

발 간 등 록 번 호

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출처표시



상업용금지



변경금지

공공누리

공공저작물 자유이용허락

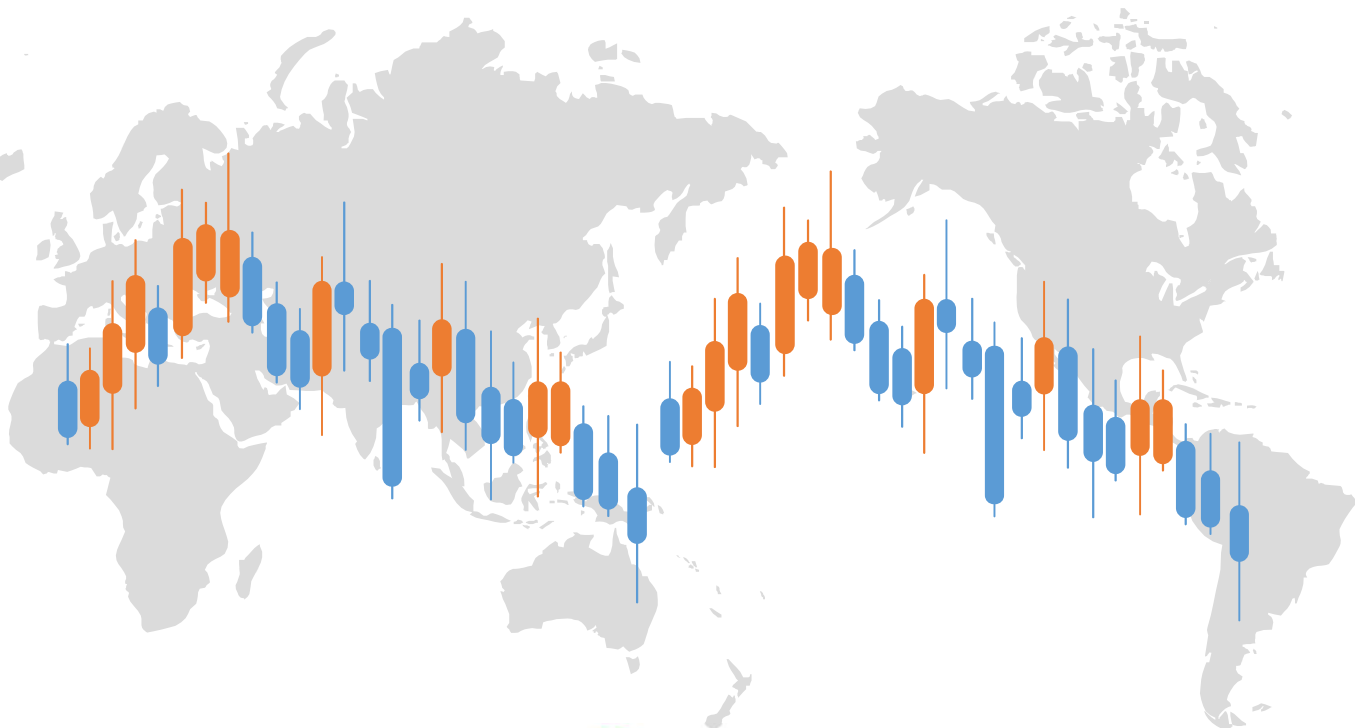


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2024. 7

월간 국제 통계

Monthly Bulletin of International Statistics



통계청
Statistics Korea



통계청

이 면은 빈 공간입니다.

머 리 말

통계청에서는 국제사회 변화에 대한 최신의 통계정보 이용 요구에 부응하기 위하여 매월 IMF, OECD 등 국제기구에서 제공하는 자료를 수집하여 『월간국제통계』를 발간하고 있습니다.

이 책자에는 세계 주요 국가의 노동, 광업·제조업·에너지, 건설·교통·도소매·경기, 물가, 국민계정, 금융, 무역·국제수지 7개 부문 52개 주요 지표에 대한 연자료 및 월 또는 분기자료를 수록하고 있습니다.

수록된 자료는 국가통계포털(<http://kosis.kr>)의 온라인 간행물에서 이용 가능합니다.

본 자료가 국제화, 세계화의 흐름 속에서 다양한 국제통계 수요에 부응하기 위한 참고자료로 널리 활용되기를 바랍니다.

2024년 7월

통계청장 이 형 일

PREFACE

To comply with the demand for up-to-date statistical information on changes in the international community, Statistics Korea gathers data from international organizations such as the IMF and OECD on a monthly basis and publishes the Monthly Bulletin of International Statistics.

This book contains annual, monthly or quarterly data on 52 types economic indicators across seven sectors in major countries including labor, mining/manufacturing/energy, construction/transportation/retail, wholesale/economy, prices, national accounts, finance, and trade/balance of payments.

The included data is available for access through the online publication. (<https://kosis.kr>).

We hope that the Monthly Bulletin of International Statistics is widely used as a reference to address a growing international statistical demand.

July, 2024

Lee Hyung-il
Commissioner
Statistics Korea

이용자를 위하여

1. 「월간국제통계」는 통계청 KOSIS 국가통계포털(<https://kosis.kr>)에서 온라인 간행물(KOSIS > 온라인간행물> 월간국제통계)에서 이용하실 수 있습니다.
2. 이 책자는 국제기구 등의 간행물과 인터넷 공표 자료를 종합 편집한 것이며, 각 통계표마다 원자료의 출처를 명기하였습니다.
3. 주제별 통계수치는 국가간 비교를 위하여 조정된 경우(기준년도 또는 단위의 일치 등)가 있습니다.
4. 모든 통계수치는 세목과 총계가 반올림됨에 따라 세목의 합계와 총계가 일치하지 않을 수 있습니다.
5. 통계표상의 수치는 최근 자료를 기준으로 수록하였기 때문에 기 발간된 자료의 수치가 정정된 경우도 있습니다.
6. 통계작성 기준은 국가별로 다를 수 있으므로 국가간 비교시 유의하시기 바랍니다. 특히 국제기구에서 제공하는 자료와 국내기관에서 작성한 수치에 차이가 있는 경우 다중 출처의 자료를 함께 수록하였으니, 필요하신 정보를 선택하여 활용하실 수 있습니다.
7. 통계표에 사용된 부호의 뜻은 다음과 같습니다.
 - 【 0 】 단위 미만
 - 【 ... 】 해당숫자 미상
 - 【 - 】 해당자료 없음
8. 수록된 자료에 대하여 문의사항이 있으실 때에는 통계청 통계서비스정책관 통계서비스기획과[(042) 481-2449]로 문의하시기 바랍니다.

Explanatory Notes

1. The Monthly Bulletin of International Statistics is available on the national statistical website operated by Statistics Korea (<https://kosis.kr>, KOSIS > Online publications > Monthly Bulletin of International Statistics).
2. This book is a comprehensive compilation of publications and online data from international organizations, and the original sources for each statistical table are specified.
3. Some of statistical figures for each subject were adjusted to facilitate comparison between countries (for consistency of base year or unit).
4. Figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.
5. Since the figures in the statistical tables are based on recent data, some figures in the published data may have been corrected.
6. When comparing data between countries, it's important to consider that statistical compilation standards may differ. Particularly, if there are variations between data provided by international organizations and figures produced by domestic agencies, we have included multiple sources of data to offer flexibility in selecting and using the information as required.
7. Symbols used in tables are as follows :
 - 【 0 】 Less than the smallest countable unit
 - 【 … 】 Figures unidentified
 - 【 - 】 No data available
8. If you have any questions on the data included, contact the Statistical Service Planning Division, KOSTAT [Tel: (042) 481-2449]

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1. 경제활동인구
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3. 실업자 수
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5. 조화 실업률(계절조정)
6. 제조업 취업자 수(계절조정)
7. 농업 취업자 수(계절조정)
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2. 광업·제조업 생산지수(제조업)
3. 임금지수(제조업)
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3. 국제해운수송
4. 소매판매 불변금액 지수(계절조정)
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2. 소비자 물가지수
3. 소비자 물가지수(서비스)
4. 소비자 물가지수(비식품 및 비에너지)
5. 수출물가지수
6. 수입물가지수
7. 수출입물량지수
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5. 환율
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2024년 7월

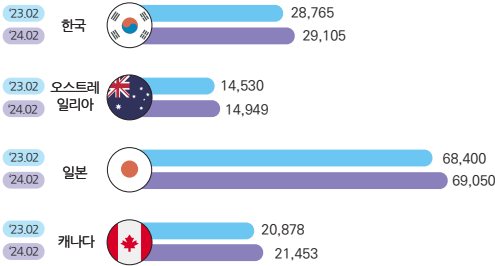
월간국제통계

※ 국가별로 최근 자료 기준으로 작성
 ※ 국가마다 조사방법 및 작성기준이 상이하니 국가간 비교시 통계표 참고

노동

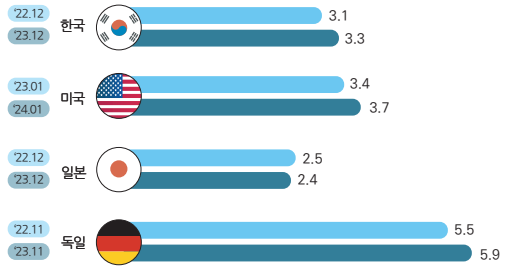
경제활동인구

(단위: 천명)



실업률 (15세이상) (계절조정)

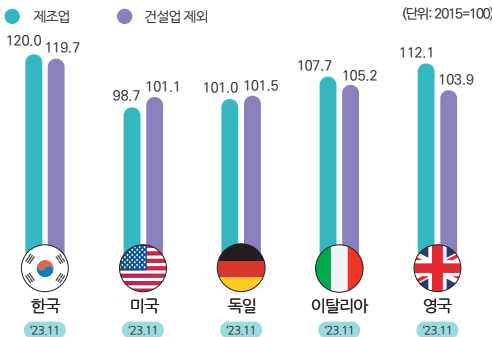
(단위: %)



광업·제조업·에너지

광업·제조업 생산지수

(단위: 2015=100)



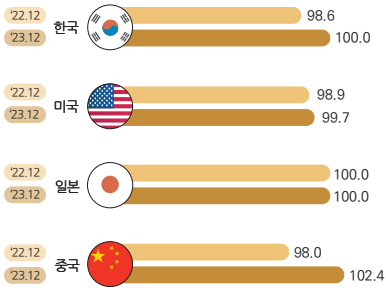
석유 생산량

(단위: Mb/d)



건설·교통·도소매·경기

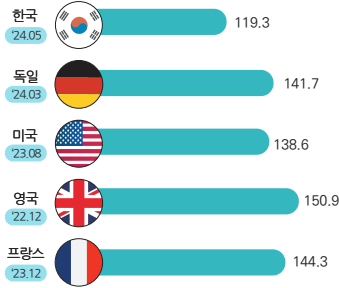
경기선행지수 (계절조정)



물가

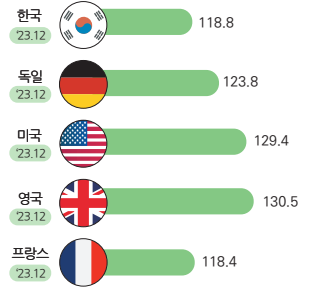
생산자 물가지수

(단위: 2010=100 / 한국: 2020=100)



소비자 물가지수

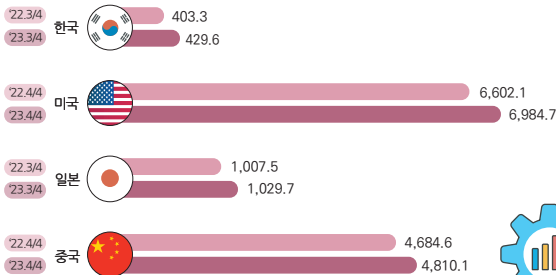
(단위: 2015=100)



국민계정

국내총생산 (계절조정)

(단위: 십억 달러)

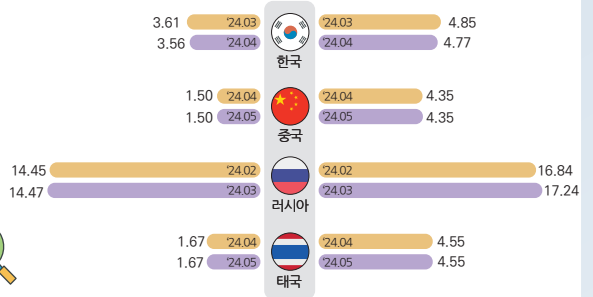


금융

예금금리

대출금리

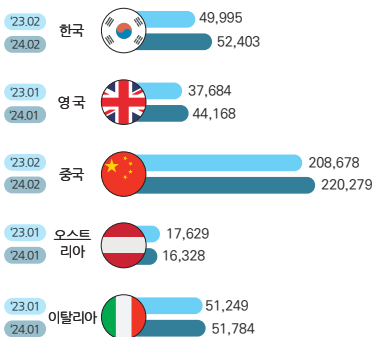
(단위: 연리 %)



무역·국제수지

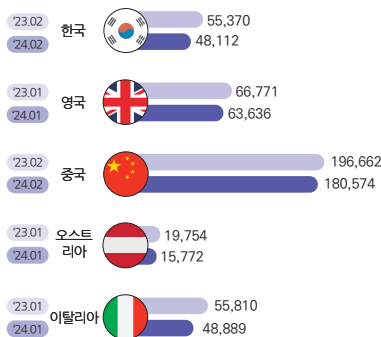
수출 (F.O.B.)

(단위: 백만 달러)



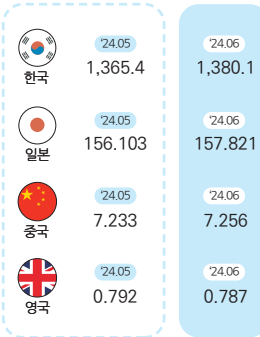
수입 (C.I.F.)

(단위: 백만 달러)



환율

(단위: 기간 평균, 대 달러)



I . 노동

LABOR

1. 경제활동인구	8
2. 취업자 수	10
3. 실업자 수	12
4. 실업률(15세 이상)(계절조정)	14
5. 조화 실업률(계절조정)	16
6. 제조업 취업자 수(계절조정)	18
7. 농업 취업자 수(계절조정)	21
8. 서비스업 취업자 수(계절조정)	24

I-1. 경제활동인구(Labor Force)

I-2. 취업자 수(Number of Employee)

I-3. 실업자 수(Number of Unemployee)

- 경제활동인구는 취업자와 실업자의 합계이며, 조사대상범위, 조사방법, 조사대상 연령층에 따라 국가 간에 차이가 있음.
- 실업자는 조사대상기간 동안 i)수입 있는 일에 종사하지 않았으며 ii)적극적으로 구직활동을 하였고 iii)일자리가 주어지면 즉시 일을 할 수 있는 사람을 말함. 구직활동기간은 ILO 기준은 1주일이나, OECD의 많은 국가들은 4주년을 적용하고 있음.

<조사대상범위>

- 총노동력 : 네덜란드, 노르웨이, 덴마크, 스웨덴, 스위스, 영국, 일본, 체코, 프랑스 등
- 총노동력(직업군인포함, 징병제외) : 멕시코, 이탈리아, 포르투갈, 핀란드
- 민간노동력(군인제외) : 한국, 독일, 미국, 캐나다, 오스트레일리아, 뉴질랜드, 대만 등

<조사방법>

- 노동력 조사 : 한국, 이탈리아, 뉴질랜드, 캐나다, 멕시코, 미국, 오스트레일리아, 일본, 핀란드, 스웨덴, 노르웨이, 포르투갈 등
- 등록 실업자 : 영국, 독일, 프랑스, 네덜란드, 오스트리아, 체코, 덴마크, 스위스 등

<조사대상 연령층>

- 12세 이상 : 멕시코
- 14세 이상 : 포르투갈
- 15세 ~ 64세 : 독일
- 15세 ~ 74세 : 핀란드
- 16세 ~ 64세 : 스웨덴, 네덜란드
- 16세 ~ 66세 : 덴마크
- 16세 ~ 74세 : 노르웨이
- 16세 이상 : 미국, 영국
- 15세 이상 : 한국, 캐나다, 오스트레일리아, 일본, 독일, 뉴질랜드, 이탈리아, 체코, 스위스

<실업자의 구직활동기간>

- 1주 : ILO 권고 기준으로 일본 등
- 4주 : OECD 권고 기준으로 한국, 노르웨이, 스웨덴, 핀란드, 캐나다, 미국, 오스트레일리아, 뉴질랜드 등
- * 포르투갈, 이탈리아 등 일부 국가는 30일 적용

I -4. 실업률(Unemployment Rates)

○ 실업자가 경제활동인구(취업자+ 실업자)에서 차지하는 비율임.

· 실업률 = $\frac{\text{실업자}}{\text{경제활동인구}} \times 100$

1. Labor Force

In thousand persons

	1) Korea, Rep. of	2) Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Germany	Russia	U.S.A.
2018	27,895	27,995	4,380	9,147	43,381	76,192	162,075
2019	28,186	28,291	4,268	9,296	43,771	75,400	163,539
2020	28,012	28,130	4,254	9,338	43,138	74,917	160,742
2021	28,310	28,435	4,603	9,690	42,961	75,333	161,204
2022	28,922	29,060	4,728	9,937	43,905	74,933	164,333
2023	29,203	29,334	4,713	10,139	44,468	76,025	...
2022. 9	29,093	29,222	...	...	...	74,900	164,620
10	29,110	29,235	...	...	...	75,000	164,646
11	29,087	29,216	...	...	...	75,100	164,527
12	28,674	28,829	...	...	...	74,900	164,966
2023. 1	28,387	28,550	...	...	...	75,600	165,832
2	28,604	28,765	...	...	...	75,400	166,251
3	29,063	29,203	...	...	...	75,600	166,731
4	29,236	29,359	...	...	...	75,800	166,688
5	29,623	29,742	...	...	...	75,800	166,818
6	29,618	29,729	...	...	...	75,900	166,951
7	29,493	29,614	...	...	...	76,300	167,103
8	29,251	29,377	...	...	...	76,500	168,049
9	29,359	29,471	...	...	...	76,300	...
10	29,390	29,504	...	...	...	76,300	...
11	29,375	29,503	...	...	...	76,279	...
12	29,037	29,187	...	...	...	76,526	...
2024. 1	28,815	28,962	...	...	...	75,381	...
2	28,957	29,105	...	...	...	75,526	...

	Mexico	Sweden	Iceland	Ecuador	Australia	Austria
2018	54,961	5,401	204	8,064	13,281	4,547
2019	56,582	5,462	208	8,164	13,564	4,567
2020	52,918	5,480	206	7,510	13,532	4,127
2021	55,436	5,546	210	8,235	13,749	4,137
2022	59,238	5,660	219	8,356	14,149	4,558
2023	60,473	5,773	228	8,393	14,610	4,730
2022. 9	59,419	...	...	8,593	14,175	...
10	60,370	...	...	8,565	14,206	...
11	60,529	...	...	8,257	14,339	...
12	59,553	...	...	8,273	14,445	...
2023. 1	60,118	...	...	8,415	14,198	...
2	59,930	...	...	8,391	14,530	...
3	60,418	...	...	8,245	14,542	...
4	60,589	...	...	8,384	14,510	...
5	59,965	...	...	8,183	14,648	...
6	60,203	...	...	8,368	14,605	...
7	61,331	...	...	8,339	14,598	...
8	60,916	...	...	8,430	14,607	...
9	60,766	...	...	8,681	14,608	...
10	61,044	...	...	8,327	14,710	...
11	59,713	...	...	8,423	14,861	...
12	60,685	...	...	8,535	14,903	...
2024. 1	...	...	...	8,431	14,622	...
2	...	...	...	...	14,949	...

: 1) 4 , 2) IMF
IMF

: <https://kosis.kr> , IMF ¹⁾International Financial Statistics

1. () Labor Force (Cont'd)

In thousand persons

	Israel	Italy	Japan	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada
2018	4,053	25,692	67,803	5,415	9,518	19,884
2019	4,109	25,674	68,377	5,412	9,711	20,275
2020	4,087	24,907	68,247	5,243	8,841	19,973
2021	4,152	24,921	68,599	5,224	9,173	20,484
2022	361	25,127	69,019	5,237	9,682	20,791
2023	...	25,527	69,252	5,195	9,995	21,326
2022. 9	365	...	69,530	...	9,697	20,742
10	362	...	69,330	...	9,715	20,843
11	364	...	68,890	...	9,795	20,812
12	368	...	68,750	...	9,857	20,763
2023. 1	...	...	68,540	...	9,918	20,835
2	...	...	68,400	...	9,933	20,878
3	...	...	68,920	...	9,915	20,972
4	...	...	69,300	...	9,929	21,036
5	...	...	69,320	...	9,935	21,452
6	...	...	69,640	...	9,958	21,637
7	...	...	69,550	...	9,958	21,681
8	...	...	69,600	...	9,970	21,736
9	...	...	69,690	...	9,999	21,391
10	...	...	69,470	...	10,078	21,473
11	...	...	69,490	...	10,143	21,452
12	...	...	69,100	...	...	21,367
2024. 1	...	...	68,770	...	...	21,352
2	...	...	69,050	...	...	21,453

	Costa Rica	Colombia	Thailand	Peru	Hong Kong	가 Hungary
2018	2,335	23,468	38,422	5,274	3,989	4,778
2019	2,466	23,752	38,171	5,297	3,969	4,803
2020	2,407	22,561	...	4,095	3,883	4,801
2021	2,441	24,089	...	4,805	3,879	4,830
2022	2,504	24,630	...	18,511	3,776	4,882
2023	2,360	25,217	40,479	18,512	...	4,941
2022. 9	...	24,883	40,099	18,643	...	...
10	...	24,860	39,847	18,478	...	...
11	...	24,634	40,360	18,734	...	...
12	...	24,835	40,300	18,504	...	...
2023. 1	...	24,716	40,073	17,985	...	...
2	...	24,933	40,487	18,312	...	...
3	...	25,229	40,452	18,719	...	...
4	...	25,280	39,981	19,130	...	...
5	...	25,072	40,354	18,444	...	...
6	...	25,298	40,694	18,125	...	...
7	...	25,494	40,614	18,592	...	...
8	...	25,404	40,677	18,316	...	...
9	...	25,347	40,311	18,649	...	...
10	...	25,292	40,366	18,712	...	...
11	...	25,330	41,110	18,815	...	...
12	...	25,210	40,623	18,340	...	...
2024. 1	...	25,021	39,809	...	...	...
2	...	25,343	40,539	...	...	...

2. Number of Employee

In thousand persons

	1) Korea, Rep. of	2) Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Germany	Russia	Romania
2018	26,822	26,925	3,541	8,797	41,913	72,533	8,689
2019	27,123	27,231	3,541	8,982	42,399	71,942	8,680
2020	26,904	27,024	3,578	8,981	41,474	70,600	8,521
2021	27,273	27,401	3,928	9,282	41,398	71,717	7,755
2022	28,089	28,229	4,141	9,587	42,529	71,975	7,806
2023	28,416	28,549	4,193	9,781	43,131	73,632	7,696
2022 . 9	28,389	28,521	...	...	...	72,000	...
10	28,418	28,544	...	...	...	72,100	...
11	28,421	28,552	...	...	...	72,400	...
12	27,808	27,968	...	...	...	72,100	...
2023 . 1	27,363	27,528	...	...	...	72,900	...
2	27,714	27,879	...	...	...	72,800	...
3	28,223	28,367	...	...	...	73,000	...
4	28,432	28,557	...	...	...	73,300	...
5	28,835	28,956	...	...	...	73,400	...
6	28,812	28,924	...	...	...	73,600	...
7	28,686	28,809	...	...	...	74,000	...
8	28,678	28,805	...	...	...	74,200	...
9	28,698	28,812	...	...	...	74,000	...
10	28,764	28,878	...	...	...	74,100	...
11	28,698	28,827	...	...	...	74,046	...
12	28,093	28,246	...	...	...	74,237	...
2024 . 1	27,743	27,893	...	...	...	73,232	...
2	28,043	28,192	...	...	...	73,416	...

	U.S.A.	Mexico	Sweden	Iceland	Ecuador	Australia
2018	155,761	53,162	5,049	198	7,779	12,577
2019	157,538	54,615	5,081	201	7,853	12,863
2020	147,795	50,594	5,012	195	7,050	12,658
2021	152,581	53,200	5,058	197	7,860	13,046
2022	158,348	57,310	5,241	210	8,042	13,625
2023	...	58,795	5,335	220	8,113	14,075
2022 . 9	158,850	57,446	...	...	8,266	13,683
10	158,593	58,389	...	...	8,254	13,742
11	158,527	58,815	...	...	7,974	13,880
12	159,244	57,910	...	...	8,038	13,960
2023 . 1	160,138	58,328	...	...	8,137	13,631
2	160,315	58,307	...	...	8,096	13,968
3	160,892	58,983	...	...	7,970	13,995
4	161,031	58,889	...	...	8,077	13,966
5	160,721	58,218	...	...	7,944	14,135
6	160,994	58,613	...	...	8,058	14,117
7	161,262	59,428	...	...	8,054	14,068
8	161,484	59,135	...	...	8,155	14,067
9	...	59,040	...	...	8,388	14,103
10	...	59,377	8,059	14,181
11	...	58,108	8,149	14,325
12	...	59,117	8,268	14,344
2024 . 1	8,122	13,968
2	14,345

: 1) 4 , 2) IMF

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: 『<https://kosis.kr>』, IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

2. () Number of Employee (Cont'd)

In thousand persons

	Austria	Israel	Italy	Japan	Chile	Canada
2018	4,323	3,894	22,984	66,130	8,792	18,723
2019	4,359	3,956	23,136	66,769	8,978	19,121
2020	3,717	3,917	22,618	66,330	7,864	18,044
2021	3,805	3,952	22,554	66,666	8,317	18,942
2022	4,314	348	23,099	67,226	8,879	19,693
2023	4,483	...	23,580	67,469	9,092	20,171
2022. 9	...	351	...	67,660	8,885	19,756
10	...	347	...	67,550	8,901	19,865
11	...	349	...	67,240	8,985	19,837
12	...	352	...	67,160	9,027	19,824
2023. 1	...	...	...	66,890	9,047	19,699
2	...	...	...	66,670	9,019	19,777
3	...	...	...	66,990	9,022	19,848
4	...	...	...	67,410	9,054	19,942
5	...	...	...	67,450	9,056	20,334
6	...	...	...	67,850	9,047	20,518
7	...	...	...	67,720	9,024	20,397
8	...	...	...	67,730	9,041	20,373
9	...	...	...	67,870	9,070	20,280
10	...	...	...	67,710	9,154	20,337
11	...	...	...	67,800	9,242	20,307
12	...	...	...	67,540	...	20,238
2024. 1	...	...	...	67,140	...	20,041
2	...	...	...	67,280	...	20,156

	Costa Rica	Colombia	Thailand	Peru	Hong Kong	가 Hungary
2018	2,103	21,272	37,853	4,933	3,877	4,606
2019	2,175	21,310	37,602	4,958	3,851	4,645
2020	1,950	19,049	...	3,806	3,657	4,603
2021	2,031	20,741	...	4,574	3,669	4,635
2022	2,216	22,032	...	17,717	3,613	4,705
2023	2,164	22,798	39,942	17,605	...	4,738
2022. 9	...	22,389	39,583	17,903	...	...
10	...	22,606	39,197	17,851	...	...
11	...	22,486	39,816	17,939	...	...
12	...	22,468	39,814	17,883	...	...
2023. 1	...	21,492	39,342	16,958	...	...
2	...	22,252	39,913	17,341	...	...
3	...	22,797	39,784	17,773	...	...
4	...	22,747	39,276	18,070	...	...
5	...	22,582	39,608	17,510	...	...
6	...	23,063	40,291	17,386	...	...
7	...	23,192	40,126	17,753	...	...
8	...	23,169	40,248	17,418	...	...
9	...	23,121	39,903	17,789	...	...
10	...	23,090	39,946	17,858	...	...
11	...	23,196	40,739	17,878	...	...
12	...	22,870	40,127	17,523	...	...
2024. 1	...	22,044	39,127	...	...	...
2	...	22,504	39,918	...	...	...

3. Number of Unemployee

In thousand persons

	1) Korea, Rep. of	2) Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Norway	Denmark	Germany	Luxembourg
2018	1,073	1,071	935	114	153	1,367	16
2019	1,063	1,060	847	111	152	1,280	17
2020	1,108	1,106	790	136	171	1,551	21
2021	1,037	1,035	678	129	155	1,536	18
2022	833	830	588	95	139	1,343	15
2023	787	785	522	107	162	1,335	17
2022. 9	704	701	539	103	140	1,291	15
10	692	691	532	89	141	1,331	16
11	666	664	549	91	149	1,323	16
12	866	861	594	94	142	1,290	17
2023. 1	1,024	1,021	540	103	143	1,352	17
2	890	886	546	113	182	1,353	17
3	840	837	565	113	147	1,289	17
4	804	802	559	104	151	1,352	16
5	787	786	529	96	143	1,248	16
6	807	805	512	114	136	1,325	16
7	807	805	524	104	174	1,308	17
8	573	572	566	110	145	1,415	17
9	661	660	454	107	152	1,314	18
10	627	626	484	106	192	1,404	19
11	677	676	490	113	189	1,357	19
12	944	941	492	98	190	1,306	20
2024. 1	1,072	1,069	532	134	228	1,382	20
2	915	913	543	106	241	1,547	20

	U.S.A.	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Iceland	Ireland
2018	6,314	349	231	3,479	6	139
2019	6,001	378	217	3,248	8	122
2020	12,947	466	238	3,531	13	141
2021	8,623	492	252	3,430	13	160
2022	5,985	421	212	3,025	8	121
2023	...	437	204	2,894	8	120
2022. 9	5,770	362	212	3,055	6	111
10	6,053	399	203	3,036	6	112
11	6,000	358	204	3,023	9	112
12	5,722	383	210	3,013	7	114
2023. 1	5,694	424	219	3,154	7	111
2	5,936	459	220	3,170	11	111
3	5,839	439	211	3,059	7	112
4	5,657	426	191	2,840	7	116
5	6,097	455	182	2,737	12	120
6	5,957	550	186	2,711	5	131
7	5,841	366	205	2,793	6	133
8	6,355	444	217	2,867	7	133
9	...	437	219	2,906	8	124
10	...	416	201	2,885	7	118
11	...	400	197	2,822	6	114
12	...	433	205	2,784	8	121
2024. 1	...	478	...	2,883	10	122
2	...	480	...	2,903	8	116

: 1) 4 , 2) IMF

IMF

: 『https://kosis.kr』, IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

3. () Number of Unemployee (Cont'd)

		In thousand persons					
		Australia	Austria	Italy	Japan	Czech Republic	Chile
2018		705	237	2,714	1,673	121	727
2019		700	220	2,544	1,607	109	733
2020		874	271	2,296	1,917	137	977
2021		703	284	2,371	1,931	150	856
2022		524	221	2,028	1,793	126	803
2023		535	241	1,952	1,783	138	903
2022.	9	492	229	1,982	1,870	114	812
	10	463	200	2,059	1,780	111	814
	11	460	249	1,960	1,650	142	809
	12	484	222	1,994	1,580	113	830
2023.	1	567	267	2,124	1,640	140	871
	2	562	272	2,097	1,740	138	913
	3	547	234	2,077	1,930	137	893
	4	544	243	2,027	1,900	143	876
	5	513	208	1,906	1,880	122	878
	6	489	223	1,806	1,790	142	911
	7	530	256	1,907	1,830	147	934
	8	540	242	1,741	1,860	132	929
	9	504	243	1,920	1,820	138	929
	10	529	228	2,095	1,750	152	924
	11	536	221	1,931	1,690	116	901
	12	559	252	1,791	1,560	145	...
2024.	1	654	257	1,945	1,630	167	...
	2	605	255	2,041	1,770	138	...

		Cyprus	Thailand	Türkiye	Portugal	France	Finland	Hong Kong
2018		37	408	3,513	363	2,701	201	112
2019		32	379	4,463	340	2,519	183	118
2020		34	...	4,040	359	2,381	209	227
2021		35	...	3,927	341	2,365	212	210
2022		33	...	3,592	318	2,234	190	163
2023		30	396	3,275	349	2,263	204	...
2022.	9	28	463	3,444	324	2,217	189	...
	10	27	560	3,458	324	2,262	162	...
	11	38	465	3,504	344	2,228	164	...
	12	37	385	3,637	363	2,217	187	...
2023.	1	34	490	3,583	386	2,268	211	...
	2	34	358	3,649	381	2,213	186	...
	3	32	416	3,529	371	2,151	193	...
	4	29	413	3,440	347	2,140	222	...
	5	28	515	3,059	325	2,146	266	...
	6	31	360	3,134	312	2,108	211	...
	7	32	468	3,436	315	2,228	195	...
	8	30	398	3,245	326	2,433	192	...
	9	24	342	3,135	350	2,319	198	...
	10	22	341	2,865	359	2,383	190	...
	11	31	329	3,075	355	2,385	190	...
	12	34	321	3,147	357	2,381	199	...
2024.	1	36	432	3,407	367	2,430	231	...
	2	35	399	...	376	2,345	220	...

4. (15)() Unemployment Rates (Ages 15 and over)(Seasonally Adjusted)

:%	In percent				
	1) Korea, Rep. of	2) Korea, Rep. of	3) Norway	Denmark	3) Germany
2018	3.8	3.8	2.4	5.1	5.2
2019	3.8	3.8	2.3	5.0	5.0
2020	4.0	3.9	5.0	5.6	5.9
2021	3.7	3.7	3.2	5.0	5.7
2022	2.9	2.9	1.8	4.4	5.3
2023	2.7	2.7	...	...	...
2022. 9	2.4	2.8	1.7	...	5.5
10	2.4	2.8	1.7	...	5.5
11	2.3	2.8	1.7	...	5.5
12	3.0	3.1	1.6	...	5.5
2023. 1	3.6	2.9	1.7	...	5.5
2	3.1	2.6	1.7	...	5.5
3	2.9	2.7	1.7	...	5.6
4	2.8	2.6	1.7	...	5.6
5	2.7	2.5	1.8	...	5.6
6	2.7	2.6	1.9	...	5.7
7	2.7	2.8	1.8	...	5.7
8	2.0	2.4	1.9	...	5.7
9	2.3	2.6	1.9	...	5.7
10	2.1	2.5	2.0	...	5.8
11	2.3	2.8	1.9	...	5.9
12	3.3	3.3	...	...	...
2024. 1	3.7	...	...	...	...
2	3.2	...	...	...	...

	Russia	3) Luxembourg	U.S.A.	3) Belgium	3) Switzerland
2018	4.8	...	3.9	9.6	2.5
2019	4.6	...	3.7	9.2	2.3
2020	5.8	...	8.1	9.5	3.1
2021	4.8	...	5.4	8.8	3.0
2022	3.7	8.6	2.2
2023	3.6	9.2	...
2022. 9	...	4.8	3.5	8.7	2.1
10	...	4.9	3.6	8.8	2.0
11	...	4.9	3.6	8.8	2.0
12	...	4.8	3.5	8.8	1.9
2023. 1	...	4.9	3.4	8.9	1.9
2	...	4.8	3.6	9.0	1.9
3	...	4.9	3.5	9.0	1.9
4	...	4.9	3.4	9.1	2.0
5	...	5.0	3.7	9.1	2.0
6	...	5.2	3.6	9.1	2.0
7	...	5.2	3.5	9.1	2.1
8	...	5.3	3.8	9.2	2.1
9	...	5.5	3.8	9.4	2.1
10	...	5.6	3.8	9.5	2.1
11	...	5.7	3.7	9.5	...
12	3.7	9.6	...
2024. 1	3.7	...	...
2

: 1) , 2) OECD 3) (,)
OECD

가 , 가 ()
: <https://kosis.kr> , OECD [Main Economic Indicators](https://stats.oecd.org) ,
OECD 가 .(stats.oecd.org)

4. (15) () () Unemployment Rates (Ages 15 and over)(Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

: %						In percent
	3) Slovak Republic	Israel	U. K.	Australia	Austria	3)
2018	6.6	4.0	4.1	5.3	7.7	
2019	6.1	3.8	3.8	5.2	7.4	
2020	7.6	4.3	4.6	6.5	9.9	
2021	8.1	5.0	4.5	5.1	8.0	
2022	7.0	3.8	3.7	3.7	6.3	
2023	6.2	...	...	3.7	...	
2022. 9	6.7	3.8	...	3.6	6.3	
10	6.7	4.1	...	3.4	6.3	
11	6.7	4.0	...	3.4	6.2	
12	6.6	4.2	...	3.5	6.2	
2023. 1	6.4	4.2	...	3.7	6.2	
2	6.3	3.8	...	3.5	6.2	
3	6.3	3.8	...	3.5	6.3	
4	6.2	3.6	...	3.7	6.3	
5	6.2	3.6	...	3.6	6.4	
6	6.2	3.6	...	3.5	6.4	
7	6.2	3.4	...	3.8	6.5	
8	6.2	3.1	...	3.7	6.5	
9	6.2	3.2	...	3.6	6.5	
10	6.2	3.0	...	3.8	6.5	
11	...	2.8	...	3.9	6.5	
12	...	...	...	3.9	...	
2024. 1	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	...	...	...	...

	Japan	Chile	Canada	Colombia	Poland	3)
2018	2.4	7.4	5.8	9.5	6.1	
2019	2.4	7.2	5.7	10.4	5.4	
2020	2.8	10.8	9.7	15.9	6.0	
2021	2.8	8.9	7.5	13.8	6.4	
2022	2.6	7.9	5.3	11.2	5.4	
2023	2.6	...	5.4	10.2	...	
2022. 9	2.6	7.9	5.2	11.3	5.3	
10	2.6	8.2	5.2	10.8	5.3	
11	2.5	8.4	5.1	10.9	5.2	
12	2.5	8.4	5.0	11.1	5.2	
2023. 1	2.4	8.6	5.0	11.3	5.2	
2	2.6	8.7	5.0	10.5	5.3	
3	2.8	8.6	5.0	10.1	5.2	
4	2.6	8.3	5.0	10.3	5.2	
5	2.6	8.3	5.2	10.1	5.1	
6	2.5	8.4	5.4	9.4	5.2	
7	2.7	8.7	5.5	9.4	5.1	
8	2.7	8.7	5.5	9.6	5.1	
9	2.6	8.8	5.5	9.8	5.2	
10	2.5	9.0	5.7	10.2	5.2	
11	2.5	...	5.8	10.3	...	
12	2.4	...	5.8	10.8	...	
2024. 1	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	...	...	...	...

