
2023. 1	3.8	3.7	5.1	4.2	8.0	2.4	2.5
2	3.9	3.5	4.9	3.8	7.9	2.6	2.4
3	3.8	3.5	4.5	3.8	7.8	2.8	2.6
4	4.0	3.7	5.1	3.6	7.8	2.6	2.7
5	4.2	3.6	4.7	3.6	7.7	2.6	2.5
6	4.2	3.5	5.1	3.6	7.5	2.5	2.7
7	4.2	3.8	5.7	3.4	7.7	2.7	2.7
8	4.2	3.7	5.4	3.1	7.4	2.7	2.5
9	4.2	3.6	5.5	3.2	7.5	2.6	2.7
10	4.2	3.8	5.1	3.0	7.6	2.5	2.9
11	...	3.9	4.9	2.8	7.4	2.5	2.5
12	...	3.9	5.6	...	7.2	2.4	2.8

	Canada	Turkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2018	5.8	10.9	7.2	3.9	9.0	7.4	3.5
2019	5.7	13.7	6.7	3.3	8.4	6.7	3.3
2020	9.7	13.1	7.1	3.2	8.0	7.7	4.1
2021	7.5	12.0	6.7	3.4	7.9	7.7	4.0
2022	5.3	10.5	6.2	2.9	7.3	6.8	3.6
2023	5.4	...	6.6	2.7	7.3	7.2	4.0
2022. 7	4.9	10.2	6.2	2.9	7.3	7.1	3.6
8	5.3	9.8	6.2	3.0	7.2	7.2	3.6
9	5.2	10.1	6.2	3.0	7.1	7.2	3.7
10	5.2	10.3	6.1	3.0	7.2	6.4	3.7
11	5.1	10.1	6.5	2.9	7.2	6.7	3.7
12	5.0	10.2	6.7	2.8	7.2	7.2	3.7
2023. 1	5.0	9.7	7.0	2.7	7.1	7.1	3.8
2	5.0	10.1	6.9	2.6	7.1	6.6	3.8
3	5.0	10.0	6.8	2.7	7.1	6.6	3.8
4	5.0	10.0	6.5	2.7	7.2	7.1	3.9
5	5.2	9.4	6.4	2.8	7.3	7.1	3.9
6	5.4	9.5	6.3	2.8	7.3	7.2	3.9
7	5.5	9.3	6.3	2.8	7.4	7.5	4.0
8	5.5	9.2	6.3	2.8	7.4	7.3	4.0
9	5.5	9.1	6.6	2.8	7.3	7.4	4.0
10	5.7	8.6	6.7	2.8	7.3	7.5	4.1
11	5.8	9.0	6.6	2.8	7.3	7.6	4.1
12	5.8	...	6.6	2.7	7.3	7.5	4.2

## 6. ( ) Manufacturing Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)

In thousand persons

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany <sup>1)</sup>
2018	4,509.9	357.8	812.5	207.6	254.2	322.6	7,993.7
2019	4,429.1	377.1	812.1	209.4	246.2	315.5	8,012.7
2020	4,375.9	371.1	805.6	207.5	252.0	321.1	...
2021	4,367.9	390.0	774.3	201.7	243.8	332.4	8,200.0
2022	4,503.2	412.9	804.0	207.9	253.0	337.1	8,088.5
2023	4,460.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020.1/4	4,425.4	379.4	822.6	211.6	253.4	314.0	8,238.2
2/4	4,369.7	373.9	808.3	204.5	256.8	329.5	8,317.0
3/4	4,363.6	368.7	801.2	207.0	247.0	327.3	8,257.7
4/4	4,344.8	362.6	790.1	207.0	250.9	313.5	8,296.6
2021.1/4	4,396.4	371.4	771.4	200.3	242.9	317.1	8,213.0
2/4	4,374.4	379.6	770.6	201.3	250.8	346.2	8,244.4
3/4	4,327.6	399.9	779.4	197.9	241.4	332.4	8,187.5
4/4	4,373.0	409.1	775.6	207.1	240.2	334.0	8,155.2
2022.1/4	4,465.8	412.7	788.8	204.1	255.4	322.3	8,192.9
2/4	4,505.6	407.7	802.4	212.8	246.8	333.4	8,121.0
3/4	4,539.5	409.1	808.2	200.8	258.5	348.8	8,045.2
4/4	4,501.8	422.0	816.4	213.8	251.3	343.9	7,995.0
2023.1/4	4,431.0	423.2	820.6	202.2	245.2	349.8	7,900.3
2/4	4,457.5	...	816.7	206.0	251.5	332.9	7,908.0
3/4	4,478.9	...	814.6	205.7	249.3	...	7,960.1
4/4	4,474.9	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Latvia	Luxembourg	Lithuania	Mexico	U.S.A.	Belgium	Sweden
2018	117.0	11.8	219.7	8,910.5	15,559.8	610.2	510.7
2019	115.1	10.9	218.9	9,132.1	15,741.3	594.4	513.5
2020	114.5	11.0	214.7	8,497.5	14,549.8	591.0	500.5
2021	109.3	9.8	226.6	9,093.1	14,717.8	556.1	499.9
2022	114.7	9.4	223.6	9,458.4	15,231.3	568.0	493.4
2023	...	...	...	...	15,570.3	...	...
2020.1/4	121.4	10.7	228.6	9,127.0	15,329.0	602.4	504.5
2/4	109.3	11.4	213.8	7,473.0	13,884.1	585.5	494.7
3/4	116.4	11.9	207.6	8,648.2	14,364.4	576.0	495.8
4/4	110.9	10.1	208.9	8,741.8	14,583.9	599.9	507.1
2021.1/4	99.7	9.7	227.6	8,953.9	14,557.9	586.8	507.2
2/4	109.1	11.0	231.3	8,952.6	14,542.1	551.1	505.7
3/4	117.4	9.0	226.3	9,138.2	14,749.2	528.7	489.9
4/4	111.0	9.3	221.0	9,327.6	15,146.1	557.9	496.8
2022.1/4	106.1	11.0	216.1	9,322.7	15,266.6	579.4	487.8
2/4	123.7	8.8	222.7	9,434.3	15,294.8	555.9	486.4
3/4	114.8	7.5	229.6	9,488.4	15,300.5	566.5	486.5
4/4	114.0	10.3	226.0	9,588.1	15,152.6	570.0	512.6
2023.1/4	116.3	9.7	216.0	9,758.2	15,595.1	580.1	525.2
2/4	116.6	10.4	...	9,670.8	15,512.6	568.2	523.1
3/4	110.9	10.7	...	9,625.1	15,543.9	576.1	518.2
4/4	...	...	...	...	15,373.0	...	...

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: OECD 『Labour Force Statistics』  
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## 6. ( ) ( ) Manufacturing Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

In thousand persons

	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Iceland	Ireland
2018	579.7	2,444.2	629.4	243.7	18.0	249.2
2019	590.9	2,494.8	635.9	251.5	18.8	254.3
2020	578.3	2,431.2	633.9	246.9	18.8	262.7
2021	505.2	2,422.9	636.5	214.4	18.7	279.3
2022	482.7	2,505.0	621.8	216.1	18.2	284.9
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020 . 1 / 4	584.9	2,503.1	645.9	259.1	18.7	256.6
2 / 4	558.8	2,414.0	628.7	237.6	18.1	261.0
3 / 4	570.7	2,402.0	631.1	247.8	19.1	264.6
4 / 4	598.8	2,405.5	629.9	243.2	19.0	268.7
2021 . 1 / 4	535.1	2,382.0	623.1	205.9	19.2	275.7
2 / 4	491.9	2,413.2	633.0	211.9	18.9	279.7
3 / 4	490.7	2,431.1	641.0	223.7	18.0	277.0
4 / 4	503.2	2,465.4	648.7	215.9	18.7	284.7
2022 . 1 / 4	494.4	2,458.2	641.4	209.9	18.6	280.5
2 / 4	473.4	2,518.1	631.5	210.6	18.1	285.3
3 / 4	486.3	2,521.2	614.7	226.9	18.0	289.2
4 / 4	476.5	2,522.6	599.8	216.8	18.3	284.6
2023 . 1 / 4	490.9	2,546.3	582.7	221.3	18.7	289.2
2 / 4	511.0	2,513.5	582.4	219.5	20.1	283.3
3 / 4	528.2	2,547.7	579.9	225.6	20.5	282.9
4 / 4	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy
2018	123.9	2,897.8	935.6	699.2	425.4	4,269.6
2019	121.2	2,994.3	887.7	693.7	406.0	4,321.4
2020	118.7	2,826.0	868.4	671.2	379.8	4,290.4
2021	119.1	2,725.8	908.7	716.1	396.0	4,184.6
2022	123.6	2,709.5	855.1	745.4	403.1	4,258.4
2023	...	...	911.0	...	...	...
2020 . 1 / 4	120.9	2,986.1	912.1	670.0	387.8	4,351.6
2 / 4	117.9	2,886.6	862.9	660.0	392.5	4,309.8
3 / 4	119.0	2,762.6	877.4	677.4	367.8	4,241.6
4 / 4	116.8	2,667.9	843.1	677.3	371.8	4,258.7
2021 . 1 / 4	118.8	...	893.2	701.1	391.0	4,130.6
2 / 4	117.2	...	917.8	707.1	390.3	4,158.0
3 / 4	120.4	...	985.7	725.7	396.9	4,218.7
4 / 4	120.0	...	863.7	730.5	402.4	4,230.9
2022 . 1 / 4	122.4	...	855.1	738.0	393.8	4,238.1
2 / 4	123.2	...	843.0	746.9	408.6	4,260.3
3 / 4	124.0	...	869.5	743.4	405.5	4,267.5
4 / 4	124.6	...	875.3	753.3	400.9	4,267.6
2023 . 1 / 4	122.2	...	873.5	740.0	393.7	4,313.6
2 / 4	123.2	...	915.1	747.9	399.3	4,319.8
3 / 4	122.2	...	948.8	749.0	420.2	4,307.9
4 / 4	...	...	931.4	...	...	...

## 6. ( ) ( ) Manufacturing Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

In thousand persons

	Japan	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada	Costa Rica	Colombia
2018	10,602.5	1,458.4	908.4	1,781.3	228.7	2,530.8
2019	10,631.7	1,455.4	880.3	1,750.2	225.6	2,476.3
2020	10,452.5	1,398.8	794.0	1,669.4	201.5	2,184.2
2021	10,373.3	1,358.2	827.2	1,747.8	211.7	2,081.5
2022	10,440.0	1,339.8	876.5	1,785.1	249.4	2,343.6
2023	10,551.7	...	...	1,811.9	260.2	2,401.2
2020 . 1 / 4	10,532.6	1,416.5	839.9	1,729.5	228.2	2,394.6
2 / 4	10,464.0	1,410.0	767.6	1,522.6	203.8	1,851.8
3 / 4	10,415.3	1,391.2	783.0	1,686.2	176.5	2,148.7
4 / 4	10,398.1	1,377.5	780.6	1,740.8	197.6	2,341.6
2021 . 1 / 4	10,362.1	1,357.8	793.8	1,750.3	202.9	2,043.7
2 / 4	10,383.0	1,360.5	822.5	1,739.5	195.8	2,078.4
3 / 4	10,363.9	1,363.9	832.2	1,733.3	213.0	2,174.9
4 / 4	10,384.3	1,350.6	857.0	1,772.3	235.3	2,028.9
2022 . 1 / 4	10,413.6	1,328.6	867.8	1,790.1	228.2	2,347.2
2 / 4	10,406.3	1,338.7	885.1	1,780.3	255.9	2,303.6
3 / 4	10,462.1	1,343.3	877.3	1,787.0	257.6	2,408.2
4 / 4	10,478.0	1,348.6	872.0	1,785.7	256.0	2,315.1
2023 . 1 / 4	10,513.3	...	875.7	1,794.3	240.8	2,427.2
2 / 4	10,546.8	...	888.9	1,813.0	272.5	2,445.8
3 / 4	10,544.9	...	889.8	1,824.0	260.3	2,499.5
4 / 4	10,601.7	...	...	1,814.0	267.2	2,232.2

	Türkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2018	5,228.4	834.0	3,463.9	3,156.2	337.2	1,005.5
2019	5,152.5	836.6	3,393.0	3,193.3	328.7	998.2
2020	5,071.1	817.4	3,271.6	3,098.7	329.5	963.4
2021	...	832.2	3,231.7	3,039.1	323.3	984.7
2022	...	837.8	3,266.4	3,096.1	334.4	990.9
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020 . 1 / 4	5,195.8	820.2	3,301.2	3,178.2	331.1	985.3
2 / 4	4,842.9	808.2	3,289.0	3,064.1	328.7	948.8
3 / 4	5,014.6	804.1	3,250.7	3,079.1	325.5	967.0
4 / 4	5,231.1	837.0	3,245.3	3,073.5	332.5	952.6
2021 . 1 / 4	...	808.5	3,239.9	3,073.5	325.7	968.7
2 / 4	...	856.4	3,202.9	3,002.4	326.5	984.7
3 / 4	...	835.0	3,234.4	3,029.1	325.1	989.0
4 / 4	...	828.9	3,249.7	3,051.4	315.9	996.5
2022 . 1 / 4	...	846.5	3,335.4	3,086.3	331.2	981.5
2 / 4	...	821.2	3,251.1	3,083.3	322.3	992.4
3 / 4	...	843.9	3,173.0	3,107.6	333.9	990.9
4 / 4	...	839.6	3,306.2	3,107.1	350.1	998.7
2023 . 1 / 4	...	835.5	3,266.6	3,233.9	352.6	981.3
2 / 4	...	829.9	3,107.4	3,162.9	...	991.0
3 / 4	...	822.4	3,088.8	3,165.8	...	995.9
4 / 4	...	...	...	...	...	...

## 7. ( ) Agriculture Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)

In thousand persons

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany <sup>1)</sup>
2018	1,340.2	469.6	166.8	56.5	156.2	62.0	523.7
2019	1,394.9	453.6	167.9	55.3	157.0	63.8	510.5
2020	1,445.1	412.0	166.3	57.1	164.2	60.1	...
2021	1,458.3	446.0	205.1	65.4	169.4	59.0	513.7
2022	1,525.8	461.5	179.5	62.5	170.9	63.2	527.3
2023	1,513.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020.1/4	1,451.1	424.2	169.7	59.5	156.6	61.8	508.4
2/4	1,442.1	426.4	165.5	56.3	159.4	57.8	500.5
3/4	1,437.8	402.9	170.6	56.7	173.7	61.1	496.7
4/4	1,449.3	394.6	159.4	55.8	166.9	59.8	505.2
2021.1/4	1,442.6	443.8	232.3	59.9	169.7	60.3	505.0
2/4	1,445.7	444.4	201.8	64.4	166.4	59.1	517.5
3/4	1,459.0	442.0	191.3	74.1	167.1	57.8	518.1
4/4	1,485.8	453.9	195.0	63.2	174.3	58.7	514.1
2022.1/4	1,517.4	453.0	184.0	62.2	171.7	61.5	519.9
2/4	1,527.2	457.4	182.3	61.8	169.5	61.2	532.2
3/4	1,535.7	462.3	174.7	60.7	175.5	66.4	531.2
4/4	1,522.7	473.1	176.9	65.2	166.8	63.6	525.7
2023.1/4	1,516.3	483.1	186.8	69.5	164.7	64.4	523.1
2/4	1,518.6	...	176.9	70.0	161.3	64.8	504.1
3/4	1,510.8	...	184.2	70.1	164.5	...	498.3
4/4	1,506.2	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Latvia	Luxembourg	Lithuania	Mexico	U.S.A.	Belgium	Sweden
2018	63.3	2.7	98.7	6,653.5	2,424.5	47.3	87.9
2019	66.3	...	88.7	6,667.6	2,424.5	44.4	86.2
2020	64.3	...	77.3	6,311.2	2,348.4	44.0	87.0
2021	58.9	3.3	72.7	6,752.0	2,291.2	45.4	99.5
2022	60.4	3.3	77.5	6,781.1	2,290.3	45.3	97.2
2023	...	...	...	...	2,264.0	...	...
2020.1/4	68.2	2.0	78.6	6,664.2	2,417.6	38.0	85.4
2/4	69.3	2.3	80.1	5,791.1	2,323.4	46.8	87.7
3/4	59.9	2.2	73.3	6,360.2	2,218.1	48.0	88.7
4/4	59.8	2.1	77.1	6,429.3	2,478.0	43.1	86.0
2021.1/4	60.1	3.0	76.3	6,674.3	2,333.4	40.0	94.1
2/4	57.8	3.8	72.7	6,881.6	2,290.0	45.3	98.3
3/4	58.4	3.5	73.0	6,776.4	2,291.1	49.3	97.9
4/4	59.3	3.0	68.8	6,675.5	2,286.4	47.0	107.8
2022.1/4	59.4	3.7	75.2	6,709.9	2,367.5	39.8	101.7
2/4	60.7	3.4	87.2	6,796.8	2,325.5	46.8	99.0
3/4	62.7	2.6	81.1	6,878.3	2,249.0	48.4	94.8
4/4	58.6	3.3	66.6	6,739.4	2,254.8	46.1	93.4
2023.1/4	59.7	3.1	62.4	6,788.4	2,283.7	47.8	94.3
2/4	60.5	3.1	...	6,653.1	2,302.6	58.9	99.8
3/4	61.0	2.6	...	6,551.5	2,274.2	55.7	90.2
4/4	...	...	...	...	2,226.6	...	...

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## 7. ( ) ( ) Agriculture Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

In thousand persons

	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Iceland	Ireland
2018	138.6	812.6	58.9	53.4	8.0	107.2
2019	119.4	797.3	72.0	41.8	8.1	102.6
2020	118.4	765.4	65.3	39.8	7.9	102.6
2021	90.5	802.7	63.2	39.2	8.1	107.0
2022	70.1	774.8	66.1	42.4	8.6	101.2
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020 . 1 / 4	119.7	764.2	70.2	39.8	8.6	107.2
2 / 4	126.3	761.9	67.6	39.4	7.6	98.2
3 / 4	119.5	772.4	63.7	38.4	7.8	98.6
4 / 4	108.0	762.9	59.8	41.5	7.5	106.3
2021 . 1 / 4	96.9	776.9	57.2	36.0	8.5	106.4
2 / 4	93.8	809.5	64.0	39.9	8.5	107.9
3 / 4	91.8	804.5	64.6	41.4	7.8	107.0
4 / 4	79.5	819.6	67.0	39.4	7.4	106.8
2022 . 1 / 4	67.7	806.1	68.3	43.2	8.7	103.5
2 / 4	64.3	787.8	69.6	40.7	8.6	105.8
3 / 4	71.4	770.3	64.1	42.8	9.1	94.6
4 / 4	76.9	734.9	62.4	42.6	8.0	100.8
2023 . 1 / 4	67.0	728.8	59.7	38.8	7.7	99.1
2 / 4	77.3	748.3	62.6	42.7	7.7	99.2
3 / 4	85.5	741.7	63.6	37.6	9.4	111.7
4 / 4	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy
2018	21.9	345.3	332.4	159.6	37.9	872.1
2019	21.3	342.5	333.3	159.2	37.9	908.6
2020	19.5	311.5	355.9	167.9	37.0	912.0
2021	17.6	278.0	326.4	160.8	32.2	913.5
2022	17.7	246.5	297.5	157.2	33.8	874.9
2023	...	...	303.3	...	...	...
2020 . 1 / 4	19.7	323.3	332.6	168.1	39.4	934.9
2 / 4	19.3	295.6	359.5	168.3	35.3	864.0
3 / 4	18.5	328.0	366.1	169.3	35.3	929.1
4 / 4	20.3	330.9	349.3	165.8	37.4	920.0
2021 . 1 / 4	20.5	...	336.5	159.4	33.5	939.8
2 / 4	18.1	...	311.1	154.5	33.4	938.7
3 / 4	15.4	...	317.5	167.7	31.5	915.2
4 / 4	16.1	...	324.9	161.7	31.1	860.2
2022 . 1 / 4	17.1	...	302.2	160.2	34.9	874.2
2 / 4	18.4	...	288.1	159.8	35.8	905.7
3 / 4	16.9	...	292.2	156.8	31.8	869.1
4 / 4	18.4	...	293.6	152.1	31.7	850.7
2023 . 1 / 4	17.8	...	297.0	147.8	34.1	851.6
2 / 4	17.7	...	300.2	144.0	37.0	873.0
3 / 4	18.0	...	297.7	137.6	34.8	834.3
4 / 4	...	...	304.8	...	...	...

## 7. ( ) ( ) Agriculture Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

In thousand persons

	Japan	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada	Costa Rica	Colombia
2018	2,100.8	148.4	696.7	350.9	261.3	3,754.9
2019	2,075.8	141.3	687.9	357.8	259.4	3,589.7
2020	1,999.2	136.6	549.6	348.7	247.1	3,379.8
2021	1,950.0	133.0	531.0	325.3	238.0	3,129.4
2022	1,919.2	130.9	543.8	319.8	...	3,224.1
2023	1,872.5	...	...	308.5	...	3,280.4
2020 . 1 / 4	2,052.8	135.9	613.0	356.3	255.1	3,452.2
2 / 4	2,006.1	137.4	517.2	343.6	242.3	3,157.1
3 / 4	1,917.4	135.8	526.7	345.9	246.2	3,475.5
4 / 4	2,020.5	137.3	540.9	351.0	244.9	3,434.2
2021 . 1 / 4	1,994.8	139.7	548.2	341.2	251.4	3,161.9
2 / 4	1,970.9	129.2	530.2	335.9	234.4	3,141.8
3 / 4	1,960.1	127.7	529.1	319.1	233.4	3,120.6
4 / 4	1,874.2	135.3	515.6	310.2	233.0	3,093.1
2022 . 1 / 4	1,949.2	133.5	509.8	319.2	222.0	3,193.2
2 / 4	1,924.3	130.6	556.7	322.7	...	3,323.3
3 / 4	1,939.8	129.5	562.6	320.0	...	3,211.6
4 / 4	1,863.4	130.0	545.3	317.9	...	3,168.5
2023 . 1 / 4	1,979.7	...	540.2	314.4	...	3,296.3
2 / 4	1,826.1	...	548.4	310.2	...	3,337.2
3 / 4	1,864.1	...	547.8	307.5	...	3,261.4
4 / 4	1,820.0	...	...	303.7	...	3,226.7

	Türkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2018	5,295.6	293.6	1,577.7	665.0	94.0	216.7
2019	5,084.7	269.3	1,498.5	672.4	96.7	213.1
2020	4,705.2	258.0	1,568.0	625.7	92.2	212.2
2021	4,949.0	136.1	1,390.5	675.9	104.7	203.9
2022	4,814.8	137.8	1,375.3	722.1	98.1	205.4
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020 . 1 / 4	4,645.8	268.7	1,579.0	657.1	93.3	220.4
2 / 4	4,719.4	278.3	1,559.5	631.5	88.9	210.6
3 / 4	4,776.6	259.3	1,529.9	609.2	90.4	207.7
4 / 4	4,679.0	225.7	1,603.4	604.8	96.1	210.1
2021 . 1 / 4	5,056.7	150.4	1,471.7	668.4	106.5	210.0
2 / 4	4,921.3	129.5	1,358.7	662.3	106.5	199.3
3 / 4	4,921.0	127.0	1,362.0	685.7	99.8	205.5
4 / 4	4,897.1	137.3	1,369.5	687.2	106.0	200.8
2022 . 1 / 4	4,850.6	141.1	1,412.6	702.0	96.3	202.4
2 / 4	4,851.2	142.6	1,420.6	719.7	98.6	203.9
3 / 4	4,750.6	133.8	1,342.0	729.3	102.4	206.0
4 / 4	4,806.6	133.8	1,325.9	737.3	95.1	209.4
2023 . 1 / 4	4,646.6	142.4	1,314.8	725.2	89.4	206.2
2 / 4	4,562.2	146.5	1,361.8	725.4	...	212.7
3 / 4	4,659.7	144.2	1,349.9	718.7	...	216.5
4 / 4	...	...	...	...	...	...

## 8. ( ) Service Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)

In thousand persons

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany <sup>1)</sup>
2018	18,722.1	2,774.7	7,344.9	2,107.0	1,965.5	2,235.9	29,930.1
2019	19,061.4	2,857.5	7,512.9	2,133.8	2,012.5	2,282.0	30,363.2
2020	18,828.1	2,881.9	7,531.8	2,120.0	2,009.2	2,256.9	...
2021	19,104.2	2,881.9	7,809.2	2,199.0	2,062.0	2,285.6	29,547.4
2022	19,693.5	3,035.7	8,092.1	2,246.4	2,075.9	2,364.7	30,578.6
2023	20,085.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020.1/4	19,096.1	2,937.9	7,536.2	2,150.7	2,031.3	2,291.2	30,432.9
2/4	18,663.2	2,844.0	7,486.5	2,105.9	2,013.9	2,245.6	29,954.4
3/4	18,775.9	2,856.3	7,532.0	2,104.7	1,989.8	2,237.4	29,876.6
4/4	18,777.3	2,889.6	7,572.2	2,118.6	2,001.8	2,253.5	29,893.8
2021.1/4	18,718.3	2,760.5	7,662.6	2,141.7	2,025.6	2,241.4	29,148.5
2/4	19,096.4	2,882.9	7,772.1	2,204.1	2,049.4	2,282.6	29,397.3
3/4	19,253.2	2,938.2	7,851.3	2,225.5	2,086.8	2,300.5	29,838.7
4/4	19,348.9	2,945.8	7,950.6	2,224.9	2,086.1	2,318.0	29,805.2
2022.1/4	19,507.3	3,049.9	7,993.5	2,237.3	2,056.8	2,344.1	30,199.0
2/4	19,685.4	3,036.5	8,087.9	2,245.7	2,062.4	2,363.6	30,630.2
3/4	19,757.7	3,028.2	8,095.4	2,256.8	2,076.8	2,365.2	30,658.2
4/4	19,823.5	3,028.1	8,191.4	2,245.7	2,107.7	2,385.8	30,827.0
2023.1/4	20,003.7	3,015.0	8,180.0	2,250.2	2,135.0	2,383.3	31,247.4
2/4	20,130.7	...	8,241.6	2,282.2	2,157.4	2,366.2	31,193.1
3/4	20,093.2	...	8,245.3	2,279.0	2,160.1	...	31,090.9
4/4	20,115.0	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Luxembourg	Lithuania	Mexico	U.S.A.	Belgium	Sweden
2018	249.6	919.6	32,814.1	125,811.8	3,704.5	4,087.2
2019	...	932.4	34,135.4	127,248.8	3,779.0	4,105.1
2020	...	933.4	31,940.1	119,426.0	3,776.5	4,056.5
2021	278.0	935.0	34,570.1	123,697.3	3,867.0	4,104.7
2022	284.7	977.4	36,175.0	128,378.4	...	4,258.1
2023	...	...	...	130,716.1	...	...
2020.1/4	258.7	941.1	34,819.2	127,691.5	3,804.6	4,107.0
2/4	262.0	931.5	28,513.0	110,790.0	3,750.4	4,024.3
3/4	263.6	925.5	31,127.8	118,201.1	3,803.9	4,029.0
4/4	269.7	935.5	33,300.1	121,069.1	3,747.0	4,065.7
2021.1/4	275.2	919.0	32,913.2	121,636.3	3,689.4	4,052.5
2/4	278.3	920.9	34,641.5	122,949.6	3,844.9	4,100.5
3/4	281.2	947.0	35,029.2	124,417.5	3,982.0	4,128.5
4/4	277.3	953.1	35,696.4	125,788.2	3,951.7	4,137.2
2022.1/4	281.8	957.7	35,412.4	127,643.1	...	4,192.0
2/4	285.0	980.2	36,257.8	127,962.1	...	4,254.1
3/4	288.2	991.9	36,072.9	128,722.5	...	4,299.0
4/4	283.6	979.8	36,957.0	129,182.0	...	4,287.4
2023.1/4	292.3	...	37,137.0	129,896.3	...	4,314.7
2/4	293.9	...	...	130,526.8	...	4,337.4
3/4	292.3	...	...	131,002.3	...	4,331.7
4/4	...	...	...	131,429.2	...	...

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## 8. ( ) ( ) Service Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

In thousand persons

	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Iceland	Ireland
2018	3,601.1	14,584.9	1,570.5	602.3	158.1	1,726.9
2019	3,649.5	14,941.0	1,579.1	607.6	158.9	1,785.1
2020	3,644.5	14,494.7	1,540.6	606.8	152.6	1,761.7
2021	3,771.3	14,979.3	1,565.8	642.2	152.9	1,838.0
2022	3,874.6	15,523.5	1,612.1	647.8	165.4	1,959.6
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020.1/4	3,665.3	14,826.5	1,547.2	601.1	159.1	1,800.9
2/4	3,595.5	14,271.7	1,523.1	600.7	151.6	1,755.3
3/4	3,632.2	14,425.6	1,540.3	603.4	155.7	1,747.5
4/4	3,685.1	14,455.1	1,551.6	622.1	143.9	1,743.0
2021.1/4	3,682.3	14,562.6	1,534.4	617.8	142.1	1,746.0
2/4	3,741.7	14,963.5	1,551.8	649.9	149.2	1,811.0
3/4	3,802.3	15,113.0	1,581.0	653.7	159.4	1,876.8
4/4	3,858.8	15,278.1	1,596.1	647.2	160.6	1,918.1
2022.1/4	3,832.4	15,409.9	1,567.5	652.3	162.3	1,939.3
2/4	3,866.5	15,474.2	1,601.8	652.3	163.8	1,954.4
3/4	3,867.8	15,549.6	1,625.6	641.1	164.4	1,959.2
4/4	3,931.5	15,660.2	1,653.4	645.6	171.2	1,985.6
2023.1/4	3,930.1	15,808.0	1,629.4	626.3	171.1	2,012.1
2/4	3,965.5	16,035.9	1,648.4	639.1	...	2,040.7
3/4	3,916.2	16,193.6	1,640.1	634.8	...	2,054.0
4/4	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy
2018	444.9	26,258.3	9,732.9	3,060.9	3,108.2	16,282.1
2019	455.1	26,541.8	10,062.7	3,091.2	3,191.3	16,408.5
2020	443.8	26,635.3	9,857.7	3,052.5	3,181.2	15,951.2
2021	449.1	26,662.0	10,242.9	3,041.6	3,200.6	15,632.2
2022	470.2	27,047.8	10,789.0	3,114.0	3,395.4	16,017.6
2023	...	...	11,072.3	...	...	...
2020.1/4	459.4	26,917.0	10,124.9	3,093.6	3,232.8	16,330.6
2/4	434.2	26,625.2	9,527.6	3,009.5	3,163.2	15,764.4
3/4	434.5	26,483.3	9,778.6	3,057.0	3,153.6	15,814.5
4/4	447.2	26,409.6	9,999.6	3,049.9	3,153.9	15,895.0
2021.1/4	444.4	...	10,113.4	3,015.9	3,103.3	15,319.2
2/4	440.0	...	10,305.2	3,023.9	3,167.3	15,604.0
3/4	453.8	...	10,201.3	3,061.9	3,235.3	15,805.4
4/4	458.1	...	10,351.6	3,064.6	3,303.4	15,800.3
2022.1/4	467.1	...	10,582.1	3,094.7	3,344.4	15,995.3
2/4	469.0	...	10,814.0	3,126.7	3,370.6	16,018.3
3/4	469.4	...	10,864.7	3,112.7	3,418.2	15,936.8
4/4	475.4	...	10,895.2	3,121.8	3,431.3	16,119.8
2023.1/4	502.1	...	10,915.1	3,164.2	3,502.6	16,337.6
2/4	496.2	...	11,069.8	3,190.3	3,540.0	16,396.1
3/4	490.9	...	11,125.7	3,192.8	3,504.4	16,432.8
4/4	...	...	11,178.8	...	...	...

## 8. ( ) ( ) Service Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

In thousand persons

	Japan	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada	Costa Rica	Colombia
2018	48,768.3	3,160.4	6,127.0	14,749.7	1,438.6	13,979.4
2019	49,480.8	3,186.2	6,294.9	15,136.3	1,505.4	14,292.2
2020	49,365.8	3,148.5	5,597.0	14,247.0	1,325.7	12,670.8
2021	49,587.5	3,159.4	5,865.9	15,021.2	1,419.8	13,152.5
2022	49,733.3	3,156.7	6,297.7	15,620.8	1,514.1	14,321.7
2023	49,889.2	...	...	16,038.8	1,436.1	14,950.3
2020.1/4	49,485.6	3,194.6	6,332.8	14,868.9	1,527.8	13,748.0
2/4	49,309.0	3,136.9	5,114.0	13,126.4	1,167.5	11,795.6
3/4	49,315.2	3,133.1	5,288.8	14,336.8	1,277.3	12,179.5
4/4	49,353.6	3,129.5	5,657.2	14,662.0	1,330.1	12,960.2
2021.1/4	49,495.4	3,125.8	5,735.7	14,674.9	1,342.2	12,670.1
2/4	49,545.6	3,136.0	5,700.6	14,811.0	1,367.1	13,145.5
3/4	49,640.7	3,177.2	5,958.9	15,178.9	1,487.9	13,294.2
4/4	49,668.2	3,198.3	6,071.0	15,433.5	1,481.8	13,500.2
2022.1/4	49,654.5	3,153.6	6,242.7	15,490.4	1,484.9	13,882.3
2/4	49,760.4	3,171.9	6,309.6	15,658.4	1,527.7	14,431.9
3/4	49,755.6	3,156.4	6,293.9	15,632.7	1,522.6	14,472.0
4/4	49,762.8	3,144.9	6,347.6	15,722.2	1,521.3	14,500.4
2023.1/4	49,784.9	...	6,433.8	15,919.5	1,441.3	14,659.8
2/4	49,849.3	...	6,525.5	15,996.3	1,451.3	14,941.2
3/4	49,936.9	...	6,542.4	16,090.5	1,422.5	15,132.4
4/4	49,985.6	...	...	16,169.6	1,429.4	15,067.7

	Türkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2018	15,775.8	3,363.3	9,687.5	20,948.1	1,880.2	2,803.6
2019	15,884.9	3,430.4	9,701.7	21,008.6	1,915.4	2,851.2
2020	15,065.5	3,362.4	9,694.1	21,063.9	1,882.5	2,825.2
2021	15,931.5	3,424.6	10,144.3	21,799.0	1,922.8	2,979.1
2022	17,396.5	3,514.4	10,229.2	22,245.1	1,984.3	3,027.2
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020.1/4	15,723.9	3,413.5	9,777.2	21,193.4	1,918.8	2,817.4
2/4	14,371.7	3,332.5	9,543.3	20,803.6	1,848.7	2,797.1
3/4	15,080.3	3,337.4	9,703.2	20,987.7	1,880.5	2,836.9
4/4	15,085.9	3,366.3	9,752.8	21,270.7	1,882.1	2,849.4
2021.1/4	15,341.8	3,343.0	9,904.6	21,403.7	1,883.1	2,924.6
2/4	15,583.4	3,420.5	10,134.3	21,796.0	1,915.2	2,963.6
3/4	16,184.7	3,460.4	10,283.7	21,966.4	1,930.2	3,000.4
4/4	16,616.1	3,474.4	10,254.6	22,029.7	1,962.8	3,027.7
2022.1/4	16,967.7	3,507.5	10,137.6	22,141.1	1,970.4	3,029.8
2/4	17,257.6	3,500.7	10,169.7	22,232.9	2,003.5	3,024.1
3/4	17,425.0	3,517.0	10,211.2	22,344.5	1,981.0	3,033.2
4/4	17,935.8	3,532.5	10,398.3	22,261.7	1,982.2	3,021.5
2023.1/4	18,104.5	3,557.5	10,554.9	22,327.1	...	3,040.5
2/4	18,143.3	3,586.1	10,506.1	22,423.5	...	3,037.3
3/4	18,255.6	3,619.8	10,548.2	22,399.0	...	3,047.1
4/4	...	...	...	...	...	...



## Ⅱ . 광업 · 제조업 · 에너지 MINING / MANUFACTURING / ENERGY

1. 광업·제조업 생산지수(건설업제외) ..... 28
2. 광업·제조업 생산지수(제조업) ..... 31
3. 임금지수(제조업) ..... 34
4. 석유 생산량 ..... 35

# 1. ( ) Mining and Manufacturing Production Indices (Excluding Construction)

2015=100

	1) Korea, Rep. of		2) Korea, Rep. of		3) Greece		Netherlands		Norway		Denmark	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	
2018	99.9	1.5	106.3	1.5	108.8	1.8	103.1	0.7	96.7	-1.8	108.4	2.0
2019	100.3	0.3	106.7	0.3	107.9	-0.8	102.4	-0.8	92.5	-4.4	111.3	2.7
2020	100.0	-0.3	106.4	-0.3	105.8	-2.0	99.0	-3.3	99.3	7.4	105.2	-5.5
2021	108.5	8.5	115.1	8.2	116.8	10.4	103.6	4.7	101.4	2.1	113.9	8.3
2022	109.6	1.1	116.7	1.4	119.7	2.5	105.9	2.2	101.0	-0.4	131.1	15.1
2023	106.8	-2.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022. 8	104.5	-0.7	113.2	1.5	123.6	5.9	96.5	4.0	104.3	2.8	130.1	13.7
9	104.6	-1.7	112.6	0.1	118.0	-0.9	111.2	3.4	99.1	-2.7	143.8	19.2
10	105.8	-3.5	112.6	-2.7	116.3	-3.2	108.2	2.5	106.5	-0.2	132.8	8.9
11	107.5	-6.2	113.6	-5.5	119.1	-0.9	110.3	-0.2	106.8	1.5	140.3	10.0
12	109.2	-13.1	115.7	-10.5	119.0	-1.3	107.4	-2.7	103.8	-2.7	147.4	22.9
2023. 1	96.9	-13.9	101.7	-13.4	117.6	1.8	99.8	-2.5	108.8	3.4	137.9	14.7
2	96.4	-6.6	99.9	-8.2	123.4	5.2	95.5	-2.6	99.5	2.0	136.5	16.2
3	111.2	-7.0	115.9	-7.6	123.6	0.2	108.2	-3.7	110.4	1.8	152.3	9.2
4	103.0	-9.5	108.1	-9.1	120.9	4.8	91.3	-13.9	100.3	4.5	133.1	10.0
5	107.5	-6.2	111.5	-7.6	121.3	2.2	98.3	-8.6	95.7	-4.0	140.0	7.2
6	108.7	-5.1	114.4	-6.0	119.6	-3.2	104.1	-4.8	91.1	-2.6	151.9	10.7
7	103.7	-7.5	110.5	-8.1	122.1	-2.1	95.5	-6.4	97.6	6.7	119.8	6.2
8	105.9	1.4	112.4	-0.8	123.3	-0.2	89.7	-7.0	102.1	-2.1	136.0	4.5
9	109.6	5.0	116.0	3.0	120.7	2.3	98.2	-11.7	83.7	-15.6	144.5	0.5
10	107.9	2.1	113.5	0.9	127.9	10.0	98.9	-8.6	105.9	-0.5	144.8	9.0
11	114.1	6.6	119.7	5.3	122.7	3.0	99.3	-10.0	109.3	2.3	159.6	13.8
12	116.1	6.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2024. 1	109.2	12.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Germany		Latvia		Russia		U.S.A.		Belgium	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	
2018	105.1	1.2	115.9	1.5	109.4	3.5	102.2	3.2	108.7	1.4
2019	101.8	-3.1	117.0	1.0	113.1	3.4	101.5	-0.7	114.0	4.8
2020	92.7	-8.9	115.3	-1.4	110.8	-2.1	94.2	-7.2	109.9	-3.5
2021	97.2	4.8	123.0	6.6	116.7	5.3	98.4	4.4	128.5	16.9
2022	96.8	-0.4	124.1	1.0	...	...	101.7	3.4	127.2	-1.0
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022. 8	91.9	5.8	131.4	1.2	...	...	103.9	2.9	113.7	-7.3
9	105.1	5.4	126.9	-3.8	...	...	102.5	4.7	139.7	1.2
10	94.1	-3.8	124.3	-2.6	...	...	102.2	3.0	132.4	-2.6
11	106.1	1.2	133.3	3.7	...	...	101.5	1.9	131.4	3.9
12	93.5	-1.7	131.6	-4.4	...	...	100.6	1.0	125.4	-4.2
2023. 1	90.9	2.8	91.8	-7.3	...	...	101.7	1.2	120.1	-4.0
2	94.9	0.1	99.7	-2.2	...	...	102.0	0.8	120.8	-2.1
3	110.5	3.4	120.0	-6.4	...	...	102.4	0.2	141.9	-0.1
4	88.9	-1.6	114.8	-8.5	...	...	100.9	0.9	111.3	-6.6
5	96.8	-2.2	119.8	-10.4	...	...	101.0	0.0	120.6	-6.5
6	102.4	3.7	128.8	-2.9	...	...	102.7	-0.3	129.1	-2.3
7	91.5	-1.1	108.6	-10.2	...	...	102.2	0.0	109.3	-3.4
8	91.3	-0.7	124.9	-4.9	...	...	104.2	0.3	108.5	-4.6
9	97.9	-6.9	120.8	-4.8	...	...	102.3	-0.2	119.8	-14.2
10	94.7	0.6	127.7	2.7	...	...	101.1	-1.0	127.3	-3.9
11	101.5	-4.3	128.7	-3.5	...	...	101.1	-0.4	119.4	-9.1
12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2024. 1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

: 1) 2020=100,

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: 『OECD Main Economic Indicators』

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## 2. ( ) Mining and Manufacturing Production Indices (Manufacturing)

2015=100

	1) Korea, Rep. of		2) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		Netherlands		Norway		Denmark	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2018	99.7	1.4	106.1	1.4	109.1	2.8	109.0	2.6	96.7	1.2	112.7	4.0
2019	100.2	0.4	106.6	0.4	110.2	1.0	108.4	-0.5	99.2	2.6	117.6	4.3
2020	100.0	-0.2	106.4	-0.2	108.5	-1.5	104.2	-3.9	97.0	-2.2	113.2	-3.7
2021	108.8	8.8	115.4	8.4	118.2	9.0	114.0	9.4	99.8	2.8	123.3	8.9
2022	109.8	0.9	117.0	1.4	123.6	4.6	120.9	6.1	99.7	-0.1	143.4	16.2
2023	106.9	-2.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022 . 8	104.6	-0.7	113.4	1.6	111.9	5.8	110.1	8.8	101.9	2.0	145.7	16.2
9	105.3	-1.9	113.3	0.0	128.4	1.7	127.8	5.5	110.0	-0.3	159.9	20.0
10	106.4	-3.4	113.2	-2.8	123.9	2.1	124.7	3.9	108.0	2.1	146.5	10.3
11	107.9	-5.6	114.0	-5.7	124.4	2.5	126.7	0.6	108.8	0.2	153.5	11.1
12	108.3	-11.4	114.7	-11.1	125.5	5.9	119.9	-3.7	90.9	-1.6	161.3	27.9
2023 . 1	95.2	-13.4	100.2	-14.0	112.8	9.0	114.1	-0.1	103.0	2.4	149.1	17.6
2	95.5	-6.7	99.2	-8.4	127.6	7.2	109.4	-2.4	97.7	1.5	149.8	20.9
3	111.5	-5.9	116.1	-7.6	138.3	8.7	124.6	-3.6	109.5	-0.9	167.7	10.2
4	103.5	-8.6	108.5	-9.3	128.0	3.4	103.1	-14.2	87.6	-5.7	146.9	11.9
5	108.3	-5.5	112.2	-7.8	133.4	3.9	112.5	-8.9	99.2	-1.1	155.7	8.1
6	109.6	-4.4	115.1	-6.2	132.4	-0.2	119.6	-5.2	106.9	3.5	171.7	12.0
7	103.9	-6.7	110.7	-8.3	136.3	0.7	107.1	-8.2	71.6	-2.1	131.8	8.0
8	106.2	1.5	112.5	-0.8	113.7	1.6	100.6	-8.6	103.9	2.0	152.4	4.6
9	110.5	4.9	116.7	3.0	127.3	-0.9	111.1	-13.1	105.4	-4.1	161.9	1.3
10	108.8	2.3	114.3	0.9	135.3	9.2	113.4	-9.1	109.9	1.7	160.3	9.4
11	114.6	6.2	120.0	5.3	127.9	2.8	114.1	-9.9	108.4	-0.3	176.4	14.9
12	115.6	6.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2024 . 1	108.0	13.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Germany		Russia		Luxembourg		Mexico		U.S.A.	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2018	104.8	1.1	110.0	3.3	103.1	0.4	104.9	1.4	101.1	1.3
2019	101.4	-3.2	113.9	3.5	101.1	-1.9	105.1	0.2	99.1	-2.0
2020	92.5	-8.9	115.5	1.4	89.6	-11.4	95.7	-9.0	92.6	-6.6
2021	96.9	4.8	121.2	4.9	97.9	9.2	104.6	9.3	97.1	5.0
2022	96.6	-0.4	...	...	95.5	-2.4	111.2	6.3	99.8	2.7
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022 . 8	91.7	5.6	...	...	84.9	-3.1	117.0	8.1	101.1	2.3
9	104.7	5.3	...	...	102.1	0.6	112.4	10.2	100.6	3.9
10	93.9	-3.8	...	...	97.4	-2.7	114.9	7.0	101.5	2.4
11	105.7	1.1	...	...	96.7	-2.0	113.7	6.9	99.4	0.8
12	93.4	-1.6	...	...	85.2	-9.4	108.6	4.5	96.4	-1.2
2023 . 1	90.6	2.6	...	...	88.1	-3.3	110.4	4.1	97.7	0.8
2	94.5	0.0	...	...	93.5	-1.2	107.0	1.8	99.6	0.1
3	110.0	3.3	...	...	105.9	-0.2	118.3	1.7	99.9	-1.5
4	88.6	-1.8	...	...	89.2	-8.6	108.1	0.9	99.8	0.0
5	96.3	-2.4	...	...	90.4	-9.0	113.8	2.7	99.6	-0.8
6	101.9	3.5	...	...	95.1	-3.0	113.9	1.9	100.5	-1.0
7	91.2	-1.2	...	...	88.8	-4.8	111.9	0.8	97.7	-1.0
8	91.0	-0.8	...	...	79.8	-6.0	115.7	-1.1	100.3	-0.8
9	97.5	-6.9	...	...	89.8	-12.0	113.4	0.9	99.6	-1.1
10	94.3	0.4	...	...	96.1	-1.3	116.1	1.1	99.5	-1.9
11	101.0	-4.4	...	...	93.2	-3.6	113.4	-0.3	98.7	-0.7
12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2024 . 1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

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### 3. ( )<sup>1)</sup> Wage Indices (Manufacturing)

2015=100

	2) Korea, Rep. of		Netherlands		U.S.A.		Sweden		Slovak Republic		U.K.	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2017	106.4	2.1	103.5	1.8	105.0	2.3	103.9	2.0	109.0	5.3	104.3	2.0
2018	113.6	6.8	105.7	2.2	108.2	3.1	107.0	2.9	116.7	7.0	106.7	2.3
2019	116.2	2.3	108.6	2.8	111.3	2.8	109.5	2.3	122.0	4.6	109.1	2.3
2020	115.5	-0.6	112.7	3.7	114.5	3.0	110.5	0.9	123.4	1.1	109.1	-0.1
2021	123.5	6.9	115.3	2.3	119.6	4.4	113.3	2.5	132.2	7.2	113.2	3.8
2022	130.7	5.8	118.5	2.8	125.9	5.3	116.1	2.5	143.1	8.2	119.0	5.1
2022. 6	116.2	4.9	118.2	2.6	125.1	4.9	117.9	3.2	142.0	8.3	118.4	4.4
7	...	...	118.4	2.6	125.9	5.0	117.7	3.7	138.1	7.2	118.2	4.3
8	...	...	118.5	2.6	126.0	4.6	116.0	2.9	141.5	9.2	115.9	5.2
9	129.8	3.9	119.4	3.3	127.3	4.8	114.8	2.7	141.8	9.6	117.2	5.9
10	...	...	119.4	3.0	127.8	5.2	116.7	3.3	137.4	9.2	118.8	6.7
11	...	...	119.4	3.0	128.7	5.6	116.9	3.1	179.2	9.2	120.0	6.3
12	129.7	2.5	121.1	4.5	129.2	5.3	116.9	3.3	150.0	4.9	125.9	6.3
2023. 1	...	...	122.8	5.4	130.2	5.4	117.7	2.7	144.9	10.1	121.1	6.5
2	...	...	122.8	4.6	129.4	5.1	117.0	2.3	138.6	10.5	120.9	7.1
3	149.9	2.0	124.1	5.7	130.2	4.8	116.4	2.9	151.6	8.8	139.8	6.2
4	...	...	124.5	5.6	131.2	4.9	120.6	3.6	151.0	8.4	129.4	8.7
5	...	...	124.9	5.9	131.1	4.6	122.3	3.8	167.4	10.4	126.0	8.5
6	120.2	3.4	125.0	5.8	132.2	5.7	122.6	4.0	155.8	9.7	127.2	7.5
7	...	...	125.6	6.0	133.1	5.7	121.8	3.5	153.0	10.8	127.1	7.5
8	...	...	125.7	6.1	132.7	5.3	120.2	3.6	155.1	9.6	125.0	7.8
9	134.4	3.5	...	...	134.2	5.4	119.9	4.5	152.0	7.2	125.3	7.0
10	...	...	...	...	134.0	4.9	...	...	...	...	125.8	5.9
11	...	...	...	...	135.5	5.3	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Italy		Japan		2) Czech Republic		Canada		Poland		가 Hungary	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2017	101.2	0.7	102.0	1.3	111.3	7.2	104.4	2.9	111.2	6.3	118.2	11.6
2018	102.1	0.9	103.5	1.5	119.8	7.6	103.4	-0.9	119.4	7.4	130.6	10.5
2019	103.1	1.0	103.7	0.2	126.1	5.3	106.6	3.1	127.4	6.7	148.6	13.8
2020	103.9	0.7	99.6	-4.0	129.2	2.5	109.9	3.1	133.3	4.7	160.8	8.2
2021	105.0	1.0	101.7	2.2	135.1	4.5	113.0	2.8	145.6	9.2	173.9	8.2
2022	106.5	1.5	103.3	1.5	146.9	8.7	119.1	5.4	161.4	10.9	200.9	15.5
2022. 6	106.7	1.5	139.3	1.7	149.6	9.1	119.1	7.0	162.7	11.5	197.5	14.0
7	106.8	1.5	145.4	4.1	...	...	118.8	5.0	162.7	11.3	196.7	15.3
8	106.8	1.5	83.1	-0.1	...	...	120.0	6.4	160.5	10.8	196.0	17.8
9	106.8	1.4	82.3	0.4	143.5	8.2	120.8	7.1	164.2	12.6	197.5	17.2
10	106.9	1.5	82.6	1.1	...	...	122.5	9.8	163.3	11.2	200.8	18.9
11	106.9	1.5	90.7	1.9	...	...	122.4	8.7	166.4	11.1	234.5	19.8
12	106.9	1.4	200.9	3.3	157.0	9.6	124.5	6.3	172.0	8.5	233.8	19.5
2023. 1	107.2	1.3	82.9	1.1	...	...	126.7	10.2	167.5	12.2	...	...
2	107.5	1.5	81.2	0.4	...	...	126.8	8.8	169.0	11.9	...	...
3	107.7	1.7	87.7	2.1	146.1	6.4	127.1	7.8	184.0	12.7	...	...
4	108.0	1.9	85.0	0.2	...	...	128.6	9.8	178.8	9.8	...	...
5	108.0	1.9	86.2	5.4	...	...	126.4	10.1	176.9	11.3	...	...
6	111.2	4.1	147.1	5.6	160.1	7.0	127.2	6.8	182.5	12.2	...	...
7	111.8	4.6	147.7	1.6	...	...	124.6	4.9	181.0	11.2	...	...
8	111.8	4.6	84.9	2.3	...	...	122.7	2.2	179.4	11.7	...	...
9	111.8	4.6	84.2	2.4	...	...	123.3	2.1	...	...	...	...
10	111.8	4.5	84.1	1.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	111.8	4.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