5. () Harmonised Standard Unemployment Rates (Seasonally Adjusted)

:%	In percent						
	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	Denmark ¹⁾	Germany	Luxembourg
2018	3.8	19.7	4.9	4.0	5.2	3.2	5.5
2019	3.8	17.9	4.4	3.9	5.0	3.0	5.6
2020	3.9	17.6	4.9	4.8	5.6	3.6	6.7
2021	3.7	14.8	4.2	4.5	5.1	3.6	5.4
2022	2.9	12.5	3.5	3.2	4.5	3.1	4.6
2023	2.7	10.7	3.5	3.6	4.9	3.0	5.2
2022. 7	2.9	12.3	3.6	2.8	4.7	3.0	4.5
8	2.6	12.2	3.8	3.5	4.5	3.1	4.6
9	2.8	11.9	3.8	3.4	4.7	3.1	4.7
10	2.8	12.1	3.7	3.2	4.5	3.1	4.8
11	2.8	11.8	3.6	3.1	4.8	3.0	4.8
12	3.1	12.2	3.5	3.4	4.8	3.0	4.8
2023. 1	2.9	11.3	3.6	3.6	4.3	3.0	4.9
2	2.6	11.5	3.5	3.8	5.5	2.9	4.9
3	2.7	11.4	3.5	3.7	4.5	2.9	4.9
4	2.6	11.5	3.4	3.6	4.8	2.9	4.9
5	2.5	10.9	3.5	3.1	4.8	2.9	5.0
6	2.6	10.8	3.5	3.4	4.8	3.0	5.2
7	2.8	10.8	3.6	3.6	5.5	3.0	5.2
8	2.4	10.4	3.6	3.6	4.3	3.0	5.3
9	2.6	10.2	3.7	3.5	4.7	3.1	5.5
10	2.5	9.3	3.6	3.7	5.3	3.1	5.5
11	2.8	9.4	3.5	3.8	4.9	3.1	5.7
12	3.3	9.2	3.6	3.5	5.0	3.1	5.5

	U.S.A.	Belgium	Sweden	Spain	Slovak Republic	Ireland
2018	3.9	6.0	6.5	15.3	6.5	5.8
2019	3.7	5.4	6.9	14.1	5.7	5.0
2020	8.1	5.5	8.5	15.5	6.7	5.9
2021	5.4	6.3	8.9	14.8	6.8	6.3
2022	3.7	5.6	7.5	12.9	6.2	4.5
2023	3.6	5.5	7.7	12.1	5.9	4.4
2022. 7	3.5	5.5	7.3	12.7	6.1	4.3
8	3.6	5.4	6.9	12.7	6.0	4.4
9	3.5	5.4	7.0	12.9	6.0	4.4
10	3.6	5.6	7.7	12.9	6.0	4.5
11	3.6	5.7	7.2	13.0	6.0	4.5
12	3.5	5.7	7.5	13.0	6.0	4.3
2023. 1	3.4	5.6	7.3	13.0	6.0	4.2
2	3.6	5.6	7.7	12.9	6.0	4.1
3	3.5	5.6	7.2	12.5	6.0	4.1
4	3.4	5.6	7.2	12.1	5.9	4.1
5	3.7	5.6	7.2	11.9	5.9	4.2
6	3.6	5.6	8.0	11.9	5.9	4.4
7	3.5	5.3	7.1	12.0	5.8	4.4
8	3.8	5.3	8.1	11.9	5.9	4.5
9	3.8	5.4	8.1	11.9	5.9	4.7
10	3.8	5.6	7.9	11.9	5.8	4.8
11	3.7	5.6	7.9	11.8	5.8	4.8
12	3.7	5.7	8.2	11.7	5.8	4.9

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: OECD Main Economic Indicators

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5. () () Harmonised Standard Unemployment Rates (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

: %	In percent						
	U. K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy	Japan	Czech Republic
2018	4.1	5.3	5.2	4.0	10.6	2.4	2.3
2019	3.8	5.2	4.8	3.8	9.9	2.4	2.0
2020	4.6	6.5	6.0	4.3	9.3	2.8	2.6
2021	4.5	5.1	6.2	5.0	9.6	2.8	2.8
2022	3.7	3.7	4.8	3.8	8.1	2.6	2.4
2023	...	3.7	5.1	...	7.6	2.6	2.6
2022. 7	3.5	3.5	4.6	3.5	8.0	2.6	2.3
8	3.6	3.5	5.3	3.6	8.1	2.5	2.4
9	3.7	3.6	5.2	3.8	8.0	2.6	2.3
10	3.7	3.4	4.6	4.1	7.9	2.6	2.2
11	3.7	3.4	5.5	4.0	7.9	2.5	2.7
12	3.7	3.5	4.9	4.2	7.9	2.5	2.3
2023. 1	3.8	3.7	5.1	4.2	8.0	2.4	2.5
2	3.9	3.5	4.9	3.8	7.9	2.6	2.4
3	3.8	3.5	4.5	3.8	7.8	2.8	2.6
4	4.0	3.7	5.1	3.6	7.8	2.6	2.7
5	4.2	3.6	4.7	3.6	7.7	2.6	2.5
6	4.2	3.5	5.1	3.6	7.5	2.5	2.7
7	4.2	3.8	5.7	3.4	7.7	2.7	2.7
8	4.2	3.7	5.4	3.1	7.4	2.7	2.5
9	4.2	3.6	5.5	3.2	7.5	2.6	2.7
10	4.2	3.8	5.1	3.0	7.6	2.5	2.9
11	...	3.9	4.9	2.8	7.4	2.5	2.5
12	...	3.9	5.6	...	7.2	2.4	2.8

	Canada	Turkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2018	5.8	10.9	7.2	3.9	9.0	7.4	3.5
2019	5.7	13.7	6.7	3.3	8.4	6.7	3.3
2020	9.7	13.1	7.1	3.2	8.0	7.7	4.1
2021	7.5	12.0	6.7	3.4	7.9	7.7	4.0
2022	5.3	10.5	6.2	2.9	7.3	6.8	3.6
2023	5.4	...	6.6	2.7	7.3	7.2	4.0
2022. 7	4.9	10.2	6.2	2.9	7.3	7.1	3.6
8	5.3	9.8	6.2	3.0	7.2	7.2	3.6
9	5.2	10.1	6.2	3.0	7.1	7.2	3.7
10	5.2	10.3	6.1	3.0	7.2	6.4	3.7
11	5.1	10.1	6.5	2.9	7.2	6.7	3.7
12	5.0	10.2	6.7	2.8	7.2	7.2	3.7
2023. 1	5.0	9.7	7.0	2.7	7.1	7.1	3.8
2	5.0	10.1	6.9	2.6	7.1	6.6	3.8
3	5.0	10.0	6.8	2.7	7.1	6.6	3.8
4	5.0	10.0	6.5	2.7	7.2	7.1	3.9
5	5.2	9.4	6.4	2.8	7.3	7.1	3.9
6	5.4	9.5	6.3	2.8	7.3	7.2	3.9
7	5.5	9.3	6.3	2.8	7.4	7.5	4.0
8	5.5	9.2	6.3	2.8	7.4	7.3	4.0
9	5.5	9.1	6.6	2.8	7.3	7.4	4.0
10	5.7	8.6	6.7	2.8	7.3	7.5	4.1
11	5.8	9.0	6.6	2.8	7.3	7.6	4.1
12	5.8	...	6.6	2.7	7.3	7.5	4.2

6. () Manufacturing Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)

In thousand persons

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany ¹⁾
2018	4,509.9	357.8	812.5	207.6	254.2	322.6	7,993.7
2019	4,429.1	377.1	812.1	209.4	246.2	315.5	8,012.7
2020	4,375.9	371.1	805.6	207.5	252.0	321.1	...
2021	4,367.9	390.0	774.3	201.7	243.8	332.4	8,200.0
2022	4,503.2	412.9	804.0	207.9	253.0	337.1	8,088.5
2023	4,460.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020.1/4	4,425.4	379.4	822.6	211.6	253.4	314.0	8,238.2
2/4	4,369.7	373.9	808.3	204.5	256.8	329.5	8,317.0
3/4	4,363.6	368.7	801.2	207.0	247.0	327.3	8,257.7
4/4	4,344.8	362.6	790.1	207.0	250.9	313.5	8,296.6
2021.1/4	4,396.4	371.4	771.4	200.3	242.9	317.1	8,213.0
2/4	4,374.4	379.6	770.6	201.3	250.8	346.2	8,244.4
3/4	4,327.6	399.9	779.4	197.9	241.4	332.4	8,187.5
4/4	4,373.0	409.1	775.6	207.1	240.2	334.0	8,155.2
2022.1/4	4,465.8	412.7	788.8	204.1	255.4	322.3	8,192.9
2/4	4,505.6	407.7	802.4	212.8	246.8	333.4	8,121.0
3/4	4,539.5	409.1	808.2	200.8	258.5	348.8	8,045.2
4/4	4,501.8	422.0	816.4	213.8	251.3	343.9	7,995.0
2023.1/4	4,431.0	423.2	820.6	202.2	245.2	349.8	7,900.3
2/4	4,457.5	...	816.7	206.0	251.5	332.9	7,908.0
3/4	4,478.9	...	814.6	205.7	249.3	...	7,960.1
4/4	4,474.9	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Latvia	Luxembourg	Lithuania	Mexico	U.S.A.	Belgium	Sweden
2018	117.0	11.8	219.7	8,910.5	15,559.8	610.2	510.7
2019	115.1	10.9	218.9	9,132.1	15,741.3	594.4	513.5
2020	114.5	11.0	214.7	8,497.5	14,549.8	591.0	500.5
2021	109.3	9.8	226.6	9,093.1	14,717.8	556.1	499.9
2022	114.7	9.4	223.6	9,458.4	15,231.3	568.0	493.4
2023	...	...	...	...	15,570.3	...	...
2020.1/4	121.4	10.7	228.6	9,127.0	15,329.0	602.4	504.5
2/4	109.3	11.4	213.8	7,473.0	13,884.1	585.5	494.7
3/4	116.4	11.9	207.6	8,648.2	14,364.4	576.0	495.8
4/4	110.9	10.1	208.9	8,741.8	14,583.9	599.9	507.1
2021.1/4	99.7	9.7	227.6	8,953.9	14,557.9	586.8	507.2
2/4	109.1	11.0	231.3	8,952.6	14,542.1	551.1	505.7
3/4	117.4	9.0	226.3	9,138.2	14,749.2	528.7	489.9
4/4	111.0	9.3	221.0	9,327.6	15,146.1	557.9	496.8
2022.1/4	106.1	11.0	216.1	9,322.7	15,266.6	579.4	487.8
2/4	123.7	8.8	222.7	9,434.3	15,294.8	555.9	486.4
3/4	114.8	7.5	229.6	9,488.4	15,300.5	566.5	486.5
4/4	114.0	10.3	226.0	9,588.1	15,152.6	570.0	512.6
2023.1/4	116.3	9.7	216.0	9,758.2	15,595.1	580.1	525.2
2/4	116.6	10.4	...	9,670.8	15,512.6	568.2	523.1
3/4	110.9	10.7	...	9,625.1	15,543.9	576.1	518.2
4/4	15,373.0

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6. () () Manufacturing Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

In thousand persons

	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Iceland	Ireland
2018	579.7	2,444.2	629.4	243.7	18.0	249.2
2019	590.9	2,494.8	635.9	251.5	18.8	254.3
2020	578.3	2,431.2	633.9	246.9	18.8	262.7
2021	505.2	2,422.9	636.5	214.4	18.7	279.3
2022	482.7	2,505.0	621.8	216.1	18.2	284.9
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020 . 1 / 4	584.9	2,503.1	645.9	259.1	18.7	256.6
2 / 4	558.8	2,414.0	628.7	237.6	18.1	261.0
3 / 4	570.7	2,402.0	631.1	247.8	19.1	264.6
4 / 4	598.8	2,405.5	629.9	243.2	19.0	268.7
2021 . 1 / 4	535.1	2,382.0	623.1	205.9	19.2	275.7
2 / 4	491.9	2,413.2	633.0	211.9	18.9	279.7
3 / 4	490.7	2,431.1	641.0	223.7	18.0	277.0
4 / 4	503.2	2,465.4	648.7	215.9	18.7	284.7
2022 . 1 / 4	494.4	2,458.2	641.4	209.9	18.6	280.5
2 / 4	473.4	2,518.1	631.5	210.6	18.1	285.3
3 / 4	486.3	2,521.2	614.7	226.9	18.0	289.2
4 / 4	476.5	2,522.6	599.8	216.8	18.3	284.6
2023 . 1 / 4	490.9	2,546.3	582.7	221.3	18.7	289.2
2 / 4	511.0	2,513.5	582.4	219.5	20.1	283.3
3 / 4	528.2	2,547.7	579.9	225.6	20.5	282.9
4 / 4	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy
2018	123.9	2,897.8	935.6	699.2	425.4	4,269.6
2019	121.2	2,994.3	887.7	693.7	406.0	4,321.4
2020	118.7	2,826.0	868.4	671.2	379.8	4,290.4
2021	119.1	2,725.8	908.7	716.1	396.0	4,184.6
2022	123.6	2,709.5	855.1	745.4	403.1	4,258.4
2023	...	...	911.0	...	...	...
2020 . 1 / 4	120.9	2,986.1	912.1	670.0	387.8	4,351.6
2 / 4	117.9	2,886.6	862.9	660.0	392.5	4,309.8
3 / 4	119.0	2,762.6	877.4	677.4	367.8	4,241.6
4 / 4	116.8	2,667.9	843.1	677.3	371.8	4,258.7
2021 . 1 / 4	118.8	...	893.2	701.1	391.0	4,130.6
2 / 4	117.2	...	917.8	707.1	390.3	4,158.0
3 / 4	120.4	...	985.7	725.7	396.9	4,218.7
4 / 4	120.0	...	863.7	730.5	402.4	4,230.9
2022 . 1 / 4	122.4	...	855.1	738.0	393.8	4,238.1
2 / 4	123.2	...	843.0	746.9	408.6	4,260.3
3 / 4	124.0	...	869.5	743.4	405.5	4,267.5
4 / 4	124.6	...	875.3	753.3	400.9	4,267.6
2023 . 1 / 4	122.2	...	873.5	740.0	393.7	4,313.6
2 / 4	123.2	...	915.1	747.9	399.3	4,319.8
3 / 4	122.2	...	948.8	749.0	420.2	4,307.9
4 / 4	...	...	931.4	...	...	...

6. () () Manufacturing Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

In thousand persons

	Japan	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada	Costa Rica	Colombia
2018	10,602.5	1,458.4	908.4	1,781.3	228.7	2,530.8
2019	10,631.7	1,455.4	880.3	1,750.2	225.6	2,476.3
2020	10,452.5	1,398.8	794.0	1,669.4	201.5	2,184.2
2021	10,373.3	1,358.2	827.2	1,747.8	211.7	2,081.5
2022	10,440.0	1,339.8	876.5	1,785.1	249.4	2,343.6
2023	10,551.7	...	...	1,811.9	260.2	2,401.2
2020 . 1 / 4	10,532.6	1,416.5	839.9	1,729.5	228.2	2,394.6
2 / 4	10,464.0	1,410.0	767.6	1,522.6	203.8	1,851.8
3 / 4	10,415.3	1,391.2	783.0	1,686.2	176.5	2,148.7
4 / 4	10,398.1	1,377.5	780.6	1,740.8	197.6	2,341.6
2021 . 1 / 4	10,362.1	1,357.8	793.8	1,750.3	202.9	2,043.7
2 / 4	10,383.0	1,360.5	822.5	1,739.5	195.8	2,078.4
3 / 4	10,363.9	1,363.9	832.2	1,733.3	213.0	2,174.9
4 / 4	10,384.3	1,350.6	857.0	1,772.3	235.3	2,028.9
2022 . 1 / 4	10,413.6	1,328.6	867.8	1,790.1	228.2	2,347.2
2 / 4	10,406.3	1,338.7	885.1	1,780.3	255.9	2,303.6
3 / 4	10,462.1	1,343.3	877.3	1,787.0	257.6	2,408.2
4 / 4	10,478.0	1,348.6	872.0	1,785.7	256.0	2,315.1
2023 . 1 / 4	10,513.3	...	875.7	1,794.3	240.8	2,427.2
2 / 4	10,546.8	...	888.9	1,813.0	272.5	2,445.8
3 / 4	10,544.9	...	889.8	1,824.0	260.3	2,499.5
4 / 4	10,601.7	...	...	1,814.0	267.2	2,232.2

	Türkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2018	5,228.4	834.0	3,463.9	3,156.2	337.2	1,005.5
2019	5,152.5	836.6	3,393.0	3,193.3	328.7	998.2
2020	5,071.1	817.4	3,271.6	3,098.7	329.5	963.4
2021	...	832.2	3,231.7	3,039.1	323.3	984.7
2022	...	837.8	3,266.4	3,096.1	334.4	990.9
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020 . 1 / 4	5,195.8	820.2	3,301.2	3,178.2	331.1	985.3
2 / 4	4,842.9	808.2	3,289.0	3,064.1	328.7	948.8
3 / 4	5,014.6	804.1	3,250.7	3,079.1	325.5	967.0
4 / 4	5,231.1	837.0	3,245.3	3,073.5	332.5	952.6
2021 . 1 / 4	...	808.5	3,239.9	3,073.5	325.7	968.7
2 / 4	...	856.4	3,202.9	3,002.4	326.5	984.7
3 / 4	...	835.0	3,234.4	3,029.1	325.1	989.0
4 / 4	...	828.9	3,249.7	3,051.4	315.9	996.5
2022 . 1 / 4	...	846.5	3,335.4	3,086.3	331.2	981.5
2 / 4	...	821.2	3,251.1	3,083.3	322.3	992.4
3 / 4	...	843.9	3,173.0	3,107.6	333.9	990.9
4 / 4	...	839.6	3,306.2	3,107.1	350.1	998.7
2023 . 1 / 4	...	835.5	3,266.6	3,233.9	352.6	981.3
2 / 4	...	829.9	3,107.4	3,162.9	...	991.0
3 / 4	...	822.4	3,088.8	3,165.8	...	995.9
4 / 4	...	...	...	...	...	...

7. () Agriculture Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)

In thousand persons

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany ¹⁾
2018	1,340.2	469.6	166.8	56.5	156.2	62.0	523.7
2019	1,394.9	453.6	167.9	55.3	157.0	63.8	510.5
2020	1,445.1	412.0	166.3	57.1	164.2	60.1	...
2021	1,458.3	446.0	205.1	65.4	169.4	59.0	513.7
2022	1,525.8	461.5	179.5	62.5	170.9	63.2	527.3
2023	1,513.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020.1/4	1,451.1	424.2	169.7	59.5	156.6	61.8	508.4
2/4	1,442.1	426.4	165.5	56.3	159.4	57.8	500.5
3/4	1,437.8	402.9	170.6	56.7	173.7	61.1	496.7
4/4	1,449.3	394.6	159.4	55.8	166.9	59.8	505.2
2021.1/4	1,442.6	443.8	232.3	59.9	169.7	60.3	505.0
2/4	1,445.7	444.4	201.8	64.4	166.4	59.1	517.5
3/4	1,459.0	442.0	191.3	74.1	167.1	57.8	518.1
4/4	1,485.8	453.9	195.0	63.2	174.3	58.7	514.1
2022.1/4	1,517.4	453.0	184.0	62.2	171.7	61.5	519.9
2/4	1,527.2	457.4	182.3	61.8	169.5	61.2	532.2
3/4	1,535.7	462.3	174.7	60.7	175.5	66.4	531.2
4/4	1,522.7	473.1	176.9	65.2	166.8	63.6	525.7
2023.1/4	1,516.3	483.1	186.8	69.5	164.7	64.4	523.1
2/4	1,518.6	...	176.9	70.0	161.3	64.8	504.1
3/4	1,510.8	...	184.2	70.1	164.5	...	498.3
4/4	1,506.2	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Latvia	Luxembourg	Lithuania	Mexico	U.S.A.	Belgium	Sweden
2018	63.3	2.7	98.7	6,653.5	2,424.5	47.3	87.9
2019	66.3	...	88.7	6,667.6	2,424.5	44.4	86.2
2020	64.3	...	77.3	6,311.2	2,348.4	44.0	87.0
2021	58.9	3.3	72.7	6,752.0	2,291.2	45.4	99.5
2022	60.4	3.3	77.5	6,781.1	2,290.3	45.3	97.2
2023	...	...	...	...	2,264.0	...	...
2020.1/4	68.2	2.0	78.6	6,664.2	2,417.6	38.0	85.4
2/4	69.3	2.3	80.1	5,791.1	2,323.4	46.8	87.7
3/4	59.9	2.2	73.3	6,360.2	2,218.1	48.0	88.7
4/4	59.8	2.1	77.1	6,429.3	2,478.0	43.1	86.0
2021.1/4	60.1	3.0	76.3	6,674.3	2,333.4	40.0	94.1
2/4	57.8	3.8	72.7	6,881.6	2,290.0	45.3	98.3
3/4	58.4	3.5	73.0	6,776.4	2,291.1	49.3	97.9
4/4	59.3	3.0	68.8	6,675.5	2,286.4	47.0	107.8
2022.1/4	59.4	3.7	75.2	6,709.9	2,367.5	39.8	101.7
2/4	60.7	3.4	87.2	6,796.8	2,325.5	46.8	99.0
3/4	62.7	2.6	81.1	6,878.3	2,249.0	48.4	94.8
4/4	58.6	3.3	66.6	6,739.4	2,254.8	46.1	93.4
2023.1/4	59.7	3.1	62.4	6,788.4	2,283.7	47.8	94.3
2/4	60.5	3.1	...	6,653.1	2,302.6	58.9	99.8
3/4	61.0	2.6	...	6,551.5	2,274.2	55.7	90.2
4/4	2,226.6

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7. () () Agriculture Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

In thousand persons

	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Iceland	Ireland
2018	138.6	812.6	58.9	53.4	8.0	107.2
2019	119.4	797.3	72.0	41.8	8.1	102.6
2020	118.4	765.4	65.3	39.8	7.9	102.6
2021	90.5	802.7	63.2	39.2	8.1	107.0
2022	70.1	774.8	66.1	42.4	8.6	101.2
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020 . 1 / 4	119.7	764.2	70.2	39.8	8.6	107.2
2 / 4	126.3	761.9	67.6	39.4	7.6	98.2
3 / 4	119.5	772.4	63.7	38.4	7.8	98.6
4 / 4	108.0	762.9	59.8	41.5	7.5	106.3
2021 . 1 / 4	96.9	776.9	57.2	36.0	8.5	106.4
2 / 4	93.8	809.5	64.0	39.9	8.5	107.9
3 / 4	91.8	804.5	64.6	41.4	7.8	107.0
4 / 4	79.5	819.6	67.0	39.4	7.4	106.8
2022 . 1 / 4	67.7	806.1	68.3	43.2	8.7	103.5
2 / 4	64.3	787.8	69.6	40.7	8.6	105.8
3 / 4	71.4	770.3	64.1	42.8	9.1	94.6
4 / 4	76.9	734.9	62.4	42.6	8.0	100.8
2023 . 1 / 4	67.0	728.8	59.7	38.8	7.7	99.1
2 / 4	77.3	748.3	62.6	42.7	7.7	99.2
3 / 4	85.5	741.7	63.6	37.6	9.4	111.7
4 / 4	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy
2018	21.9	345.3	332.4	159.6	37.9	872.1
2019	21.3	342.5	333.3	159.2	37.9	908.6
2020	19.5	311.5	355.9	167.9	37.0	912.0
2021	17.6	278.0	326.4	160.8	32.2	913.5
2022	17.7	246.5	297.5	157.2	33.8	874.9
2023	...	...	303.3	...	...	...
2020 . 1 / 4	19.7	323.3	332.6	168.1	39.4	934.9
2 / 4	19.3	295.6	359.5	168.3	35.3	864.0
3 / 4	18.5	328.0	366.1	169.3	35.3	929.1
4 / 4	20.3	330.9	349.3	165.8	37.4	920.0
2021 . 1 / 4	20.5	...	336.5	159.4	33.5	939.8
2 / 4	18.1	...	311.1	154.5	33.4	938.7
3 / 4	15.4	...	317.5	167.7	31.5	915.2
4 / 4	16.1	...	324.9	161.7	31.1	860.2
2022 . 1 / 4	17.1	...	302.2	160.2	34.9	874.2
2 / 4	18.4	...	288.1	159.8	35.8	905.7
3 / 4	16.9	...	292.2	156.8	31.8	869.1
4 / 4	18.4	...	293.6	152.1	31.7	850.7
2023 . 1 / 4	17.8	...	297.0	147.8	34.1	851.6
2 / 4	17.7	...	300.2	144.0	37.0	873.0
3 / 4	18.0	...	297.7	137.6	34.8	834.3
4 / 4	...	...	304.8	...	...	...

7. () () Agriculture Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

In thousand persons

	Japan	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada	Costa Rica	Colombia
2018	2,100.8	148.4	696.7	350.9	261.3	3,754.9
2019	2,075.8	141.3	687.9	357.8	259.4	3,589.7
2020	1,999.2	136.6	549.6	348.7	247.1	3,379.8
2021	1,950.0	133.0	531.0	325.3	238.0	3,129.4
2022	1,919.2	130.9	543.8	319.8	...	3,224.1
2023	1,872.5	...	...	308.5	...	3,280.4
2020.1/4	2,052.8	135.9	613.0	356.3	255.1	3,452.2
2/4	2,006.1	137.4	517.2	343.6	242.3	3,157.1
3/4	1,917.4	135.8	526.7	345.9	246.2	3,475.5
4/4	2,020.5	137.3	540.9	351.0	244.9	3,434.2
2021.1/4	1,994.8	139.7	548.2	341.2	251.4	3,161.9
2/4	1,970.9	129.2	530.2	335.9	234.4	3,141.8
3/4	1,960.1	127.7	529.1	319.1	233.4	3,120.6
4/4	1,874.2	135.3	515.6	310.2	233.0	3,093.1
2022.1/4	1,949.2	133.5	509.8	319.2	222.0	3,193.2
2/4	1,924.3	130.6	556.7	322.7	...	3,323.3
3/4	1,939.8	129.5	562.6	320.0	...	3,211.6
4/4	1,863.4	130.0	545.3	317.9	...	3,168.5
2023.1/4	1,979.7	...	540.2	314.4	...	3,296.3
2/4	1,826.1	...	548.4	310.2	...	3,337.2
3/4	1,864.1	...	547.8	307.5	...	3,261.4
4/4	1,820.0	...	...	303.7	...	3,226.7

	Türkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2018	5,295.6	293.6	1,577.7	665.0	94.0	216.7
2019	5,084.7	269.3	1,498.5	672.4	96.7	213.1
2020	4,705.2	258.0	1,568.0	625.7	92.2	212.2
2021	4,949.0	136.1	1,390.5	675.9	104.7	203.9
2022	4,814.8	137.8	1,375.3	722.1	98.1	205.4
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020.1/4	4,645.8	268.7	1,579.0	657.1	93.3	220.4
2/4	4,719.4	278.3	1,559.5	631.5	88.9	210.6
3/4	4,776.6	259.3	1,529.9	609.2	90.4	207.7
4/4	4,679.0	225.7	1,603.4	604.8	96.1	210.1
2021.1/4	5,056.7	150.4	1,471.7	668.4	106.5	210.0
2/4	4,921.3	129.5	1,358.7	662.3	106.5	199.3
3/4	4,921.0	127.0	1,362.0	685.7	99.8	205.5
4/4	4,897.1	137.3	1,369.5	687.2	106.0	200.8
2022.1/4	4,850.6	141.1	1,412.6	702.0	96.3	202.4
2/4	4,851.2	142.6	1,420.6	719.7	98.6	203.9
3/4	4,750.6	133.8	1,342.0	729.3	102.4	206.0
4/4	4,806.6	133.8	1,325.9	737.3	95.1	209.4
2023.1/4	4,646.6	142.4	1,314.8	725.2	89.4	206.2
2/4	4,562.2	146.5	1,361.8	725.4	...	212.7
3/4	4,659.7	144.2	1,349.9	718.7	...	216.5
4/4	...	...	...	...	...	...

8. () Service Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)

In thousand persons

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany ¹⁾
2018	18,722.1	2,774.7	7,344.9	2,107.0	1,965.5	2,235.9	29,930.1
2019	19,061.4	2,857.5	7,512.9	2,133.8	2,012.5	2,282.0	30,363.2
2020	18,828.1	2,881.9	7,531.8	2,120.0	2,009.2	2,256.9	...
2021	19,104.2	2,881.9	7,809.2	2,199.0	2,062.0	2,285.6	29,547.4
2022	19,693.5	3,035.7	8,092.1	2,246.4	2,075.9	2,364.7	30,578.6
2023	20,085.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020.1/4	19,096.1	2,937.9	7,536.2	2,150.7	2,031.3	2,291.2	30,432.9
2/4	18,663.2	2,844.0	7,486.5	2,105.9	2,013.9	2,245.6	29,954.4
3/4	18,775.9	2,856.3	7,532.0	2,104.7	1,989.8	2,237.4	29,876.6
4/4	18,777.3	2,889.6	7,572.2	2,118.6	2,001.8	2,253.5	29,893.8
2021.1/4	18,718.3	2,760.5	7,662.6	2,141.7	2,025.6	2,241.4	29,148.5
2/4	19,096.4	2,882.9	7,772.1	2,204.1	2,049.4	2,282.6	29,397.3
3/4	19,253.2	2,938.2	7,851.3	2,225.5	2,086.8	2,300.5	29,838.7
4/4	19,348.9	2,945.8	7,950.6	2,224.9	2,086.1	2,318.0	29,805.2
2022.1/4	19,507.3	3,049.9	7,993.5	2,237.3	2,056.8	2,344.1	30,199.0
2/4	19,685.4	3,036.5	8,087.9	2,245.7	2,062.4	2,363.6	30,630.2
3/4	19,757.7	3,028.2	8,095.4	2,256.8	2,076.8	2,365.2	30,658.2
4/4	19,823.5	3,028.1	8,191.4	2,245.7	2,107.7	2,385.8	30,827.0
2023.1/4	20,003.7	3,015.0	8,180.0	2,250.2	2,135.0	2,383.3	31,247.4
2/4	20,130.7	...	8,241.6	2,282.2	2,157.4	2,366.2	31,193.1
3/4	20,093.2	...	8,245.3	2,279.0	2,160.1	...	31,090.9
4/4	20,115.0	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Luxembourg	Lithuania	Mexico	U.S.A.	Belgium	Sweden
2018	249.6	919.6	32,814.1	125,811.8	3,704.5	4,087.2
2019	...	932.4	34,135.4	127,248.8	3,779.0	4,105.1
2020	...	933.4	31,940.1	119,426.0	3,776.5	4,056.5
2021	278.0	935.0	34,570.1	123,697.3	3,867.0	4,104.7
2022	284.7	977.4	36,175.0	128,378.4	...	4,258.1
2023	...	...	...	130,716.1	...	...
2020.1/4	258.7	941.1	34,819.2	127,691.5	3,804.6	4,107.0
2/4	262.0	931.5	28,513.0	110,790.0	3,750.4	4,024.3
3/4	263.6	925.5	31,127.8	118,201.1	3,803.9	4,029.0
4/4	269.7	935.5	33,300.1	121,069.1	3,747.0	4,065.7
2021.1/4	275.2	919.0	32,913.2	121,636.3	3,689.4	4,052.5
2/4	278.3	920.9	34,641.5	122,949.6	3,844.9	4,100.5
3/4	281.2	947.0	35,029.2	124,417.5	3,982.0	4,128.5
4/4	277.3	953.1	35,696.4	125,788.2	3,951.7	4,137.2
2022.1/4	281.8	957.7	35,412.4	127,643.1	...	4,192.0
2/4	285.0	980.2	36,257.8	127,962.1	...	4,254.1
3/4	288.2	991.9	36,072.9	128,722.5	...	4,299.0
4/4	283.6	979.8	36,957.0	129,182.0	...	4,287.4
2023.1/4	292.3	...	37,137.0	129,896.3	...	4,314.7
2/4	293.9	130,526.8	...	4,337.4
3/4	292.3	131,002.3	...	4,331.7
4/4	131,429.2

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8. () () Service Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

In thousand persons

	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Iceland	Ireland
2018	3,601.1	14,584.9	1,570.5	602.3	158.1	1,726.9
2019	3,649.5	14,941.0	1,579.1	607.6	158.9	1,785.1
2020	3,644.5	14,494.7	1,540.6	606.8	152.6	1,761.7
2021	3,771.3	14,979.3	1,565.8	642.2	152.9	1,838.0
2022	3,874.6	15,523.5	1,612.1	647.8	165.4	1,959.6
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020.1/4	3,665.3	14,826.5	1,547.2	601.1	159.1	1,800.9
2/4	3,595.5	14,271.7	1,523.1	600.7	151.6	1,755.3
3/4	3,632.2	14,425.6	1,540.3	603.4	155.7	1,747.5
4/4	3,685.1	14,455.1	1,551.6	622.1	143.9	1,743.0
2021.1/4	3,682.3	14,562.6	1,534.4	617.8	142.1	1,746.0
2/4	3,741.7	14,963.5	1,551.8	649.9	149.2	1,811.0
3/4	3,802.3	15,113.0	1,581.0	653.7	159.4	1,876.8
4/4	3,858.8	15,278.1	1,596.1	647.2	160.6	1,918.1
2022.1/4	3,832.4	15,409.9	1,567.5	652.3	162.3	1,939.3
2/4	3,866.5	15,474.2	1,601.8	652.3	163.8	1,954.4
3/4	3,867.8	15,549.6	1,625.6	641.1	164.4	1,959.2
4/4	3,931.5	15,660.2	1,653.4	645.6	171.2	1,985.6
2023.1/4	3,930.1	15,808.0	1,629.4	626.3	171.1	2,012.1
2/4	3,965.5	16,035.9	1,648.4	639.1	...	2,040.7
3/4	3,916.2	16,193.6	1,640.1	634.8	...	2,054.0
4/4	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy
2018	444.9	26,258.3	9,732.9	3,060.9	3,108.2	16,282.1
2019	455.1	26,541.8	10,062.7	3,091.2	3,191.3	16,408.5
2020	443.8	26,635.3	9,857.7	3,052.5	3,181.2	15,951.2
2021	449.1	26,662.0	10,242.9	3,041.6	3,200.6	15,632.2
2022	470.2	27,047.8	10,789.0	3,114.0	3,395.4	16,017.6
2023	...	...	11,072.3	...	...	...
2020.1/4	459.4	26,917.0	10,124.9	3,093.6	3,232.8	16,330.6
2/4	434.2	26,625.2	9,527.6	3,009.5	3,163.2	15,764.4
3/4	434.5	26,483.3	9,778.6	3,057.0	3,153.6	15,814.5
4/4	447.2	26,409.6	9,999.6	3,049.9	3,153.9	15,895.0
2021.1/4	444.4	...	10,113.4	3,015.9	3,103.3	15,319.2
2/4	440.0	...	10,305.2	3,023.9	3,167.3	15,604.0
3/4	453.8	...	10,201.3	3,061.9	3,235.3	15,805.4
4/4	458.1	...	10,351.6	3,064.6	3,303.4	15,800.3
2022.1/4	467.1	...	10,582.1	3,094.7	3,344.4	15,995.3
2/4	469.0	...	10,814.0	3,126.7	3,370.6	16,018.3
3/4	469.4	...	10,864.7	3,112.7	3,418.2	15,936.8
4/4	475.4	...	10,895.2	3,121.8	3,431.3	16,119.8
2023.1/4	502.1	...	10,915.1	3,164.2	3,502.6	16,337.6
2/4	496.2	...	11,069.8	3,190.3	3,540.0	16,396.1
3/4	490.9	...	11,125.7	3,192.8	3,504.4	16,432.8
4/4	...	...	11,178.8	...	...	...

8. () () Service Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

In thousand persons

	Japan	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada	Costa Rica	Colombia
2018	48,768.3	3,160.4	6,127.0	14,749.7	1,438.6	13,979.4
2019	49,480.8	3,186.2	6,294.9	15,136.3	1,505.4	14,292.2
2020	49,365.8	3,148.5	5,597.0	14,247.0	1,325.7	12,670.8
2021	49,587.5	3,159.4	5,865.9	15,021.2	1,419.8	13,152.5
2022	49,733.3	3,156.7	6,297.7	15,620.8	1,514.1	14,321.7
2023	49,889.2	...	...	16,038.8	1,436.1	14,950.3
2020.1/4	49,485.6	3,194.6	6,332.8	14,868.9	1,527.8	13,748.0
2/4	49,309.0	3,136.9	5,114.0	13,126.4	1,167.5	11,795.6
3/4	49,315.2	3,133.1	5,288.8	14,336.8	1,277.3	12,179.5
4/4	49,353.6	3,129.5	5,657.2	14,662.0	1,330.1	12,960.2
2021.1/4	49,495.4	3,125.8	5,735.7	14,674.9	1,342.2	12,670.1
2/4	49,545.6	3,136.0	5,700.6	14,811.0	1,367.1	13,145.5
3/4	49,640.7	3,177.2	5,958.9	15,178.9	1,487.9	13,294.2
4/4	49,668.2	3,198.3	6,071.0	15,433.5	1,481.8	13,500.2
2022.1/4	49,654.5	3,153.6	6,242.7	15,490.4	1,484.9	13,882.3
2/4	49,760.4	3,171.9	6,309.6	15,658.4	1,527.7	14,431.9
3/4	49,755.6	3,156.4	6,293.9	15,632.7	1,522.6	14,472.0
4/4	49,762.8	3,144.9	6,347.6	15,722.2	1,521.3	14,500.4
2023.1/4	49,784.9	...	6,433.8	15,919.5	1,441.3	14,659.8
2/4	49,849.3	...	6,525.5	15,996.3	1,451.3	14,941.2
3/4	49,936.9	...	6,542.4	16,090.5	1,422.5	15,132.4
4/4	49,985.6	...	...	16,169.6	1,429.4	15,067.7

	Türkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2018	15,775.8	3,363.3	9,687.5	20,948.1	1,880.2	2,803.6
2019	15,884.9	3,430.4	9,701.7	21,008.6	1,915.4	2,851.2
2020	15,065.5	3,362.4	9,694.1	21,063.9	1,882.5	2,825.2
2021	15,931.5	3,424.6	10,144.3	21,799.0	1,922.8	2,979.1
2022	17,396.5	3,514.4	10,229.2	22,245.1	1,984.3	3,027.2
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020.1/4	15,723.9	3,413.5	9,777.2	21,193.4	1,918.8	2,817.4
2/4	14,371.7	3,332.5	9,543.3	20,803.6	1,848.7	2,797.1
3/4	15,080.3	3,337.4	9,703.2	20,987.7	1,880.5	2,836.9
4/4	15,085.9	3,366.3	9,752.8	21,270.7	1,882.1	2,849.4
2021.1/4	15,341.8	3,343.0	9,904.6	21,403.7	1,883.1	2,924.6
2/4	15,583.4	3,420.5	10,134.3	21,796.0	1,915.2	2,963.6
3/4	16,184.7	3,460.4	10,283.7	21,966.4	1,930.2	3,000.4
4/4	16,616.1	3,474.4	10,254.6	22,029.7	1,962.8	3,027.7
2022.1/4	16,967.7	3,507.5	10,137.6	22,141.1	1,970.4	3,029.8
2/4	17,257.6	3,500.7	10,169.7	22,232.9	2,003.5	3,024.1
3/4	17,425.0	3,517.0	10,211.2	22,344.5	1,981.0	3,033.2
4/4	17,935.8	3,532.5	10,398.3	22,261.7	1,982.2	3,021.5
2023.1/4	18,104.5	3,557.5	10,554.9	22,327.1	...	3,040.5
2/4	18,143.3	3,586.1	10,506.1	22,423.5	...	3,037.3
3/4	18,255.6	3,619.8	10,548.2	22,399.0	...	3,047.1
4/4	...	...	...	...	...	...

Ⅱ . 광업 · 제조업 · 에너지

MINING / MANUFACTURING / ENERGY

1. 광업·제조업 생산지수(건설업제외) 28
2. 광업·제조업 생산지수(제조업) 31
3. 임금지수(제조업) 34
4. 석유 생산량 35

1. () Mining and Manufacturing Production Indices (Excluding Construction)

2015=100

	1) Korea, Rep. of		2) Korea, Rep. of		3) Greece		Netherlands		Norway		Denmark	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	
2018	99.9	1.5	106.3	1.5	108.8	1.8	103.1	0.7	96.7	-1.8	108.4	2.0
2019	100.3	0.3	106.7	0.3	107.9	-0.8	102.4	-0.8	92.5	-4.4	111.3	2.7
2020	100.0	-0.3	106.4	-0.3	105.8	-2.0	99.0	-3.3	99.3	7.4	105.2	-5.5
2021	108.5	8.5	115.1	8.2	116.8	10.4	103.6	4.7	101.4	2.1	113.9	8.3
2022	109.6	1.1	116.7	1.4	119.7	2.5	105.9	2.2	101.0	-0.4	131.1	15.1
2023	106.8	-2.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022. 8	104.5	-0.7	113.2	1.5	123.6	5.9	96.5	4.0	104.3	2.8	130.1	13.7
9	104.6	-1.7	112.6	0.1	118.0	-0.9	111.2	3.4	99.1	-2.7	143.8	19.2
10	105.8	-3.5	112.6	-2.7	116.3	-3.2	108.2	2.5	106.5	-0.2	132.8	8.9
11	107.5	-6.2	113.6	-5.5	119.1	-0.9	110.3	-0.2	106.8	1.5	140.3	10.0
12	109.2	-13.1	115.7	-10.5	119.0	-1.3	107.4	-2.7	103.8	-2.7	147.4	22.9
2023. 1	96.9	-13.9	101.7	-13.4	117.6	1.8	99.8	-2.5	108.8	3.4	137.9	14.7
2	96.4	-6.6	99.9	-8.2	123.4	5.2	95.5	-2.6	99.5	2.0	136.5	16.2
3	111.2	-7.0	115.9	-7.6	123.6	0.2	108.2	-3.7	110.4	1.8	152.3	9.2
4	103.0	-9.5	108.1	-9.1	120.9	4.8	91.3	-13.9	100.3	4.5	133.1	10.0
5	107.5	-6.2	111.5	-7.6	121.3	2.2	98.3	-8.6	95.7	-4.0	140.0	7.2
6	108.7	-5.1	114.4	-6.0	119.6	-3.2	104.1	-4.8	91.1	-2.6	151.9	10.7
7	103.7	-7.5	110.5	-8.1	122.1	-2.1	95.5	-6.4	97.6	6.7	119.8	6.2
8	105.9	1.4	112.4	-0.8	123.3	-0.2	89.7	-7.0	102.1	-2.1	136.0	4.5
9	109.6	5.0	116.0	3.0	120.7	2.3	98.2	-11.7	83.7	-15.6	144.5	0.5
10	107.9	2.1	113.5	0.9	127.9	10.0	98.9	-8.6	105.9	-0.5	144.8	9.0
11	114.1	6.6	119.7	5.3	122.7	3.0	99.3	-10.0	109.3	2.3	159.6	13.8
12	116.1	6.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2024. 1	109.2	12.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Germany		Latvia		Russia		U.S.A.		Belgium	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	
2018	105.1	1.2	115.9	1.5	109.4	3.5	102.2	3.2	108.7	1.4
2019	101.8	-3.1	117.0	1.0	113.1	3.4	101.5	-0.7	114.0	4.8
2020	92.7	-8.9	115.3	-1.4	110.8	-2.1	94.2	-7.2	109.9	-3.5
2021	97.2	4.8	123.0	6.6	116.7	5.3	98.4	4.4	128.5	16.9
2022	96.8	-0.4	124.1	1.0	...	...	101.7	3.4	127.2	-1.0
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022. 8	91.9	5.8	131.4	1.2	...	...	103.9	2.9	113.7	-7.3
9	105.1	5.4	126.9	-3.8	...	...	102.5	4.7	139.7	1.2
10	94.1	-3.8	124.3	-2.6	...	...	102.2	3.0	132.4	-2.6
11	106.1	1.2	133.3	3.7	...	...	101.5	1.9	131.4	3.9
12	93.5	-1.7	131.6	-4.4	...	...	100.6	1.0	125.4	-4.2
2023. 1	90.9	2.8	91.8	-7.3	...	...	101.7	1.2	120.1	-4.0
2	94.9	0.1	99.7	-2.2	...	...	102.0	0.8	120.8	-2.1
3	110.5	3.4	120.0	-6.4	...	...	102.4	0.2	141.9	-0.1
4	88.9	-1.6	114.8	-8.5	...	...	100.9	0.9	111.3	-6.6
5	96.8	-2.2	119.8	-10.4	...	...	101.0	0.0	120.6	-6.5
6	102.4	3.7	128.8	-2.9	...	...	102.7	-0.3	129.1	-2.3
7	91.5	-1.1	108.6	-10.2	...	...	102.2	0.0	109.3	-3.4
8	91.3	-0.7	124.9	-4.9	...	...	104.2	0.3	108.5	-4.6
9	97.9	-6.9	120.8	-4.8	102.3	-0.2	119.8	-14.2
10	94.7	0.6	127.7	2.7	101.1	-1.0	127.3	-3.9
11	101.5	-4.3	128.7	-3.5	101.1	-0.4	119.4	-9.1
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2024. 1

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2. () Mining and Manufacturing Production Indices (Manufacturing)

2015=100

	1) Korea, Rep. of		2) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		Netherlands		Norway		Denmark	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	
2018	99.7	1.4	106.1	1.4	109.1	2.8	109.0	2.6	96.7	1.2	112.7	4.0
2019	100.2	0.4	106.6	0.4	110.2	1.0	108.4	-0.5	99.2	2.6	117.6	4.3
2020	100.0	-0.2	106.4	-0.2	108.5	-1.5	104.2	-3.9	97.0	-2.2	113.2	-3.7
2021	108.8	8.8	115.4	8.4	118.2	9.0	114.0	9.4	99.8	2.8	123.3	8.9
2022	109.8	0.9	117.0	1.4	123.6	4.6	120.9	6.1	99.7	-0.1	143.4	16.2
2023	106.9	-2.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022 . 8	104.6	-0.7	113.4	1.6	111.9	5.8	110.1	8.8	101.9	2.0	145.7	16.2
9	105.3	-1.9	113.3	0.0	128.4	1.7	127.8	5.5	110.0	-0.3	159.9	20.0
10	106.4	-3.4	113.2	-2.8	123.9	2.1	124.7	3.9	108.0	2.1	146.5	10.3
11	107.9	-5.6	114.0	-5.7	124.4	2.5	126.7	0.6	108.8	0.2	153.5	11.1
12	108.3	-11.4	114.7	-11.1	125.5	5.9	119.9	-3.7	90.9	-1.6	161.3	27.9
2023 . 1	95.2	-13.4	100.2	-14.0	112.8	9.0	114.1	-0.1	103.0	2.4	149.1	17.6
2	95.5	-6.7	99.2	-8.4	127.6	7.2	109.4	-2.4	97.7	1.5	149.8	20.9
3	111.5	-5.9	116.1	-7.6	138.3	8.7	124.6	-3.6	109.5	-0.9	167.7	10.2
4	103.5	-8.6	108.5	-9.3	128.0	3.4	103.1	-14.2	87.6	-5.7	146.9	11.9
5	108.3	-5.5	112.2	-7.8	133.4	3.9	112.5	-8.9	99.2	-1.1	155.7	8.1
6	109.6	-4.4	115.1	-6.2	132.4	-0.2	119.6	-5.2	106.9	3.5	171.7	12.0
7	103.9	-6.7	110.7	-8.3	136.3	0.7	107.1	-8.2	71.6	-2.1	131.8	8.0
8	106.2	1.5	112.5	-0.8	113.7	1.6	100.6	-8.6	103.9	2.0	152.4	4.6
9	110.5	4.9	116.7	3.0	127.3	-0.9	111.1	-13.1	105.4	-4.1	161.9	1.3
10	108.8	2.3	114.3	0.9	135.3	9.2	113.4	-9.1	109.9	1.7	160.3	9.4
11	114.6	6.2	120.0	5.3	127.9	2.8	114.1	-9.9	108.4	-0.3	176.4	14.9
12	115.6	6.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2024 . 1	108.0	13.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Germany		Russia		Luxembourg		Mexico		U.S.A.	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	
2018	104.8	1.1	110.0	3.3	103.1	0.4	104.9	1.4	101.1	1.3
2019	101.4	-3.2	113.9	3.5	101.1	-1.9	105.1	0.2	99.1	-2.0
2020	92.5	-8.9	115.5	1.4	89.6	-11.4	95.7	-9.0	92.6	-6.6
2021	96.9	4.8	121.2	4.9	97.9	9.2	104.6	9.3	97.1	5.0
2022	96.6	-0.4	...	...	95.5	-2.4	111.2	6.3	99.8	2.7
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022 . 8	91.7	5.6	...	...	84.9	-3.1	117.0	8.1	101.1	2.3
9	104.7	5.3	...	...	102.1	0.6	112.4	10.2	100.6	3.9
10	93.9	-3.8	...	...	97.4	-2.7	114.9	7.0	101.5	2.4
11	105.7	1.1	...	...	96.7	-2.0	113.7	6.9	99.4	0.8
12	93.4	-1.6	...	...	85.2	-9.4	108.6	4.5	96.4	-1.2
2023 . 1	90.6	2.6	...	...	88.1	-3.3	110.4	4.1	97.7	0.8
2	94.5	0.0	...	...	93.5	-1.2	107.0	1.8	99.6	0.1
3	110.0	3.3	...	...	105.9	-0.2	118.3	1.7	99.9	-1.5
4	88.6	-1.8	...	...	89.2	-8.6	108.1	0.9	99.8	0.0
5	96.3	-2.4	...	...	90.4	-9.0	113.8	2.7	99.6	-0.8
6	101.9	3.5	...	...	95.1	-3.0	113.9	1.9	100.5	-1.0
7	91.2	-1.2	...	...	88.8	-4.8	111.9	0.8	97.7	-1.0
8	91.0	-0.8	...	...	79.8	-6.0	115.7	-1.1	100.3	-0.8
9	97.5	-6.9	89.8	-12.0	113.4	0.9	99.6	-1.1
10	94.3	0.4	96.1	-1.3	116.1	1.1	99.5	-1.9
11	101.0	-4.4	93.2	-3.6	113.4	-0.3	98.7	-0.7
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3. ()¹⁾ Wage Indices (Manufacturing)

2015=100

	2) Korea, Rep. of		Netherlands		U.S.A.		Sweden		Slovak Republic		U.K.	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017	106.4	2.1	103.5	1.8	105.0	2.3	103.9	2.0	109.0	5.3	104.3	2.0
2018	113.6	6.8	105.7	2.2	108.2	3.1	107.0	2.9	116.7	7.0	106.7	2.3
2019	116.2	2.3	108.6	2.8	111.3	2.8	109.5	2.3	122.0	4.6	109.1	2.3
2020	115.5	-0.6	112.7	3.7	114.5	3.0	110.5	0.9	123.4	1.1	109.1	-0.1
2021	123.5	6.9	115.3	2.3	119.6	4.4	113.3	2.5	132.2	7.2	113.2	3.8
2022	130.7	5.8	118.5	2.8	125.9	5.3	116.1	2.5	143.1	8.2	119.0	5.1
2022 . 6	116.2	4.9	118.2	2.6	125.1	4.9	117.9	3.2	142.0	8.3	118.4	4.4
7	...	...	118.4	2.6	125.9	5.0	117.7	3.7	138.1	7.2	118.2	4.3
8	...	...	118.5	2.6	126.0	4.6	116.0	2.9	141.5	9.2	115.9	5.2
9	129.8	3.9	119.4	3.3	127.3	4.8	114.8	2.7	141.8	9.6	117.2	5.9
10	...	...	119.4	3.0	127.8	5.2	116.7	3.3	137.4	9.2	118.8	6.7
11	...	...	119.4	3.0	128.7	5.6	116.9	3.1	179.2	9.2	120.0	6.3
12	129.7	2.5	121.1	4.5	129.2	5.3	116.9	3.3	150.0	4.9	125.9	6.3
2023 . 1	...	...	122.8	5.4	130.2	5.4	117.7	2.7	144.9	10.1	121.1	6.5
2	...	...	122.8	4.6	129.4	5.1	117.0	2.3	138.6	10.5	120.9	7.1
3	149.9	2.0	124.1	5.7	130.2	4.8	116.4	2.9	151.6	8.8	139.8	6.2
4	...	...	124.5	5.6	131.2	4.9	120.6	3.6	151.0	8.4	129.4	8.7
5	...	...	124.9	5.9	131.1	4.6	122.3	3.8	167.4	10.4	126.0	8.5
6	120.2	3.4	125.0	5.8	132.2	5.7	122.6	4.0	155.8	9.7	127.2	7.5
7	...	...	125.6	6.0	133.1	5.7	121.8	3.5	153.0	10.8	127.1	7.5
8	...	...	125.7	6.1	132.7	5.3	120.2	3.6	155.1	9.6	125.0	7.8
9	134.4	3.5	...	...	134.2	5.4	119.9	4.5	152.0	7.2	125.3	7.0
10	...	...	...	...	134.0	4.9	...	...	...	...	125.8	5.9
11	...	...	...	...	135.5	5.3	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Italy		Japan		2) Czech Republic		Canada		Poland		가 Hungary	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017	101.2	0.7	102.0	1.3	111.3	7.2	104.4	2.9	111.2	6.3	118.2	11.6
2018	102.1	0.9	103.5	1.5	119.8	7.6	103.4	-0.9	119.4	7.4	130.6	10.5
2019	103.1	1.0	103.7	0.2	126.1	5.3	106.6	3.1	127.4	6.7	148.6	13.8
2020	103.9	0.7	99.6	-4.0	129.2	2.5	109.9	3.1	133.3	4.7	160.8	8.2
2021	105.0	1.0	101.7	2.2	135.1	4.5	113.0	2.8	145.6	9.2	173.9	8.2
2022	106.5	1.5	103.3	1.5	146.9	8.7	119.1	5.4	161.4	10.9	200.9	15.5
2022 . 6	106.7	1.5	139.3	1.7	149.6	9.1	119.1	7.0	162.7	11.5	197.5	14.0
7	106.8	1.5	145.4	4.1	...	...	118.8	5.0	162.7	11.3	196.7	15.3
8	106.8	1.5	83.1	-0.1	...	...	120.0	6.4	160.5	10.8	196.0	17.8
9	106.8	1.4	82.3	0.4	143.5	8.2	120.8	7.1	164.2	12.6	197.5	17.2
10	106.9	1.5	82.6	1.1	...	...	122.5	9.8	163.3	11.2	200.8	18.9
11	106.9	1.5	90.7	1.9	...	...	122.4	8.7	166.4	11.1	234.5	19.8
12	106.9	1.4	200.9	3.3	157.0	9.6	124.5	6.3	172.0	8.5	233.8	19.5
2023 . 1	107.2	1.3	82.9	1.1	...	...	126.7	10.2	167.5	12.2	...	...
2	107.5	1.5	81.2	0.4	...	...	126.8	8.8	169.0	11.9	...	...
3	107.7	1.7	87.7	2.1	146.1	6.4	127.1	7.8	184.0	12.7	...	...
4	108.0	1.9	85.0	0.2	...	...	128.6	9.8	178.8	9.8	...	...
5	108.0	1.9	86.2	5.4	...	...	126.4	10.1	176.9	11.3	...	...
6	111.2	4.1	147.1	5.6	160.1	7.0	127.2	6.8	182.5	12.2	...	...
7	111.8	4.6	147.7	1.6	...	...	124.6	4.9	181.0	11.2	...	...
8	111.8	4.6	84.9	2.3	122.7	2.2	179.4	11.7
9	111.8	4.6	84.2	2.4	123.3	2.1
10	111.8	4.5	84.1	1.9
11	111.8	4.5

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4. ()¹⁾ Petroleum and Other Liquids Production (Cont'd)

: Mb/d	Thousand barrels per day					
	Angola	U.K.	Oman	Iraq	Iran	India
2018	1,637	1,155	987	4,681	4,559	986
2019	1,489	1,180	980	4,783	3,282	957
2020	1,284	1,098	958	4,152	2,990	905
2021	1,150	937	980	4,149	3,458	923
2022	1,185	883	1,073	4,553	3,661	937
2023	1,174	798	1,057	4,424	3,992	927
2022. 8	1,218	718	1,100	4,658	3,658	913
9	1,188	746	1,100	4,658	3,603	945
10	1,148	842	1,103	4,688	3,610	922
11	1,108	912	1,070	4,588	3,684	935
12	1,148	833	1,065	4,588	3,762	935
2023. 1	1,186	794	1,074	4,538	3,810	951
2	1,116	946	1,070	4,538	3,774	916
3	1,056	879	1,072	4,488	3,798	926
4	1,136	804	1,075	4,278	3,747	879
5	1,216	825	1,053	4,308	3,806	887
6	1,186	771	1,050	4,317	3,849	954
7	1,216	813	1,048	4,388	3,939	959
8	1,156	700	1,050	4,468	4,108	933
9	1,156	714	1,050	4,457	4,124	928
10	1,216	767	1,050	4,458	4,161	927
11	1,186	794	1,046	4,398	4,325	938
12	1,265	779	1,049	4,457	4,452	926
2024. 1	1,193	797	1,017	4,388	4,480	946

	China	Kazakhstan	Qatar	Canada ^{2) 3)}	Colombia	Kuwait
2018	4,706	1,965	1,821	5,348	893	3,059
2019	4,825	1,966	1,745	5,478	916	3,017
2020	4,828	1,860	1,766	5,235	812	2,735
2021	4,964	1,864	1,822	5,537	768	2,717
2022	5,118	1,829	1,857	5,694	785	3,022
2023	5,261	1,957	1,858	5,760	808	2,906
2022. 8	5,018	1,588	1,858	5,751	780	3,131
9	5,072	1,508	1,858	5,686	784	3,141
10	5,091	1,663	1,858	5,823	788	3,121
11	5,113	2,044	1,858	5,984	802	3,021
12	5,007	2,051	1,858	5,796	815	2,971
2023. 1	5,234	2,038	1,858	5,733	805	3,012
2	5,369	2,015	1,858	5,737	791	2,992
3	5,356	2,006	1,858	5,835	803	2,982
4	5,282	2,008	1,858	5,472	814	2,942
5	5,330	1,917	1,858	5,159	805	2,885
6	5,344	1,982	1,858	5,496	809	2,887
7	5,156	1,856	1,858	5,842	813	2,869
8	5,194	1,804	1,858	5,849	813	2,861
9	5,205	1,890	1,858	5,664	802	2,901
10	5,179	2,013	1,858	5,841	814	2,841
11	5,234	1,966	1,858	6,194	809	2,871
12	5,262	2,000	1,859	6,283	818	2,841
2024. 1	5,380	1,999	1,858	5,799	808	2,762

Ⅲ . 건설 · 교통 · 도소매 · 경기

CONSTRUCTION / TRANSPORTATION /
RETAIL, WHOLESALE / ECONOMY

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III-4. 소매판매 불변금액 지수(계절조정)(Sales/Total Retail Trade (Volume, Seasonally Adjusted))

- 소매업체(백화점, 슈퍼마켓, 편의점 등)를 대상으로 매월 소매판매동향을 보기 위해 작성한 지수임. 본 통계표에서는 물가상승요인 및 계절변동요인을 제거한 계절조정불변 금액지수를 주로 수록함.

III-5. 경기선행지수(계절조정)(Composite Leading Indicators (Seasonally Adjusted))

- 투자 관련 허가수주지표나 재고율, 통화량 등의 지표처럼 실제 경기순환에 앞서 변동하는 개별 지표를 종합하여 만든 지수로, 향후 경기변동의 단기 예측에 이용됨.

1. 가()

Permits Issued for Residential Buildings (Orders Construction)

2015=100

	Korea, Rep. of		Netherlands		Denmark		Luxembourg		Belgium	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017	82.2	-10.4	135.1	21.4	127.9	-3.8	110.8	4.2	108.2	-2.0
2018	67.0	-18.4	133.3	-1.3	172.0	34.4	120.0	8.3	135.7	25.4
2019	54.1	-19.3	120.1	-9.9	163.8	-4.7	123.2	2.7	121.0	-10.8
2020	53.9	-0.4	131.9	9.8	159.0	-2.9	110.4	-10.4	119.8	-1.0
2021	67.3	25.0	150.0	13.7	157.1	-1.2	133.9	21.4	125.0	4.4
2022	75.4	12.0	133.8	-10.8	141.0	-10.3	103.3	-22.9	111.5	-10.8
2022 . 6	82.8	8.1	159.3	3.0	203.7	5.1	81.4	-24.8	112.0	-24.5
7	82.5	15.3	150.0	-9.3	125.4	-28.7	156.1	6.3	89.5	-27.3
8	77.9	15.2	111.3	-8.9	84.6	-23.4	108.7	-7.4	111.2	3.0
9	75.3	9.3	128.8	-12.1	109.6	-43.0	88.5	-29.6	113.4	-8.7
10	67.7	-6.6	122.3	-8.5	117.2	-17.4	105.8	-40.6	103.5	-14.4
11	69.2	2.9	118.1	-16.7	126.5	-22.3	97.1	-26.5	93.4	-17.7
12	83.3	1.8	117.3	-21.5	93.6	-16.0	151.4	118.6	98.3	-16.7
2023 . 1	50.8	-28.0	101.1	-19.6	74.5	-62.8	143.2	147.3	112.1	5.8
2	59.3	26.4	109.3	-20.3	72.3	-50.2	102.4	-11.0	96.2	-14.2
3	55.2	-22.2	124.6	-19.9	77.4	-63.0	157.2	38.2	113.8	-28.3
4	58.7	-35.5	106.4	-24.1	99.1	-16.2	...	...	93.9	-5.8
5	64.6	-25.8	108.5	-22.4	117.2	-25.7	...	...	111.9	-20.0
6	59.0	-28.8	117.8	-26.0	99.3	-51.2	...	...	114.9	2.6
7	31.7	-61.6	115.1	-23.3	103.4	-17.6	...	...	103.2	15.3
8	61.4	-21.1	89.2	-19.8	94.3	11.5	...	...	69.0	-37.9
9	42.6	-43.5	92.0	-28.6	82.7	-24.5	...	...	105.5	-6.9
10	36.7	-45.8	110.1	-10.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	51.1	-26.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Spain		Australia		Canada		Turkiye		Portugal	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017	162.6	26.2	94.1	-3.9	111.9	8.3	130.8	23.5	173.4	26.5
2018	202.7	24.7	88.8	-5.7	117.8	5.3	79.0	-39.6	250.5	44.4
2019	213.8	5.5	73.9	-16.7	116.4	-1.2	42.7	-45.9	289.0	15.4
2020	172.1	-19.5	78.5	6.1	125.9	8.1	77.4	81.2	291.1	0.7
2021	218.0	26.6	95.7	22.0	163.8	30.1	112.6	45.5	330.4	13.5
2022	219.2	0.6	80.4	-16.0	168.0	2.6	101.9	-9.5	351.0	6.2
2022 . 6	236.3	10.7	84.7	-16.8	237.9	20.3	109.3	-8.0	327.6	5.3
7	215.7	-13.1	72.1	-24.5	178.6	2.3	68.2	-24.1	374.4	-3.5
8	152.4	0.9	92.8	-4.5	200.4	31.0	95.9	1.7	255.9	-18.4
9	257.8	-7.3	88.1	-9.5	159.5	-4.2	105.3	-4.1	348.5	13.0
10	267.2	10.2	76.7	-6.7	130.2	-20.2	102.2	-7.2	368.6	40.1
11	276.8	10.9	82.6	-5.2	161.1	-7.4	108.3	-4.8	347.7	4.2
12	195.8	-11.1	79.8	-1.7	127.3	-15.3	216.5	6.1	288.1	0.3
2023 . 1	203.5	-5.3	49.2	-4.8	95.9	-15.5	87.3	26.8	398.4	9.4
2	225.7	11.7	65.9	-28.9	107.0	-13.6	60.0	-19.3	365.5	3.2
3	257.7	-3.6	72.1	-13.3	173.1	-11.8	80.7	-24.2	485.7	15.4
4	192.5	20.7	58.2	-20.1	139.7	-23.4	83.9	-8.3	324.0	-3.4
5	...	...	82.4	-5.8	189.4	-7.6	107.7	42.5	405.5	-4.9
6	...	...	70.0	-17.4	208.9	-12.2	104.0	-4.9	370.8	13.2
7	...	...	64.2	-10.8	172.2	-3.6	...	...	362.6	-3.2
8	...	...	72.3	-22.1	165.0	-17.6	...	...	311.1	21.5
9	...	...	67.8	-23.0	159.0	-0.3	...	...	388.3	11.4
10	74.8	-2.5	152.9	17.4	389.5	5.7
11	77.8	-5.8	334.6	-3.8

: OECD Main Economic Indicators

OECD

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(stats.oecd.org)

2. 1) Passenger Cars Registrations

	In each							
	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany	U.S.A.	Belgium
2018	128,118	8,620	37,281	21,321	18,206	286,315	442,517	45,803
2019	125,790	9,509	37,523	20,405	18,802	300,605	393,317	45,834
2020	135,897	6,742	29,833	16,166	16,582	243,140	283,483	35,958
2021	123,344	8,416	27,059	19,507	15,549	218,511	279,175	31,927
2022	119,250	8,778	26,134	18,958	12,440	220,946	238,233	30,528
2023	...	...	...	...	14,450	...	...	...
2022. 7	127,445	10,874	22,068	16,291	9,915	205,911	231,200	26,191
8	112,527	8,658	23,638	18,879	12,824	199,183	237,700	28,917
9	119,736	8,606	25,792	17,978	13,053	224,816	232,600	31,025
10	118,695	7,791	28,992	18,012	10,887	208,642	243,500	30,451
11	135,279	8,070	27,810	18,331	13,155	260,512	239,900	29,778
12	123,678	6,486	30,900	15,498	15,237	314,318	242,900	24,584
2023. 1	122,367	10,532	32,845	16,415	10,433	179,247	210,100	39,847
2	114,285	9,956	28,128	14,021	11,628	206,236	223,900	39,883
3	144,946	13,284	37,452	21,311	17,901	281,361	286,100	51,754
4	127,059	10,239	29,669	15,005	12,140	202,947	287,800	39,872
5	127,877	12,957	33,135	19,156	14,099	246,966	282,700	41,359
6	143,417	13,394	41,365	33,982	18,477	280,139	278,900	51,760
7	122,283	12,380	28,687	10,841	11,352	243,277	265,600	34,669
8	108,143	10,368	27,825	15,713	13,586	273,417	263,800	36,798
9	123,764	11,401	29,855	17,071	14,939	224,816	271,000	38,906
10	118,059	11,282	28,362	19,710	13,280	218,959	239,100	38,560
11	135,630	10,452	28,256	...	16,360	245,701	...	37,552
12	...	...	...	...	19,203	...	...	...

	Sweden	Spain	Slovak Republic	U.K.	Japan	Canada	Poland	France
2018	30,461	109,899	8,173	197,262	241,288	48,863	44,324	...
2019	30,580	104,857	8,475	192,595	235,157	41,404	46,300	...
2020	25,266	70,935	6,359	135,922	206,569	27,125	35,696	...
2021	26,193	71,625	6,308	137,265	199,989	27,333	37,303	...
2022	24,935	67,782	6,588	134,505	185,275	22,701	34,979	...
2023	24,842	79,123	...	158,588	220,950	...	...	...
2022. 7	18,789	73,378	6,221	112,162	186,711	24,340	34,703	110,916
8	21,493	51,907	6,695	68,858	154,316	27,613	33,753	95,194
9	23,047	67,240	5,237	225,269	211,585	23,819	35,819	145,113
10	23,220	65,966	7,528	134,344	186,202	20,228	32,001	129,881
11	26,295	73,221	6,976	142,889	192,904	20,576	34,196	138,446
12	35,879	73,927	6,449	128,462	180,792	16,029	36,872	164,059
2023. 1	15,282	64,147	6,680	131,994	202,255	14,959	35,046	116,222
2	19,040	74,001	6,623	74,441	236,704	16,223	38,525	129,928
3	30,960	99,525	8,852	287,825	330,162	21,447	49,460	186,668
4	21,413	74,749	6,892	132,990	193,042	20,367	35,485	134,556
5	29,384	92,025	8,039	145,204	179,804	24,049	38,575	147,059
6	29,132	101,085	8,371	177,266	226,760	29,183	41,581	191,589
7	18,073	81,205	8,001	143,921	221,656	21,376	36,388	131,618
8	24,578	55,957	7,487	85,657	183,299	23,947	36,177	115,818
9	28,893	68,803	6,859	272,610	237,816	25,403	39,078	160,356
10	25,730	77,892	7,807	153,529	214,683	20,480	40,913	156,883
11	25,928	78,314	7,064	156,525	224,586	18,267	41,685	158,136
12	29,694	81,772	...	141,092	200,630	188,513

: 1)

: OECD [®] Main Economic Indicators _가

OECD

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(stats.oecd.org)

3. 1) International Maritime Transport

: M/T

In thousands M/T

	2)									
	Norway		New zealand		Germany		Latvia		Russia	
	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded
2018	9,883	2,862	3,544	2,048	...	...	4,755	760	3,764	302
2019	9,982	2,515	3,632	2,048	...	...	4,755	760	3,674	181
2020	11,208	2,446	3,439	1,914	...	...	...	...	8,467	262
2021	11,208	2,446	3,424	2,212	...	...	2,642	836	7,610	517
2022	...	...	3,428	1,927	...	...	2,806	1,199	...	...
2023	...	...	3,265	1,889	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022.	10	...	3,275	2,037	9,132	13,991	2,711	1,471	...	...
	11	7,666	1,716	3,533	2,101	8,577	12,549	2,717	1,567	...
	12	...	3,171	1,629	8,289	12,232	2,930	1,631	...	...
2023.	1	...	2,727	2,294	8,039	14,366	2,555	1,577	...	...
	2	10,977	2,385	3,010	1,608	8,339	26,059	2,454	1,125	...
	3	...	3,192	2,066	9,072	13,450	...	...	...	...
	4	...	3,487	1,840	8,836	13,326	2,276	1,040	...	...
	5	11,836	2,371	3,643	1,625	...	...	...	...	...
	6	...	3,925	1,572	8,331	12,959	1,693	1,007	...	...
	7	...	2,672	1,781	8,359	13,031	1,798	876	...	...
	8	11,760	2,484	3,092	1,855	8,052	12,620	...	...	...
	9	...	3,140	2,180	8,397	12,696	2,374	1,244	...	...
	10	...	3,550	1,786	8,409	13,435	2,402	867	...	...
	11	11,899	2,341	3,340	2,474	8,616	12,597	2,005	687	...
	12	...	3,405	1,588	8,439	12,805	2,603	772	...	...
2024.	1	...	2,573	1,860	...	...	2,756	744	...	...
	2	11,258	2,232	3,720	1,825	...	2,493	568	...	...
	3	...	3,798	2,036	...	...	2,311	909	...	...

	2)				3)						
	Romania		Lithuania		Macao		Mexico		Morocco		
	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	
2018	2,080	2,012	2,995	1,688	3	11	10,883	11,026	...	...
2019	2,228	2,197	2,995	1,688	3	11	10,883	11,026	...	...
2020	1,980	1,955	2,938	1,670	1	9	9,959	8,407	2,847	4,805	
2021	1,980	1,955	2,733	1,727	1	9	9,967	9,563	2,779	4,618	
2022	...	...	1,803	1,909	...	...	...	...	2,356	4,905
2023	...	...	1,620	1,852	3	13	8,871	10,863	2,432	4,912
2022.	10	...	1,762	2,181	1	12	8,400	10,697	2,477	4,455	
	11	2,548	2,418	1,807	2,031	3	12	6,850	10,356	2,053	3,908
	12	...	1,460	2,153	3	12	8,513	10,200	2,322	4,838	
2023.	1	...	1,510	1,918	1	11	8,462	9,666	2,180	4,439	
	2	2,492	2,166	1,535	1,681	2	11	8,571	9,246	1,739	4,123
	3	...	1,401	1,896	4	14	9,003	11,142	2,411	4,740	
	4	...	1,909	1,849	4	12	8,161	10,934	2,082	5,059	
	5	3,233	2,320	1,744	2,007	4	14	9,324	10,769	2,163	4,717
	6	...	1,492	1,833	3	14	9,333	11,010	2,270	4,786	
	7	...	1,234	1,812	4	12	9,112	11,493	1,715	5,057	
	8	3,692	2,502	1,453	1,978	3	14	8,689	11,685	2,988	5,133
	9	...	1,905	1,737	3	13	8,596	11,962	2,785	5,049	
	10	...	1,820	1,822	3	15	9,426	11,041	2,517	4,770	
	11	4,291	2,387	1,793	1,945	3	13	8,245	11,021	3,131	5,084
	12	...	1,643	1,742	4	13	9,528	10,384	3,203	5,982	
2024.	1	...	2,043	2,021	4	14	8,245	10,305	...	...
	2	...	...	...	...	...	7,191	10,754	...	...
	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

: 1) 2) 3) 4)
5) 6) ()

3. ()¹⁾ International Maritime Transport (Cont'd)

: M/T		In thousands M/T									
	Bangladesh		가 2)		Senegal		Sweden 2)		Slovenia		
	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	
2018	594	7,605	1,244	1,078	...	...	5,590	7,255	563	1,374
2019	592	8,267	1,410	1,215	...	...	5,374	6,771	542	1,301
2020	592	8,267	1,410	1,215	...	...	5,413	6,595	487	1,040
2021	661	9,251	...	...	...	...	5,413	6,595	461	1,211
2022	655	9,802	...	...	...	...	...	...	471	1,354
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	467	1,294
2022. 10	611	10,460	...	...	530	1,272	...	...	540	1,352
11	633	9,758	...	...	...	...	5,743	6,490	465	1,248
12	627	9,752	...	...	...	...	...	...	526	1,316
2023. 1	593	9,495	...	...	...	...	...	...	368	1,418
2	589	9,133	1,053	1,070	...	...	5,535	6,456	372	1,351
3	579	11,847	...	...	...	...	...	...	543	1,244
4	599	10,148	...	...	...	...	...	...	466	1,520
5	606	9,907	1,233	1,009	...	...	5,249	6,695	451	1,439
6	796	10,087	...	...	...	...	...	...	452	1,068
7	636	9,941	...	...	...	...	...	...	413	1,408
8	639	10,495	1,658	1,263	...	...	5,249	6,695	463	1,377
9	603	10,356	...	...	...	...	...	...	469	985
10	...	...	...	...	599	980	...	...	540	1,352
11	...	...	1,487	1,222	809	1,070	5,372	5,899	577	1,207
12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	495	1,161
2024. 1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	468	998
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,231	6,036	477	1,269
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	532	1,200

	Azerbaijan		Estonia		Australia		Iran		Israel 4)	
	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded
2018	825	19	...	...	125,064	8,697	6,675	4,714	1,686	3,207
2019	687	19	1,899	1,146	125,922	8,181	6,796	4,699	1,634	3,174
2020	726	30	...	...	126,233	7,872	5,520	4,319	1,594	3,194
2021	740	30	2,199	1,079	128,317	8,329	6,303	5,127	1,594	3,194
2022	...	...	1,658	...	127,080	8,945	...	...	...	...
2023	...	...	1,070	759	129,599	9,020	...	...	...	...
2022. 10	1,033	14	1,544	904	128,320	8,723	5,944	5,661	...	...
11	999	13	1,618	1,160	128,644	8,786	6,926	5,767	...	...
12	...	...	1,599	788	139,680	8,748	6,591	5,355	...	...
2023. 1	894	31	1,233	788	126,577	8,852	5,396	5,808	...	...
2	697	30	1,329	834	110,929	8,072	6,897	5,878	...	...
3	1,049	21	1,494	645	132,312	8,871	6,993	5,500	...	...
4	1,117	43	1,319	767	121,396	8,174	6,687	5,223	...	...
5	1,303	46	1,283	752	131,881	10,068	7,012	4,658	...	...
6	...	...	1,222	979	139,415	9,261	7,641	5,549	...	...
7	1,118	48	1,032	751	134,600	9,187	6,954	5,187	...	...
8	...	...	850	791	131,275	9,375	...	...	...	...
9	1,263	32	983	746	126,090	8,920	...	...	...	...
10	1,136	25	988	772	131,566	9,434	7,578	5,212	...	...
11	1,150	39	994	779	128,709	8,787	7,457	5,540	...	...
12	1,068	57	114	510	140,439	9,234	7,745	5,567	...	...
2024. 1	1,007	70	1,011	561	122,720	9,078	6,910	6,191	...	...
2	1,066	67	1,219	611	114,494	9,189	6,932	5,297	...	...
3	1,247	61	1,472	830	132,915	9,482	7,974	5,850	...	...

3. ()¹⁾ International Maritime Transport (Cont'd)

: M/T

In thousand M/T

	5)							
	Croatia		Cyprus		Pakistan		Peru	
	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded
2018	410	1,253	357	671	...	...	...	...
2019	387	1,200	357	671	...	...	...	...
2020	491	1,044	305	618	...	...	1,355	2,002
2021	486	1,195	265	595	...	...	...	2,002
2022	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2023	464	1,330	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022.								
10	430	1,233	331	613	1,542	5,491	1,507	2,091
11	339	1,159	264	571	1,462	5,182	1,266	1,971
12	594	1,585	239	590	1,539	6,006	1,808	2,368
2023.								
1	705	1,458	263	723	...	...	...	...
2	321	1,271	266	457	...	...	1,508	2,083
3	513	1,253	208	663	2,064	4,269	1,255	2,441
4	354	1,651	268	578	1,776	3,952	1,610	2,286
5	320	1,445	332	595	1,776	4,743	1,396	1,766
6	538	1,377	306	765	1,839	4,991	...	...
7	453	1,492	...	...	...	...	1,538	2,150
8	371	1,217	417	1,026	2,053	5,334	1,780	1,921
9	512	1,222	416	885	2,144	5,602	...	...
10	472	1,326	279	675	2,571	6,017	1,635	2,158
11	480	1,133	417	789	2,631	5,863	1,625	1,960
12	524	1,109	323	601	2,932	5,670	1,752	2,053
2024.								
1	328	1,042	174	673	...	...	1,737	2,206
2	362	1,064	197	509	...	...	1,612	2,294
3	406	976	252	722	...	...	...	...

	6)							
	Portugal		Poland		Finland		Hong Kong	
	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded
2018	2,376	4,101	2,490	4,911	4,400	4,272	9,903	15,951
2019	2,173	3,836	2,491	5,158	4,441	3,998	9,238	17,093
2020	2,222	3,477	2,739	4,403	4,184	3,819	7,936	16,993
2021	2,281	3,683	2,721	4,991	4,198	3,640	7,883	13,490
2022	...	...	2,646	6,848	...	...	7,104	12,106
2023	2,045	3,733	3,134	7,840	3,522	3,754	5,265	9,305
2022.								
10	...	...	3,102	9,298	3,782	4,374	5,911	9,426
11	1,854	3,352	2,681	8,134	3,850	4,277	...	...
12	1,971	3,442	2,709	7,752	3,871	4,238	...	...
2023.								
1	1,942	3,689	2,789	8,773	3,392	4,002	4,182	7,092
2	1,820	3,672	2,855	8,346	2,592	3,215	4,876	8,619
3	2,147	3,489	3,236	7,908	4,270	4,032	5,961	10,490
4	2,062	4,212	3,203	7,971	3,715	3,741	5,511	9,533
5	2,235	3,972	3,305	7,619	3,833	4,050	5,255	9,224
6	2,297	4,152	3,369	7,799	3,826	4,019	5,392	9,558
7	2,116	3,879	3,064	7,867	3,154	3,541	5,319	9,226
8	2,290	3,828	3,552	8,238	3,456	3,678	5,789	10,316
9	1,933	3,431	2,985	7,177	3,466	3,574	5,313	9,341
10	1,761	3,560	3,320	8,076	3,512	3,528	5,069	8,754
11	1,744	3,335	3,072	7,060	3,266	3,867	5,430	9,179
12	2,192	3,579	2,863	7,252	3,780	3,799	5,080	10,326
2024.								
1	...	...	2,813	6,502	3,424	3,600	...	...
2	...	...	2,749	6,692	3,110	3,800	...	...
3	...	...	2,796	6,699	2,470	3,670	...	...