: 1) , 2)

: OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』

OECD

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( stats.oecd.org )



## 4. 1)

## Petroleum and Other Liquids Production

: Mb/d

Thousand barrels per day

	Korea, Rep. of	Nigeria	Norway	Russia	Libya	Mexico
2017	88	2,019	1,975	11,231	913	2,245
2018	94	1,977	1,858	11,385	1,046	2,074
2019	97	2,010	1,743	11,474	1,193	1,918
2020	99	1,854	2,007	10,496	417	1,946
2021	108	1,601	2,031	10,777	1,252	1,969
2022	108	1,370	1,907	10,974	1,077	2,030
2022. 5	104	1,324	1,822	10,468	827	2,034
6	114	1,347	1,547	10,978	747	2,042
7	109	1,295	1,879	10,999	697	2,021
8	109	1,180	2,016	10,874	1,217	2,035
9	108	1,232	1,844	10,992	1,247	2,039
10	104	1,266	1,981	10,967	1,257	2,033
11	100	1,326	1,984	11,117	1,207	2,038
12	110	1,349	2,007	11,092	1,247	2,030
2023. 1	108	1,463	2,002	11,067	1,227	2,123
2	107	1,525	2,010	11,217	1,257	2,112
3	112	1,511	2,068	10,917	1,237	2,122
4	109	1,348	2,056	10,817	1,237	2,161
5	108	1,548	2,012	10,617	1,189	2,164
6	110	1,538	2,023	10,617	1,247	2,148
7	109	1,418	2,066	10,617	1,227	2,091
8	114	1,488	2,021	10,542	1,257	2,109
9	113	1,578	1,861	10,572	1,257	2,121
10	104	1,598	1,993	10,653	1,247	2,098

	2) U.S.A.	Brazil	Saudi Arabia	U.A.E.	Argentina	Algeria
2017	15,673	3,356	11,832	3,724	686	1,633
2018	17,910	3,413	12,114	3,786	705	1,577
2019	19,471	3,659	11,467	4,130	723	1,570
2020	18,609	3,768	10,846	3,780	657	1,404
2021	18,995	3,690	10,835	3,786	709	1,415
2022	20,301	3,810	12,144	4,237	787	1,473
2022. 5	20,213	3,900	11,960	4,211	779	1,471
6	20,401	3,916	12,060	4,256	789	1,481
7	20,575	4,202	12,310	4,311	779	1,481
8	20,467	4,249	12,660	4,361	783	1,491
9	20,910	4,227	12,710	4,371	795	1,491
10	21,002	4,187	12,210	4,361	830	1,501
11	21,046	3,883	12,210	4,231	818	1,481
12	20,129	3,545	12,210	4,231	801	1,481
2023. 1	20,894	3,637	11,399	4,269	796	1,481
2	20,886	3,628	11,600	4,269	803	1,481
3	21,348	3,531	11,850	4,269	817	1,471
4	21,480	3,809	12,200	4,239	815	1,481
5	21,533	4,328	11,500	4,109	811	1,451
6	22,064	4,477	11,650	4,109	801	1,421
7	21,988	4,788	10,770	4,109	807	1,431
8	22,197	4,734	10,300	4,119	814	1,411
9	22,627	4,928	10,800	4,129	829	1,421
10	22,556	4,607	10,650	4,139	837	1,431

: 1) ( ), 가 ( , , , 가 , , , ) 2) LPG 3)

: EIA 『U.S. Energy Information Administration』

## 4. ( )<sup>1)</sup> Petroleum and Other Liquids Production (Cont'd)

: Mb/d	Thousand barrels per day					
	Angola	U.K.	Oman	Iraq	Iran	India
2017	1,708	1,053	979	4,519	4,779	986
2018	1,637	1,155	987	4,681	4,559	986
2019	1,489	1,180	980	4,783	3,282	957
2020	1,284	1,098	958	4,152	2,990	886
2021	1,150	937	980	4,149	3,458	905
2022	1,185	883	1,073	4,553	3,661	920
2022. 5	1,198	901	1,062	4,508	3,556	939
6	1,238	857	1,078	4,558	3,569	942
7	1,178	941	1,093	4,658	3,589	920
8	1,218	718	1,100	4,658	3,658	899
9	1,188	746	1,100	4,658	3,603	928
10	1,148	842	1,103	4,688	3,610	907
11	1,108	912	1,070	4,588	3,684	920
12	1,148	833	1,065	4,588	3,762	919
2023. 1	1,186	794	1,074	4,538	3,810	935
2	1,116	946	1,070	4,538	3,774	903
3	1,056	879	1,072	4,488	3,798	910
4	1,136	804	1,075	4,278	3,747	864
5	1,216	825	1,053	4,308	3,806	872
6	1,186	771	1,050	4,317	3,849	940
7	1,216	813	1,048	4,388	3,939	943
8	1,156	700	1,050	4,468	4,108	918
9	1,156	714	1,050	4,457	4,124	913
10	1,216	767	1,050	4,458	4,161	912

	China	Kazakhstan	Qatar	Canada <sup>2) 3)</sup>	Colombia	Kuwait
2017	4,738	1,879	1,792	4,947	884	3,025
2018	4,753	1,965	1,821	5,348	893	3,059
2019	4,863	1,966	1,745	5,478	916	3,017
2020	4,863	1,860	1,766	5,235	812	2,735
2021	4,993	1,864	1,822	5,537	768	2,717
2022	5,119	1,829	1,857	5,694	785	3,022
2022. 5	5,164	1,948	1,858	5,410	778	3,009
6	5,211	1,567	1,858	5,535	784	3,037
7	5,059	1,767	1,858	5,767	779	3,089
8	5,019	1,588	1,858	5,751	780	3,131
9	5,073	1,508	1,858	5,686	784	3,141
10	5,092	1,663	1,858	5,823	788	3,121
11	5,114	2,044	1,858	5,984	802	3,021
12	5,008	2,051	1,858	5,796	815	2,971
2023. 1	5,235	2,038	1,858	5,723	805	3,012
2	5,370	2,015	1,858	5,727	791	2,992
3	5,357	2,006	1,858	5,834	803	2,982
4	5,283	2,008	1,858	5,493	814	2,942
5	5,331	1,917	1,858	5,214	805	2,885
6	5,345	1,982	1,858	5,487	809	2,887
7	5,157	1,856	1,858	5,846	813	2,869
8	5,195	1,804	1,858	5,844	813	2,861
9	5,205	1,890	1,858	5,681	802	2,901
10	5,180	2,013	1,858	5,844	814	2,841

### Ⅲ . 건설 · 교통 · 도소매 · 경기

CONSTRUCTION / TRANSPORTATION /  
RETAIL, WHOLESALE / ECONOMY

1. 주거용빌딩 건축허가(수주) ..... 39
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4. 소매판매 불변금액 지수(계절조정) ..... 44
5. 경기선행지수(계절조정) ..... 47

**III-4. 소매판매 불변금액 지수(계절조정)(Sales/Total Retail Trade (Volume, Seasonally Adjusted))**

- 소매업체(백화점, 슈퍼마켓, 편의점 등)를 대상으로 매월 소매판매동향을 보기 위해 작성한 지수임. 본 통계표에서는 물가상승요인 및 계절변동요인을 제거한 계절조정불변 금액지수를 주로 수록함.

**III-5. 경기선행지수(계절조정)(Composite Leading Indicators (Seasonally Adjusted))**

- 투자 관련 허가수주지표나 재고율, 통화량 등의 지표처럼 실제 경기순환에 앞서 변동하는 개별 지표를 종합하여 만든 지수로, 향후 경기변동의 단기 예측에 이용됨.

# 1. 가( ) Permits Issued for Residential Buildings (Orders Construction)

2015=100

	Korea, Rep. of		Netherlands		Denmark		Luxembourg		Belgium	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2017	82.2	-10.4	135.1	21.4	127.9	-3.8	110.8	4.2	108.2	-2.0
2018	67.0	-18.4	133.3	-1.3	172.0	34.4	120.0	8.3	135.7	25.4
2019	54.1	-19.3	120.1	-9.9	163.8	-4.7	123.2	2.7	121.0	-10.8
2020	53.9	-0.4	131.9	9.8	159.0	-2.9	110.4	-10.4	119.8	-1.0
2021	67.3	25.0	150.0	13.7	157.1	-1.2	133.9	21.4	125.0	4.4
2022	75.4	12.0	133.8	-10.8	141.0	-10.3	103.3	-22.9	111.5	-10.8
2022. 6	82.8	8.1	159.3	3.0	203.7	5.1	81.4	-24.8	112.0	-24.5
7	82.5	15.3	150.0	-9.3	125.4	-28.7	156.1	6.3	89.5	-27.3
8	77.9	15.2	111.3	-8.9	84.6	-23.4	108.7	-7.4	111.2	3.0
9	75.3	9.3	128.8	-12.1	109.6	-43.0	88.5	-29.6	113.4	-8.7
10	67.7	-6.6	122.3	-8.5	117.2	-17.4	105.8	-40.6	103.5	-14.4
11	69.2	2.9	118.1	-16.7	126.5	-22.3	97.1	-26.5	93.4	-17.7
12	83.3	1.8	117.3	-21.5	93.6	-16.0	151.4	118.6	98.3	-16.7
2023. 1	50.8	-28.0	101.1	-19.6	74.5	-62.8	143.2	147.3	112.1	5.8
2	59.3	26.4	109.3	-20.3	72.3	-50.2	102.4	-11.0	96.2	-14.2
3	55.2	-22.2	124.6	-19.9	77.4	-63.0	157.2	38.2	113.8	-28.3
4	58.7	-35.5	106.4	-24.1	99.1	-16.2	...	...	93.9	-5.8
5	64.6	-25.8	108.5	-22.4	117.2	-25.7	...	...	111.9	-20.0
6	59.0	-28.8	117.8	-26.0	99.3	-51.2	...	...	114.9	2.6
7	31.7	-61.6	115.1	-23.3	103.4	-17.6	...	...	103.2	15.3
8	61.4	-21.1	89.2	-19.8	94.3	11.5	...	...	69.0	-37.9
9	42.6	-43.5	92.0	-28.6	82.7	-24.5	...	...	105.5	-6.9
10	36.7	-45.8	110.1	-10.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	51.1	-26.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Spain		Australia		Canada		Turkiye		Portugal	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2017	162.6	26.2	94.1	-3.9	111.9	8.3	130.8	23.5	173.4	26.5
2018	202.7	24.7	88.8	-5.7	117.8	5.3	79.0	-39.6	250.5	44.4
2019	213.8	5.5	73.9	-16.7	116.4	-1.2	42.7	-45.9	289.0	15.4
2020	172.1	-19.5	78.5	6.1	125.9	8.1	77.4	81.2	291.1	0.7
2021	218.0	26.6	95.7	22.0	163.8	30.1	112.6	45.5	330.4	13.5
2022	219.2	0.6	80.4	-16.0	168.0	2.6	101.9	-9.5	351.0	6.2
2022. 6	236.3	10.7	84.7	-16.8	237.9	20.3	109.3	-8.0	327.6	5.3
7	215.7	-13.1	72.1	-24.5	178.6	2.3	68.2	-24.1	374.4	-3.5
8	152.4	0.9	92.8	-4.5	200.4	31.0	95.9	1.7	255.9	-18.4
9	257.8	-7.3	88.1	-9.5	159.5	-4.2	105.3	-4.1	348.5	13.0
10	267.2	10.2	76.7	-6.7	130.2	-20.2	102.2	-7.2	368.6	40.1
11	276.8	10.9	82.6	-5.2	161.1	-7.4	108.3	-4.8	347.7	4.2
12	195.8	-11.1	79.8	-1.7	127.3	-15.3	216.5	6.1	288.1	0.3
2023. 1	203.5	-5.3	49.2	-4.8	95.9	-15.5	87.3	26.8	398.4	9.4
2	225.7	11.7	65.9	-28.9	107.0	-13.6	60.0	-19.3	365.5	3.2
3	257.7	-3.6	72.1	-13.3	173.1	-11.8	80.7	-24.2	485.7	15.4
4	192.5	20.7	58.2	-20.1	139.7	-23.4	83.9	-8.3	324.0	-3.4
5	...	...	82.4	-5.8	189.4	-7.6	107.7	42.5	405.5	-4.9
6	...	...	70.0	-17.4	208.9	-12.2	104.0	-4.9	370.8	13.2
7	...	...	64.2	-10.8	172.2	-3.6	...	...	362.6	-3.2
8	...	...	72.3	-22.1	165.0	-17.6	...	...	311.1	21.5
9	...	...	67.8	-23.0	159.0	-0.3	...	...	388.3	11.4
10	...	...	74.8	-2.5	152.9	17.4	...	...	389.5	5.7
11	...	...	77.8	-5.8	...	...	...	...	334.6	-3.8

: OECD Main Economic Indicators

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( stats.oecd.org )

## 2. 1) Passenger Cars Registrations

	In each							
	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany	U.S.A.	Belgium
2018	128,118	8,620	37,281	21,321	18,206	286,315	442,517	45,803
2019	125,790	9,509	37,523	20,405	18,802	300,605	393,317	45,834
2020	135,897	6,742	29,833	16,166	16,582	243,140	283,483	35,958
2021	123,344	8,416	27,059	19,507	15,549	218,511	279,175	31,927
2022	119,250	8,778	26,134	18,958	12,440	220,946	238,233	30,528
2023	...	...	...	...	14,450	...	...	...
2022. 7	127,445	10,874	22,068	16,291	9,915	205,911	231,200	26,191
8	112,527	8,658	23,638	18,879	12,824	199,183	237,700	28,917
9	119,736	8,606	25,792	17,978	13,053	224,816	232,600	31,025
10	118,695	7,791	28,992	18,012	10,887	208,642	243,500	30,451
11	135,279	8,070	27,810	18,331	13,155	260,512	239,900	29,778
12	123,678	6,486	30,900	15,498	15,237	314,318	242,900	24,584
2023. 1	122,367	10,532	32,845	16,415	10,433	179,247	210,100	39,847
2	114,285	9,956	28,128	14,021	11,628	206,236	223,900	39,883
3	144,946	13,284	37,452	21,311	17,901	281,361	286,100	51,754
4	127,059	10,239	29,669	15,005	12,140	202,947	287,800	39,872
5	127,877	12,957	33,135	19,156	14,099	246,966	282,700	41,359
6	143,417	13,394	41,365	33,982	18,477	280,139	278,900	51,760
7	122,283	12,380	28,687	10,841	11,352	243,277	265,600	34,669
8	108,143	10,368	27,825	15,713	13,586	273,417	263,800	36,798
9	123,764	11,401	29,855	17,071	14,939	224,816	271,000	38,906
10	118,059	11,282	28,362	19,710	13,280	218,959	239,100	38,560
11	135,630	10,452	28,256	...	16,360	245,701	...	37,552
12	...	...	...	...	19,203	...	...	...

	Sweden	Spain	Slovak Republic	U.K.	Japan	Canada	Poland	France
2018	30,461	109,899	8,173	197,262	241,288	48,863	44,324	...
2019	30,580	104,857	8,475	192,595	235,157	41,404	46,300	...
2020	25,266	70,935	6,359	135,922	206,569	27,125	35,696	...
2021	26,193	71,625	6,308	137,265	199,989	27,333	37,303	...
2022	24,935	67,782	6,588	134,505	185,275	22,701	34,979	...
2023	24,842	79,123	...	158,588	220,950	...	...	...
2022. 7	18,789	73,378	6,221	112,162	186,711	24,340	34,703	110,916
8	21,493	51,907	6,695	68,858	154,316	27,613	33,753	95,194
9	23,047	67,240	5,237	225,269	211,585	23,819	35,819	145,113
10	23,220	65,966	7,528	134,344	186,202	20,228	32,001	129,881
11	26,295	73,221	6,976	142,889	192,904	20,576	34,196	138,446
12	35,879	73,927	6,449	128,462	180,792	16,029	36,872	164,059
2023. 1	15,282	64,147	6,680	131,994	202,255	14,959	35,046	116,222
2	19,040	74,001	6,623	74,441	236,704	16,223	38,525	129,928
3	30,960	99,525	8,852	287,825	330,162	21,447	49,460	186,668
4	21,413	74,749	6,892	132,990	193,042	20,367	35,485	134,556
5	29,384	92,025	8,039	145,204	179,804	24,049	38,575	147,059
6	29,132	101,085	8,371	177,266	226,760	29,183	41,581	191,589
7	18,073	81,205	8,001	143,921	221,656	21,376	36,388	131,618
8	24,578	55,957	7,487	85,657	183,299	23,947	36,177	115,818
9	28,893	68,803	6,859	272,610	237,816	25,403	39,078	160,356
10	25,730	77,892	7,807	153,529	214,683	20,480	40,913	156,883
11	25,928	78,314	7,064	156,525	224,586	18,267	41,685	158,136
12	29,694	81,772	...	141,092	200,630	...	...	188,513

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: OECD <sup>1</sup> Main Economic Indicators <sub>2</sub>

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### 3. 1) International Maritime Transport

: M/T

In thousands M/T

	Norway		New zealand		Germany		Latvia		Russia	
	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded
2018	9,883	2,862	3,544	2,048	...	...	4,755	760	3,764	302
2019	9,982	2,515	3,632	2,048	...	...	4,755	760	3,674	181
2020	11,208	2,446	3,439	1,914	...	...	...	...	8,467	262
2021	11,208	2,446	3,424	2,212	...	...	2,642	836	7,610	517
2022	...	...	3,428	1,927	...	...	2,806	1,199	...	...
2023	...	...	3,265	1,889	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022. 7	...	...	2,828	1,886	8,274	13,216	2,309	1,166	...	...
8	11,225	2,638	3,117	1,962	8,760	14,505	2,612	1,193	...	...
9	...	...	3,467	2,109	8,722	14,038	2,907	1,271	...	...
10	...	...	3,275	2,037	9,132	13,991	2,711	1,471	...	...
11	7,666	1,716	3,533	2,101	8,577	12,549	2,717	1,567	...	...
12	...	...	3,171	1,629	8,289	12,232	2,930	1,631	...	...
2023. 1	...	...	2,727	2,294	8,039	14,366	2,555	1,577	...	...
2	10,977	2,385	3,010	1,608	8,339	26,059	2,454	1,125	...	...
3	...	...	3,192	2,066	9,072	13,450	...	...	...	...
4	...	...	3,487	1,840	8,836	13,326	2,276	1,040	...	...
5	11,836	2,371	3,643	1,625	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	...	...	3,925	1,572	8,331	12,959	1,693	1,007	...	...
7	...	...	2,672	1,781	8,359	13,031	1,798	876	...	...
8	11,899	2,341	3,092	1,855	8,052	12,620	...	...	...	...
9	...	...	3,140	2,180	8,397	12,696	2,374	1,244	...	...
10	...	...	3,550	1,786	8,409	13,435	2,402	867	...	...
11	...	...	3,340	2,474	8,616	12,597	2,005	687	...	...
12	...	...	3,405	1,588	...	...	2,603	772	...	...

	Romania		Lithuania		2) Macao		Mexico		Morocco	
	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded
2018	2,080	2,012	2,995	1,688	3	11	10,883	11,026	...	...
2019	2,228	2,197	2,995	1,688	3	11	10,883	11,026	...	...
2020	1,980	1,955	2,938	1,670	1	9	9,959	8,407	2,847	4,805
2021	1,980	1,955	2,733	1,727	1	9	9,967	9,563	2,779	4,618
2022	...	...	1,803	1,909	...	...	...	...	2,356	4,905
2023	...	...	1,620	1,852	3	13	8,871	10,863	2,432	4,912
2022. 7	...	...	1,505	1,774	...	...	10,088	11,152	2,416	5,155
8	2,832	2,492	1,796	2,325	3	7	9,236	11,520	2,432	5,035
9	...	...	1,967	2,050	6	11	9,159	9,560	2,748	4,118
10	...	...	1,762	2,181	1	12	8,400	10,697	2,477	4,455
11	2,548	2,418	1,807	2,031	3	12	6,850	10,356	2,053	3,908
12	...	...	1,460	2,153	3	12	8,513	10,200	2,322	4,838
2023. 1	...	...	1,510	1,918	1	11	8,462	9,666	2,180	4,439
2	2,492	2,166	1,535	1,681	2	11	8,571	9,246	1,739	4,123
3	...	...	1,401	1,896	4	14	9,003	11,142	2,411	4,740
4	...	...	1,909	1,849	4	12	8,161	10,934	2,082	5,059
5	3,233	2,320	1,744	2,007	4	14	9,324	10,769	2,163	4,717
6	...	...	1,492	1,833	3	14	9,333	11,010	2,270	4,786
7	...	...	1,234	1,812	4	12	9,112	11,493	1,715	5,057
8	3,692	2,502	1,453	1,978	3	14	8,689	11,685	2,988	5,133
9	...	...	1,905	1,737	3	13	8,596	11,962	2,785	5,049
10	...	...	1,820	1,822	3	15	9,426	11,041	2,517	4,770
11	4,291	2,387	1,793	1,945	3	13	8,245	11,021	3,131	5,084
12	...	...	1,643	1,742	4	13	9,528	10,384	3,203	5,982

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### 3. ( )<sup>1)</sup> International Maritime Transport (Cont'd)

: M/T

In thousands M/T

	Bangladesh		가 Bulgaria		Senegal		Sweden		Slovenia		
	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	
2018	594	7,605	1,244	1,078	...	...	5,590	7,255	563	1,374	
2019	592	8,267	1,410	1,215	...	...	5,374	6,771	542	1,301	
2020	592	8,267	1,410	1,215	...	...	5,413	6,595	487	1,040	
2021	661	9,251	...	...	...	...	5,413	6,595	461	1,211	
2022	655	9,802	...	...	...	...	...	...	471	1,354	
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	467	1,294	
2022.	7	668	9,587	...	...	538	1,406	...	...	475	1,263
	8	700	10,014	...	...	...	...	5,096	6,466	458	1,568
	9	598	10,593	...	...	538	1,674	...	...	469	985
	10	611	10,460	...	...	530	1,272	...	...	540	1,352
	11	633	9,758	...	...	...	...	5,743	6,490	465	1,248
	12	627	9,752	...	...	...	...	...	...	526	1,316
2023.	1	593	9,495	...	...	...	...	...	...	368	1,418
	2	589	9,133	1,053	1,070	...	...	5,535	6,456	372	1,351
	3	579	11,847	...	...	...	...	...	...	543	1,244
	4	599	10,148	...	...	...	...	...	...	466	1,520
	5	606	9,907	1,233	1,009	...	...	5,249	6,695	451	1,439
	6	796	10,087	...	...	...	...	...	...	452	1,068
	7	636	9,941	...	...	...	...	...	...	413	1,408
	8	639	10,495	1,658	1,263	...	...	5,249	6,695	463	1,377
	9	603	10,356	...	...	...	...	...	...	469	985
	10	...	...	...	...	599	980	...	...	540	1,352
	11	...	...	1,487	1,222	809	1,070	5,153	6,009	577	1,207
	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	495	1,161

	Azerbaijan		Estonia		Australia		Iran		3) Israel		
	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	
2018	825	19	...	...	125,064	8,697	6,675	4,714	1,686	3,207	
2019	687	19	1,899	1,146	125,922	8,181	6,796	4,699	1,634	3,174	
2020	726	30	...	...	126,233	7,872	5,520	4,319	1,594	3,194	
2021	740	30	2,199	1,079	128,317	8,329	6,303	5,127	1,594	3,194	
2022	...	...	1,658	...	127,080	8,945	...	...	...	...	
2023	...	...	1,070	759	129,695	9,022	...	...	...	...	
2022.	7	831	44	1,484	1,259	120,942	8,633	6,185	6,149	...	...
	8	1,047	46	1,620	1,178	127,607	9,505	6,398	6,095	1,572	3,488
	9	...	...	1,329	1,095	127,497	9,689	6,904	6,675	...	...
	10	1,033	14	1,544	904	128,320	8,723	5,944	5,661	...	...
	11	999	13	1,618	1,160	128,644	8,786	6,926	5,767	...	...
	12	...	...	1,599	788	139,680	8,748	6,591	5,355	...	...
2023.	1	894	31	1,233	788	126,577	8,852	5,396	5,808	...	...
	2	697	30	1,329	834	110,929	8,072	6,897	5,878	...	...
	3	1,049	21	1,494	645	132,312	8,871	6,993	5,500	...	...
	4	1,117	43	1,319	767	121,396	8,174	6,687	5,223	...	...
	5	1,303	46	1,283	752	131,881	10,068	7,012	4,658	...	...
	6	...	...	1,222	979	139,415	9,261	7,641	5,549	...	...
	7	1,118	48	1,032	751	134,600	9,187	6,954	5,187	...	...
	8	...	...	850	791	131,635	9,376	...	...	...	...
	9	1,263	32	983	746	126,136	8,921	...	...	...	...
	10	1,136	25	988	772	131,642	9,444	7,578	5,212	...	...
	11	1,150	39	994	779	128,965	8,788	7,457	5,540	...	...
	12	1,068	57	114	510	140,850	9,247	5,567	7,745	...	...



### 3. ( )<sup>1)</sup> International Maritime Transport (Cont'd)

: M/T

In thousand M/T

	Croatia		Cyprus <sup>4)</sup>		Pakistan		Peru	
	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded
2018	410	1,253	357	671	...	...	...	...
2019	387	1,200	357	671	...	...	...	...
2020	491	1,044	305	618	...	...	1,355	2,002
2021	486	1,195	265	595	...	...	...	2,002
2022	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2023	464	1,330	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022.								
7	402	1,354	302	579	1,432	6,654	1,639	2,176
8	474	1,202	284	684	...	...	1,503	2,238
9	500	994	290	594	1,515	5,721	...	...
10	430	1,233	331	613	1,542	5,491	1,507	2,091
11	339	1,159	264	571	1,462	5,182	1,266	1,971
12	594	1,585	239	590	1,539	6,006	1,808	2,368
2023.								
1	705	1,458	263	723	...	...	...	...
2	321	1,271	266	457	...	...	1,508	2,083
3	513	1,253	208	663	2,064	4,269	1,255	2,441
4	354	1,651	268	578	1,776	3,952	1,610	2,286
5	320	1,445	332	595	1,776	4,743	1,396	1,766
6	538	1,377	306	765	1,839	4,991	...	...
7	453	1,492	...	...	...	...	1,538	2,150
8	371	1,217	417	1,026	2,053	5,334	1,780	1,921
9	512	1,222	416	885	2,144	5,602	...	...
10	472	1,326	279	675	...	...	1,635	2,158
11	480	1,133	417	789	...	...	1,625	1,960
12	524	1,109	323	601	...	...	1,752	2,053

	Portugal		Poland		Finland		Hong Kong <sup>5)</sup>	
	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded
2018	2,376	4,101	2,490	4,911	4,400	4,272	9,903	15,951
2019	2,173	3,836	2,491	5,158	4,441	3,998	9,238	17,093
2020	2,222	3,477	2,739	4,403	4,184	3,819	7,936	16,993
2021	2,281	3,683	2,721	4,991	4,198	3,640	7,883	13,490
2022	...	...	2,646	6,848	...	...	7,104	12,106
2023	2,045	3,733	3,134	7,840	3,522	3,754	...	...
2022.								
7	2,383	3,801	2,686	6,564	4,100	4,152	6,328	10,870
8	2,247	3,459	2,583	7,016	3,972	4,121	5,965	9,694
9	...	...	2,311	7,798	3,704	3,563	6,348	10,145
10	...	...	3,102	9,298	3,782	4,374	5,911	9,426
11	1,854	3,352	2,681	8,134	3,850	4,277	...	...
12	1,971	3,442	2,709	7,752	3,871	4,238	...	...
2023.								
1	1,942	3,689	2,789	8,773	3,392	4,002	4,182	7,092
2	1,820	3,672	2,855	8,346	2,592	3,215	4,876	8,619
3	2,147	3,489	3,236	7,908	4,270	4,032	5,961	10,490
4	2,062	4,212	3,203	7,971	3,715	3,741	5,511	9,533
5	2,235	3,972	3,305	7,619	3,833	4,050	5,255	9,224
6	2,297	4,152	3,369	7,799	3,826	4,019	5,392	9,558
7	2,116	3,879	3,064	7,867	3,154	3,541	5,319	9,226
8	2,290	3,828	3,552	8,238	3,456	3,678	5,789	10,316
9	1,933	3,431	2,985	7,177	3,466	3,574	5,313	9,341
10	1,761	3,560	3,320	8,076	3,512	3,528	5,069	8,754
11	1,744	3,335	3,072	7,060	3,266	3,867	5,430	9,179
12	2,192	3,579	2,863	7,252	3,780	3,799	...	...

## 4. ( ) Sales/Total Retail Trade (Volume, Seasonally Adjusted)

2015=100

	Korea, Rep. of		Greece		Netherlands		Norway		Denmark	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2018	110.5	4.3	102.1	1.4	107.6	3.0	100.9	0.7	103.7	1.6
2019	113.0	2.3	102.9	0.8	109.9	2.1	100.7	-0.2	104.4	0.6
2020	112.9	-0.1	98.5	-4.3	112.9	2.8	109.1	8.3	107.9	3.4
2021	119.5	5.8	109.2	10.9	115.9	2.6	109.1	0.0	112.4	4.1
2022	119.1	-0.3	112.6	3.1	116.2	0.3	103.2	-5.4	107.0	-4.8
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022 . 7	118.6	-2.1	112.8	1.7	117.3	-1.1	102.0	-10.3	106.3	-7.6
8	122.2	1.9	113.5	4.5	114.4	-4.6	102.2	-5.1	106.3	-6.8
9	119.2	-2.3	112.4	0.8	115.7	-2.3	102.6	-4.0	106.7	-5.7
10	120.4	-1.6	112.6	-1.8	115.6	-3.7	102.0	-6.3	104.6	-9.0
11	116.9	-2.2	112.2	0.9	117.0	-2.8	103.2	-4.1	104.4	-7.6
12	117.6	-3.3	110.9	-1.1	110.7	1.6	100.4	-7.7	102.8	-7.6
2023 . 1	115.4	-3.5	110.6	0.1	115.5	1.5	101.2	-5.7	105.1	-5.7
2	121.4	2.5	112.2	0.5	115.0	-2.4	100.6	-3.7	105.2	-4.4
3	121.5	0.4	106.7	-8.2	112.9	-5.2	100.5	-5.9	103.4	-5.1
4	118.4	-1.2	109.0	-5.1	112.9	-4.4	99.3	-5.3	105.6	-4.1
5	119.0	-0.3	109.5	0.4	113.5	-4.9	101.4	-2.1	104.6	-2.7
6	120.2	1.2	105.2	-7.0	115.2	-0.9	102.5	-1.2	105.8	0.2
7	116.3	-1.9	109.1	-3.3	113.0	-3.7	100.7	-1.3	101.5	-4.5
8	116.0	-5.1	109.2	-3.8	113.0	-1.2	100.3	-1.9	105.4	-0.8
9	116.1	-2.6	108.3	-3.6	112.0	-3.2	100.4	-2.1	108.0	1.2
10	115.2	-4.3	105.9	-6.0	114.8	-0.7	100.8	-1.2	109.5	4.7
11	116.3	-0.5	...	...	114.9	-1.8	101.2	-1.9	110.6	5.9
12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Germany		Lithuania		Luxembourg		Mexico		U.S.A.	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2018	107.4	1.8	118.8	6.6	30.8	3.2	106.7	1.6	104.7	1.6
2019	110.9	3.2	125.2	5.4	32.2	4.5	109.0	2.1	105.7	0.9
2020	116.1	4.8	128.3	2.5	31.6	-1.9	99.0	-9.2	107.8	2.0
2021	116.8	0.6	144.9	12.9	34.5	9.4	106.7	7.8	120.6	11.8
2022	116.0	-0.7	146.1	0.8	35.2	1.9	111.3	4.2	121.4	0.7
2023	...	...	...	...	36.5	3.8	...	...	...	...
2022 . 7	115.2	-1.5	144.5	-4.5	35.1	0.9	106.8	7.1	121.2	2.0
8	114.3	-3.9	146.8	-2.5	35.3	1.7	108.3	8.0	121.4	1.5
9	115.8	-0.6	148.0	-2.1	35.7	3.2	108.4	7.0	120.4	0.3
10	113.0	-5.1	146.6	-3.5	34.8	0.6	109.2	7.7	121.5	0.4
11	113.1	-6.4	146.8	-2.1	35.5	0.9	108.9	6.5	119.5	-1.6
12	111.6	-5.8	143.9	-5.1	36.1	3.7	109.6	7.2	118.0	-1.6
2023 . 1	112.3	-7.0	145.0	-1.2	36.8	5.1	109.9	8.3	120.6	-0.9
2	112.7	-6.5	142.7	-2.3	36.9	6.6	109.5	5.5	119.7	-1.9
3	112.1	-7.4	142.3	-3.3	36.8	2.2	108.4	1.8	118.3	-3.9
4	112.8	-3.6	142.8	-2.8	36.3	4.0	110.0	4.4	118.4	-4.5
5	113.7	-1.8	144.5	-0.8	37.3	6.3	109.8	2.9	118.9	-3.0
6	113.1	-0.6	144.1	-0.3	37.7	10.6	112.4	5.4	118.8	-2.6
7	113.1	-1.8	143.6	-0.6	36.7	4.6	112.1	5.0	119.2	-1.6
8	111.9	-2.1	144.1	-1.8	36.3	2.8	111.6	3.0	119.4	-1.7
9	111.8	-3.5	144.2	-2.6	36.6	2.5	111.3	2.6	119.7	-0.6
10	113.3	0.3	145.4	-0.8	36.4	4.6	112.1	2.6	119.3	-1.8
11	110.8	-2.0	146.1	-0.5	35.8	0.8	112.2	3.0	119.3	-0.2
12	...	...	...	...	34.7	-3.9	...	...	...	...

: OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』

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## 4. ( ) ( ) Sales/Total Retail Trade (Volume, Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Belgium		Brazil		Sweden		Switzerland		Spain	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2018	100.1	0.1	97.9	2.3	106.6	1.6	101.3	0.8	105.5	0.7
2019	101.0	0.8	99.7	1.8	109.2	2.5	102.3	1.0	107.9	2.3
2020	103.0	2.0	100.9	1.2	111.7	2.3	103.6	1.3	100.8	-6.5
2021	108.7	5.5	102.3	1.4	118.3	5.9	108.4	4.6	104.2	3.4
2022	104.8	-3.6	103.3	1.0	115.5	-2.4	108.5	0.1	104.9	0.7
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022 . 7	104.4	-2.3	102.7	-4.5	114.3	-3.1	108.7	2.9	104.1	-0.9
8	106.5	-1.8	103.2	0.6	113.4	-4.3	108.9	1.7	104.9	0.5
9	107.3	-0.8	104.0	2.9	113.3	-4.5	108.9	1.9	105.6	0.6
10	101.0	-6.0	104.5	3.1	111.8	-6.2	107.6	-2.5	106.7	1.7
11	101.4	-6.5	103.9	1.3	112.7	-5.6	107.5	-2.2	107.9	-0.9
12	98.0	-9.2	100.8	0.2	111.4	-5.8	106.3	-3.1	108.7	5.0
2023 . 1	97.7	-8.8	104.8	3.9	111.5	-5.9	107.2	-1.7	109.8	6.7
2	99.2	-6.2	104.7	1.7	109.8	-8.0	107.8	-0.7	109.5	4.8
3	98.2	-8.3	105.4	2.1	108.9	-10.6	107.4	-2.4	110.6	10.9
4	98.7	-7.3	105.3	1.1	110.4	-7.1	105.1	-3.7	112.1	7.3
5	98.5	-7.7	104.7	-2.2	110.5	-5.6	107.3	-1.6	112.3	7.1
6	99.6	-4.1	104.9	1.4	110.2	-4.3	108.9	0.6	112.7	7.5
7	99.2	-5.0	105.7	2.9	111.0	-2.9	106.3	-2.2	113.0	8.5
8	97.6	-8.4	105.6	2.3	111.0	-2.1	106.6	-2.1	113.4	8.1
9	98.3	-8.4	106.2	2.1	109.5	-3.4	106.9	-1.8	113.7	7.7
10	97.5	-3.5	105.9	1.3	...	...	107.3	-0.3	113.4	6.3
11	98.3	-3.1	106.0	2.0	...	...	108.0	0.5	115.1	6.7
12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Slovak Republic		Slovenia		Ireland		Estonia		U.K.	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2018	112.2	3.6	125.1	8.1	116.0	3.7	107.0	1.0	109.1	2.5
2019	110.7	-1.4	128.2	2.5	118.5	2.1	111.7	4.4	112.3	2.9
2020	109.5	-1.1	118.8	-7.4	115.5	-2.5	115.6	3.5	113.0	0.6
2021	110.9	1.3	132.6	11.6	126.3	9.3	129.2	11.8	118.0	4.4
2022	115.6	4.2	146.1	10.2	125.2	-0.8	131.6	1.9	113.5	-3.8
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110.3	-2.8
2022 . 7	115.2	1.9	146.6	13.3	123.0	-7.2	131.3	0.5	114.0	-3.9
8	114.5	-0.3	151.3	16.6	126.3	-5.0	129.8	0.7	112.3	-5.6
9	114.5	-3.9	149.6	13.2	126.3	-4.8	129.3	-3.9	111.0	-6.5
10	112.1	-3.8	144.7	6.3	128.5	-2.1	127.8	-3.4	111.9	-6.5
11	113.4	-2.1	145.1	3.6	128.1	-3.5	129.4	-4.4	110.4	-6.7
12	120.6	4.6	142.8	2.4	126.6	1.8	125.9	-5.1	109.6	-7.8
2023 . 1	111.4	-1.7	148.4	8.2	127.2	3.6	124.6	-7.4	110.6	-5.9
2	110.4	-4.0	142.5	-2.5	128.0	3.6	122.8	-7.0	111.7	-4.1
3	111.3	-7.0	140.9	-3.6	130.8	8.6	122.7	-11.1	110.3	-4.9
4	108.3	-9.4	139.9	-3.7	139.3	7.8	122.2	-9.2	111.2	-3.4
5	109.0	-8.2	139.6	-5.3	131.7	5.6	121.1	-9.7	111.1	-2.3
6	109.8	-5.0	136.6	-6.9	131.4	6.6	120.1	-8.3	111.5	-1.9
7	110.4	-4.2	136.0	-7.2	130.7	6.3	119.9	-8.7	110.1	-3.4
8	111.6	-2.5	134.2	-11.3	130.6	3.4	120.2	-7.4	110.7	-1.4
9	109.6	-4.3	137.1	-8.4	129.0	2.1	120.3	-7.0	109.3	-1.5
10	111.9	-0.2	137.0	-5.3	128.8	0.2	120.1	-6.0	109.4	-2.2
11	111.6	-1.6	...	...	129.1	0.8	119.7	-7.5	111.0	0.5
12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	107.3	-2.2



## 5. ( ) Composite Leading Indicators (Seasonally Adjusted)

		Korea, Rep. of	Germany	Mexico	U.S.A.	Spain	U.K.
2022.	1	100.8	102.0	102.2	100.9	101.7	100.4
	2	100.7	101.8	102.2	100.8	101.2	99.5
	3	100.6	101.4	102.1	100.6	100.6	98.6
	4	100.5	101.0	101.8	100.4	100.1	97.8
	5	100.3	100.6	101.3	100.1	99.6	97.2
	6	100.2	100.3	100.7	99.8	99.3	96.7
	7	100.0	99.9	100.2	99.6	99.0	96.3
	8	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.4	98.9	96.1
	9	99.5	99.3	99.7	99.2	98.9	96.0
	10	99.2	99.2	99.7	99.0	98.9	96.1
	11	98.9	99.3	99.9	98.9	99.0	96.4
	12	98.6	99.4	100.1	98.9	99.1	96.8
2023.	1	98.4	99.6	100.4	98.8	99.2	97.3
	2	98.3	99.7	100.6	98.8	99.2	97.9
	3	98.4	99.8	100.7	98.8	99.1	98.5
	4	98.6	99.7	100.8	98.9	99.0	99.0
	5	98.8	99.6	100.8	99.0	99.0	99.5
	6	99.1	99.4	100.8	99.1	99.0	99.9
	7	99.3	99.2	100.7	99.3	98.9	100.3
	8	99.5	99.1	100.5	99.4	98.9	100.6
	9	99.6	99.0	100.4	99.4	98.9	100.9
	10	99.8	99.0	100.3	99.5	98.9	101.1
	11	99.9	99.1	100.3	99.6	99.0	101.3
	12	100.0	99.1	100.4	99.7	99.1	101.5

		Australia	Italy	Japan	China	Canada	Türkiye	France
2022.	1	100.6	102.6	100.6	98.4	102.7	101.9	101.4
	2	100.5	101.9	100.6	98.2	102.5	101.5	101.1
	3	100.5	101.2	100.6	98.0	102.2	101.0	100.7
	4	100.5	100.4	100.6	97.8	101.8	100.7	100.4
	5	100.5	99.6	100.6	97.6	101.2	100.4	100.1
	6	100.5	99.0	100.5	97.4	100.7	100.1	99.8
	7	100.4	98.4	100.4	97.3	100.1	100.0	99.5
	8	100.3	98.0	100.4	97.3	99.6	99.9	99.4
	9	100.2	97.8	100.3	97.3	99.2	99.9	99.2
	10	100.0	97.8	100.2	97.4	98.8	100.0	99.1
	11	99.8	98.0	100.1	97.6	98.6	100.1	99.0
	12	99.6	98.3	100.0	98.0	98.4	100.2	98.9
2023.	1	99.4	98.6	99.9	98.4	98.3	100.4	98.8
	2	99.3	98.8	99.9	98.8	98.2	100.5	98.7
	3	99.1	99.0	100.0	99.3	98.1	100.6	98.7
	4	99.0	99.0	100.0	99.7	98.0	100.7	98.6
	5	98.9	99.0	100.0	100.2	98.0	100.6	98.6
	6	98.8	99.0	100.1	100.6	97.9	100.3	98.6
	7	98.7	98.9	100.1	101.0	97.8	100.0	98.7
	8	98.7	98.8	100.1	101.3	97.8	99.6	98.7
	9	98.7	98.8	100.1	101.6	97.7	99.3	98.8
	10	98.7	98.8	100.1	101.9	97.7	98.9	98.9
	11	98.8	98.8	100.0	102.1	97.7	98.7	98.9
	12	98.9	98.9	100.0	102.4	97.7	98.5	99.0

: OECD <sup>®</sup> Main Economic Indicators <sup>Ⓜ</sup>

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## IV . 물가 PRICES

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#### IV-1. 생산자 물가지수(Producer Price Indices)

- 개별 국가에서 생산되어 자국 시장의 공장판매단계(1차 거래단계)에서 기업 상호 간에 거래되는 상품과 서비스 요금(부가가치세를 제외한 가격)의 평균적인 가격 변동을 종합적으로 측정하기 위하여 작성하는 지수임.  
생산자 물가지수는 가격의 변동 추이 측정이 목적이고, 가격의 절대 수준을 나타내지는 않음.

#### IV-2. 소비자 물가지수(Consumer Price Indices)

- 가구에서 일상 소비생활을 영위하기 위해 구입하는 상품과 서비스의 가격 변동을 종합적으로 측정하기 위하여 작성하는 지수임.

#### IV-5. 수출물가지수(Export Prices Indices)

#### IV-6. 수입물가지수(Import Prices Indices)

- 수출 및 수입 상품의 가격 변동을 측정하는 지표로서 대외의존도가 높은 우리나라의 경우 수출입 상품의 가격 변동이 국내물가, 생산활동 및 대외경쟁 등에 미치는 효과를 사전에 측정하기 위해 작성됨. 주로 수출입 관련 업체들의 수출채산성 변동이나 수입 원가부담 등을 파악하는 한편 수출입물가지수의 상호비교를 통하여 가격측면에서의 교역조건 등을 측정하는데 이용됨.

#### IV-7. 수출입물량지수(Volume of Exports and Imports)

- 무역지수 중 수출입 물량의 변동을 나타내 주는 것으로, 수출입금액지수를 수출입 단가지수로 나누고 100을 곱하여 산출함. 이러한 방식으로 산출되는 것은 수출입 금액이 단가요인과 물량요인의 합과 일치한다는 점에서 타당성을 지님.

#### IV-8. 수출입단가지수(Unit Volume of Exports and Imports)

- 수출입단가지수는 한 나라의 수출 및 수입 금액의 변동에서 가격요인에 의한 변동을 파악하기 위하여 작성되는 통계로, 수출 및 수입 상품의 중량 단위당 가격 변동을 지수화한 것으로 US\$ 기준으로 작성된 지수임.

- 우리나라는 수출입 단가지수가 중단되어 수출입 금액지수를 사용함. 수출입 금액지수는 수출입 물가지수와 포괄범위를 일치시키기 위해 통관 금액 중 선박, 무기류, 항공기, 예술품 등의 수출입액을 제외하여 금액지수를 작성하기 때문에 산업통상자원부에서 공표하는 수출입동향의 금액 움직임과 다를 수 있음.

#### IV-9. 비교물가수준(Comparative Price Levels)

- 국가 간 물가 수준 차이를 측정하기 위해 US\$를 기준으로 정하여 “각국 환율에 대한 PPP율×100”으로 계산한 수치임. PPP율이란 미국에서 1US\$로 구입할 수 있는 상품·서비스량과 동일량을 해당국에서 구입하기 위해 소요되는 자국 화폐액을 말함. 예를 들어, 지수상으로 미국을 100으로 표시할 시 일본이 128이면 일본은 미국보다 28%정도 물가가 비싼 것을 의미함.

본 통계표에 사용된 PPP는 민간 최종소비지출에 대한 2021 PPP를 기반으로 추정함(extrapolate). 이때 소비자물가지수로 측정한 국가 간의 상대적 물가상승률을 이용함. 어느 한 국가의 물가상승률이 높지 않다면, 해당 국가의 PPP는 시간이 경과함에 따라 천천히 변화하는 경향이 있음. 비교물가수준의 증감은 환율 변동의 결과일 가능성이 더 높음.



# 1. 가 <sup>1)</sup> Producer Price Indices

2010=100

	2) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		Netherlands		Norway		Denmark	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2018	103.5	1.9	106.1	4.3	108.3	3.0	125.7	14.8	113.5	4.3
2019	103.5	0.0	106.5	0.4	109.0	0.7	121.3	-3.6	112.8	-0.6
2020	103.0	-0.5	98.7	-7.3	105.7	-3.1	108.9	-10.2	109.7	-2.7
2021	109.6	6.4	112.3	13.7	116.2	9.9	150.0	37.8	124.6	13.6
2022	118.8	8.4	151.7	35.1	139.5	20.1	227.9	51.9	160.6	28.9
2023	120.7	1.6	141.0	-7.1	139.4	-0.1	178.2	-21.8	160.2	-0.3
2022 . 9	120.1	7.9	151.0	29.4	142.2	19.9	253.0	52.3	169.0	28.5
10	120.7	7.3	163.2	35.5	143.6	18.2	211.3	19.8	163.5	22.3
11	120.3	6.2	153.8	26.2	141.3	15.4	222.3	22.3	162.0	14.2
12	119.8	5.8	150.0	16.5	138.9	13.3	233.0	18.8	163.1	10.6
2023 . 1	120.3	5.1	152.1	13.5	141.6	11.2	192.8	-0.6	161.5	10.5
2	120.5	4.8	147.0	4.7	140.8	8.8	187.3	-5.4	161.1	8.3
3	120.6	3.3	138.5	-10.8	140.0	4.0	180.6	-21.9	160.2	3.8
4	120.5	1.6	138.1	-13.3	140.1	0.2	182.1	-15.3	160.5	1.5
5	120.0	0.5	134.5	-13.0	138.6	-1.8	167.0	-23.5	159.9	-0.4
6	119.8	-0.3	135.7	-11.7	138.1	-3.7	167.6	-28.5	160.0	-2.3
7	120.1	-0.3	137.6	-8.6	137.4	-5.1	162.8	-35.4	159.0	-4.3
8	121.2	1.0	141.8	-8.3	138.7	-3.2	170.6	-37.4	159.3	-7.5
9	121.7	1.4	144.5	-4.3	140.0	-1.5	178.7	-29.4	162.1	-4.1
10	121.6	0.7	141.3	-13.4	138.9	-3.2	188.2	-10.9	162.2	-0.8
11	121.0	0.6	140.1	-8.9	137.7	-2.5	187.4	-15.7	158.7	-2.1
12	121.2	1.2	140.2	-6.6	136.4	-1.8	173.5	-25.6	157.3	-3.6
2024 . 1	121.8	1.3	...	...	137.3	-3.0	167.9	-12.9	161.2	-0.2
2	122.2	1.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Germany		Latvia		Russia		Luxembourg		Lithuania		U.S.A.	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2018	107.3	1.9	118.0	4.4	197.2	12.2	108.6	4.6	106.5	5.6	113.8	2.7
2019	108.3	0.9	120.0	1.7	201.2	2.0	106.5	-1.9	106.4	-0.1	115.5	1.5
2020	107.5	-0.8	117.7	-1.9	193.6	-3.8	104.5	-1.9	96.9	-8.9	116.3	0.6
2021	115.5	7.5	133.1	13.1	241.0	24.5	116.3	11.3	106.2	9.6	126.7	9.0
2022	143.1	23.9	174.1	30.8	270.1	12.1	146.0	25.6	133.9	26.0	135.2	6.8
2023	141.7	-1.0	175.5	0.8	...	...	150.1	2.8	130.8	-2.3	...	...
2022 . 9	156.3	32.1	190.0	33.5	261.7	4.4	150.9	22.5	140.6	27.8	136.5	6.6
10	151.3	24.4	189.1	31.3	255.3	1.4	152.9	23.0	142.9	28.3	137.2	5.8
11	147.7	20.6	190.1	30.5	254.1	-1.7	151.4	20.3	140.5	24.0	137.2	4.6
12	147.4	16.7	191.8	29.5	252.0	-3.3	151.8	19.0	137.3	20.7	136.2	1.9
2023 . 1	145.8	13.3	185.4	22.7	249.6	-4.3	152.5	17.7	138.4	18.7	137.1	5.7
2	145.5	11.8	183.8	22.2	...	...	150.3	13.0	136.2	15.0	137.4	4.7
3	143.2	5.6	181.1	16.0	...	...	148.8	9.7	133.5	6.8	137.4	2.7
4	142.6	3.2	177.1	10.5	...	...	147.5	2.5	130.1	-0.2	137.7	2.3
5	141.3	1.1	174.5	4.0	...	...	146.7	-1.4	127.2	-5.6	137.3	1.1
6	141.1	0.0	172.5	0.1	...	...	143.8	-3.8	127.3	-9.5	137.4	0.1
7	140.2	-4.6	174.2	-3.0	...	...	155.6	1.9	128.2	-8.1	137.9	0.8
8	140.5	-9.2	173.0	-9.5	...	...	155.1	1.6	130.4	-6.5	138.6	1.6
9	140.6	-10.0	174.1	-8.4	...	...	153.2	1.6	132.2	-5.9	...	...
10	140.5	-7.1	170.8	-9.7	...	...	149.4	-2.3	130.9	-8.4	...	...
11	140.0	-5.2	170.6	-10.3	...	...	149.4	-1.3	128.5	-8.5	...	...
12	138.9	-5.7	168.9	-12.0	...	...	149.5	-1.5	126.4	-8.0	...	...
2024 . 1	...	...	169.4	-8.6	...	...	148.4	-2.7	126.9	-8.3	...	...
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

: 1) 가 <sup>1)</sup> , 2015=100, IMF <sup>2)</sup> International Financial Statistics





## 2. 가 Consumer Price Indices

2015=100

	1) Korea, Rep. of		2) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		Netherlands		Norway		Denmark	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2018	99.1	1.5	104.5	1.5	100.9	0.6	103.4	1.7	108.4	2.8	102.2	0.8
2019	99.5	0.4	104.9	0.4	101.2	0.3	106.2	2.6	110.8	2.2	103.0	0.8
2020	100.0	0.5	105.4	0.5	99.9	-1.2	107.5	1.3	112.2	1.3	103.4	0.4
2021	102.5	2.5	108.1	2.5	101.1	1.2	110.4	2.7	116.1	3.5	105.4	1.9
2022	107.7	5.1	113.6	5.1	110.9	9.6	121.4	10.0	122.8	5.8	113.5	7.7
2023	111.6	3.6	117.6	3.6	114.7	3.5	126.1	3.8	129.6	5.5	117.2	3.3
2022 . 8	108.6	5.7	114.5	5.7	111.1	11.4	124.0	12.0	123.9	6.5	114.9	8.9
9	108.8	5.5	114.7	5.5	114.4	12.0	126.9	14.5	125.6	6.9	116.4	10.0
10	109.2	5.6	115.1	5.6	113.1	9.1	128.3	14.3	126.0	7.5	117.6	10.1
11	109.1	5.0	115.0	5.0	113.0	8.5	124.4	9.9	125.8	6.5	116.6	8.9
12	109.3	5.0	115.2	5.0	112.4	7.2	124.9	9.6	125.9	5.9	115.9	8.7
2023 . 1	110.1	5.0	116.0	5.0	111.9	7.0	123.2	7.6	126.1	7.0	116.4	7.7
2	110.3	4.7	116.3	4.7	112.2	6.1	124.5	8.0	126.6	6.3	117.5	7.6
3	110.5	4.2	116.5	4.2	113.6	4.6	124.7	4.4	127.6	6.5	117.3	6.7
4	110.8	3.7	116.8	3.7	114.3	3.0	126.0	5.2	129.0	6.4	117.6	5.3
5	111.1	3.4	117.2	3.4	114.8	2.8	126.3	6.1	129.6	6.7	116.0	2.9
6	111.2	2.7	117.2	2.7	115.5	1.8	125.8	5.7	130.4	6.4	116.4	2.5
7	111.3	2.4	117.3	2.4	114.2	2.5	127.1	4.6	130.9	5.4	118.5	3.1
8	112.3	3.4	118.4	3.4	114.2	2.7	127.7	3.0	129.9	4.8	117.7	2.4
9	112.8	3.7	118.9	3.7	116.2	1.6	127.2	0.2	129.8	3.3	117.4	0.9
10	113.3	3.8	119.4	3.8	116.9	3.4	127.7	-0.4	131.1	4.0	117.7	0.1
11	112.7	3.3	118.8	3.3	116.5	3.0	126.4	1.6	131.8	4.8	117.3	0.6
12	112.7	3.2	118.8	3.2	116.4	3.5	126.5	1.2	131.9	4.8	116.7	0.7
2024 . 1	113.2	2.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Germany		Latvia		Luxembourg		Lithuania		Mexico		U.S.A.	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2018	103.8	1.7	105.7	2.5	103.6	1.5	107.5	2.7	114.4	4.9	105.9	2.4
2019	105.3	1.4	108.7	2.8	105.4	1.7	110.0	2.3	118.5	3.6	107.9	1.8
2020	105.4	0.1	108.9	0.2	106.3	0.8	111.3	1.2	122.6	3.4	109.2	1.2
2021	108.7	3.1	112.5	3.3	108.9	2.5	116.5	4.7	129.5	5.7	114.3	4.7
2022	116.1	6.9	131.9	17.3	115.8	6.3	139.5	19.7	139.8	7.9	123.5	8.0
2023	123.0	5.9	143.7	8.9	120.2	3.7	152.2	9.1	147.5	5.5	128.6	4.1
2022 . 8	116.7	7.0	137.0	21.5	116.7	6.8	142.9	22.4	141.2	8.7	125.0	8.3
9	118.8	8.6	139.1	22.2	117.0	6.9	147.0	24.1	142.1	8.7	125.2	8.2
10	119.7	8.8	140.2	21.8	118.0	6.9	148.8	23.6	142.9	8.4	125.7	7.7
11	119.9	8.8	141.8	21.8	117.8	5.9	149.4	22.9	143.7	7.8	125.6	7.1
12	119.3	8.1	141.2	20.8	117.1	5.4	149.8	21.7	144.3	7.8	125.2	6.5
2023 . 1	120.5	8.7	141.9	21.5	116.6	4.8	150.9	20.0	145.3	7.9	126.2	6.4
2	121.5	8.7	142.8	20.3	118.5	4.3	152.0	18.7	146.1	7.6	126.9	6.0
3	122.4	7.4	143.8	17.3	118.9	3.6	152.7	16.6	146.5	6.8	127.3	5.0
4	122.9	7.2	144.3	15.1	120.0	3.7	152.8	14.5	146.4	6.3	128.0	4.9
5	122.8	6.1	146.1	12.1	120.1	3.6	152.6	11.7	146.1	5.8	128.3	4.0
6	123.1	6.4	144.1	7.9	120.5	3.2	152.4	9.0	146.3	5.1	128.7	3.0
7	123.5	6.2	145.2	6.4	119.9	3.7	152.0	7.4	147.0	4.8	129.0	3.2
8	123.9	6.1	144.3	5.4	121.7	4.2	151.7	6.2	147.8	4.6	129.5	3.7
9	124.2	4.5	143.8	3.3	121.7	4.1	152.5	3.7	148.4	4.5	129.9	3.7
10	124.2	3.8	143.2	2.1	121.8	3.2	153.0	2.8	149.0	4.3	129.8	3.2
11	123.7	3.2	143.2	1.0	121.4	3.0	152.4	2.0	150.0	4.3	129.5	3.1
12	123.8	3.7	142.1	0.6	121.2	3.5	151.6	1.2	151.0	4.7	129.4	3.4
2024 . 1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

: 1) 2020=100,

2) OECD

OECD

: 가 , OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』  
OECD 가 .( stats.oecd.org )





### 3. 가 ( ) Consumer Price Indices (Services)

2015=100

	1) Korea, Rep. of		2) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		Netherlands		Denmark		Latvia	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	
2018	98.8	1.6	105.9	1.6	101.7	0.3	103.8	1.6	105.3	1.6	108.8	3.2
2019	99.7	0.9	106.9	0.9	102.6	0.9	106.5	2.6	106.6	1.3	112.0	3.0
2020	100.0	0.3	107.2	0.3	102.0	-0.6	109.2	2.5	107.8	1.1	114.2	1.9
2021	102.0	2.0	109.3	2.0	102.3	0.3	111.1	1.7	109.1	1.3	116.5	2.1
2022	105.7	3.7	113.3	3.7	109.1	6.6	114.5	3.0	112.8	3.4	126.0	8.1
2023	109.2	3.3	117.0	3.3	110.5	1.3	120.5	5.2	118.3	4.9	137.6	9.2
2022 . 8	106.7	4.2	114.4	4.2	108.1	6.7	117.1	4.0	114.0	4.1	128.1	9.1
9	106.5	4.2	114.2	4.2	108.1	6.5	116.2	4.6	113.5	3.7	129.1	9.7
10	106.8	4.2	114.4	4.2	108.0	4.1	116.7	4.7	114.0	3.8	130.4	10.6
11	106.8	4.1	114.4	4.1	108.1	2.6	115.7	4.4	114.1	3.9	131.2	11.0
12	107.1	4.0	114.7	4.0	108.1	2.1	116.3	4.6	114.1	4.2	132.5	11.5
2023 . 1	107.8	3.9	115.5	3.9	108.6	1.4	117.4	5.3	115.2	4.7	133.4	11.7
2	108.2	3.8	115.9	3.8	109.0	0.3	118.1	5.6	116.8	5.1	134.0	11.5
3	108.4	3.8	116.2	3.8	109.5	-0.5	118.1	5.6	116.6	4.8	135.2	11.3
4	108.8	3.9	116.7	3.9	110.2	-0.9	120.1	6.0	117.6	5.0	136.1	10.7
5	109.0	3.6	116.9	3.6	110.8	-0.1	120.2	6.1	117.5	4.4	137.6	11.1
6	109.1	3.2	117.0	3.2	110.9	-0.2	119.9	5.7	118.2	4.7	138.2	10.0
7	109.5	3.0	117.4	3.0	111.1	1.3	123.3	5.7	121.2	6.2	139.8	9.8
8	109.8	2.8	117.6	2.8	110.9	2.6	123.4	5.4	119.9	5.2	139.6	9.0
9	109.6	2.8	117.4	2.8	111.3	3.0	121.5	4.6	118.9	4.8	139.4	8.0
10	109.9	2.9	117.7	2.9	111.4	3.2	122.1	4.7	119.6	4.9	139.1	6.6
11	109.8	2.8	117.7	2.8	111.1	2.7	120.4	4.1	118.9	4.2	138.9	5.8
12	110.0	2.8	117.9	2.8	111.2	2.9	121.1	4.1	118.9	4.2	139.4	5.3
2024 . 1	110.6	2.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Luxembourg		Lithuania		Mexico		U.S.A.		Belgium	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	
2018	103.6	0.8	113.6	4.4	110.8	3.9	108.5	2.8	106.6	1.7
2019	106.0	2.3	118.7	4.5	115.4	4.1	111.5	2.7	108.9	2.2
2020	107.3	1.3	124.3	4.7	118.6	2.9	113.8	2.1	110.5	1.5
2021	108.9	1.5	130.6	5.0	122.3	3.1	117.1	2.8	112.5	1.8
2022	113.1	3.8	146.1	11.9	128.5	5.0	124.3	6.2	117.7	4.6
2023	116.3	2.9	160.8	10.1	135.3	5.3	131.8	6.0	126.0	7.1
2022 . 8	114.5	4.8	148.3	12.5	128.4	5.4	125.7	6.8	119.5	5.4
9	114.3	4.7	150.3	12.9	129.0	5.6	126.6	7.4	118.9	5.4
10	113.7	3.5	151.2	13.1	130.2	5.5	127.0	7.2	119.4	5.2
11	113.1	2.7	152.2	13.4	131.9	5.5	127.4	7.2	120.0	5.5
12	112.4	1.8	153.6	13.2	132.5	5.3	128.1	7.5	120.7	5.8
2023 . 1	112.8	1.5	154.7	12.3	133.3	5.6	129.0	7.6	122.5	6.6
2	113.6	1.8	156.2	11.8	134.0	5.6	129.8	7.6	123.1	7.0
3	114.0	1.8	157.5	11.9	134.8	5.7	130.2	7.3	123.6	7.1
4	115.8	2.5	159.6	12.2	134.3	5.5	130.6	6.8	124.0	6.8
5	116.3	2.5	160.1	11.4	133.4	5.5	131.0	6.3	126.0	8.2
6	116.6	2.5	161.6	10.9	133.9	5.2	131.6	5.7	125.7	7.3
7	117.6	2.9	163.7	11.1	134.5	5.1	132.1	5.7	127.7	7.3
8	118.1	3.1	163.7	10.4	134.9	5.0	132.5	5.4	128.2	7.3
9	118.0	3.2	163.4	8.7	135.5	5.0	133.1	5.2	127.4	7.2
10	117.9	3.7	162.8	7.7	136.9	5.2	133.5	5.1	127.9	7.1
11	117.5	3.9	162.6	6.8	138.7	5.2	134.0	5.2	127.9	6.6
12	117.7	4.8	163.9	6.7	139.5	5.2	134.4	5.0	128.5	6.4
2024 . 1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

: 1) 2020=100,

2) OECD

OECD

: OECD

가

가 , OECD Main Economic Indicators

가

.( stats.oecd.org )







## 4. 가 ( ) Consumer Price Indices (Non-food Non-energy)

2015=100

	1) Korea, Rep. of		2) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		Netherlands		Norway		Denmark	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2018	98.9	1.2	104.6	1.2	100.3	0.2	103.1	1.3	106.9	1.8	102.3	0.7
2019	99.6	0.7	105.4	0.7	100.8	0.5	105.2	2.0	109.4	2.3	103.1	0.8
2020	100.0	0.4	105.8	0.4	100.1	-0.7	107.4	2.1	112.3	2.7	104.1	1.0
2021	101.4	1.4	107.2	1.4	99.5	-0.6	109.5	1.9	114.1	1.7	105.3	1.2
2022	105.0	3.6	111.1	3.6	102.8	3.3	114.1	4.2	118.3	3.6	109.6	4.0
2023	108.6	3.4	114.9	3.4	107.9	5.0	120.5	5.6	125.2	5.8	114.3	4.3
2022 . 8	105.8	4.1	112.0	4.1	101.7	4.1	115.4	4.9	118.4	4.0	110.5	4.9
9	105.7	4.1	111.8	4.1	105.5	4.7	116.0	5.6	119.7	4.5	110.8	4.9
10	106.1	4.2	112.2	4.2	106.1	5.0	117.2	5.9	120.2	4.7	111.4	5.1
11	106.4	4.2	112.5	4.2	105.8	5.7	116.5	5.5	120.1	4.4	111.4	5.1
12	106.7	4.0	112.8	4.0	106.2	5.1	117.2	6.0	121.2	5.0	111.8	5.7
2023 . 1	107.3	4.0	113.5	4.0	104.6	5.8	117.1	6.2	121.6	5.7	112.0	5.7
2	107.6	3.9	113.8	3.9	105.0	6.3	118.5	6.6	122.3	5.6	113.5	5.8
3	107.8	4.0	114.1	4.0	107.4	6.5	118.9	6.6	123.3	6.0	113.4	5.3
4	108.1	3.9	114.4	3.9	108.3	6.0	120.5	6.5	124.3	5.9	114.1	5.1
5	108.5	3.8	114.8	3.8	108.7	6.5	120.9	6.8	124.9	6.0	113.9	4.2
6	108.6	3.3	114.9	3.3	109.1	4.8	120.4	6.2	125.6	6.1	114.3	4.3
7	108.9	3.2	115.2	3.2	107.2	5.3	121.7	6.0	126.2	6.2	116.0	5.0
8	109.2	3.1	115.5	3.1	106.9	5.2	122.2	5.9	125.7	6.1	115.1	4.1
9	109.0	3.1	115.3	3.1	109.5	3.9	121.6	4.9	126.5	5.6	114.7	3.5
10	109.4	3.1	115.7	3.1	109.8	3.4	122.5	4.6	127.2	5.8	115.1	3.3
11	109.4	2.9	115.7	2.9	109.3	3.3	121.0	3.9	126.8	5.6	114.7	3.0
12	109.6	2.8	115.9	2.8	109.4	3.0	121.2	3.4	127.5	5.2	114.6	2.5
2024 . 1	110.0	2.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Germany		Luxembourg		Mexico		U.S.A.		Belgium	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2018	103.8	1.3	103.2	0.9	111.3	3.7	106.3	2.1	104.9	1.3
2019	105.3	1.5	105.1	1.8	115.3	3.5	108.7	2.2	106.6	1.7
2020	105.6	0.3	106.4	1.3	118.9	3.2	110.5	1.7	108.2	1.5
2021	108.1	2.3	108.1	1.6	123.5	3.9	114.5	3.6	110.0	1.6
2022	112.3	3.9	112.5	4.0	130.9	6.0	121.5	6.2	115.0	4.6
2023	118.0	5.0	116.6	3.7	138.4	5.7	127.3	4.8	122.6	6.6
2022 . 8	112.7	3.8	113.7	4.7	132.1	6.3	122.7	6.3	115.9	5.0
9	114.0	4.7	113.7	4.6	132.7	6.5	123.2	6.6	116.2	5.4
10	114.4	4.8	113.8	4.3	133.3	6.6	123.6	6.3	117.0	5.5
11	114.5	5.0	113.9	4.1	133.8	6.6	123.7	6.0	117.6	6.0
12	115.1	5.2	113.8	3.7	134.6	6.4	123.9	5.7	118.4	6.1
2023 . 1	115.3	5.7	112.8	3.7	135.4	6.6	124.7	5.6	119.7	6.7
2	116.1	5.9	114.9	3.6	136.2	6.5	125.5	5.5	120.3	6.9
3	117.0	5.7	115.2	3.4	136.9	6.5	126.1	5.6	120.9	7.1
4	117.6	5.7	116.5	3.9	137.4	6.2	126.7	5.5	121.2	6.9
5	117.7	5.2	116.9	3.8	137.8	6.1	127.2	5.3	122.4	7.6
6	118.1	5.6	117.2	3.8	138.1	5.7	127.5	4.8	122.5	7.1
7	118.6	5.5	116.5	4.1	138.7	5.6	127.7	4.7	123.5	7.0
8	118.9	5.5	118.0	3.8	139.0	5.3	128.0	4.3	123.9	6.9
9	119.1	4.5	117.9	3.7	139.6	5.2	128.3	4.1	123.5	6.3
10	119.3	4.2	118.0	3.7	140.0	5.0	128.5	4.0	124.2	6.2
11	118.8	3.7	117.7	3.4	140.3	4.8	128.6	4.0	124.2	5.6
12	119.1	3.5	117.9	3.6	140.9	4.7	128.8	3.9	124.7	5.3
2024 . 1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

: 1) 2020=100,

2) OECD

OECD

OECD 가 , OECD Main Economic Indicators 가 stats.oecd.org )





## 5. 가 Export Prices Indices

2010=100

	1) Korea, Rep. of		2) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		South Africa		New zealand	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2018	103.4	0.8	86.4	0.7	105.1	7.6	142.5	-1.5	108.0	4.7
2019	99.9	-3.4	83.5	-3.3	104.5	-0.6	144.4	1.3	110.6	2.5
2020	94.7	-5.2	79.1	-5.2	...	...	156.1	8.1	111.9	1.2
2021	108.3	14.3	90.4	14.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022	126.3	16.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2023	116.4	-7.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020. 2/4	94.5	-6.9	78.9	-6.9	...	...	161.1	11.1	117.5	7.2
3/4	95.0	-6.0	79.4	-6.0	...	...	160.2	10.6	107.8	-3.3
4/4	92.6	-5.2	77.3	-5.2	...	...	151.0	4.8	107.4	-6.6
2021. 1/4	98.3	1.5	82.1	1.5	...	...	156.9	3.3	106.6	-7.2
2/4	106.1	12.3	88.6	12.3	...	...	158.9	-1.4	115.4	-1.9
3/4	113.0	18.9	94.4	18.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
4/4	115.7	25.0	96.6	25.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022. 1/4	119.9	22.0	100.1	22.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
2/4	130.5	23.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3/4	129.4	14.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4/4	125.4	8.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2023. 1/4	115.8	-3.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2/4	115.8	-11.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3/4	116.7	-9.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4/4	117.2	-6.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2024. 1/4	119.9	3.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	U.S.A.		Sweden		Slovenia		가 Singapore	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2018	103.1	3.4	108.7	7.9	109.8	2.2	90.0	3.2
2019	102.2	-0.9	112.6	3.6	109.3	-0.5	88.7	-1.4
2020	99.4	-2.8	107.3	-4.6	108.0	-1.2	82.5	-7.0
2021	113.2	14.0	118.0	9.9	113.4	5.0	91.9	11.3
2022	127.9	13.0	...	...	...	...	106.5	15.9
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020. 2/4	96.6	-6.1	108.6	-4.0	107.8	-1.4	81.2	-9.3
3/4	99.2	-2.8	105.4	-6.6	107.9	-0.8	82.3	-8.3
4/4	100.8	-0.7	106.2	-5.7	107.7	-1.1	81.1	-6.9
2021. 1/4	106.7	5.8	108.4	-0.7	109.1	0.4	84.7	-1.0
2/4	112.5	16.5	115.4	6.3	110.9	2.9	89.7	10.6
3/4	115.7	16.6	122.8	16.5	115.4	6.9	94.4	14.8
4/4	118.1	17.1	125.3	18.0	118.1	9.7	98.6	21.5
2022. 1/4	124.6	16.7	133.6	23.2	...	...	103.2	21.8
2/4	133.3	18.5	...	...	...	...	113.1	26.0
3/4	128.8	11.3	...	...	...	...	107.9	14.3
4/4	125.2	6.0	...	...	...	...	101.8	3.3
2023. 1/4	122.9	-1.4	...	...	...	...	97.1	-5.9
2/4	120.7	-9.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
3/4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4/4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2024. 1/4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

: 1) 2015=100,

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## 6. 가

### Import Prices Indices

2010=100

	1) Korea, Rep. of		2) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		South Africa		Netherlands		New zealand	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2018	108.4	6.3	87.1	6.3	103.4	6.7	122.5	-2.8	105.0	3.1	92.2	5.4
2019	109.3	0.8	87.9	0.8	106.5	3.0	114.8	-6.3	103.6	-1.3	93.2	1.2
2020	99.9	-8.7	80.2	-8.7	95.0	-10.8	111.5	-2.9	96.4	-7.0	92.1	-1.2
2021	117.5	17.6	94.4	17.6	114.0	20.0	...	...	109.6	13.7	94.3	2.4
2022	147.9	25.9	...	...	145.6	27.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
2023	135.8	-8.2	...	...	127.7	-12.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020. 2/4	98.4	-11.7	79.0	-11.7	90.1	-16.3	105.3	-11.2	93.9	-10.4	94.3	0.8
3/4	99.3	-10.2	79.8	-10.2	95.5	-10.2	101.0	-10.9	95.2	-7.5	90.7	-3.1
4/4	96.7	-10.5	77.7	-10.5	96.0	-11.0	131.2	17.7	95.7	-7.0	89.1	-5.1
2021. 1/4	105.9	0.8	85.1	0.8	105.9	7.7	128.2	18.3	101.1	0.2	88.3	-6.4
2/4	112.8	14.6	90.6	14.6	111.5	23.7	128.7	22.2	106.1	13.0	92.6	-1.8
3/4	122.0	22.8	98.1	22.8	116.5	21.9	...	...	111.7	17.3	96.4	6.2
4/4	129.2	33.6	103.8	33.6	122.2	27.3	...	...	119.6	25.0	100.1	12.3
2022. 1/4	140.2	32.4	112.7	32.5	139.0	31.2	...	...	129.8	28.5	107.2	21.4
2/4	152.4	35.2	...	...	152.1	36.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
3/4	151.6	24.2	...	...	149.5	28.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
4/4	147.4	14.1	...	...	141.8	16.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
2023. 1/4	137.3	-2.1	...	...	130.4	-6.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
2/4	134.8	-11.6	...	...	122.9	-19.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
3/4	135.2	-10.8	...	...	130.5	-12.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
4/4	136.1	-7.7	...	...	127.1	-10.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
2024. 1/4	137.0	-0.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Denmark		Germany		Lithuania		U.S.A.		Sweden	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2018	107.6	1.8	103.3	2.8	106.3	5.0	100.3	3.1	107.3	8.7
2019	107.8	0.2	102.2	-1.0	104.8	-1.4	99.0	-1.3	110.1	2.6
2020	105.1	-2.5	97.4	-4.7	97.6	-6.9	96.5	-2.5	104.3	-5.3
2021	113.2	7.7	110.4	13.3	123.1	26.2	105.1	8.8	112.8	8.2
2022	134.2	18.6	139.9	26.7	155.6	26.4	114.0	8.5	...	...
2023	135.0	0.6	127.8	-8.7	142.1	-8.6	...	...	...	...
2020. 2/4	104.5	-3.5	95.6	-6.9	94.1	-11.4	94.1	-5.7	104.5	-5.7
3/4	104.5	-3.0	96.7	-4.6	97.0	-6.4	96.9	-1.8	102.5	-6.9
4/4	104.7	-2.7	97.8	-4.0	98.7	-5.4	97.6	-0.8	102.8	-7.5
2021. 1/4	107.3	0.7	101.7	2.1	114.4	13.9	101.1	3.7	105.2	-2.0
2/4	110.4	5.7	106.7	11.5	118.8	26.2	104.7	11.3	110.0	5.2
3/4	115.0	10.1	112.6	16.4	125.0	28.8	106.2	9.5	115.0	12.2
4/4	119.9	14.5	120.7	23.5	134.3	36.1	108.4	11.0	120.9	17.6
2022. 1/4	127.0	18.3	130.6	28.3	141.8	23.9	112.9	11.7	133.5	26.9
2/4	135.1	22.3	139.9	31.1	154.0	29.6	116.8	11.6	...	...
3/4	137.2	19.3	147.7	31.3	168.3	34.7	114.1	7.5	...	...
4/4	137.5	14.7	141.6	17.3	158.2	17.8	112.0	3.3	...	...
2023. 1/4	135.6	6.7	132.8	1.7	147.3	3.9	111.0	-1.7	...	...
2/4	134.6	-0.4	126.7	-9.4	139.1	-9.6	110.3	-5.6	...	...
3/4	134.7	-1.8	125.2	-15.2	139.8	-17.0	...	...	...	...
4/4	135.0	-1.8	126.5	-10.7	142.3	-10.0	...	...	...	...
2024. 1/4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

: 1) 2015=100,

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2) IMF

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## 7. Volume of Exports and Imports

2010=100

	1)									
	3)						Volume of Exports			
	Korea, Rep. of		Germany		U.K.		India		Hong Kong	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2018	112.7	6.1	113.0	0.9	119.2	0.5	150.2	2.5	118.4	4.9
2019	110.3	-2.2	109.7	-2.9	121.7	2.1	97.4	-35.2	112.4	-5.0
2020	111.5	1.1	98.7	-10.1	106.8	-12.3	74.1	-23.9	111.6	-0.8
2021	120.5	8.0	106.1	7.5	107.9	1.1	...	...	...	...
2022	122.8	1.9	106.6	0.5	117.6	9.0	...	...	...	...
2023	123.5	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020 . 1/4	110.8	5.8	105.3	-6.1	112.6	-7.4	137.9	-6.9	94.2	-9.0
2/4	99.2	-10.0	82.1	-25.2	100.4	-8.8	97.8	-30.1	105.8	-3.5
3/4	114.3	3.0	100.6	-7.5	99.2	-16.2	156.0	-34.3	119.8	2.3
4/4	121.2	5.0	106.8	-1.4	114.8	-16.0	154.5	-19.9	126.5	6.0
2021 . 1/4	116.5	5.1	107.7	2.3	100.6	-10.7	151.9	10.1	124.3	31.9
2/4	118.5	19.4	107.3	30.7	110.4	10.0	218.9	123.8	128.2	21.1
3/4	119.9	4.9	102.8	2.2	101.5	2.3	...	...	138.6	15.7
4/4	126.6	4.4	106.7	-0.2	119.2	3.8	...	...	...	...
2022 . 1/4	124.5	6.9	106.4	-1.2	103.7	3.1	...	...	...	...
2/4	121.1	2.2	107.8	0.5	107.2	-2.9	...	...	...	...
3/4	124.8	4.0	105.4	2.5	125.9	...	...	...	...	...
4/4	119.7	-5.4	107.0	0.3	133.6	12.1	...	...	...	...
2023 . 1/4	118.2	-5.1	107.3	0.8	111.0	7.1	...	...	...	...
2/4	122.5	1.1	105.4	-2.3	107.5	0.2	...	...	...	...
3/4	123.7	-0.8	102.2	-3.0	105.2	-16.5	...	...	...	...
4/4	129.5	8.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	2)									
	3)						Volume of Imports			
	Korea, Rep. of		Germany		U.K.		India		Hong Kong	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2018	111.3	1.4	116.1	2.2	126.0	0.6	157.2	5.7	123.1	5.9
2019	109.5	-1.7	114.8	-1.1	129.3	2.6	70.7	-55.0	113.8	-7.6
2020	113.2	3.3	107.2	-6.7	113.2	-12.4	58.9	-16.7	110.8	-2.6
2021	124.3	9.9	115.4	7.7	119.8	5.8	...	...	...	...
2022	129.8	4.4	122.1	5.8	130.7	9.1	...	...	...	...
2023	124.8	-3.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020 . 1/4	109.0	1.5	112.0	-5.3	117.0	-19.8	149.3	-3.7	97.2	-9.5
2/4	110.9	1.5	95.9	-16.3	88.8	-27.3	109.3	-39.0	104.7	-7.6
3/4	112.3	2.5	106.4	-5.7	111.2	-11.0	127.6	-18.0	115.2	-0.7
4/4	120.8	7.9	114.4	0.6	135.8	9.4	144.8	-2.0	126.3	6.7
2021 . 1/4	121.9	11.9	113.6	1.4	116.4	-0.5	157.8	5.7	120.9	24.4
2/4	123.5	11.4	116.3	21.3	116.8	31.5	156.3	43.0	128.0	22.2
3/4	122.6	9.2	110.8	4.2	121.5	9.3	...	...	136.4	18.4
4/4	128.7	6.6	120.9	5.7	124.4	-8.4	...	...	...	...
2022 . 1/4	130.1	6.7	120.6	6.2	136.4	17.1	...	...	...	...
2/4	123.4	-0.1	124.2	6.8	130.6	11.9	...	...	...	...
3/4	133.7	9.1	122.1	10.2	124.7	2.6	...	...	...	...
4/4	131.9	2.5	121.3	0.3	130.9	5.2	...	...	...	...
2023 . 1/4	132.2	1.6	118.0	-2.2	122.1	-10.5	...	...	...	...
2/4	123.2	-0.2	116.4	-6.3	121.7	-6.8	...	...	...	...
3/4	120.2	-10.1	114.6	-6.2	117.0	-6.2	...	...	...	...
4/4	123.1	-6.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

: 1) FOB

2) CIF

3) 2015=100

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## 8. 가

### Unit Value of Exports and Imports

2010=100

	가 1)									
	3)		Denmark		Brazil		Unit Value of Exports		Hong Kong	
	Korea, Rep. of	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	
2018	119.8	10.5	104.4	1.0	85.5	6.0	100.9	0.4	118.5	2.5
2019	107.4	-10.4	108.0	3.5	85.0	-0.5	99.9	-1.0	119.9	1.2
2020	101.3	-5.6	...	...	78.4	-7.9	100.0	0.1	119.1	-0.6
2021	128.1	26.4	...	...	102.9	31.4	...	...	...	...
2022	136.8	6.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2023	125.3	-8.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022. 8	136.8	7.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	138.2	2.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	125.1	-6.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	124.3	-11.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	128.6	-12.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2023. 1	110.8	-18.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	119.8	-7.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	132.9	-13.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	118.0	-16.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	125.4	-14.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	126.9	-9.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	120.3	-15.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	124.2	-9.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	131.4	-4.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	127.9	2.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	133.2	7.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	132.8	3.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2024. 1	128.3	15.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	가 2)									
	3)		Denmark		Brazil		Unit Value of Imports		Hong Kong	
	Korea, Rep. of	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	
2018	123.7	12.0	107.5	2.5	92.0	13.2	102.3	4.1	117.6	2.6
2019	116.1	-6.2	108.9	1.3	90.9	-1.1	100.8	-1.4	119.1	1.3
2020	107.9	-7.1	...	...	83.2	-8.5	97.6	-3.1	118.3	-0.7
2021	142.6	32.2	...	...	94.7	13.8	...	...	...	...
2022	170.1	19.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2023	148.7	-12.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022. 8	184.2	28.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	170.3	18.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	165.1	9.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	164.5	3.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	166.4	-2.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2023. 1	164.8	-1.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	154.1	2.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	166.8	-6.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	144.7	-14.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	150.4	-14.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	147.2	-12.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	135.5	-25.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	141.2	-23.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	141.8	-16.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	147.7	-10.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	143.9	-12.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	146.8	-11.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2024. 1	151.7	-8.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

: 1) FOB

2) CIF

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# 9. 가

## Comparative Price Levels

2024. 2

													가						
	Australia	Austria	Belgium	Canada	Chile	Czech Republic	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Iceland	Ireland	Israel	Italy	Japan	Ghana
Monetary Unit	AUD	EUR	EUR	CAD	CLP	CZK	DKK	EUR	EUR	EUR	EUR	EUR	HUF	ISK	EUR	ILS	EUR	JPY	OP
Australia	100	117	115	106	184	153	91	130	104	120	121	154	173	81	92	92	132	138	220
Austria	86	100	99	91	158	131	78	111	89	103	104	132	148	69	79	78	113	119	189
Belgium	87	101	100	92	160	133	79	113	90	104	105	134	150	70	80	80	115	120	192
Canada	94	110	109	100	174	145	86	123	98	113	114	145	163	76	87	86	125	131	208
Chile	54	63	63	58	100	83	50	71	56	65	66	84	94	44	50	50	72	75	120
Czech Rep.	65	76	75	69	120	100	60	85	68	78	79	100	113	53	60	60	86	90	144
Denmark	110	128	126	116	202	168	100	143	114	132	132	168	190	88	101	100	145	152	242
Estonia	77	90	88	81	141	118	70	100	80	92	93	118	133	62	71	70	102	106	170
Finland	96	112	111	102	177	148	88	125	100	116	116	148	167	78	89	88	128	133	213
France	83	97	96	88	153	127	76	108	86	100	101	128	144	67	77	76	110	115	184
Germany	83	97	95	88	152	127	76	108	86	99	100	127	143	67	76	76	109	114	182
Greece	65	76	75	69	120	100	59	85	67	78	79	100	113	52	60	60	86	90	143
Hungary	58	67	66	61	106	88	53	75	60	69	70	89	100	47	53	53	76	80	127
Iceland	124	145	143	131	228	190	113	161	129	149	150	190	214	100	114	113	164	171	273
Ireland	108	126	125	115	199	166	99	141	112	130	131	166	187	87	100	99	143	150	239
Israel	109	127	126	116	201	167	100	142	113	131	132	168	189	88	101	100	144	151	241
Italy	76	88	87	80	139	116	69	98	78	91	91	116	131	61	70	69	100	105	167
Japan	72	84	83	77	133	111	66	94	75	87	87	111	125	58	67	66	96	100	159
Colombia	45	53	52	48	83	69	41	59	47	54	55	70	78	37	42	42	60	63	100
Korea, Rep. of	72	85	83	77	133	111	66	94	75	87	88	111	125	58	67	66	96	100	160
Latvia	65	76	75	69	120	100	60	85	68	79	79	101	113	53	60	60	87	91	144
Lithuania	61	71	70	65	113	94	56	80	64	74	74	94	106	49	57	56	81	85	135
Luxembourg	102	119	118	108	188	157	93	133	106	123	124	157	177	83	95	94	135	142	226
Mexico	67	78	77	71	124	103	61	87	70	81	81	103	116	54	62	62	89	93	148
Netherlands	87	101	100	92	160	133	79	113	90	104	105	133	150	70	80	80	115	120	191
New Zealand	99	115	114	105	182	151	90	128	102	119	119	152	171	80	91	90	131	137	218
Norway	97	113	111	102	178	148	88	126	100	116	117	149	167	78	89	88	128	134	213
Poland	53	62	61	56	97	81	48	69	55	63	64	81	91	43	49	48	70	73	116
Portugal	65	76	75	69	120	100	60	85	68	78	79	100	113	53	60	60	86	90	144
Slovak Rep.	69	80	79	73	127	105	63	90	71	83	83	106	119	56	64	63	91	95	152
Slovenia	68	80	78	72	125	104	62	89	71	82	82	105	118	55	63	62	90	94	150
Spain	72	83	82	76	132	110	65	93	74	86	86	110	124	58	66	66	95	99	158
Sweden	91	106	105	96	167	139	83	118	94	109	110	140	157	73	84	83	120	126	201
Switzerland	135	158	156	143	249	207	124	176	140	163	164	208	234	109	125	124	179	187	298
Turkiye	33	39	38	35	61	51	30	43	34	40	40	51	57	27	31	30	44	46	73
U.K.	99	115	113	104	181	151	90	128	102	118	119	152	171	80	91	90	130	136	217
U.S.A.	104	122	120	111	192	160	95	136	108	125	126	160	181	84	96	96	138	144	230
Costa Rica	70	81	80	74	128	106	63	90	72	84	84	107	120	56	64	64	92	96	153

: OECD <sup>®</sup> Purchasing Power Parities Statistics <sub>a</sub>

## 9. 가 ( )

### Comparative Price Levels (Cont'd)

2024. 2

	Korea, Rep. of	Latvia	Lithuania	Luxembourg	Mexico	Netherlands	New Zealand	Norway	Poland	Portugal	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	Switzerland	Turkiye	U.K.	U.S.A.	Costa Rica
Monetary Unit	KRW	EUR	EUR	EUR	MXN	EUR	NZD	NOK	PLN	EUR	EUR	EUR	EUR	SEK	CHF	TRY	GBP	USD	CRC
Australia	138	153	163	98	149	115	101	103	189	153	145	147	140	110	74	302	101	96	144
Austria	118	131	140	84	128	99	87	89	162	131	125	126	120	94	63	259	87	82	123
Belgium	120	133	142	85	129	100	88	90	165	133	126	128	122	96	64	262	88	83	125
Canada	130	144	154	92	141	109	96	98	179	145	137	138	132	104	70	285	96	90	136
Chile	75	83	89	53	81	63	55	56	103	83	79	80	76	60	40	164	55	52	78
Czech Rep.	90	100	107	64	97	75	66	68	124	100	95	96	91	72	48	197	66	63	94
Denmark	151	167	179	107	163	126	111	113	208	168	159	161	153	120	81	331	111	105	158
Estonia	106	117	126	75	114	89	78	80	146	118	112	113	107	84	57	232	78	74	111
Finland	133	147	157	94	144	111	98	100	183	148	140	141	135	106	71	291	98	92	139
France	115	127	136	81	124	96	84	86	158	128	121	122	116	91	62	251	84	80	120
Germany	114	126	135	81	123	95	84	86	157	127	120	121	116	91	61	250	84	79	119
Greece	90	99	106	64	97	75	66	67	123	100	94	95	91	71	48	196	66	62	94
Hungary	80	88	94	56	86	67	59	60	110	89	84	85	81	64	43	174	59	55	83
Iceland	171	189	202	121	184	143	126	128	235	190	180	182	173	136	92	374	126	119	178
Ireland	149	165	177	106	161	125	110	112	205	166	157	159	151	119	80	327	110	104	156
Israel	151	167	178	107	163	126	111	113	207	167	159	160	153	120	81	330	111	105	157
Italy	104	116	123	74	113	87	77	78	143	116	110	111	106	83	56	228	77	72	109
Japan	100	110	118	71	108	83	73	75	137	111	105	106	101	79	53	218	73	69	104
Colombia	63	69	74	44	68	52	46	47	86	70	66	67	63	50	34	137	46	43	65
Korea, Rep. of	100	111	118	71	108	83	73	75	137	111	105	106	101	80	54	219	74	69	104
Latvia	90	100	107	64	97	75	66	68	124	100	95	96	91	72	48	198	66	63	94
Lithuania	84	94	100	60	91	71	62	63	116	94	89	90	86	67	45	185	62	59	88
Luxembourg	141	156	167	100	152	118	104	106	194	157	149	150	143	112	76	309	104	98	147
Mexico	93	103	110	66	100	77	68	70	127	103	98	99	94	74	50	203	68	64	97
Netherlands	120	133	142	85	129	100	88	90	165	133	126	127	121	95	64	262	88	83	125
New Zealand	136	151	161	96	147	114	100	102	187	151	143	145	138	108	73	298	100	95	142
Norway	133	148	158	94	144	111	98	100	183	148	140	142	135	106	71	292	98	93	139
Poland	73	81	86	52	79	61	53	55	100	81	77	77	74	58	39	159	54	51	76
Portugal	90	100	107	64	97	75	66	68	124	100	95	96	91	72	48	197	66	62	94
Slovak Rep.	95	105	112	67	102	79	70	71	130	106	100	101	96	76	51	208	70	66	99
Slovenia	94	104	111	67	101	79	69	71	129	104	99	100	95	75	50	206	69	65	98
Spain	99	109	117	70	107	82	72	74	136	110	104	105	100	79	53	216	73	69	103
Sweden	126	139	149	89	135	105	92	94	172	139	132	133	127	100	67	275	92	87	131
Switzerland	187	207	221	132	201	156	137	140	256	207	197	198	189	149	100	409	137	130	195
Turkiye	46	51	54	32	49	38	34	34	63	51	48	49	46	36	24	100	34	32	48
U.K.	136	151	161	96	147	113	100	102	187	151	143	145	138	108	73	298	100	94	142
U.S.A.	144	160	171	102	155	120	106	108	198	160	152	153	146	115	77	315	106	100	150
Costa Rica	96	106	114	68	104	80	70	72	132	107	101	102	97	76	51	210	71	67	100

## V . 국민계정 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

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**V-1. 국내총생산(당해년가격, 계절조정)(Gross Domestic Product (Current Prices, Seasonally Adjusted))**

- 국내총생산(GDP)은 한 나라의 국토 내에서 생산한 부가가치 총액으로 내국인이나 외국인이 생산한 것을 불문하고 포함하되, 외국에 진출하여 생산한 것은 제외함. 자국화폐GDP를 기간평균환율로 나누어 계상함.

**V-2. GDP디플레이터(계절조정)(GDP Deflator (Seasonally Adjusted))**

- 명목GDP를 실질GDP로 나누어 사후적으로 얻어지는 값. GDP디플레이터는 국민 소득에 영향을 주는 모든 물가 요인을 포괄하는 종합물가지수로서 GDP라는 상품의 가격수준을 나타낸다고 할 수 있음.

**V-3. GDP성장률(기준년가격)(GDP Growth Rates (Constant Prices))**

- 기준년가격 GDP란 기준시점 GDP와 비교시점 GDP에 동일한 가격수준을 반영하여 비교성을 높이기 위하여 산출하는 자료로서, 특정기준시점의 가격을 적용하여 산출함.

· 경제성장률(%) = 
$$\frac{\text{금년도 기준년가격 } GDP - \text{전년도 기준년가격 } GDP}{\text{전년도 기준년가격 } GDP} \times 100$$

# 1. (가, )<sup>1)</sup> Gross Domestic Product (Current Prices, Seasonally Adjusted)

In billion US\$

	2)	3)					
	Korea, Rep. of	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
2018	1,725.2	1,725.3	211.9	913.5	439.7	209.2	356.9
2019	1,651.0	1,651.5	205.2	910.1	408.8	210.6	346.5
2020	1,644.6	1,644.5	188.0	907.7	367.7	209.9	354.8
2021	1,817.7	1,817.6	214.7	1,029.6	503.3	249.7	405.6
2022	1,673.3	1,674.0	217.3	1,008.1	593.4	241.5	400.2
2023	1,713.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020. 1/4	385.2	402.1	44.8	225.3	94.9	51.6	86.5
2/4	389.6	389.4	41.7	206.3	81.0	45.5	81.5
3/4	417.6	412.3	51.8	234.9	93.7	55.8	92.3
4/4	455.4	443.2	50.2	242.2	97.8	57.6	95.2
2021. 1/4	435.1	454.7	47.7	250.9	110.9	61.8	98.5
2/4	461.1	461.2	52.5	259.7	119.6	63.6	102.0
3/4	459.3	452.1	59.3	261.4	123.7	61.2	102.2
4/4	462.3	449.9	54.9	256.9	144.3	63.1	102.9
2022. 1/4	424.9	444.3	51.7	259.9	152.3	61.9	102.6
2/4	432.1	431.8	53.8	252.0	151.7	61.3	101.7
3/4	410.2	403.3	57.3	244.2	154.7	59.6	98.6
4/4	409.5	398.3	54.1	253.2	133.7	58.9	97.7
2023. 1/4	410.6	429.2	53.2	272.0	129.4	62.1	102.5
2/4	419.5	419.5	59.5	279.8	120.2	62.9	101.6
3/4	436.5	429.6	65.6	282.7	115.1	62.2	99.0
4/4	445.7	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Germany	Latvia	Luxembourg	Mexico	U.S.A.	Belgium	Sweden
2018	3,971.9	34.4	71.0	1,260.6	20,656.5	542.9	555.6
2019	3,888.9	34.2	69.9	1,308.4	21,521.4	535.8	534.0
2020	3,878.7	34.3	73.5	1,125.3	21,322.9	525.0	547.1
2021	4,278.2	39.4	85.6	1,316.3	23,594.0	600.7	639.7
2022	4,077.1	40.9	81.5	1,467.8	25,744.1	582.7	592.1
2023	4,456.1	44.0	...	...	27,356.4	...	...
2020. 1/4	959.4	8.5	17.4	320.5	5,426.6	130.9	133.2
2/4	879.4	7.8	17.3	223.9	4,978.3	115.4	123.4
3/4	1,001.5	8.9	19.1	277.1	5,411.9	138.2	142.4
4/4	1,037.7	9.2	19.9	311.3	5,506.1	141.7	149.6
2021. 1/4	1,051.6	9.4	20.8	320.4	5,650.0	146.8	158.0
2/4	1,075.8	9.8	21.3	330.8	5,823.1	150.7	159.3
3/4	1,079.7	10.0	21.5	334.7	5,957.2	152.0	159.4
4/4	1,060.3	10.1	21.9	330.7	6,163.7	151.1	161.4
2022. 1/4	1,065.3	10.3	21.5	346.6	6,257.3	151.3	153.8
2/4	1,022.5	10.2	20.8	366.1	6,386.1	146.5	151.1
3/4	976.6	10.0	19.8	370.1	6,498.7	140.9	144.2
4/4	1,010.8	10.2	19.8	385.8	6,602.1	144.5	142.9
2023. 1/4	1,087.4	10.9	21.5	412.7	6,703.4	155.3	150.1
2/4	1,114.0	11.0	22.1	444.0	6,765.8	157.5	149.0
3/4	1,123.0	11.0	22.0	472.9	6,902.5	159.4	147.7
4/4	1,133.1	11.0	...	...	6,984.7	...	...