4. () Sales/Total Retail Trade (Volume, Seasonally Adjusted)

2015=100

	Korea, Rep. of		Greece		Netherlands		Norway		Denmark	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	110.5	4.3	102.1	1.4	107.6	3.0	100.9	0.7	103.7	1.6
2019	113.0	2.3	102.9	0.8	109.9	2.1	100.7	-0.2	104.4	0.6
2020	112.9	-0.1	98.5	-4.3	112.9	2.8	109.1	8.3	107.9	3.4
2021	119.5	5.8	109.2	10.9	115.9	2.6	109.1	0.0	112.4	4.1
2022	119.1	-0.3	112.6	3.1	116.2	0.3	103.2	-5.4	107.0	-4.8
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022 . 7	118.6	-2.1	112.8	1.7	117.3	-1.1	102.0	-10.3	106.3	-7.6
8	122.2	1.9	113.5	4.5	114.4	-4.6	102.2	-5.1	106.3	-6.8
9	119.2	-2.3	112.4	0.8	115.7	-2.3	102.6	-4.0	106.7	-5.7
10	120.4	-1.6	112.6	-1.8	115.6	-3.7	102.0	-6.3	104.6	-9.0
11	116.9	-2.2	112.2	0.9	117.0	-2.8	103.2	-4.1	104.4	-7.6
12	117.6	-3.3	110.9	-1.1	110.7	1.6	100.4	-7.7	102.8	-7.6
2023 . 1	115.4	-3.5	110.6	0.1	115.5	1.5	101.2	-5.7	105.1	-5.7
2	121.4	2.5	112.2	0.5	115.0	-2.4	100.6	-3.7	105.2	-4.4
3	121.5	0.4	106.7	-8.2	112.9	-5.2	100.5	-5.9	103.4	-5.1
4	118.4	-1.2	109.0	-5.1	112.9	-4.4	99.3	-5.3	105.6	-4.1
5	119.0	-0.3	109.5	0.4	113.5	-4.9	101.4	-2.1	104.6	-2.7
6	120.2	1.2	105.2	-7.0	115.2	-0.9	102.5	-1.2	105.8	0.2
7	116.3	-1.9	109.1	-3.3	113.0	-3.7	100.7	-1.3	101.5	-4.5
8	116.0	-5.1	109.2	-3.8	113.0	-1.2	100.3	-1.9	105.4	-0.8
9	116.1	-2.6	108.3	-3.6	112.0	-3.2	100.4	-2.1	108.0	1.2
10	115.2	-4.3	105.9	-6.0	114.8	-0.7	100.8	-1.2	109.5	4.7
11	116.3	-0.5	...	...	114.9	-1.8	101.2	-1.9	110.6	5.9
12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Germany		Lithuania		Luxembourg		Mexico		U.S.A.	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	107.4	1.8	118.8	6.6	30.8	3.2	106.7	1.6	104.7	1.6
2019	110.9	3.2	125.2	5.4	32.2	4.5	109.0	2.1	105.7	0.9
2020	116.1	4.8	128.3	2.5	31.6	-1.9	99.0	-9.2	107.8	2.0
2021	116.8	0.6	144.9	12.9	34.5	9.4	106.7	7.8	120.6	11.8
2022	116.0	-0.7	146.1	0.8	35.2	1.9	111.3	4.2	121.4	0.7
2023	...	...	...	...	36.5	3.8	...	...	...	...
2022 . 7	115.2	-1.5	144.5	-4.5	35.1	0.9	106.8	7.1	121.2	2.0
8	114.3	-3.9	146.8	-2.5	35.3	1.7	108.3	8.0	121.4	1.5
9	115.8	-0.6	148.0	-2.1	35.7	3.2	108.4	7.0	120.4	0.3
10	113.0	-5.1	146.6	-3.5	34.8	0.6	109.2	7.7	121.5	0.4
11	113.1	-6.4	146.8	-2.1	35.5	0.9	108.9	6.5	119.5	-1.6
12	111.6	-5.8	143.9	-5.1	36.1	3.7	109.6	7.2	118.0	-1.6
2023 . 1	112.3	-7.0	145.0	-1.2	36.8	5.1	109.9	8.3	120.6	-0.9
2	112.7	-6.5	142.7	-2.3	36.9	6.6	109.5	5.5	119.7	-1.9
3	112.1	-7.4	142.3	-3.3	36.8	2.2	108.4	1.8	118.3	-3.9
4	112.8	-3.6	142.8	-2.8	36.3	4.0	110.0	4.4	118.4	-4.5
5	113.7	-1.8	144.5	-0.8	37.3	6.3	109.8	2.9	118.9	-3.0
6	113.1	-0.6	144.1	-0.3	37.7	10.6	112.4	5.4	118.8	-2.6
7	113.1	-1.8	143.6	-0.6	36.7	4.6	112.1	5.0	119.2	-1.6
8	111.9	-2.1	144.1	-1.8	36.3	2.8	111.6	3.0	119.4	-1.7
9	111.8	-3.5	144.2	-2.6	36.6	2.5	111.3	2.6	119.7	-0.6
10	113.3	0.3	145.4	-0.8	36.4	4.6	112.1	2.6	119.3	-1.8
11	110.8	-2.0	146.1	-0.5	35.8	0.8	112.2	3.0	119.3	-0.2
12	34.7	-3.9

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4. () () Sales/Total Retail Trade (Volume, Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Belgium		Brazil		Sweden		Switzerland		Spain	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	100.1	0.1	97.9	2.3	106.6	1.6	101.3	0.8	105.5	0.7
2019	101.0	0.8	99.7	1.8	109.2	2.5	102.3	1.0	107.9	2.3
2020	103.0	2.0	100.9	1.2	111.7	2.3	103.6	1.3	100.8	-6.5
2021	108.7	5.5	102.3	1.4	118.3	5.9	108.4	4.6	104.2	3.4
2022	104.8	-3.6	103.3	1.0	115.5	-2.4	108.5	0.1	104.9	0.7
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022 . 7	104.4	-2.3	102.7	-4.5	114.3	-3.1	108.7	2.9	104.1	-0.9
8	106.5	-1.8	103.2	0.6	113.4	-4.3	108.9	1.7	104.9	0.5
9	107.3	-0.8	104.0	2.9	113.3	-4.5	108.9	1.9	105.6	0.6
10	101.0	-6.0	104.5	3.1	111.8	-6.2	107.6	-2.5	106.7	1.7
11	101.4	-6.5	103.9	1.3	112.7	-5.6	107.5	-2.2	107.9	-0.9
12	98.0	-9.2	100.8	0.2	111.4	-5.8	106.3	-3.1	108.7	5.0
2023 . 1	97.7	-8.8	104.8	3.9	111.5	-5.9	107.2	-1.7	109.8	6.7
2	99.2	-6.2	104.7	1.7	109.8	-8.0	107.8	-0.7	109.5	4.8
3	98.2	-8.3	105.4	2.1	108.9	-10.6	107.4	-2.4	110.6	10.9
4	98.7	-7.3	105.3	1.1	110.4	-7.1	105.1	-3.7	112.1	7.3
5	98.5	-7.7	104.7	-2.2	110.5	-5.6	107.3	-1.6	112.3	7.1
6	99.6	-4.1	104.9	1.4	110.2	-4.3	108.9	0.6	112.7	7.5
7	99.2	-5.0	105.7	2.9	111.0	-2.9	106.3	-2.2	113.0	8.5
8	97.6	-8.4	105.6	2.3	111.0	-2.1	106.6	-2.1	113.4	8.1
9	98.3	-8.4	106.2	2.1	109.5	-3.4	106.9	-1.8	113.7	7.7
10	97.5	-3.5	105.9	1.3	...	...	107.3	-0.3	113.4	6.3
11	98.3	-3.1	106.0	2.0	...	...	108.0	0.5	115.1	6.7
12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Slovak Republic		Slovenia		Ireland		Estonia		U.K.	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	112.2	3.6	125.1	8.1	116.0	3.7	107.0	1.0	109.1	2.5
2019	110.7	-1.4	128.2	2.5	118.5	2.1	111.7	4.4	112.3	2.9
2020	109.5	-1.1	118.8	-7.4	115.5	-2.5	115.6	3.5	113.0	0.6
2021	110.9	1.3	132.6	11.6	126.3	9.3	129.2	11.8	118.0	4.4
2022	115.6	4.2	146.1	10.2	125.2	-0.8	131.6	1.9	113.5	-3.8
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110.3	-2.8
2022 . 7	115.2	1.9	146.6	13.3	123.0	-7.2	131.3	0.5	114.0	-3.9
8	114.5	-0.3	151.3	16.6	126.3	-5.0	129.8	0.7	112.3	-5.6
9	114.5	-3.9	149.6	13.2	126.3	-4.8	129.3	-3.9	111.0	-6.5
10	112.1	-3.8	144.7	6.3	128.5	-2.1	127.8	-3.4	111.9	-6.5
11	113.4	-2.1	145.1	3.6	128.1	-3.5	129.4	-4.4	110.4	-6.7
12	120.6	4.6	142.8	2.4	126.6	1.8	125.9	-5.1	109.6	-7.8
2023 . 1	111.4	-1.7	148.4	8.2	127.2	3.6	124.6	-7.4	110.6	-5.9
2	110.4	-4.0	142.5	-2.5	128.0	3.6	122.8	-7.0	111.7	-4.1
3	111.3	-7.0	140.9	-3.6	130.8	8.6	122.7	-11.1	110.3	-4.9
4	108.3	-9.4	139.9	-3.7	139.3	7.8	122.2	-9.2	111.2	-3.4
5	109.0	-8.2	139.6	-5.3	131.7	5.6	121.1	-9.7	111.1	-2.3
6	109.8	-5.0	136.6	-6.9	131.4	6.6	120.1	-8.3	111.5	-1.9
7	110.4	-4.2	136.0	-7.2	130.7	6.3	119.9	-8.7	110.1	-3.4
8	111.6	-2.5	134.2	-11.3	130.6	3.4	120.2	-7.4	110.7	-1.4
9	109.6	-4.3	137.1	-8.4	129.0	2.1	120.3	-7.0	109.3	-1.5
10	111.9	-0.2	137.0	-5.3	128.8	0.2	120.1	-6.0	109.4	-2.2
11	111.6	-1.6	...	...	129.1	0.8	119.7	-7.5	111.0	0.5
12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	107.3	-2.2

5. () Composite Leading Indicators (Seasonally Adjusted)

		Korea, Rep. of	Germany	Mexico	U.S.A.	Spain	U.K.
2022.	1	100.8	102.0	102.2	100.9	101.7	100.4
	2	100.7	101.8	102.2	100.8	101.2	99.5
	3	100.6	101.4	102.1	100.6	100.6	98.6
	4	100.5	101.0	101.8	100.4	100.1	97.8
	5	100.3	100.6	101.3	100.1	99.6	97.2
	6	100.2	100.3	100.7	99.8	99.3	96.7
	7	100.0	99.9	100.2	99.6	99.0	96.3
	8	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.4	98.9	96.1
	9	99.5	99.3	99.7	99.2	98.9	96.0
	10	99.2	99.2	99.7	99.0	98.9	96.1
	11	98.9	99.3	99.9	98.9	99.0	96.4
	12	98.6	99.4	100.1	98.9	99.1	96.8
2023.	1	98.4	99.6	100.4	98.8	99.2	97.3
	2	98.3	99.7	100.6	98.8	99.2	97.9
	3	98.4	99.8	100.7	98.8	99.1	98.5
	4	98.6	99.7	100.8	98.9	99.0	99.0
	5	98.8	99.6	100.8	99.0	99.0	99.5
	6	99.1	99.4	100.8	99.1	99.0	99.9
	7	99.3	99.2	100.7	99.3	98.9	100.3
	8	99.5	99.1	100.5	99.4	98.9	100.6
	9	99.6	99.0	100.4	99.4	98.9	100.9
	10	99.8	99.0	100.3	99.5	98.9	101.1
	11	99.9	99.1	100.3	99.6	99.0	101.3
	12	100.0	99.1	100.4	99.7	99.1	101.5

		Australia	Italy	Japan	China	Canada	Türkiye	France
2022.	1	100.6	102.6	100.6	98.4	102.7	101.9	101.4
	2	100.5	101.9	100.6	98.2	102.5	101.5	101.1
	3	100.5	101.2	100.6	98.0	102.2	101.0	100.7
	4	100.5	100.4	100.6	97.8	101.8	100.7	100.4
	5	100.5	99.6	100.6	97.6	101.2	100.4	100.1
	6	100.5	99.0	100.5	97.4	100.7	100.1	99.8
	7	100.4	98.4	100.4	97.3	100.1	100.0	99.5
	8	100.3	98.0	100.4	97.3	99.6	99.9	99.4
	9	100.2	97.8	100.3	97.3	99.2	99.9	99.2
	10	100.0	97.8	100.2	97.4	98.8	100.0	99.1
	11	99.8	98.0	100.1	97.6	98.6	100.1	99.0
	12	99.6	98.3	100.0	98.0	98.4	100.2	98.9
2023.	1	99.4	98.6	99.9	98.4	98.3	100.4	98.8
	2	99.3	98.8	99.9	98.8	98.2	100.5	98.7
	3	99.1	99.0	100.0	99.3	98.1	100.6	98.7
	4	99.0	99.0	100.0	99.7	98.0	100.7	98.6
	5	98.9	99.0	100.0	100.2	98.0	100.6	98.6
	6	98.8	99.0	100.1	100.6	97.9	100.3	98.6
	7	98.7	98.9	100.1	101.0	97.8	100.0	98.7
	8	98.7	98.8	100.1	101.3	97.8	99.6	98.7
	9	98.7	98.8	100.1	101.6	97.7	99.3	98.8
	10	98.7	98.8	100.1	101.9	97.7	98.9	98.9
	11	98.8	98.8	100.0	102.1	97.7	98.7	98.9
	12	98.9	98.9	100.0	102.4	97.7	98.5	99.0

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IV . 물가 PRICES

1. 생산자 물가지수	51
2. 소비자 물가지수	54
3. 소비자 물가지수(서비스)	57
4. 소비자 물가지수(비식품 및 비에너지)	60
5. 수출물가지수	63
6. 수입물가지수	65
7. 수출입물량지수	67
8. 수출입단가지수	68
9. 비교물가수준	69

IV-1. 생산자 물가지수(Producer Price Indices)

- 개별 국가에서 생산되어 자국 시장의 공장판매단계(1차 거래단계)에서 기업 상호 간에 거래되는 상품과 서비스 요금(부가가치세를 제외한 가격)의 평균적인 가격 변동을 종합적으로 측정하기 위하여 작성하는 지수임.
생산자 물가지수는 가격의 변동 추이 측정이 목적이고, 가격의 절대 수준을 나타내지는 않음.

IV-2. 소비자 물가지수(Consumer Price Indices)

- 가구에서 일상 소비생활을 영위하기 위해 구입하는 상품과 서비스의 가격 변동을 종합적으로 측정하기 위하여 작성하는 지수임.

IV-5. 수출물가지수(Export Prices Indices)

IV-6. 수입물가지수(Import Prices Indices)

- 수출 및 수입 상품의 가격 변동을 측정하는 지표로서 대외의존도가 높은 우리나라의 경우 수출입 상품의 가격 변동이 국내물가, 생산활동 및 대외경쟁 등에 미치는 효과를 사전에 측정하기 위해 작성됨. 주로 수출입 관련 업체들의 수출채산성 변동이나 수입 원가부담 등을 파악하는 한편 수출입물가지수의 상호비교를 통하여 가격측면에서의 교역조건 등을 측정하는데 이용됨.

IV-7. 수출입물량지수(Volume of Exports and Imports)

- 무역지수 중 수출입 물량의 변동을 나타내 주는 것으로, 수출입금액지수를 수출입 단가지수로 나누고 100을 곱하여 산출함. 이러한 방식으로 산출되는 것은 수출입 금액이 단가요인과 물량요인의 합과 일치한다는 점에서 타당성을 지님.

IV-8. 수출입단가지수(Unit Volume of Exports and Imports)

- 수출입단가지수는 한 나라의 수출 및 수입 금액의 변동에서 가격요인에 의한 변동을 파악하기 위하여 작성되는 통계로, 수출 및 수입 상품의 중량 단위당 가격 변동을 지수화한 것으로 US\$ 기준으로 작성된 지수임.

- 우리나라는 수출입 단가지수가 중단되어 수출입 금액지수를 사용함. 수출입 금액지수는 수출입 물가지수와 포괄범위를 일치시키기 위해 통관 금액 중 선박, 무기류, 항공기, 예술품 등의 수출입액을 제외하여 금액지수를 작성하기 때문에 산업통상자원부에서 공표하는 수출입동향의 금액 움직임과 다를 수 있음.

IV-9. 비교물가수준(Comparative Price Levels)

- 국가 간 물가 수준 차이를 측정하기 위해 US\$를 기준으로 정하여 “각국 환율에 대한 PPP율×100”으로 계산한 수치임. PPP율이란 미국에서 1US\$로 구입할 수 있는 상품·서비스량과 동일량을 해당국에서 구입하기 위해 소요되는 자국 화폐액을 말함. 예를 들어, 지수상으로 미국을 100으로 표시할 시 일본이 128이면 일본은 미국보다 28%정도 물가가 비싼 것을 의미함.

본 통계표에 사용된 PPP는 민간 최종소비지출에 대한 2021 PPP를 기반으로 추정함(extrapolate). 이때 소비자물가지수로 측정한 국가 간의 상대적 물가상승률을 이용함. 어느 한 국가의 물가상승률이 높지 않다면, 해당 국가의 PPP는 시간이 경과함에 따라 천천히 변화하는 경향이 있음. 비교물가수준의 증감은 환율 변동의 결과일 가능성이 더 높음.

1. 가 ¹⁾

Producer Price Indices

2010=100

	2) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		Netherlands		Norway		Denmark	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	100.4	1.9	106.1	4.3	108.3	3.0	125.7	14.8	113.5	4.3
2019	100.5	0.0	106.5	0.4	109.0	0.7	121.2	-3.6	112.8	-0.6
2020	100.0	-0.5	98.8	-7.3	105.7	-3.1	108.9	-10.2	109.7	-2.7
2021	106.4	6.4	112.3	13.7	116.2	9.9	150.0	37.8	124.6	13.6
2022	115.3	8.4	151.7	35.1	139.5	20.1	227.9	51.9	160.7	28.9
2023	117.1	1.6	141.0	-7.1	139.4	-0.1	178.2	-21.8	160.2	-0.3
2022 . 12	116.3	5.8	150.1	16.5	138.9	13.3	233.0	18.7	163.2	10.7
2023 . 1	116.7	5.1	152.1	13.6	141.6	11.2	192.8	-0.6	161.5	10.6
2	116.9	4.8	147.0	4.6	140.8	8.8	187.2	-5.4	161.0	8.3
3	117.1	3.3	138.5	-10.8	140.0	4.0	180.6	-21.9	160.2	3.8
4	117.0	1.6	138.2	-13.3	140.1	0.2	182.0	-15.3	160.5	1.5
5	116.5	0.5	134.6	-13.0	138.6	-1.8	167.0	-23.6	159.9	-0.4
6	116.3	-0.3	135.7	-11.6	138.1	-3.7	167.6	-28.4	160.0	-2.3
7	116.5	-0.3	137.6	-8.6	137.4	-5.1	162.8	-35.4	159.1	-4.3
8	117.5	0.9	141.9	-8.3	138.7	-3.2	170.6	-37.4	159.3	-7.5
9	118.0	1.3	144.5	-4.4	140.0	-1.5	178.7	-29.4	162.2	-4.1
10	117.9	0.6	141.3	-13.4	138.9	-3.2	188.1	-10.9	162.3	-0.8
11	117.4	0.6	140.1	-8.9	137.7	-2.5	187.4	-15.7	158.7	-2.1
12	117.6	1.1	140.2	-6.6	136.3	-1.9	173.4	-25.6	157.3	-3.6
2024 . 1	118.2	1.3	141.4	-7.0	137.4	-2.9	167.9	-12.9	161.2	-0.2
2	118.6	1.4	140.7	-4.3	138.2	-1.8	163.7	-12.6	159.3	-1.1
3	118.8	1.5	138.4	-0.1	138.8	-0.8	168.2	-6.9	157.8	-1.5
4	119.2	1.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	119.3	2.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Germany		Latvia		Russia		Luxembourg		Lithuania		U.S.A.	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	
2018	107.3	1.9	117.9	4.4	197.2	12.2	108.6	4.6	106.4	5.6	113.8	2.7
2019	108.2	0.9	120.0	1.8	201.2	2.0	106.5	-1.9	106.3	-0.1	115.5	1.5
2020	107.4	-0.7	117.7	-1.9	193.6	-3.8	104.5	-1.9	96.9	-8.9	116.3	0.6
2021	115.5	7.5	133.1	13.1	241.0	24.5	116.3	11.3	106.2	9.6	126.7	9.0
2022	142.0	23.0	174.1	30.8	270.1	12.1	146.0	25.6	133.8	26.0	135.2	6.8
2023	143.6	1.1	175.5	0.8	281.2	4.1	150.1	2.8	130.8	-2.3	...	...
2022 . 12	146.4	17.4	191.7	29.5	252.0	-3.3	151.8	19.0	137.3	20.7	136.2	1.9
2023 . 1	146.2	13.8	185.4	22.7	249.6	-4.3	152.5	17.7	138.4	18.6	137.1	5.7
2	145.4	11.9	183.7	22.1	251.9	-7.0	150.3	13.0	136.3	15.0	137.4	4.7
3	144.5	7.0	181.0	15.9	258.5	-10.0	148.8	9.7	133.5	6.8	137.4	2.7
4	144.7	4.9	177.2	10.5	264.6	-13.2	147.5	2.5	130.1	-0.2	137.7	2.3
5	143.6	2.8	174.5	4.0	274.5	-3.3	146.7	-1.4	127.2	-5.6	137.3	1.1
6	143.3	1.6	172.4	0.0	274.4	0.6	143.8	-3.8	127.3	-9.4	137.4	0.1
7	142.6	-1.8	174.1	-3.0	278.3	4.4	155.6	1.9	128.2	-8.1	137.9	0.8
8	142.9	-5.4	172.9	-9.5	290.5	10.1	155.1	1.6	130.4	-6.4	138.6	1.6
9	143.1	-6.2	174.1	-8.3	304.0	16.2	153.0	1.5	132.2	-5.9	...	...
10	142.8	-4.8	170.8	-9.6	310.1	21.5	149.3	-2.4	130.8	-8.4	...	...
11	142.2	-3.4	170.5	-10.3	309.8	21.9	149.3	-1.4	128.5	-8.5	...	...
12	141.4	-3.5	168.9	-11.9	300.2	19.2	149.3	-1.6	126.4	-8.0	...	...
2024 . 1	141.8	-3.0	169.9	-8.4	296.1	18.6	148.8	-2.4	130.4	-5.8	...	...
2	141.5	-2.7	167.9	-8.6	298.9	18.6	149.0	-0.9	129.7	-4.8	...	...
3	141.7	-1.9	167.2	-7.6	...	...	...	...	128.9	-3.4	...	...
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

: 1) 가 ¹⁾ , 2020=100, IMF ²⁾ International Financial Statistics

2. 가 Consumer Price Indices

2015=100

	1) Korea, Rep. of		2) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		Netherlands		Norway		Denmark	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	99.1	1.5	104.5	1.5	100.9	0.6	103.4	1.7	108.4	2.8	102.2	0.8
2019	99.5	0.4	104.9	0.4	101.2	0.3	106.2	2.6	110.8	2.2	103.0	0.8
2020	100.0	0.5	105.4	0.5	99.9	-1.2	107.5	1.3	112.2	1.3	103.4	0.4
2021	102.5	2.5	108.1	2.5	101.1	1.2	110.4	2.7	116.1	3.5	105.4	1.9
2022	107.7	5.1	113.6	5.1	110.9	9.6	121.4	10.0	122.8	5.8	113.5	7.7
2023	111.6	3.6	117.6	3.6	114.7	3.5	126.1	3.8	129.6	5.5	117.2	3.3
2022 . 8	108.6	5.7	114.5	5.7	111.1	11.4	124.0	12.0	123.9	6.5	114.9	8.9
9	108.8	5.5	114.7	5.5	114.4	12.0	126.9	14.5	125.6	6.9	116.4	10.0
10	109.2	5.6	115.1	5.6	113.1	9.1	128.3	14.3	126.0	7.5	117.6	10.1
11	109.1	5.0	115.0	5.0	113.0	8.5	124.4	9.9	125.8	6.5	116.6	8.9
12	109.3	5.0	115.2	5.0	112.4	7.2	124.9	9.6	125.9	5.9	115.9	8.7
2023 . 1	110.1	5.0	116.0	5.0	111.9	7.0	123.2	7.6	126.1	7.0	116.4	7.7
2	110.3	4.7	116.3	4.7	112.2	6.1	124.5	8.0	126.6	6.3	117.5	7.6
3	110.5	4.2	116.5	4.2	113.6	4.6	124.7	4.4	127.6	6.5	117.3	6.7
4	110.8	3.7	116.8	3.7	114.3	3.0	126.0	5.2	129.0	6.4	117.6	5.3
5	111.1	3.4	117.2	3.4	114.8	2.8	126.3	6.1	129.6	6.7	116.0	2.9
6	111.2	2.7	117.2	2.7	115.5	1.8	125.8	5.7	130.4	6.4	116.4	2.5
7	111.3	2.4	117.3	2.4	114.2	2.5	127.1	4.6	130.9	5.4	118.5	3.1
8	112.3	3.4	118.4	3.4	114.2	2.7	127.7	3.0	129.9	4.8	117.7	2.4
9	112.8	3.7	118.9	3.7	116.2	1.6	127.2	0.2	129.8	3.3	117.4	0.9
10	113.3	3.8	119.4	3.8	116.9	3.4	127.7	-0.4	131.1	4.0	117.7	0.1
11	112.7	3.3	118.8	3.3	116.5	3.0	126.4	1.6	131.8	4.8	117.3	0.6
12	112.7	3.2	118.8	3.2	116.4	3.5	126.5	1.2	131.9	4.8	116.7	0.7
2024 . 1	113.2	2.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Germany		Latvia		Luxembourg		Lithuania		Mexico		U.S.A.	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	103.8	1.7	105.7	2.5	103.6	1.5	107.5	2.7	114.4	4.9	105.9	2.4
2019	105.3	1.4	108.7	2.8	105.4	1.7	110.0	2.3	118.5	3.6	107.9	1.8
2020	105.4	0.1	108.9	0.2	106.3	0.8	111.3	1.2	122.6	3.4	109.2	1.2
2021	108.7	3.1	112.5	3.3	108.9	2.5	116.5	4.7	129.5	5.7	114.3	4.7
2022	116.1	6.9	131.9	17.3	115.8	6.3	139.5	19.7	139.8	7.9	123.5	8.0
2023	123.0	5.9	143.7	8.9	120.2	3.7	152.2	9.1	147.5	5.5	128.6	4.1
2022 . 8	116.7	7.0	137.0	21.5	116.7	6.8	142.9	22.4	141.2	8.7	125.0	8.3
9	118.8	8.6	139.1	22.2	117.0	6.9	147.0	24.1	142.1	8.7	125.2	8.2
10	119.7	8.8	140.2	21.8	118.0	6.9	148.8	23.6	142.9	8.4	125.7	7.7
11	119.9	8.8	141.8	21.8	117.8	5.9	149.4	22.9	143.7	7.8	125.6	7.1
12	119.3	8.1	141.2	20.8	117.1	5.4	149.8	21.7	144.3	7.8	125.2	6.5
2023 . 1	120.5	8.7	141.9	21.5	116.6	4.8	150.9	20.0	145.3	7.9	126.2	6.4
2	121.5	8.7	142.8	20.3	118.5	4.3	152.0	18.7	146.1	7.6	126.9	6.0
3	122.4	7.4	143.8	17.3	118.9	3.6	152.7	16.6	146.5	6.8	127.3	5.0
4	122.9	7.2	144.3	15.1	120.0	3.7	152.8	14.5	146.4	6.3	128.0	4.9
5	122.8	6.1	146.1	12.1	120.1	3.6	152.6	11.7	146.1	5.8	128.3	4.0
6	123.1	6.4	144.1	7.9	120.5	3.2	152.4	9.0	146.3	5.1	128.7	3.0
7	123.5	6.2	145.2	6.4	119.9	3.7	152.0	7.4	147.0	4.8	129.0	3.2
8	123.9	6.1	144.3	5.4	121.7	4.2	151.7	6.2	147.8	4.6	129.5	3.7
9	124.2	4.5	143.8	3.3	121.7	4.1	152.5	3.7	148.4	4.5	129.9	3.7
10	124.2	3.8	143.2	2.1	121.8	3.2	153.0	2.8	149.0	4.3	129.8	3.2
11	123.7	3.2	143.2	1.0	121.4	3.0	152.4	2.0	150.0	4.3	129.5	3.1
12	123.8	3.7	142.1	0.6	121.2	3.5	151.6	1.2	151.0	4.7	129.4	3.4
2024 . 1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

: 1) 2020=100,

2) OECD

OECD

: 가 , OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
OECD 가 .(stats.oecd.org)

3. 가 () Consumer Price Indices (Services)

2015=100

	1) Korea, Rep. of		2) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		Netherlands		Denmark		Latvia	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	98.8	1.6	105.9	1.6	101.7	0.3	103.8	1.6	105.3	1.6	108.8	3.2
2019	99.7	0.9	106.9	0.9	102.6	0.9	106.5	2.6	106.6	1.3	112.0	3.0
2020	100.0	0.3	107.2	0.3	102.0	-0.6	109.2	2.5	107.8	1.1	114.2	1.9
2021	102.0	2.0	109.3	2.0	102.3	0.3	111.1	1.7	109.1	1.3	116.5	2.1
2022	105.7	3.7	113.3	3.7	109.1	6.6	114.5	3.0	112.8	3.4	126.0	8.1
2023	109.2	3.3	117.0	3.3	110.5	1.3	120.5	5.2	118.3	4.9	137.6	9.2
2022 . 8	106.7	4.2	114.4	4.2	108.1	6.7	117.1	4.0	114.0	4.1	128.1	9.1
9	106.5	4.2	114.2	4.2	108.1	6.5	116.2	4.6	113.5	3.7	129.1	9.7
10	106.8	4.2	114.4	4.2	108.0	4.1	116.7	4.7	114.0	3.8	130.4	10.6
11	106.8	4.1	114.4	4.1	108.1	2.6	115.7	4.4	114.1	3.9	131.2	11.0
12	107.1	4.0	114.7	4.0	108.1	2.1	116.3	4.6	114.1	4.2	132.5	11.5
2023 . 1	107.8	3.9	115.5	3.9	108.6	1.4	117.4	5.3	115.2	4.7	133.4	11.7
2	108.2	3.8	115.9	3.8	109.0	0.3	118.1	5.6	116.8	5.1	134.0	11.5
3	108.4	3.8	116.2	3.8	109.5	-0.5	118.1	5.6	116.6	4.8	135.2	11.3
4	108.8	3.9	116.7	3.9	110.2	-0.9	120.1	6.0	117.6	5.0	136.1	10.7
5	109.0	3.6	116.9	3.6	110.8	-0.1	120.2	6.1	117.5	4.4	137.6	11.1
6	109.1	3.2	117.0	3.2	110.9	-0.2	119.9	5.7	118.2	4.7	138.2	10.0
7	109.5	3.0	117.4	3.0	111.1	1.3	123.3	5.7	121.2	6.2	139.8	9.8
8	109.8	2.8	117.6	2.8	110.9	2.6	123.4	5.4	119.9	5.2	139.6	9.0
9	109.6	2.8	117.4	2.8	111.3	3.0	121.5	4.6	118.9	4.8	139.4	8.0
10	109.9	2.9	117.7	2.9	111.4	3.2	122.1	4.7	119.6	4.9	139.1	6.6
11	109.8	2.8	117.7	2.8	111.1	2.7	120.4	4.1	118.9	4.2	138.9	5.8
12	110.0	2.8	117.9	2.8	111.2	2.9	121.1	4.1	118.9	4.2	139.4	5.3
2024 . 1	110.6	2.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Luxembourg		Lithuania		Mexico		U.S.A.		Belgium	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	103.6	0.8	113.6	4.4	110.8	3.9	108.5	2.8	106.6	1.7
2019	106.0	2.3	118.7	4.5	115.4	4.1	111.5	2.7	108.9	2.2
2020	107.3	1.3	124.3	4.7	118.6	2.9	113.8	2.1	110.5	1.5
2021	108.9	1.5	130.6	5.0	122.3	3.1	117.1	2.8	112.5	1.8
2022	113.1	3.8	146.1	11.9	128.5	5.0	124.3	6.2	117.7	4.6
2023	116.3	2.9	160.8	10.1	135.3	5.3	131.8	6.0	126.0	7.1
2022 . 8	114.5	4.8	148.3	12.5	128.4	5.4	125.7	6.8	119.5	5.4
9	114.3	4.7	150.3	12.9	129.0	5.6	126.6	7.4	118.9	5.4
10	113.7	3.5	151.2	13.1	130.2	5.5	127.0	7.2	119.4	5.2
11	113.1	2.7	152.2	13.4	131.9	5.5	127.4	7.2	120.0	5.5
12	112.4	1.8	153.6	13.2	132.5	5.3	128.1	7.5	120.7	5.8
2023 . 1	112.8	1.5	154.7	12.3	133.3	5.6	129.0	7.6	122.5	6.6
2	113.6	1.8	156.2	11.8	134.0	5.6	129.8	7.6	123.1	7.0
3	114.0	1.8	157.5	11.9	134.8	5.7	130.2	7.3	123.6	7.1
4	115.8	2.5	159.6	12.2	134.3	5.5	130.6	6.8	124.0	6.8
5	116.3	2.5	160.1	11.4	133.4	5.5	131.0	6.3	126.0	8.2
6	116.6	2.5	161.6	10.9	133.9	5.2	131.6	5.7	125.7	7.3
7	117.6	2.9	163.7	11.1	134.5	5.1	132.1	5.7	127.7	7.3
8	118.1	3.1	163.7	10.4	134.9	5.0	132.5	5.4	128.2	7.3
9	118.0	3.2	163.4	8.7	135.5	5.0	133.1	5.2	127.4	7.2
10	117.9	3.7	162.8	7.7	136.9	5.2	133.5	5.1	127.9	7.1
11	117.5	3.9	162.6	6.8	138.7	5.2	134.0	5.2	127.9	6.6
12	117.7	4.8	163.9	6.7	139.5	5.2	134.4	5.0	128.5	6.4
2024 . 1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

: 1) 2020=100,

2) OECD

OECD

: OECD 가 , OECD Main Economic Indicators 가 (stats.oecd.org)

4. 가 () Consumer Price Indices (Non-food Non-energy)

2015=100

	1) Korea, Rep. of		2) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		Netherlands		Norway		Denmark	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	
2018	98.9	1.2	104.6	1.2	100.3	0.2	103.1	1.3	106.9	1.8	102.3	0.7
2019	99.6	0.7	105.4	0.7	100.8	0.5	105.2	2.0	109.4	2.3	103.1	0.8
2020	100.0	0.4	105.8	0.4	100.1	-0.7	107.4	2.1	112.3	2.7	104.1	1.0
2021	101.4	1.4	107.2	1.4	99.5	-0.6	109.5	1.9	114.1	1.7	105.3	1.2
2022	105.0	3.6	111.1	3.6	102.8	3.3	114.1	4.2	118.3	3.6	109.6	4.0
2023	108.6	3.4	114.9	3.4	107.9	5.0	120.5	5.6	125.2	5.8	114.3	4.3
2022. 8	105.8	4.1	112.0	4.1	101.7	4.1	115.4	4.9	118.4	4.0	110.5	4.9
9	105.7	4.1	111.8	4.1	105.5	4.7	116.0	5.6	119.7	4.5	110.8	4.9
10	106.1	4.2	112.2	4.2	106.1	5.0	117.2	5.9	120.2	4.7	111.4	5.1
11	106.4	4.2	112.5	4.2	105.8	5.7	116.5	5.5	120.1	4.4	111.4	5.1
12	106.7	4.0	112.8	4.0	106.2	5.1	117.2	6.0	121.2	5.0	111.8	5.7
2023. 1	107.3	4.0	113.5	4.0	104.6	5.8	117.1	6.2	121.6	5.7	112.0	5.7
2	107.6	3.9	113.8	3.9	105.0	6.3	118.5	6.6	122.3	5.6	113.5	5.8
3	107.8	4.0	114.1	4.0	107.4	6.5	118.9	6.6	123.3	6.0	113.4	5.3
4	108.1	3.9	114.4	3.9	108.3	6.0	120.5	6.5	124.3	5.9	114.1	5.1
5	108.5	3.8	114.8	3.8	108.7	6.5	120.9	6.8	124.9	6.0	113.9	4.2
6	108.6	3.3	114.9	3.3	109.1	4.8	120.4	6.2	125.6	6.1	114.3	4.3
7	108.9	3.2	115.2	3.2	107.2	5.3	121.7	6.0	126.2	6.2	116.0	5.0
8	109.2	3.1	115.5	3.1	106.9	5.2	122.2	5.9	125.7	6.1	115.1	4.1
9	109.0	3.1	115.3	3.1	109.5	3.9	121.6	4.9	126.5	5.6	114.7	3.5
10	109.4	3.1	115.7	3.1	109.8	3.4	122.5	4.6	127.2	5.8	115.1	3.3
11	109.4	2.9	115.7	2.9	109.3	3.3	121.0	3.9	126.8	5.6	114.7	3.0
12	109.6	2.8	115.9	2.8	109.4	3.0	121.2	3.4	127.5	5.2	114.6	2.5
2024. 1	110.0	2.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Germany		Luxembourg		Mexico		U.S.A.		Belgium	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	
2018	103.8	1.3	103.2	0.9	111.3	3.7	106.3	2.1	104.9	1.3
2019	105.3	1.5	105.1	1.8	115.3	3.5	108.7	2.2	106.6	1.7
2020	105.6	0.3	106.4	1.3	118.9	3.2	110.5	1.7	108.2	1.5
2021	108.1	2.3	108.1	1.6	123.5	3.9	114.5	3.6	110.0	1.6
2022	112.3	3.9	112.5	4.0	130.9	6.0	121.5	6.2	115.0	4.6
2023	118.0	5.0	116.6	3.7	138.4	5.7	127.3	4.8	122.6	6.6
2022. 8	112.7	3.8	113.7	4.7	132.1	6.3	122.7	6.3	115.9	5.0
9	114.0	4.7	113.7	4.6	132.7	6.5	123.2	6.6	116.2	5.4
10	114.4	4.8	113.8	4.3	133.3	6.6	123.6	6.3	117.0	5.5
11	114.5	5.0	113.9	4.1	133.8	6.6	123.7	6.0	117.6	6.0
12	115.1	5.2	113.8	3.7	134.6	6.4	123.9	5.7	118.4	6.1
2023. 1	115.3	5.7	112.8	3.7	135.4	6.6	124.7	5.6	119.7	6.7
2	116.1	5.9	114.9	3.6	136.2	6.5	125.5	5.5	120.3	6.9
3	117.0	5.7	115.2	3.4	136.9	6.5	126.1	5.6	120.9	7.1
4	117.6	5.7	116.5	3.9	137.4	6.2	126.7	5.5	121.2	6.9
5	117.7	5.2	116.9	3.8	137.8	6.1	127.2	5.3	122.4	7.6
6	118.1	5.6	117.2	3.8	138.1	5.7	127.5	4.8	122.5	7.1
7	118.6	5.5	116.5	4.1	138.7	5.6	127.7	4.7	123.5	7.0
8	118.9	5.5	118.0	3.8	139.0	5.3	128.0	4.3	123.9	6.9
9	119.1	4.5	117.9	3.7	139.6	5.2	128.3	4.1	123.5	6.3
10	119.3	4.2	118.0	3.7	140.0	5.0	128.5	4.0	124.2	6.2
11	118.8	3.7	117.7	3.4	140.3	4.8	128.6	4.0	124.2	5.6
12	119.1	3.5	117.9	3.6	140.9	4.7	128.8	3.9	124.7	5.3
2024. 1

: 1) 2020=100,

2) OECD

OECD

: OECD

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가, OECD Main Economic Indicators

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stats.oecd.org

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5. 가 Export Prices Indices

2010=100

	1) Korea, Rep. of		2) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		South Africa		New zealand	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	109.2	0.7	86.4	0.7	105.1	7.6	142.5	-1.5	108.0	4.7
2019	105.5	-3.4	83.5	-3.3	104.5	-0.6	144.4	1.3	110.6	2.5
2020	100.0	-5.2	79.1	-5.2	...	...	156.1	8.1	111.9	1.2
2021	114.3	14.3	90.4	14.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022	133.3	16.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2023	122.4	-8.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020 . 3/4	100.3	-6.0	79.4	-6.0	...	...	160.2	10.6	107.8	-3.3
4/4	97.8	-5.2	77.3	-5.2	...	...	151.0	4.8	107.4	-6.6
2021 . 1/4	103.8	1.5	82.1	1.5	...	...	156.9	3.3	106.6	-7.2
2/4	112.0	12.3	88.6	12.3	...	...	158.9	-1.4	115.4	-1.9
3/4	119.3	18.9	94.4	18.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
4/4	122.2	25.0	96.6	25.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022 . 1/4	126.6	22.0	100.1	22.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
2/4	137.7	23.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3/4	136.6	14.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4/4	132.3	8.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2023 . 1/4	122.1	-3.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2/4	121.8	-11.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3/4	122.5	-10.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4/4	123.1	-7.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2024 . 1/4	126.0	3.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2/4	132.4	8.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	U.S.A.		Sweden		Slovenia		가 Singapore	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	103.1	3.4	108.7	7.9	109.8	2.2	90.0	3.2
2019	102.2	-0.9	112.6	3.6	109.3	-0.5	88.7	-1.4
2020	99.4	-2.8	107.3	-4.6	108.0	-1.2	82.5	-7.0
2021	113.2	14.0	118.0	9.9	113.4	5.0	91.9	11.3
2022	127.9	13.0	...	...	...	...	106.5	15.9
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...	98.5	-7.5
2020 . 3/4	99.2	-2.8	105.4	-6.6	107.9	-0.8	82.3	-8.3
4/4	100.8	-0.7	106.2	-5.7	107.7	-1.1	81.1	-6.9
2021 . 1/4	106.7	5.8	108.4	-0.7	109.1	0.4	84.7	-1.0
2/4	112.5	16.5	115.4	6.3	110.9	2.9	89.7	10.6
3/4	115.7	16.6	122.8	16.5	115.4	6.9	94.4	14.8
4/4	118.1	17.1	125.3	18.0	118.1	9.7	98.6	21.5
2022 . 1/4	124.6	16.7	133.6	23.2	...	...	103.2	21.8
2/4	133.3	18.5	...	...	...	...	113.1	26.0
3/4	128.8	11.3	...	...	...	...	107.9	14.3
4/4	125.2	6.0	...	...	...	...	101.8	3.3
2023 . 1/4	122.9	-1.4	97.1	-5.9
2/4	120.7	-9.4	97.6	-13.7
3/4	99.4	-7.9
4/4	98.3	-3.4
2024 . 1/4
2/4

: 1) 2020=100,

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2) IMF

IMF

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6. 가

Import Prices Indices

2010=100

	1)		2)		Greece		South Africa		Netherlands		New zealand	
	Korea, Rep. of		Korea, Rep. of		()		()		()		()	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	108.6	6.3	87.1	6.3	103.4	6.7	122.5	-2.8	105.0	3.1	92.2	5.4
2019	109.5	0.8	87.9	0.8	106.5	3.0	114.8	-6.3	103.6	-1.3	93.2	1.2
2020	100.0	-8.7	80.2	-8.7	95.0	-10.8	111.5	-2.9	96.4	-7.0	92.1	-1.2
2021	117.6	17.6	94.4	17.6	114.0	20.0	...	...	109.6	13.7	94.3	2.4
2022	148.1	25.9	...	...	145.6	27.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
2023	136.0	-8.1	...	...	127.7	-12.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020. 3/4	99.5	-10.2	79.8	-10.2	95.5	-10.2	101.0	-10.9	95.2	-7.5	90.7	-3.1
4/4	96.9	-10.5	77.7	-10.5	96.0	-11.0	131.2	17.7	95.7	-7.0	89.1	-5.1
2021. 1/4	106.0	0.8	85.1	0.8	105.9	7.7	128.2	18.3	101.1	0.2	88.3	-6.4
2/4	112.9	14.6	90.6	14.6	111.5	23.7	128.7	22.2	106.1	13.0	92.6	-1.8
3/4	122.2	22.8	98.1	22.8	116.4	21.9	...	...	111.7	17.3	96.4	6.2
4/4	129.4	33.6	103.8	33.6	122.2	27.3	...	...	119.6	25.0	100.1	12.3
2022. 1/4	140.4	32.4	112.7	32.5	138.9	31.1	...	...	129.8	28.5	107.2	21.4
2/4	152.6	35.2	...	...	152.1	36.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
3/4	151.8	24.2	...	...	149.5	28.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
4/4	147.6	14.1	...	...	141.7	16.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
2023. 1/4	137.4	-2.1	...	...	130.4	-6.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
2/4	135.0	-11.5	...	...	122.9	-19.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
3/4	135.4	-10.8	...	...	130.5	-12.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
4/4	136.3	-7.6	...	...	127.1	-10.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
2024. 1/4	137.4	-0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2/4	142.7	5.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Denmark		Germany		Lithuania		U.S.A.		Sweden	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	107.6	1.8	103.3	2.8	106.3	5.1	100.3	3.1	107.3	8.6
2019	107.8	0.2	102.2	-1.0	104.8	-1.4	99.0	-1.3	110.1	2.6
2020	105.1	-2.5	97.5	-4.7	97.5	-7.0	96.5	-2.5	104.2	-5.4
2021	113.1	7.7	110.4	13.3	123.1	26.2	105.1	8.8	112.5	7.9
2022	134.2	18.6	134.7	21.9	155.6	26.4	114.0	8.5	144.5	28.5
2023	135.0	0.6	125.7	-6.6	142.2	-8.6	...	...	147.3	1.9
2020. 3/4	104.4	-3.0	96.8	-4.5	97.0	-6.5	96.9	-1.8	102.4	-7.1
4/4	104.7	-2.7	97.8	-4.0	98.6	-5.4	97.6	-0.8	102.7	-7.7
2021. 1/4	107.3	0.7	103.1	3.5	114.4	13.9	101.1	3.7	104.9	-2.2
2/4	110.4	5.7	107.2	12.0	118.8	26.2	104.7	11.3	109.6	4.8
3/4	115.0	10.1	112.2	15.9	125.0	28.9	106.2	9.5	114.8	12.1
4/4	119.8	14.4	119.2	22.0	134.2	36.1	108.4	11.0	120.6	17.5
2022. 1/4	127.0	18.3	127.3	23.4	141.8	23.9	112.9	11.7	133.2	26.9
2/4	135.1	22.3	135.1	26.0	154.0	29.6	116.8	11.6	144.3	31.6
3/4	137.1	19.3	140.9	25.6	168.4	34.7	114.1	7.5	151.0	31.6
4/4	137.5	14.7	135.4	13.5	158.3	17.9	112.0	3.3	149.6	24.1
2023. 1/4	135.6	6.7	129.4	1.6	147.3	3.9	111.0	-1.7	146.8	10.2
2/4	134.6	-0.4	125.1	-7.4	139.1	-9.6	110.3	-5.6	145.4	0.8
3/4	134.7	-1.8	124.1	-11.9	139.8	-17.0	...	...	148.7	-1.5
4/4	135.0	-1.8	124.3	-8.2	142.4	-10.0	148.4	-0.9
2024. 1/4	134.4	-0.9	123.1	-4.9	144.0	-1.9
2/4

: 1) 2020=100,

() 2) IMF

IMF

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, IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

7. Volume of Exports and Imports

2010=100

	1)									
	3)		Germany		U.K.		Volume of Exports		Hong Kong	
	Korea, Rep. of		()		()		India		()	
2018	101.1	6.1	113.0	0.9	119.2	0.5	128.7	4.2	118.4	4.9
2019	98.9	-2.2	109.7	-2.9	121.7	2.1	132.0	2.6	112.4	-5.0
2020	100.0	1.1	98.7	-10.1	106.8	-12.3	100.4	-23.9	111.6	-0.8
2021	108.0	8.0	106.1	7.5	107.9	1.1	...	...	...	...
2022	110.0	1.8	107.0	0.9	118.4	9.7	...	...	...	...
2023	111.1	1.0	103.5	-3.2	108.3	-8.5	...	...	...	...
2020 . 3 / 4	102.5	3.0	100.6	-7.5	99.2	-16.2	135.0	-34.3	119.8	2.3
4 / 4	108.7	5.0	106.8	-1.4	114.8	-16.0	133.7	-19.9	126.5	6.0
2021 . 1 / 4	104.4	5.1	107.7	2.3	100.6	-10.7	131.4	10.1	124.3	31.9
2 / 4	106.3	19.4	107.3	30.7	110.4	10.0	189.5	123.8	128.2	21.1
3 / 4	107.5	4.9	102.8	2.2	101.5	2.3	...	...	138.6	15.7
4 / 4	113.5	4.4	106.7	-0.2	119.2	3.8	...	...	...	...
2022 . 1 / 4	111.7	7.0	108.0	0.2	104.1	3.5	...	...	...	...
2 / 4	108.7	2.3	107.8	0.5	108.1	-2.1	...	...	...	...
3 / 4	112.0	4.2	105.3	2.4	126.8	24.9	...	...	...	...
4 / 4	107.5	-5.3	107.0	0.3	134.4	12.7	...	...	...	...
2023 . 1 / 4	106.1	-5.0	106.3	-1.5	112.1	7.6	...	...	...	...
2 / 4	110.2	1.4	104.2	-3.3	109.0	0.9	...	...	...	...
3 / 4	111.5	-0.4	100.6	-4.5	102.2	-19.4	...	...	...	...
4 / 4	116.7	8.6	103.0	-3.7	109.9	-18.2	...	...	...	...
2024 . 1 / 4	113.3	6.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 / 4	116.8	6.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	2)									
	3)		Germany		U.K.		Volume of Imports		Hong Kong	
	Korea, Rep. of		()		()		India		()	
2018	98.4	1.4	116.1	2.2	126.0	0.6	143.2	6.7	123.1	5.9
2019	96.8	-1.7	114.8	-1.1	129.3	2.6	143.3	0.0	113.8	-7.6
2020	100.0	3.3	107.2	-6.7	113.2	-12.4	119.3	-16.7	110.8	-2.6
2021	109.9	9.9	115.4	7.7	119.8	5.8	...	...	...	...
2022	114.7	4.4	123.4	6.9	130.9	9.2	...	...	...	...
2023	110.2	-3.9	115.0	-6.8	120.2	-8.1	...	...	...	...
2020 . 3 / 4	99.2	2.5	106.4	-5.7	111.2	-11.0	116.2	-18.0	115.2	-0.7
4 / 4	106.7	7.9	114.4	0.6	135.8	9.4	131.9	-2.0	126.3	6.7
2021 . 1 / 4	107.8	11.9	113.6	1.4	116.4	-0.5	143.7	5.7	120.9	24.4
2 / 4	109.2	11.4	116.3	21.3	116.8	31.5	142.3	43.0	128.0	22.2
3 / 4	108.3	9.2	110.8	4.2	121.5	9.3	...	...	136.4	18.4
4 / 4	113.7	6.6	120.9	5.7	124.4	-8.4	...	...	...	...
2022 . 1 / 4	115.1	6.8	123.4	8.6	136.5	17.3	...	...	...	...
2 / 4	109.1	-0.1	126.3	8.6	131.0	12.2	...	...	...	...
3 / 4	118.3	9.2	122.4	10.4	124.9	2.8	...	...	...	...
4 / 4	116.6	2.5	121.5	0.5	131.0	5.3	...	...	...	...
2023 . 1 / 4	116.9	1.6	118.5	-3.9	122.1	-10.5	...	...	...	...
2 / 4	108.9	-0.2	116.8	-7.5	121.8	-7.0	...	...	...	...
3 / 4	106.2	-10.2	111.9	-8.5	115.8	-7.3	...	...	...	...
4 / 4	108.7	-6.8	112.7	-7.2	121.0	-7.6	...	...	...	...
2024 . 1 / 4	107.9	-7.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 / 4	107.8	-1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

: 1) FOB

2) CIF

3) 2020=100

:

, IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

9. 가 Comparative Price Levels

2024. 5

	가																		
	Australia	Austria	Belgium	Canada	Chile	Czech Republic	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Iceland	Ireland	Israel	Italy	Japan	Ghana
Monetary Unit	AUD	EUR	EUR	CAD	CLP	CZK	DKK	EUR	EUR	EUR	EUR	EUR	HUF	ISK	EUR	ILS	EUR	JPY	OP
Australia	100	117	116	107	175	151	92	130	105	120	121	153	172	81	92	93	133	145	216
Austria	85	100	99	91	149	129	79	111	90	103	103	130	147	69	79	79	114	123	184
Belgium	86	101	100	92	151	131	80	112	91	104	104	132	149	70	80	80	115	125	187
Canada	94	110	108	100	164	142	86	121	98	113	113	143	161	76	86	87	125	136	202
Chile	57	67	66	61	100	86	53	74	60	69	69	87	99	46	53	53	76	83	124
Czech Rep.	66	78	77	71	116	100	61	86	69	80	80	101	114	53	61	61	88	96	143
Denmark	108	127	125	116	189	164	100	140	114	130	131	165	187	87	100	100	144	157	234
Estonia	77	90	89	82	135	117	71	100	81	93	93	118	133	62	71	72	103	112	167
Finland	95	112	110	102	166	144	88	123	100	115	115	145	164	77	88	88	127	138	206
France	83	97	96	89	145	125	77	108	87	100	100	127	143	67	77	77	111	120	179
Germany	83	97	96	88	145	125	76	107	87	100	100	126	143	67	76	77	110	120	179
Greece	66	77	76	70	115	99	60	85	69	79	79	100	113	53	60	61	87	95	141
Hungary	58	68	67	62	101	88	54	75	61	70	70	89	100	47	54	54	77	84	125
Iceland	124	145	143	132	216	187	114	160	130	149	150	189	213	100	114	115	165	179	267
Ireland	108	127	125	116	190	164	100	141	114	131	131	165	187	88	100	101	144	157	234
Israel	108	126	125	115	188	163	100	140	113	130	130	165	186	87	99	100	144	156	233
Italy	75	88	87	80	131	113	69	97	79	90	91	115	129	61	69	70	100	109	162
Japan	69	81	80	74	121	104	64	90	73	83	83	105	119	56	64	64	92	100	149
Colombia	46	54	54	49	81	70	43	60	49	56	56	71	80	37	43	43	62	67	100
Korea, Rep. of	70	82	81	75	122	106	65	91	73	84	84	107	120	56	64	65	93	101	151
Latvia	66	77	76	71	115	100	61	86	69	80	80	101	114	53	61	61	88	96	143
Lithuania	61	71	70	65	106	92	56	79	64	73	73	93	105	49	56	56	81	88	131
Luxembourg	102	120	118	109	178	154	94	132	107	123	123	156	176	82	94	95	136	148	220
Mexico	68	79	78	72	118	102	63	88	71	82	82	103	117	55	62	63	90	98	146
Netherlands	87	102	101	93	152	132	80	113	91	105	105	133	150	70	80	81	116	126	188
New Zealand	96	113	111	103	168	145	89	125	101	116	116	147	166	78	89	89	128	139	207
Norway	95	111	109	101	165	143	87	123	99	114	114	144	163	76	87	88	126	137	204
Poland	53	63	62	57	93	81	49	69	56	64	65	82	92	43	49	50	71	77	115
Portugal	66	78	77	71	116	100	61	86	70	80	80	101	114	54	61	61	88	96	143
Slovak Rep.	69	80	79	73	120	104	63	89	72	83	83	105	118	55	63	64	91	99	148
Slovenia	69	81	79	73	120	104	63	89	72	83	83	105	118	55	63	64	91	99	148
Spain	72	84	83	77	126	109	67	93	76	87	87	110	124	58	66	67	96	104	156
Sweden	88	103	101	93	153	132	81	113	92	105	106	134	151	71	81	81	117	127	189
Switzerland	130	152	150	138	227	196	120	168	136	156	157	198	223	105	120	120	173	188	280
Turkiye	34	40	40	37	60	52	32	45	36	41	42	52	59	28	32	32	46	50	74
U.K.	99	116	114	106	173	149	91	128	104	119	119	151	170	80	91	92	132	143	213
U.S.A.	104	122	121	111	182	158	96	135	110	126	126	159	180	84	96	97	139	151	225
Costa Rica	69	81	80	74	121	104	64	89	72	83	83	105	119	56	64	64	92	100	149

: OECD [®] Monthly comparative price levels_a

9. 가 () Comparative Price Levels (Cont'd)

2024. 5

	Korea, Rep. of	Latvia	Lithuania	Luxembourg	Mexico	Netherlands	New Zealand	Norway	Poland	Portugal	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	Switzerland	Turkiye	U.K.	U.S.A.	Costa Rica
Monetary Unit	KRW	EUR	EUR	EUR	MXN	EUR	NZD	NOK	PLN	EUR	EUR	EUR	EUR	SEK	CHF	TRY	GBP	USD	CRC
Australia	143	151	165	98	148	115	104	106	187	151	146	146	139	114	77	291	101	96	145
Austria	122	129	140	84	126	98	89	90	159	129	124	124	118	97	66	248	86	82	124
Belgium	124	131	142	85	128	99	90	91	162	130	126	126	120	99	67	251	87	83	125
Canada	134	142	154	92	138	108	97	99	175	141	137	136	130	107	72	272	95	90	136
Chile	82	87	94	56	84	66	60	61	107	86	84	83	79	65	44	166	58	55	83
Czech Rep.	95	100	109	65	98	76	69	70	124	100	97	96	92	76	51	192	67	63	96
Denmark	155	164	178	106	160	124	113	115	203	163	158	158	150	124	84	315	110	104	157
Estonia	110	117	127	76	114	89	80	82	144	116	113	112	107	88	60	224	78	74	112
Finland	136	144	157	93	141	109	99	101	178	144	139	139	132	109	73	277	96	91	138
France	119	126	137	81	123	95	86	88	155	125	121	121	115	95	64	242	84	80	120
Germany	118	125	136	81	122	95	86	88	155	125	121	121	115	95	64	241	84	79	120
Greece	94	99	108	64	97	75	68	69	123	99	96	95	91	75	51	191	66	63	95
가 Hungary	83	88	96	57	86	67	60	61	109	88	85	85	81	66	45	169	59	56	84
Iceland	177	187	204	121	183	142	129	131	232	187	181	180	172	141	96	360	125	119	179
Ireland	155	164	179	106	160	124	113	115	203	164	158	158	151	124	84	315	110	104	157
Israel	154	163	178	106	159	124	112	114	202	163	157	157	150	123	83	314	109	103	156
Italy	107	114	124	74	111	86	78	79	140	113	110	109	104	86	58	218	76	72	109
Japan	99	105	114	68	102	79	72	73	129	104	101	101	96	79	53	201	70	66	100
Colombia	66	70	76	45	68	53	48	49	87	70	68	67	64	53	36	135	47	44	67
Korea, Rep. of	100	106	115	69	103	80	73	74	131	106	102	102	97	80	54	203	71	67	101
Latvia	95	100	109	65	98	76	69	70	124	100	96	96	92	75	51	192	67	63	96
Lithuania	87	92	100	60	90	70	63	64	114	92	89	88	84	69	47	177	61	58	88
Luxembourg	146	154	168	100	151	117	106	108	191	154	149	149	142	117	79	297	103	98	148
Mexico	97	103	112	66	100	78	70	72	127	102	99	99	94	77	52	197	69	65	98
Netherlands	125	132	143	85	129	100	91	92	163	131	127	127	121	100	67	253	88	84	126
New Zealand	137	145	158	94	142	110	100	102	180	145	140	140	133	110	74	280	97	92	139
Norway	135	143	156	93	140	109	98	100	177	143	138	138	131	108	73	275	96	91	137
Poland	76	81	88	52	79	61	56	57	100	81	78	78	74	61	41	156	54	51	77
Portugal	95	100	109	65	98	76	69	70	124	100	97	97	92	76	51	193	67	64	96
Slovak Rep.	98	104	113	67	101	79	71	72	128	103	100	100	95	78	53	199	69	66	99
Slovenia	98	104	113	67	101	79	71	73	128	104	100	100	95	78	53	200	69	66	99
Spain	103	109	119	71	106	83	75	76	135	109	105	105	100	82	56	210	73	69	104
Sweden	125	132	144	86	129	100	91	93	164	132	128	128	122	100	68	255	89	84	127
Switzerland	185	196	214	127	191	149	135	137	242	196	189	189	180	148	100	377	131	124	188
Turkiye	49	52	57	34	51	39	36	36	64	52	50	50	48	39	27	100	35	33	50
U.K.	141	150	163	97	146	113	103	105	185	149	144	144	137	113	76	288	100	95	143
U.S.A.	149	158	172	102	154	120	109	110	195	157	152	152	145	119	80	303	106	100	151
Costa Rica	99	104	114	68	102	79	72	73	129	104	101	101	96	79	53	201	70	66	100

V . 국민계정 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

1. 국내총생산(당해년가격, 계절조정)	73
2. GDP디플레이터(계절조정)	76
3. GDP성장률(기준년가격)	78
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V-1. 국내총생산(당해년가격, 계절조정)(Gross Domestic Product (Current Prices, Seasonally Adjusted))

- 국내총생산(GDP)은 한 나라의 국토 내에서 생산한 부가가치 총액으로 내국인이나 외국인이 생산한 것을 불문하고 포함하되, 외국에 진출하여 생산한 것은 제외함. 자국화폐GDP를 기간평균환율로 나누어 계상함.

V-2. GDP디플레이터(계절조정)(GDP Deflator (Seasonally Adjusted))

- 명목GDP를 실질GDP로 나누어 사후적으로 얻어지는 값. GDP디플레이터는 국민 소득에 영향을 주는 모든 물가 요인을 포괄하는 종합물가지수로서 GDP라는 상품의 가격수준을 나타낸다고 할 수 있음.

V-3. GDP성장률(기준년가격)(GDP Growth Rates (Constant Prices))

- 기준년가격 GDP란 기준시점 GDP와 비교시점 GDP에 동일한 가격수준을 반영하여 비교성을 높이기 위하여 산출하는 자료로서, 특정기준시점의 가격을 적용하여 산출함.

· 경제성장률(%) =
$$\frac{\text{금년도 기준년가격 } GDP - \text{전년도 기준년가격 } GDP}{\text{전년도 기준년가격 } GDP} \times 100$$

1. (가,)¹⁾ Gross Domestic Product (Current Prices, Seasonally Adjusted)

In billion US\$

	2)	3)					
	Korea, Rep. of	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
2018	1,725.2	1,725.3	211.9	913.5	439.7	209.2	356.9
2019	1,651.0	1,651.5	205.2	910.1	408.8	210.6	346.5
2020	1,644.6	1,644.5	188.0	907.7	367.7	209.9	354.8
2021	1,817.7	1,817.6	214.7	1,029.6	503.3	249.7	405.6
2022	1,673.3	1,674.0	217.3	1,008.1	593.4	241.5	400.2
2023	1,713.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020. 1/4	385.2	402.1	44.8	225.3	94.9	51.6	86.5
2/4	389.6	389.4	41.7	206.3	81.0	45.5	81.5
3/4	417.6	412.3	51.8	234.9	93.7	55.8	92.3
4/4	455.4	443.2	50.2	242.2	97.8	57.6	95.2
2021. 1/4	435.1	454.7	47.7	250.9	110.9	61.8	98.5
2/4	461.1	461.2	52.5	259.7	119.6	63.6	102.0
3/4	459.3	452.1	59.3	261.4	123.7	61.2	102.2
4/4	462.3	449.9	54.9	256.9	144.3	63.1	102.9
2022. 1/4	424.9	444.3	51.7	259.9	152.3	61.9	102.6
2/4	432.1	431.8	53.8	252.0	151.7	61.3	101.7
3/4	410.2	403.3	57.3	244.2	154.7	59.6	98.6
4/4	409.5	398.3	54.1	253.2	133.7	58.9	97.7
2023. 1/4	410.6	429.2	53.2	272.0	129.4	62.1	102.5
2/4	419.5	419.5	59.5	279.8	120.2	62.9	101.6
3/4	436.5	429.6	65.6	282.7	115.1	62.2	99.0
4/4	445.7	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Germany	Latvia	Luxembourg	Mexico	U.S.A.	Belgium	Sweden
2018	3,971.9	34.4	71.0	1,260.6	20,656.5	542.9	555.6
2019	3,888.9	34.2	69.9	1,308.4	21,521.4	535.8	534.0
2020	3,878.7	34.3	73.5	1,125.3	21,322.9	525.0	547.1
2021	4,278.2	39.4	85.6	1,316.3	23,594.0	600.7	639.7
2022	4,077.1	40.9	81.5	1,467.8	25,744.1	582.7	592.1
2023	4,456.1	44.0	...	...	27,356.4	...	...
2020. 1/4	959.4	8.5	17.4	320.5	5,426.6	130.9	133.2
2/4	879.4	7.8	17.3	223.9	4,978.3	115.4	123.4
3/4	1,001.5	8.9	19.1	277.1	5,411.9	138.2	142.4
4/4	1,037.7	9.2	19.9	311.3	5,506.1	141.7	149.6
2021. 1/4	1,051.6	9.4	20.8	320.4	5,650.0	146.8	158.0
2/4	1,075.8	9.8	21.3	330.8	5,823.1	150.7	159.3
3/4	1,079.7	10.0	21.5	334.7	5,957.2	152.0	159.4
4/4	1,060.3	10.1	21.9	330.7	6,163.7	151.1	161.4
2022. 1/4	1,065.3	10.3	21.5	346.6	6,257.3	151.3	153.8
2/4	1,022.5	10.2	20.8	366.1	6,386.1	146.5	151.1
3/4	976.6	10.0	19.8	370.1	6,498.7	140.9	144.2
4/4	1,010.8	10.2	19.8	385.8	6,602.1	144.5	142.9
2023. 1/4	1,087.4	10.9	21.5	412.7	6,703.4	155.3	150.1
2/4	1,114.0	11.0	22.1	444.0	6,765.8	157.5	149.0
3/4	1,123.0	11.0	22.0	472.9	6,902.5	159.4	147.7
4/4	1,133.1	11.0	6,984.7

: 1) (, , , , ,) GDP

2) (,) 3) OECD

OECD

: OECD 'Main Economic Indicators'

OECD

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1. (가 ,) ()¹⁾ Gross Domestic Product (Current Prices, Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

In billion US\$

	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Argentina	Iceland	Ireland
2018	725.6	1,420.8	106.1	54.1	524.8	26.3	386.4
2019	721.4	1,394.2	105.7	54.4	447.8	24.7	398.9
2020	741.9	1,275.2	106.5	53.6	385.7	21.6	427.6
2021	813.2	1,445.6	118.6	61.8	487.9	25.6	513.4
2022	818.6	1,415.9	115.3	60.0	631.1	28.1	532.4
2023	...	1,580.9	...	...	...	...	...
2020. 1/4	183.0	328.6	25.9	13.0	106.4	5.8	103.3
2/4	170.7	269.9	24.0	11.9	84.3	4.9	97.3
3/4	191.9	334.4	28.0	14.0	93.9	5.3	114.5
4/4	196.4	345.3	28.9	14.4	101.4	5.6	113.6
2021. 1/4	197.7	353.6	29.1	15.0	109.1	5.9	124.5
2/4	202.9	359.1	30.0	15.4	117.8	6.4	129.0
3/4	205.7	363.5	29.9	15.6	122.7	6.7	131.8
4/4	205.8	369.0	29.6	15.6	136.5	6.7	127.2
2022. 1/4	207.9	365.5	29.6	15.2	147.4	7.1	134.9
2/4	203.2	354.9	28.8	15.0	157.9	7.3	134.6
3/4	203.5	339.7	28.0	14.7	161.8	6.9	131.2
4/4	204.3	357.1	29.0	15.0	161.1	6.7	131.5
2023. 1/4	214.5	386.3	31.5	16.4	161.0	7.3	136.4
2/4	220.3	394.1	32.8	17.1	162.2	7.6	141.1
3/4	225.3	396.8	33.6	17.3	162.0	7.7	135.5
4/4	...	403.7	...	...	...	...	...

	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy	India
2018	30.6	2,870.7	1,418.1	454.7	374.7	2,090.6	2,731.9
2019	31.3	2,850.8	1,388.5	444.6	399.7	2,011.1	2,805.5
2020	31.3	2,698.8	1,361.5	434.0	411.9	1,893.1	2,593.9
2021	36.9	3,141.9	1,657.2	479.3	489.7	2,155.2	3,074.3
2022	37.9	3,089.2	1,721.5	470.3	525.0	2,047.0	3,379.4
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020. 1/4	7.6	711.1	333.0	107.9	102.3	466.6	710.3
2/4	7.1	590.5	307.3	97.2	93.8	416.1	509.0
3/4	8.1	689.6	350.0	114.6	104.7	501.1	654.5
4/4	8.5	711.4	374.2	114.6	110.1	512.3	733.2
2021. 1/4	8.8	741.7	413.3	115.0	113.9	528.6	780.9
2/4	9.1	794.2	425.3	120.2	118.5	542.3	693.8
3/4	9.3	801.2	403.7	123.6	124.4	546.8	775.9
4/4	9.5	804.5	414.3	120.2	132.5	535.2	829.2
2022. 1/4	9.7	816.4	430.7	120.9	133.7	533.4	849.6
2/4	9.5	780.1	445.4	118.3	131.3	518.2	851.3
3/4	9.3	741.3	428.0	114.1	130.6	490.1	843.5
4/4	9.4	757.4	418.2	117.2	130.3	508.8	839.1
2023. 1/4	10.1	801.6	446.2	127.9	130.8	544.3	855.9
2/4	10.2	845.9	432.4	129.6	128.3	552.2	871.9
3/4	10.1	867.0	428.7	129.9	127.7	556.7	885.2
4/4	...	...	...	132.2	...	...	...

1. (가,)()¹⁾ Gross Domestic Product (Current Prices, Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

In billion US\$

	Indonesia	Japan	China	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada	Costa Rica
2018	1,042.3	5,040.2	13,894.9	249.0	295.1	1,724.9	62.4
2019	1,119.1	5,116.3	14,280.0	252.6	278.3	1,743.5	64.4
2020	1,059.1	5,056.2	14,687.7	246.0	254.4	1,655.6	62.4
2021	1,186.5	5,034.1	17,820.4	281.7	316.4	2,008.0	64.9
2022	1,319.1	4,258.7	17,881.8	290.6	300.7	2,161.2	69.5
2023	...	...	17,794.8	...	...	...	86.9
2020. 1/4	281.9	1,271.7	2,940.6	62.6	63.4	425.6	16.9
2/4	245.2	1,194.9	3,502.9	54.4	56.7	363.6	15.0
3/4	259.6	1,273.9	3,822.7	63.6	63.2	421.7	15.0
4/4	273.4	1,314.7	4,466.8	66.0	70.8	447.4	15.4
2021. 1/4	286.5	1,300.9	3,846.2	68.1	77.6	477.8	15.8
2/4	289.0	1,265.6	4,379.7	71.2	81.5	502.2	16.0
3/4	295.7	1,251.4	4,502.8	72.0	79.8	504.5	16.5
4/4	315.3	1,221.3	5,100.5	70.3	77.4	523.7	16.5
2022. 1/4	320.4	1,193.6	4,259.1	74.6	79.3	538.2	16.8
2/4	335.6	1,079.0	4,420.5	72.4	76.1	556.7	16.6
3/4	334.7	1,007.5	4,491.6	70.9	71.7	544.5	17.3
4/4	328.2	1,003.1	4,684.6	72.9	74.1	522.8	18.9
2023. 1/4	338.3	1,095.5	4,156.7	81.9	85.5	524.7	20.6
2/4	350.5	1,083.0	4,394.7	84.9	86.4	532.2	21.6
3/4	344.0	1,029.7	4,416.0	83.0	82.1	541.3	21.9
4/4	...	...	4,810.1	...	...	...	22.6

	Colombia	Türkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2018	334.1	777.2	242.2	588.8	2,789.2	275.5	160.6
2019	323.1	760.6	240.0	596.0	2,728.6	268.5	164.1
2020	270.0	719.5	228.5	599.5	2,641.3	271.3	157.2
2021	318.5	818.8	255.5	681.5	2,959.2	296.5	182.1
2022	343.4	906.3	254.9	688.1	2,775.4	282.3	177.3
2023	...	...	...	...	3,028.0	...	...
2020. 1/4	75.5	193.7	57.7	151.2	646.4	67.1	40.8
2/4	56.9	156.9	49.9	133.8	581.7	63.1	34.2
3/4	65.6	186.2	59.9	154.8	700.5	69.9	40.4
4/4	72.7	183.4	61.4	160.4	718.3	71.7	42.1
2021. 1/4	78.9	209.3	61.8	166.6	733.5	72.8	43.1
2/4	76.2	196.5	64.3	171.6	742.9	74.8	45.9
3/4	79.2	217.4	65.0	172.1	748.2	74.7	46.3
4/4	83.9	198.1	64.3	171.1	731.6	74.1	46.7
2022. 1/4	88.1	200.8	65.8	174.7	723.6	73.5	48.1
2/4	92.6	225.2	63.9	172.6	695.5	71.0	44.9
3/4	86.1	228.0	61.4	166.6	670.8	68.3	42.2
4/4	78.3	245.6	64.0	174.1	687.8	69.8	43.0
2023. 1/4	82.3	276.2	70.0	189.7	736.0	74.7	48.9
2/4	88.0	273.3	72.3	202.4	763.4	76.6	53.9
3/4	96.8	274.4	72.6	206.7	767.3	76.8	54.1
4/4	...	...	...	...	765.1	...	...

2. GDP () GDP Deflator (Seasonally Adjusted)

2015=100

	Korea, Rep. of	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany	Latvia
2018	104.8	104.2	109.3	106.6	102.2	104.9	107.9
2019	103.9	107.4	108.7	109.2	103.3	107.2	112.5
2020	105.5	109.4	106.0	111.6	106.3	109.2	114.8
2021	108.4	112.6	127.4	115.0	109.3	112.5	119.1
2022	109.8	118.9	163.2	121.4	118.2	118.4	134.3
2023	...	...	...	...	...	126.2	141.4
2020.1/4	103.5	108.8	108.3	111.2	105.8	109.0	115.4
2/4	105.7	108.8	103.0	111.4	106.1	110.1	114.1
3/4	106.4	109.7	104.7	112.0	106.5	108.4	114.3
4/4	106.3	110.2	107.3	111.7	106.7	109.3	115.2
2021.1/4	106.7	111.6	114.0	111.9	107.9	111.0	115.9
2/4	108.0	112.1	120.4	113.6	108.4	111.0	117.2
3/4	109.3	113.0	125.3	116.7	109.6	113.2	119.0
4/4	109.5	113.7	145.5	117.7	111.3	114.6	123.7
2022.1/4	109.5	116.6	157.1	118.9	114.7	116.1	127.3
2/4	110.4	117.2	164.5	120.8	118.7	117.6	132.6
3/4	109.4	119.9	174.8	122.0	121.0	118.4	137.8
4/4	110.0	121.9	155.1	123.8	118.1	121.4	138.5
2023.1/4	110.7	125.1	150.4	125.7	116.8	124.1	140.9
2/4	111.0	127.4	146.8	128.5	115.0	125.2	141.1
3/4	112.7	129.2	138.5	130.9	113.0	126.4	141.1
4/4	...	...	...	...	...	129.3	142.1

	Luxembourg	U.S.A.	Belgium	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic
2018	103.1	105.1	105.4	106.2	99.8	102.9	102.7
2019	104.1	106.9	107.3	108.9	99.7	104.4	105.3
2020	108.5	108.3	109.0	111.1	99.0	105.6	107.8
2021	113.6	113.3	112.4	113.9	100.2	108.4	110.4
2022	120.0	121.2	119.1	120.8	102.7	112.9	118.6
2023	...	125.6	...	...	...	119.6	...
2020.1/4	105.3	107.9	108.6	110.7	99.1	105.3	107.3
2/4	111.4	107.5	108.0	111.8	98.6	105.0	107.5
3/4	106.9	108.4	109.1	109.9	98.9	105.4	107.9
4/4	110.4	109.2	110.1	111.6	99.1	106.5	108.4
2021.1/4	110.0	110.6	110.8	113.5	99.5	107.4	108.1
2/4	111.3	112.3	111.6	113.0	100.3	106.9	109.5
3/4	114.6	114.0	112.6	113.5	100.3	108.1	111.0
4/4	117.4	116.0	114.6	115.6	100.6	110.9	112.8
2022.1/4	117.9	118.3	116.7	117.0	101.8	111.6	114.3
2/4	120.4	120.9	118.4	119.9	102.8	111.5	117.5
3/4	121.3	122.2	120.0	121.7	103.0	112.3	120.0
4/4	122.2	123.4	121.2	124.2	103.3	115.9	122.7
2023.1/4	125.2	124.6	123.3	126.0	103.6	118.7	126.4
2/4	126.9	125.1	122.8	126.9	103.6	118.7	129.0
3/4	126.9	126.1	123.9	129.5	103.8	119.1	132.0
4/4	...	126.6	121.8	...

: OECD Main Economic Indicators
OECD 가

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2. GDP () () GDP Deflator (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Ireland	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Italy	Japan
2018	103.0	111.0	105.9	106.9	104.8	103.0	100.3
2019	106.4	115.0	108.1	110.5	106.4	103.9	101.0
2020	105.1	113.9	113.6	111.9	109.3	105.6	101.9
2021	105.6	120.7	113.5	118.2	111.6	107.0	101.7
2022	112.6	140.1	119.3	128.0	117.5	110.0	102.1
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020.1/4	105.3	113.5	110.2	111.5	108.0	104.7	101.8
2/4	104.9	111.7	118.3	110.9	109.8	105.8	102.3
3/4	103.5	114.8	113.6	111.6	109.5	105.5	102.0
4/4	106.0	115.3	113.2	113.0	109.8	106.2	101.7
2021.1/4	103.6	115.4	114.2	115.4	110.5	106.7	101.8
2/4	104.5	117.0	112.3	118.2	111.0	106.7	101.9
3/4	105.7	122.1	113.1	119.8	111.9	107.0	101.8
4/4	108.3	126.8	114.3	119.0	112.5	107.2	101.5
2022.1/4	110.3	132.4	115.9	124.0	114.5	108.7	102.0
2/4	113.3	138.3	118.3	128.6	116.0	109.8	101.8
3/4	112.8	143.1	120.1	129.3	118.6	109.4	101.6
4/4	113.4	145.6	122.9	130.3	120.3	112.4	103.0
2023.1/4	114.0	149.7	125.3	132.6	124.7	113.7	104.1
2/4	116.6	150.1	128.2	131.0	125.9	114.1	105.8
3/4	114.3	151.0	130.2	132.3	127.0	115.0	106.6
4/4	...	...	...	...	130.3	...	...