: 1) ( , , , , ) GDP

2) ( , ) 3) OECD

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# 1. ( 가 , ) ( )<sup>1)</sup> Gross Domestic Product (Current Prices, Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

In billion US\$

	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Argentina	Iceland	Ireland
2018	725.6	1,420.8	106.1	54.1	524.8	26.3	386.4
2019	721.4	1,394.2	105.7	54.4	447.8	24.7	398.9
2020	741.9	1,275.2	106.5	53.6	385.7	21.6	427.6
2021	813.2	1,445.6	118.6	61.8	487.9	25.6	513.4
2022	818.6	1,415.9	115.3	60.0	631.1	28.1	532.4
2023	...	1,580.9	...	...	...	...	...
2020. 1/4	183.0	328.6	25.9	13.0	106.4	5.8	103.3
2/4	170.7	269.9	24.0	11.9	84.3	4.9	97.3
3/4	191.9	334.4	28.0	14.0	93.9	5.3	114.5
4/4	196.4	345.3	28.9	14.4	101.4	5.6	113.6
2021. 1/4	197.7	353.6	29.1	15.0	109.1	5.9	124.5
2/4	202.9	359.1	30.0	15.4	117.8	6.4	129.0
3/4	205.7	363.5	29.9	15.6	122.7	6.7	131.8
4/4	205.8	369.0	29.6	15.6	136.5	6.7	127.2
2022. 1/4	207.9	365.5	29.6	15.2	147.4	7.1	134.9
2/4	203.2	354.9	28.8	15.0	157.9	7.3	134.6
3/4	203.5	339.7	28.0	14.7	161.8	6.9	131.2
4/4	204.3	357.1	29.0	15.0	161.1	6.7	131.5
2023. 1/4	214.5	386.3	31.5	16.4	161.0	7.3	136.4
2/4	220.3	394.1	32.8	17.1	162.2	7.6	141.1
3/4	225.3	396.8	33.6	17.3	162.0	7.7	135.5
4/4	...	403.7	...	...	...	...	...

	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy	India
2018	30.6	2,870.7	1,418.1	454.7	374.7	2,090.6	2,731.9
2019	31.3	2,850.8	1,388.5	444.6	399.7	2,011.1	2,805.5
2020	31.3	2,698.8	1,361.5	434.0	411.9	1,893.1	2,593.9
2021	36.9	3,141.9	1,657.2	479.3	489.7	2,155.2	3,074.3
2022	37.9	3,089.2	1,721.5	470.3	525.0	2,047.0	3,379.4
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020. 1/4	7.6	711.1	333.0	107.9	102.3	466.6	710.3
2/4	7.1	590.5	307.3	97.2	93.8	416.1	509.0
3/4	8.1	689.6	350.0	114.6	104.7	501.1	654.5
4/4	8.5	711.4	374.2	114.6	110.1	512.3	733.2
2021. 1/4	8.8	741.7	413.3	115.0	113.9	528.6	780.9
2/4	9.1	794.2	425.3	120.2	118.5	542.3	693.8
3/4	9.3	801.2	403.7	123.6	124.4	546.8	775.9
4/4	9.5	804.5	414.3	120.2	132.5	535.2	829.2
2022. 1/4	9.7	816.4	430.7	120.9	133.7	533.4	849.6
2/4	9.5	780.1	445.4	118.3	131.3	518.2	851.3
3/4	9.3	741.3	428.0	114.1	130.6	490.1	843.5
4/4	9.4	757.4	418.2	117.2	130.3	508.8	839.1
2023. 1/4	10.1	801.6	446.2	127.9	130.8	544.3	855.9
2/4	10.2	845.9	432.4	129.6	128.3	552.2	871.9
3/4	10.1	867.0	428.7	129.9	127.7	556.7	885.2
4/4	...	...	...	132.2	...	...	...



# 1. (가, )( )<sup>1)</sup> Gross Domestic Product (Current Prices, Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

In billion US\$

	Indonesia	Japan	China	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada	Costa Rica
2018	1,042.3	5,040.2	13,894.9	249.0	295.1	1,724.9	62.4
2019	1,119.1	5,116.3	14,280.0	252.6	278.3	1,743.5	64.4
2020	1,059.1	5,056.2	14,687.7	246.0	254.4	1,655.6	62.4
2021	1,186.5	5,034.1	17,820.4	281.7	316.4	2,008.0	64.9
2022	1,319.1	4,258.7	17,881.8	290.6	300.7	2,161.2	69.5
2023	...	...	17,794.8	...	...	...	86.9
2020. 1/4	281.9	1,271.7	2,940.6	62.6	63.4	425.6	16.9
2/4	245.2	1,194.9	3,502.9	54.4	56.7	363.6	15.0
3/4	259.6	1,273.9	3,822.7	63.6	63.2	421.7	15.0
4/4	273.4	1,314.7	4,466.8	66.0	70.8	447.4	15.4
2021. 1/4	286.5	1,300.9	3,846.2	68.1	77.6	477.8	15.8
2/4	289.0	1,265.6	4,379.7	71.2	81.5	502.2	16.0
3/4	295.7	1,251.4	4,502.8	72.0	79.8	504.5	16.5
4/4	315.3	1,221.3	5,100.5	70.3	77.4	523.7	16.5
2022. 1/4	320.4	1,193.6	4,259.1	74.6	79.3	538.2	16.8
2/4	335.6	1,079.0	4,420.5	72.4	76.1	556.7	16.6
3/4	334.7	1,007.5	4,491.6	70.9	71.7	544.5	17.3
4/4	328.2	1,003.1	4,684.6	72.9	74.1	522.8	18.9
2023. 1/4	338.3	1,095.5	4,156.7	81.9	85.5	524.7	20.6
2/4	350.5	1,083.0	4,394.7	84.9	86.4	532.2	21.6
3/4	344.0	1,029.7	4,416.0	83.0	82.1	541.3	21.9
4/4	...	...	4,810.1	...	...	...	22.6

	Colombia	Türkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2018	334.1	777.2	242.2	588.8	2,789.2	275.5	160.6
2019	323.1	760.6	240.0	596.0	2,728.6	268.5	164.1
2020	270.0	719.5	228.5	599.5	2,641.3	271.3	157.2
2021	318.5	818.8	255.5	681.5	2,959.2	296.5	182.1
2022	343.4	906.3	254.9	688.1	2,775.4	282.3	177.3
2023	...	...	...	...	3,028.0	...	...
2020. 1/4	75.5	193.7	57.7	151.2	646.4	67.1	40.8
2/4	56.9	156.9	49.9	133.8	581.7	63.1	34.2
3/4	65.6	186.2	59.9	154.8	700.5	69.9	40.4
4/4	72.7	183.4	61.4	160.4	718.3	71.7	42.1
2021. 1/4	78.9	209.3	61.8	166.6	733.5	72.8	43.1
2/4	76.2	196.5	64.3	171.6	742.9	74.8	45.9
3/4	79.2	217.4	65.0	172.1	748.2	74.7	46.3
4/4	83.9	198.1	64.3	171.1	731.6	74.1	46.7
2022. 1/4	88.1	200.8	65.8	174.7	723.6	73.5	48.1
2/4	92.6	225.2	63.9	172.6	695.5	71.0	44.9
3/4	86.1	228.0	61.4	166.6	670.8	68.3	42.2
4/4	78.3	245.6	64.0	174.1	687.8	69.8	43.0
2023. 1/4	82.3	276.2	70.0	189.7	736.0	74.7	48.9
2/4	88.0	273.3	72.3	202.4	763.4	76.6	53.9
3/4	96.8	274.4	72.6	206.7	767.3	76.8	54.1
4/4	...	...	...	...	765.1	...	...

## 2. GDP ( ) GDP Deflator (Seasonally Adjusted)

2015=100

	Korea, Rep. of	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany	Latvia
2018	104.8	104.2	109.3	106.6	102.2	104.9	107.9
2019	103.9	107.4	108.7	109.2	103.3	107.2	112.5
2020	105.5	109.4	106.0	111.6	106.3	109.2	114.8
2021	108.4	112.6	127.4	115.0	109.3	112.5	119.1
2022	109.8	118.9	163.2	121.4	118.2	118.4	134.3
2023	...	...	...	...	...	126.2	141.4
2020.1/4	103.5	108.8	108.3	111.2	105.8	109.0	115.4
2/4	105.7	108.8	103.0	111.4	106.1	110.1	114.1
3/4	106.4	109.7	104.7	112.0	106.5	108.4	114.3
4/4	106.3	110.2	107.3	111.7	106.7	109.3	115.2
2021.1/4	106.7	111.6	114.0	111.9	107.9	111.0	115.9
2/4	108.0	112.1	120.4	113.6	108.4	111.0	117.2
3/4	109.3	113.0	125.3	116.7	109.6	113.2	119.0
4/4	109.5	113.7	145.5	117.7	111.3	114.6	123.7
2022.1/4	109.5	116.6	157.1	118.9	114.7	116.1	127.3
2/4	110.4	117.2	164.5	120.8	118.7	117.6	132.6
3/4	109.4	119.9	174.8	122.0	121.0	118.4	137.8
4/4	110.0	121.9	155.1	123.8	118.1	121.4	138.5
2023.1/4	110.7	125.1	150.4	125.7	116.8	124.1	140.9
2/4	111.0	127.4	146.8	128.5	115.0	125.2	141.1
3/4	112.7	129.2	138.5	130.9	113.0	126.4	141.1
4/4	...	...	...	...	...	129.3	142.1

	Luxembourg	U.S.A.	Belgium	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic
2018	103.1	105.1	105.4	106.2	99.8	102.9	102.7
2019	104.1	106.9	107.3	108.9	99.7	104.4	105.3
2020	108.5	108.3	109.0	111.1	99.0	105.6	107.8
2021	113.6	113.3	112.4	113.9	100.2	108.4	110.4
2022	120.0	121.2	119.1	120.8	102.7	112.9	118.6
2023	...	125.6	...	...	...	119.6	...
2020.1/4	105.3	107.9	108.6	110.7	99.1	105.3	107.3
2/4	111.4	107.5	108.0	111.8	98.6	105.0	107.5
3/4	106.9	108.4	109.1	109.9	98.9	105.4	107.9
4/4	110.4	109.2	110.1	111.6	99.1	106.5	108.4
2021.1/4	110.0	110.6	110.8	113.5	99.5	107.4	108.1
2/4	111.3	112.3	111.6	113.0	100.3	106.9	109.5
3/4	114.6	114.0	112.6	113.5	100.3	108.1	111.0
4/4	117.4	116.0	114.6	115.6	100.6	110.9	112.8
2022.1/4	117.9	118.3	116.7	117.0	101.8	111.6	114.3
2/4	120.4	120.9	118.4	119.9	102.8	111.5	117.5
3/4	121.3	122.2	120.0	121.7	103.0	112.3	120.0
4/4	122.2	123.4	121.2	124.2	103.3	115.9	122.7
2023.1/4	125.2	124.6	123.3	126.0	103.6	118.7	126.4
2/4	126.9	125.1	122.8	126.9	103.6	118.7	129.0
3/4	126.9	126.1	123.9	129.5	103.8	119.1	132.0
4/4	...	126.6	...	...	...	121.8	...

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## 2. GDP ( ) ( ) GDP Deflator (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Ireland	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Italy	Japan
2018	103.0	111.0	105.9	106.9	104.8	103.0	100.3
2019	106.4	115.0	108.1	110.5	106.4	103.9	101.0
2020	105.1	113.9	113.6	111.9	109.3	105.6	101.9
2021	105.6	120.7	113.5	118.2	111.6	107.0	101.7
2022	112.6	140.1	119.3	128.0	117.5	110.0	102.1
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020.1/4	105.3	113.5	110.2	111.5	108.0	104.7	101.8
2/4	104.9	111.7	118.3	110.9	109.8	105.8	102.3
3/4	103.5	114.8	113.6	111.6	109.5	105.5	102.0
4/4	106.0	115.3	113.2	113.0	109.8	106.2	101.7
2021.1/4	103.6	115.4	114.2	115.4	110.5	106.7	101.8
2/4	104.5	117.0	112.3	118.2	111.0	106.7	101.9
3/4	105.7	122.1	113.1	119.8	111.9	107.0	101.8
4/4	108.3	126.8	114.3	119.0	112.5	107.2	101.5
2022.1/4	110.3	132.4	115.9	124.0	114.5	108.7	102.0
2/4	113.3	138.3	118.3	128.6	116.0	109.8	101.8
3/4	112.8	143.1	120.1	129.3	118.6	109.4	101.6
4/4	113.4	145.6	122.9	130.3	120.3	112.4	103.0
2023.1/4	114.0	149.7	125.3	132.6	124.7	113.7	104.1
2/4	116.6	150.1	128.2	131.0	125.9	114.1	105.8
3/4	114.3	151.0	130.2	132.3	127.0	115.0	106.6
4/4	...	...	...	...	130.3	...	...

	Czech Republic	Canada	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2018	105.1	105.0	105.1	103.1	102.0	102.9	110.5
2019	109.2	106.6	107.0	106.2	103.4	104.5	115.8
2020	113.9	107.8	109.1	110.8	106.3	106.2	123.2
2021	117.7	116.0	111.2	116.6	107.8	108.7	131.2
2022	127.7	124.9	116.7	129.1	111.0	114.5	150.2
2023	...	...	...	...	117.0	...	...
2020.1/4	112.3	106.9	108.3	108.2	105.1	106.1	120.7
2/4	113.4	105.8	110.3	110.1	108.9	106.7	123.1
3/4	114.2	108.1	108.9	110.7	105.1	106.0	123.1
4/4	115.6	110.1	109.1	114.0	106.4	105.9	126.4
2021.1/4	116.0	112.7	111.2	115.4	107.4	106.7	126.6
2/4	117.8	115.2	110.8	115.6	107.8	108.2	129.6
3/4	118.8	116.8	111.3	116.9	107.8	109.2	131.4
4/4	118.1	119.4	111.4	119.1	108.1	110.7	137.2
2022.1/4	123.2	122.1	113.3	120.0	109.1	112.1	142.2
2/4	125.8	126.1	116.1	126.6	110.1	113.5	146.3
3/4	130.2	125.7	117.3	131.2	111.7	115.5	153.8
4/4	131.8	125.7	120.2	138.2	113.1	117.0	159.1
2023.1/4	137.1	124.9	123.2	140.8	115.0	119.1	163.1
2/4	138.6	125.4	125.2	142.6	116.8	119.9	170.1
3/4	139.8	127.7	126.0	142.1	117.5	121.5	174.3
4/4	...	...	...	...	118.5	...	...

### 3. GDP (가) <sup>1)</sup>

#### GDP Growth Rates (Constant Prices)

: %	In percent					
	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
2018	2.9	1.7	2.4	0.8	4.1	2.0
2019	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.1	3.2	1.5
2020	-0.7	-9.3	-3.9	-1.3	-1.0	-2.4
2021	4.3	8.4	6.2	3.9	5.9	6.8
2022	2.6	5.6	4.3	3.0	2.2	2.7
2023	1.4	...	...	...	...	...
2020.1/4	1.4	-1.6	-0.3	1.3	0.8	-0.0
2/4	-2.7	-16.0	-8.9	-4.8	-9.2	-7.0
3/4	-0.8	-10.7	-3.2	-1.9	2.4	-2.0
4/4	-0.7	-7.7	-3.2	-1.9	2.0	-0.7
2021.1/4	2.4	-2.2	-0.7	-0.4	5.0	1.6
2/4	6.5	14.7	11.6	5.6	18.2	11.4
3/4	4.2	11.9	7.1	5.9	-0.5	6.7
4/4	4.2	9.1	7.2	5.1	2.5	7.9
2022.1/4	3.1	7.7	6.4	3.7	0.2	5.2
2/4	3.0	6.9	5.1	4.4	-0.1	3.1
3/4	3.1	4.1	3.1	2.3	6.6	2.4
4/4	1.3	4.2	3.1	1.6	2.5	0.3
2023.1/4	1.0	1.9	2.1	2.6	1.9	2.7
2/4	0.9	2.6	-0.1	0.9	1.3	1.0
3/4	1.3	2.1	-0.6	-1.5	-1.5	-0.3
4/4	2.2	...	...	...	...	...

	Germany	Latvia	Russia	Luxembourg	Lithuania	Mexico	U.S.A.
2018	1.0	4.0	2.8	1.2	4.0	2.0	3.0
2019	1.1	0.6	2.0	2.9	4.7	-0.3	2.5
2020	-3.8	-3.5	-3.0	-0.9	-0.0	-8.6	-2.2
2021	3.2	6.7	...	7.2	6.3	5.7	5.8
2022	1.8	3.4	...	1.4	2.4	3.9	1.9
2023	-0.3	-0.6	...	...	-0.3	3.1	2.5
2020.1/4	-1.5	-1.2	0.6	1.6	2.6	-2.3	1.2
2/4	-10.6	-8.9	-6.0	-6.3	-4.1	-20.8	-7.5
3/4	-2.6	-2.8	-2.5	1.4	1.4	-8.4	-1.5
4/4	-2.1	-1.0	-1.3	-0.2	0.5	-3.7	-1.1
2021.1/4	-1.6	0.9	-0.4	4.7	2.7	-2.1	1.6
2/4	10.8	11.6	7.6	12.5	10.1	21.8	12.0
3/4	2.4	7.3	3.8	4.1	5.7	5.1	4.7
4/4	1.6	6.1	...	7.7	6.5	1.9	5.4
2022.1/4	4.0	7.1	...	3.7	5.2	3.0	3.6
2/4	1.6	4.5	...	2.3	2.9	3.3	1.9
3/4	1.2	0.9	...	2.2	1.8	5.0	1.7
4/4	0.8	1.6	...	-2.4	0.1	4.5	0.7
2023.1/4	-0.1	-0.4	...	-1.6	-2.3	3.5	1.7
2/4	0.1	-0.8	...	-1.4	0.7	3.4	2.4
3/4	-0.3	0.0	...	-1.8	0.1	3.0	2.9
4/4	-0.2	-0.2	...	...	0.3	2.4	3.1

: 1)

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### 3. GDP (가)( )<sup>1)</sup> GDP Growth Rates (Constant Prices)(Cont'd)

: %	In percent						
	Belgium	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Iceland
2018	1.8	2.0	2.9	2.3	4.0	4.5	4.9
2019	2.2	2.0	1.1	2.0	2.5	3.5	1.9
2020	-5.3	-2.2	-2.1	-11.2	-3.3	-4.2	-7.2
2021	6.9	6.1	5.4	6.4	4.8	8.2	4.5
2022	3.0	2.9	2.6	5.8	1.8	2.5	7.2
2023	1.5	-0.3	...	2.5	...	...	...
2020.1/4	-1.0	0.9	0.1	-4.6	-1.9	-2.6	-4.0
2/4	-12.7	-7.9	-7.0	-21.7	-9.5	-11.2	-11.5
3/4	-3.2	-1.1	-1.1	-9.2	-1.1	-1.8	-6.6
4/4	-4.2	-1.1	-1.2	-9.2	-0.9	-4.4	-6.8
2021.1/4	0.4	0.5	0.6	-3.6	2.0	3.7	-3.2
2/4	15.5	11.0	10.5	19.4	12.2	15.3	7.9
3/4	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.1	2.9	5.8	6.9
4/4	6.9	7.1	5.3	7.0	2.7	9.6	6.8
2022.1/4	5.1	5.1	4.9	6.8	3.2	4.9	9.4
2/4	3.8	4.4	3.3	7.2	1.5	4.2	10.1
3/4	1.9	2.9	1.4	5.4	1.3	1.6	4.7
4/4	1.4	-0.2	1.1	3.8	1.0	1.0	5.1
2023.1/4	1.7	1.2	1.5	4.1	0.9	1.1	5.6
2/4	1.3	-0.3	0.4	2.0	1.2	1.7	3.3
3/4	1.4	-1.3	0.4	1.9	1.1	1.6	1.7
4/4	1.6	0.0	...	2.0	...	...	...

	Ireland	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy
2018	8.5	3.8	1.4	2.9	2.4	4.2	0.9
2019	5.3	4.0	1.6	1.8	1.5	3.8	0.5
2020	6.6	-1.0	-10.4	-2.2	-6.6	-1.4	-9.0
2021	15.1	7.2	8.7	5.5	4.2	9.3	8.2
2022	9.4	-0.5	4.3	3.9	4.8	6.4	3.9
2023	-1.9	...	...	...	-0.6	...	0.7
2020.1/4	8.0	1.1	-1.7	1.2	-3.2	0.1	-6.3
2/4	0.2	-4.6	-21.9	-6.2	-13.6	-7.9	-17.5
3/4	11.1	-0.5	-9.5	-3.2	-4.3	-0.6	-6.3
4/4	4.0	1.2	-8.3	-0.3	-5.8	1.0	-6.0
2021.1/4	12.0	4.4	-6.7	2.0	-4.7	2.9	1.6
2/4	21.7	12.5	25.7	10.6	11.7	16.4	18.0
3/4	11.7	7.2	9.5	4.6	4.7	9.0	6.7
4/4	14.2	5.7	9.7	5.4	6.7	10.9	7.9
2022.1/4	9.2	2.7	11.4	3.6	8.8	10.1	6.3
2/4	9.0	-0.5	3.9	3.5	6.6	7.7	5.1
3/4	9.2	-0.7	2.1	5.8	2.1	5.9	2.6
4/4	10.7	-3.2	0.6	2.3	2.2	2.7	1.6
2023.1/4	2.4	-3.8	0.4	2.4	1.7	4.1	2.1
2/4	-0.4	-3.3	0.3	2.0	-1.3	3.3	0.3
3/4	-5.6	-4.0	0.3	2.1	-1.6	3.3	0.1
4/4	-4.8	-3.0	...	...	-1.3	...	0.5

### 3. GDP (가)( )<sup>1)</sup> GDP Growth Rates (Constant Prices)(Cont'd)

: %	In percent						
	India	Indonesia	Japan	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada	Costa Rica
2018	7.3	5.2	0.6	3.2	4.0	2.7	2.6
2019	4.6	5.0	-0.4	3.0	0.7	1.9	2.4
2020	-6.0	-2.1	-4.1	-5.5	-6.1	-5.0	-4.3
2021	8.9	3.7	2.6	3.6	11.7	5.3	7.9
2022	6.7	5.3	1.0	2.4	2.4	3.8	4.6
2023	...	...	...	-0.4	...	1.5	5.1
2020.1/4	2.3	2.9	-1.7	-1.5	-0.1	-0.3	1.6
2/4	-21.9	-5.4	-9.7	-10.8	-14.3	-12.2	-7.6
3/4	-4.8	-3.5	-4.9	-5.2	-10.4	-4.5	-6.7
4/4	1.0	-2.2	-0.4	-4.6	-0.4	-3.0	-4.5
2021.1/4	2.3	-0.6	-0.6	-1.9	1.2	0.3	-0.7
2/4	22.2	7.1	8.2	9.2	17.9	12.4	10.3
3/4	9.0	3.8	2.1	3.8	17.3	4.8	12.6
4/4	4.5	4.7	1.3	3.4	12.6	4.4	10.3
2022.1/4	3.6	4.7	0.5	4.7	7.1	3.9	6.4
2/4	13.1	5.3	1.2	3.4	5.4	5.2	4.9
3/4	5.5	6.1	1.5	1.3	0.0	4.0	2.8
4/4	4.6	5.2	0.6	0.1	-2.1	2.2	4.3
2023.1/4	6.3	5.0	2.5	-0.3	-0.8	1.8	4.0
2/4	7.3	4.9	2.3	-0.4	-0.8	1.2	5.6
3/4	7.0	4.9	1.6	-0.8	0.7	0.5	5.5
4/4	...	...	...	-0.2	...	1.0	5.1

	Colombia	Turkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2018	2.6	3.0	2.8	5.9	1.9	1.1	5.4
2019	3.2	0.8	2.7	4.5	1.8	1.2	4.9
2020	-7.3	1.9	-8.3	-2.0	-7.5	-2.4	-4.5
2021	11.0	11.4	5.7	6.9	6.4	2.8	7.1
2022	7.3	5.5	6.8	5.3	2.5	1.6	4.6
2023	...	...	2.3	...	0.7	...	...
2020.1/4	0.4	4.4	-2.6	3.0	-5.0	0.5	1.9
2/4	-16.8	-8.9	-17.8	-7.2	-18.0	-6.7	-13.2
3/4	-9.0	5.5	-6.2	-1.7	-3.7	-2.1	-4.3
4/4	-3.5	5.6	-6.6	-2.2	-4.0	-1.1	-3.3
2021.1/4	1.8	7.6	-4.7	-0.6	1.5	-1.3	-1.8
2/4	19.0	22.6	17.2	12.2	17.8	6.9	17.5
3/4	13.7	9.1	5.3	7.3	3.3	2.9	6.5
4/4	11.1	9.3	6.9	9.1	4.5	3.0	7.4
2022.1/4	8.0	7.3	12.1	10.1	4.3	3.1	7.7
2/4	12.1	7.0	7.4	6.5	3.8	2.4	6.4
3/4	7.3	3.8	4.8	5.0	1.4	1.2	3.9
4/4	2.0	3.4	3.4	0.8	0.8	-0.1	0.5
2023.1/4	3.0	2.9	2.5	-1.4	0.9	0.1	-1.1
2/4	0.4	4.8	2.6	-0.3	1.2	-0.2	-2.2
3/4	-0.3	4.5	1.9	0.6	0.6	-1.0	-0.3
4/4	...	...	2.2	...	0.7	...	...

## 4. ( ) Government Consumption (Seasonally Adjusted)

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
	mln Won	mln Euros	mln Euros	mln Kroner	mln NZ\$	mln Kroner
2018.4/4	78,650,100	8,892	48,143	210,789	14,082	137,580
2019.1/4	79,381,500	9,067	49,388	212,532	14,363	136,704
2/4	81,391,000	9,517	49,778	214,337	14,849	139,103
3/4	82,743,300	9,176	50,256	218,894	15,007	141,100
4/4	85,147,400	9,238	50,646	221,244	15,401	140,683
2020.1/4	86,779,000	9,443	51,420	224,179	15,715	142,552
2/4	87,261,900	9,331	50,303	223,536	16,147	141,249
3/4	87,844,400	9,507	52,625	227,577	16,505	141,708
4/4	88,209,000	9,693	53,032	229,574	16,940	148,694
2021.1/4	90,727,400	9,624	53,956	236,246	17,575	149,124
2/4	93,837,300	9,768	55,647	241,079	17,843	154,879
3/4	95,422,700	10,075	56,579	243,799	18,455	150,639
4/4	97,772,500	10,204	57,799	249,250	19,554	157,596
2022.1/4	99,472,000	10,240	58,546	253,964	19,874	154,418
2/4	100,401,400	10,445	59,213	257,952	20,257	153,728
3/4	101,176,100	10,498	60,451	261,129	20,706	153,688
4/4	104,655,100	10,460	62,063	264,251	20,406	154,825
2023.1/4	107,003,300	10,768	63,254	270,306	20,812	154,907
2/4	103,937,700	10,804	64,579	276,615	21,443	160,199
3/4	105,722,500	10,805	66,503	284,007	21,556	157,789
4/4	...	11,058	67,078	293,693	...	157,033

	Germany	Mexico	U.S.A.	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain
	mln Euros	mln Pesos	mln US\$	mln Kronor	mln Francs	mln Euros
2018.4/4	169,771	690,851	728,240	318,361	20,091	57,347
2019.1/4	172,348	689,476	734,796	322,749	20,169	57,957
2/4	174,408	686,876	749,520	323,502	20,263	58,522
3/4	178,153	696,272	760,027	326,906	20,400	58,879
4/4	178,638	719,322	770,570	327,231	20,569	59,570
2020.1/4	180,960	727,306	784,801	332,142	20,822	60,258
2/4	185,742	731,066	801,751	328,643	20,980	61,042
3/4	190,200	737,871	794,920	332,708	21,170	62,041
4/4	192,746	743,455	796,816	337,927	21,502	63,005
2021.1/4	191,851	757,242	830,008	344,860	21,981	64,056
2/4	199,496	768,247	834,277	349,643	22,189	64,570
3/4	201,446	755,177	844,536	353,213	22,334	64,991
4/4	204,051	764,787	857,450	357,860	22,278	65,896
2022.1/4	209,419	788,830	868,301	360,170	22,166	66,970
2/4	212,624	807,935	889,287	367,492	22,115	67,513
3/4	212,823	819,318	898,878	374,506	22,214	68,837
4/4	216,055	818,125	913,611	381,550	22,382	70,913
2023.1/4	213,397	841,846	925,518	399,072	22,379	70,863
2/4	221,274	871,156	923,865	402,300	22,466	72,429
3/4	226,558	888,506	947,539	405,565	22,688	73,751
4/4	227,310	...	956,561	409,320	22,936	74,584

## 4. ( ) ( ) Government Consumption (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

	Australia	U.K.	Israel	Indonesia	Japan	Czech Republic
	mln A\$	mln Pounds	mln New Sheqalim	mln Rupiah	mln Yen	mln Koruny
2018.4/4	98,210	101,287	77,046	343,375,000	27,285,625	268,318
2019.1/4	99,347	102,793	77,765	348,829,600	27,400,875	274,828
2/4	103,109	106,226	79,236	367,209,200	27,750,450	282,657
3/4	104,760	107,931	79,855	337,296,300	27,871,150	289,931
4/4	106,908	109,642	79,690	341,279,900	28,204,900	287,053
2020.1/4	109,873	108,901	79,411	375,773,300	27,971,450	304,705
2/4	111,914	121,447	81,591	351,738,300	27,960,425	301,424
3/4	114,606	121,322	83,265	391,668,200	28,579,425	307,355
4/4	116,271	123,948	84,699	371,991,900	28,681,275	329,107
2021.1/4	117,196	129,099	84,597	391,248,900	28,583,800	312,007
2/4	119,440	126,020	86,101	386,410,200	29,412,025	326,301
3/4	124,498	126,347	87,763	394,681,700	29,985,550	338,282
4/4	127,011	127,250	90,830	397,155,100	29,540,975	333,593
2022.1/4	131,184	133,146	90,050	366,632,800	29,800,700	332,880
2/4	131,335	128,435	91,391	368,018,500	29,847,400	337,625
3/4	133,732	132,118	92,045	389,883,300	30,475,075	345,198
4/4	135,455	132,493	95,239	376,158,100	30,773,675	354,896
2023.1/4	137,364	133,133	96,063	387,717,900	30,968,100	371,377
2/4	139,541	140,103	97,631	413,869,000	30,848,650	371,199
3/4	143,488	140,138	100,957	378,014,400	31,052,875	377,397
4/4	...	...	...	...	...	377,712
	Chile	Canada	Turkiye	Poland	France	가 Hungary
	mln Pesos	mln C\$	mln Liras	mln Zlotys	mln Euros	mln Forint
2018.4/4	7,399,224	117,467	149,663	96,873	138,403	2,201,270
2019.1/4	7,395,895	117,805	159,967	100,070	138,993	2,271,066
2/4	7,482,878	118,302	162,228	101,732	139,834	2,355,764
3/4	7,430,896	119,822	166,419	104,061	140,566	2,444,213
4/4	7,516,653	122,134	170,756	104,934	141,181	2,504,664
2020.1/4	7,768,851	123,558	183,197	107,561	141,639	2,468,479
2/4	8,020,246	123,377	185,784	108,772	141,145	2,604,290
3/4	8,133,062	127,614	187,936	111,506	144,632	2,577,717
4/4	8,332,136	129,535	200,040	114,672	148,333	2,696,703
2021.1/4	8,562,722	133,073	211,896	116,860	150,268	2,791,680
2/4	8,702,677	133,475	225,726	120,053	152,156	2,827,461
3/4	8,943,968	135,113	245,847	123,212	153,434	2,892,993
4/4	9,019,728	138,069	255,868	130,253	154,564	3,024,842
2022.1/4	9,302,501	143,730	356,218	132,453	156,459	3,530,933
2/4	9,195,107	143,961	401,814	138,668	156,145	3,154,051
3/4	9,704,856	146,490	467,681	143,728	159,597	3,363,073
4/4	9,617,452	147,936	523,641	145,559	161,335	3,562,640
2023.1/4	10,324,410	148,444	765,266	152,149	161,331	3,649,964
2/4	10,511,245	151,486	844,260	156,168	161,789	3,764,905
3/4	10,781,922	155,857	957,409	160,761	163,649	3,849,800
4/4	...	...	...	165,101	166,234	3,757,814



## 5. ( ) Household Consumption Expenditure (Seasonally Adjusted)

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
	mln Won	mln Euros	mln Euros	mln Kroner	mln NZ\$	mln Kroner
2018.4/4	230,529,600	31,056	86,413	390,599	44,818	264,344
2019.1/4	230,880,200	31,534	87,215	393,484	44,837	271,105
2/4	232,955,900	31,468	88,009	394,180	45,478	270,025
3/4	234,593,500	31,097	88,553	399,663	46,151	269,618
4/4	237,504,300	32,153	89,883	401,299	46,697	274,228
2020.1/4	223,250,200	31,632	87,304	390,473	46,395	269,899
2/4	224,798,700	26,518	77,803	347,911	41,067	254,831
3/4	227,224,600	28,988	84,927	382,512	47,200	272,586
4/4	225,047,500	28,493	85,540	385,835	48,341	276,595
2021.1/4	229,617,000	29,124	82,837	377,606	50,828	271,739
2/4	239,410,500	30,645	89,335	390,864	51,367	287,730
3/4	240,667,200	31,465	93,431	423,003	48,699	295,379
4/4	246,322,900	32,980	95,372	433,548	51,872	301,035
2022.1/4	247,186,200	34,509	96,321	423,969	54,802	299,035
2/4	259,358,500	35,091	100,245	447,988	54,432	303,781
3/4	266,003,800	35,730	104,019	457,983	56,173	310,273
4/4	266,849,300	36,493	110,575	485,167	57,230	311,510
2023.1/4	269,925,500	37,012	111,585	466,656	58,466	319,599
2/4	271,584,500	37,618	111,161	480,878	59,229	317,272
3/4	274,779,600	37,768	112,034	483,510	59,510	319,983
4/4	...	38,390	115,211	494,529	...	322,221

	Germany	Mexico	U.S.A.	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain
	mln Euros	mln Pesos	mln US\$	mln Kronor	mln Francs	mln Euros
2018.4/4	444,444	4,124,745	3,524,800	555,839	93,503	176,201
2019.1/4	446,054	4,160,932	3,537,001	559,309	93,629	176,060
2/4	451,140	4,240,511	3,584,191	566,584	94,096	175,253
3/4	453,957	4,303,793	3,629,432	568,551	93,873	181,509
4/4	455,346	4,294,336	3,666,991	573,195	94,050	181,713
2020.1/4	443,885	4,266,450	3,618,281	577,204	91,998	170,673
2/4	398,080	3,500,307	3,292,236	525,744	85,457	132,765
3/4	435,953	3,977,268	3,614,044	555,447	92,790	161,742
4/4	428,683	4,153,985	3,681,671	556,835	91,092	162,325
2021.1/4	420,086	4,303,171	3,804,421	577,915	88,245	164,190
2/4	436,187	4,453,480	3,987,716	587,872	91,597	167,911
3/4	461,025	4,595,410	4,071,278	606,505	94,085	174,244
4/4	465,944	4,789,423	4,179,549	623,595	94,962	180,788
2022.1/4	478,104	4,991,606	4,257,659	630,249	95,995	185,319
2/4	488,306	5,176,695	4,353,779	657,133	97,933	189,459
3/4	503,385	5,302,733	4,421,047	661,268	99,557	197,538
4/4	507,232	5,336,383	4,479,260	670,236	100,341	194,295
2023.1/4	514,092	5,488,662	4,567,392	672,766	101,994	199,068
2/4	521,897	5,522,218	4,604,752	679,513	102,245	200,480
3/4	525,750	5,598,607	4,669,874	680,331	102,874	205,449
4/4	528,557	...	4,722,022	683,976	103,287	208,069

## 5. ( ) ( ) Household Consumption Expenditure (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

	Australia	U.K.	Israel	Indonesia	Japan	Czech Republic
	mln A\$	mln Pounds	mln New Sheqalim	mln Rupiah	mln Yen	mln Koruny
2018.4/4	262,024	354,754	181,402	2,178,274,100	76,196,600	653,162
2019.1/4	263,373	354,663	184,987	2,216,794,700	76,146,375	668,302
2/4	265,926	357,522	185,568	2,277,527,400	76,443,425	674,896
3/4	266,486	358,274	185,389	2,321,870,000	77,018,025	680,563
4/4	268,409	357,481	190,498	2,355,739,700	74,758,325	688,273
2020.1/4	266,202	346,066	179,553	2,345,640,000	75,720,750	673,903
2/4	232,051	266,853	157,941	2,194,223,000	69,353,450	621,176
3/4	250,532	319,136	169,097	2,254,861,000	72,827,375	660,009
4/4	263,672	314,018	177,586	2,306,645,100	73,793,450	633,575
2021.1/4	269,009	306,507	180,841	2,323,845,500	73,426,350	642,358
2/4	274,034	342,730	191,231	2,363,407,700	73,866,725	689,839
3/4	261,753	357,103	196,694	2,321,606,400	73,159,325	716,463
4/4	280,992	362,996	204,121	2,435,076,200	75,369,750	722,180
2022.1/4	291,104	373,512	210,940	2,489,284,000	75,823,875	770,490
2/4	302,830	385,746	216,563	2,599,527,300	77,885,725	790,433
3/4	310,375	391,169	217,295	2,596,593,100	78,364,850	800,309
4/4	316,215	399,839	225,379	2,703,909,500	78,930,375	805,519
2023.1/4	319,855	410,541	227,535	2,755,685,200	80,614,075	829,706
2/4	324,303	417,479	228,418	2,860,287,100	80,519,150	834,885
3/4	328,912	418,482	230,944	2,824,500,600	80,856,725	838,712
4/4	...	...	...	...	...	851,004
	Chile	Canada	Turkiye	Poland	France	가 Hungary
	mln Pesos	mln C\$	mln Liras	mln Zlotys	mln Euros	mln Forint
2018.4/4	29,825,958	326,514	548,301	320,574	320,458	5,505,285
2019.1/4	29,564,543	329,532	575,523	321,904	323,657	5,643,695
2/4	30,340,737	332,700	603,857	329,056	327,046	5,795,074
3/4	30,875,361	334,833	620,369	333,032	327,906	5,923,200
4/4	29,713,360	339,123	656,906	339,494	328,850	6,100,023
2020.1/4	30,720,138	332,425	679,246	339,887	313,227	6,150,310
2/4	24,760,488	282,968	620,754	302,454	278,458	5,555,036
3/4	29,616,205	321,241	760,586	341,076	328,776	6,055,389
4/4	32,386,553	325,153	805,389	338,235	312,211	6,206,890
2021.1/4	33,585,781	328,180	862,145	349,341	315,715	6,082,609
2/4	35,470,256	330,156	913,620	357,621	320,514	6,484,278
3/4	39,279,546	349,783	996,205	376,710	337,889	6,860,536
4/4	39,735,016	356,610	1,236,699	396,686	340,948	7,219,435
2022.1/4	40,585,443	364,513	1,625,136	416,359	340,586	7,592,276
2/4	41,586,630	379,131	2,058,956	441,574	348,980	8,025,321
3/4	42,583,789	382,446	2,264,256	449,641	356,695	8,410,473
4/4	42,717,319	387,159	2,654,687	468,061	361,973	8,834,823
2023.1/4	41,377,120	394,789	3,112,218	475,065	369,771	9,045,913
2/4	42,132,584	398,388	3,584,716	480,488	374,898	9,221,748
3/4	43,302,238	401,608	4,152,032	494,782	380,377	9,372,728
4/4	...	...	...	498,286	381,644	9,488,214

## 6. ( ) Gross Fixed Capital Formation (Seasonally Adjusted)

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
	mln Won	mln Euros	mln Euros	mln Kroner	mln NZ\$	mln Kroner
2018.4/4	142,911,900	4,755	40,978	219,221	18,008	117,879
2019.1/4	140,576,400	4,886	41,797	225,511	18,545	123,269
2/4	145,197,400	4,731	42,839	238,792	18,852	120,292
3/4	144,775,200	5,105	44,065	243,947	18,921	123,927
4/4	148,453,100	4,885	44,287	248,911	19,232	123,378
2020.1/4	150,918,700	4,879	44,888	237,856	18,675	124,948
2/4	150,459,400	4,850	40,131	234,756	15,374	120,714
3/4	152,492,200	5,216	43,216	234,470	19,529	127,574
4/4	153,584,500	5,030	44,847	242,788	19,784	141,050
2021.1/4	160,725,400	5,427	45,399	242,023	20,958	136,096
2/4	163,601,200	5,857	45,363	242,771	21,055	143,659
3/4	165,159,600	6,266	46,070	245,838	20,553	140,496
4/4	168,866,500	6,472	47,714	261,200	23,117	143,750
2022.1/4	167,604,900	6,588	48,109	271,415	23,804	145,940
2/4	170,049,700	6,703	49,740	279,200	23,374	147,866
3/4	177,886,300	7,162	50,099	283,256	24,988	149,976
4/4	179,887,400	7,812	52,103	289,692	24,880	171,817
2023.1/4	179,165,800	7,440	53,130	291,373	25,464	149,433
2/4	178,867,300	7,560	53,289	297,827	25,664	151,668
3/4	182,335,800	7,989	52,964	299,492	25,073	157,428
4/4	...	7,628	52,569	311,031	...	147,051

	Germany	Mexico	U.S.A.	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain
	mln Euros	mln Pesos	mln US\$	mln Kronor	mln Francs	mln Euros
2018.4/4	182,911	1,394,113	1,111,148	309,614	46,482	60,215
2019.1/4	183,761	1,386,850	1,124,950	306,952	47,501	62,418
2/4	185,528	1,367,600	1,147,183	296,935	47,333	61,972
3/4	186,782	1,359,794	1,162,726	307,540	47,251	62,803
4/4	187,603	1,334,834	1,160,345	324,090	48,697	62,309
2020.1/4	186,082	1,310,685	1,161,290	327,027	47,685	60,957
2/4	175,011	1,026,601	1,090,824	299,692	44,566	49,019
3/4	181,414	1,217,845	1,153,169	317,022	47,805	59,312
4/4	187,862	1,283,544	1,197,108	322,579	47,859	59,244
2021.1/4	185,495	1,332,746	1,224,812	337,432	47,722	59,186
2/4	191,935	1,378,130	1,249,398	342,337	48,668	59,571
3/4	192,013	1,441,077	1,263,317	351,509	48,678	62,722
4/4	196,720	1,500,183	1,293,839	368,639	50,542	64,230
2022.1/4	205,936	1,586,451	1,341,495	382,513	50,163	65,312
2/4	211,838	1,638,893	1,369,350	404,354	51,261	65,989
3/4	216,904	1,662,092	1,381,159	413,705	51,685	70,112
4/4	217,971	1,703,551	1,384,096	415,653	51,965	68,897
2023.1/4	225,433	1,817,189	1,410,987	420,164	52,796	68,102
2/4	227,250	1,920,661	1,434,021	419,498	51,623	69,336
3/4	227,825	2,000,690	1,454,419	421,544	51,341	71,248
4/4	224,277	...	1,474,653	419,655	50,415	73,231

## 6. ( ) ( ) Gross Fixed Capital Formation (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

	Australia	U.K.	Israel	Indonesia	Japan	Czech Republic
	mln A\$	mln Pounds	mln New Sheqalim	mln Rupiah	mln Yen	mln Koruny
2018.4/4	113,639	98,173	80,821	1,234,644,500	35,358,600	369,273
2019.1/4	113,515	101,292	81,091	1,251,276,900	35,697,400	376,870
2/4	111,802	101,304	80,291	1,273,811,700	35,789,775	380,588
3/4	114,059	102,597	81,819	1,293,192,800	36,273,900	397,636
4/4	114,268	101,230	82,853	1,303,090,000	34,722,925	413,217
2020.1/4	114,025	98,224	79,590	1,276,453,800	35,531,800	380,667
2/4	107,558	80,143	74,760	1,173,506,800	33,962,625	375,251
3/4	109,049	92,349	77,667	1,211,610,800	33,738,300	375,630
4/4	114,152	96,772	84,276	1,235,478,200	34,198,425	384,852
2021.1/4	120,382	95,160	87,101	1,283,661,200	34,869,450	378,304
2/4	125,186	99,190	90,656	1,297,036,100	35,405,800	396,941
3/4	128,874	104,563	94,079	1,305,750,100	35,125,600	402,808
4/4	131,825	104,934	99,431	1,341,406,500	35,333,200	410,008
2022.1/4	136,556	110,419	102,302	1,384,420,400	35,348,600	441,250
2/4	139,240	113,290	106,557	1,401,660,800	36,082,725	458,973
3/4	143,724	116,934	112,105	1,440,623,600	36,938,900	457,136
4/4	145,892	118,785	112,686	1,470,574,400	37,075,550	461,022
2023.1/4	150,791	122,620	116,595	1,490,393,700	37,724,325	473,932
2/4	156,874	122,306	119,945	1,520,590,500	37,886,800	503,911
3/4	159,716	121,398	121,572	1,555,487,800	37,983,975	499,250
4/4	...	...	...	...	...	506,487
	Chile	Canada	Turkiye	Poland	France	가 Hungary
	mln Pesos	mln C\$	mln Liras	mln Zlotys	mln Euros	mln Forint
2018.4/4	11,484,862	126,010	272,732	103,647	138,351	2,870,762
2019.1/4	11,547,963	128,574	286,381	105,522	139,955	3,128,477
2/4	11,901,638	129,289	263,372	107,873	143,000	3,254,273
3/4	11,964,543	132,267	271,732	107,739	144,812	3,354,117
4/4	12,554,801	132,272	300,180	112,401	145,687	3,136,454
2020.1/4	12,702,486	131,095	304,609	113,431	134,568	3,190,395
2/4	10,440,365	113,688	288,844	105,221	117,046	3,097,422
3/4	10,601,128	132,231	381,577	108,113	140,699	3,090,597
4/4	11,665,912	137,798	414,448	107,882	146,648	3,467,081
2021.1/4	12,704,674	146,482	427,765	109,048	148,624	3,417,340
2/4	12,698,951	152,796	459,158	110,089	152,104	3,660,466
3/4	14,644,053	151,157	518,770	113,361	154,029	3,867,321
4/4	15,479,628	158,145	638,541	115,274	156,308	4,090,617
2022.1/4	15,493,855	164,984	813,689	121,270	159,883	4,212,352
2/4	15,629,561	164,367	1,028,321	126,219	163,699	4,650,182
3/4	17,107,970	162,972	1,186,621	131,986	169,528	4,844,827
4/4	16,898,993	162,894	1,349,242	138,361	171,602	4,683,286
2023.1/4	15,923,994	162,968	1,599,342	143,071	172,888	5,042,077
2/4	16,040,341	166,101	1,754,189	148,309	174,102	4,770,934
3/4	16,163,546	166,147	2,525,027	151,532	175,059	4,856,344
4/4	...	...	...	156,201	174,534	5,089,339

## VI . 금융 FINANCE

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### VI-1. 통화(M1) 증감률(Change Rate of M1)

○ 통화(M1)는 화폐의 지불수단으로서의 기능을 중시하여 민간이 보유하고 있는 현금과 당좌예금, 보통예금 등의 은행요구불예금의 합계로 정의됨. 요구불예금은 비록 현금은 아니지만 수표발행을 통해 지불수단으로 사용되거나 즉각적으로 현금과 교환될 수 있어 기능면에서 현금과 거의 같다고 할 수 있으므로 통화(M1)에 포함.

$$\cdot \text{통화(M1)} = \text{민간보유현금} + \text{은행요구불예금} = \text{현금통화} + \text{요구불예금} + \text{수시입출식 저축성예금}$$

### VI-2. 총통화(M2) 증감률(Change Rate of M2)

○ 총통화(M2)는 통화보다 넓은 의미의 통화지표로서 통화(M1)에 포함되는 현금과 요구불예금뿐만 아니라 정기예금, 정기적금 등 은행의 저축성예금, 그리고 거주자 외화 예금을 포함. 이와같이 저축성예금을 통화지표에 포함시키는 것은 저축성예금이 비록 거래적동기보다는 자산증식을 위한 동기나 미래의 지출에 대비한 예비적동기를 갖고 보유되지만 약간의 이자소득만 포기한다면 얼마든지 쉽게 현금화가 가능하다는 점에서 요구불예금과 큰 차이가 없다고 보기 때문. 또 거주자 외화예금도 국내의 지급결제수단으로는 다소 제약이 있지만 요구불, 저축성을 불문하고 언제든 원화로 바뀌어 국내에서 유통될 수 있기 때문에 총통화에 포함.

$$\cdot \text{총통화(M2)} = \text{통화(M1)}(\text{민간보유현금} + \text{요구불예금}) + \text{저축성예금} + \text{거주자외화예금} = \text{통화(M1)} + \text{만기2년미만 정기에·적금} + \text{시장형상품} + \text{만기2년미만 실적배당형상품} + \text{만기2년미만 금융채} + \text{기타(CMA, 신탁형 증권저축, 종금사 발행어음, 2년미만 외화예수금)}$$

### VI-3. 총유동성(M3) 증감률(계절조정)(Change Rate of M3 (Seasonally Adjusted))

○ 총유동성은 총통화에 종합금융회사, 투자신탁회사 등 비은행금융기관의 각종 예수금과 금융기관이 발행하는 금융채, 양도성예금증서(CD), 표지어음매출, 상업 어음매출과 환매조건부채권매도 등을 포함시킨 가장 넓은 의미의 통화지표임. 다만, 포괄범위가 국가마다 서로 다른 경우가 있으므로 자료 이용시 유의하여야함.