	Czech Republic	Canada	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2018	105.1	105.0	105.1	103.1	102.0	102.9	110.5
2019	109.2	106.6	107.0	106.2	103.4	104.5	115.8
2020	113.9	107.8	109.1	110.8	106.3	106.2	123.2
2021	117.7	116.0	111.2	116.6	107.8	108.7	131.2
2022	127.7	124.9	116.7	129.1	111.0	114.5	150.2
2023	...	...	...	...	117.0	...	...
2020.1/4	112.3	106.9	108.3	108.2	105.1	106.1	120.7
2/4	113.4	105.8	110.3	110.1	108.9	106.7	123.1
3/4	114.2	108.1	108.9	110.7	105.1	106.0	123.1
4/4	115.6	110.1	109.1	114.0	106.4	105.9	126.4
2021.1/4	116.0	112.7	111.2	115.4	107.4	106.7	126.6
2/4	117.8	115.2	110.8	115.6	107.8	108.2	129.6
3/4	118.8	116.8	111.3	116.9	107.8	109.2	131.4
4/4	118.1	119.4	111.4	119.1	108.1	110.7	137.2
2022.1/4	123.2	122.1	113.3	120.0	109.1	112.1	142.2
2/4	125.8	126.1	116.1	126.6	110.1	113.5	146.3
3/4	130.2	125.7	117.3	131.2	111.7	115.5	153.8
4/4	131.8	125.7	120.2	138.2	113.1	117.0	159.1
2023.1/4	137.1	124.9	123.2	140.8	115.0	119.1	163.1
2/4	138.6	125.4	125.2	142.6	116.8	119.9	170.1
3/4	139.8	127.7	126.0	142.1	117.5	121.5	174.3
4/4	...	...	...	...	118.5	...	...

3. GDP (가) ¹⁾

GDP Growth Rates (Constant Prices)

: %	In percent					
	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
2018	2.9	1.7	2.4	0.8	4.1	2.0
2019	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.1	3.2	1.5
2020	-0.7	-9.3	-3.9	-1.3	-1.0	-2.4
2021	4.3	8.4	6.2	3.9	5.9	6.8
2022	2.6	5.6	4.3	3.0	2.2	2.7
2023	1.4	...	...	...	...	...
2020.1/4	1.4	-1.6	-0.3	1.3	0.8	-0.0
2/4	-2.7	-16.0	-8.9	-4.8	-9.2	-7.0
3/4	-0.8	-10.7	-3.2	-1.9	2.4	-2.0
4/4	-0.7	-7.7	-3.2	-1.9	2.0	-0.7
2021.1/4	2.4	-2.2	-0.7	-0.4	5.0	1.6
2/4	6.5	14.7	11.6	5.6	18.2	11.4
3/4	4.2	11.9	7.1	5.9	-0.5	6.7
4/4	4.2	9.1	7.2	5.1	2.5	7.9
2022.1/4	3.1	7.7	6.4	3.7	0.2	5.2
2/4	3.0	6.9	5.1	4.4	-0.1	3.1
3/4	3.1	4.1	3.1	2.3	6.6	2.4
4/4	1.3	4.2	3.1	1.6	2.5	0.3
2023.1/4	1.0	1.9	2.1	2.6	1.9	2.7
2/4	0.9	2.6	-0.1	0.9	1.3	1.0
3/4	1.3	2.1	-0.6	-1.5	-1.5	-0.3
4/4	2.2	...	...	...	...	...

	Germany	Latvia	Russia	Luxembourg	Lithuania	Mexico	U.S.A.
2018	1.0	4.0	2.8	1.2	4.0	2.0	3.0
2019	1.1	0.6	2.0	2.9	4.7	-0.3	2.5
2020	-3.8	-3.5	-3.0	-0.9	-0.0	-8.6	-2.2
2021	3.2	6.7	...	7.2	6.3	5.7	5.8
2022	1.8	3.4	...	1.4	2.4	3.9	1.9
2023	-0.3	-0.6	...	...	-0.3	3.1	2.5
2020.1/4	-1.5	-1.2	0.6	1.6	2.6	-2.3	1.2
2/4	-10.6	-8.9	-6.0	-6.3	-4.1	-20.8	-7.5
3/4	-2.6	-2.8	-2.5	1.4	1.4	-8.4	-1.5
4/4	-2.1	-1.0	-1.3	-0.2	0.5	-3.7	-1.1
2021.1/4	-1.6	0.9	-0.4	4.7	2.7	-2.1	1.6
2/4	10.8	11.6	7.6	12.5	10.1	21.8	12.0
3/4	2.4	7.3	3.8	4.1	5.7	5.1	4.7
4/4	1.6	6.1	...	7.7	6.5	1.9	5.4
2022.1/4	4.0	7.1	...	3.7	5.2	3.0	3.6
2/4	1.6	4.5	...	2.3	2.9	3.3	1.9
3/4	1.2	0.9	...	2.2	1.8	5.0	1.7
4/4	0.8	1.6	...	-2.4	0.1	4.5	0.7
2023.1/4	-0.1	-0.4	...	-1.6	-2.3	3.5	1.7
2/4	0.1	-0.8	...	-1.4	0.7	3.4	2.4
3/4	-0.3	0.0	...	-1.8	0.1	3.0	2.9
4/4	-0.2	-0.2	...	...	0.3	2.4	3.1

: 1)

: OECD ¹⁾ Main Economic Indicators _a
OECD 가

.(stats.oecd.org)

3. GDP (가)()¹⁾ GDP Growth Rates (Constant Prices)(Cont'd)

: %	In percent						
	Belgium	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Iceland
2018	1.8	2.0	2.9	2.3	4.0	4.5	4.9
2019	2.2	2.0	1.1	2.0	2.5	3.5	1.9
2020	-5.3	-2.2	-2.1	-11.2	-3.3	-4.2	-7.2
2021	6.9	6.1	5.4	6.4	4.8	8.2	4.5
2022	3.0	2.9	2.6	5.8	1.8	2.5	7.2
2023	1.5	-0.3	...	2.5	...	...	...
2020.1/4	-1.0	0.9	0.1	-4.6	-1.9	-2.6	-4.0
2/4	-12.7	-7.9	-7.0	-21.7	-9.5	-11.2	-11.5
3/4	-3.2	-1.1	-1.1	-9.2	-1.1	-1.8	-6.6
4/4	-4.2	-1.1	-1.2	-9.2	-0.9	-4.4	-6.8
2021.1/4	0.4	0.5	0.6	-3.6	2.0	3.7	-3.2
2/4	15.5	11.0	10.5	19.4	12.2	15.3	7.9
3/4	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.1	2.9	5.8	6.9
4/4	6.9	7.1	5.3	7.0	2.7	9.6	6.8
2022.1/4	5.1	5.1	4.9	6.8	3.2	4.9	9.4
2/4	3.8	4.4	3.3	7.2	1.5	4.2	10.1
3/4	1.9	2.9	1.4	5.4	1.3	1.6	4.7
4/4	1.4	-0.2	1.1	3.8	1.0	1.0	5.1
2023.1/4	1.7	1.2	1.5	4.1	0.9	1.1	5.6
2/4	1.3	-0.3	0.4	2.0	1.2	1.7	3.3
3/4	1.4	-1.3	0.4	1.9	1.1	1.6	1.7
4/4	1.6	0.0	...	2.0	...	...	...

	Ireland	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy
2018	8.5	3.8	1.4	2.9	2.4	4.2	0.9
2019	5.3	4.0	1.6	1.8	1.5	3.8	0.5
2020	6.6	-1.0	-10.4	-2.2	-6.6	-1.4	-9.0
2021	15.1	7.2	8.7	5.5	4.2	9.3	8.2
2022	9.4	-0.5	4.3	3.9	4.8	6.4	3.9
2023	-1.9	...	...	...	-0.6	...	0.7
2020.1/4	8.0	1.1	-1.7	1.2	-3.2	0.1	-6.3
2/4	0.2	-4.6	-21.9	-6.2	-13.6	-7.9	-17.5
3/4	11.1	-0.5	-9.5	-3.2	-4.3	-0.6	-6.3
4/4	4.0	1.2	-8.3	-0.3	-5.8	1.0	-6.0
2021.1/4	12.0	4.4	-6.7	2.0	-4.7	2.9	1.6
2/4	21.7	12.5	25.7	10.6	11.7	16.4	18.0
3/4	11.7	7.2	9.5	4.6	4.7	9.0	6.7
4/4	14.2	5.7	9.7	5.4	6.7	10.9	7.9
2022.1/4	9.2	2.7	11.4	3.6	8.8	10.1	6.3
2/4	9.0	-0.5	3.9	3.5	6.6	7.7	5.1
3/4	9.2	-0.7	2.1	5.8	2.1	5.9	2.6
4/4	10.7	-3.2	0.6	2.3	2.2	2.7	1.6
2023.1/4	2.4	-3.8	0.4	2.4	1.7	4.1	2.1
2/4	-0.4	-3.3	0.3	2.0	-1.3	3.3	0.3
3/4	-5.6	-4.0	0.3	2.1	-1.6	3.3	0.1
4/4	-4.8	-3.0	...	...	-1.3	...	0.5

3. GDP (가)()¹⁾ GDP Growth Rates (Constant Prices)(Cont'd)

: %	In percent						
	India	Indonesia	Japan	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada	Costa Rica
2018	7.3	5.2	0.6	3.2	4.0	2.7	2.6
2019	4.6	5.0	-0.4	3.0	0.7	1.9	2.4
2020	-6.0	-2.1	-4.1	-5.5	-6.1	-5.0	-4.3
2021	8.9	3.7	2.6	3.6	11.7	5.3	7.9
2022	6.7	5.3	1.0	2.4	2.4	3.8	4.6
2023	...	...	...	-0.4	...	1.5	5.1
2020.1/4	2.3	2.9	-1.7	-1.5	-0.1	-0.3	1.6
2/4	-21.9	-5.4	-9.7	-10.8	-14.3	-12.2	-7.6
3/4	-4.8	-3.5	-4.9	-5.2	-10.4	-4.5	-6.7
4/4	1.0	-2.2	-0.4	-4.6	-0.4	-3.0	-4.5
2021.1/4	2.3	-0.6	-0.6	-1.9	1.2	0.3	-0.7
2/4	22.2	7.1	8.2	9.2	17.9	12.4	10.3
3/4	9.0	3.8	2.1	3.8	17.3	4.8	12.6
4/4	4.5	4.7	1.3	3.4	12.6	4.4	10.3
2022.1/4	3.6	4.7	0.5	4.7	7.1	3.9	6.4
2/4	13.1	5.3	1.2	3.4	5.4	5.2	4.9
3/4	5.5	6.1	1.5	1.3	0.0	4.0	2.8
4/4	4.6	5.2	0.6	0.1	-2.1	2.2	4.3
2023.1/4	6.3	5.0	2.5	-0.3	-0.8	1.8	4.0
2/4	7.3	4.9	2.3	-0.4	-0.8	1.2	5.6
3/4	7.0	4.9	1.6	-0.8	0.7	0.5	5.5
4/4	...	...	...	-0.2	...	1.0	5.1

	Colombia	Turkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2018	2.6	3.0	2.8	5.9	1.9	1.1	5.4
2019	3.2	0.8	2.7	4.5	1.8	1.2	4.9
2020	-7.3	1.9	-8.3	-2.0	-7.5	-2.4	-4.5
2021	11.0	11.4	5.7	6.9	6.4	2.8	7.1
2022	7.3	5.5	6.8	5.3	2.5	1.6	4.6
2023	...	...	2.3	...	0.7	...	...
2020.1/4	0.4	4.4	-2.6	3.0	-5.0	0.5	1.9
2/4	-16.8	-8.9	-17.8	-7.2	-18.0	-6.7	-13.2
3/4	-9.0	5.5	-6.2	-1.7	-3.7	-2.1	-4.3
4/4	-3.5	5.6	-6.6	-2.2	-4.0	-1.1	-3.3
2021.1/4	1.8	7.6	-4.7	-0.6	1.5	-1.3	-1.8
2/4	19.0	22.6	17.2	12.2	17.8	6.9	17.5
3/4	13.7	9.1	5.3	7.3	3.3	2.9	6.5
4/4	11.1	9.3	6.9	9.1	4.5	3.0	7.4
2022.1/4	8.0	7.3	12.1	10.1	4.3	3.1	7.7
2/4	12.1	7.0	7.4	6.5	3.8	2.4	6.4
3/4	7.3	3.8	4.8	5.0	1.4	1.2	3.9
4/4	2.0	3.4	3.4	0.8	0.8	-0.1	0.5
2023.1/4	3.0	2.9	2.5	-1.4	0.9	0.1	-1.1
2/4	0.4	4.8	2.6	-0.3	1.2	-0.2	-2.2
3/4	-0.3	4.5	1.9	0.6	0.6	-1.0	-0.3
4/4	...	...	2.2	...	0.7	...	...

4. () Government Consumption (Seasonally Adjusted)

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
	mln Won	mln Euros	mln Euros	mln Kroner	mln NZ\$	mln Kroner
2019.1/4	79,161,296	9,069	49,401	212,532	14,363	136,704
2/4	81,215,400	9,519	49,756	214,337	14,850	139,103
3/4	82,550,000	9,177	50,260	218,894	15,008	141,100
4/4	84,853,600	9,239	50,657	221,244	15,398	140,683
2020.1/4	86,511,400	9,445	51,435	224,179	15,716	142,496
2/4	87,112,096	9,332	50,264	223,536	16,148	141,131
3/4	87,731,904	9,509	52,631	227,577	16,506	141,629
4/4	88,230,704	9,695	53,064	229,574	16,940	148,947
2021.1/4	90,464,704	9,626	53,962	236,454	17,576	148,982
2/4	94,064,704	9,769	55,582	241,162	17,843	154,698
3/4	95,934,496	10,077	56,593	243,647	18,455	150,433
4/4	97,804,400	10,205	57,885	249,035	19,552	158,126
2022.1/4	99,965,696	10,248	58,500	254,298	19,878	154,162
2/4	101,888,896	10,444	59,135	258,045	20,256	153,508
3/4	102,180,000	10,490	60,462	260,921	20,697	153,351
4/4	105,831,904	10,444	62,237	263,956	20,418	155,638
2023.1/4	106,507,400	10,834	63,118	270,310	20,813	154,562
2/4	104,989,504	10,789	64,484	276,063	21,439	160,260
3/4	105,333,400	10,767	66,531	282,996	21,567	157,644
4/4	106,302,896	10,989	67,353	292,198	22,054	158,083
2024.1/4	108,273,200	10,846	69,125	293,671	...	160,238

	Germany	Mexico	U.S.A.	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain
	mln Euros	mln Pesos	mln US\$	mln Kronor	mln Francs	mln Euros
2019.1/4	172,348	689,476	734,796	322,492	20,171	57,957
2/4	174,408	686,876	749,520	323,473	20,262	58,522
3/4	178,153	696,272	760,027	326,805	20,398	58,879
4/4	178,638	719,322	770,570	327,276	20,570	59,570
2020.1/4	180,960	727,306	784,801	331,899	20,824	60,258
2/4	185,742	731,066	801,751	328,791	20,979	61,042
3/4	190,200	737,871	794,920	333,246	21,169	62,041
4/4	192,746	743,455	796,816	339,114	21,504	63,005
2021.1/4	191,851	757,242	830,008	344,177	21,983	64,056
2/4	199,496	768,247	834,277	350,132	22,186	64,570
3/4	201,446	755,177	844,536	354,612	22,333	64,991
4/4	204,051	764,787	857,450	359,769	22,280	65,896
2022.1/4	209,419	788,830	868,301	361,348	22,169	66,970
2/4	212,624	807,935	889,287	369,994	22,112	67,513
3/4	212,823	819,318	898,878	378,328	22,212	68,837
4/4	216,055	818,125	913,611	386,870	22,384	70,913
2023.1/4	213,605	841,846	925,518	397,058	22,328	70,828
2/4	221,608	871,156	923,865	402,926	22,396	72,405
3/4	227,357	888,506	947,539	408,165	22,552	73,758
4/4	228,908	...	956,561	413,029	22,702	74,636
2024.1/4	229,301	...	...	420,696	22,833	74,824

4. () () Government Consumption (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

	Australia	U.K.	Israel	Indonesia	Japan	Czech Republic
	mln A\$	mln Pounds	mln New Sheqalim	mln Rupiah	mln Yen	mln Koruny
2019.1/4	99,337	102,793	77,765	348,960	27,397,800	276,089
2/4	103,121	106,226	79,236	367,340	27,752,876	283,773
3/4	104,745	107,931	79,855	337,277	27,867,024	291,012
4/4	106,728	109,642	79,690	341,038	28,205,776	289,725
2020.1/4	109,715	108,901	79,417	375,945	27,972,676	304,765
2/4	112,255	121,447	81,812	351,890	27,962,776	302,565
3/4	114,617	121,322	84,070	391,652	28,574,924	307,814
4/4	116,055	123,948	83,589	371,684	28,680,424	334,366
2021.1/4	116,974	129,099	83,944	391,464	28,588,000	311,811
2/4	119,800	126,020	86,743	386,826	29,413,076	329,034
3/4	124,540	126,347	88,444	394,836	29,976,476	339,167
4/4	126,787	127,250	89,971	396,705	29,546,376	338,703
2022.1/4	130,842	133,146	90,006	367,389	29,803,400	333,000
2/4	131,761	128,435	91,981	369,168	29,846,124	341,844
3/4	133,747	132,118	93,385	390,904	30,460,000	347,097
4/4	135,351	132,493	94,287	377,547	30,789,250	359,504
2023.1/4	137,033	133,498	95,271	384,705	30,968,876	369,368
2/4	139,919	139,935	98,514	408,304	30,709,576	373,070
3/4	143,747	140,973	104,318	373,286	30,857,600	379,807
4/4	146,986	142,670	119,184	389,224	30,945,276	383,961
2024.1/4	149,492	142,061	124,999	477,484	31,038,000	394,439
	Chile	Canada	Turkiye	Poland	France	가 Hungary
	mln Pesos	mln C\$	mln Liras	mln Zlotys	mln Euros	mln Forint
2019.1/4	7,394,685	117,805	159,967	100,092	141,919	2,271,175
2/4	7,444,205	118,302	162,228	101,737	142,734	2,355,665
3/4	7,531,315	119,822	166,419	104,078	143,518	2,443,630
4/4	7,456,118	122,134	170,756	104,925	144,168	2,505,236
2020.1/4	7,747,631	123,558	183,197	107,583	144,491	2,468,906
2/4	8,242,457	123,377	185,784	108,771	144,222	2,604,928
3/4	7,922,271	127,614	187,936	111,515	147,300	2,576,310
4/4	8,341,936	129,535	200,040	114,668	151,319	2,697,046
2021.1/4	8,488,628	133,073	211,896	116,886	153,319	2,795,246
2/4	8,641,037	133,475	225,726	120,093	155,489	2,827,338
3/4	8,959,834	135,113	245,847	123,226	157,265	2,891,101
4/4	9,194,297	138,069	255,868	130,039	158,894	3,023,291
2022.1/4	9,330,063	143,730	356,218	132,619	160,684	3,540,106
2/4	9,392,300	143,961	401,814	138,903	160,723	3,152,284
3/4	9,951,146	146,490	467,681	143,930	164,838	3,359,058
4/4	10,046,331	147,936	523,641	145,160	166,936	3,559,249
2023.1/4	10,331,244	148,688	767,148	150,733	167,245	3,664,908
2/4	10,680,042	151,851	844,134	155,486	168,009	3,765,642
3/4	10,817,077	155,432	954,676	160,600	170,355	3,844,217
4/4	10,741,636	158,301	1,011,911	166,608	173,400	3,747,716
2024.1/4	11,495,390	158,758	1,417,055	173,136	173,765	3,899,351

5. () Household Consumption Expenditure (Seasonally Adjusted)

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
	mln Won	mln Euros	mln Euros	mln Kroner	mln NZ\$	mln Kroner
2019.1/4	251,710,896	31,530	87,248	393,484	44,830	271,105
2/4	254,461,408	31,465	88,024	394,180	45,482	270,025
3/4	256,564,704	31,094	88,554	399,663	46,146	269,618
4/4	259,719,808	32,150	89,814	401,299	46,715	274,228
2020.1/4	243,775,008	31,628	87,368	390,473	46,377	269,359
2/4	245,282,704	26,515	77,821	347,911	41,059	254,976
3/4	248,550,800	28,985	84,911	382,512	47,174	272,310
4/4	246,479,504	28,490	85,443	385,835	48,383	277,266
2021.1/4	250,520,000	29,121	82,947	378,026	50,827	270,950
2/4	262,067,296	30,641	89,357	390,743	51,350	287,842
3/4	263,377,200	31,462	93,394	423,021	48,666	295,086
4/4	270,807,712	32,977	95,242	432,584	51,978	302,005
2022.1/4	270,726,784	34,505	96,479	424,654	54,743	297,875
2/4	284,355,104	35,087	100,276	448,202	54,386	304,079
3/4	291,515,200	35,726	103,953	457,938	56,117	309,868
4/4	292,800,192	36,524	110,407	483,348	57,377	312,777
2023.1/4	295,701,600	36,905	111,809	467,524	58,375	316,594
2/4	297,722,592	37,621	111,198	480,803	58,881	316,440
3/4	300,730,400	37,867	111,945	483,150	58,992	318,143
4/4	303,412,288	38,570	115,023	492,075	59,733	324,024
2024.1/4	305,951,200	38,947	116,723	490,223	...	320,410
	Germany	Mexico	U.S.A.	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain
	mln Euros	mln Pesos	mln US\$	mln Kronor	mln Francs	mln Euros
2019.1/4	446,054	4,160,932	3,537,001	567,400	93,625	176,060
2/4	451,140	4,240,511	3,584,191	573,629	94,102	175,253
3/4	453,957	4,303,793	3,629,432	578,661	93,877	181,509
4/4	455,346	4,294,336	3,666,991	583,069	94,043	181,713
2020.1/4	443,885	4,266,450	3,618,281	590,118	91,991	170,673
2/4	398,080	3,500,307	3,292,236	532,212	85,462	132,765
3/4	435,953	3,977,268	3,614,044	564,599	92,793	161,742
4/4	428,683	4,153,985	3,681,671	564,374	91,087	162,325
2021.1/4	420,086	4,303,171	3,804,421	585,948	88,239	164,190
2/4	436,187	4,453,480	3,987,716	597,043	91,605	167,911
3/4	461,025	4,595,410	4,071,278	617,125	94,089	174,244
4/4	465,944	4,789,423	4,179,549	634,197	94,954	180,788
2022.1/4	478,104	4,991,606	4,257,659	641,363	95,984	185,319
2/4	488,306	5,176,695	4,353,779	670,237	97,949	189,459
3/4	503,385	5,302,733	4,421,047	673,847	99,563	197,538
4/4	507,232	5,336,383	4,479,260	687,577	100,328	194,295
2023.1/4	513,799	5,488,662	4,567,392	684,549	101,933	198,948
2/4	521,799	5,522,218	4,604,752	694,823	102,242	200,399
3/4	525,787	5,598,607	4,669,874	697,321	102,806	205,476
4/4	529,760	...	4,722,022	705,680	103,168	208,243
2024.1/4	529,736	...	...	713,036	104,117	211,966

5. () () Household Consumption Expenditure (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

	Australia	U.K.	Israel	Indonesia	Japan	Czech Republic
	mln A\$	mln Pounds	mln New Sheqalim	mln Rupiah	mln Yen	mln Koruny
2019.1/4	263,421	354,663	184,987	2,223,020	76,130,496	699,134
2/4	265,915	357,522	185,568	2,275,096	76,429,272	707,138
3/4	266,473	358,274	185,389	2,318,842	77,027,696	717,392
4/4	268,390	357,481	190,498	2,354,974	74,791,296	725,040
2020.1/4	266,256	346,066	179,998	2,355,044	75,687,576	712,619
2/4	232,038	266,853	157,706	2,192,263	69,344,000	654,576
3/4	250,556	319,136	168,123	2,252,368	72,825,024	700,370
4/4	263,658	314,018	179,482	2,301,694	73,851,648	677,380
2021.1/4	269,027	306,507	182,274	2,329,472	73,376,576	691,481
2/4	274,002	342,730	190,491	2,358,773	73,861,672	742,015
3/4	261,833	357,103	196,251	2,323,366	73,141,104	769,120
4/4	280,969	362,996	204,874	2,432,354	75,458,648	776,866
2022.1/4	291,102	373,512	211,277	2,496,321	75,755,552	829,179
2/4	302,772	385,746	216,934	2,592,923	77,903,024	855,454
3/4	311,208	391,169	215,640	2,599,377	78,339,224	868,836
4/4	319,212	399,839	225,098	2,702,113	79,081,296	869,869
2023.1/4	323,007	410,231	228,580	2,766,740	80,539,576	888,659
2/4	328,759	417,054	228,016	2,855,424	80,455,872	896,929
3/4	333,720	416,293	227,473	2,826,591	80,672,576	899,905
4/4	337,424	417,745	218,358	2,921,543	80,719,624	915,869
2024.1/4	342,537	420,178	231,338	3,003,920	80,836,448	932,125
	Chile	Canada	Turkiye	Poland	France	가 Hungary
	mln Pesos	mln C\$	mln Liras	mln Zlotys	mln Euros	mln Forint
2019.1/4	29,793,438	329,532	575,523	321,749	326,151	5,637,960
2/4	30,499,712	332,700	603,857	329,031	329,679	5,788,940
3/4	30,781,816	334,833	620,369	333,011	330,038	5,926,078
4/4	29,453,970	339,123	656,906	339,597	330,870	6,109,015
2020.1/4	30,594,644	332,425	679,246	339,845	314,498	6,176,983
2/4	24,817,432	282,968	620,754	302,507	282,776	5,561,211
3/4	29,499,268	321,241	760,586	341,124	331,337	6,056,894
4/4	32,428,978	325,153	805,389	338,163	313,114	6,172,536
2021.1/4	33,563,344	328,180	862,145	349,189	315,474	6,092,305
2/4	35,652,608	330,156	913,620	357,575	324,327	6,490,414
3/4	39,057,056	349,783	996,205	376,790	341,577	6,866,318
4/4	40,355,924	356,610	1,236,699	396,913	343,446	7,197,821
2022.1/4	41,229,164	364,513	1,625,136	416,895	344,321	7,576,226
2/4	41,684,708	379,131	2,058,956	442,704	355,182	8,011,361
3/4	42,450,608	382,446	2,264,256	450,970	363,322	8,404,547
4/4	42,431,676	387,159	2,654,687	469,217	370,153	8,870,759
2023.1/4	41,952,360	392,776	3,117,516	476,271	378,864	9,056,784
2/4	42,356,888	396,854	3,592,087	481,461	384,753	9,214,024
3/4	42,900,856	399,961	4,126,271	495,565	390,917	9,356,049
4/4	43,651,968	406,267	4,772,862	499,017	393,061	9,501,745
2024.1/4	43,581,152	411,389	5,569,231	510,912	395,815	9,763,565

6. () Gross Fixed Capital Formation (Seasonally Adjusted)

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
	mln Won	mln Euros	mln Euros	mln Kroner	mln NZ\$	mln Kroner
2019.1/4	150,111,504	4,884	41,796	225,511	18,546	123,269
2/4	153,778,592	4,730	42,838	238,792	18,841	120,292
3/4	153,721,200	5,105	44,071	243,947	18,909	123,927
4/4	156,863,104	4,887	44,286	248,911	19,258	123,378
2020.1/4	158,991,808	4,877	44,884	237,856	18,676	124,874
2/4	158,437,200	4,849	40,124	234,756	15,363	120,717
3/4	160,259,296	5,217	43,240	234,470	19,508	127,653
4/4	161,278,304	5,033	44,838	242,788	19,822	141,041
2021.1/4	170,484,192	5,422	45,388	242,259	20,958	135,981
2/4	174,755,904	5,855	45,353	242,992	21,035	143,732
3/4	175,156,704	6,267	46,117	245,658	20,524	140,584
4/4	179,233,904	6,478	47,696	260,856	23,172	143,704
2022.1/4	178,934,096	6,583	48,083	271,785	23,805	145,776
2/4	182,791,696	6,700	49,727	279,433	23,349	148,019
3/4	189,710,704	7,163	50,177	282,940	24,951	150,084
4/4	190,637,504	7,818	52,083	289,342	24,955	171,720
2023.1/4	190,613,904	7,414	53,078	292,460	25,482	149,713
2/4	192,039,696	7,555	53,281	298,671	25,625	152,361
3/4	194,837,408	7,999	53,048	298,528	25,143	157,785
4/4	193,236,192	7,649	52,572	306,657	25,272	146,002
2024.1/4	197,481,504	7,803	53,574	284,891	...	149,864

	Germany	Mexico	U.S.A.	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain
	mln Euros	mln Pesos	mln US\$	mln Kronor	mln Francs	mln Euros
2019.1/4	183,761	1,386,850	1,124,950	290,307	47,490	62,418
2/4	185,528	1,367,600	1,147,183	296,998	47,331	61,972
3/4	186,782	1,359,794	1,162,726	288,731	47,265	62,803
4/4	187,603	1,334,834	1,160,345	321,659	48,694	62,309
2020.1/4	186,082	1,310,685	1,161,290	313,424	47,669	60,957
2/4	175,011	1,026,601	1,090,824	295,537	44,565	49,019
3/4	181,414	1,217,845	1,153,169	307,745	47,836	59,312
4/4	187,862	1,283,544	1,197,108	314,208	47,839	59,244
2021.1/4	185,495	1,332,746	1,224,812	328,065	47,702	59,186
2/4	191,935	1,378,130	1,249,398	333,588	48,673	59,571
3/4	192,013	1,441,077	1,263,317	345,180	48,725	62,722
4/4	196,720	1,500,183	1,293,839	356,787	50,498	64,230
2022.1/4	205,936	1,586,451	1,341,495	357,950	50,144	65,312
2/4	211,838	1,638,893	1,369,350	372,986	51,267	65,989
3/4	216,904	1,662,092	1,381,159	378,298	51,756	70,112
4/4	217,971	1,703,551	1,384,096	384,532	51,897	68,897
2023.1/4	225,403	1,817,189	1,410,987	388,814	52,749	68,097
2/4	227,151	1,920,661	1,434,021	386,609	51,640	69,334
3/4	227,764	2,000,690	1,454,419	391,716	51,440	71,248
4/4	223,372	...	1,474,653	389,963	50,989	73,238
2024.1/4	228,278	...	...	394,834	51,346	73,553

6. () () Gross Fixed Capital Formation (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

	Australia	U.K.	Israel	Indonesia	Japan	Czech Republic
	mln A\$	mln Pounds	mln New Sheqalim	mln Rupiah	mln Yen	mln Koruny
2019.1/4	113,541	101,292	81,091	1,250,774	35,696,600	362,716
2/4	111,766	101,304	80,291	1,273,412	35,782,576	367,745
3/4	114,026	102,597	81,819	1,293,507	36,282,048	387,069
4/4	114,315	101,230	82,853	1,303,678	34,721,100	400,805
2020.1/4	114,073	98,224	79,366	1,276,686	35,527,600	372,909
2/4	107,497	80,143	74,169	1,173,216	33,959,124	366,338
3/4	108,981	92,349	76,400	1,211,342	33,750,224	369,189
4/4	114,245	96,772	87,084	1,235,806	34,191,176	380,567
2021.1/4	120,458	95,160	88,223	1,285,078	34,859,576	392,022
2/4	125,071	99,190	89,641	1,296,813	35,408,300	411,639
3/4	128,751	104,563	93,619	1,304,605	35,153,824	421,687
4/4	131,975	104,934	100,541	1,341,358	35,303,476	428,912
2022.1/4	136,677	110,419	101,491	1,386,838	35,339,800	470,068
2/4	139,062	113,290	105,877	1,401,185	36,080,624	490,875
3/4	143,621	116,934	110,709	1,438,597	36,997,976	492,601
4/4	146,195	118,785	112,839	1,470,659	37,015,648	498,004
2023.1/4	151,134	122,832	117,430	1,494,706	37,732,248	506,257
2/4	156,977	122,528	118,599	1,519,138	37,903,800	524,955
3/4	160,423	121,893	118,153	1,550,632	38,091,500	521,532
4/4	161,546	123,657	96,798	1,563,229	38,732,848	530,742
2024.1/4	161,752	126,048	101,864	1,572,453	39,055,800	502,610
	Chile	Canada	Turkiye	Poland	France	가 Hungary
	mln Pesos	mln C\$	mln Liras	mln Zlotys	mln Euros	mln Forint
2019.1/4	11,451,881	128,574	286,381	105,197	133,635	3,132,871
2/4	11,891,008	129,289	263,372	108,476	136,348	3,248,656
3/4	12,084,724	132,267	271,732	107,749	138,104	3,344,417
4/4	12,540,210	132,272	300,180	112,579	138,506	3,147,377
2020.1/4	12,506,810	131,095	304,609	113,233	130,258	3,195,015
2/4	10,340,777	113,688	288,844	105,675	114,333	3,101,926
3/4	10,706,703	132,231	381,577	108,407	133,860	3,093,227
4/4	11,749,278	137,798	414,448	108,000	141,065	3,455,329
2021.1/4	12,796,938	146,482	427,765	108,862	143,154	3,424,399
2/4	12,723,917	152,796	459,158	111,319	147,114	3,660,564
3/4	14,623,614	151,157	518,770	113,431	148,143	3,864,380
4/4	15,440,894	158,145	638,541	114,361	149,187	4,086,401
2022.1/4	15,394,905	164,984	813,689	120,686	151,861	4,226,484
2/4	16,306,586	164,367	1,028,321	121,617	155,278	4,648,093
3/4	17,509,612	162,972	1,186,621	129,252	159,252	4,833,574
4/4	17,408,992	162,894	1,349,242	134,916	161,190	4,682,495
2023.1/4	16,851,202	163,294	1,606,496	144,077	162,607	5,049,250
2/4	16,771,210	166,300	1,796,297	150,119	163,623	4,790,717
3/4	16,996,120	165,997	2,519,475	151,723	164,051	4,855,680
4/4	16,704,073	164,855	2,583,804	156,525	163,172	5,063,047
2024.1/4	17,131,924	166,145	3,054,939	153,953	162,551	5,051,530

VI . 금융 FINANCE

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VI-1. 통화(M1) 증감률(Change Rate of M1)

○ 통화(M1)는 화폐의 지불수단으로서의 기능을 중시하여 민간이 보유하고 있는 현금과 당좌예금, 보통예금 등의 은행요구불예금의 합계로 정의됨. 요구불예금은 비록 현금은 아니지만 수표발행을 통해 지불수단으로 사용되거나 즉각적으로 현금과 교환될 수 있어 기능면에서 현금과 거의 같다고 할 수 있으므로 통화(M1)에 포함.

$$\cdot \text{통화(M1)} = \text{민간보유현금} + \text{은행요구불예금} = \text{현금통화} + \text{요구불예금} + \text{수시입출식 저축성예금}$$

VI-2. 총통화(M2) 증감률(Change Rate of M2)

○ 총통화(M2)는 통화보다 넓은 의미의 통화지표로서 통화(M1)에 포함되는 현금과 요구불예금뿐만 아니라 정기예금, 정기적금 등 은행의 저축성예금, 그리고 거주자 외화 예금을 포함. 이와같이 저축성예금을 통화지표에 포함시키는 것은 저축성예금이 비록 거래적동기보다는 자산증식을 위한 동기나 미래의 지출에 대비한 예비적동기를 갖고 보유되지만 약간의 이자소득만 포기한다면 얼마든지 쉽게 현금화가 가능하다는 점에서 요구불예금과 큰 차이가 없다고 보기 때문. 또 거주자 외화예금도 국내의 지급결제수단으로는 다소 제약이 있지만 요구불, 저축성을 불문하고 언제든 원화로 바뀌어 국내에서 유통될 수 있기 때문에 총통화에 포함.

$$\cdot \text{총통화(M2)} = \text{통화(M1)}(\text{민간보유현금} + \text{요구불예금}) + \text{저축성예금} + \text{거주자외화예금} = \text{통화(M1)} + \text{만기2년미만 정기에·적금} + \text{시장형상품} + \text{만기2년미만 실적배당형상품} + \text{만기2년미만 금융채} + \text{기타(CMA, 신탁형 증권저축, 종금사 발행어음, 2년미만 외화예수금)}$$

VI-3. 총유동성(M3) 증감률(계절조정)(Change Rate of M3 (Seasonally Adjusted))

○ 총유동성은 총통화에 종합금융회사, 투자신탁회사 등 비은행금융기관의 각종 예수금과 금융기관이 발행하는 금융채, 양도성예금증서(CD), 표지어음매출, 상업 어음매출과 환매조건부채권매도 등을 포함시킨 가장 넓은 의미의 통화지표임. 다만, 포괄범위가 국가마다 서로 다른 경우가 있으므로 자료 이용시 유의하여야함.

· 총유동성(M3) = 총통화(M2) + 비통화금융기관의 예수금 + 금융기관이 발행하는
금융채, 양도성 예금증서, 표지어음매출, 상업어음매출, RP매도

VI-4. 단기이자율(3개월 이자율 및 수익률)(Interest Rates/3-Month or 90-Day Rates and Yields)

- 단기이자율의 기간은 국가에 따라 상이하지만 일반적으로 3개월 또는 91일(90일) 채무성 증권금리, 은행간금리, 양도성 예금증서금리 등에 적용되는 월평균 연이율임. 우리나라는 91일 양도성예금증서 금리를 사용함.

VI-5. 장기국채수익률(10년 만기)(Interest Rates/Long-term Government Bond Yields (10-year))

- 장기국채수익률의 기간은 국가에 따라 상이하지만, 일반적으로 장기채권(5년 이상)에 대한 제2차 시장 수익률을 나타내는 월평균 연이율임. 우리나라는 국고채 10년 만기 지표를 사용함.

VI-8. 국제금리(International Interest Rates)

- 시장 금리(Money Market Rates)는 일반적으로 단기자금시장에서 은행 등 기관 간의 거래에서 적용되는 금리로, 우리나라는 1일 무담보 콜금리를 의미함. 참고로 예금금리, 대출금리는 은행과 고객과의 거래로서 시장금리와 구분됨.

VI-11. 주가지수(Share Prices Index)

$$\cdot \text{주가지수} = \frac{\text{비교시점의 시가총액}}{\text{기준시점의 시가총액}} \times 100$$

- 시가총액 : 개별 상장주식의 시가총액(주가×상장주식수)을 합계한 것

1. (M1) ¹⁾

Change Rate of M1

In end of period, percent

	2)			
	Korea, Rep. of	Guinea	Libya	Viet Nam
2018	1.9	11.2	-0.3	9.8
2019	10.1	22.9	-2.8	13.3
2020	25.7	19.6	17.0	19.6
2021	14.6	7.1	-20.1	19.8
2022	-9.9	...	...	-7.6
2023	0.7	...	...	...
2022. 11	-8.1	...	...	-7.0
12	-9.9	...	...	-7.6
2023. 1	-12.5	...	...	-13.0
2	-12.6	...	...	-15.1
3	-12.6	...	...	-17.3
4	-13.7	...	...	-16.5
5	-14.4	...	...	-15.2
6	-12.7	...	...	-10.1
7	-11.9	...	...	-8.2
8	-10.5	...	...	-4.8
9	-7.7	...	...	-0.7
10	-6.0	...	...	-0.3
11	-2.7	...	...	7.5
12	0.7	...	...	...
2024. 1	1.5	...	...	...
2	3.2	...	...	...
3	5.7	...	...	...
4	2.5	...	...	...

	가	Aruba	India	China
	Singapore			
2018	0.6	0.5	14.9	1.5
2019	5.9	5.8	11.5	4.4
2020	32.8	6.2	18.8	8.6
2021	...	16.4	16.5	3.5
2022	...	6.8	...	3.7
2023	1.3
2022. 11	...	5.4	...	4.6
12	...	6.8	...	3.7
2023. 1	...	9.7	...	6.7
2	...	8.1	...	5.8
3	...	7.8	...	5.1
4	...	7.5	...	5.3
5	...	5.9	...	4.7
6	...	8.4	...	3.1
7	2.3
8	2.3
9	2.1
10	1.9
11	1.3
12	1.3
2024. 1	5.9
2	1.2
3	1.1
4	-1.4

: 1) IMF (Money)
 2) (M1) = + +
 : , IMF [®] International Financial Statistics

2. (M2) ¹⁾ Change Rate of M2

In end of period, percent

: , %	2) Korea, Rep. of	Guinea	Libya	Viet Nam	가 Singapore
2018	6.7	10.3	-0.1	12.7	3.9
2019	7.9	23.6	-2.1	13.6	5.0
2020	9.8	22.4	16.0	13.6	13.2
2021	12.9	8.6	-19.0	9.7	...
2022	4.0	...	...	5.7	...
2023	3.9	...	...	...	...
2022. 11	5.6	...	...	6.0	...
12	4.0	...	...	5.7	...
2023. 1	3.9	...	...	3.6	...
2	4.0	...	...	3.6	...
3	3.4	...	...	2.7	...
4	2.7	...	...	3.3	...
5	2.0	...	...	4.0	...
6	2.6	...	...	5.6	...
7	1.6	...	...	5.9	...
8	2.3	...	...	8.0	...
9	2.4	...	...	9.3	...
10	2.2	...	...	9.6	...
11	2.9	...	...	10.2	...
12	3.9	...	...	...	...
2024. 1	3.5	...	...	...	...
2	4.4	...	...	...	...
3	6.3	...	...	...	...
4	5.2	...	...	...	...

	Aruba	U.K.	India	China
2018	3.2	5.3	10.5	7.0
2019	4.4	-1.4	10.5	8.9
2020	5.0	9.7	12.5	10.0
2021	11.8	9.7	11.3	9.1
2022	3.4	8.6	...	11.7
2023	...	-2.6	...	9.8
2022. 11	2.3	8.2	...	11.9
12	3.4	8.6	...	11.7
2023. 1	5.4	6.9	...	12.4
2	5.1	5.3	...	12.6
3	5.0	3.6	...	12.8
4	5.2	1.7	...	12.3
5	3.2	2.4	...	11.6
6	5.9	1.2	...	11.3
7	...	0.6	...	10.7
8	...	-0.7	...	10.6
9	...	-3.4	...	10.2
10	...	-4.3	...	10.5
11	...	-2.6	...	10.3
12	...	-2.6	...	9.8
2024. 1	...	-2.5	...	9.1
2	...	-2.3	...	8.7
3	...	-0.0	...	8.1
4	...	0.7	...	7.0

: 1) IMF

2) $(M2) = M1 + \frac{2}{2} + \dots + \frac{2}{2} + \dots$ (CMA, , 2)

: IMF International Financial Statistics

3. (M3) ()¹⁾ Change Rate of M3 (Seasonally Adjusted)

: %	In percent							
	Korea, Rep. of	South Africa	Norway	Russia	U.S.A.	Iceland	U.K.	Australia
2018	7.0	5.6	5.7	9.7	3.8	...	3.8	2.6
2019	7.9	6.1	4.3	7.8	5.1	...	-0.5	3.0
2020	8.3	9.4	9.6	13.5	19.1	...	12.6	8.8
2021	9.2	5.7	10.4	11.1	16.2	...	7.2	8.7
2022	6.7	8.6	8.3	10.7	5.2	...	2.9	8.5
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.3
2022. 7	6.5	8.5	8.1	6.5	5.0	10.4	5.9	9.1
8	6.1	8.2	7.9	10.3	3.9	10.2	5.9	8.9
9	6.0	8.9	9.9	10.9	2.7	9.9	7.4	7.3
10	5.4	9.6	7.1	10.1	1.5	9.6	5.9	7.4
11	4.8	9.0	6.2	11.3	0.4	9.2	3.4	7.3
12	3.9	8.3	5.6	9.3	-0.9	9.0	2.9	6.4
2023. 1	3.5	9.7	5.9	13.0	-1.6	8.9	3.9	7.1
2	3.4	10.6	5.6	12.4	-2.2	9.0	2.2	6.8
3	3.4	9.0	5.2	13.1	-3.8	9.3	0.6	6.6
4	3.2	10.1	3.8	...	-4.5	8.9	0.1	6.3
5	2.3	10.3	3.6	...	-3.9	8.2	0.5	5.7
6	2.7	11.1	-1.9	...	-3.7	7.8	-0.2	4.1
7	2.4	9.1	-0.7	...	-3.9	7.5	-1.1	3.9
8	2.3	8.5	-0.7	...	-3.9	7.2	-1.1	4.3
9	1.9	7.7	-1.4	...	-3.6	6.9	-4.4	5.0
10	2.1	6.3	0.5	...	-3.3	...	-4.9	4.5
11	...	5.2	0.4	...	-3.0	...	-3.7	4.6
12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.9

	Euro Area	Israel	Japan	Czech Republic	Canada	Costa Rica	Colombia	가 Hungary
2018	4.3	...	...	6.4	5.0	2.3	5.6	11.9
2019	5.0	...	...	6.4	7.7	4.2	7.8	8.2
2020	11.5	...	...	9.3	12.9	17.8	13.8	21.0
2021	7.1	...	...	9.3	7.0	8.8	11.9	16.3
2022	3.6	...	...	5.9	8.5	-2.3	10.9	7.1
2023	0.3	...	...	8.6	...	...	...	...
2022. 7	5.9	8.8	2.9	5.8	8.3	6.3	13.4	19.2
8	6.1	8.5	2.9	5.5	7.8	2.9	13.9	20.5
9	6.2	8.2	2.8	6.5	8.3	0.8	14.5	18.5
10	4.8	7.7	2.6	6.9	8.4	0.2	13.3	14.6
11	4.5	7.5	2.7	6.9	8.2	-1.2	12.3	11.1
12	3.8	6.6	2.6	6.1	8.1	-2.3	10.9	7.1
2023. 1	3.2	4.5	2.3	7.2	8.2	-3.1	11.3	7.9
2	2.7	3.2	2.2	7.8	7.4	-3.3	13.1	5.8
3	2.1	4.3	2.1	8.0	6.8	-6.4	10.3	4.6
4	1.2	3.6	2.0	8.9	6.5	-6.4	8.7	2.5
5	0.8	1.8	2.1	9.1	5.5	-9.1	8.3	1.7
6	0.3	0.8	2.0	9.7	5.2	-9.5	7.3	-1.2
7	-0.5	1.2	1.9	9.4	5.4	-5.6	6.4	-1.9
8	-1.2	1.1	1.9	9.4	5.8	-2.3	7.6	-3.3
9	-1.1	-0.0	1.8	7.9	4.8	-0.6	7.2	-2.5
10	-0.9	1.9	1.8	8.1	5.1	1.5	8.1	-1.4
11	-0.8	...	1.7	8.4	...	5.0	7.6	-0.7
12	0.2	9.7

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4. (3))¹⁾ Interest Rates/3-Month or 90-Day Rates and Yields

: , % In period averages, percent per annum

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Mexico	U.S.A.	Sweden
2018	1.68	-0.32	1.07	1.95	-0.30	8.06	2.19	-0.69
2019	1.70	-0.36	1.55	1.52	-0.37	8.27	2.21	-0.42
2020	0.92	-0.43	0.70	0.48	-0.24	5.67	0.53	-0.14
2021	0.85	-0.55	0.50	0.49	-0.23	4.66	0.11	-0.19
2022	2.48	0.34	2.14	2.77	0.62	8.19	2.23	0.74
2023	3.71	3.43	4.21	5.48	3.50	11.46	5.18	3.57
2022. 8	2.79	0.39	2.60	3.31	0.69	8.81	2.76	1.13
9	3.01	1.01	2.94	3.64	1.34	9.22	3.21	1.51
10	3.69	1.43	3.33	4.00	1.80	9.90	3.85	1.60
11	3.99	1.83	3.51	4.24	2.09	10.39	4.46	1.68
12	4.02	2.06	3.26	4.53	2.33	10.82	4.51	2.02
2023. 1	3.80	2.34	3.27	4.81	2.62	10.94	4.61	2.66
2	3.52	2.64	3.25	5.01	2.86	11.27	4.74	3.04
3	3.61	2.91	3.69	5.15	3.07	11.51	4.91	3.25
4	3.50	3.17	3.74	5.49	3.28	11.64	5.03	3.41
5	3.64	3.37	3.94	5.67	3.40	11.59	5.15	3.50
6	3.75	3.54	4.37	5.68	3.56	11.51	5.22	3.54
7	3.75	3.67	4.68	5.67	3.72	11.50	5.35	3.71
8	3.70	3.78	4.72	5.64	3.80	11.50	5.44	3.79
9	3.76	3.88	4.72	5.68	3.91	11.51	5.49	3.83
10	3.82	3.97	4.72	5.68	3.97	11.51	5.46	3.96
11	3.83	3.97	4.69	5.63	3.95	11.51	5.41	4.10
12	3.83	3.93	4.73	5.63	3.91	11.50	5.32	4.03
2024. 1	3.74	3.92	4.71	5.64	3.89	11.66	5.26	3.97

	Switzerland	Iceland	Australia	Italy	Japan	Czech Republic	Poland
2018	-0.78	4.72	1.95	-0.32	0.07	1.27	1.71
2019	-0.75	4.39	1.34	-0.36	0.03	2.12	1.72
2020	-0.69	2.01	0.26	-0.43	-0.04	0.86	0.60
2021	-0.74	1.79	0.03	-0.55	-0.07	1.13	0.61
2022	-0.13	5.13	1.64	0.34	-0.03	6.28	6.19
2023	1.51	9.04	3.98	3.43	0.00	7.12	6.52
2022. 8	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.39	-0.02	7.27	7.11
9	0.45	6.30	2.76	1.01	-0.02	7.25	7.21
10	0.54	6.41	2.95	1.43	-0.02	7.28	7.51
11	0.54	6.55	3.06	1.83	-0.02	7.27	7.28
12	0.74	6.55	3.17	2.06	-0.02	7.26	7.02
2023. 1	0.99	6.70	3.32	2.34	-0.01	7.22	6.95
2	1.00	7.35	3.46	2.64	0.00	7.20	6.94
3	1.36	8.25	3.64	2.91	-0.01	7.19	6.89
4	1.45	8.36	3.66	3.17	-0.00	7.18	6.90
5	1.45	9.40	3.90	3.37	-0.02	7.18	6.90
6	1.45	9.40	4.25	3.54	-0.00	7.15	6.90
7	1.72	9.43	4.30	3.67	-0.00	7.11	6.76
8	1.77	9.84	4.15	3.78	-0.00	7.10	6.69
9	1.77	9.96	4.13	3.88	0.02	7.09	5.99
10	1.77	9.91	4.21	3.97	-0.01	7.05	5.68
11	1.73	9.91	4.38	3.97	0.02	7.06	5.77
12	1.65	9.91	4.35	3.93	0.05	6.97	5.85
2024. 1	...	9.86	4.35	3.92	...	6.63	5.87

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(stats.oecd.org)

5. (10))¹⁾ Interest Rates/Long-term Government Bond Yields (10-year)

In period averages, percent per annum

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany	Latvia
2018	2.50	4.19	0.58	1.88	2.75	0.45	0.40	0.90
2019	1.70	2.59	-0.07	1.49	1.65	-0.18	-0.25	0.34
2020	1.50	1.27	-0.38	0.82	0.89	-0.36	-0.51	-0.06
2021	2.06	0.88	-0.33	1.42	1.82	-0.06	-0.37	-0.00
2022	3.36	3.49	1.38	2.87	3.64	1.48	1.14	2.27
2023	3.64	4.00	2.79	3.43	4.62	2.64	2.43	3.83
2022. 8	3.32	3.46	1.41	3.34	3.57	1.38	1.03	2.29
9	3.90	4.44	2.14	3.34	4.07	2.20	1.80	2.96
10	4.27	4.87	2.52	3.54	4.41	2.60	2.19	3.81
11	3.92	4.42	2.35	3.24	4.29	2.38	2.07	3.74
12	3.54	4.22	2.43	3.03	4.20	2.29	2.09	3.50
2023. 1	3.41	4.29	2.50	2.97	4.14	2.43	2.19	3.70
2	3.45	4.26	2.68	3.15	4.31	2.55	2.37	3.68
3	3.45	4.29	2.76	3.07	4.35	2.55	2.38	3.91
4	3.32	4.23	2.72	3.09	4.11	2.60	2.36	3.88
5	3.40	3.98	2.73	3.23	4.23	2.54	2.34	3.83
6	3.61	3.70	2.75	3.48	4.48	2.57	2.38	3.79
7	3.68	3.85	2.84	3.64	4.65	2.70	2.46	3.81
8	3.86	3.88	2.92	3.81	4.90	2.77	2.55	3.85
9	3.95	4.08	3.04	3.82	5.05	2.83	2.66	3.88
10	4.27	4.30	3.21	3.95	5.46	3.05	2.82	4.14
11	3.89	3.88	2.95	3.68	5.10	2.79	2.60	3.98
12	3.42	3.28	2.42	3.29	4.71	2.28	2.10	3.49
2024. 1	3.35	3.29	...	3.50	4.65	...	2.17	...

	Luxembourg	Lithuania	U.S.A.	Belgium	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovenia
2018	0.56	0.31	2.91	0.80	0.65	0.03	1.42	0.93
2019	-0.12	0.31	2.14	0.19	0.09	-0.49	0.66	0.28
2020	-0.41	0.22	0.89	-0.15	-0.04	-0.52	0.38	0.08
2021	-0.36	0.16	1.44	-0.01	0.27	-0.23	0.35	0.07
2022	1.73	0.61	2.95	1.73	1.52	0.83	2.20	1.89
2023	2.97	2.88	3.96	3.09	2.51	1.03	3.49	3.40
2022. 8	1.84	0.16	2.90	1.71	1.61	0.79	2.18	1.71
9	2.55	0.16	3.52	2.45	2.08	1.16	2.95	1.70
10	2.99	0.16	3.98	2.84	2.20	1.12	3.31	2.51
11	2.70	2.88	3.89	2.65	2.01	1.06	3.11	3.56
12	2.68	2.88	3.62	2.70	1.97	1.57	3.11	3.52
2023. 1	2.70	2.88	3.53	2.79	2.08	1.26	3.22	3.25
2	2.89	2.88	3.75	2.96	2.37	1.45	3.39	3.38
3	2.99	2.88	3.66	3.04	2.35	1.23	3.44	3.54
4	2.96	2.88	3.46	3.06	2.37	1.08	3.41	3.34
5	2.95	2.88	3.57	3.04	2.32	0.85	3.41	3.15
6	2.95	2.88	3.75	3.05	2.46	0.97	3.40	3.38
7	3.03	2.88	3.90	3.14	2.52	0.98	3.50	3.40
8	3.08	2.88	4.17	3.22	2.75	0.95	3.59	3.48
9	3.16	2.88	4.38	3.32	2.89	1.09	3.72	3.47
10	3.32	2.88	4.80	3.52	3.02	1.05	3.95	3.67
11	3.03	2.88	4.50	3.23	2.76	0.82	3.66	3.53
12	2.53	2.88	4.02	2.70	2.21	0.66	3.14	3.26
2024. 1	4.06	2.81	2.23	0.83	3.19	...

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5. (10) ()¹⁾ Interest Rates/Long-term Government Bond Yields (10-year)(Cont'd)

:	In period averages, percent per annum							
%	Ireland	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy	Japan
2018	0.95	...	1.46	2.68	0.69	1.99	2.61	0.07
2019	0.33	...	0.94	1.50	0.06	1.47	1.95	-0.11
2020	-0.06	...	0.37	0.92	-0.22	0.78	1.17	-0.01
2021	0.06	0.06	0.79	1.48	-0.09	1.12	0.81	0.07
2022	1.75	2.29	2.45	3.20	1.71	2.62	3.16	0.23
2023	2.87	3.90	4.06	3.94	3.08	3.87	4.28	0.56
2022. 8	1.71	2.38	2.33	3.36	1.68	2.58	3.30	0.22
9	2.42	2.93	3.50	3.75	2.46	3.10	4.14	0.24
10	2.71	4.07	4.11	3.92	2.92	3.33	4.53	0.25
11	2.53	3.75	3.42	3.70	2.70	3.25	4.24	0.25
12	2.59	3.46	3.50	3.55	2.74	3.37	4.26	0.41
2023. 1	2.65	3.79	3.51	3.60	2.81	3.34	4.24	0.49
2	2.86	3.83	3.56	3.70	3.04	3.56	4.27	0.50
3	2.86	3.96	3.56	3.47	3.06	3.85	4.24	0.32
4	2.77	3.89	3.65	3.34	3.03	3.86	4.23	0.39
5	2.79	3.94	3.96	3.50	3.03	3.79	4.31	0.43
6	2.78	3.94	4.37	3.92	3.05	3.74	4.07	0.40
7	2.90	4.09	4.44	4.04	3.12	3.77	4.16	0.60
8	2.96	4.15	4.53	4.13	3.18	3.91	4.22	0.64
9	3.09	4.25	4.42	4.21	3.29	4.00	4.51	0.77
10	3.27	4.09	4.57	4.63	3.49	4.38	4.89	0.95
11	3.01	3.67	4.27	4.58	3.21	4.27	4.43	0.66
12	2.46	3.21	3.86	4.19	2.68	3.95	3.82	0.62
2024. 1	...	...	...	4.15	...	...	3.81	0.73

	Czech Republic	Canada	Colombia	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2018	1.98	2.28	7.01	1.84	3.20	0.78	0.66	3.06
2019	1.55	1.59	6.50	0.76	2.35	0.13	0.07	2.47
2020	1.13	0.75	6.33	0.42	1.50	-0.15	-0.22	2.23
2021	1.90	1.36	7.62	0.30	1.94	0.01	-0.10	3.06
2022	4.33	2.77	11.64	2.17	6.05	1.70	1.66	7.57
2023	4.44	3.36	11.34	3.24	5.81	3.00	3.04	7.51
2022. 8	4.11	2.86	12.21	2.16	5.80	1.69	1.62	8.19
9	4.72	3.15	12.92	2.89	6.28	2.41	2.42	9.23
10	5.52	3.38	13.93	3.26	7.82	2.77	2.90	10.25
11	5.11	3.17	13.23	3.02	7.24	2.58	2.69	8.81
12	4.71	2.94	13.23	3.10	6.61	2.62	2.41	8.63
2023. 1	4.47	2.94	12.26	3.13	6.02	2.69	2.77	7.76
2	4.61	3.17	13.43	3.27	6.18	2.87	2.94	8.23
3	4.67	2.99	11.95	3.27	6.14	2.92	2.98	8.54
4	4.65	2.91	11.89	3.20	6.07	2.92	2.96	8.35
5	4.50	3.05	11.11	3.16	5.93	2.94	2.98	7.78
6	4.35	3.34	10.15	3.09	5.91	2.93	3.00	7.20
7	4.15	3.45	10.22	3.23	5.56	3.04	3.07	7.10
8	4.26	3.65	10.70	3.31	5.59	3.11	3.15	7.40
9	4.49	3.82	11.87	3.45	5.68	3.24	3.25	7.08
10	4.72	4.06	11.81	3.59	5.84	3.45	3.47	7.53
11	4.42	3.71	10.74	3.30	5.54	3.19	3.20	7.01
12	3.97	3.23	9.94	2.85	5.21	2.65	2.68	6.17
2024. 1	...	3.35	9.73	2.96	5.24	2.74	2.80	5.98

6. ¹⁾ Deposit Rates

:	%	In percent per annum					
	2)3)4)	5)					
	Korea, Rep. of	Korea, Rep. of	Nigeria	South Africa	Norway	New Zealand	Russia
2018	1.87	2.03	9.70	7.00	0.73	3.26	5.36
2019	1.75	1.85	8.90	7.01	0.93	3.00	5.40
2020	1.05	1.16	4.65	4.88	0.60	1.68	3.77
2021	1.08	1.20	4.21	3.82	0.30	1.02	3.79
2022	2.77	3.12	5.96	5.07	0.88	2.82	7.60
2023	3.71	3.84	7.84	6.63	2.39	5.52	7.57
2022. 12	4.22	4.64	8.79	6.15	1.69	4.54	5.38
2023. 1	3.83	4.16	8.76	5.81	1.83	4.68	5.27
2	3.54	3.72	7.78	5.96	1.86	4.79	5.36
3	3.56	3.69	7.63	6.42	1.99	5.01	5.72
4	3.43	3.52	7.92	6.43	2.00	5.25	5.63
5	3.56	3.61	7.95	6.74	2.14	5.52	5.44
6	3.69	3.77	7.68	6.80	2.25	5.63	5.35
7	3.68	3.81	7.62	6.81	2.39	5.71	5.69
8	3.65	3.75	7.55	6.86	2.62	5.78	8.58
9	3.81	3.91	7.52	6.90	2.73	5.85	9.40
10	3.95	4.12	8.57	6.81	2.87	6.00	9.96
11	3.99	4.18	7.53	6.96	2.99	6.00	11.64
12	3.85	3.89	7.56	7.08	3.06	6.01	12.78
2024. 1	3.67	3.66	...	7.07	3.13	6.02	14.32
2	3.63	3.64	...	7.07	3.24	6.03	14.45
3	3.58	3.61	...	7.17	3.27	6.04	14.47
4	3.53	3.56	...	7.22	3.27	6.03	...
5	3.55	...	...	8.44	3.28	5.95	...

	Romania	Malaysia	Mexico	Brazil	Switzerland	Armenia	Argentina
2018	1.30	3.14	3.27	6.87	-0.32	8.66	31.92
2019	1.79	2.98	3.53	5.43	-0.35	8.49	47.29
2020	1.93	1.95	1.46	2.20	-0.38	8.12	29.32
2021	1.58	1.56	0.85	4.35	-0.42	8.24	33.55
2022	4.19	1.95	2.57	12.00	-0.15	8.47	52.42
2023	6.44	2.65	4.77	12.14	1.09	8.36	95.41
2022. 12	6.44	2.55	3.94	13.35	0.46	8.62	68.83
2023. 1	6.48	2.50	4.19	13.35	0.62	8.43	68.95
2	6.55	2.52	4.43	13.36	0.76	8.24	69.17
3	6.55	2.54	4.57	13.35	0.94	8.19	70.50
4	6.56	2.50	4.66	13.36	1.00	8.49	74.03
5	6.51	2.71	4.65	13.49	1.09	8.28	88.93
6	6.52	2.73	4.63	13.49	1.20	8.35	91.70
7	6.51	2.71	4.95	13.49	1.26	8.23	91.89
8	6.45	2.71	4.96	11.28	1.28	8.57	103.54
9	6.40	2.73	5.04	8.99	1.25	8.60	112.42
10	6.30	2.72	5.09	8.60	1.25	8.23	121.45
11	6.25	2.71	5.05	11.95	1.23	8.58	127.77
12	6.15	2.72	5.01	10.95	1.23	8.16	...
2024. 1	6.04	2.69	4.84	7.70	1.21	8.05	...
2	5.95	2.69	4.78	...	1.19	7.84	...
3	5.84	2.69	4.78	...	1.05	8.03	...
4	5.76	2.68	4.70	...	1.02	8.43	...
5	...	2.68	8.43	...

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6. ()¹⁾ Deposit Rates (Cont'd)

: %

In percent per annum

	Albania	Egypt	Indonesia	China	Czech Republic	Chile	Costa Rica
2018	0.75	12.32	6.13	1.50	0.28	2.70	4.02
2019	0.49	10.95	6.69	1.50	0.39	2.53	4.64
2020	0.42	7.78	5.50	1.50	0.30	0.86	2.58
2021	0.48	7.40	3.67	1.50	0.23	1.28	1.61
2022	0.73	8.43	3.21	1.50	1.40	8.99	3.07
2023	1.35	12.65	4.63	1.50	2.41	10.41	5.07
2022. 12	1.13	9.80	4.19	1.50	1.92	11.68	6.08
2023. 1	1.15	10.70	4.34	1.50	2.21	11.67	6.20
2	1.18	10.80	4.41	1.50	2.30	11.66	6.08
3	1.11	11.00	4.42	1.50	2.41	11.59	5.93
4	1.16	11.70	4.40	1.50	2.45	11.48	5.67
5	1.78	12.30	4.51	1.50	2.43	11.41	5.31
6	1.26	12.20	4.50	1.50	2.46	11.28	5.12
7	1.34	13.30	4.59	1.50	2.45	10.91	4.97
8	1.14	13.40	4.63	1.50	2.45	9.85	4.62
9	1.41	13.90	4.73	1.50	2.43	9.27	4.45
10	1.28	13.90	4.82	1.50	2.48	8.99	4.24
11	1.62	14.40	5.00	1.50	2.52	8.59	4.20
12	1.74	14.20	5.26	1.50	2.34	8.18	4.12
2024. 1	1.91	14.70	5.38	1.50	2.54	7.67	...
2	1.84	15.50	5.39	1.50	2.50	6.77	...
3	1.75	17.40	5.36	1.50	2.44	6.59	...
4	2.42	...	5.32	1.50	2.34	6.05	...
5	1.99	...	...	1.50	...	5.86	...

	Colombia	Kuwait	Thailand	Türkiye	Peru	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
2018	4.71	1.67	1.29	23.28	3.34	0.06	0.04
2019	4.50	1.89	1.42	25.41	3.67	0.10	0.14
2020	3.38	1.62	0.62	13.36	1.86	0.47	0.06
2021	2.07	1.40	0.41	20.70	0.70	1.01	0.02
2022	8.50	1.60	0.51	27.04	4.82	8.36	0.05
2023	13.21	2.50	1.37	51.33	...	13.12	0.49
2022. 12	13.42	2.15	0.92	35.00	6.60	14.55	0.20
2023. 1	13.91	2.26	1.01	35.00	7.03	14.64	0.29
2	14.39	2.34	1.07	39.50	7.34	15.03	0.39
3	13.31	2.41	1.10	39.50	7.52	15.32	0.45
4	12.53	2.45	1.26	38.00	7.69	15.00	0.48
5	12.57	2.53	1.27	48.00	...	15.40	0.49
6	13.02	2.53	1.40	50.00	...	14.45	0.49
7	13.58	2.53	1.40	45.90	...	13.78	0.50
8	13.71	2.56	1.49	55.00	...	12.89	0.53
9	13.07	2.56	1.47	60.00	...	11.94	0.55
10	13.09	2.59	1.67	65.00	...	11.39	0.57
11	12.76	2.61	1.67	70.00	...	10.54	0.57
12	12.63	2.61	1.68	70.00	...	7.02	0.57
2024. 1	11.62	2.78	1.68	69.00	...	6.92	0.57
2	11.07	2.77	1.66	70.00	...	6.92	0.57
3	10.85	2.72	1.67	80.52	...	6.67	0.57
4	10.56	2.69	1.67	80.00	...	7.09	0.57
5	10.24	...	1.67	80.00	...	...	0.57

7. ¹⁾ Lending Rates

:	In percent per annum					
%	Korea, Rep. of	Nigeria	South Africa	Russia	Romania	Malaysia
2018	3.66	16.90	10.08	8.87	6.81	4.93
2019	3.45	15.38	10.13	8.75	7.16	4.88
2020	2.80	13.64	7.71	6.78	6.49	3.94
2021	2.88	11.48	7.04	7.18	5.61	3.44
2022	4.29	12.33	8.79	11.46	7.76	3.91
2023	5.19	14.01	11.50	11.62	9.32	5.32
2022. 12	5.56	13.85	10.50	8.93	9.33	4.87
2023. 1	5.46	13.67	10.75	9.79	9.60	4.97
2	5.32	13.62	10.75	9.54	9.54	5.09
3	5.17	13.97	11.25	9.59	9.53	5.10
4	5.01	14.05	11.25	9.86	9.38	5.18
5	5.12	14.07	11.75	9.83	9.38	5.32
6	5.17	13.85	11.75	9.46	9.34	5.37
7	5.11	13.98	11.75	9.71	9.23	5.46
8	5.10	13.99	11.75	12.24	9.22	5.43
9	5.17	14.32	11.75	13.64	9.21	5.49
10	5.24	14.39	11.75	14.45	9.18	5.48
11	5.26	14.05	11.75	15.25	9.15	5.48
12	5.14	14.17	11.75	16.11	9.11	5.45
2024. 1	5.04	...	11.75	16.83	9.07	5.40
2	4.85	...	11.75	16.84	9.07	5.34
3	4.85	...	11.75	17.24	9.01	5.37
4	4.77	...	11.75	...	8.93	5.36
5	...	...	11.75	...	...	5.35

	Mexico	U.S.A.	Brazil	Switzerland	Armenia	Argentina
2018	8.04	4.90	39.08	2.63	12.79	48.52
2019	8.43	5.28	37.48	2.63	12.14	67.25
2020	6.34	3.54	29.04	2.63	11.62	29.39
2021	5.27	3.25	30.02	2.64	11.76	35.56
2022	8.18	...	39.40	2.65	11.72	52.40
2023	11.59	...	43.60	2.86	12.39	97.02
2022. 12	10.78	...	41.90	2.67	12.03	73.23
2023. 1	10.92	...	43.70	2.68	11.76	74.43
2	11.22	...	44.40	2.70	11.82	75.13
3	11.46	...	44.50	2.71	12.28	75.05
4	11.80	...	45.10	2.76	13.13	76.34
5	11.78	...	45.40	2.84	12.60	88.52
6	11.79	...	44.20	2.87	12.14	92.21
7	11.76	...	43.80	2.91	12.30	91.74
8	11.69	...	43.50	2.96	12.33	102.20
9	11.67	...	43.30	2.97	12.73	113.50
10	11.70	...	42.60	2.98	12.34	121.72
11	11.65	...	41.90	2.99	12.70	128.37
12	11.66	...	40.80	3.00	12.50	...
2024. 1	11.59	...	40.50	3.00	12.76	...
2	11.56	...	40.30	3.00	13.17	...
3	11.55	...	40.50	3.00	12.28	...
4	11.43	...	40.30	3.00	12.50	...
5	11.37	...	40.00	...	12.86	...

: 1) 가
: IMF ^ㅁInternational Financial Statistics _ㅁ

7. ()¹⁾ Lending Rates (Cont'd)

:	In percent per annum						
%	Iceland	Albania	Egypt	Italy	Indonesia	China	Czech Republic
2018	6.96	5.93	18.32	2.68	10.54	4.35	3.54
2019	6.95	6.28	16.12	2.60	10.37	4.35	3.69
2020	5.76	6.12	11.37	2.33	9.54	4.35	3.34
2021	5.40	6.02	9.43	2.03	8.92	4.35	3.20
2022	7.60	6.51	10.58	2.26	8.52	4.35	4.23
2023	11.53	6.35	17.76	4.89	8.93	4.35	4.68
2022. 12	9.29	6.89	13.30	3.37	8.60	4.35	4.50
2023. 1	9.33	6.46	14.40	3.89	8.75	4.35	4.53
2	10.28	7.25	15.20	4.13	8.89	4.35	4.54
3	9.77	7.02	15.90	4.33	8.95	4.35	4.57
4	10.83	5.48	17.60	4.62	8.92	4.35	4.60
5	10.85	6.19	18.00	4.79	8.93	4.35	4.63
6	12.01	6.22	18.10	4.95	8.93	4.35	4.66
7	12.25	6.35	18.20	5.12	8.95	4.35	4.70
8	12.15	5.06	18.70	5.22	8.96	4.35	4.73
9	12.61	6.99	19.10	5.30	9.02	4.35	4.76
10	12.75	6.28	19.20	5.45	9.05	4.35	4.79
11	12.70	6.64	19.20	5.49	8.91	4.35	4.84
12	12.85	6.28	19.50	5.43	8.86	4.35	4.83
2024. 1	12.72	5.98	19.30	5.55	8.87	4.35	4.83
2	12.70	6.02	20.00	5.55	8.84	4.35	4.81
3	12.75	7.60	23.30	5.47	8.83	4.35	4.75
4	12.55	6.68	...	5.50	8.85	4.35	4.76
5	12.51	7.33	...	5.42	...	4.35	...

	Costa Rica	Colombia	Kuwait	Thailand	Peru	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
2018	11.12	12.11	4.83	4.15	14.54	1.47	5.04
2019	8.75	11.77	4.81	4.08	14.39	1.79	5.10
2020	6.64	9.85	4.14	3.29	12.94	1.96	5.00
2021	5.51	9.34	3.71	3.06	10.98	2.96	5.00
2022	7.36	15.81	3.91	3.14	12.60	10.66	5.10
2023	9.10	21.03	4.93	4.29	...	15.30	5.77
2022. 12	8.53	20.87	4.44	3.53	14.26	16.68	5.63
2023. 1	11.21	22.88	4.63	3.79	14.46	15.48	5.63
2	10.49	22.97	4.71	3.85	14.74	17.64	5.63
3	9.65	22.25	4.79	3.90	14.88	17.01	5.63
4	10.51	21.15	4.82	4.03	15.17	16.96	5.63
5	9.31	20.94	4.86	4.07	...	15.82	5.75
6	8.87	20.34	4.88	4.25	...	16.34	5.75
7	8.72	20.97	4.98	4.30	...	16.00	5.88
8	8.19	20.99	5.02	5.20	...	15.73	5.88
9	9.20	20.12	5.07	4.42	...	14.84	5.88
10	7.69	20.35	5.10	4.52	...	13.18	5.88
11	7.92	20.44	5.12	4.55	...	12.87	5.88
12	7.40	18.96	5.14	4.55	...	11.76	5.88
2024. 1	...	18.54	5.16	4.55	...	13.15	5.88
2	...	17.85	5.18	4.55	...	11.19	5.88
3	...	17.30	5.22	4.54	...	9.48	5.88
4	...	17.24	5.20	4.55	...	9.41	5.88
5	...	17.07	...	4.55	...	...	5.88

8. International Interest Rates

	In period averages, percent per annum						
	Government bonds						
	Korea, Rep. of	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Malaysia	Mexico	Morocco
2018	2.45	1.44	2.19	0.46	3.75	7.93	3.70
2019	1.68	1.29	1.31	-0.18	3.43	7.67	3.39
2020	1.37	0.56	0.46	-0.36	2.42	6.25	2.88
2021	1.85	1.14	1.28	-0.06	2.71	6.92	2.64
2022	3.47	2.80	3.54	1.48	3.76	8.87	2.70
2023	3.82	3.67	4.58	2.64	3.60	9.24	4.76
2022. 12	3.93	3.00	4.26	2.29	3.86	8.94	...
2023. 1	3.64	2.91	4.11	2.43	3.59	8.69	...
2	3.61	3.18	4.25	2.54	3.65	9.38	...
3	3.60	3.02	4.38	2.55	3.54	...	4.97
4	3.40	3.23	4.12	2.60	3.45	8.89	...
5	3.54	3.24	4.17	2.54	3.46	8.76	5.03
6	3.76	3.62	4.43	2.57	3.61	8.57	4.84
7	3.86	3.93	4.70	2.69	3.60	...	4.68
8	4.00	4.06	4.88	2.77	3.59	9.10	4.62
9	4.14	4.06	5.06	2.83	3.72	9.68	4.62
10	4.49	4.07	5.35	3.05	3.85	...	4.59
11	4.12	4.36	4.92	2.79	3.63	10.23	4.57
12	3.64	4.36	4.53	2.28	3.57	9.39	4.35
2024. 1	3.54	4.50	4.36	2.30	3.54	9.31	4.08
2	3.58	4.55	4.63	2.37	3.59	...	4.05
3	3.51	4.49	4.43	2.32	3.63	9.20	4.02
4	3.62	4.49	4.62	2.40	3.79	9.85	4.02
5	...	4.50	4.57	2.44	3.70	9.64	4.03

	Government bonds						
	U.S.A.	가 Bulgaria	Spain	Iceland	Czech Republic	Thailand	Poland
2018	2.91	0.89	1.42	1.84	1.98	2.69	3.20
2019	2.14	0.43	0.66	1.09	1.55	2.05	2.35
2020	0.89	0.25	0.38	0.34	1.13	1.33	1.50
2021	1.40	0.19	0.35	0.78	1.90	1.75	1.94
2022	...	1.53	2.18	0.84	4.33	2.69	6.05
2023	...	3.76	3.48	2.37	4.44	2.72	5.80
2022. 12	...	1.85	3.09	...	4.71	2.62	6.61
2023. 1	...	1.85	3.20	...	4.47	2.47	6.02
2	...	2.73	3.39	...	4.61	2.54	6.18
3	...	4.21	3.43	...	4.67	2.44	6.14
4	...	4.03	3.40	...	4.65	2.50	6.07
5	...	4.03	3.41	...	4.50	2.53	5.93
6	...	4.03	3.40	1.96	4.35	2.58	5.91
7	...	4.03	3.49	2.14	4.15	2.58	5.54
8	...	4.03	3.57	2.46	4.26	2.70	5.59
9	...	4.03	3.71	2.77	4.49	3.04	5.68
10	...	4.03	3.95	2.80	4.72	3.32	5.84
11	...	4.03	3.65	2.59	4.42	3.10	5.54
12	...	4.01	3.12	2.66	3.97	2.81	5.21
2024. 1	...	3.94	3.18	2.53	3.88	2.73	5.24
2	...	3.93	3.27	2.40	3.76	2.58	5.36
3	...	3.93	3.19	2.49	3.82	2.53	5.40
4	...	3.93	3.27	2.51	4.20	2.68	5.67
5	...	3.93	3.30	2.53	4.16	2.78	5.67

8. () International Interest Rates (Cont'd)

	In period averages, percent per annum						
	Korea, Rep. of	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Malaysia	Mexico	Morocco
2018	1.52	1.08	1.69	-0.49	3.19	8.00	2.28
2019	1.59	1.58	1.35	-0.55	3.05	8.32	2.28
2020	0.70	0.71	0.37	-0.15	2.10	5.72	1.79
2021	0.61	0.48	0.31	-0.08	1.74	5.00	1.50
2022	2.03	2.10	2.16	0.22	2.14	7.90	1.64
2023	3.51	4.27	5.11	2.93	2.91	11.40	2.89
2022. 12	3.33	3.35	4.18	1.67	2.74	10.53	2.17
2023. 1	3.30	3.36	4.21	1.69	2.74	10.78	2.50
2	3.44	3.32	4.20	2.01	2.74	11.10	2.50
3	3.39	3.57	4.75	2.53	2.74	11.34	2.66
4	3.45	3.79	5.01	2.52	2.74	11.53	3.00
5	3.58	3.93	5.34	2.78	2.97	11.54	3.00
6	3.56	4.30	5.40	3.01	2.99	11.50	3.00
7	3.51	4.65	5.47	3.29	3.01	11.50	3.00
8	3.54	4.87	5.41	3.28	3.00	11.50	3.00
9	3.60	4.89	5.39	3.51	3.00	11.50	3.00
10	3.52	4.87	5.40	3.53	3.00	11.50	3.00
11	3.57	4.89	5.43	3.53	3.00	11.51	3.00
12	3.64	4.84	5.35	3.53	3.00	11.50	3.00
2024. 1	3.47	4.86	5.52	3.52	3.00	11.50	3.00
2	3.59	4.87	5.43	3.51	3.00	11.50	3.00
3	3.46	4.85	5.38	3.52	3.01	11.44	3.00
4	3.52	4.88	5.47	3.54	3.01	11.25	3.00
5	...	4.86	5.50	3.54	3.00	11.24	3.00

	Money Market Rate						
	U.S.A.	가 Bulgaria	Spain	Iceland	Czech Republic	Thailand	Poland
2018	1.83	-0.50	...	4.09	1.32	1.46	1.53
2019	2.16	-0.48	-0.36	3.59	2.12	1.56	1.56
2020	0.38	-0.65	-0.36	1.21	0.77	0.62	0.49
2021	0.08	-0.58	-0.50	1.05	1.25	0.45	0.28
2022	...	-0.02	...	4.23	6.39	0.64	5.17
2023	...	3.10	...	8.18	7.10	1.94	6.33
2022. 12	...	1.42	...	5.88	7.26	1.20	6.55
2023. 1	...	1.82	...	5.86	7.21	1.26	6.58
2	...	2.17	...	6.36	7.20	1.45	6.61
3	...	2.47	...	7.36	7.18	1.49	6.56
4	...	2.77	...	7.36	7.18	1.70	6.59
5	...	2.96	...	8.59	7.17	1.72	6.74
6	...	3.12	...	8.59	7.13	1.95	6.69
7	...	3.29	...	8.60	7.10	1.95	6.79
8	...	3.53	...	9.08	7.10	2.20	6.66
9	...	3.64	...	9.10	7.10	2.23	5.93
10	...	3.79	...	9.08	7.01	2.45	5.69
11	...	3.80	...	9.08	7.06	2.45	5.63
12	...	3.79	...	9.10	6.77	2.45	5.54
2024. 1	...	3.79	...	9.10	6.55	2.45	5.55
2	...	3.80	...	9.08	5.98	2.45	5.60
3	...	3.79	...	9.04	5.61	2.45	5.59
4	...	3.78	...	8.91	5.52	2.45	5.65
5	...	3.78	...	8.81	5.11	2.45	5.63

9. Central Bank Policy Rate

:	In percent per annum							
%	Korea, Rep. of	Guatemala	Nigeria	Nepal	Dominican Rep.	Mauritius	Moldova, Rep. of	Bangladesh
2018	1.75	2.75	14.00	6.50	5.50	3.50	6.50	5.00
2019	1.25	2.75	13.50	6.00	4.50	3.35	5.50	5.00
2020	0.50	1.75	11.50	5.00	3.00	1.85	2.65	4.00
2021	1.00	1.75	11.50	5.00	3.50	1.85	6.50	4.00
2022	3.25	3.75	16.50	8.50	8.50	4.50	20.00	4.00
2023	3.50	5.00	18.75	7.00	7.00	4.50	4.75	4.00
2022. 12	3.25	3.75	16.50	8.50	8.50	4.50	20.00	4.00
2023. 1	3.50	4.25	17.50	8.50	8.50	4.50	20.00	4.00
2	3.50	4.50	17.50	8.50	8.50	4.50	17.00	4.00
3	3.50	4.75	18.00	8.50	8.50	4.50	14.00	4.00
4	3.50	5.00	18.00	8.50	8.50	4.50	14.00	4.00
5	3.50	5.00	18.50	8.50	8.50	4.50	10.00	4.00
6	3.50	5.00	18.50	7.50	8.00	4.50	6.00	4.00
7	3.50	5.00	18.75	7.50	7.75	4.50	6.00	4.00
8	3.50	5.00	18.75	7.50	7.75	4.50	6.00	4.00
9	3.50	5.00	18.75	7.50	7.50	4.50	6.00	4.00
10	3.50	5.00	18.75	7.50	7.50	4.50	6.00	4.00
11	3.50	5.00	18.75	7.50	7.25	4.50	4.75	4.00
12	3.50	5.00	18.75	7.00	7.00	4.50	4.75	4.00
2024. 1	3.50	5.00	...	7.00	7.00	4.50	4.25	4.00
2	3.50	5.00	...	7.00	7.00	4.50	4.25	4.00
3	3.50	5.00	...	7.00	7.00	4.50	3.75	4.00
4	3.50	5.00	...	7.00	7.00	4.50	3.60	4.00
5	3.50	5.00	...	7.00	7.00	4.50	...	4.00

	Belarus	Armenia	Angola	Uzbekistan	Israel	Georgia	China	Kyrgyzstan
2018	10.00	6.00	16.50	16.00	0.25	7.00	2.55	4.75
2019	9.00	5.50	15.50	16.00	0.25	9.00	2.50	4.25
2020	7.75	5.25	15.50	14.00	0.10	8.00	2.20	5.00
2021	9.25	7.75	20.00	14.00	0.10	...	2.20	8.00
2022	12.00	10.75	19.50	15.00	3.25	11.00	2.00	13.00
2023	9.50	9.25	18.00	14.00	4.75	9.50	1.80	13.00
2022. 12	12.00	10.75	19.50	15.00	3.25	11.00	2.00	13.00
2023. 1	11.50	10.75	19.50	15.00	3.69	11.00	2.00	13.00
2	11.00	10.75	18.00	15.00	3.86	11.00	2.00	13.00
3	11.00	10.75	17.00	14.00	4.25	11.00	2.00	13.00
4	10.50	10.75	17.00	14.00	4.45	11.00	2.00	13.00
5	9.75	10.75	17.00	14.00	4.56	10.50	2.00	13.00
6	9.50	10.50	17.00	14.00	4.75	10.50	1.90	13.00
7	9.50	10.50	17.00	14.00	4.75	10.25	1.90	13.00
8	9.50	10.25	17.00	14.00	4.75	10.25	1.80	13.00
9	9.50	9.75	17.00	14.00	4.75	10.00	1.80	13.00
10	9.50	9.75	17.00	14.00	4.75	10.00	1.80	13.00
11	9.50	9.50	18.00	14.00	4.75	10.00	1.80	13.00
12	9.50	9.25	18.00	14.00	4.75	9.50	1.80	13.00
2024. 1	9.50	8.75	18.00	14.00	4.52	9.50	1.80	13.00
2	9.50	8.75	18.00	14.00	4.50	9.00	1.80	13.00
3	9.50	8.50	19.00	14.00	4.50	8.25	1.80	...
4	9.50	8.50	19.00	14.00	4.50	8.25	1.80	...
5	9.50	8.25	19.00	14.00	4.50	8.00	1.80	...