· 총유동성(M3) = 총통화(M2) + 비통화금융기관의 예수금 + 금융기관이 발행하는  
금융채, 양도성 예금증서, 표지어음매출, 상업어음매출, RP매도

#### VI-4. 단기이자율(3개월 이자율 및 수익률)(Interest Rates/3-Month or 90-Day Rates and Yields)

- 단기이자율의 기간은 국가에 따라 상이하지만 일반적으로 3개월 또는 91일(90일) 채무성 증권금리, 은행간금리, 양도성 예금증서금리 등에 적용되는 월평균 연이율임. 우리나라는 91일 양도성예금증서 금리를 사용함.

#### VI-5. 장기국채수익률(10년 만기)(Interest Rates/Long-term Government Bond Yields (10-year))

- 장기국채수익률의 기간은 국가에 따라 상이하지만, 일반적으로 장기채권(5년 이상)에 대한 제2차 시장 수익률을 나타내는 월평균 연이율임. 우리나라는 국고채 10년 만기 지표를 사용함.

#### VI-8. 국제금리(International Interest Rates)

- 시장 금리(Money Market Rates)는 일반적으로 단기자금시장에서 은행 등 기관 간의 거래에서 적용되는 금리로, 우리나라는 1일 무담보 콜금리를 의미함. 참고로 예금금리, 대출금리는 은행과 고객과의 거래로서 시장금리와 구분됨.

#### VI-11. 주가지수(Share Prices Index)

$$\cdot \text{주가지수} = \frac{\text{비교시점의 시가총액}}{\text{기준시점의 시가총액}} \times 100$$

- 시가총액 : 개별 상장주식의 시가총액(주가×상장주식수)을 합계한 것

# 1. (M1) <sup>1)</sup> Change Rate of M1

: , %

In end of period, percent

	2)			
	Korea, Rep. of	Guinea	Libya	Viet Nam
2018	1.9	11.2	-0.3	9.8
2019	10.1	22.9	-2.8	13.3
2020	25.7	19.6	17.0	19.6
2021	14.6	7.1	-20.1	19.8
2022	-9.9	...	...	-7.6
2023	0.7	...	...	...
2022. 8	0.8	...	...	5.5
9	-1.4	...	...	2.2
10	-5.1	...	...	-0.9
11	-8.1	...	...	-7.0
12	-9.9	...	...	-7.6
2023. 1	-12.5	...	...	-13.0
2	-12.6	...	...	-15.1
3	-12.6	...	...	-17.3
4	-13.7	...	...	-16.5
5	-14.4	...	...	-15.2
6	-12.7	...	...	-10.1
7	-11.9	...	...	-8.2
8	-10.5	...	...	-4.8
9	-7.7	...	...	-0.7
10	-6.0	...	...	-0.3
11	-2.7	...	...	7.5
12	0.7	...	...	...
2024. 1	1.5	...	...	...

	가			
	Singapore	Aruba	India	China
2018	0.6	0.5	14.9	1.5
2019	5.9	5.8	11.5	4.4
2020	32.8	6.2	18.8	8.6
2021	...	16.4	16.5	3.5
2022	...	6.8	...	3.7
2023	...	...	...	1.3
2022. 8	...	11.2	...	6.1
9	...	9.4	...	6.4
10	...	4.9	...	5.8
11	...	5.4	...	4.6
12	...	6.8	...	3.7
2023. 1	...	9.7	...	6.7
2	...	8.1	...	5.8
3	...	7.8	...	5.1
4	...	7.5	...	5.3
5	...	5.9	...	4.7
6	...	8.4	...	3.1
7	...	...	...	2.3
8	...	...	...	2.3
9	...	...	...	2.1
10	...	...	...	1.9
11	...	...	...	1.3
12	...	...	...	1.3
2024. 1	...	...	...	5.9

: 1) IMF

(Money)

2)

(M1) =

+

+

:

, IMF 『International Financial Statistics』



## 2. (M2) <sup>1)</sup> Change Rate of M2

: , %

In end of period, percent

	2) Korea, Rep. of	Guinea	Libya	Viet Nam	가 Singapore
2018	6.7	10.3	-0.1	12.7	3.9
2019	7.9	23.6	-2.1	13.6	5.0
2020	9.8	22.4	16.0	13.6	13.2
2021	12.9	8.6	-19.0	9.7	...
2022	4.0	...	...	5.7	...
2023	3.9	...	...	...	...
2022. 8	7.1	...	...	7.0	...
9	7.0	...	...	6.6	...
10	5.8	...	...	6.3	...
11	5.6	...	...	6.0	...
12	4.0	...	...	5.7	...
2023. 1	3.9	...	...	3.6	...
2	4.0	...	...	3.6	...
3	3.4	...	...	2.7	...
4	2.7	...	...	3.3	...
5	2.0	...	...	4.0	...
6	2.6	...	...	5.6	...
7	1.6	...	...	5.9	...
8	2.3	...	...	8.0	...
9	2.4	...	...	9.3	...
10	2.2	...	...	9.6	...
11	2.9	...	...	10.2	...
12	3.9	...	...	...	...
2024. 1	3.5	...	...	...	...

	Aruba	U.K.	India	China
2018	3.2	5.3	10.5	7.0
2019	4.4	-1.4	10.5	8.9
2020	5.0	9.7	12.5	10.0
2021	11.8	9.7	11.3	9.1
2022	3.4	8.6	...	11.7
2023	...	-2.6	...	9.8
2022. 8	4.7	13.0	...	11.8
9	4.6	14.8	...	11.8
10	3.1	11.1	...	11.4
11	2.3	8.2	...	11.9
12	3.4	8.6	...	11.7
2023. 1	5.4	6.9	...	12.4
2	5.1	5.3	...	12.6
3	5.0	3.6	...	12.8
4	5.2	1.7	...	12.3
5	3.2	2.4	...	11.6
6	5.9	1.2	...	11.3
7	...	0.6	...	10.7
8	...	-0.7	...	10.6
9	...	-3.4	...	10.2
10	...	-4.3	...	10.5
11	...	-2.6	...	10.3
12	...	-2.6	...	9.8
2024. 1	...	-2.6	...	9.1

: 1) IMF

$$2) \quad (M2) = M1 + \frac{2}{2} + \dots + \frac{2}{2} + \dots$$

(CMA, , 2 )

: IMF International Financial Statistics

### 3. (M3) ( )<sup>1)</sup> Change Rate of M3 (Seasonally Adjusted)

: %	In percent							
	Korea, Rep. of	South Africa	Norway	Russia	U.S.A.	Iceland	U.K.	Australia
2018	7.0	5.6	5.7	9.7	3.8	...	3.8	2.6
2019	7.9	6.1	4.3	7.8	5.1	...	-0.5	3.0
2020	8.3	9.4	9.6	13.5	19.1	...	12.6	8.8
2021	9.2	5.7	10.4	11.1	16.2	...	7.2	8.7
2022	6.7	8.6	8.3	10.7	5.2	...	2.9	8.5
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.3
2022. 7	6.5	8.5	8.1	6.5	5.0	10.4	5.9	9.1
8	6.1	8.2	7.9	10.3	3.9	10.2	5.9	8.9
9	6.0	8.9	9.9	10.9	2.7	9.9	7.4	7.3
10	5.4	9.6	7.1	10.1	1.5	9.6	5.9	7.4
11	4.8	9.0	6.2	11.3	0.4	9.2	3.4	7.3
12	3.9	8.3	5.6	9.3	-0.9	9.0	2.9	6.4
2023. 1	3.5	9.7	5.9	13.0	-1.6	8.9	3.9	7.1
2	3.4	10.6	5.6	12.4	-2.2	9.0	2.2	6.8
3	3.4	9.0	5.2	13.1	-3.8	9.3	0.6	6.6
4	3.2	10.1	3.8	...	-4.5	8.9	0.1	6.3
5	2.3	10.3	3.6	...	-3.9	8.2	0.5	5.7
6	2.7	11.1	-1.9	...	-3.7	7.8	-0.2	4.1
7	2.4	9.1	-0.7	...	-3.9	7.5	-1.1	3.9
8	2.3	8.5	-0.7	...	-3.9	7.2	-1.1	4.3
9	1.9	7.7	-1.4	...	-3.6	6.9	-4.4	5.0
10	2.1	6.3	0.5	...	-3.3	...	-4.9	4.5
11	...	5.2	0.4	...	-3.0	...	-3.7	4.6
12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.9

	Euro Area	Israel	Japan	Czech Republic	Canada	Costa Rica	Colombia	가 Hungary
2018	4.3	...	...	6.4	5.0	2.3	5.6	11.9
2019	5.0	...	...	6.4	7.7	4.2	7.8	8.2
2020	11.5	...	...	9.3	12.9	17.8	13.8	21.0
2021	7.1	...	...	9.3	7.0	8.8	11.9	16.3
2022	3.6	...	...	5.9	8.5	-2.3	10.9	7.1
2023	0.3	...	...	8.6	...	...	...	...
2022. 7	5.9	8.8	2.9	5.8	8.3	6.3	13.4	19.2
8	6.1	8.5	2.9	5.5	7.8	2.9	13.9	20.5
9	6.2	8.2	2.8	6.5	8.3	0.8	14.5	18.5
10	4.8	7.7	2.6	6.9	8.4	0.2	13.3	14.6
11	4.5	7.5	2.7	6.9	8.2	-1.2	12.3	11.1
12	3.8	6.6	2.6	6.1	8.1	-2.3	10.9	7.1
2023. 1	3.2	4.5	2.3	7.2	8.2	-3.1	11.3	7.9
2	2.7	3.2	2.2	7.8	7.4	-3.3	13.1	5.8
3	2.1	4.3	2.1	8.0	6.8	-6.4	10.3	4.6
4	1.2	3.6	2.0	8.9	6.5	-6.4	8.7	2.5
5	0.8	1.8	2.1	9.1	5.5	-9.1	8.3	1.7
6	0.3	0.8	2.0	9.7	5.2	-9.5	7.3	-1.2
7	-0.5	1.2	1.9	9.4	5.4	-5.6	6.4	-1.9
8	-1.2	1.1	1.9	9.4	5.8	-2.3	7.6	-3.3
9	-1.1	-0.0	1.8	7.9	4.8	-0.6	7.2	-2.5
10	-0.9	1.9	1.8	8.1	5.1	1.5	8.1	-1.4
11	-0.8	...	1.7	8.4	...	5.0	7.6	-0.7
12	0.2	...	...	9.7	...	...	...	...

: 1) OECD

가  
: OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』  
OECD 가 .( stats.oecd.org )

## 4. (3) )<sup>1)</sup> Interest Rates/3-Month or 90-Day Rates and Yields

: , % In period averages, percent per annum

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Mexico	U.S.A.	Sweden
2018	1.68	-0.32	1.07	1.95	-0.30	8.06	2.19	-0.69
2019	1.70	-0.36	1.55	1.52	-0.37	8.27	2.21	-0.42
2020	0.92	-0.43	0.70	0.48	-0.24	5.67	0.53	-0.14
2021	0.85	-0.55	0.50	0.49	-0.23	4.66	0.11	-0.19
2022	2.48	0.34	2.14	2.77	0.62	8.19	2.23	0.74
2023	3.71	3.43	4.21	5.48	3.50	11.46	5.18	3.57
2022. 8	2.79	0.39	2.60	3.31	0.69	8.81	2.76	1.13
9	3.01	1.01	2.94	3.64	1.34	9.22	3.21	1.51
10	3.69	1.43	3.33	4.00	1.80	9.90	3.85	1.60
11	3.99	1.83	3.51	4.24	2.09	10.39	4.46	1.68
12	4.02	2.06	3.26	4.53	2.33	10.82	4.51	2.02
2023. 1	3.80	2.34	3.27	4.81	2.62	10.94	4.61	2.66
2	3.52	2.64	3.25	5.01	2.86	11.27	4.74	3.04
3	3.61	2.91	3.69	5.15	3.07	11.51	4.91	3.25
4	3.50	3.17	3.74	5.49	3.28	11.64	5.03	3.41
5	3.64	3.37	3.94	5.67	3.40	11.59	5.15	3.50
6	3.75	3.54	4.37	5.68	3.56	11.51	5.22	3.54
7	3.75	3.67	4.68	5.67	3.72	11.50	5.35	3.71
8	3.70	3.78	4.72	5.64	3.80	11.50	5.44	3.79
9	3.76	3.88	4.72	5.68	3.91	11.51	5.49	3.83
10	3.82	3.97	4.72	5.68	3.97	11.51	5.46	3.96
11	3.83	3.97	4.69	5.63	3.95	11.51	5.41	4.10
12	3.83	3.93	4.73	5.63	3.91	11.50	5.32	4.03
2024. 1	3.74	3.92	4.71	5.64	3.89	11.66	5.26	3.97

	Switzerland	Iceland	Australia	Italy	Japan	Czech Republic	Poland
2018	-0.78	4.72	1.95	-0.32	0.07	1.27	1.71
2019	-0.75	4.39	1.34	-0.36	0.03	2.12	1.72
2020	-0.69	2.01	0.26	-0.43	-0.04	0.86	0.60
2021	-0.74	1.79	0.03	-0.55	-0.07	1.13	0.61
2022	-0.13	5.13	1.64	0.34	-0.03	6.28	6.19
2023	1.51	9.04	3.98	3.43	0.00	7.12	6.52
2022. 8	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.39	-0.02	7.27	7.11
9	0.45	6.30	2.76	1.01	-0.02	7.25	7.21
10	0.54	6.41	2.95	1.43	-0.02	7.28	7.51
11	0.54	6.55	3.06	1.83	-0.02	7.27	7.28
12	0.74	6.55	3.17	2.06	-0.02	7.26	7.02
2023. 1	0.99	6.70	3.32	2.34	-0.01	7.22	6.95
2	1.00	7.35	3.46	2.64	0.00	7.20	6.94
3	1.36	8.25	3.64	2.91	-0.01	7.19	6.89
4	1.45	8.36	3.66	3.17	-0.00	7.18	6.90
5	1.45	9.40	3.90	3.37	-0.02	7.18	6.90
6	1.45	9.40	4.25	3.54	-0.00	7.15	6.90
7	1.72	9.43	4.30	3.67	-0.00	7.11	6.76
8	1.77	9.84	4.15	3.78	-0.00	7.10	6.69
9	1.77	9.96	4.13	3.88	0.02	7.09	5.99
10	1.77	9.91	4.21	3.97	-0.01	7.05	5.68
11	1.73	9.91	4.38	3.97	0.02	7.06	5.77
12	1.65	9.91	4.35	3.93	0.05	6.97	5.85
2024. 1	...	9.86	4.35	3.92	...	6.63	5.87

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: OECD Main Economic Indicators

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( stats.oecd.org )

## 5. (10) )<sup>1)</sup> Interest Rates/Long-term Government Bond Yields (10-year)

In period averages, percent per annum

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany	Latvia
2018	2.50	4.19	0.58	1.88	2.75	0.45	0.40	0.90
2019	1.70	2.59	-0.07	1.49	1.65	-0.18	-0.25	0.34
2020	1.50	1.27	-0.38	0.82	0.89	-0.36	-0.51	-0.06
2021	2.06	0.88	-0.33	1.42	1.82	-0.06	-0.37	-0.00
2022	3.36	3.49	1.38	2.87	3.64	1.48	1.14	2.27
2023	3.64	4.00	2.79	3.43	4.62	2.64	2.43	3.83
2022. 8	3.32	3.46	1.41	3.34	3.57	1.38	1.03	2.29
9	3.90	4.44	2.14	3.34	4.07	2.20	1.80	2.96
10	4.27	4.87	2.52	3.54	4.41	2.60	2.19	3.81
11	3.92	4.42	2.35	3.24	4.29	2.38	2.07	3.74
12	3.54	4.22	2.43	3.03	4.20	2.29	2.09	3.50
2023. 1	3.41	4.29	2.50	2.97	4.14	2.43	2.19	3.70
2	3.45	4.26	2.68	3.15	4.31	2.55	2.37	3.68
3	3.45	4.29	2.76	3.07	4.35	2.55	2.38	3.91
4	3.32	4.23	2.72	3.09	4.11	2.60	2.36	3.88
5	3.40	3.98	2.73	3.23	4.23	2.54	2.34	3.83
6	3.61	3.70	2.75	3.48	4.48	2.57	2.38	3.79
7	3.68	3.85	2.84	3.64	4.65	2.70	2.46	3.81
8	3.86	3.88	2.92	3.81	4.90	2.77	2.55	3.85
9	3.95	4.08	3.04	3.82	5.05	2.83	2.66	3.88
10	4.27	4.30	3.21	3.95	5.46	3.05	2.82	4.14
11	3.89	3.88	2.95	3.68	5.10	2.79	2.60	3.98
12	3.42	3.28	2.42	3.29	4.71	2.28	2.10	3.49
2024. 1	3.35	3.29	...	3.50	4.65	...	2.17	...

	Luxembourg	Lithuania	U.S.A.	Belgium	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovenia
2018	0.56	0.31	2.91	0.80	0.65	0.03	1.42	0.93
2019	-0.12	0.31	2.14	0.19	0.09	-0.49	0.66	0.28
2020	-0.41	0.22	0.89	-0.15	-0.04	-0.52	0.38	0.08
2021	-0.36	0.16	1.44	-0.01	0.27	-0.23	0.35	0.07
2022	1.73	0.61	2.95	1.73	1.52	0.83	2.20	1.89
2023	2.97	2.88	3.96	3.09	2.51	1.03	3.49	3.40
2022. 8	1.84	0.16	2.90	1.71	1.61	0.79	2.18	1.71
9	2.55	0.16	3.52	2.45	2.08	1.16	2.95	1.70
10	2.99	0.16	3.98	2.84	2.20	1.12	3.31	2.51
11	2.70	2.88	3.89	2.65	2.01	1.06	3.11	3.56
12	2.68	2.88	3.62	2.70	1.97	1.57	3.11	3.52
2023. 1	2.70	2.88	3.53	2.79	2.08	1.26	3.22	3.25
2	2.89	2.88	3.75	2.96	2.37	1.45	3.39	3.38
3	2.99	2.88	3.66	3.04	2.35	1.23	3.44	3.54
4	2.96	2.88	3.46	3.06	2.37	1.08	3.41	3.34
5	2.95	2.88	3.57	3.04	2.32	0.85	3.41	3.15
6	2.95	2.88	3.75	3.05	2.46	0.97	3.40	3.38
7	3.03	2.88	3.90	3.14	2.52	0.98	3.50	3.40
8	3.08	2.88	4.17	3.22	2.75	0.95	3.59	3.48
9	3.16	2.88	4.38	3.32	2.89	1.09	3.72	3.47
10	3.32	2.88	4.80	3.52	3.02	1.05	3.95	3.67
11	3.03	2.88	4.50	3.23	2.76	0.82	3.66	3.53
12	2.53	2.88	4.02	2.70	2.21	0.66	3.14	3.26
2024. 1	...	...	4.06	2.81	2.23	0.83	3.19	...

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: OECD Main Economic Indicators 가  
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## 5. (10 ) ( )<sup>1)</sup> Interest Rates/Long-term Government Bond Yields (10-year)(Cont'd)

:	In period averages, percent per annum							
%	Ireland	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy	Japan
2018	0.95	...	1.46	2.68	0.69	1.99	2.61	0.07
2019	0.33	...	0.94	1.50	0.06	1.47	1.95	-0.11
2020	-0.06	...	0.37	0.92	-0.22	0.78	1.17	-0.01
2021	0.06	0.06	0.79	1.48	-0.09	1.12	0.81	0.07
2022	1.75	2.29	2.45	3.20	1.71	2.62	3.16	0.23
2023	2.87	3.90	4.06	3.94	3.08	3.87	4.28	0.56
2022. 8	1.71	2.38	2.33	3.36	1.68	2.58	3.30	0.22
9	2.42	2.93	3.50	3.75	2.46	3.10	4.14	0.24
10	2.71	4.07	4.11	3.92	2.92	3.33	4.53	0.25
11	2.53	3.75	3.42	3.70	2.70	3.25	4.24	0.25
12	2.59	3.46	3.50	3.55	2.74	3.37	4.26	0.41
2023. 1	2.65	3.79	3.51	3.60	2.81	3.34	4.24	0.49
2	2.86	3.83	3.56	3.70	3.04	3.56	4.27	0.50
3	2.86	3.96	3.56	3.47	3.06	3.85	4.24	0.32
4	2.77	3.89	3.65	3.34	3.03	3.86	4.23	0.39
5	2.79	3.94	3.96	3.50	3.03	3.79	4.31	0.43
6	2.78	3.94	4.37	3.92	3.05	3.74	4.07	0.40
7	2.90	4.09	4.44	4.04	3.12	3.77	4.16	0.60
8	2.96	4.15	4.53	4.13	3.18	3.91	4.22	0.64
9	3.09	4.25	4.42	4.21	3.29	4.00	4.51	0.77
10	3.27	4.09	4.57	4.63	3.49	4.38	4.89	0.95
11	3.01	3.67	4.27	4.58	3.21	4.27	4.43	0.66
12	2.46	3.21	3.86	4.19	2.68	3.95	3.82	0.62
2024. 1	...	...	...	4.15	...	...	3.81	0.73

	Czech Republic	Canada	Colombia	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2018	1.98	2.28	7.01	1.84	3.20	0.78	0.66	3.06
2019	1.55	1.59	6.50	0.76	2.35	0.13	0.07	2.47
2020	1.13	0.75	6.33	0.42	1.50	-0.15	-0.22	2.23
2021	1.90	1.36	7.62	0.30	1.94	0.01	-0.10	3.06
2022	4.33	2.77	11.64	2.17	6.05	1.70	1.66	7.57
2023	4.44	3.36	11.34	3.24	5.81	3.00	3.04	7.51
2022. 8	4.11	2.86	12.21	2.16	5.80	1.69	1.62	8.19
9	4.72	3.15	12.92	2.89	6.28	2.41	2.42	9.23
10	5.52	3.38	13.93	3.26	7.82	2.77	2.90	10.25
11	5.11	3.17	13.23	3.02	7.24	2.58	2.69	8.81
12	4.71	2.94	13.23	3.10	6.61	2.62	2.41	8.63
2023. 1	4.47	2.94	12.26	3.13	6.02	2.69	2.77	7.76
2	4.61	3.17	13.43	3.27	6.18	2.87	2.94	8.23
3	4.67	2.99	11.95	3.27	6.14	2.92	2.98	8.54
4	4.65	2.91	11.89	3.20	6.07	2.92	2.96	8.35
5	4.50	3.05	11.11	3.16	5.93	2.94	2.98	7.78
6	4.35	3.34	10.15	3.09	5.91	2.93	3.00	7.20
7	4.15	3.45	10.22	3.23	5.56	3.04	3.07	7.10
8	4.26	3.65	10.70	3.31	5.59	3.11	3.15	7.40
9	4.49	3.82	11.87	3.45	5.68	3.24	3.25	7.08
10	4.72	4.06	11.81	3.59	5.84	3.45	3.47	7.53
11	4.42	3.71	10.74	3.30	5.54	3.19	3.20	7.01
12	3.97	3.23	9.94	2.85	5.21	2.65	2.68	6.17
2024. 1	...	3.35	9.73	2.96	5.24	2.74	2.80	5.98

## 6. <sup>1)</sup> Deposit Rates

:	%	In percent per annum					
	2)3)4)	5)	Nigeria	South Africa	Norway	New Zealand	Russia
	Korea, Rep. of	Korea, Rep. of					
2018	1.87	2.03	9.70	7.00	0.73	3.26	5.36
2019	1.75	1.85	8.90	7.01	0.93	3.00	5.40
2020	1.05	1.16	4.65	4.88	0.60	1.68	3.77
2021	1.08	1.20	4.21	3.82	0.30	1.02	3.79
2022	2.77	3.12	5.96	5.07	0.88	2.82	7.60
2023	3.71	3.84	7.84	6.63	2.39	5.52	7.57
2022. 9	3.38	3.84	6.99	5.60	1.16	3.39	5.49
10	4.01	4.52	8.01	5.71	1.35	3.71	5.12
11	4.29	4.96	8.45	5.99	1.60	4.09	5.25
12	4.22	4.64	8.79	6.15	1.69	4.54	5.38
2023. 1	3.83	4.16	8.76	5.81	1.83	4.68	5.27
2	3.54	3.72	7.78	5.96	1.86	4.79	5.36
3	3.56	3.69	7.63	6.42	1.99	5.01	5.72
4	3.43	3.52	7.92	6.43	2.00	5.25	5.63
5	3.56	3.61	7.95	6.74	2.14	5.52	5.44
6	3.69	3.77	7.68	6.80	2.25	5.63	5.35
7	3.68	3.81	7.62	6.81	2.39	5.71	5.69
8	3.65	3.75	7.55	6.86	2.62	5.78	8.58
9	3.81	3.91	7.52	6.90	2.73	5.85	9.40
10	3.95	4.12	8.57	6.81	2.87	6.00	9.96
11	3.99	4.18	7.53	6.96	2.99	6.00	11.64
12	3.85	3.89	7.56	7.08	3.06	6.01	12.78
2024. 1	3.67	3.66	...	...	3.13	6.02	14.32
2	3.63	...	...	...	3.24	6.03	14.45

	Romania	Malaysia	Mexico	Brazil	Switzerland	Armenia	Argentina
2018	1.30	3.14	3.27	6.87	-0.32	8.66	31.92
2019	1.79	2.98	3.53	5.43	-0.35	8.49	47.29
2020	1.93	1.95	1.46	2.20	-0.38	8.12	29.32
2021	1.58	1.56	0.85	4.35	-0.42	8.24	33.55
2022	4.19	1.95	2.57	12.00	-0.15	8.47	52.42
2023	6.44	2.63	4.77	12.14	1.09	8.36	85.68
2022. 9	5.64	2.25	3.35	12.68	0.13	7.95	66.07
10	6.06	2.25	3.32	13.36	0.16	8.34	68.51
11	6.29	2.51	3.56	13.50	0.22	8.54	68.61
12	6.44	2.55	3.94	13.35	0.46	8.62	68.83
2023. 1	6.48	2.50	4.19	13.35	0.62	8.43	68.95
2	6.55	2.52	4.43	13.36	0.76	8.24	69.17
3	6.55	2.54	4.57	13.35	0.94	8.19	70.50
4	6.56	2.50	4.66	13.36	1.00	8.49	74.03
5	6.51	2.71	4.65	13.49	1.09	8.28	88.93
6	6.52	2.73	4.63	13.49	1.20	8.35	91.70
7	6.51	2.71	4.95	13.49	1.26	8.23	91.89
8	6.45	2.71	4.96	11.28	1.28	8.57	103.54
9	6.40	2.73	5.04	8.99	1.25	8.60	112.42
10	6.30	2.72	5.09	8.60	1.25	8.23	121.45
11	6.25	2.71	5.05	11.95	1.23	8.58	127.77
12	6.15	...	5.01	10.95	1.23	8.16	...
2024. 1	6.04	...	4.84	...	1.21	8.05	...
2	...	...	...	...	...	7.84	...

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, IMF <sup>®</sup>International Financial Statistics

## 6. ( )<sup>1)</sup> Deposit Rates (Cont'd)

: %

In percent per annum

	Albania	Egypt	Indonesia	China	Czech Republic	Chile	Costa Rica
2018	0.75	12.32	6.13	1.50	0.28	2.70	4.02
2019	0.49	10.95	6.69	1.50	0.39	2.53	4.64
2020	0.42	7.78	5.50	1.50	0.30	0.86	2.58
2021	0.48	7.40	3.67	1.50	0.23	1.28	1.61
2022	0.73	8.43	3.21	1.50	1.40	8.99	3.07
2023	1.35	12.65	4.63	1.50	2.41	10.41	5.07
2022. 9	0.92	9.00	3.06	1.50	1.84	10.90	4.54
10	0.91	9.10	3.38	1.50	1.99	11.46	5.46
11	1.03	9.30	3.77	1.50	2.08	11.59	5.68
12	1.13	9.80	4.19	1.50	1.92	11.68	6.08
2023. 1	1.15	10.70	4.34	1.50	2.21	11.67	6.20
2	1.18	10.80	4.41	1.50	2.30	11.66	6.08
3	1.11	11.00	4.42	1.50	2.41	11.59	5.93
4	1.16	11.70	4.40	1.50	2.45	11.48	5.67
5	1.78	12.30	4.51	1.50	2.43	11.41	5.31
6	1.26	12.20	4.50	1.50	2.46	11.28	5.12
7	1.34	13.30	4.59	1.50	2.45	10.91	4.97
8	1.14	13.40	4.63	1.50	2.45	9.85	4.62
9	1.41	13.90	4.73	1.50	2.43	9.27	4.45
10	1.28	13.90	4.82	1.50	2.48	8.99	4.24
11	1.62	14.40	5.00	1.50	2.52	8.59	4.20
12	1.74	14.20	5.26	1.50	2.34	8.18	4.12
2024. 1	1.91	14.70	5.38	1.50	2.54	7.67	...
2	1.84	15.50	...	...	...	6.77	...

	Colombia	Kuwait	Thailand	Türkiye	Peru	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
2018	4.71	1.67	1.29	23.28	3.34	0.06	0.04
2019	4.50	1.89	1.42	25.41	3.67	0.10	0.14
2020	3.38	1.62	0.62	13.36	1.86	0.47	0.06
2021	2.07	1.40	0.41	20.70	0.70	1.01	0.02
2022	8.50	1.60	0.51	27.04	4.82	8.36	0.05
2023	13.21	2.50	1.37	51.33	...	13.12	0.49
2022. 9	10.99	1.67	0.47	28.00	6.20	11.00	0.02
10	11.60	1.81	0.68	31.50	6.34	12.94	0.09
11	12.63	2.02	0.69	33.50	6.48	14.35	0.15
12	13.42	2.15	0.92	35.00	6.60	14.55	0.20
2023. 1	13.91	2.26	1.01	35.00	7.03	14.64	0.29
2	14.39	2.34	1.07	39.50	7.34	15.03	0.39
3	13.31	2.41	1.10	39.50	7.52	15.32	0.45
4	12.53	2.45	1.26	38.00	7.69	15.00	0.48
5	12.57	2.53	1.27	48.00	...	15.40	0.49
6	13.02	2.53	1.40	50.00	...	14.45	0.49
7	13.58	2.53	1.40	45.90	...	13.78	0.50
8	13.71	2.56	1.49	55.00	...	12.89	0.53
9	13.07	2.56	1.47	60.00	...	11.94	0.55
10	13.09	2.59	1.67	65.00	...	11.39	0.57
11	12.76	2.61	1.67	70.00	...	10.54	0.57
12	12.63	2.61	1.68	70.00	...	7.02	0.57
2024. 1	11.62	2.78	1.68	69.00	...	6.92	0.57
2	11.07	...	1.66	70.00	...	6.92	0.57

## 7. <sup>1)</sup> Lending Rates

:	In percent per annum					
%	Korea, Rep. of	Nigeria	South Africa	Russia	Romania	Malaysia
2018	3.66	16.90	10.08	8.87	6.81	4.93
2019	3.45	15.38	10.13	8.75	7.16	4.88
2020	2.80	13.64	7.71	6.78	6.49	3.94
2021	2.88	11.48	7.04	7.18	5.61	3.44
2022	4.29	12.33	8.79	11.46	7.76	3.91
2023	5.19	14.01	11.50	11.62	9.32	5.27
2022. 9	4.71	12.54	9.75	9.46	8.67	4.31
10	5.26	12.74	9.75	9.18	9.29	4.56
11	5.64	13.17	10.50	9.33	9.36	4.65
12	5.56	13.85	10.50	8.93	9.33	4.87
2023. 1	5.46	13.67	10.75	9.79	9.60	4.97
2	5.32	13.62	10.75	9.54	9.54	5.09
3	5.17	13.97	11.25	9.59	9.53	5.10
4	5.01	14.05	11.25	9.86	9.38	5.18
5	5.12	14.07	11.75	9.83	9.38	5.32
6	5.17	13.85	11.75	9.46	9.34	5.37
7	5.11	13.98	11.75	9.71	9.23	5.46
8	5.10	13.99	11.75	12.24	9.22	5.43
9	5.17	14.32	11.75	13.64	9.21	5.49
10	5.24	14.39	11.75	14.45	9.18	5.48
11	5.26	14.05	11.75	15.25	9.15	5.48
12	5.14	14.17	11.75	16.11	9.11	...
2024. 1	5.04	...	11.75	16.83	9.07	...
2	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Mexico	U.S.A.	Brazil	Switzerland	Armenia	Argentina
2018	8.04	4.90	39.08	2.63	12.79	48.52
2019	8.43	5.28	37.48	2.63	12.14	67.25
2020	6.34	3.54	29.04	2.63	11.62	29.39
2021	5.27	3.25	30.02	2.64	11.76	35.56
2022	8.18	...	39.40	2.65	11.72	52.40
2023	11.59	...	43.60	2.86	12.39	87.68
2022. 9	9.06	...	40.50	2.66	11.55	69.63
10	9.70	...	42.30	2.66	11.73	72.37
11	10.20	...	43.10	2.66	11.09	73.87
12	10.78	...	41.90	2.67	12.03	73.23
2023. 1	10.92	...	43.70	2.68	11.76	74.43
2	11.22	...	44.40	2.70	11.82	75.13
3	11.46	...	44.50	2.71	12.28	75.05
4	11.80	...	45.10	2.76	13.13	76.34
5	11.78	...	45.40	2.84	12.60	88.52
6	11.79	...	44.20	2.87	12.14	92.21
7	11.76	...	43.80	2.91	12.30	91.74
8	11.69	...	43.50	2.96	12.33	102.20
9	11.67	...	43.30	2.97	12.73	113.50
10	11.70	...	42.60	2.98	12.34	121.72
11	11.65	...	41.90	2.99	12.70	128.37
12	11.66	...	40.80	3.00	12.50	...
2024. 1	11.59	...	...	3.00	12.76	...
2	11.56	...	...	...	13.17	...

: 1) 가  
: IMF <sup>ㅁ</sup>International Financial Statistics <sub>ㅁ</sub>



## 7. ( )<sup>1)</sup> Lending Rates (Cont'd)

:	In percent per annum						
%	Iceland	Albania	Egypt	Italy	Indonesia	China	Czech Republic
2018	6.96	5.93	18.32	2.68	10.54	4.35	3.54
2019	6.95	6.28	16.12	2.60	10.37	4.35	3.69
2020	5.76	6.12	11.37	2.33	9.54	4.35	3.34
2021	5.40	6.02	9.43	2.03	8.92	4.35	3.20
2022	7.60	6.51	10.58	2.26	8.52	4.35	4.23
2023	11.53	6.35	17.76	4.89	8.93	4.35	4.68
2022. 9	8.76	6.55	10.50	2.33	8.46	4.35	4.44
10	9.23	6.65	11.20	2.81	8.58	4.35	4.48
11	9.09	7.75	11.50	3.11	8.60	4.35	4.50
12	9.29	6.89	13.30	3.37	8.60	4.35	4.50
2023. 1	9.33	6.46	14.40	3.89	8.75	4.35	4.53
2	10.28	7.25	15.20	4.13	8.89	4.35	4.54
3	9.77	7.02	15.90	4.33	8.95	4.35	4.57
4	10.83	5.48	17.60	4.62	8.92	4.35	4.60
5	10.85	6.19	18.00	4.79	8.93	4.35	4.63
6	12.01	6.22	18.10	4.95	8.93	4.35	4.66
7	12.25	6.35	18.20	5.12	8.95	4.35	4.70
8	12.15	5.06	18.70	5.22	8.96	4.35	4.73
9	12.61	6.99	19.10	5.30	9.02	4.35	4.76
10	12.75	6.28	19.20	5.45	9.05	4.35	4.79
11	12.70	6.64	19.20	5.49	8.91	4.35	4.84
12	12.85	6.28	19.50	5.43	8.86	4.35	4.83
2024. 1	12.72	5.98	19.30	5.55	8.87	4.35	4.83
2	12.70	6.02	20.00	5.55	...	...	...

	Costa Rica	Colombia	Kuwait	Thailand	Peru	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
2018	11.12	12.11	4.83	4.15	14.54	1.47	5.04
2019	8.75	11.77	4.81	4.08	14.39	1.79	5.10
2020	6.64	9.85	4.14	3.29	12.94	1.96	5.00
2021	5.51	9.34	3.71	3.06	10.98	2.96	5.00
2022	7.36	15.81	3.91	3.14	12.60	10.66	5.10
2023	9.10	21.03	4.90	4.29	...	15.30	5.77
2022. 9	8.56	17.92	4.14	3.17	13.38	12.76	5.13
10	9.91	19.76	4.20	3.30	13.59	16.44	5.13
11	11.61	20.25	4.24	3.36	13.93	17.03	5.38
12	8.53	20.87	4.44	3.53	14.26	16.68	5.63
2023. 1	11.21	22.88	4.63	3.79	14.46	15.48	5.63
2	10.49	22.97	4.71	3.85	14.74	17.64	5.63
3	9.65	22.25	4.79	3.90	14.88	17.01	5.63
4	10.51	21.15	4.82	4.03	15.17	16.96	5.63
5	9.31	20.94	4.86	4.07	...	15.82	5.75
6	8.87	20.34	4.88	4.25	...	16.34	5.75
7	8.72	20.97	4.98	4.30	...	16.00	5.88
8	8.19	20.99	4.79	5.20	...	15.73	5.88
9	9.20	20.12	5.03	4.42	...	14.84	5.88
10	7.69	20.35	5.08	4.52	...	13.18	5.88
11	7.92	20.44	5.11	4.55	...	12.87	5.88
12	7.40	18.96	5.13	4.55	...	11.76	5.88
2024. 1	...	18.54	5.01	4.55	...	13.15	5.88
2	...	17.85	...	4.55	...	11.19	5.88

## 8. International Interest Rates

	In period averages, percent per annum						
	Government bonds						
	Korea, Rep. of	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Malaysia	Mexico	Morocco
2018	2.45	1.44	2.19	0.46	3.75	7.93	3.70
2019	1.68	1.29	1.31	-0.18	3.43	7.67	3.39
2020	1.37	0.56	0.46	-0.36	2.42	6.25	2.88
2021	1.85	1.14	1.28	-0.06	2.71	6.92	2.64
2022	3.47	2.80	3.54	1.48	3.76	8.87	2.70
2023	3.82	3.67	4.58	2.64	3.58	9.06	4.76
2022. 9	4.03	3.35	3.98	2.20	4.08	9.10	...
10	4.52	3.57	4.36	2.60	4.18	9.52	...
11	4.39	3.32	4.32	2.38	3.96	9.75	...
12	3.93	3.00	4.26	2.29	3.86	8.94	...
2023. 1	3.64	2.91	4.11	2.43	3.59	8.69	...
2	3.61	3.18	4.25	2.54	3.65	9.38	...
3	3.60	3.02	4.38	2.55	3.54	...	4.97
4	3.40	3.23	4.12	2.60	3.45	8.89	...
5	3.54	3.24	4.17	2.54	3.46	8.76	5.03
6	3.76	3.62	4.43	2.57	3.61	8.57	4.84
7	3.86	3.93	4.70	2.69	3.60	...	4.68
8	4.00	4.06	4.88	2.77	3.59	9.10	4.62
9	4.14	4.06	5.06	2.83	3.72	9.68	4.62
10	4.49	4.07	5.35	3.05	3.85	...	4.59
11	4.12	4.36	4.92	2.79	3.63	10.23	4.57
12	3.64	4.36	4.53	2.28	...	9.39	4.35
2024. 1	3.54	4.50	4.36	2.30	...	9.31	4.08
2	...	3.71	4.63	2.37	...	...	4.05

	Government bonds						
	U.S.A.	가 Bulgaria	Spain	Iceland	Czech Republic	Thailand	Poland
2018	2.91	0.89	1.42	1.84	1.98	2.69	3.20
2019	2.14	0.43	0.66	1.09	1.55	2.05	2.35
2020	0.89	0.25	0.38	0.34	1.13	1.33	1.50
2021	1.40	0.19	0.35	0.78	1.90	1.75	1.94
2022	...	1.53	2.18	0.84	4.33	2.69	6.05
2023	...	3.76	3.48	...	4.44	2.72	5.80
2022. 9	...	1.85	2.92	...	4.72	2.95	6.28
10	...	1.85	3.29	...	5.52	3.21	7.82
11	...	1.85	3.07	...	5.11	2.89	7.24
12	...	1.85	3.09	...	4.71	2.62	6.61
2023. 1	...	1.85	3.20	...	4.47	2.47	6.02
2	...	2.73	3.39	...	4.61	2.54	6.18
3	...	4.21	3.43	...	4.67	2.44	6.14
4	...	4.03	3.40	...	4.65	2.50	6.07
5	...	4.03	3.41	...	4.50	2.53	5.93
6	...	4.03	3.40	...	4.35	2.58	5.91
7	...	4.03	3.49	...	4.15	2.58	5.54
8	...	4.03	3.57	...	4.26	2.70	5.59
9	...	4.03	3.71	...	4.49	3.04	5.68
10	...	4.03	3.95	...	4.72	3.32	5.84
11	...	4.03	3.65	...	4.42	3.10	5.54
12	...	4.01	3.12	...	3.97	2.81	5.21
2024. 1	...	3.94	3.18	...	3.88	2.73	5.24
2	...	3.93	3.27	...	3.76	2.58	5.36

## 8. ( ) International Interest Rates (Cont'd)

	In period averages, percent per annum						
	Korea, Rep. of	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Malaysia	Mexico	Morocco
2018	1.52	1.08	1.69	-0.49	3.19	8.00	2.28
2019	1.59	1.58	1.35	-0.55	3.05	8.32	2.28
2020	0.70	0.71	0.37	-0.15	2.10	5.72	1.79
2021	0.61	0.48	0.31	-0.08	1.74	5.00	1.50
2022	2.03	2.10	2.16	0.22	2.14	7.90	1.64
2023	3.51	4.27	5.11	2.93	2.88	11.40	2.89
2022. 9	2.54	2.87	2.90	0.58	2.43	8.89	1.55
10	2.92	3.32	3.29	1.19	2.49	9.56	2.00
11	3.17	3.50	3.55	1.05	2.71	10.00	2.00
12	3.33	3.35	4.18	1.67	2.74	10.53	2.17
2023. 1	3.30	3.36	4.21	1.69	2.74	10.78	2.50
2	3.44	3.32	4.20	2.01	2.74	11.10	2.50
3	3.39	3.57	4.75	2.53	2.74	11.34	2.66
4	3.45	3.79	5.01	2.52	2.74	11.53	3.00
5	3.58	3.93	5.34	2.78	2.97	11.54	3.00
6	3.56	4.30	5.40	3.01	2.99	11.50	3.00
7	3.51	4.65	5.47	3.29	3.01	11.50	3.00
8	3.54	4.87	5.41	3.28	3.00	11.50	3.00
9	3.60	4.89	5.39	3.51	3.00	11.50	3.00
10	3.52	4.87	5.40	3.53	3.00	11.50	3.00
11	3.57	4.89	5.43	3.53	3.00	11.51	3.00
12	3.64	4.84	5.35	3.53	...	11.50	3.00
2024. 1	3.47	4.86	5.52	3.52	...	11.50	3.00
2	...	4.87	5.43	3.51	...	11.50	3.00

	Money Market Rate						
	U.S.A.	가 Bulgaria	Spain	Iceland	Czech Republic	Thailand	Poland
2018	1.83	-0.50	...	4.09	1.32	1.46	1.53
2019	2.16	-0.48	-0.36	3.59	2.12	1.56	1.56
2020	0.38	-0.65	-0.36	1.21	0.77	0.62	0.49
2021	0.08	-0.58	-0.50	1.05	1.25	0.45	0.28
2022	...	-0.02	...	4.23	6.39	0.64	5.17
2023	...	3.10	...	8.18	7.10	1.94	6.33
2022. 9	...	0.49	...	5.38	7.25	0.74	6.68
10	...	0.59	...	5.63	7.31	0.95	6.64
11	...	1.30	...	5.88	7.25	0.97	6.67
12	...	1.42	...	5.88	7.26	1.20	6.55
2023. 1	...	1.82	...	5.86	7.21	1.26	6.58
2	...	2.17	...	6.36	7.20	1.45	6.61
3	...	2.47	...	7.36	7.18	1.49	6.56
4	...	2.77	...	7.36	7.18	1.70	6.59
5	...	2.96	...	8.59	7.17	1.72	6.74
6	...	3.12	...	8.59	7.13	1.95	6.69
7	...	3.29	...	8.60	7.10	1.95	6.79
8	...	3.53	...	9.08	7.10	2.20	6.66
9	...	3.64	...	9.10	7.10	2.23	5.93
10	...	3.79	...	9.08	7.01	2.45	5.69
11	...	3.80	...	9.08	7.06	2.45	5.63
12	...	3.79	...	9.10	6.77	2.45	5.54
2024. 1	...	3.79	...	9.10	6.55	2.45	5.55
2	...	3.80	...	9.08	5.98	2.45	5.60

## 9. Central Bank Policy Rate

:	In percent per annum							
%	Korea, Rep. of	Guatemala	Nigeria	Nepal	Dominican Rep.	Mauritius	Moldova, Rep. of	Bangladesh
2018	1.75	2.75	14.00	6.50	5.50	3.50	6.50	5.00
2019	1.25	2.75	13.50	6.00	4.50	3.35	5.50	5.00
2020	0.50	1.75	11.50	5.00	3.00	1.85	2.65	4.00
2021	1.00	1.75	11.50	5.00	3.50	1.85	6.50	4.00
2022	3.25	3.75	16.50	8.50	8.50	4.50	20.00	4.00
2023	3.50	5.00	18.75	7.00	7.00	4.50	4.75	4.00
2022. 9	2.50	3.00	15.50	8.50	8.00	3.00	21.50	4.00
10	3.00	3.00	15.50	8.50	8.25	3.00	21.50	4.00
11	3.25	3.00	16.50	8.50	8.50	4.00	21.50	4.00
12	3.25	3.75	16.50	8.50	8.50	4.50	20.00	4.00
2023. 1	3.50	4.25	17.50	8.50	8.50	4.50	20.00	4.00
2	3.50	4.50	17.50	8.50	8.50	4.50	17.00	4.00
3	3.50	4.75	18.00	8.50	8.50	4.50	14.00	4.00
4	3.50	5.00	18.00	8.50	8.50	4.50	14.00	4.00
5	3.50	5.00	18.50	8.50	8.50	4.50	10.00	4.00
6	3.50	5.00	18.50	7.50	8.00	4.50	6.00	4.00
7	3.50	5.00	18.75	7.50	7.75	4.50	6.00	4.00
8	3.50	5.00	18.75	7.50	7.75	4.50	6.00	4.00
9	3.50	5.00	18.75	7.50	7.50	4.50	6.00	4.00
10	3.50	5.00	18.75	7.50	7.50	4.50	6.00	4.00
11	3.50	5.00	18.75	7.50	7.25	4.50	4.75	4.00
12	3.50	5.00	18.75	7.00	7.00	4.50	4.75	4.00
2024. 1	3.50	5.00	...	7.00	7.00	4.50	4.25	4.00
2	...	5.00	...	7.00	7.00	4.50	4.25	4.00

	Belarus	Armenia	Angola	Uzbekistan	Israel	Georgia	China	Kyrgyzstan
2018	10.00	6.00	16.50	16.00	0.25	7.00	2.55	4.75
2019	9.00	5.50	15.50	16.00	0.25	9.00	2.50	4.25
2020	7.75	5.25	15.50	14.00	0.10	8.00	2.20	5.00
2021	9.25	7.75	20.00	14.00	0.10	...	2.20	8.00
2022	12.00	10.75	19.50	15.00	3.25	11.00	2.00	13.00
2023	9.50	9.25	18.00	14.00	4.75	9.50	1.80	13.00
2022. 9	12.00	10.00	19.50	15.00	2.00	11.00	2.00	14.00
10	12.00	10.00	19.50	15.00	2.56	11.00	2.00	14.00
11	12.00	10.50	19.50	15.00	2.87	11.00	2.00	13.00
12	12.00	10.75	19.50	15.00	3.25	11.00	2.00	13.00
2023. 1	11.50	10.75	19.50	15.00	3.69	11.00	2.00	13.00
2	11.00	10.75	18.00	15.00	3.86	11.00	2.00	13.00
3	11.00	10.75	17.00	14.00	4.25	11.00	2.00	13.00
4	10.50	10.75	17.00	14.00	4.45	11.00	2.00	13.00
5	9.75	10.75	17.00	14.00	4.56	10.50	2.00	13.00
6	9.50	10.50	17.00	14.00	4.75	10.50	1.90	13.00
7	9.50	10.50	17.00	14.00	4.75	10.25	1.90	13.00
8	9.50	10.25	17.00	14.00	4.75	10.25	1.80	13.00
9	9.50	9.75	17.00	14.00	4.75	10.00	1.80	13.00
10	9.50	9.75	17.00	14.00	4.75	10.00	1.80	13.00
11	9.50	9.50	18.00	14.00	4.75	10.00	1.80	13.00
12	9.50	9.25	18.00	14.00	4.75	9.50	1.80	13.00
2024. 1	9.50	8.75	18.00	14.00	4.52	9.50	1.80	13.00
2	9.50	8.75	18.00	14.00	4.50	9.00	...	13.00

# 10. Government Bond Yield

	In percent per annum								
	1)2)	3)							
	Korea, Rep. of	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Russia	Malaysia	Mexico
2018	2.10	2.45	4.19	1.44	2.19	0.46	8.19	3.75	7.93
2019	1.53	1.68	2.59	1.29	1.31	-0.18	7.70	3.43	7.67
2020	0.99	1.37	1.27	0.56	0.46	-0.36	6.58	2.42	6.25
2021	1.39	1.85	0.88	1.14	1.28	-0.06	7.54	2.71	6.92
2022	3.20	3.47	3.49	2.80	3.54	1.48	10.15	3.76	8.87
2023	3.57	3.82	4.00	3.67	4.58	2.64	11.58	3.58	9.06
2022. 9	3.90	4.03	4.44	3.35	3.98	2.20	10.96	4.08	9.10
10	4.24	4.52	4.87	3.57	4.36	2.60	10.45	4.18	9.52
11	3.90	4.39	4.42	3.32	4.32	2.38	10.50	3.96	9.75
12	3.63	3.93	4.22	3.00	4.26	2.29	10.63	3.86	8.94
2023. 1	3.46	3.64	4.29	2.91	4.11	2.43	11.05	3.59	8.69
2	3.47	3.61	4.26	3.18	4.25	2.54	11.33	3.65	9.38
3	3.46	3.60	4.29	3.02	4.38	2.55	11.24	3.54	...
4	3.26	3.40	4.22	3.23	4.12	2.60	11.37	3.45	8.89
5	3.33	3.54	3.98	3.24	4.17	2.54	11.36	3.46	8.76
6	3.55	3.76	3.71	3.62	4.43	2.57	11.55	3.61	8.57
7	3.64	3.86	3.85	3.93	4.70	2.69	11.38	3.60	...
8	3.73	4.00	3.88	4.06	4.88	2.77	11.56	3.59	9.10
9	3.84	4.14	4.08	4.06	5.06	2.83	11.90	3.72	9.68
10	4.03	4.49	4.30	4.07	5.35	3.05	12.55	3.85	...
11	3.77	4.12	3.88	4.36	4.92	2.79	11.77	3.63	10.23
12	3.35	3.64	3.28	4.36	4.53	2.28	11.84	...	9.39
2024. 1	3.27	3.54	3.29	4.50	4.36	2.30	12.03	...	9.31
2	3.35	...	3.45	3.71	4.63	2.37	12.56	...	...

	U.S.A	Switzerland	Spain	Iceland	U.K.	Italy	Czech Republic	Poland	가 Hungary
2018	2.91	0.03	1.42	1.84	1.31	2.61	1.98	3.20	3.06
2019	2.14	-0.49	0.66	1.09	0.83	1.95	1.55	2.35	2.47
2020	0.89	-0.53	0.38	0.34	0.32	1.17	1.13	1.50	2.23
2021	1.40	-0.23	0.35	0.78	0.84	0.81	1.90	1.94	3.06
2022	...	0.83	2.18	0.84	3.50	3.16	4.33	6.05	7.57
2023	...	1.03	3.48	...	3.86	4.28	4.44	5.80	7.51
2022. 9	...	1.16	2.92	...	3.50	4.14	4.72	6.28	9.23
10	...	1.12	3.29	...	4.11	4.53	5.52	7.82	10.25
11	...	1.06	3.07	...	3.42	4.24	5.11	7.24	8.81
12	...	1.57	3.09	...	3.50	4.26	4.71	6.61	8.63
2023. 1	...	1.26	3.20	...	3.51	4.24	4.47	6.02	7.76
2	...	1.45	3.39	...	3.56	4.27	4.61	6.18	8.23
3	...	1.23	3.43	...	3.56	4.24	4.67	6.14	8.54
4	...	1.08	3.40	...	3.65	4.23	4.65	6.07	8.35
5	...	0.85	3.41	...	3.96	4.31	4.50	5.93	7.78
6	...	0.97	3.40	...	4.37	4.07	4.35	5.91	7.20
7	...	0.98	3.49	...	4.44	4.16	4.15	5.54	7.10
8	...	0.95	3.57	...	4.53	4.22	4.26	5.59	7.40
9	...	1.09	3.71	...	4.42	4.51	4.49	5.68	7.08
10	...	1.05	3.95	...	4.57	4.89	4.72	5.84	7.53
11	...	0.82	3.65	...	4.27	4.43	4.42	5.54	7.01
12	...	0.66	3.12	...	3.86	3.82	3.97	5.21	6.17
2024. 1	...	0.83	3.18	...	3.93	3.81	3.88	5.24	5.98
2	...	0.83	3.27	...	4.12	3.87	3.76	5.36	6.22

: 1) , (3 )

2) 3) IMF

IMF

: , IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

# 11. 가

## Share Prices Index

: , 2015=100

In period averages, 2015=100

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany	Latvia
2018	115.7	100.9	112.7	146.9	134.9	111.3	107.9	211.1
2019	104.8	107.8	115.1	147.7	152.9	115.5	102.5	213.0
2020	110.4	93.0	112.7	139.1	166.8	138.0	101.9	221.3
2021	154.6	117.7	145.9	181.5	182.3	181.7	123.1	254.1
2022	125.5	118.6	134.8	206.1	161.1	180.4	105.0	236.7
2023	124.3	159.6	143.4	214.6	156.7	204.7	111.8	265.3
2022. 8	123.4	118.6	137.1	216.4	162.2	185.2	99.8	237.4
9	116.3	111.3	127.3	203.6	158.7	169.5	93.5	230.4
10	110.7	113.3	124.3	198.4	150.4	167.3	92.2	224.3
11	120.2	120.8	133.7	208.4	154.7	179.2	102.1	231.6
12	117.1	123.9	136.3	207.2	157.6	187.4	103.0	239.5
2023. 1	117.6	132.1	142.3	204.2	160.7	191.1	109.9	246.6
2	121.8	146.4	146.0	211.1	163.9	196.6	113.7	250.7
3	120.2	142.9	142.3	204.9	158.8	197.4	111.5	248.2
4	125.5	147.6	144.1	207.5	160.5	204.3	114.4	242.4
5	125.5	155.4	143.4	207.6	161.1	207.9	113.4	241.1
6	129.3	169.6	144.7	209.8	158.3	203.8	113.0	247.1
7	129.0	178.2	146.2	209.3	160.8	202.1	113.2	273.2
8	127.4	175.9	143.0	215.4	157.4	209.3	111.6	294.5
9	126.1	167.1	139.7	224.0	151.1	210.7	109.9	285.9
10	119.3	158.4	137.1	225.5	147.1	207.3	105.3	288.6
11	122.3	167.5	142.4	228.5	147.9	210.6	109.2	287.1
12	127.3	173.8	149.2	227.7	152.3	214.8	116.1	278.2
2024. 1	125.5	180.9	150.4	226.8	155.7	226.6	115.7	284.2

	Russia	Luxembourg	Lithuania	Mexico	U.S.A.	Belgium	Brazil	Sweden
2018	137.3	99.6	140.7	107.4	118.4	96.6	164.1	110.9
2019	159.6	77.7	139.4	98.0	120.5	92.7	202.4	117.8
2020	170.7	59.9	151.5	89.1	118.4	77.9	198.5	130.3
2021	223.1	97.5	189.4	112.6	152.2	91.7	234.8	178.6
2022	146.2	97.5	188.6	114.4	144.8	93.0	220.4	158.3
2023	165.1	93.3	200.1	121.4	146.8	97.9	229.5	161.0
2022. 8	130.3	91.5	190.4	108.3	144.2	91.0	221.1	154.5
9	135.2	84.0	186.7	105.1	135.1	86.6	222.3	141.9
10	120.8	82.9	185.1	106.7	132.0	86.4	232.2	140.0
11	130.4	91.3	188.9	116.8	142.1	94.1	225.7	152.8
12	128.0	93.0	195.4	114.5	143.2	96.3	216.3	154.0
2023. 1	129.4	101.4	198.9	120.8	147.0	98.7	222.5	161.6
2	132.2	102.3	204.3	121.6	148.2	99.7	217.8	166.4
3	139.1	100.3	206.3	120.9	141.1	97.4	205.9	159.7
4	152.7	98.3	206.6	123.6	145.2	99.9	208.5	163.4
5	155.2	92.3	207.4	124.2	142.5	96.9	216.4	163.1
6	163.9	92.5	202.9	123.2	145.8	94.6	235.2	163.6
7	172.7	92.5	202.0	123.1	150.8	96.2	239.6	162.0
8	186.1	91.7	198.8	122.1	149.7	97.7	236.2	157.8
9	186.1	88.9	194.8	118.5	148.0	98.5	234.9	155.9
10	190.3	83.6	192.8	112.7	141.9	95.5	229.9	151.0
11	190.8	84.0	193.3	118.5	146.7	98.3	246.2	157.0
12	182.8	91.7	193.2	127.8	154.9	101.9	261.3	170.6
2024. 1	187.8	93.5	196.4	127.3	157.4	100.6	260.9	170.9

: OECD <sup>®</sup> Main Economic Indicators <sub>A</sub>

OECD

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( stats.oecd.org )

# 11. 가 ( )

## Share Prices Index (Cont'd)

: , 2015=100

In period averages, 2015=100

	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Iceland	Ireland
2018	104.9	89.8	128.8	112.9	114.7	106.5
2019	114.2	85.4	132.7	116.4	123.1	101.0
2020	118.5	69.8	132.5	114.7	132.6	102.4
2021	136.8	79.8	144.2	148.2	202.3	131.2
2022	130.3	76.1	142.1	152.0	209.7	115.5
2023	126.1	85.9	124.0	160.3	183.6	135.3
2022. 8	127.6	75.6	140.3	155.2	212.6	113.4
9	120.5	71.9	133.3	140.9	202.7	108.4
10	119.1	70.0	131.8	132.7	190.6	107.1
11	124.8	75.0	128.9	140.6	198.1	115.7
12	124.1	76.2	130.9	143.0	192.9	115.9
2023. 1	128.2	81.1	129.1	147.1	202.1	124.7
2	128.5	85.0	128.0	158.3	210.1	130.6
3	124.8	83.9	120.4	159.4	203.2	133.4
4	129.4	85.7	121.5	164.1	197.5	134.2
5	130.7	84.2	118.7	163.6	180.0	137.6
6	128.2	85.9	123.4	165.6	171.0	138.5
7	126.8	87.1	123.9	167.0	180.4	142.0
8	125.7	86.2	125.4	160.2	182.1	142.7
9	124.9	86.7	127.2	156.5	173.7	138.4
10	120.3	84.2	127.4	156.3	163.9	130.4
11	121.1	88.3	122.6	160.6	161.6	132.1
12	125.2	92.7	120.7	165.2	178.1	139.0
2024. 1	126.2	91.5	120.4	172.1	195.4	141.2

	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy
2018	144.2	111.5	109.2	139.4	88.7	103.9
2019	144.3	110.4	117.3	130.1	91.3	104.0
2020	139.9	95.2	111.2	106.2	88.2	97.4
2021	199.9	106.1	130.5	145.9	110.8	121.8
2022	211.0	111.6	128.4	137.4	122.0	118.8
2023	214.6	115.6	131.3	138.1	107.7	134.6
2022. 8	211.6	113.2	128.0	132.9	126.2	114.0
9	203.4	109.0	122.6	125.3	121.8	108.4
10	194.1	105.7	122.6	121.5	116.3	107.3
11	200.9	111.7	129.3	134.0	115.9	119.4
12	205.4	113.3	130.6	132.2	110.1	119.5
2023. 1	212.2	117.3	133.0	137.0	110.2	126.1
2	218.1	120.0	134.8	142.6	107.5	133.6
3	217.8	115.8	129.5	138.9	103.1	131.0
4	220.3	118.6	133.0	138.3	103.0	133.7
5	219.6	116.9	131.6	136.2	106.7	131.7
6	219.0	114.6	130.6	135.0	108.0	133.1
7	219.0	113.9	132.3	136.7	110.9	137.7
8	215.4	112.9	132.1	136.3	112.3	136.7
9	213.7	114.9	130.4	137.7	111.8	136.5
10	210.3	113.4	126.4	135.4	103.3	132.5
11	205.2	112.9	127.7	139.5	105.0	138.2
12	204.1	115.5	134.0	143.8	111.0	144.5
2024. 1	208.3	115.3	136.7	146.3	113.6	144.9

# 11. 가 ( )

## Share Prices Index (Cont'd)

: , 2015=100

In period averages, 2015=100

	India	Indonesia	Japan	China	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada
2018	129.4	124.0	111.5	79.7	109.1	145.2	109.7
2019	140.3	128.3	102.8	78.9	106.0	135.1	113.8
2020	138.3	106.7	102.9	84.4	93.5	106.5	111.8
2021	196.4	126.7	125.8	95.8	120.7	118.1	138.2
2022	211.5	141.8	123.7	87.3	128.4	139.7	140.7
2023	232.6	139.7	140.7	86.0	135.4	154.5	140.3
2022. 8	215.8	145.0	126.5	87.8	122.1	151.0	138.6
9	215.1	146.5	123.9	85.4	118.1	155.0	133.5
10	214.4	142.3	122.2	81.5	116.4	146.8	131.5
11	225.2	143.5	126.8	83.3	123.5	150.9	138.9
12	225.8	139.4	124.7	84.8	119.0	147.3	137.6
2023. 1	220.7	138.0	123.8	86.7	128.0	145.9	141.0
2	220.6	140.3	128.0	88.5	138.6	149.6	143.2
3	214.0	137.4	128.1	88.4	135.7	146.7	138.4
4	219.2	139.1	130.0	89.8	140.2	145.4	142.7
5	226.2	137.3	136.6	88.9	135.2	150.3	141.2
6	230.9	135.9	145.4	87.0	131.0	155.0	138.5
7	241.7	139.1	146.4	87.0	131.7	167.2	141.4
8	239.1	140.6	147.3	86.0	136.0	167.2	140.1
9	243.1	141.9	153.5	84.6	134.5	159.1	140.2
10	238.7	139.8	146.4	82.6	134.9	152.8	133.9
11	239.2	140.8	151.9	82.4	138.5	152.8	138.8
12	257.6	146.1	151.4	80.0	140.2	162.2	143.8
2024. 1	262.0	147.5	159.4	77.8	144.6	162.2	146.3

	Colombia	Turkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2018	116.3	126.3	122.6	114.1	111.8	115.1	179.0
2019	120.6	123.1	125.4	112.7	113.7	111.2	197.1
2020	98.3	140.5	128.2	97.1	105.6	113.0	176.7
2021	103.3	187.1	155.7	125.4	132.7	144.3	228.6
2022	107.8	369.3	174.9	109.7	131.2	129.5	207.1
2023	90.5	785.9	179.7	127.3	145.3	120.5	242.1
2022. 8	100.9	363.4	193.0	103.8	131.2	128.6	204.9
9	92.7	411.8	181.5	94.1	122.4	121.3	190.4
10	93.2	463.0	167.4	91.0	122.1	120.6	189.7
11	97.6	564.3	176.6	104.4	132.6	127.7	209.7
12	96.1	647.8	178.2	108.8	133.3	129.4	213.3
2023. 1	102.1	650.7	179.9	116.8	140.3	131.6	218.7
2	95.4	603.4	176.3	115.7	145.9	132.8	216.5
3	90.1	637.5	176.7	112.1	144.3	127.4	202.2
4	94.4	616.3	184.2	117.1	149.4	126.5	208.2
5	88.3	568.4	183.0	122.3	147.8	122.5	220.9
6	89.9	678.4	183.3	127.9	145.7	119.8	235.8
7	89.8	804.7	181.5	134.3	147.2	117.1	246.9
8	88.3	943.7	178.1	133.5	146.2	113.7	265.2
9	84.4	1,004.7	176.9	127.9	144.7	114.7	268.5
10	86.1	994.8	168.8	130.3	139.0	109.5	267.1
11	86.6	972.6	179.8	141.0	142.9	113.3	271.4
12	90.3	955.7	187.7	149.4	150.0	117.3	283.8
2024. 1	99.0	986.9	182.6	145.9	149.2	119.3	299.3



## VII . 무역 · 국제수지

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### VII-1. 수출(F.O.B.)(Exports(Exports Free on Board))

- 수출액은 통상 F.O.B.(Free on Board), 즉 본선인도가격을 기준으로 산출하는데, 이는 무역상품을 선적하여 매수자에게 인도할 때의 가격이므로 선적 이후에 발생할 수 있는 운임비, 보험료 등이 제외된 가격임(보통 수출할 때 가격조건임).

### VII-2. 수입(C.I.F.)(Imports(Cost, Insurance and Freight))

- 수입액은 통상 C.I.F.(Cost, Insurance and Freight), 즉 상품이 수입국에 도착하는 시점에서의 가격 개념을 적용하는데, 이는 운임비와 보험료를 포함한 매매계약 가격을 말함(보통 수입할 때 가격조건임).

### VII-3. 외환보유액(총보유액)(Foreign Exchange Reserves(Total Reserves))

- 대외지급준비금을 의미하며, 통화당국(정부 및 중앙은행)과 외국환은행이 보유하는 외화자산의 총액임.
  - 외환보유액 = 금 + 외환액 + IMF 『포지션』 + SDR

### VII-5. 환율(Foreign Exchange Rates)

- 미화 1달러당 자국 화폐의 기간(년, 월) 평균환율임.

### VII-6. 실질실효환율(Real Effective Exchange Rates)

- 통화의 대외가치는 환율변동 뿐만 아니라, 국가 간의 물가상승률의 차이에 의해서도 영향을 받게 되는데, 국가 간의 물가변동을 고려하지 않고 주요 교역상대국의 환율 변동만을 종합적으로 고려한 환율을 명목실효환율이라고 하고 물가변동까지를 고려한 환율을 실질실효환율이라고 함. 다만, 실질실효환율은 국내에서는 공식적으로 공표되는 통계가 아니며 작성하는 기관에 따라서 사용하는 변수가 다를 수 있음. 따라서 IMF와 OECD의 공표자료도 작성기관에 따라 서로 상이할 수 있으므로 사용에 유의하여야 함.

#### **VII-7. 경상수지(Current Balance)**

- 상품 수지, 서비스 수지, 소득 수지, 경상이전 수지를 합한 것으로, 재화 및 용역의 국가 간 이동이라는 실물면에서 본 수지 차의 개념임.

#### **VII-8. 상품수지(Trade Balance)**

- 재화의 수출과 수입의 차이를 나타내는데 소유권 이전 기준으로 계상하며 수출입 간의 형평을 고려하여 가격 산출 조건을 수출입 모두 F.O.B.(본선인도가격기준)로 평가함. 자국화폐자료를 기간평균환율로 나누어 계상한 수치임.

#### **VII-9. 서비스수지(Services Balance)**

- 외국과의 용역거래 결과 벌어들인 돈과 지급한 돈의 수지 차를 말하며, 국제수지표에서 서비스거래는 운수, 여행, 통신서비스, 보험서비스, 특허권 등 사용료, 사업서비스, 정부서비스, 기타서비스로 구분함. 자국화폐를 기간 평균환율로 나누어 계상한 수치임.

# 1. (F.O.B.) Exports (F.O.B.)

In million US\$

	1) Korea, Rep. of	2) Korea, Rep. of	Netherlands	Norway	Denmark	Germany	Luxembourg	U. S. A.
2018	604,860	604,859	726,698	121,791	109,697	1,560,538	16,412	1,663,982
2019	542,233	542,232	708,597	121,799	111,076	1,489,411	16,453	1,643,161
2020	512,498	512,498	674,601	84,460	108,453	1,382,534	13,839	1,424,934
2021	644,400	644,401	840,032	160,106	125,942	1,636,741	16,801	1,753,558
2022	683,585	683,585	964,766	249,805	131,795	1,675,846	17,315	2,064,279
2023	632,226	632,226	934,567	173,907	136,629	1,688,419	17,149	...
2022. 7	60,242	60,242	76,785	22,878	10,304	131,775	1,352	175,104
8	56,606	56,606	78,263	29,644	10,358	132,121	1,305	179,629
9	57,176	57,176	85,291	21,152	11,224	142,824	1,406	175,316
10	52,428	52,428	82,753	16,434	10,759	135,215	1,396	179,900
11	51,772	51,772	86,127	19,282	11,737	149,105	1,464	170,142
12	54,849	54,849	80,255	24,266	11,475	134,164	1,351	167,755
2023. 1	46,339	46,339	82,316	17,679	11,949	135,971	1,479	165,342
2	49,995	49,995	77,460	15,348	10,783	142,092	1,433	158,851
3	54,882	54,882	85,706	16,268	12,193	156,834	1,669	184,621
4	49,431	49,431	71,619	14,622	10,192	134,451	1,441	162,064
5	52,054	52,054	79,893	12,482	11,346	142,679	1,429	167,128
6	54,298	54,298	80,591	12,720	12,068	150,918	1,494	167,303
7	50,458	50,458	74,410	13,023	10,883	139,503	1,426	159,623
8	51,994	51,994	75,196	13,405	11,284	135,031	1,307	...
9	54,651	54,651	77,114	12,301	11,256	138,364	1,431	...
10	54,990	54,990	76,885	15,816	11,710	138,515	1,375	...
11	55,561	55,561	81,588	15,643	12,092	150,411	1,433	...
12	57,573	57,573	71,789	14,600	10,873	123,650	1,232	...

	Viet Nam	Belgium	Saudi Arabia	Senegal	Sweden	Slovak Republic	가 Singapore	Ireland
2018	243,699	468,212	294,373	3,623	165,967	93,425	411,759	164,794
2019	264,268	446,909	261,534	4,179	160,575	89,508	390,341	169,626
2020	282,630	421,843	173,854	3,928	155,496	86,639	357,953	180,105
2021	335,928	549,252	276,179	5,195	189,522	103,892	406,041	190,660
2022	371,373	637,671	410,647	5,710	197,866	108,385	475,244	214,155
2023	...	562,439	...	...	197,859	117,314	...	...
2022. 7	30,607	50,008	37,677	485	14,694	7,884	43,752	14,785
8	34,918	51,443	35,673	509	14,423	8,442	42,235	19,230
9	30,369	56,830	33,386	451	16,533	9,056	39,473	18,874
10	30,369	51,652	32,368	435	15,846	9,448	37,334	16,918
11	29,020	54,704	30,074	511	17,164	9,915	36,510	17,028
12	29,029	51,193	29,103	461	16,477	8,097	36,886	15,677
2023. 1	...	50,147	28,223	621	16,555	9,124	33,499	16,380
2	...	48,229	26,962	413	16,333	9,781	32,148	17,588
3	...	54,211	...	535	18,723	11,210	38,562	19,755
4	...	45,894	...	...	15,718	9,262	33,838	16,440
5	...	46,564	...	...	17,141	10,489	34,111	17,846
6	...	47,889	...	...	16,572	10,558	...	19,487
7	...	44,839	...	...	14,080	8,877	...	17,187
8	...	43,660	...	...	14,648	9,254	...	17,388
9	...	47,604	...	...	16,759	9,724	...	16,795
10	...	47,676	...	...	17,688	10,586	...	18,258
11	...	45,233	...	...	18,049	10,219	...	17,534
12	...	40,493	...	...	15,593	8,230	...	...

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# 1. (F.O.B.) ( )

## Exports (F.O.B.)(Cont'd)

In million US\$

	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Uganda	Italy	India	Japan	China
2018	486,440	257,097	184,815	3,059	549,527	324,779	738,144	2,486,717
2019	460,029	271,005	178,668	3,570	537,718	324,339	705,563	2,499,481
2020	399,528	250,824	169,418	4,177	499,792	276,410	641,319	2,589,952
2021	470,508	344,864	202,806	4,003	615,637	395,425	756,032	3,316,021
2022	532,982	412,683	211,929	3,567	658,556	449,882	746,837	3,544,434
2023	520,692	370,866	223,547	...	676,963	...	717,315	...
2022. 7	44,781	32,443	16,538	300	59,072	38,382	64,027	327,463
8	46,578	35,118	15,552	280	41,578	37,053	59,583	310,386
9	48,163	35,268	18,119	274	54,643	35,420	61,540	318,243
10	47,249	33,281	17,149	310	53,883	31,615	61,212	293,614
11	49,420	33,148	19,191	301	58,793	34,904	62,037	290,615
12	49,550	36,053	16,314	323	54,973	34,477	65,130	296,900
2023. 1	37,683	33,596	17,645	342	51,249	...	50,216	284,447
2	41,811	30,526	17,653	304	56,210	...	57,531	208,806
3	46,235	34,633	22,232	...	63,677	...	66,016	302,648
4	40,293	29,826	18,685	...	52,159	...	62,102	288,739
5	46,931	31,893	19,029	...	62,087	...	53,206	281,292
6	43,551	31,711	19,252	...	59,905	...	61,856	283,608
7	44,563	28,919	18,413	...	59,195	...	61,903	280,907
8	43,054	30,064	16,668	...	45,750	...	55,218	284,048
9	43,668	28,226	18,232	...	55,185	...	62,221	296,739
10	50,285	29,226	19,218	...	59,716	...	61,147	274,213
11	45,951	29,483	21,056	...	59,662	...	58,923	291,935
12	36,667	32,763	15,464	...	52,168	...	66,976	...

	Qatar	Cambodia	Thailand	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	Hong Kong
2018	84,294	12,616	252,955	68,360	263,571	582,224	75,870	568,454
2019	72,935	14,723	246,269	67,064	266,595	570,953	73,469	534,888
2020	51,504	18,273	231,635	61,495	273,836	488,638	66,221	548,774
2021	87,361	19,165	272,005	75,229	340,634	585,020	81,996	669,904
2022	131,068	22,406	287,069	82,464	360,541	620,462	86,070	607,096
2023	...	...	...	83,902	381,517	648,482	82,356	...
2022. 7	12,187	2,383	23,629	7,290	27,838	48,288	6,759	52,358
8	12,860	1,872	23,633	5,844	28,178	44,764	6,816	52,177
9	11,644	1,616	24,919	6,807	30,381	52,984	7,163	53,752
10	10,444	1,489	21,772	6,587	30,505	51,540	6,802	49,248
11	10,206	1,711	22,308	7,292	33,511	53,416	8,256	47,438
12	10,523	2,025	21,719	6,122	28,214	55,335	7,207	44,810
2023. 1	9,338	1,567	20,250	6,847	31,737	51,990	6,789	...
2	8,524	1,719	22,376	6,822	30,953	53,265	5,367	...
3	8,476	2,106	27,654	8,385	35,293	59,640	8,279	...
4	8,432	1,843	21,723	6,533	31,066	51,131	7,031	...
5	7,641	1,948	24,341	7,544	32,895	55,682	7,164	...
6	7,371	2,281	...	7,428	32,998	60,869	6,784	...
7	...	2,060	...	7,084	30,497	54,463	5,913	...
8	...	...	...	5,818	29,511	45,944	6,648	...
9	...	...	...	6,710	31,125	51,671	6,807	...
10	...	...	...	6,825	33,740	55,332	6,589	...
11	...	...	...	7,581	33,699	56,704	8,799	...
12	...	...	...	6,325	28,003	51,791	6,186	...

## 2. (C.I.F.) Imports (C.I.F.)

In million US\$

	1) Korea, Rep. of	2) Korea, Rep. of	Netherlands	Norway	Denmark	Germany	Luxembourg	U. S. A.
2018	535,202	535,203	645,502	86,600	102,753	1,284,351	24,175	2,614,223
2019	503,343	503,341	635,678	85,319	98,184	1,233,978	24,264	2,567,445
2020	467,633	467,633	595,121	80,448	98,298	1,171,782	21,165	2,406,934
2021	615,093	615,095	757,378	97,763	120,308	1,421,512	26,171	2,915,184
2022	731,370	731,370	897,485	105,544	128,343	1,582,594	27,209	3,256,566
2023	642,572	642,572	842,053	95,294	126,654	1,462,602	25,536	...
2022. 7	65,260	65,260	71,458	7,570	9,746	126,311	2,094	269,521
8	66,028	66,028	75,573	9,284	10,879	131,344	1,922	283,193
9	61,013	61,013	77,541	9,262	10,524	133,957	2,264	274,956
10	59,167	59,167	78,111	8,654	10,679	129,332	2,264	282,412
11	58,848	58,848	77,455	9,334	10,692	135,967	2,243	256,068
12	59,623	59,623	73,386	9,208	10,292	121,809	2,247	261,319
2023. 1	59,037	59,037	76,586	7,347	10,266	125,247	2,208	262,949
2	55,370	55,370	68,863	7,607	9,517	124,242	2,173	237,999
3	59,636	59,636	76,264	9,518	10,982	132,477	2,531	270,480
4	51,940	51,940	70,948	7,379	9,490	119,485	2,098	250,752
5	54,251	54,251	72,916	8,682	10,898	128,087	2,183	264,349
6	53,055	53,055	71,298	8,631	10,906	127,293	2,182	257,887
7	48,738	48,738	69,578	7,031	10,173	119,542	2,014	255,662
8	51,010	51,010	66,909	7,542	10,720	117,610	2,001	...
9	50,973	50,973	66,164	8,051	10,734	117,663	2,040	...
10	53,441	53,441	68,675	7,934	10,867	119,314	2,103	...
11	51,998	51,998	69,657	8,297	11,433	126,260	2,052	...
12	53,123	53,123	64,195	7,275	10,668	105,382	1,951	...

	Viet Nam	Belgium	Saudi Arabia	Senegal	Sweden	Slovak Republic	가 Singapore	Ireland
2018	236,862	455,187	137,065	8,074	170,604	92,901	370,504	107,669
2019	253,392	428,877	144,335	8,145	158,971	90,001	358,984	101,103
2020	262,701	397,957	137,997	7,813	149,985	84,395	345,297	99,824
2021	331,583	527,498	152,849	9,677	187,108	103,891	456,805	120,301
2022	359,279	618,868	189,061	12,064	202,172	112,467	514,874	147,269
2023	...	546,762	...	...	193,017	113,530	...	...
2022. 7	30,533	51,066	15,359	938	15,069	8,132	45,971	10,853
8	31,059	53,793	17,011	968	16,142	8,561	45,773	12,487
9	28,388	53,377	16,378	1,206	16,553	9,502	44,218	12,562
10	27,903	48,977	17,665	990	16,802	9,272	39,717	11,967
11	28,277	52,551	17,267	1,084	17,659	10,529	39,039	12,290
12	27,292	49,532	17,269	1,292	16,701	8,724	40,681	13,201
2023. 1	...	50,801	18,036	963	15,717	9,211	37,370	12,480
2	...	47,623	15,089	920	15,649	9,432	37,813	11,980
3	...	52,619	...	923	17,767	10,456	44,062	12,685
4	...	47,626	...	...	15,964	9,045	37,029	11,909
5	...	46,215	...	...	17,103	9,946	37,905	12,555
6	...	46,126	...	...	16,309	9,999	...	13,460
7	...	41,649	...	...	13,428	8,633	...	11,868
8	...	41,828	...	...	15,337	8,867	...	10,619
9	...	42,824	...	...	16,606	9,535	...	11,908
10	...	45,322	...	...	17,006	10,224	...	11,747
11	...	43,840	...	...	16,924	9,840	...	13,257
12	...	40,289	...	...	15,207	8,342	...	...

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## 2. (C.I.F.) ( ) Imports (C.I.F.)(Cont'd)

In million US\$

	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Uganda	Italy	India	Japan	China
2018	672,450	235,385	193,722	6,732	503,240	514,464	748,486	2,135,781
2019	696,208	221,564	184,758	7,714	475,006	486,059	720,955	2,078,409
2020	638,251	211,824	172,449	8,303	426,867	373,202	635,460	2,065,961
2021	694,635	261,165	219,519	9,169	567,421	573,092	768,975	2,679,412
2022	823,548	309,187	233,518	9,763	694,308	723,513	897,174	2,706,507
2023	791,303	287,738	224,544	...	639,630	...	785,615	...
2022. 7	67,445	25,124	17,782	808	60,064	63,992	74,428	229,223
8	67,014	28,905	18,270	1,000	51,256	63,916	80,209	233,392
9	63,237	26,592	19,711	808	61,271	64,649	76,190	236,092
10	63,360	25,541	19,374	815	56,035	59,047	75,978	211,906
11	68,933	26,172	21,204	799	57,314	58,313	76,301	224,831
12	70,214	24,424	17,926	843	54,249	58,244	75,941	227,893
2023. 1	66,768	26,067	19,682	850	55,810	...	77,096	192,597
2	63,681	21,850	18,987	797	53,966	...	64,445	196,778
3	70,377	24,309	21,680	...	60,115	...	71,693	225,419
4	62,785	21,535	18,896	...	51,762	...	65,371	203,177
5	69,557	25,494	19,571	...	56,906	...	63,291	216,003
6	66,471	23,198	19,403	...	56,153	...	61,579	214,275
7	67,948	23,924	18,536	...	52,441	...	62,355	201,391
8	61,671	24,494	16,785	...	43,621	...	61,733	216,626
9	60,247	24,723	18,234	...	52,628	...	61,779	221,237
10	68,472	25,225	18,282	...	54,717	...	65,606	218,213
11	69,731	24,098	19,217	...	55,464	...	64,169	223,539
12	63,595	22,821	15,271	...	46,047	...	66,498	...

	Qatar	Cambodia	Thailand	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	Hong Kong
2018	31,696	17,244	248,202	89,060	268,959	676,444	78,623	626,614
2019	29,178	20,133	236,260	89,539	265,280	654,658	73,716	577,834
2020	25,835	18,883	206,156	77,894	261,626	581,297	68,267	569,767
2021	28,069	28,490	266,882	98,201	342,077	715,083	86,013	712,357
2022	33,479	29,820	303,192	115,080	381,186	823,216	97,329	664,344
2023	...	...	...	113,474	370,077	785,884	82,347	...
2022. 7	2,635	3,175	27,290	9,555	29,388	65,668	7,934	55,618
8	2,903	2,711	27,848	9,309	30,323	63,806	8,126	54,811
9	3,105	1,999	25,772	9,657	32,469	72,618	7,489	59,729
10	3,548	2,051	22,369	9,419	32,162	65,216	7,785	52,664
11	2,997	1,929	23,650	9,905	33,763	71,068	7,973	51,572
12	2,766	2,194	22,753	9,148	31,442	71,059	7,704	51,408
2023. 1	2,664	1,922	24,899	9,066	31,043	69,318	7,090	...
2	2,228	1,643	23,490	9,360	29,776	64,794	6,052	...
3	2,632	2,299	24,936	10,625	33,708	71,377	8,233	...
4	2,387	2,067	23,195	8,920	30,335	64,610	6,737	...
5	2,635	2,180	26,190	10,207	31,486	67,699	7,365	...
6	2,587	2,119	...	9,689	30,962	70,492	7,046	...
7	...	1,944	...	9,580	30,047	65,021	6,607	...
8	...	...	...	8,448	29,144	57,772	6,735	...
9	...	...	...	9,131	29,865	63,300	6,443	...
10	...	...	...	9,923	32,302	66,284	6,565	...
11	...	...	...	9,665	33,076	66,072	6,987	...
12	...	...	...	8,860	28,333	59,145	6,487	...

### 3. ( )<sup>1)</sup> Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves)

		In end of period, million US\$						
		2)	3)					
		Korea, Rep. of	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	Denmark	Germany
2018		403,694	403,575	7,585	38,468	63,145	70,936	198,228
2019		408,816	408,500	8,501	43,285	66,946	66,818	223,833
2020		443,098	441,907	11,944	54,038	75,259	72,816	268,776
2021		463,118	461,964	14,458	64,525	84,271	82,205	296,039
2022		423,164	422,075	12,088	63,497	72,077	96,067	294,706
2023		420,148	418,799	13,614	69,860	80,459	109,258	322,867
2022.	9	416,767	415,775	10,981	58,870	78,335	84,085	274,210
	10	414,006	412,924	10,988	58,645	79,060	86,674	272,062
	11	416,105	415,035	11,536	61,862	80,830	93,156	287,891
	12	423,164	422,075	12,088	63,497	72,077	96,067	294,706
2023.	1	429,968	428,821	12,793	65,826	76,319	99,870	305,154
	2	425,286	424,239	12,550	63,538	76,692	98,417	293,102
	3	426,069	424,767	13,167	67,623	79,014	101,230	313,326
	4	426,684	425,327	13,184	67,725	79,375	102,609	313,688
	5	420,983	419,655	13,393	66,927	78,536	101,855	310,199
	6	421,454	420,119	13,069	66,504	79,364	101,768	305,112
	7	421,804	420,514	13,451	67,846	80,372	103,628	311,331
	8	418,301	417,024	13,216	67,253	79,249	102,208	309,048
	9	414,118	412,880	12,450	65,685	78,949	99,823	299,312
	10	412,874	411,649	13,015	67,888	77,773	100,630	313,569
	11	417,080	415,754	13,420	69,272	78,069	105,378	319,972
	12	420,148	418,799	13,614	69,860	80,459	109,258	322,867
2024.	1	415,759	414,426	13,169	69,051	80,139	107,768	319,042
	2	415,738	414,428	13,440	68,906	80,470	108,680	319,380

		Russia	Romania	Luxembourg	Malaysia	Mexico	U. S. A.	Belgium
2018		468,478	42,133	939	101,444	176,380	125,798	26,870
2019		554,346	42,006	1,055	103,613	183,024	129,479	28,957
2020		595,772	52,198	1,119	107,636	199,056	144,890	33,321
2021		630,624	51,884	2,921	116,890	207,744	251,238	41,893
2022		581,861	55,824	2,874	114,651	201,124	243,758	41,327
2023		598,395	73,004	2,978	113,450	214,379	245,152	40,824
2022.	9	540,614	48,414	2,682	106,066	202,125	230,153	38,687
	10	547,069	51,422	2,713	105,235	201,239	232,796	38,927
	11	567,229	53,177	2,798	109,894	202,232	239,667	40,568
	12	581,861	55,824	2,874	114,651	201,124	243,758	41,327
2023.	1	596,831	60,698	2,905	115,254	206,322	247,104	42,374
	2	574,175	61,194	2,912	114,308	204,675	243,476	41,159
	3	593,724	64,540	2,956	115,474	206,290	246,990	42,839
	4	595,548	65,219	2,948	114,413	207,696	246,686	42,877
	5	584,086	63,174	2,915	112,554	207,449	243,014	42,194
	6	582,240	64,298	2,904	111,436	210,412	244,008	41,033
	7	589,689	66,045	2,929	113,041	211,215	245,008	40,742
	8	581,561	65,091	2,977	112,492	210,371	243,803	39,829
	9	568,832	69,122	2,945	110,134	209,598	240,990	38,663
	10	575,797	68,695	2,945	108,520	208,977	240,714	39,667
	11	592,254	71,412	2,990	112,390	210,793	243,388	40,460
	12	598,395	73,004	2,978	113,450	214,379	245,152	40,824
2024.	1	585,157	73,278	2,948	114,779	221,966	244,006	40,367
	2	582,543	75,220	2,948	114,200	219,520	243,687	40,312

: 1) , IMF , (SDR)

2) 3) IMF

IMF

: , IMF <sup>2)</sup>International Financial Statistics



### 3. ( ) ( )<sup>1)</sup> Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves)(Cont'd)

		In end of period, million US\$						
		Brazil	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	가 Singapore	Argentina
2018		374,715	60,567	786,971	70,650	5,231	287,678	66,220
2019		356,884	55,490	854,804	74,715	7,167	279,451	44,877
2020		355,620	58,279	1,083,481	81,318	9,347	362,300	39,408
2021		362,204	62,072	1,109,917	92,227	9,612	417,896	39,662
2022		324,704	64,305	923,853	92,972	10,288	289,465	44,816
2023		355,033	60,877	863,910	103,103	11,290	351,019	23,083
2022.	9	327,580	60,981	892,084	87,986	9,567	286,068	37,589
	10	325,546	59,445	883,374	88,086	9,900	282,286	38,656
	11	331,505	62,718	905,902	91,278	10,248	291,284	38,124
	12	324,704	64,305	923,853	92,972	10,288	289,465	44,816
2023.	1	331,121	66,311	929,988	94,834	10,212	291,700	41,424
	2	328,097	61,437	898,161	94,946	10,130	294,088	38,661
	3	341,158	63,285	893,914	97,851	10,403	312,895	39,048
	4	345,725	59,972	900,757	98,138	10,541	312,008	34,969
	5	343,488	58,338	886,039	97,884	10,156	325,749	33,000
	6	343,620	58,706	886,681	97,709	10,320	331,193	27,937
	7	345,476	59,757	883,844	98,990	10,396	340,803	24,043
	8	344,178	58,988	865,226	99,113	10,457	337,257	27,863
	9	340,323	57,720	818,471	98,185	9,997	337,403	26,986
	10	340,248	57,916	805,908	99,067	9,957	338,247	22,654
	11	348,406	59,376	816,421	101,406	10,330	345,464	21,525
	12	355,033	60,877	863,910	103,103	11,290	351,019	23,083
2024.	1	355,065	60,863	857,102	102,839	11,394	357,798	27,638
	2	352,704	60,351	854,390	102,140	11,855	357,348	26,668

		Iceland	Estonia	U. K.	Australia	Austria	Egypt	Italy
2018		6,322	755	172,681	53,904	23,207	41,325	152,508
2019		6,782	1,426	173,568	57,982	23,600	43,986	175,256
2020		6,419	1,997	180,129	42,538	30,470	38,485	210,955
2021		7,079	2,371	194,200	57,846	33,982	39,318	227,699
2022		5,888	2,217	176,469	56,705	33,144	32,150	225,160
2023		5,809	2,593	177,940	61,742	31,226	33,135	247,519
2022.	9	6,131	2,264	159,867	53,828	31,470	31,397	208,984
	10	6,072	2,289	164,235	53,136	31,698	31,605	207,577
	11	6,300	2,068	173,189	56,661	33,302	31,696	219,254
	12	5,888	2,217	176,469	56,705	33,144	32,150	225,160
2023.	1	5,948	2,241	176,415	57,639	34,617	32,237	232,573
	2	5,832	2,108	169,084	55,052	33,526	32,376	224,527
	3	5,933	2,465	173,356	56,616	35,591	32,461	238,774
	4	5,973	2,480	175,599	58,819	31,302	32,559	239,503
	5	5,674	2,436	171,387	55,468	31,098	32,683	237,326
	6	5,674	2,451	173,311	56,493	30,647	32,842	233,608
	7	5,723	2,521	178,424	58,292	31,283	32,875	237,488
	8	5,682	2,485	176,852	58,901	31,002	32,932	236,198
	9	5,574	2,733	170,266	55,766	30,101	32,967	228,850
	10	5,558	2,707	171,299	55,956	30,213	33,096	239,283
	11	5,748	2,535	174,882	58,550	30,882	33,157	245,243
	12	5,809	2,593	177,940	61,742	31,226	33,135	247,519
2024.	1	5,725	2,561	174,285	55,843	30,855	33,143	244,091
	2	5,752	2,495	173,250	55,939	30,516	33,207	243,362

### 3. ( ) ( )<sup>1)</sup> Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves)(Cont'd)

		In end of period, million US\$					
	India	Japan	China	Czech Republic	Canada	Kenya	Türkiye
2018	396,115	1,270,466	3,168,212	142,512	83,926	8,164	92,997
2019	460,209	1,322,443	3,222,900	149,855	85,297	9,116	105,620
2020	586,045	1,390,809	3,357,028	166,121	90,428	8,297	93,199
2021	633,761	1,405,749	3,427,045	173,613	106,615	9,491	109,535
2022	562,710	1,227,574	3,306,924	139,982	106,952	7,969	123,735
2023	622,464	1,294,636	3,449,546	148,379	117,551	7,342	...
2022. 9	532,794	1,238,054	3,194,090	132,625	102,771	7,788	102,047
10	534,060	1,194,565	3,215,892	131,863	103,484	7,750	108,377
11	553,246	1,226,331	3,290,359	137,232	106,164	7,537	117,240
12	562,710	1,227,574	3,306,924	139,982	106,952	7,969	123,735
2023. 1	574,430	1,250,226	3,372,698	142,704	109,602	7,495	120,134
2	562,814	1,226,043	3,315,879	135,186	108,463	7,177	112,272
3	578,480	1,257,059	3,378,910	141,148	109,654	6,962	117,256
4	590,131	1,265,409	3,400,592	139,598	114,028	7,080	109,671
5	590,704	1,254,521	3,371,405	135,980	113,514	7,227	91,825
6	595,033	1,247,177	3,384,747	141,461	113,957	8,037	103,318
7	605,843	1,253,670	3,400,624	142,989	113,995	7,919	106,330
8	598,272	1,251,170	3,357,947	141,783	114,174	7,652	111,415
9	587,747	1,237,246	3,308,785	138,385	111,939	7,535	117,008
10	588,528	1,237,997	3,305,290	136,164	112,030	7,496	120,985
11	604,139	1,269,706	3,380,429	142,500	114,927	7,398	131,364
12	622,464	1,294,636	3,449,546	148,379	117,551	7,342	...
2024. 1	619,971	1,291,791	3,430,734	145,898	115,578	7,808	...
2	625,181	1,281,484	...	146,071	115,534	7,670	...

	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	Philippines	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
2018	24,943	116,957	166,628	10,312	79,193	31,361	424,580
2019	24,981	128,392	188,865	11,424	87,840	31,831	441,319
2020	29,502	154,219	224,503	13,485	110,117	41,353	491,754
2021	32,570	166,030	244,500	16,749	108,794	43,478	496,856
2022	32,322	166,664	242,991	16,048	96,132	41,228	424,025
2023	35,262	193,783	240,913	16,931	103,753	45,729	425,553
2022. 9	29,431	151,520	226,691	15,248	93,020	38,095	419,182
10	28,933	151,654	225,109	15,423	94,020	36,640	417,163
11	30,526	162,409	235,999	15,998	95,123	38,866	423,220
12	32,322	166,664	242,991	16,048	96,132	41,228	424,025
2023. 1	34,045	167,242	240,972	16,536	100,665	43,577	436,543
2	32,705	167,791	216,845	16,165	98,216	42,074	429,116
3	34,726	170,346	231,646	16,656	101,548	43,287	430,751
4	34,864	178,074	232,199	16,711	101,758	43,799	427,405
5	34,672	176,136	229,744	16,507	100,589	42,118	421,004
6	34,048	180,800	225,327	16,546	99,387	43,193	417,280
7	34,551	181,866	230,292	16,720	99,951	44,076	421,617
8	34,290	182,235	229,465	16,776	99,568	43,083	418,362
9	32,523	179,986	221,670	16,465	98,116	42,071	415,705
10	33,915	176,964	232,998	16,587	101,036	42,995	416,004
11	34,390	186,725	238,214	16,975	102,720	44,667	424,568
12	35,262	193,783	240,913	16,931	103,753	45,729	425,553
2024. 1	34,739	189,563	239,557	16,821	103,270	50,370	423,091
2	34,753	187,964	238,735	16,827	...	50,345	425,152

## 4. ( )<sup>1)</sup> Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves Excluding Gold)

		In end of period, million US\$						
		2)	3)					
		Korea, Rep. of	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	Denmark	Germany
2018		398,900	398,780	2,918	13,195	63,145	68,200	59,173
2019		404,021	403,705	2,950	13,331	66,946	63,577	59,185
2020		438,303	437,113	5,006	16,734	75,259	68,777	63,969
2021		458,324	457,169	7,773	28,630	84,271	78,342	99,169
2022		418,369	417,280	5,405	27,666	72,077	92,195	98,414
2023		415,353	414,004	6,023	29,219	80,459	104,958	100,392
2022.	9	411,972	410,980	4,875	26,125	78,335	80,506	94,826
	10	409,211	408,129	4,977	26,414	79,060	83,212	95,493
	11	411,310	410,240	5,069	27,191	80,830	89,388	97,957
	12	418,369	417,280	5,405	27,666	72,077	92,195	98,414
2023.	1	425,173	424,026	5,781	28,242	76,319	95,793	99,260
	2	420,491	419,444	5,903	27,916	76,692	94,566	97,973
	3	421,275	419,972	5,889	28,630	79,014	96,996	99,735
	4	421,889	420,532	5,899	28,693	79,375	98,487	99,912
	5	416,189	414,860	6,185	28,303	78,536	97,622	98,767
	6	416,659	415,324	6,065	28,989	79,364	97,691	99,754
	7	417,009	415,719	6,254	29,293	80,372	99,473	100,287
	8	413,506	412,229	6,066	28,953	79,249	98,124	99,389
	9	409,323	408,085	5,576	28,869	78,949	95,845	97,780
	10	408,079	406,854	5,675	28,581	77,773	96,363	98,396
	11	412,285	410,959	5,916	29,097	78,069	101,125	100,046
	12	415,353	414,004	6,023	29,219	80,459	104,958	100,392
2024.	1	410,964	409,631	5,676	28,935	80,139	103,407	99,439
	2	410,944	409,633	5,968	28,918	80,470	104,323	100,500

		Russia	Romania	Luxembourg	Malaysia	Mexico	U. S. A.	Belgium
2018		381,575	37,856	847	99,850	171,445	114,757	17,487
2019		443,970	36,931	945	101,726	177,177	118,438	17,835
2020		457,018	45,889	981	105,280	191,769	133,849	19,470
2021		497,554	45,821	2,790	114,641	200,775	240,197	28,566
2022		445,784	49,772	2,743	112,393	194,125	232,717	28,023
2023		442,537	66,129	2,829	110,860	206,351	234,111	25,735
2022.	9	416,863	42,855	2,562	104,001	195,673	219,112	26,529
	10	422,647	45,966	2,595	103,170	194,915	221,755	26,960
	11	436,231	47,329	2,672	107,829	195,474	228,626	27,695
	12	445,784	49,772	2,743	112,393	194,125	232,717	28,023
2023.	1	452,889	54,349	2,767	112,996	198,899	236,063	28,420
	2	438,610	55,167	2,782	112,051	197,619	232,435	27,933
	3	446,713	57,943	2,814	113,014	198,636	235,949	28,362
	4	446,949	58,611	2,803	111,953	200,031	235,645	28,385
	5	438,254	56,653	2,772	110,095	199,856	231,973	27,854
	6	439,325	57,953	2,765	109,054	203,022	232,967	27,104
	7	443,906	59,527	2,786	110,660	203,603	233,967	26,428
	8	436,824	58,612	2,835	110,111	202,874	232,762	25,609
	9	428,333	62,881	2,811	107,817	202,376	229,949	24,994
	10	427,116	62,036	2,801	106,202	201,270	229,673	25,073
	11	440,377	64,623	2,844	110,073	202,940	232,347	25,544
	12	442,537	66,129	2,829	110,860	206,351	234,111	25,735
2024.	1	433,640	66,491	2,802	112,190	214,037	232,965	25,472
	2	430,022	68,454	2,802	111,611	211,592	232,646	25,464

: 1) ( , , IMF , (SDR) )

2) 3) IMF

IMF

: , IMF <sup>1)</sup>International Financial Statistics

## 4. ( ) ( )<sup>1)</sup> Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves Excluding Gold)(Cont'd)

		In end of period, million US\$						
		Brazil	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	가 Singapore	Argentina
2018		371,934	55,386	744,167	59,030	3,923	287,466	63,964
2019		353,588	49,354	804,004	60,944	5,617	279,240	42,193
2020		351,519	50,617	1,020,172	64,168	7,417	362,088	35,650
2021		354,623	54,696	1,048,963	75,724	7,755	416,101	36,448
2022		317,119	56,963	863,028	76,498	8,433	287,670	41,198
2023		346,424	52,527	794,931	84,418	9,186	344,581	18,987
2022.	9	320,616	54,224	836,246	72,932	7,872	284,273	34,290
	10	318,715	52,832	828,499	73,268	8,232	280,491	35,412
	11	324,207	55,636	847,164	75,338	8,454	289,490	34,647
	12	317,119	56,963	863,028	76,498	8,433	287,670	41,198
2023.	1	323,085	58,520	865,621	77,554	8,267	287,161	37,596
	2	320,495	54,053	837,358	78,569	8,287	289,153	35,031
	3	332,907	55,285	827,699	79,925	8,385	306,940	35,143
	4	337,422	51,918	834,360	80,194	8,521	306,053	31,020
	5	335,283	50,380	820,156	80,126	8,157	319,542	29,100
	6	335,621	50,949	822,738	80,462	8,379	325,046	24,130
	7	337,262	51,791	817,918	81,265	8,401	334,535	20,574
	8	336,086	51,143	800,239	81,504	8,475	330,886	24,014
	9	332,595	50,222	755,904	81,259	8,092	330,951	23,316
	10	331,937	49,870	739,033	80,995	7,922	331,795	18,717
	11	339,911	51,130	748,333	82,935	8,251	339,012	17,482
	12	346,424	52,527	794,931	84,418	9,186	344,581	18,987
2024.	1	346,509	52,578	788,444	84,395	9,318	351,360	23,573
	2	344,172	52,085	785,923	83,755	9,785	350,771	22,609

		Iceland	Estonia	U. K.	Australia	Austria	Egypt	Italy
2018		6,239	745	159,872	51,077	11,653	38,609	51,331
2019		6,685	1,414	158,376	55,604	9,906	40,685	55,341
2020		6,299	1,982	161,188	39,152	13,416	34,095	61,614
2021		6,963	2,357	176,024	53,790	17,572	35,090	84,002
2022		5,772	2,202	158,330	53,385	16,763	24,824	81,715
2023		5,677	2,577	157,341	56,605	12,647	24,696	84,819
2022.	9	6,025	2,251	143,168	49,966	16,500	24,730	77,896
	10	5,968	2,276	147,884	49,821	16,963	24,993	78,546
	11	6,187	2,054	155,708	53,564	17,452	24,618	80,456
	12	5,772	2,202	158,330	53,385	16,763	24,824	81,715
2023.	1	5,825	2,226	157,178	53,440	17,435	24,465	82,113
	2	5,715	2,094	150,888	50,720	17,241	25,005	81,922
	3	5,808	2,449	153,635	51,978	17,765	24,511	82,677
	4	5,846	2,464	155,736	54,302	13,458	24,529	83,248
	5	5,549	2,421	151,736	51,557	13,441	24,734	82,703
	6	5,551	2,436	154,204	52,502	13,497	25,104	83,427
	7	5,598	2,506	158,792	53,989	13,658	24,900	83,148
	8	5,558	2,469	157,475	54,101	13,492	25,069	82,872
	9	5,456	2,718	151,702	51,203	13,271	25,323	81,467
	10	5,431	2,691	151,406	51,276	12,244	24,998	81,925
	11	5,618	2,518	154,559	53,649	12,515	24,899	84,408
	12	5,677	2,577	157,341	56,605	12,647	24,696	84,819
2024.	1	5,595	2,544	153,810	50,571	12,515	24,806	83,492
	2	5,622	2,479	152,818	50,680	12,235	24,884	83,276

4. ( ) ( )<sup>1)</sup>  
Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves Excluding Gold)(Cont'd)

		In end of period, million US\$						
		India	Japan	China	Czech Republic	Canada	Kenya	Türkiye
2018		374,425	1,238,935	3,091,881	142,151	83,926	8,164	72,867
2019		432,378	1,284,974	3,127,494	149,464	85,297	9,115	78,532
2020		549,087	1,344,283	3,238,782	165,549	90,428	8,296	49,958
2021		594,356	1,356,244	3,313,920	172,999	106,615	9,490	71,046
2022		521,419	1,178,279	3,189,689	139,284	106,952	7,968	77,889
2023		574,509	1,238,541	3,301,320	146,345	117,551	7,341	...
2022.	9	495,189	1,192,584	3,089,366	132,007	102,771	7,787	63,051
	10	496,564	1,149,985	3,113,219	131,253	103,484	7,749	69,305
	11	513,369	1,178,637	3,178,709	136,557	106,164	7,536	74,240
	12	521,419	1,178,279	3,189,689	139,284	106,952	7,968	77,889
2023.	1	530,593	1,197,898	3,247,415	141,966	109,602	7,494	69,554
	2	521,183	1,176,416	3,195,596	134,481	108,463	7,176	63,611
	3	533,280	1,203,213	3,247,257	140,292	109,654	6,961	65,080
	4	544,546	1,211,485	3,268,239	138,624	114,028	7,078	63,258
	5	545,705	1,201,091	3,239,253	134,914	113,514	7,226	50,494
	6	551,201	1,195,165	3,254,813	140,268	113,957	8,036	61,886
	7	560,734	1,200,070	3,265,264	141,631	113,995	7,918	64,903
	8	553,212	1,198,341	3,222,723	140,339	114,174	7,651	69,630
	9	544,405	1,186,370	3,176,997	136,845	111,939	7,534	76,379
	10	542,080	1,183,683	3,163,119	134,424	112,030	7,495	76,703
	11	556,543	1,214,344	3,234,728	140,556	114,927	7,396	85,052
	12	574,509	1,238,541	3,301,320	146,345	117,551	7,341	...
2024.	1	572,004	1,235,945	3,282,505	143,786	115,578	7,807	...
	2	577,133	1,225,779	...	143,846	115,534	7,669	...

		Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	Philippines	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
2018		9,159	111,656	66,103	8,284	71,040	30,068	424,494
2019		6,271	117,196	69,725	9,020	79,824	30,288	441,217
2020		6,199	140,316	76,114	10,492	98,512	39,434	491,628
2021		10,148	152,522	101,703	13,876	99,462	37,954	496,734
2022		9,940	153,340	100,429	13,180	86,850	35,713	423,904
2023		9,871	169,999	79,201	13,678	93,196	39,453	425,415
2022.	9	8,976	139,222	96,413	12,627	84,686	33,015	419,070
	10	8,800	139,606	96,872	12,843	85,748	31,625	417,054
	11	8,869	149,472	98,055	13,223	86,163	33,512	423,102
	12	9,940	153,340	100,429	13,180	86,850	35,713	423,904
2023.	1	10,568	153,235	91,437	13,528	90,866	37,793	436,416
	2	10,454	154,482	75,117	13,314	88,885	36,574	428,995
	3	10,368	155,798	76,506	13,535	91,475	37,286	430,619
	4	10,481	162,553	76,901	13,587	91,520	37,774	427,273
	5	10,543	159,547	76,068	13,416	90,381	36,177	420,873
	6	10,611	163,842	76,062	13,543	89,376	37,414	417,153
	7	10,465	163,038	76,895	13,635	89,649	38,141	421,486
	8	10,362	162,583	77,075	13,711	89,336	37,175	418,232
	9	9,523	159,906	75,185	13,518	88,326	36,385	415,580
	10	9,358	155,131	76,595	13,441	90,466	36,926	415,871
	11	9,291	163,223	78,357	13,760	91,904	38,469	424,432
	12	9,871	169,999	79,201	13,678	93,196	39,453	425,415
2024.	1	9,676	166,061	79,933	13,610	92,971	44,178	422,955
	2	9,770	164,521	79,620	13,626	...	44,163	425,016

## 5. Foreign Exchange Rates

In period averages, per US\$

	Korea, Rep. of	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Russia	Romania	Malaysia
	Won	Kroner	NZ\$	Kroner	Rubles	Lei	Ringgit
2018	1,100.2	8.133	1.445	6.315	62.668	3.942	4.035
2019	1,165.4	8.800	1.518	6.669	64.738	4.238	4.142
2020	1,180.3	9.416	1.542	6.542	72.105	4.244	4.203
2021	1,144.0	8.590	1.414	6.287	73.654	4.160	4.143
2022	1,291.4	9.614	1.577	7.076	68.485	4.688	4.401
2023	1,305.7	10.563	1.628	6.890	85.162	4.574	4.561
2022. 10	1,426.7	10.580	1.759	7.572	60.864	5.014	4.695
11	1,364.1	10.140	1.653	7.295	60.875	4.825	4.623
12	1,296.2	9.870	1.575	7.024	65.341	4.648	4.414
2023. 1	1,247.3	9.950	1.561	6.908	69.226	4.569	4.329
2	1,270.7	10.220	1.587	6.949	73.005	4.580	4.377
3	1,305.7	10.540	1.612	6.955	76.083	4.603	4.466
4	1,320.0	10.510	1.610	6.793	80.880	4.505	4.423
5	1,328.2	10.780	1.609	6.850	78.937	4.555	4.523
6	1,296.7	10.810	1.631	6.868	83.147	4.571	4.634
7	1,286.3	10.260	1.607	6.739	90.417	4.469	4.596
8	1,318.5	10.460	1.666	6.832	95.263	4.529	4.608
9	1,329.5	10.720	1.688	6.980	96.649	4.647	4.679
10	1,350.7	11.010	1.692	7.063	97.007	4.703	4.746
11	1,310.4	10.920	1.670	6.901	90.572	4.604	4.688
12	1,304.0	10.580	1.609	6.839	90.760	4.558	4.659
2024. 1	1,323.6	10.410	1.620	6.838	88.983	4.564	4.683
2	1,331.7	10.550	1.632	6.906	91.610	4.610	4.772
3	1,330.7	10.586	1.642	6.856	91.694	4.574	4.715

	Mexico	Brazil	Sweden	Switzerland	가 Singapore	Iceland	Albania
	Pesos	Reais	Kronor	Francs	S\$	Kronur	Leks
2018	19.244	3.654	8.693	0.978	1.349	108.300	107.989
2019	19.264	3.944	9.458	0.994	1.364	122.607	109.851
2020	21.486	5.155	9.210	0.939	1.380	135.422	108.650
2021	20.272	5.394	8.577	0.914	1.343	126.989	103.520
2022	20.127	5.164	10.114	0.955	1.379	135.280	113.042
2023	17.759	4.994	10.610	0.898	1.343	137.943	100.645
2022. 10	20.015	5.250	11.146	0.996	1.425	144.015	119.260
11	19.497	5.274	10.670	0.966	1.387	144.131	115.150
12	19.583	5.242	10.375	0.932	1.352	142.373	108.520
2023. 1	19.044	5.200	10.406	0.924	1.326	143.069	107.900
2	18.642	5.171	10.427	0.924	1.331	142.907	107.980
3	18.403	5.211	10.488	0.926	1.341	140.028	106.910
4	18.089	5.019	10.337	0.898	1.332	136.343	102.450
5	17.768	4.982	10.464	0.897	1.339	138.353	102.260
6	17.293	4.851	10.772	0.901	1.346	137.800	99.050
7	16.945	4.800	10.524	0.874	1.335	132.765	93.380
8	16.966	4.903	10.828	0.879	1.351	131.878	96.890
9	17.243	4.936	11.084	0.898	1.364	135.236	100.040
10	18.034	5.064	11.027	0.904	1.369	138.706	100.120
11	17.454	4.898	10.687	0.892	1.348	140.121	96.600
12	17.225	4.897	10.277	0.866	1.332	138.110	94.160
2024. 1	17.063	4.914	10.347	0.859	1.336	137.042	95.330
2	17.100	4.964	10.422	0.877	1.345	137.756	96.290
3	16.845	4.980	10.399	0.888	1.340	136.994	95.320

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: IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

## 5. ( ) Foreign Exchange Rates (Cont'd)

In period averages, per US\$

	U. K.	Australia	Euro Area <sup>1)</sup>	India	Japan	China	Czech Republic
	Pound	A\$	Euro	Rupees	Yen	Yuan	Koruna
2018	0.750	1.338	0.847	68.389	110.423	6.616	21.730
2019	0.783	1.439	0.893	70.420	109.010	6.908	22.932
2020	0.780	1.453	0.876	74.100	106.775	6.901	23.210
2021	0.727	1.331	0.845	73.918	109.754	6.449	21.678
2022	0.811	1.442	0.950	78.604	131.498	6.737	23.357
2023	0.805	1.505	0.925	82.599	140.491	7.084	22.198
2022. 10	0.885	1.572	1.018	82.340	147.015	7.225	24.986
11	0.855	1.517	0.980	81.811	142.820	7.181	23.912
12	0.819	1.481	0.944	82.464	135.422	6.983	22.921
2023. 1	0.818	1.439	0.929	81.900	130.344	6.795	22.252
2	0.826	1.446	0.933	82.609	132.586	6.836	22.129
3	0.824	1.495	0.934	82.289	133.850	6.897	22.123
4	0.803	1.494	0.912	82.021	133.334	6.889	21.370
5	0.801	1.504	0.920	82.343	137.194	6.994	21.738
6	0.793	1.491	0.923	82.234	141.159	7.162	21.860
7	0.775	1.484	0.904	82.152	140.842	7.185	21.584
8	0.787	1.541	0.917	82.785	144.772	7.253	22.104
9	0.807	1.557	0.936	83.047	147.752	7.299	22.813
10	0.822	1.575	0.947	83.235	149.527	7.312	23.276
11	0.807	1.540	0.925	83.298	149.839	7.236	22.671
12	0.791	1.496	0.917	83.279	144.694	7.150	22.457
2024. 1	0.788	1.503	0.917	83.121	146.651	7.171	22.664
2	0.792	1.531	0.926	82.964	149.387	7.193	23.374
3	0.787	1.525	0.920	82.998	149.625	7.202	23.261

	Canada	Colombia	Thailand	Türkiye	Poland	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
	Can\$	Pesos	Baht	Lira	Zlotys	Forint	HK\$
2018	1.296	2,955.7	32.310	4.828	3.612	270.212	7.839
2019	1.327	3,281.6	31.048	5.674	3.839	290.660	7.836
2020	1.341	3,693.3	31.294	7.009	3.900	307.997	7.757
2021	1.254	3,744.2	31.977	8.850	3.862	303.141	7.773
2022	1.302	4,256.2	35.061	16.549	4.458	372.596	7.831
2023	1.350	4,326.0	34.802	...	4.204	353.088	7.830
2022. 10	1.370	4,715.0	37.919	18.580	4.894	426.100	7.851
11	1.346	4,922.3	36.430	18.604	4.623	399.010	7.831
12	1.360	4,787.9	34.793	18.654	4.421	384.760	7.788
2023. 1	1.342	4,712.2	33.229	18.775	4.357	367.330	7.820
2	1.345	4,802.8	34.006	18.841	4.426	359.190	7.848
3	1.368	4,761.0	34.501	18.982	4.391	359.530	7.850
4	1.349	4,526.0	34.280	19.324	4.233	342.680	7.851
5	1.352	4,539.5	34.242	19.697	4.179	342.750	7.837
6	1.329	4,213.5	34.913	23.422	4.122	342.150	7.833
7	1.321	4,067.6	34.629	26.429	4.027	342.850	7.818
8	1.349	4,066.9	35.038	26.939	4.089	353.350	7.826
9	1.354	4,008.4	35.835	26.964	4.297	361.740	7.829
10	1.372	4,219.2	36.517	27.821	4.276	364.880	7.826
11	1.372	4,040.3	35.464	28.609	4.079	350.470	7.807
12	1.347	3,954.1	34.973	...	3.967	350.140	7.810
2024. 1	1.342	3,920.2	35.177	...	4.001	350.340	7.818
2	1.350	3,931.9	35.854	...	4.001	359.690	7.823
3	1.354	3,908.7	35.950	...	3.966	363.640	7.824

## 6. Real Effective Exchange Rates

2015=100

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany	Luxembourg
2018	102.4	101.1	103.5	101.5	98.3	102.0	103.0	100.9
2019	97.8	98.8	103.0	99.5	96.9	100.7	101.8	100.6
2020	96.2	98.6	105.9	93.1	96.4	101.9	102.4	101.2
2021	96.6	97.8	106.3	98.6	102.5	100.9	102.9	101.5
2022	91.0	96.8	105.0	96.4	100.1	99.4	99.4	98.9
2023	92.7	98.0	107.8	87.5	100.7	99.4	101.0	98.4
2022. 8	89.9	94.5	104.1	97.6	100.2	98.5	97.7	98.1
9	87.0	96.4	105.8	95.4	97.2	99.2	98.7	97.4
10	86.6	94.9	106.8	93.4	96.2	99.9	99.0	97.3
11	89.4	95.6	104.6	94.0	100.3	99.4	99.7	97.6
12	91.9	96.1	106.5	93.5	102.2	99.3	99.6	97.4
2023. 1	94.1	95.3	104.8	91.6	101.4	99.6	100.0	96.6
2	92.5	95.2	105.6	89.4	100.1	100.0	100.1	97.8
3	91.0	96.4	105.9	87.2	99.9	99.5	100.7	97.7
4	89.5	97.7	108.0	86.6	100.0	99.9	101.1	98.7
5	90.1	97.7	107.7	85.3	100.7	98.4	100.6	98.5
6	93.2	99.1	107.9	86.0	100.0	99.0	101.1	98.9
7	94.0	98.8	109.9	89.2	102.3	100.9	101.6	98.3
8	93.1	98.3	110.1	88.1	99.9	100.1	101.6	99.1
9	93.5	99.4	108.8	87.5	99.8	99.6	101.8	99.2
10	93.1	99.5	108.8	86.5	100.3	99.2	101.3	98.9
11	94.5	99.4	108.1	85.7	100.7	99.0	101.2	99.0
12	93.6	99.2	108.0	87.1	103.2	97.9	100.9	98.6
2024. 1	92.4	99.2	108.2	88.6	102.9	98.1	100.9	98.6

	Mexico	U.S.A.	Belgium	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Iceland
2018	89.3	103.0	105.8	94.4	93.9	103.4	99.5	121.6
2019	92.0	105.8	104.5	91.2	95.2	101.9	100.0	114.2
2020	85.0	107.6	105.7	92.9	98.7	102.4	102.7	105.9
2021	90.0	105.1	105.9	95.4	96.1	103.3	102.6	109.9
2022	94.4	114.3	105.5	90.2	96.9	102.1	103.9	114.0
2023	110.0	114.5	106.5	87.3	98.7	102.0	107.1	115.2
2022. 8	95.1	116.2	103.9	90.9	99.3	101.9	103.7	114.9
9	96.8	118.9	104.0	89.2	99.1	100.4	103.3	114.3
10	98.0	120.7	105.9	87.5	96.7	100.1	104.7	113.6
11	100.5	117.9	106.8	89.3	96.6	100.7	104.9	110.7
12	99.3	115.1	107.3	90.6	96.9	101.4	105.3	109.3
2023. 1	101.6	113.0	107.5	87.7	96.4	100.8	105.8	108.3
2	104.1	113.6	106.0	88.4	97.1	101.1	106.0	110.1
3	105.7	114.3	106.4	88.3	96.9	101.1	106.9	112.9
4	106.5	113.3	105.7	87.6	97.6	101.8	107.2	114.6
5	108.6	114.0	105.8	87.8	98.5	101.5	106.7	114.2
6	112.0	114.3	105.8	86.2	98.3	102.4	106.9	115.7
7	114.4	113.2	106.9	86.4	99.6	102.9	107.3	117.2
8	114.7	114.8	107.2	85.0	100.2	102.8	107.3	120.1
9	113.3	116.3	106.0	85.2	99.6	102.5	107.9	119.9
10	109.4	117.7	106.0	86.6	99.9	102.5	107.9	118.5
11	113.8	115.5	106.9	87.7	99.1	102.6	107.6	115.5
12	115.4	113.6	107.1	90.9	101.3	102.6	107.4	115.9
2024. 1	116.4	113.8	107.2	90.4	102.5	102.8	107.8	116.7

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## 6. ( ) Real Effective Exchange Rates (Cont'd)

2015=100

	Ireland	U. K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy	Japan
2018	105.4	86.6	99.9	102.8	103.8	101.7	106.5
2019	103.4	86.5	95.4	102.1	107.2	99.8	109.7
2020	103.6	86.8	94.3	103.7	109.7	100.3	111.1
2021	102.6	89.7	100.1	103.9	112.9	100.0	101.5
2022	100.2	87.8	100.4	103.2	114.5	98.2	87.9
2023	102.9	90.8	100.4	105.2	105.0	100.3	83.7
2022. 8	99.3	86.9	102.5	102.7	118.6	96.5	85.4
9	99.4	83.7	100.7	103.1	115.4	95.9	82.5
10	100.1	85.4	99.0	103.6	113.1	98.9	81.8
11	101.1	86.8	100.6	103.8	113.2	100.1	83.5
12	101.5	88.2	100.0	104.3	111.9	101.1	86.5
2023. 1	101.0	86.6	101.9	104.1	109.9	100.8	87.5
2	102.0	86.7	102.0	104.3	107.6	100.3	86.6
3	102.7	87.7	99.1	104.3	105.7	99.6	86.8
4	103.0	89.6	99.1	104.7	105.1	100.2	86.6
5	102.5	90.9	99.3	104.6	104.7	100.2	84.7
6	103.0	92.9	101.1	105.1	106.8	100.5	83.1
7	103.5	93.2	101.9	105.3	105.6	101.0	82.9
8	103.7	93.0	99.1	105.3	104.2	100.8	81.9
9	103.3	92.6	99.0	105.6	102.9	100.5	81.1
10	103.4	91.6	99.1	105.8	99.7	99.9	80.9
11	103.3	91.7	100.3	106.3	102.5	99.8	79.7
12	103.4	92.7	102.4	106.5	105.4	99.8	82.1
2024. 1	103.4	93.1	102.4	106.6	104.3	99.8	81.4

	Czech Republic	Canada	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2018	110.3	98.6	101.6	99.8	102.1	101.6	100.8
2019	110.9	97.6	100.2	98.9	100.8	100.4	99.8
2020	111.3	96.4	100.8	99.4	101.6	101.9	95.7
2021	116.2	101.3	99.6	98.9	100.8	101.3	96.0
2022	127.8	99.9	98.3	100.3	96.6	97.4	91.6
2023	137.9	96.5	99.1	111.9	97.7	101.6	104.9
2022. 8	129.2	101.2	97.2	99.1	95.9	94.4	88.5
9	129.0	98.9	98.1	99.3	94.6	94.2	91.0
10	126.5	97.0	98.8	99.3	94.9	95.2	89.2
11	129.1	98.2	99.6	102.7	95.8	96.7	93.3
12	130.1	95.7	99.6	104.1	96.2	97.8	95.7
2023. 1	138.5	96.0	98.6	105.7	96.3	99.1	99.8
2	140.2	96.0	98.1	105.5	96.7	99.7	103.0
3	139.7	94.7	99.6	107.5	97.3	100.4	103.2
4	140.8	96.0	99.9	109.9	98.0	101.4	106.6
5	140.0	96.2	99.1	112.3	97.6	101.0	107.0
6	139.7	98.0	99.3	114.5	97.9	102.0	107.8
7	139.7	98.5	99.0	115.4	98.1	103.2	106.2
8	138.2	97.0	98.8	114.7	98.6	102.8	104.8
9	135.6	96.8	99.6	110.4	97.8	103.2	104.8
10	134.0	96.0	99.1	112.4	97.6	102.8	104.6
11	134.5	95.6	99.2	116.3	98.0	102.1	106.4
12	133.7	97.0	98.6	118.3	97.8	101.6	105.1
2024. 1	132.7	97.1	98.7	117.8	97.8	101.4	105.4

## 7. Current Balance

In million US\$

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	South Africa	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
2018	77,467	-6,249	-12,160	85,142	34,961	-8,575	25,762
2019	59,676	-3,112	-10,200	62,998	11,919	-5,945	30,551
2020	75,902	-12,413	6,701	46,849	4,212	-2,399	28,731
2021	85,228	-13,858	15,500	124,924	66,254	-14,804	36,940
2022	25,829	-22,623	-1,698	93,836	177,149	-21,627	53,067
2023	35,488	-15,056	-6,160	112,952	86,368	...	44,195
2020.1/4	12,719	-3,879	-630	13,716	5,626	1,336	5,409
2/4	4,958	-3,803	-626	7,643	-2,538	848	8,593
3/4	24,487	-1,612	3,709	12,260	794	-2,638	8,579
4/4	33,739	-3,118	4,248	13,230	329	-1,945	6,149
2021.1/4	18,971	-3,184	2,412	33,674	10,860	-2,457	6,604
2/4	21,797	-5,717	7,128	33,039	11,779	-1,059	9,615
3/4	23,599	2,097	2,478	30,213	17,203	-6,047	10,235
4/4	20,861	-7,054	3,483	27,998	26,412	-5,242	10,486
2022.1/4	13,966	-8,080	491	30,887	45,307	-4,442	8,777
2/4	10,507	-5,474	-79	16,897	37,424	-4,135	14,372
3/4	-390	451	-1,554	25,261	61,606	-6,995	16,979
4/4	1,746	-9,519	-555	20,792	32,813	-6,055	12,939
2023.1/4	-5,960	-4,181	-2,753	29,068	29,769	-2,938	8,532
2/4	7,106	-4,604	-1,181	25,039	16,447	-2,879	12,643
3/4	15,599	1,084	-1,633	34,533	18,433	-6,933	10,053
4/4	18,743	-7,355	-593	24,312	21,718	...	12,966

	Germany	Russia	Luxembourg	Mexico	U. S. A.	Belgium	Brazil
2018	316,885	115,680	4,609	-25,932	-439,851	-4,742	-54,794
2019	317,892	65,627	6,263	-3,871	-441,748	511	-68,022
2020	255,315	35,373	6,357	26,905	-597,145	7,324	-28,208
2021	312,078	124,953	6,819	-4,493	-831,453	8,230	-46,358
2022	174,833	237,678	6,168	-17,667	-971,594	-5,306	-48,253
2023	262,726	50,224	5,826	-5,716	-818,822	-6,203	-28,550
2020.1/4	69,125	23,862	459	-7,034	-85,785	2,462	-19,917
2/4	37,042	1,265	2,258	-355	-147,909	2,495	5,288
3/4	67,038	3,760	1,689	16,938	-184,639	1,497	-291
4/4	82,111	6,485	1,953	17,357	-178,812	870	-13,287
2021.1/4	91,078	24,111	1,103	-9,292	-151,452	4,211	-21,637
2/4	77,726	17,602	3,700	6,139	-202,919	4,989	7,067
3/4	72,210	35,740	1,197	-3,524	-252,009	5,214	-9,526
4/4	71,064	47,500	819	2,183	-225,073	-6,183	-22,262
2022.1/4	65,604	71,047	625	-11,572	-254,427	3,932	-11,550
2/4	29,213	77,095	2,307	-1,827	-258,278	-1,485	-2,931
3/4	22,570	48,116	2,934	-6,064	-254,575	-9,272	-19,943
4/4	57,446	41,420	303	1,796	-204,314	1,520	-13,829
2023.1/4	68,361	15,427	426	-20,576	-189,748	229	-12,620
2/4	49,207	7,374	1,840	2,291	-223,772	-5,453	4
3/4	71,301	15,924	1,984	908	-219,226	-3,362	-7,394
4/4	73,856	11,500	1,575	11,662	-186,076	2,384	-8,540

## 7. ( ) Current Balance (Cont'd)

In million US\$

	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	가 Singapore	Iceland
2018	13,695	36,641	26,482	-2,293	3,187	60,210	1,124
2019	28,509	30,806	29,247	-3,532	3,185	60,459	1,615
2020	32,230	2,451	8,226	672	3,882	57,957	201
2021	45,248	56,091	10,894	-4,655	2,073	86,137	-687
2022	31,881	77,245	8,093	-8,452	-617	89,701	-498
2023	40,073	67,821	41,095	-2,088	3,057	99,128	325
2020.1/4	7,505	8,471	-1,099	-759	1,067	12,304	127
2/4	7,230	3,164	1,009	-64	780	15,457	-35
3/4	8,482	11,152	1,372	1,108	905	15,924	83
4/4	9,014	-20,335	6,944	387	1,132	14,258	27
2021.1/4	12,121	17,206	-313	75	1,083	19,784	-191
2/4	11,953	14,240	2,184	-1,335	404	21,289	-296
3/4	10,489	23,785	5,430	-1,643	554	22,169	224
4/4	10,685	861	3,594	-1,752	32	22,860	-425
2022.1/4	9,076	20,522	-4,075	-2,140	-164	23,240	-245
2/4	6,429	15,529	2,405	-1,729	-247	25,106	-273
3/4	6,315	27,430	3,354	-1,735	154	23,355	216
4/4	10,061	13,764	6,409	-2,848	-361	18,037	-197
2023.1/4	10,387	12,175	11,231	-696	583	24,004	-103
2/4	8,136	18,054	9,346	334	1,184	24,457	44
3/4	10,606	20,199	11,400	-479	599	25,162	590
4/4	10,943	17,394	9,117	-1,248	691	25,492	-206

	Ireland	Estonia	U. K.	Australia	Austria	Italy	India
2018	24,170	272	-112,616	-31,889	4,380	53,986	-65,599
2019	-44,934	767	-76,565	4,877	10,635	65,311	-29,763
2020	-26,440	-660	-78,217	31,190	14,916	75,093	32,730
2021	70,909	-1,002	-14,886	49,093	7,774	51,546	-33,422
2022	57,807	-1,231	-100,436	17,741	-1,290	-32,782	-79,051
2023	53,997	-849	-110,393	21,384	13,690	11,552	-32,336
2020.1/4	-51,296	225	-8,485	4,594	7,144	9,365	584
2/4	13,670	278	-11,663	11,912	567	5,899	19,083
3/4	13,343	-138	-18,718	4,644	4,579	29,670	15,275
4/4	-2,157	-1,025	-39,352	10,040	2,626	30,159	-2,212
2021.1/4	20,429	-510	-3,971	13,015	983	11,048	-8,135
2/4	19,841	-957	7,233	20,024	-282	18,229	6,581
3/4	26,288	-106	-22,825	11,914	3,619	19,324	-9,712
4/4	4,350	570	4,678	4,140	3,455	2,945	-22,156
2022.1/4	17,991	-267	-61,723	882	1,568	-11,433	-13,404
2/4	14,701	-519	-31,394	13,708	-2,966	-8,801	-17,945
3/4	9,662	-141	-16,557	-6,084	-1,491	-12,348	-30,885
4/4	15,454	-305	9,239	9,236	1,599	-199	-16,817
2023.1/4	14,560	-31	-24,234	6,427	7,862	-9,102	-1,336
2/4	17,236	-277	-39,483	9,306	-1,349	-425	-9,098
3/4	22,607	-473	-35,212	-4,759	2,127	11,940	-11,398
4/4	-405	-67	-11,464	10,409	5,050	9,138	-10,504

## 7. ( ) Current Balance (Cont'd)

In million US\$

	Indonesia	Japan	China	Czech Republic	Canada	Thailand	Turkiye
2018	-30,633	177,269	24,131	1,260	-41,150	28,479	-20,151
2019	-30,279	176,610	102,910	898	-34,032	38,256	10,798
2020	-4,433	150,029	248,836	4,967	-33,287	20,933	-31,914
2021	3,511	196,525	352,886	-7,686	257	-10,268	-7,398
2022	13,215	90,277	443,374	-17,366	-7,622	-15,742	-49,085
2023	-1,567	150,691	252,987	1,281	-13,255	7,002	-45,150
2020.1/4	-3,367	48,634	-52,252	3,004	-11,927	10,855	-7,069
2/4	-2,913	8,299	91,092	-396	-7,075	1,587	-11,178
3/4	997	46,140	89,303	3,125	-11,882	7,894	-7,232
4/4	850	46,955	120,693	-766	-2,403	597	-6,435
2021.1/4	-1,140	58,887	76,236	1,981	1,777	-1,684	-6,754
2/4	-1,881	50,643	55,487	-515	-1,346	-2,612	-4,655
3/4	5,020	55,276	92,305	-5,670	-2,063	-4,384	5,228
4/4	1,511	31,719	128,857	-3,482	1,889	-1,588	-1,217
2022.1/4	724	42,273	96,197	-875	4,118	-2,070	-17,786
2/4	4,283	17,667	83,971	-3,685	1,814	-7,111	-11,078
3/4	4,709	16,099	151,478	-9,314	-10,916	-7,305	-9,348
4/4	3,499	14,237	111,728	-3,491	-2,638	743	-10,873
2023.1/4	3,009	19,219	76,737	1,652	-3,103	3,496	-24,200
2/4	-2,247	39,532	59,280	-914	-7,193	-1,053	-12,245
3/4	-1,039	54,644	60,779	17	-5,867	2,549	-3,980
4/4	-1,290	37,295	56,192	525	2,909	2,010	-4,725

	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	Philippines	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
2018	1,325	-11,352	-24,384	-5,160	-8,877	415	13,514
2019	1,013	-1,445	13,699	-849	-3,047	-1,283	21,253
2020	-2,292	14,764	-41,381	1,732	11,578	-1,643	24,125
2021	-2,987	-8,515	9,868	1,224	-5,943	-7,337	43,659
2022	-3,108	-16,697	-56,672	-7,075	-18,261	-14,470	36,525
2023	3,975	12,689	-22,792	-4,365	-11,206	624	...
2020.1/4	-760	1,132	-16,094	-1,641	57	-202	-902
2/4	-1,738	4,490	-21,161	-1,269	5,242	-1,332	7,956
3/4	669	1,933	-13,689	676	3,095	632	12,752
4/4	-463	7,209	9,563	3,966	3,185	-741	4,319
2021.1/4	-257	742	-7,944	-436	-27	869	8,671
2/4	-2,062	2,169	-2,074	-63	-1,238	-1,314	10,660
3/4	174	-6,170	2,663	2,037	-1,002	-2,597	12,533
4/4	-843	-5,256	17,223	-314	-3,675	-4,296	11,795
2022.1/4	-1,858	-6,277	-16,441	-1,888	-4,093	-2,202	9,418
2/4	-2,209	-3,570	-11,803	-5,852	-7,861	-2,740	4,920
3/4	790	-5,130	-20,285	-465	-6,257	-4,569	15,045
4/4	168	-1,720	-8,144	1,131	-50	-4,959	7,141
2023.1/4	-38	5,061	-12,246	-796	-4,439	8	5,801
2/4	667	1,591	-10,395	-4,800	-3,972	1,123	6,587
3/4	3,663	2,008	-7,172	84	-2,276	457	13,867
4/4	-317	4,029	7,021	1,147	-520	-964	...

## 8. Trade Balance

								In million US\$
	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	South Africa	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	
2018	110,087	-26,532	1,870	84,612	33,816	-3,523	12,829	
2019	79,812	-25,572	2,487	67,305	15,789	-2,437	18,440	
2020	80,605	-21,135	17,667	70,715	2,065	1,478	18,846	
2021	75,731	-31,224	30,484	86,516	63,675	-4,133	15,120	
2022	15,620	-41,590	14,039	77,564	171,079	-7,750	12,386	
2023	34,092	-35,035	5,559	96,634	80,511	...	31,092	
2020.1/4	15,436	-6,169	2,263	17,492	3,939	560	5,204	
2/4	8,440	-4,199	1,597	13,319	-1,852	2,272	4,592	
3/4	25,922	-5,515	6,859	18,047	-1,479	-956	5,244	
4/4	30,807	-5,252	6,948	21,857	1,457	-397	3,806	
2021.1/4	18,964	-6,028	6,213	23,437	7,914	-288	3,921	
2/4	18,844	-7,074	10,862	20,599	7,990	1,231	4,063	
3/4	21,521	-8,162	7,507	19,645	16,315	-3,108	3,990	
4/4	16,402	-9,960	5,902	22,835	31,457	-1,968	3,146	
2022.1/4	10,752	-10,327	4,607	23,371	42,450	-1,111	3,172	
2/4	10,221	-10,218	4,867	14,408	36,293	-429	478	
3/4	-3,043	-10,000	3,361	15,992	58,266	-3,394	3,401	
4/4	-2,311	-11,045	1,205	23,793	34,071	-2,816	5,336	
2023.1/4	-9,781	-7,860	405	25,882	25,782	-1,721	8,537	
2/4	6,409	-8,726	1,013	19,840	15,704	45	7,117	
3/4	17,115	-9,216	2,466	24,174	16,654	-3,541	6,364	
4/4	20,349	-9,233	1,675	26,738	22,371	...	9,074	
	Germany	Russia	Luxembourg	Mexico	U. S. A.	Belgium	Brazil	
2018	263,292	195,058	2,039	-13,768	-878,748	-2,004	43,373	
2019	245,868	165,845	1,786	5,168	-857,259	4,176	26,547	
2020	209,675	93,441	1,702	34,151	-912,878	11,296	32,370	
2021	233,105	193,114	1,029	-10,730	-1,083,510	9,779	36,363	
2022	133,272	315,567	-40	-27,078	-1,183,011	-7,647	44,153	
2023	245,321	120,926	-198	-5,542	-1,059,633	-3,597	80,582	
2020.1/4	56,789	33,221	453	3,519	-177,205	3,122	-815	
2/4	28,477	16,532	431	-1,165	-219,914	2,855	13,908	
3/4	62,538	18,691	405	16,209	-259,018	2,554	15,847	
4/4	61,871	24,997	414	15,588	-256,741	2,765	3,429	
2021.1/4	69,886	30,420	1,934	-1,424	-233,081	2,899	-3,490	
2/4	59,838	39,152	-602	2,810	-264,687	4,380	23,587	
3/4	58,965	54,477	90	-10,041	-294,992	7,134	14,483	
4/4	44,417	69,066	-393	-2,076	-290,750	-4,634	1,783	
2022.1/4	41,958	84,798	-1,259	-4,828	-301,939	2,284	8,295	
2/4	31,591	95,082	-620	-8,079	-311,193	-2,937	17,529	
3/4	23,800	72,844	567	-12,899	-296,347	-8,183	8,741	
4/4	35,923	62,842	1,272	-1,272	-273,532	1,189	9,589	
2023.1/4	59,340	30,432	-631	-4,864	-238,455	-120	12,410	
2/4	59,324	26,204	-675	-1,521	-274,222	-5,163	24,936	
3/4	68,652	33,306	405	-3,737	-279,036	-516	21,714	
4/4	58,004	30,984	703	4,580	-267,920	2,202	21,522	

## 8. ( ) Trade Balance (Cont'd)

In million US\$

	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	가 Singapore	Iceland
2018	11,156	72,517	-34,517	-252	1,511	104,011	-1,460
2019	20,710	71,388	-29,801	-1,261	1,456	96,327	-838
2020	21,663	63,482	-9,798	1,241	2,665	103,694	-626
2021	27,114	116,121	-27,710	-347	1,072	121,741	-1,062
2022	19,594	120,215	-62,248	-6,362	-2,288	150,514	-1,469
2023	30,302	130,752	-35,458	1,727	503	154,782	-2,116
2020.1/4	6,791	16,853	-6,271	-760	617	22,062	-182
2/4	3,741	13,190	448	91	618	25,986	-138
3/4	4,547	14,930	-3,146	1,198	809	27,477	-205
4/4	6,584	18,509	-830	712	621	28,246	-101
2021.1/4	7,426	24,880	-1,852	978	772	23,266	-147
2/4	7,585	29,451	-2,589	-59	409	31,816	-310
3/4	5,996	36,683	-8,814	-811	74	32,511	-335
4/4	6,108	25,107	-14,455	-455	-183	34,046	-270
2022.1/4	6,201	35,929	-16,105	-1,675	-574	34,215	-137
2/4	3,812	21,580	-15,689	-1,014	-551	44,020	-297
3/4	3,792	35,939	-19,035	-1,174	-381	40,275	-464
4/4	5,789	26,767	-11,420	-2,499	-783	31,949	-571
2023.1/4	8,035	29,690	-4,680	176	36	32,596	-316
2/4	5,847	32,794	-8,632	1,073	526	43,749	-606
3/4	6,650	36,233	-12,817	623	-28	39,194	-636
4/4	9,770	32,036	-9,328	-145	-30	39,205	-558

	Ireland	Estonia	U. K.	Australia	Austria	Italy	India
2018	129,048	-1,436	-188,502	20,836	1,401	54,146	-186,692
2019	133,368	-1,035	-185,429	47,648	4,893	67,887	-157,678
2020	162,713	-312	-164,878	39,272	5,116	78,588	-95,450
2021	199,347	-1,493	-224,612	85,888	-36	57,963	-176,721
2022	212,501	-2,703	-271,608	111,661	-7,125	-20,617	-267,188
2023	174,715	-2,579	-231,913	83,453	10,022	45,616	-245,418
2020.1/4	39,936	-43	-38,640	12,008	1,428	14,422	-35,042
2/4	37,828	-84	-15,864	12,768	597	14,063	-10,990
3/4	43,887	-160	-45,013	5,614	1,711	24,219	-14,816
4/4	41,062	-25	-65,362	8,882	1,380	25,885	-34,602
2021.1/4	50,837	-226	-57,206	16,817	880	15,651	-41,745
2/4	48,139	-562	-45,976	25,155	-480	22,695	-30,715
3/4	53,094	-378	-64,621	25,092	371	14,563	-44,511
4/4	47,277	-327	-56,809	18,824	-807	5,054	-59,750
2022.1/4	51,890	-520	-95,614	23,226	-2,184	-6,214	-54,483
2/4	51,035	-893	-74,569	37,082	-1,599	-2,089	-63,054
3/4	53,956	-458	-48,849	24,296	-1,782	-15,370	-78,313
4/4	55,619	-831	-52,576	27,057	-1,559	3,056	-71,337
2023.1/4	60,082	-374	-63,507	27,276	3,204	1,383	-52,587
2/4	41,892	-683	-59,675	22,747	1,699	12,126	-56,703
3/4	40,724	-809	-54,465	14,070	2,035	13,957	-64,526
4/4	32,017	-712	-54,266	19,360	3,083	18,150	-71,603

## 8. ( ) Trade Balance (Cont'd)

In million US\$

	Indonesia	Japan	China	Czech Republic	Canada	Thailand	Turkiye
2018	-228	10,587	380,074	9,379	-16,838	22,388	-40,726
2019	3,508	1,361	392,993	10,482	-14,168	26,725	-16,781
2020	28,301	26,647	511,103	12,266	-30,277	40,402	-37,874
2021	43,806	16,706	562,706	3,258	1,928	32,354	-29,321
2022	62,672	-115,689	665,049	-4,140	15,509	13,543	-89,600
2023	46,347	-47,856	593,896	13,075	-1,444	16,972	-86,559
2020.1/4	4,588	3,440	13,479	2,786	-6,522	9,013	-9,616
2/4	3,952	-14,390	153,701	1,181	-7,824	8,669	-8,650
3/4	9,792	13,689	156,796	3,437	-9,819	14,134	-11,093
4/4	9,969	23,908	187,127	4,863	-6,112	8,586	-8,515
2021.1/4	7,628	13,048	123,068	4,154	1,710	7,424	-6,999
2/4	8,337	8,480	112,683	1,910	-755	9,278	-6,435
3/4	15,408	-17	144,113	-1,499	-1,034	7,536	-7,161
4/4	12,433	-4,806	182,843	-1,307	2,006	8,116	-8,726
2022.1/4	11,301	-16,221	140,296	279	8,991	7,582	-21,328
2/4	16,797	-28,354	171,013	-1,645	8,005	2,698	-19,611
3/4	17,623	-39,064	195,960	-2,110	-2,502	-918	-26,959
4/4	16,951	-32,051	157,779	-664	1,015	4,180	-21,702
2023.1/4	14,718	-31,460	126,396	3,658	4,045	4,478	-29,489
2/4	10,133	-7,440	160,258	3,817	-5,840	3,650	-21,374
3/4	10,162	-1,883	156,100	1,654	-3,156	5,393	-21,619
4/4	11,333	-7,073	151,143	3,946	3,507	3,452	-14,077

	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	Philippines	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
2018	-18,415	-13,240	-60,734	333	-50,972	-2,629	-32,272
2019	-18,226	-4,878	-52,800	2,579	-49,312	-4,099	-15,362
2020	-14,236	8,111	-65,669	3,226	-33,775	-1,477	-5,315
2021	-18,745	-8,800	-79,447	2,708	-52,806	-5,139	3,160
2022	-27,739	-25,561	-144,267	-443	-69,701	-15,935	-5,144
2023	-26,756	6,705	-87,508	8,641	-65,788	293	...
2020.1/4	-4,709	-811	-17,958	-291	-10,671	-361	-6,253
2/4	-2,802	2,663	-22,667	933	-4,676	-960	-2,434
3/4	-3,183	2,262	-19,667	-39	-8,979	-100	4,112
4/4	-3,542	3,997	-5,377	2,623	-9,450	-57	-740
2021.1/4	-2,887	1,373	-18,871	175	-11,123	1,093	895
2/4	-4,468	1,138	-15,945	779	-12,187	-720	-3,706
3/4	-5,079	-4,718	-20,643	935	-13,206	-2,558	501
4/4	-6,311	-6,593	-23,988	820	-16,290	-2,953	5,470
2022.1/4	-6,271	-7,055	-34,146	-1,472	-15,694	-3,329	2,100
2/4	-7,094	-5,888	-38,958	-334	-19,207	-3,267	-9,725
3/4	-7,192	-6,854	-40,195	22	-19,710	-4,808	2,118
4/4	-7,182	-5,764	-30,969	1,341	-15,091	-4,531	363
2023.1/4	-5,956	2,698	-29,638	1,684	-17,193	-829	-4,827
2/4	-6,719	2,842	-23,424	2,116	-16,343	1,069	-7,939
3/4	-6,936	861	-21,921	1,588	-16,721	325	-2,732
4/4	-7,145	304	-12,525	3,253	-15,531	-272	...

## 9. Services Balance

In million US\$

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	South Africa	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
2018	-29,369	22,597	116	11,747	-8,751	3,360	8,977
2019	-26,845	23,564	-548	21,947	-9,720	2,631	7,223
2020	-14,670	8,398	-2,647	21,066	-5,413	575	4,076
2021	-5,287	15,213	-4,470	29,254	-778	-3,928	12,025
2022	-7,253	19,959	-5,523	31,386	-5,018	-6,115	31,872
2023	-25,660	23,763	-4,368	27,550	-8,918	...	7,556
2020.1/4	-5,251	1,261	267	5,091	-2,474	1,930	694
2/4	-3,530	1,135	-870	5,766	-659	-312	1,645
3/4	-3,887	4,208	-1,030	4,385	-1,058	-480	1,764
4/4	-2,001	1,795	-1,015	5,825	-1,222	-562	-26
2021.1/4	-2,036	891	-1,045	4,981	157	-593	2,813
2/4	-1,931	1,799	-1,148	8,446	286	-518	2,082
3/4	-762	9,575	-1,196	6,493	-345	-1,358	3,631
4/4	-558	2,949	-1,080	9,335	-876	-1,459	3,499
2022.1/4	202	1,074	-1,088	6,169	-580	-1,436	7,054
2/4	-988	5,374	-1,486	10,183	-1,362	-1,599	10,313
3/4	-2,986	11,153	-1,731	6,959	-1,107	-1,843	11,422
4/4	-3,482	2,357	-1,218	8,074	-1,970	-1,238	3,083
2023.1/4	-7,591	1,158	-750	4,228	-1,592	182	2,526
2/4	-4,711	6,095	-1,295	9,552	-2,582	-914	2,108
3/4	-7,332	13,451	-1,311	5,814	-2,223	-1,222	2,293
4/4	-6,026	3,059	-1,012	7,956	-2,521	...	629

	Germany	Russia	Luxembourg	Mexico	U. S. A.	Belgium	Brazil
2018	-18,555	-30,082	22,493	-13,843	300,148	352	-39,328
2019	-15,067	-36,517	23,546	-9,433	297,865	-831	-38,481
2020	7,616	-16,788	27,300	-12,439	259,993	-881	-24,657
2021	2,302	-20,320	31,893	-12,398	241,930	1,168	-26,957
2022	-38,004	-22,242	30,424	-15,452	231,824	-1,248	-39,618
2023	-68,253	-34,108	29,524	-18,973	279,843	-6,700	-37,596
2020.1/4	-1,431	-5,705	6,013	-1,070	63,605	182	-7,338
2/4	6,429	-1,933	6,733	-3,998	64,855	467	-4,978
3/4	-5,824	-3,605	6,241	-4,350	61,818	-995	-5,953
4/4	8,442	-5,545	8,312	-3,021	69,715	-536	-6,388
2021.1/4	5,456	-3,029	7,490	-4,015	63,997	2,558	-5,256
2/4	7,950	-4,070	8,330	-3,172	61,344	635	-6,416
3/4	-7,791	-6,886	7,382	-2,498	51,366	-1,647	-6,974
4/4	-3,313	-6,335	8,691	-2,714	65,223	-379	-8,312
2022.1/4	457	-3,531	8,069	-3,597	54,733	1,241	-8,870
2/4	-7,213	-3,622	7,757	-3,536	53,723	-316	-10,952
3/4	-22,863	-6,715	7,184	-3,843	53,502	-1,749	-10,037
4/4	-8,385	-8,374	7,415	-4,476	69,866	-424	-9,760
2023.1/4	-10,779	-7,628	6,745	-4,362	60,984	-943	-7,627
2/4	-19,119	-8,987	7,830	-5,480	66,107	-1,532	-9,956
3/4	-25,439	-9,704	7,213	-5,852	70,060	-3,874	-9,164
4/4	-12,915	-7,790	7,736	-3,279	82,692	-352	-10,848



## 9. ( ) Services Balance (Cont'd)

In million US\$

	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	가 Singapore	Iceland
2018	1,571	-1,530	73,002	1,099	3,088	8,068	2,382
2019	2,875	-6,287	70,714	1,365	3,251	14,971	1,964
2020	3,111	-19,314	28,287	1,091	2,190	6,114	305
2021	3,917	-18,380	41,678	646	2,594	35,564	603
2022	-3,435	-8,944	78,799	419	3,640	41,562	1,432
2023	-3,025	-23,482	100,712	642	4,160	32,551	2,123
2020.1/4	-362	-3,802	9,364	325	546	938	182
2/4	459	-4,277	3,825	258	419	1,979	-20
3/4	640	-5,714	8,551	505	625	2,126	154
4/4	2,376	-5,520	6,548	2	600	1,054	-11
2021.1/4	1,214	-4,380	3,547	117	503	8,431	-62
2/4	1,042	-5,164	7,017	99	624	8,942	85
3/4	40	-4,392	15,851	371	756	8,650	532
4/4	1,622	-4,444	15,263	59	712	9,533	48
2022.1/4	-910	-2,800	13,132	112	677	10,284	60
2/4	-1,621	-2,403	21,812	9	967	9,813	326
3/4	-1,661	-384	25,302	145	1,101	9,322	849
4/4	758	-3,357	18,554	153	895	12,143	197
2023.1/4	-1,046	-3,068	18,137	253	890	8,219	181
2/4	-1,408	-6,765	27,013	238	1,073	6,017	627
3/4	348	-6,360	32,664	107	1,118	8,118	1,110
4/4	-918	-7,289	22,898	43	1,079	10,181	205

	Ireland	Estonia	U. K.	Australia	Austria	Italy	India
2018	-18,569	2,278	148,924	-5,154	11,869	-3,530	80,774
2019	-84,034	2,308	145,600	-1,178	10,853	-529	84,226
2020	-80,485	67	179,948	9,766	9,306	-9,321	87,108
2021	7,184	1,078	219,893	3,721	3,595	-11,467	102,681
2022	550	2,493	184,967	-14,461	8,860	-12,068	132,527
2023	8,273	2,818	190,274	482	8,298	-8,181	159,157
2020.1/4	-65,964	465	45,499	959	5,540	-5,353	22,027
2/4	476	433	43,751	2,929	44	-3,615	20,758
3/4	3,031	156	40,053	3,027	2,681	2,900	21,086
4/4	-18,027	-987	50,644	2,851	1,040	-3,253	23,237
2021.1/4	7,222	-155	54,828	3,353	186	-4,986	23,485
2/4	7,368	-183	58,824	1,467	-39	-4,270	25,808
3/4	7,204	393	46,724	343	1,718	1,865	25,579
4/4	-14,610	1,024	59,517	-1,442	1,730	-4,077	27,809
2022.1/4	7,814	490	48,270	-2,221	4,314	-6,590	28,319
2/4	1,329	641	40,052	-4,234	666	-1,829	31,069
3/4	-2,032	614	38,195	-5,782	781	2,044	34,426
4/4	-6,560	748	58,450	-2,224	3,098	-5,693	38,713
2023.1/4	-887	591	51,069	1,370	5,322	-6,196	39,075
2/4	8,059	823	45,674	-1,383	-320	-1,289	35,121
3/4	9,354	635	36,429	-1,192	900	3,495	39,941
4/4	-8,254	769	57,101	1,686	2,395	-4,192	45,020

## 9. ( ) Services Balance (Cont'd)

In million US\$

	Indonesia	Japan	China	Czech Republic	Canada	Thailand	Turkiye
2018	-6,485	-9,182	-292,168	5,539	-16,894	22,535	30,888
2019	-7,641	-9,977	-261,149	4,634	-11,370	24,323	38,560
2020	-9,755	-34,245	-152,530	4,442	-6,222	-14,469	14,359
2021	-14,599	-38,517	-101,212	4,853	-1,810	-32,497	31,657
2022	-19,957	-42,233	-87,440	3,869	-12,431	-23,958	49,665
2023	-17,919	-21,250	-207,833	4,220	-7,018	-8,110	52,029
2020.1/4	-1,735	-5,690	-51,442	1,554	-5,396	2,189	4,892
2/4	-2,148	-12,159	-32,825	1,100	-694	-4,649	258
3/4	-2,768	-8,608	-39,760	1,305	-956	-5,211	5,023
4/4	-3,105	-7,788	-28,503	483	823	-6,798	4,186
2021.1/4	-3,446	-4,649	-30,073	1,052	1,042	-7,556	2,619
2/4	-3,660	-14,591	-27,545	1,475	-1,029	-8,115	4,728
3/4	-3,531	-9,451	-29,825	1,317	-1,678	-8,570	14,577
4/4	-3,962	-9,826	-13,769	1,009	-144	-8,256	9,733
2022.1/4	-4,335	-9,813	-13,113	1,103	-2,725	-6,771	6,308
2/4	-4,972	-11,138	-18,532	1,348	-5,155	-7,522	11,558
3/4	-5,260	-13,491	-27,300	1,177	-3,651	-6,163	19,685
4/4	-5,391	-7,791	-28,495	241	-900	-3,502	12,114
2023.1/4	-4,526	-7,369	-41,033	1,132	-3,398	-1,391	7,845
2/4	-4,624	-7,974	-49,220	1,160	-2,993	-2,925	12,264
3/4	-3,981	-7,690	-60,886	1,224	-719	-1,827	20,109
4/4	-4,788	1,783	-56,695	703	92	-1,967	11,811

	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	Philippines	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
2018	20,583	25,340	28,533	-3,766	11,608	9,530	31,506
2019	20,064	26,943	28,602	-2,158	13,039	7,935	21,029
2020	9,849	26,208	18,832	-2,847	13,866	4,573	11,979
2021	11,979	31,674	40,999	-2,664	14,039	5,619	17,375
2022	22,656	38,343	54,638	-6,426	15,895	8,229	19,846
2023	30,337	42,858	39,999	-9,911	19,120	10,633	...
2020.1/4	3,256	7,066	797	-1,333	3,025	1,428	4,276
2/4	1,267	5,600	1,697	-1,082	2,914	497	2,853
3/4	3,241	6,635	8,001	-985	3,852	1,645	3,122
4/4	2,085	6,907	8,337	554	4,075	1,002	1,727
2021.1/4	1,558	7,708	3,225	-971	3,453	787	5,428
2/4	2,005	8,401	8,466	-904	2,925	1,630	3,190
3/4	4,787	7,817	13,949	-869	3,882	1,899	5,105
4/4	3,628	7,748	15,359	80	3,779	1,303	3,651
2022.1/4	3,750	8,649	10,265	-1,316	3,234	1,742	6,351
2/4	5,491	10,864	19,194	-2,068	2,962	2,110	4,725
3/4	8,198	9,558	13,032	-1,736	4,355	2,458	5,272
4/4	5,217	9,272	12,146	-1,306	5,345	1,919	3,497
2023.1/4	5,615	10,045	3,315	-2,213	4,698	2,188	6,073
2/4	7,702	11,255	12,419	-2,864	4,190	2,652	4,821
3/4	10,680	10,949	11,290	-2,386	5,069	3,243	5,193
4/4	6,340	10,609	12,976	-2,448	5,163	2,550	...

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## 통계표 정보 이용안내

### Information on Statistical Tables

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통계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시 계 열 수 (Time Series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
<b>I. 노동</b>			
1. 경제활동인구	경제활동인구	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> 』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
2. 취업자 수	취업자 수	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> 』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
3. 실업자 수	실업자 수	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> 』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
4. 실업률(15세 이상)(계절조정)	실업률(계절조정)	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> 』 OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
5. 조화 실업률(계절조정)	조화 실업률(계절조정)	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
6. 제조업 취업자 수(계절조정)	제조업 취업자 수(계절조정)	연(6), 분기(16)	OECD 『Labour Force Statistics』
7. 농업 취업자 수(계절조정)	농업 취업자 수(계절조정)	연(6), 분기(16)	OECD 『Labour Force Statistics』
8. 서비스업 취업자 수(계절조정)	서비스업 취업자 수(계절조정)	연(6), 분기(16)	OECD 『Labour Force Statistics』
<b>II. 광업·제조업·에너지</b>			
1. 광업·제조업 생산지수 (건설업 제외)	광업·제조업생산지수(건설업 제외), 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『광업·제조업동향조사』 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> OECD 『Main Economic Indicator』
2. 광업·제조업 생산지수(제조업)	광업·제조업 생산지수(제조업), 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『광업·제조업동향조사』 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> OECD 『Main Economic Indicator』
3. 임금지수(제조업)	임금지수(제조업), 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
4. 석유 생산량	석유 생산량	연(6), 월(18)	EAI 『U.S. Energy Information Administration』
<b>III. 건설·교통·도소매·경기</b>			
1. 주거용빌딩 건축허가(수주)	주거용빌딩 건축허가, 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
2. 승용차 등록대수	승용차 등록대수	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
3. 국제해운수송	국제해운수송, 출항, 입항	연(6), 월(18)	UN 『Monthly Bulletin of Statistics』
4. 소매판매 불변금액 지수 (계절조정)	소매판매 불변금액 지수(계절조정), 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
5. 경기선행지수(계절조정)	경기선행지수(계절조정)	월(24)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
<b>IV. 물가</b>			
1. 생산자 물가지수	생산자 물가지수, 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="https://ecos.bok.or.kr">https://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
2. 소비자 물가지수	소비자 물가지수, 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『소비자물가지수월보』 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
3. 소비자 물가지수 (서비스)	소비자 물가지수(서비스), 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『소비자물가지수월보』 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
4. 소비자 물가지수 (비식품 및 비에너지)	소비자 물가지수(비식품 및 비에너지), 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『소비자물가지수월보』 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
5. 수출물가지수	수출물가지수, 전년(동기간)비	연(6), 분기(16)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="https://ecos.bok.or.kr">https://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
6. 수입물가지수	수입물가지수, 전년(동기간)비	연(6), 분기(16)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="https://ecos.bok.or.kr">https://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
7. 수출입물량지수	수출입물량지수, 전년(동기간)비	연(6), 분기(16)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="https://ecos.bok.or.kr">https://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
8. 수출입단가지수	수출입단가지수, 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="https://ecos.bok.or.kr">https://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
9. 비교물가수준	OECD 국가별 기준 비교물가	월(1)	OECD 『Purchasing Power Parities Statistics』
<b>V. 국민계정</b>			
1. 국내총생산 (당해년가격, 계절조정)	국내총생산(당해년가격, 계절조정)	연(6), 분기(16)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="https://ecos.bok.or.kr">https://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
2. GDP디플레이터(계절조정)	GDP디플레이터(계절조정)	연(6), 분기(16)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
3. GDP성장률(기준년가격)	GDP성장률(기준년가격)	연(6), 분기(16)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
4. 정부소비지출(계절조정)	정부소비지출(계절조정)	분기(21)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
5. 민간소비지출(계절조정)	민간소비지출(계절조정)	분기(21)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
6. 총고정자본형성(계절조정)	총고정자본형성(계절조정)	분기(21)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

통계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시 계 열 수 (Time Series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage )
<b>VI. 금융</b>			
1. 통화(M1)증감률	통화(M1)증감률	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="https://ecos.bok.or.kr">https://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
2. 총통화(M2)증감률	총통화(M2)증감률	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="https://ecos.bok.or.kr">https://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
3. 총유동성(M3)증감률(계절조정)	총유동성(M3)증감률(계절조정)	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
4. 단기이자율(3개월 이자율 및 수익률)	단기이자율(3개월 이자율 및 수익률)	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
5. 장기국채수익률(10년 만기)	장기국채수익률(10년 만기)	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
6. 예금금리	예금금리	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="https://ecos.bok.or.kr">https://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
7. 대출금리	대출금리	연(6), 월(18)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
8. 국제금리	국제금리, 정부채, 시장금리	연(6), 월(18)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
9. 정책금리	정책금리	연(6), 월(18)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
10. 정부채권수익률	정부채권수익률	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="https://ecos.bok.or.kr">https://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
11. 주가지수	주가지수	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
<b>VII. 무역 · 국제수지</b>			
1. 수출(F.O.B.)	수출액	연(6), 월(18)	관세청 『수출입무역통계』 <a href="https://www.customs.go.kr">https://www.customs.go.kr</a> IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
2. 수입(C.I.F.)	수입액	연(6), 월(18)	관세청 『수출입무역통계』 <a href="https://www.customs.go.kr">https://www.customs.go.kr</a> IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
3. 외환보유액(총보유액)	외환보유액(금포함)	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="https://ecos.bok.or.kr">https://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
4. 외환보유액(금제외)	외환보유액(금제외)	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="https://ecos.bok.or.kr">https://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
5. 환율	환율	연(6), 월(18)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
6. 실질실효환율	실질실효환율	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
7. 경상수지	경상수지	연(6), 분기(16)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
8. 상품수지	상품수지	연(6), 분기(16)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
9. 서비스수지	서비스수지	연(6), 분기(16)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

## 통계표 정보 이용안내

### Information on Statistical Tables

#### 【국제통계연감】

통계표명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시계열수 (Time series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
<b>I. 영토/인구</b>			
1. 국토면적(2021)	총면적, 육지면적, 농경지(경지, 과수원), 비 농경지	2021	FAO 『 <a href="https://www.fao.org">https://www.fao.org</a> 』 국토교통부 『지적통계연보』
2. 총 토지면적 대비 산림면적 비율	총 토지면적 대비 산림면적 비율	2000, 2010, 2015-2020	UN 『 <a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs</a> 』
3. 장래인구	장래인구	2011-2023, 2025, 2030, 2035, 2040	통계청 『장래인구추계』 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> UN 『 <a href="https://population.un.org/wpp">https://population.un.org/wpp</a> 』
4. 부양인구비 및 노령화지수(2023)	인구(0-14세, 15-64세, 65세 이상), 총 부양인구비(유소년, 노년), 노령화지수	2023	통계청 『장래인구추계』 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> UN 『 <a href="https://population.un.org/wpp">https://population.un.org/wpp</a> 』
5. 주요도시 인구	국가별 도시 인구	2000-2030(5년간격)	통계청 『시도별 장래인구추계』 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> UN 『 <a href="https://esa.un.org/unpd/wup">https://esa.un.org/unpd/wup</a> 』
6. 도시화율	도시화율	2000-2030(5년간격)	UN 『 <a href="https://esa.un.org/unpd/wup">https://esa.un.org/unpd/wup</a> 』
7. 순이동률	순이동률	2015-2050(5년간격)	UN 『 <a href="https://population.un.org/wpp">https://population.un.org/wpp</a> 』
8. 인구동태 및 밀도	조출생률, 조사망률, 자연증가율, 조혼인율, 조이혼율, 연평균인구증가율, 인구밀도	2018-2021	통계청 『장래인구추계』, 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> 』인구동향조사 국토교통부 『지적통계연보』, UN 『 <a href="https://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products">https://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products</a> 』 대만 『Statistical Yearbook』
9. 출생아 수 및 출생 성비	출생(남, 여), 출생 성비	2011-2022년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> 』인구동향조사 UN 『 <a href="https://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products">https://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products</a> 』 대만 『Statistical Yearbook』
10. 합계출산율	합계출산율	2010-2050년(5년간격)	UN 『 <a href="https://population.un.org/wpp">https://population.un.org/wpp</a> 』
11. 영아사망률	영아사망률	2010-2050년(5년간격)	UN 『 <a href="https://population.un.org/wpp">https://population.un.org/wpp</a> 』
12. 기대수명	기대수명	2010-2050년(5년간격)	UN 『 <a href="https://population.un.org/wpp">https://population.un.org/wpp</a> 』
13. 재외동포	전체, 시민권자+영주권자, 일반체류자+유학생	2011-2021(2년간격)	외교부 『재외동포현황』
14. 재한 등록외국인 수 및 정규 입국외국인 수	재한 등록외국인 수, 정규 입국외국인 수	2018-2022	법무부 『출입국·외국인정책통계연보』
<b>II. 사회/범죄·안전</b>			
1. 의도적 살인 건수 및 수감자 수	의도적 살인 건수, 수감자 수	2020-2021	UNODC 『 <a href="https://www.dataunodc.un.org">https://www.dataunodc.un.org</a> 』
2. 10만명당 의도적 살인 희생자 수	전체, 남자, 여자 희생자 수	2019-2021	UNODC 『 <a href="https://www.dataunodc.un.org">https://www.dataunodc.un.org</a> 』
3. 피난민 및 군사력	피난민(양령국가별, 발생국가별), 군사무기이전(수입, 수출), 군대요원	2012, 2019, 2022	The World Bank 『 <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a> 』
4. 교통사고 사망자 수	사망자 수, 거주민 100만명당 사망자 수, 차량 100만대당 사망자 수	2019-2021	OECD 『 <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a> 』
5. 교통사고 부상자 수	부상자 수	2014-2021	OECD 『 <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a> 』
6. 10만명당 직접적 재산 피해자 수	10만명당 직접적 재산 피해자 수	2014-2021	UN 『 <a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs</a> 』
7. 국가경쟁력 순위	국가경쟁력 순위	2016-2023	국제경영개발대학원(IMD) 『 <a href="https://www.imd.org">https://www.imd.org</a> 』
8. 성불평등지수(2021)	성불평등지수, 모성사망률, 청소년 출산율, 여성국회의원비율	2021	UNDP 『Human Development Report』 『 <a href="https://hdr.undp.org">https://hdr.undp.org</a> 』
9. 관리적 여성 비율	관리적 여성 비율	2015-2022	UN 『 <a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs</a> 』
10. 여성 국회의원 수	여성 국회의원 수	2016-2023	UN 『 <a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs</a> 』
11. 10만명당 자살률	전체, 남자, 여자 10만명당 자살률	2019-2021	OECD 『 <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a> 』
<b>III. 노동·임금</b>			
1. 경제활동인구 및 참가율	해당연령, 조사방법, 경제활동가능인구, 경제활동인구(남, 여), 경제활동참가율(남, 여)	2017-2022년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> 』경제활동인구조사 ILO 『 <a href="https://ilostat.ilo.org">https://ilostat.ilo.org</a> 』
2. 고용률	고용률	2013-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
3. 취업자	취업자	2013-2022	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> 』경제활동인구조사 ILO 『 <a href="https://ilostat.ilo.org">https://ilostat.ilo.org</a> 』 대만 『 <a href="https://eng.stat.gov.tw">https://eng.stat.gov.tw</a> 』

통계표명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시계열수 (Time series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
4. 산업별 취업자	전체, 남자, 여자, 산업별 취업자	2015-2022년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr&gt;경제활동인구조사">https://kosis.kr&gt;경제활동인구조사</a> 』 ILO 『 <a href="https://ilostat.ilo.org">https://ilostat.ilo.org</a> 』 대만 『 <a href="https://eng.stat.gov.tw">https://eng.stat.gov.tw</a> 』
5. 직업별 취업자	전체, 남자, 여자, 직업별 취업자	2019-2022년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr&gt;경제활동인구조사">https://kosis.kr&gt;경제활동인구조사</a> 』 ILO 『 <a href="https://ilostat.ilo.org">https://ilostat.ilo.org</a> 』
6. 종사상 지위별 취업자	전체, 남자, 여자, 종사상 지위별 취업자	2017-2022년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr&gt;경제활동인구조사">https://kosis.kr&gt;경제활동인구조사</a> 』 ILO 『 <a href="https://ilostat.ilo.org">https://ilostat.ilo.org</a> 』 대만 『 <a href="https://eng.stat.gov.tw">https://eng.stat.gov.tw</a> 』
7. 파트타임 근로자 비중	파트타임 근로자 비중	2013-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
8. 파트타임 근로자 중 여성 비율	파트타임 근로자 중 여성 비율	2013-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
9. 실업률	조사방법, 해당연령, 전체, 남자, 여자	2013-2022	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr&gt;경제활동인구조사">https://kosis.kr&gt;경제활동인구조사</a> 』 ILO 『 <a href="https://ilostat.ilo.org">https://ilostat.ilo.org</a> 』 대만 『 <a href="https://eng.stat.gov.tw">https://eng.stat.gov.tw</a> 』
10. 청년(15-24세) 실업률	전체, 남자, 여자	2016-2024	ILO 『 <a href="https://ilostat.ilo.org">https://ilostat.ilo.org</a> 』
11. 고용 지수	전체, 농림어업, 산업, 서비스업	2015-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
12. 근로자당 연평균 실제 근로시간	전체 취업자, 의존적 취업자	2017-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
13. 제조업 근로자의 주당 평균 실제 근로시간	근로형태, 제조업 주당 평균근로시간	2014-2022	ILO 『 <a href="https://ilostat.ilo.org">https://ilostat.ilo.org</a> 』
14. 제조업 종업원의 명목 월평균 임금	기간, 제조업 월평균임금	2015-2022	ILO 『 <a href="https://ilostat.ilo.org">https://ilostat.ilo.org</a> 』
15. 남녀 임금격차(제조업)	기간, 남녀 임금격차(제조업)	2015-2022	ILO 『 <a href="https://ilostat.ilo.org">https://ilostat.ilo.org</a> 』
16. 단위 노동비용	단위 노동비용	2003-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a> 』
17. 근로자 10만명당 치명적 산업재해 수	사망 십만인율	2013-2022	고용노동부 『산업재해 현황분석』 <a href="https://www.moel.go.kr">https://www.moel.go.kr</a> ILO 『 <a href="https://ilostat.ilo.org">https://ilostat.ilo.org</a> 』
18. 대도시권 노동시장	취업자, 경제활동인구, 실업자	2007-2021년 중 국가별 1년	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
19. GDP 대비 노동소득 분배율	GDP 대비 노동소득 분배율	2013-2020	UN 『 <a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs</a> 』
20. 파업과 직장폐쇄	건수, 참가인원, 손실일수	2013-2022	ILO 『 <a href="https://ilostat.ilo.org">https://ilostat.ilo.org</a> 』
<b>IV. 소득·소비·자산</b>			
1. 소득분포	상·하위 10%, 5분위별 소득분포	2016-2022년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr&gt;소득·소비·자산&gt;가계금융복지조사">https://kosis.kr&gt;소득·소비·자산&gt;가계금융복지조사</a> 』 The World Bank 『 <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a> 』
2. 지니계수	지니계수	2012-2021	OECD 『 <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a> 』
3. 상대적 빈곤율	상대적 빈곤율	2012-2021	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
4. 순대출/순차입 비율-가계	순대출/순차입 비율	2013-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a> 』
5. 가계금융자산	가계금융자산	2013-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a> 』
6. 가계처분가능소득	가계처분가능소득	2013-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a> 』
7. 가계지출	가계지출	2015-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a> 』
8. 가계저축	가계저축	2015-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a> 』
9. 가계부채	가계부채	2015-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a> 』
<b>V. 보건·복지</b>			
1. 의료종사자수	의사, 약사, 치과 의사, 간호사 수	2004-2022년 중 국가별 1년	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
2. 병상수 및 유아집중률	인구1,000명당 병상수, 유아집중률(홀릭, DPT)	2004-2021년 중 국가별 1년	The World Bank 『 <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a> 』
3. 10만명당 주요 사망원인별 사망률(2019)	총사망률, 특정강연성 및 기생충성질환, 악성신생물(암), 당뇨병, 순환기계통질환, 호흡기계통의 질환, 소화기계통의 질환, 사망의 외부요인 등	2019	통계청 『사망원인통계』 WHO 『Mortality Database, <a href="https://www.who.int">https://www.who.int</a> 』
4. 10만명당 결핵 발생 빈도	10만명당 결핵 발생 빈도	2012-2021	The World Bank 『 <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a> 』
5. 출산 10만명당 임신부 사망률	출산 10만명당 임신부 사망률	2012-2021	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
6. 청소년 출산율(15-19세 여성 1,000명당 출생)	청소년 출산율	2012-2021	The World Bank 『 <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a> 』
7. 흡연율	남자, 여자 흡연율	2013-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
8. 1인당 담배 소비량	1인당 담배 소비량	2012-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
9. 1인당 주류 소비량	1인당 주류 소비량	2012-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시 계 열 수 (Time series)	자 료 출 처 및 홈 페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
10. 보건관련 지출비(2020)	보건지출비(GDP대비-경상, 공공, 본인 부담, 1인당 보건지출, 1인당 보건지출(PPP), 외무보건비	2020	The World Bank 『 <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a> 』
11. 보건서비스 지출비	보건 당기 지출, 치료 및 재활 치료, 장기 치료, 보건 보조 서비스, 의약품, 예방치료, 정부의료체계 및 재정행정	2020-2021	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
12. AIDS 환자수	AIDS 환자수	2016-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
13. 비만인구비율(15세 이상)	과체중, 비만, 과체중+비만(전체, 남자, 여자)	2015-2022년 중 국가별 1년	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
14. 전염병	전염병(백일해, 홍역)	2018-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
15. 의약품 판매	의약품 판매	2012-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
16. 의약품 소비	소항과 및 신진대사, 제산제, 소화성 궤양 및 위장용 약물, 당뇨 약물 등	2021-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
17. 영양부족인구 비율	영양부족인구 비율	2013-2020	UN 『 <a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs</a> 』
18. 공여국별 총개발원조	공여국별 총개발원조	2015-2021	UN 『 <a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs</a> 』
19. 공공사회복지 지출	공공사회복지 지출	2014-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
20. 삶의 질	비시설 주거, 주택 비용, 1인당 방수, 가계처분가능소득, 가계순자산, 노동 시장 불안정성, 고용률, 장기 실업률, 개인 소득, 인적네트워크 등		OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
<b>VI. 교육/문화·여가</b>			
1. 인간개발지수(2021)	HDI 순위, 인간개발지수, 기대수명, 평균 교육기간, 기대교육기간, 1인당 GNI	2021	UNDP 『Human Development Index』, 『 <a href="http://hdr.undp.org">http://hdr.undp.org</a> 』
2. 교육단계별 취학률	초등교육, 중등교육(전기중등교육, 후기중등교육), 중등후비고등교육	2017-2022년 중 국가별 1년	UNESCO 『 <a href="http://data.uis.unesco.org">http://data.uis.unesco.org</a> 』
3. 교사 수 및 여교사 비율	학교전·초등·전기중등·후기중등(교사 수, 여교사 비율)	2016-2022년 중 국가별 1년	UNESCO 『 <a href="http://data.uis.unesco.org">http://data.uis.unesco.org</a> 』
4. 교사 1인당 학생 수	유아교육, 초등교육, 중등교육, 고등교육	2019-2020	OECD 『 <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a> 』
5. GDP 대비 정부 재원 교육비 비율	교육단계별 정부 재원 교육비 비율(학교전교육, 초등교육 등)	2015-2022년 중 국가별 1년	UNESCO 『 <a href="http://data.uis.unesco.org">http://data.uis.unesco.org</a> 』
6. 교육단계별 연간 학생 1인당 공교육비	초등교육, 중등교육, 고등교육	2018-2019	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
7. 학업 성취도	남녀별 수학, 과학, 읽기점수	2015, 2018	OECD 『 <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a> 』
8. 외래 관광객 및 해외 관광객	외래 관광객, 해외 관광객	2014-2021	UNWTO, 한국관광공사 『한국관광통계』
9. 세계 관광 수입 및 관광 지출	관광 수입, 관광 지출	2015-2021	UNWTO, 한국관광공사 『한국관광통계』
10. 가계의 오락·문화비 지출	가계의 오락·문화비 지출	2016-2021	UN 『 <a href="https://data.un.org">https://data.un.org</a> 』
11. 정부의 오락, 문화, 종교에 대한 지출	정부의 오락, 문화, 종교에 대한 지출	2016-2021	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
<b>VII. 농림/수산</b>			
1. 농업면적	농업면적	2015-2020	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> >농업면적조사』 국토교통부 『 <a href="https://stat.molit.go.kr">https://stat.molit.go.kr</a> >지적통계』 The World Bank 『 <a href="https://databank.worldbank.org">https://databank.worldbank.org</a> 』
2. 농업생산지수	농업생산지수	2012-2021	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> >농림업생산지수』 FAO 『 <a href="https://www.fao.org">https://www.fao.org</a> 』
3. 농업생산량(쌀)	쌀, 경작면적당 생산량	2019-2021	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> >농작물생산조사』 FAO 『 <a href="https://www.fao.org">https://www.fao.org</a> 』
4. 농업생산량(보리)	보리, 경작면적당 생산량	2019-2021	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> >농작물생산조사』 FAO 『 <a href="https://www.fao.org">https://www.fao.org</a> 』
5. 농업생산량(밀, 옥수수)	밀, 옥수수, 경작면적당 생산량	2019-2021	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> >농작물생산조사』 FAO 『 <a href="https://www.fao.org">https://www.fao.org</a> 』
6. 농업생산량(감자, 고구마)	감자, 고구마, 경작면적당 생산량	2019-2021	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> >농작물생산조사』 FAO 『 <a href="https://www.fao.org">https://www.fao.org</a> 』
7. 농업생산량(차잎, 흙)	차잎, 호프, 경작면적당 생산량	2019-2021	FAO 『 <a href="https://www.fao.org">https://www.fao.org</a> 』
8. 농업생산량(생커피원두, 미가공 담배)	생커피원두, 미가공담배, 경작면적당 생산량	2019-2021	FAO 『 <a href="https://www.fao.org">https://www.fao.org</a> 』
9. 가축사육(소)	소	2018-2021	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> >가축동향조사』 FAO 『 <a href="https://www.fao.org">https://www.fao.org</a> 』
10. 가축사육(돼지)	돼지	2018-2021	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> >가축동향조사』 FAO 『 <a href="https://www.fao.org">https://www.fao.org</a> 』



통계표명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시계열수 (Time series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
11. 가축사육(양)	양	2018-2021	농림축산식품부 『기타가축통계』 『https://www.mafra.go.kr』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
12. 가축사육(닭)	닭	2018-2021	통계청 『https://kosis.kr>가축동향조사』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
13. 가축생산량(쇠고기)	쇠고기	2018-2021	농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품주요통계』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
14. 가축생산량(돼지고기)	돼지고기	2018-2021	농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품주요통계』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
15. 비료생산량	합계, 질소질, 인산질, 칼리질	2020, 2021	농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품통계연보』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
16. 비료소비량	합계, 질소질, 인산질, 칼리질	2020, 2021	농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품통계연보』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
17. 원목생산량	원목생산량	2012-2021	산림청 『임업통계연보』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
18. 어업 및 양식 생산량	어업 및 양식 생산량	2013-2021	FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
<b>VIII. 광업·제조업·도소매</b>			
1. 광업·제조업 생산지수	총지수, 광업, 제조업, 전기·가스·증기업	2016-2022	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
2. 제조업 부가가치액 및 구성	제조업 부가가치액(100만 달러), 구성비(식품, 음료 및 담배 등)	2011, 2016, 2021	The World Bank 『https://databank.worldbank.org』
3. 선철 생산	선철 생산	2013-2021	한국철강협회 『철강통계연보』 https://www.kosa.or.kr
4. 조강 생산	조강 생산	2013-2021	한국철강협회 『철강통계연보』 https://www.kosa.or.kr
5. 철강재 수출·수입	수출, 수입	2017-2021	한국철강협회 『철강통계연보』 https://www.kosa.or.kr
6. 자동차 생산	승용차, 상용차, 전체	2019-2022	한국자동차산업협회(KAMA) 『https://www.kama.or.kr』 『한국의 자동차산업』
7. 주요국의 자동차 수출·수입	수출, 수입(승용차, 상용차, 전체)	2014-2021	한국자동차산업협회(KAMA) 『https://www.kama.or.kr』 『세계자동차통계』
8. 상대국별 자동차 수출·수입(2021)	한국, 일본, 독일, 미국(승용차, 상용차)	2021	한국자동차산업협회(KAMA) 『https://www.kama.or.kr』 『세계자동차통계』
9. 소매판매액지수	소매판매액지수	2014-2022	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
<b>IX. 교통·물류/건설</b>			
1. 자동차 보유대수	자동차 보유대수	2014-2020	한국자동차산업협회(KAMA) 『https://www.kama.or.kr』
2. 내륙화물 및 여객 운송	내륙화물, 여객 운송	2013-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
3. 국제해운수송	국제해운수송(입항, 출항)	2016-2022	UN 『Monthly Bulletin of Statistics』
4. 민간정기항공수송	전체(국내수송+국제수송), 국제수송	2019-2021	ICAO 『Annual Report』
5. 내륙 교통 시설 투자	내륙 교통 시설 투자	2015-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
6. 철도 시설 투자	철도 시설 투자	2015-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
7. 도로 시설 투자	도로 시설 투자	2015-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
8. 내륙 운하 시설 투자	내륙 운하 시설 투자	2015-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
9. 항만 시설 투자	항만 시설 투자	2015-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
10. 공항 시설 투자	공항 시설 투자	2015-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
11. 건설업생산지수	건설업생산지수	2013-2022	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
12. 주거용빌딩 건축허가	주거용빌딩 건축허가	2013-2022	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
<b>X. 정보통신/과학·기술</b>			
1. 국내 우편	우편, 소포	2019-2021	UPU 『https://www.upu.int』 대만 『https://www.stat.gov.tw』
2. 국제 우편	발송, 도착	2018-2021	UPU 『https://www.upu.int』
3. 전화 가입자 수	가입자 수, 인구 100명당	2020-2022	ITU 『https://www.itu.int』
4. 이동전화 가입자 수	가입자 수, 인구 100명당	2020-2022	ITU 『https://www.itu.int』
5. 인터넷	인터넷 이용률, 고정 광대역 가입자 수(가입자 수, 인구 100명당)	2021-2022	ITU 『https://www.itu.int』
6. 컴퓨터 사용 가구	컴퓨터 사용률, 인터넷 사용률	2020-2022	OECD 『https://data.oecd.org』
7. 총연구원 수	총연구원 수	2015-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
8. 자금출처별 연구개발비	GDP 대비, 정부, 기업, 해외, 고등교육 및 민간비영리기관	2018-2021년 중 국가별 1년	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시 계 열 수 (Time series)	자 료 출 처 및 홈 페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
9. 연구주체별 연구개발비	기업, 고등교육기관, 정부, 민간비영리기관	2019-2022년 중 국가별 1년	OECD 「 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 」
10. 100만명당 R&D 연구개발자	100만명당 R&D 연구개발자	2005-2020	The World Bank 「 <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a> 」
11. 주요국 특허 출원·등록	특허출원접수, 특허등록	2017-2021	WIPO 「 <a href="https://wipo.int">https://wipo.int</a> 」
12. 지식재산권 사용료	사용료 수입, 사용료 지급	2019-2022	The World Bank 「 <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a> 」
<b>XI. 물가</b>			
1. 생산자물가지수	생산자물가지수	2013-2022	IMF 「International Financial Statistics」 대만 「 <a href="https://eng.stat.gov.tw">https://eng.stat.gov.tw</a> 」
2. 소비자물가지수	소비자물가지수	2013-2022	IMF 「International Financial Statistics」 대만 「 <a href="https://eng.stat.gov.tw">https://eng.stat.gov.tw</a> 」
3. 에너지 가격	산업별 중질연료유, 가정용 경질연료유, 차량용 디젤유 등	2021	IEA 「Key World Energy Statistics」
4. 비교물가수준(대한민국기준)	비교물가수준(대한민국기준)	2018-2022	OECD 「 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 」
5. 비교물가수준(미국기준)	비교물가수준(미국기준)	2018-2022	OECD 「 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 」
6. 주택가격지수	명목, 실질 주택가격지수	2015-2022	OECD 「 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 」
7. 인플레이션 전망	인플레이션 전망	2016-2024	OECD 「 <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a> 」
<b>XII. 국민계정</b>			
1. 국민총소득(당해년가격)	국민총소득(당해년가격)	2013-2022	The World Bank 「 <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a> 」 대만 「 <a href="https://www.stat.gov.tw">https://www.stat.gov.tw</a> 」
2. 1인당 국민총소득(당해년가격)	1인당 국민총소득(당해년가격)	2013-2022	The World Bank 「 <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a> 」 대만 「 <a href="https://www.stat.gov.tw">https://www.stat.gov.tw</a> 」
3. 국내총생산(당해년가격)	국내총생산(당해년가격)	2013-2022	한국은행 「 <a href="https://ecos.bok.or.kr">https://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> 」 The World Bank 「 <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a> 」 대만 「 <a href="https://www.stat.gov.tw">https://www.stat.gov.tw</a> 」
4. 1인당 국내총생산(당해년가격)	1인당 국내총생산(당해년가격)	2013-2022	한국은행 「 <a href="https://ecos.bok.or.kr">https://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> 」 The World Bank 「 <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a> 」 대만 「 <a href="https://www.stat.gov.tw">https://www.stat.gov.tw</a> 」
5. 경제성장률(물변가격)	경제성장률(물변가격)	2013-2022	한국은행 「 <a href="https://ecos.bok.or.kr">https://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> 」 The World Bank 「 <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a> 」 대만 「 <a href="https://www.stat.gov.tw">https://www.stat.gov.tw</a> 」
6. GDP 디플레이터	GDP 디플레이터	2013-2022	IMF 「International Financial Statistics」
7. 경제활동별 국내총생산(당해년가격)	국내총생산, 농림어업, 광공업, 건설업 등, 제조업, 서비스업	2020-2022	한국은행 「 <a href="https://ecos.bok.or.kr">https://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> 」 The World Bank 「 <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a> 」 대만 「 <a href="https://www.stat.gov.tw">https://www.stat.gov.tw</a> 」
8. 지출항목별 국내총생산(당해년가격)	국내총생산, 구성비(정부최종소비지출, 민간최종소비지출, 재고증감, 총고정 자본형성, 재화 및 서비스의 수출, 재화 및 서비스의 수입)	2020-2022	The World Bank 「 <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a> 」
9. 국내총생산에 대한 투자율(당해년가격)	국내총생산에 대한 투자율(당해년가격)	2013-2022	The World Bank 「 <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a> 」
10. 국내총생산에 대한 저축률(당해년가격)	국내총생산에 대한 저축률(당해년가격)	2013-2022	The World Bank 「 <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a> 」
11. 1인당 가계총조정처분가능소득	1인당 가계총조정처분가능소득	2013-2022	OECD 「 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 」
<b>XIII. 정부·재정·금융/보험</b>			
1. 중앙정부 재정	세입, 세출	2018-2021	기획재정부 「 <a href="https://www.moef.go.kr">https://www.moef.go.kr</a> 」 IMF 「Government Finance Statistics」
2. 국민부담률(GDP 대비)	국민부담률(GDP 대비)	2002-2021	OECD 「 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 」
3. 일반정부 총부채 비율(GDP 대비)	일반정부 총 부채 비율(GDP 대비)	2007-2022	기획재정부 「 <a href="https://www.moef.go.kr">https://www.moef.go.kr</a> 」 OECD 「 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 」
4. 평균근로자 세금	평균근로자 세금	2013-2022	OECD 「 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 」
5. 공적개발원조	공적개발원조	2013-2022	OECD 「 <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a> 」
6. 공공 및 개인연금 지출	공공연금지출, 개인연금지출	2013-2021	OECD 「 <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a> 」
7. 순대출/순차입-일반정부	순대출/순차입-일반정부	2013-2022	OECD 「 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 」
8. 사회보험부담률(GDP 대비)	사회보험부담률(GDP 대비)	2012-2021	OECD 「 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 」
9. 통화지표(M1, M3)	통화지표(M1, M3)	2013-2022	OECD 「 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 」
10. 주요 국제금리	초단기국채율, 예금금리, 대출금리, 정부채, 시장금리	2015-2022	IMF 「International Financial Statistics」

통계표명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시계열수 (Time series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
11. 중앙은행 정책금리	중앙은행 정책금리	2013-2022	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
12. 총 보험료	생명보험, 손해보험 보험료	2013-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
13. 보험중사자 1인당 원수보험료	보험중사자 1인당 원수보험료	2014-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
14. 외국계 보험회사의 시장점유율 (생명보험)	외국계 보험회사의 시장점유율 (생명보험)	2012-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
15. 외국계 보험회사의 시장점유율 (손해보험)	외국계 보험회사의 시장점유율 (손해보험)	2012-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
16. 해외거래소 주가지수	해외 거래소별 주가지수	2018-2022	세계거래소연맹 『https://www.world-exchanges.org』
17. 증권거래 주요지표	해외 거래소별 주식거래대금, 상장주식시가총액	2018-2022	세계거래소연맹 『https://www.world-exchanges.org』
<b>XIV. 무역 · 국제수지</b>			
1. 수출 · 수입	수출, 수입	2013-2022	관세청 『https://www.customs.go.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
2. 주요상품 수출액(세계총액)	주요상품(신선, 냉장, 냉동 소고기류, 의약품, 알루미늄, 승용차 등 45개 품목) 수출액	2012-2021	UN 『International Trade Statistics Yearbook』 『https://comtrade.un.org』
3. 주요상품 수출 · 수입액(2021)	주요상품(신선, 냉장, 냉동 소고기류, 쌀, 비제분곡 주수, 알뜰음료 등 42개 품목) 수출, 수입액	2021	UN 『International Trade Statistics Yearbook』 『https://comtrade.un.org』
4. 국제수지	경상수지, 상품수지, 서비스수지, 본원 소득수지, 이전소득수지	2014-2022	한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 대만 『https://www.cbc.gov.tw』
5. 무역의존도 (수출입의 대 GDP 비율)	수출, 수입	2013-2022	관세청 『https://www.customs.go.kr』 한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 The World Bank 『https://www.worldbank.org』
6. 수출 · 수입 물량지수	수출, 수입	2013-2022	한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 대만 『https://www.cbc.gov.tw』
7. 수출 · 수입 단가지수	수출, 수입	2013-2022	한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 대만 『https://www.cbc.gov.tw』
8. 외환보유액	외환보유액, 금 제외	2013-2022	한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
9. 외채	총 외채, 장기외채, 단기외채, IMF 차용	2012-2021	한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 The World Bank 『https://databank.worldbank.org』
10. 환율	통화단위, 환율	2013-2022	한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
11. 실질실효환율	실질실효환율	2003-2022	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
12. 외국인 직접투자(유입)	외국인 직접투자(유입)	2013-2022	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
13. 해외 직접투자(유출)	해외 직접투자(유출)	2013-2022	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
<b>XV. 환 경</b>			
1. 기후	지점(위도, 경도, 고도),기온(최고, 최저, 연평균),강수량(최고, 최저, 연강수량)	1990	기상청 『세계기후표(1961-1990)』
2. 온실가스 배출량	온실가스 배출량	2014-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
3. 배출원별 온실가스 배출량	에너지, 산업 공정 및 제품 사용, 농업, 폐기물	2020-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
4. 오존층 파괴	CFCS 소비량	2013-2022	UN Environment Programme 『https://ozone.unep.org』
5. 대기오염물질 배출	황산화물, 질소산화물, 일산화탄소, 비메탄 휘발성 유기화합물	2017-2020	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
6. 초미세먼지(PM2.5) 배출량	초미세먼지(PM2.5) 배출량	2005-2020	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
7. 유해폐기물 발생량	유해폐기물 발생량	2012-2019	UN 『https://unstats.un.org』
8. 산림면적 및 생물다양성	산림면적, 멸종위기종(포유동물, 조류, 어류, 고등식물), 육상보호구역, 해상보호구역	2018, 2020, 2022	The World Bank 『https://www.worldbank.org』
9. 산림의 자연손실	산림의 자연손실	2014-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
10. 농약판매	전체, 살충제, 살균제, 제초제, 기타	2009-2021년 중 국가별 1년	농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품통계연보』 OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
11. 도시 폐기물	도시 폐기물	2013-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
12. 부문별 쓰레기 발생량	총계, 농림어업, 광업, 제조업, 에너지 생산, 수도, 하수 및 폐기물 처리 등, 건설업, 기타	2017-2021년 중 국가별 1년	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시 계 열 수 (Time series)	자 료 출 처 및 홈 페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
13. 환경관련 세수입	GDP 대비 %, 전체 세수 대비 %	2012-2021	OECD 「 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 」
14. 도시 농촌별 안전관리 식수 이용인구 비율	전체, 도시/농촌 안전관리 식수 이용 인구 비율	2021-2022	UN 「 <a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs</a> 」
15. 물 생산성	물 생산성	2015-2020	The World Bank 「 <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a> 」
<b>XVI. 에너지</b>			
1. 1차 에너지원별 소비	전체, 석탄, 석유, 천연가스, 수력, 원자력	2021-2022	BP 「BP Statistical Review of World Energy」 「 <a href="https://www.bp.com">https://www.bp.com</a> 」
2. 석탄 생산 및 소비	석탄 생산 및 소비, 점유율(%)	2014-2022	BP 「BP Statistical Review of World Energy」 「 <a href="https://www.bp.com">https://www.bp.com</a> 」
3. 석유 생산 및 소비	석유 생산 및 소비, 점유율(%)	2014-2022	BP 「BP Statistical Review of World Energy」 「 <a href="https://www.bp.com">https://www.bp.com</a> 」
4. 천연가스 생산 및 소비	천연가스 생산 및 소비, 점유율(%)	2014-2022	BP 「BP Statistical Review of World Energy」 「 <a href="https://www.bp.com">https://www.bp.com</a> 」
5. 전력 생산량(2020)	유형별 전력 생산량(전체, 가연성 연료, 수력, 원자력, 풍력, 태양열, 기타)	2020	UN 「 <a href="https://unstats.un.org">https://unstats.un.org</a> 」
6. 항공유 수입	항공유 수입	2012-2021	UN 「 <a href="https://data.un.org">https://data.un.org</a> 」
7. 항공유 수출	항공유 수출	2012-2021	UN 「 <a href="https://data.un.org">https://data.un.org</a> 」
8. 재생 에너지	재생 에너지	2014-2021	OECD 「 <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a> 」
9. 연료 수입	연료 수입	2012-2021	UN 「 <a href="https://data.un.org">https://data.un.org</a> 」
10. 연료 수출	연료 수출	2012-2021	UN 「 <a href="https://data.un.org">https://data.un.org</a> 」
11. 연료 소비	연료 소비(수송, 건설)	2012-2021	UN 「 <a href="https://data.un.org">https://data.un.org</a> 」
12. 최종 에너지 소비 단계에서의 재생에너지 비중	최종 에너지 소비 단계에서의 재생에너지 비중	2013-2020	UN 「 <a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs</a> 」

# 통계정보 이용방법

## ◆ 통계자료 문의 및 안내

- 통계청 콜센터 ☎ 02-2012-9114 (국번없이 110)  
👉 <https://kostat.go.kr> > 민원

## ◆ 통계청 홈페이지

<https://kostat.go.kr>

- 통계자료 DB 이용 국가통계포털(KOSIS) 👉 <https://kosis.kr>
- 통계청 지표체계 이용 지표누리(e-나라지표 등) 👉 <https://index.go.kr>
- 마이크로데이터 이용 마이크로데이터(MDIS) 👉 <https://mdis.kostat.go.kr>
- 통계자료 지도 이용 통계지리정보(SGIS) 👉 <https://sgis.kostat.go.kr>
- 통계분류 정보 이용 통계분류포털(KSSC) 👉 <https://kssc.kostat.go.kr>

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- 교보문고 ☎ 1544-1900 👉 <https://www.kyobobook.co.kr>  
서울 종로구 종로1
- 경제서적 ☎ 02-736-0640 👉 <http://kj-book.co.kr>  
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