10. Government Bond Yield

	In percent per annum								
	1)2)	3)							
	Korea, Rep. of	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Russia	Malaysia	Mexico
2018	2.10	2.45	4.19	1.44	2.19	0.46	8.19	3.75	7.93
2019	1.53	1.68	2.59	1.29	1.31	-0.18	7.70	3.43	7.67
2020	0.99	1.37	1.27	0.56	0.46	-0.36	6.58	2.42	6.25
2021	1.39	1.85	0.88	1.14	1.28	-0.06	7.54	2.71	6.92
2022	3.20	3.47	3.49	2.80	3.54	1.48	10.15	3.76	8.87
2023	3.57	3.82	4.00	3.67	4.58	2.64	11.58	3.60	9.24
2022. 12	3.63	3.93	4.22	3.00	4.26	2.29	10.63	3.86	8.94
2023. 1	3.46	3.64	4.29	2.91	4.11	2.43	11.05	3.59	8.69
2	3.47	3.61	4.26	3.18	4.25	2.54	11.33	3.65	9.38
3	3.46	3.60	4.29	3.02	4.38	2.55	11.24	3.54	...
4	3.26	3.40	4.22	3.23	4.12	2.60	11.37	3.45	8.89
5	3.33	3.54	3.98	3.24	4.17	2.54	11.36	3.46	8.76
6	3.55	3.76	3.71	3.62	4.43	2.57	11.55	3.61	8.57
7	3.64	3.86	3.85	3.93	4.70	2.69	11.38	3.60	...
8	3.73	4.00	3.88	4.06	4.88	2.77	11.56	3.59	9.10
9	3.84	4.14	4.08	4.06	5.06	2.83	11.90	3.72	9.68
10	4.03	4.49	4.30	4.07	5.35	3.05	12.55	3.85	...
11	3.77	4.12	3.88	4.36	4.92	2.79	11.77	3.63	10.23
12	3.35	3.64	3.28	4.36	4.53	2.28	11.84	3.57	9.39
2024. 1	3.27	3.54	3.29	4.50	4.36	2.30	12.03	3.54	9.31
2	3.35	3.58	3.45	4.55	4.63	2.37	12.56	3.59	...
3	3.31	3.51	3.37	4.49	4.43	2.32	13.68	3.63	9.20
4	3.44	3.62	3.49	4.49	4.62	2.40	13.75	3.79	9.85
5	3.43	...	3.55	4.50	4.57	2.44	...	3.70	9.64

	U.S.A	Switzerland	Spain	Iceland	U.K.	Italy	Czech Republic	Poland	가 Hungary
2018	2.91	0.03	1.42	1.84	1.31	2.61	1.98	3.20	3.06
2019	2.14	-0.49	0.66	1.09	0.83	1.95	1.55	2.35	2.47
2020	0.89	-0.53	0.38	0.34	0.32	1.17	1.13	1.50	2.23
2021	1.40	-0.23	0.35	0.78	0.84	0.81	1.90	1.94	3.06
2022	...	0.83	2.18	0.84	3.50	3.16	4.33	6.05	7.57
2023	...	1.03	3.48	2.37	3.86	4.28	4.44	5.80	7.51
2022. 12	...	1.57	3.09	...	3.50	4.26	4.71	6.61	8.63
2023. 1	...	1.26	3.20	...	3.51	4.24	4.47	6.02	7.76
2	...	1.45	3.39	...	3.56	4.27	4.61	6.18	8.23
3	...	1.23	3.43	...	3.56	4.24	4.67	6.14	8.54
4	...	1.08	3.40	...	3.65	4.23	4.65	6.07	8.35
5	...	0.85	3.41	...	3.96	4.31	4.50	5.93	7.78
6	...	0.97	3.40	1.96	4.37	4.07	4.35	5.91	7.20
7	...	0.98	3.49	2.14	4.44	4.16	4.15	5.54	7.10
8	...	0.95	3.57	2.46	4.53	4.22	4.26	5.59	7.40
9	...	1.09	3.71	2.77	4.42	4.51	4.49	5.68	7.08
10	...	1.05	3.95	2.80	4.57	4.89	4.72	5.84	7.53
11	...	0.82	3.65	2.59	4.27	4.43	4.42	5.54	7.01
12	...	0.66	3.12	2.66	3.86	3.82	3.97	5.21	6.17
2024. 1	...	0.83	3.18	2.53	3.93	3.81	3.88	5.24	5.98
2	...	0.83	3.27	2.40	4.12	3.87	3.76	5.36	6.22
3	...	0.64	3.19	2.49	4.03	3.70	3.82	5.40	6.48
4	...	0.69	3.27	2.51	4.22	3.86	4.20	5.67	6.97
5	...	0.92	3.30	2.53	...	3.84	4.16	5.67	6.79

: 1) , (3)

2) 3) IMF

IMF

: , IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

11. 가

Share Prices Index

: , 2015=100

In period averages, 2015=100

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany	Latvia
2018	115.7	100.9	112.7	146.9	134.9	111.3	107.9	211.1
2019	104.8	107.8	115.1	147.7	152.9	115.5	102.5	213.0
2020	110.4	93.0	112.7	139.1	166.8	138.0	101.9	221.3
2021	154.6	117.7	145.9	181.5	182.3	181.7	123.1	254.1
2022	125.5	118.6	134.8	206.1	161.1	180.4	105.0	236.7
2023	124.3	159.6	143.4	214.6	156.7	204.7	111.8	265.3
2022. 8	123.4	118.6	137.1	216.4	162.2	185.2	99.8	237.4
9	116.3	111.3	127.3	203.6	158.7	169.5	93.5	230.4
10	110.7	113.3	124.3	198.4	150.4	167.3	92.2	224.3
11	120.2	120.8	133.7	208.4	154.7	179.2	102.1	231.6
12	117.1	123.9	136.3	207.2	157.6	187.4	103.0	239.5
2023. 1	117.6	132.1	142.3	204.2	160.7	191.1	109.9	246.6
2	121.8	146.4	146.0	211.1	163.9	196.6	113.7	250.7
3	120.2	142.9	142.3	204.9	158.8	197.4	111.5	248.2
4	125.5	147.6	144.1	207.5	160.5	204.3	114.4	242.4
5	125.5	155.4	143.4	207.6	161.1	207.9	113.4	241.1
6	129.3	169.6	144.7	209.8	158.3	203.8	113.0	247.1
7	129.0	178.2	146.2	209.3	160.8	202.1	113.2	273.2
8	127.4	175.9	143.0	215.4	157.4	209.3	111.6	294.5
9	126.1	167.1	139.7	224.0	151.1	210.7	109.9	285.9
10	119.3	158.4	137.1	225.5	147.1	207.3	105.3	288.6
11	122.3	167.5	142.4	228.5	147.9	210.6	109.2	287.1
12	127.3	173.8	149.2	227.7	152.3	214.8	116.1	278.2
2024. 1	125.5	180.9	150.4	226.8	155.7	226.6	115.7	284.2

	Russia	Luxembourg	Lithuania	Mexico	U.S.A.	Belgium	Brazil	Sweden
2018	137.3	99.6	140.7	107.4	118.4	96.6	164.1	110.9
2019	159.6	77.7	139.4	98.0	120.5	92.7	202.4	117.8
2020	170.7	59.9	151.5	89.1	118.4	77.9	198.5	130.3
2021	223.1	97.5	189.4	112.6	152.2	91.7	234.8	178.6
2022	146.2	97.5	188.6	114.4	144.8	93.0	220.4	158.3
2023	165.1	93.3	200.1	121.4	146.8	97.9	229.5	161.0
2022. 8	130.3	91.5	190.4	108.3	144.2	91.0	221.1	154.5
9	135.2	84.0	186.7	105.1	135.1	86.6	222.3	141.9
10	120.8	82.9	185.1	106.7	132.0	86.4	232.2	140.0
11	130.4	91.3	188.9	116.8	142.1	94.1	225.7	152.8
12	128.0	93.0	195.4	114.5	143.2	96.3	216.3	154.0
2023. 1	129.4	101.4	198.9	120.8	147.0	98.7	222.5	161.6
2	132.2	102.3	204.3	121.6	148.2	99.7	217.8	166.4
3	139.1	100.3	206.3	120.9	141.1	97.4	205.9	159.7
4	152.7	98.3	206.6	123.6	145.2	99.9	208.5	163.4
5	155.2	92.3	207.4	124.2	142.5	96.9	216.4	163.1
6	163.9	92.5	202.9	123.2	145.8	94.6	235.2	163.6
7	172.7	92.5	202.0	123.1	150.8	96.2	239.6	162.0
8	186.1	91.7	198.8	122.1	149.7	97.7	236.2	157.8
9	186.1	88.9	194.8	118.5	148.0	98.5	234.9	155.9
10	190.3	83.6	192.8	112.7	141.9	95.5	229.9	151.0
11	190.8	84.0	193.3	118.5	146.7	98.3	246.2	157.0
12	182.8	91.7	193.2	127.8	154.9	101.9	261.3	170.6
2024. 1	187.8	93.5	196.4	127.3	157.4	100.6	260.9	170.9

: OECD [®] Main Economic Indicators _가

OECD

가

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(stats.oecd.org)

11. 가 ()

Share Prices Index (Cont'd)

: , 2015=100	In period averages, 2015=100					
	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Iceland	Ireland
2018	104.9	89.8	128.8	112.9	114.7	106.5
2019	114.2	85.4	132.7	116.4	123.1	101.0
2020	118.5	69.8	132.5	114.7	132.6	102.4
2021	136.8	79.8	144.2	148.2	202.3	131.2
2022	130.3	76.1	142.1	152.0	209.7	115.5
2023	126.1	85.9	124.0	160.3	183.6	135.3
2022. 8	127.6	75.6	140.3	155.2	212.6	113.4
9	120.5	71.9	133.3	140.9	202.7	108.4
10	119.1	70.0	131.8	132.7	190.6	107.1
11	124.8	75.0	128.9	140.6	198.1	115.7
12	124.1	76.2	130.9	143.0	192.9	115.9
2023. 1	128.2	81.1	129.1	147.1	202.1	124.7
2	128.5	85.0	128.0	158.3	210.1	130.6
3	124.8	83.9	120.4	159.4	203.2	133.4
4	129.4	85.7	121.5	164.1	197.5	134.2
5	130.7	84.2	118.7	163.6	180.0	137.6
6	128.2	85.9	123.4	165.6	171.0	138.5
7	126.8	87.1	123.9	167.0	180.4	142.0
8	125.7	86.2	125.4	160.2	182.1	142.7
9	124.9	86.7	127.2	156.5	173.7	138.4
10	120.3	84.2	127.4	156.3	163.9	130.4
11	121.1	88.3	122.6	160.6	161.6	132.1
12	125.2	92.7	120.7	165.2	178.1	139.0
2024. 1	126.2	91.5	120.4	172.1	195.4	141.2

	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy
2018	144.2	111.5	109.2	139.4	88.7	103.9
2019	144.3	110.4	117.3	130.1	91.3	104.0
2020	139.9	95.2	111.2	106.2	88.2	97.4
2021	199.9	106.1	130.5	145.9	110.8	121.8
2022	211.0	111.6	128.4	137.4	122.0	118.8
2023	214.6	115.6	131.3	138.1	107.7	134.6
2022. 8	211.6	113.2	128.0	132.9	126.2	114.0
9	203.4	109.0	122.6	125.3	121.8	108.4
10	194.1	105.7	122.6	121.5	116.3	107.3
11	200.9	111.7	129.3	134.0	115.9	119.4
12	205.4	113.3	130.6	132.2	110.1	119.5
2023. 1	212.2	117.3	133.0	137.0	110.2	126.1
2	218.1	120.0	134.8	142.6	107.5	133.6
3	217.8	115.8	129.5	138.9	103.1	131.0
4	220.3	118.6	133.0	138.3	103.0	133.7
5	219.6	116.9	131.6	136.2	106.7	131.7
6	219.0	114.6	130.6	135.0	108.0	133.1
7	219.0	113.9	132.3	136.7	110.9	137.7
8	215.4	112.9	132.1	136.3	112.3	136.7
9	213.7	114.9	130.4	137.7	111.8	136.5
10	210.3	113.4	126.4	135.4	103.3	132.5
11	205.2	112.9	127.7	139.5	105.0	138.2
12	204.1	115.5	134.0	143.8	111.0	144.5
2024. 1	208.3	115.3	136.7	146.3	113.6	144.9

11. 가 ()

Share Prices Index (Cont'd)

: , 2015=100 In period averages, 2015=100

	India	Indonesia	Japan	China	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada
2018	129.4	124.0	111.5	79.7	109.1	145.2	109.7
2019	140.3	128.3	102.8	78.9	106.0	135.1	113.8
2020	138.3	106.7	102.9	84.4	93.5	106.5	111.8
2021	196.4	126.7	125.8	95.8	120.7	118.1	138.2
2022	211.5	141.8	123.7	87.3	128.4	139.7	140.7
2023	232.6	139.7	140.7	86.0	135.4	154.5	140.3
2022. 8	215.8	145.0	126.5	87.8	122.1	151.0	138.6
9	215.1	146.5	123.9	85.4	118.1	155.0	133.5
10	214.4	142.3	122.2	81.5	116.4	146.8	131.5
11	225.2	143.5	126.8	83.3	123.5	150.9	138.9
12	225.8	139.4	124.7	84.8	119.0	147.3	137.6
2023. 1	220.7	138.0	123.8	86.7	128.0	145.9	141.0
2	220.6	140.3	128.0	88.5	138.6	149.6	143.2
3	214.0	137.4	128.1	88.4	135.7	146.7	138.4
4	219.2	139.1	130.0	89.8	140.2	145.4	142.7
5	226.2	137.3	136.6	88.9	135.2	150.3	141.2
6	230.9	135.9	145.4	87.0	131.0	155.0	138.5
7	241.7	139.1	146.4	87.0	131.7	167.2	141.4
8	239.1	140.6	147.3	86.0	136.0	167.2	140.1
9	243.1	141.9	153.5	84.6	134.5	159.1	140.2
10	238.7	139.8	146.4	82.6	134.9	152.8	133.9
11	239.2	140.8	151.9	82.4	138.5	152.8	138.8
12	257.6	146.1	151.4	80.0	140.2	162.2	143.8
2024. 1	262.0	147.5	159.4	77.8	144.6	162.2	146.3

	Colombia	Turkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2018	116.3	126.3	122.6	114.1	111.8	115.1	179.0
2019	120.6	123.1	125.4	112.7	113.7	111.2	197.1
2020	98.3	140.5	128.2	97.1	105.6	113.0	176.7
2021	103.3	187.1	155.7	125.4	132.7	144.3	228.6
2022	107.8	369.3	174.9	109.7	131.2	129.5	207.1
2023	90.5	785.9	179.7	127.3	145.3	120.5	242.1
2022. 8	100.9	363.4	193.0	103.8	131.2	128.6	204.9
9	92.7	411.8	181.5	94.1	122.4	121.3	190.4
10	93.2	463.0	167.4	91.0	122.1	120.6	189.7
11	97.6	564.3	176.6	104.4	132.6	127.7	209.7
12	96.1	647.8	178.2	108.8	133.3	129.4	213.3
2023. 1	102.1	650.7	179.9	116.8	140.3	131.6	218.7
2	95.4	603.4	176.3	115.7	145.9	132.8	216.5
3	90.1	637.5	176.7	112.1	144.3	127.4	202.2
4	94.4	616.3	184.2	117.1	149.4	126.5	208.2
5	88.3	568.4	183.0	122.3	147.8	122.5	220.9
6	89.9	678.4	183.3	127.9	145.7	119.8	235.8
7	89.8	804.7	181.5	134.3	147.2	117.1	246.9
8	88.3	943.7	178.1	133.5	146.2	113.7	265.2
9	84.4	1,004.7	176.9	127.9	144.7	114.7	268.5
10	86.1	994.8	168.8	130.3	139.0	109.5	267.1
11	86.6	972.6	179.8	141.0	142.9	113.3	271.4
12	90.3	955.7	187.7	149.4	150.0	117.3	283.8
2024. 1	99.0	986.9	182.6	145.9	149.2	119.3	299.3

VII . 무역 · 국제수지

TRADE AND BALANCE OF PAYMENT

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VII-1. 수출(F.O.B.)(Exports(Exports Free on Board))

- 수출액은 통상 F.O.B.(Free on Board), 즉 본선인도가격을 기준으로 산출하는데, 이는 무역상품을 선적하여 매수자에게 인도할 때의 가격이므로 선적 이후에 발생할 수 있는 운임비, 보험료 등이 제외된 가격임(보통 수출할 때 가격조건임).

VII-2. 수입(C.I.F.)(Imports(Cost, Insurance and Freight))

- 수입액은 통상 C.I.F.(Cost, Insurance and Freight), 즉 상품이 수입국에 도착하는 시점에서의 가격 개념을 적용하는데, 이는 운임비와 보험료를 포함한 매매계약 가격을 말함(보통 수입할 때 가격조건임).

VII-3. 외환보유액(총보유액)(Foreign Exchange Reserves(Total Reserves))

- 대외지급준비금을 의미하며, 통화당국(정부 및 중앙은행)과 외국환은행이 보유하는 외화자산의 총액임.
· 외환보유액 = 금 + 외환액 + IMF 『포지션』 + SDR

VII-5. 환율(Foreign Exchange Rates)

- 미화 1달러당 자국 화폐의 기간(년, 월) 평균환율임.

VII-6. 실질실효환율(Real Effective Exchange Rates)

- 통화의 대외가치는 환율변동 뿐만 아니라, 국가 간의 물가상승률의 차이에 의해서도 영향을 받게 되는데, 국가 간의 물가변동을 고려하지 않고 주요 교역상대국의 환율 변동만을 종합적으로 고려한 환율을 명목실효환율이라고 하고 물가변동까지를 고려한 환율을 실질실효환율이라고 함. 다만, 실질실효환율은 국내에서는 공식적으로 공표되는 통계가 아니며 작성하는 기관에 따라서 사용하는 변수가 다를 수 있음. 따라서 IMF와 OECD의 공표자료도 작성기관에 따라 서로 상이할 수 있으므로 사용에 유의하여야 함.

VII-7. 경상수지(Current Balance)

- 상품 수지, 서비스 수지, 소득 수지, 경상이전 수지를 합한 것으로, 재화 및 용역의 국가 간 이동이라는 실물면에서 본 수지 차의 개념임.

VII-8. 상품수지(Trade Balance)

- 재화의 수출과 수입의 차이를 나타내는데 소유권 이전 기준으로 계상하며 수출입 간의 형평을 고려하여 가격 산출 조건을 수출입 모두 F.O.B.(본선인도가격기준)로 평가함. 자국화폐자료를 기간평균환율로 나누어 계상한 수치임.

VII-9. 서비스수지(Services Balance)

- 외국과의 용역거래 결과 벌어들인 돈과 지급한 돈의 수지 차를 말하며, 국제수지표에서 서비스거래는 운수, 여행, 통신서비스, 보험서비스, 특허권 등 사용료, 사업서비스, 정부서비스, 기타서비스로 구분함. 자국화폐를 기간 평균환율로 나누어 계상한 수치임.

1. (F.O.B.) Exports (F.O.B.)

In million US\$

	1) Korea, Rep. of	2) Korea, Rep. of	Netherlands	Norway	Denmark	Germany	Luxembourg	U. S. A.
2018	604,860	604,859	726,698	121,791	109,697	1,560,538	16,412	1,663,982
2019	542,233	542,232	708,597	102,799	111,076	1,489,411	16,453	1,643,161
2020	512,498	512,498	674,601	84,460	108,453	1,382,534	13,839	1,424,934
2021	644,400	644,401	840,032	160,106	125,942	1,636,741	16,801	1,753,558
2022	683,585	683,585	964,766	249,805	131,795	1,675,846	17,378	2,064,279
2023	632,226	632,226	936,181	173,907	136,511	1,688,727	17,163	...
2022. 10	52,428	52,428	82,753	16,434	10,759	135,215	1,396	179,900
11	51,772	51,772	86,127	19,282	11,737	149,105	1,465	170,142
12	54,849	54,849	80,255	24,266	11,475	134,164	1,351	167,755
2023. 1	46,339	46,339	82,070	17,679	11,949	135,971	1,479	165,342
2	49,995	49,995	78,161	15,348	10,783	142,092	1,433	158,851
3	54,882	54,882	85,831	16,268	12,193	156,834	1,669	184,621
4	49,431	49,431	71,619	14,622	10,192	134,451	1,441	162,064
5	52,054	52,054	79,893	12,482	11,346	142,679	1,429	167,128
6	54,298	54,298	80,591	12,720	12,068	150,923	1,494	167,303
7	50,458	50,458	74,410	13,023	10,883	139,523	1,426	159,623
8	51,994	51,994	75,196	13,405	11,284	135,021	1,307	...
9	54,651	54,651	77,114	12,301	11,240	138,329	1,431	...
10	54,990	54,990	78,057	15,816	11,710	138,517	1,415	...
11	55,561	55,561	81,395	15,643	12,092	150,737	1,442	...
12	57,573	57,573	71,844	14,600	10,771	123,650	1,197	...
2024. 1	54,757	54,753	74,082	14,758	11,890	142,916	1,335	...
2	52,185	52,403	...	12,278	...	...	...	...
3	56,569	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Viet Nam	Belgium	Saudi Arabia	Senegal	Sweden	Slovak Republic	가 Singapore	Ireland
2018	243,699	468,212	294,373	3,623	165,967	93,425	411,759	164,794
2019	264,268	446,909	261,534	4,179	160,575	89,508	390,341	169,626
2020	282,630	421,843	173,854	3,928	155,496	86,639	357,953	180,105
2021	335,975	549,252	276,179	5,195	189,522	103,892	406,041	190,660
2022	371,287	626,377	411,184	5,710	197,736	108,385	475,244	214,155
2023	353,781	562,470	322,256	5,316	198,136	117,301	422,354	209,167
2022. 10	30,369	51,041	33,666	435	15,841	9,448	37,334	16,918
11	29,020	53,275	30,026	511	17,159	9,915	36,510	17,028
12	29,029	50,680	29,102	461	16,473	8,097	36,886	15,677
2023. 1	23,644	50,147	28,223	621	16,592	9,136	33,476	16,380
2	26,122	48,229	27,103	413	16,370	9,794	32,120	17,588
3	29,783	54,211	28,780	535	18,776	11,223	38,482	19,755
4	27,975	45,894	27,755	417	15,758	9,275	33,761	16,440
5	28,146	46,564	26,337	500	17,188	10,504	34,019	17,762
6	29,760	47,889	24,529	424	16,619	10,572	34,712	19,576
7	30,068	44,839	24,536	462	14,096	8,875	34,898	16,997
8	32,761	43,660	27,742	410	14,704	9,254	36,475	17,388
9	30,682	47,604	27,811	349	16,799	9,722	35,899	16,795
10	32,253	47,676	27,815	382	17,739	10,596	37,903	18,159
11	31,122	45,233	25,358	376	17,884	10,230	36,643	17,603
12	31,465	40,524	26,268	428	15,611	8,120	33,964	14,724
2024. 1	34,531	43,523	25,318	478	16,212	9,341	36,961	20,339
2	24,685	480	33,582	17,070
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2. (C.I.F.) Imports (C.I.F.)

In million US\$

	1) Korea, Rep. of	2) Korea, Rep. of	Netherlands	Norway	Denmark	Germany	Luxembourg	U. S. A.
2018	535,202	535,203	645,502	86,600	102,753	1,284,351	24,175	2,614,223
2019	503,343	503,341	635,678	85,319	98,184	1,233,978	24,264	2,567,445
2020	467,633	467,633	595,121	80,448	98,298	1,171,782	21,165	2,406,934
2021	615,093	615,095	757,378	97,763	120,308	1,421,512	26,171	2,915,184
2022	731,370	731,370	897,485	105,544	128,343	1,582,594	27,021	3,256,566
2023	642,572	642,572	843,662	95,294	126,321	1,462,603	25,582	...
2022. 10	59,167	59,167	78,111	8,654	10,679	129,332	2,253	282,412
11	58,848	58,848	77,455	9,334	10,692	135,967	2,256	256,068
12	59,623	59,623	73,386	9,208	10,292	121,809	2,225	261,319
2023. 1	59,037	59,037	76,516	7,347	10,266	125,247	2,208	262,949
2	55,370	55,370	68,585	7,607	9,517	124,242	2,173	237,999
3	59,636	59,636	76,106	9,518	10,982	132,477	2,531	270,480
4	51,940	51,940	70,948	7,379	9,490	119,485	2,098	250,752
5	54,251	54,251	72,916	8,682	10,898	128,087	2,183	264,349
6	53,055	53,055	71,298	8,631	10,906	127,294	2,182	257,887
7	48,738	48,738	69,578	7,031	10,173	119,550	2,014	255,662
8	51,010	51,010	66,909	7,542	10,720	117,553	2,001	...
9	50,973	50,973	66,164	8,051	10,733	117,554	2,040	...
10	53,441	53,441	71,081	7,934	10,867	119,210	2,114	...
11	51,998	51,998	69,752	8,297	11,433	126,522	2,070	...
12	53,123	53,123	63,809	7,275	10,336	105,382	1,968	...
2024. 1	54,402	54,355	63,542	7,755	10,854	118,328	1,910	...
2	48,083	48,112	...	7,371	...	...	...	...
3	52,285	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Viet Nam	Belgium	Saudi Arabia	Senegal	Sweden	Slovak Republic	가 Singapore	Ireland
2018	236,862	455,187	137,065	8,074	170,604	92,901	370,504	107,669
2019	253,392	428,877	144,335	8,145	158,971	90,001	358,984	101,103
2020	262,701	397,957	137,997	7,813	149,985	84,395	345,297	99,824
2021	332,456	527,498	152,849	9,677	187,108	103,891	456,805	120,301
2022	359,146	613,885	189,877	12,064	203,086	112,467	514,874	147,269
2023	325,776	546,584	211,028	11,886	192,879	113,512	475,305	149,957
2022. 10	27,903	48,610	17,673	990	16,876	9,272	39,717	11,967
11	28,277	51,881	17,268	1,084	17,725	10,529	39,039	12,290
12	27,292	49,395	17,317	1,292	16,772	8,724	40,681	13,201
2023. 1	22,994	50,801	18,050	963	15,704	9,213	37,359	12,480
2	23,296	47,623	15,284	920	15,630	9,433	37,776	11,980
3	28,330	52,619	18,411	923	17,783	10,459	44,060	12,685
4	25,244	47,626	15,550	797	15,958	9,049	37,022	11,909
5	26,039	46,215	18,544	961	17,054	9,948	37,879	13,515
6	26,565	46,126	17,272	1,002	16,233	10,003	39,428	13,722
7	27,001	41,649	18,720	1,027	13,379	8,637	39,189	11,860
8	29,322	41,828	18,714	1,130	15,284	8,935	39,661	10,619
9	28,483	42,824	16,776	916	16,561	9,539	39,915	11,908
10	29,519	45,322	19,708	965	17,011	10,231	42,418	11,376
11	29,579	43,840	17,906	1,121	16,885	9,853	41,212	15,155
12	29,404	40,111	16,095	1,162	15,397	8,212	39,385	12,748
2024. 1	30,898	42,564	17,791	1,009	14,916	8,808	43,242	9,854
2	23,304	789	38,039	10,651
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3. ()¹⁾ Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves)

	In end of period, million US\$						
	2)	3)					
	Korea, Rep. of	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	Denmark	Germany
2018	403,694	403,575	7,585	38,468	63,145	70,936	198,228
2019	408,816	408,500	8,501	43,285	66,946	66,818	223,833
2020	443,098	441,907	11,944	54,038	75,259	72,816	268,776
2021	463,118	461,964	14,458	64,525	84,271	82,205	296,039
2022	423,164	422,075	12,088	63,497	72,077	96,067	294,706
2023	420,148	418,799	13,614	69,860	80,459	109,258	322,867
2022. 12	423,164	422,075	12,088	63,497	72,077	96,067	294,706
2023. 1	429,968	428,821	12,793	65,826	76,319	99,870	305,154
2	425,286	424,239	12,550	63,538	76,692	98,417	293,102
3	426,069	424,767	13,167	67,623	79,014	101,230	313,326
4	426,684	425,327	13,184	67,725	79,375	102,609	313,688
5	420,983	419,655	13,393	67,026	78,536	101,855	310,199
6	421,454	420,119	13,069	66,504	79,364	101,768	305,112
7	421,804	420,514	13,451	67,846	80,372	103,628	311,331
8	418,301	417,024	13,216	67,253	79,249	102,208	309,048
9	414,118	412,880	12,450	65,685	78,949	99,823	299,312
10	412,874	411,649	13,015	67,888	77,773	100,630	313,569
11	417,080	415,754	13,420	69,272	78,069	108,897	319,972
12	420,148	418,799	13,614	69,860	80,459	109,258	322,867
2024. 1	415,759	414,426	13,169	69,051	80,139	107,913	319,042
2	415,738	414,428	13,440	68,906	81,295	108,680	319,380
3	419,251	417,937	14,020	72,071	83,023	109,376	338,049
4	413,260	411,941	14,413	73,777	81,614	109,136	347,697
5	412,832	411,522	14,586	74,843	83,081	...	351,776

	Russia	Romania	Luxembourg	Malaysia	Mexico	U. S. A.	Belgium
2018	468,478	42,133	939	101,444	176,380	125,798	26,870
2019	554,346	42,006	1,055	103,613	183,024	129,479	28,957
2020	595,772	52,198	1,119	107,636	199,056	144,890	33,321
2021	630,624	51,884	2,921	116,890	207,744	251,238	41,893
2022	581,861	55,824	2,874	114,651	201,124	243,758	41,327
2023	598,395	73,004	2,978	113,474	214,379	245,152	40,824
2022. 12	581,861	55,824	2,874	114,651	201,124	243,758	41,327
2023. 1	596,831	60,698	2,905	115,254	206,322	247,104	42,374
2	574,175	61,194	2,912	114,308	204,675	243,476	41,159
3	593,724	64,540	2,956	115,474	206,290	246,990	42,839
4	595,548	65,219	2,948	114,413	207,696	246,686	42,877
5	584,086	63,174	2,915	112,554	207,449	243,014	42,194
6	582,240	64,298	2,904	111,436	210,412	244,008	41,033
7	589,689	66,045	2,929	113,041	211,215	245,008	40,742
8	581,561	65,091	2,977	112,492	210,371	243,803	39,829
9	568,832	69,122	2,945	110,134	209,598	240,990	38,663
10	575,797	68,695	2,945	108,520	208,977	240,714	39,667
11	592,254	71,412	2,990	112,390	210,793	243,388	40,460
12	598,395	73,004	2,978	113,474	214,379	245,152	40,824
2024. 1	585,157	73,278	2,948	114,779	221,966	244,006	40,367
2	582,543	75,220	2,948	114,200	219,520	243,687	40,312
3	590,185	76,764	2,965	113,780	219,473	243,802	41,699
4	597,631	74,807	2,962	112,774	221,441	241,602	42,344
5	598,942	78,361	2,969	113,608	222,759	243,056	42,872

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2) 3) IMF

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3. () ()¹⁾ Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves)(Cont'd)

	In end of period, million US\$						
	Brazil	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	가 Singapore	Argentina
2018	374,715	60,567	786,971	70,650	5,231	287,678	66,220
2019	356,884	55,490	854,804	74,715	7,167	279,451	44,877
2020	355,620	58,279	1,083,481	81,318	9,347	362,300	39,408
2021	362,204	62,072	1,109,917	92,227	9,612	417,896	39,662
2022	324,704	64,305	923,853	92,972	10,288	289,465	44,816
2023	355,033	60,877	863,910	103,103	11,290	351,019	23,083
2022. 12	324,704	64,305	923,853	92,972	10,288	289,465	44,816
2023. 1	331,121	66,311	929,988	94,834	10,212	291,700	41,424
2	328,097	61,437	898,161	94,946	10,130	294,088	38,661
3	341,158	63,285	893,914	97,851	10,403	312,895	39,048
4	345,725	59,972	900,757	98,138	10,541	312,008	34,969
5	343,488	58,338	886,039	97,884	10,156	325,749	33,000
6	343,620	58,706	886,681	97,709	10,320	331,193	27,937
7	345,476	59,757	883,844	98,990	10,396	340,803	24,043
8	344,178	58,988	865,226	99,113	10,457	337,257	27,863
9	340,323	57,720	818,471	98,185	9,997	337,403	26,986
10	340,248	57,916	805,908	99,067	9,957	338,247	22,654
11	348,406	59,376	816,421	101,406	10,330	345,464	21,525
12	355,033	60,877	863,910	103,103	11,290	351,019	23,083
2024. 1	355,065	60,863	857,102	102,839	11,394	357,798	27,638
2	352,704	60,351	854,390	102,140	11,855	357,348	26,668
3	355,019	61,364	881,531	103,983	12,513	368,682	27,086
4	351,599	61,361	878,706	103,550	13,001	366,878	27,575
5	355,560	61,301	888,081	104,792	13,636	370,542	28,687

	Iceland	Estonia	U. K.	Australia	Austria	Egypt	Italy
2018	6,322	755	172,681	53,904	23,207	41,325	152,508
2019	6,782	1,426	173,568	57,982	23,600	43,986	175,256
2020	6,419	1,997	180,129	42,538	30,470	38,485	210,955
2021	7,079	2,371	194,200	57,846	33,982	39,318	227,699
2022	5,888	2,217	176,469	56,705	33,144	32,150	225,160
2023	5,809	2,593	177,940	61,742	31,226	33,135	247,519
2022. 12	5,888	2,217	176,469	56,705	33,144	32,150	225,160
2023. 1	5,948	2,241	176,415	57,639	34,617	32,237	232,573
2	5,832	2,108	169,084	55,052	33,526	32,376	224,527
3	5,933	2,465	173,356	56,616	35,591	32,461	238,774
4	5,973	2,480	175,599	58,819	31,302	32,559	239,503
5	5,674	2,436	171,387	55,468	31,098	32,683	237,326
6	5,674	2,451	173,311	56,493	30,647	32,842	233,608
7	5,723	2,521	178,424	58,292	31,283	32,875	237,488
8	5,682	2,485	176,852	58,901	31,002	32,932	236,198
9	5,574	2,733	170,266	55,766	30,101	32,967	228,850
10	5,558	2,707	171,299	55,956	30,213	33,096	239,283
11	5,748	2,535	174,882	58,550	30,882	33,157	245,243
12	5,809	2,593	177,940	61,742	31,226	33,135	247,519
2024. 1	5,725	2,561	174,285	55,843	30,855	33,143	244,091
2	5,752	2,495	173,250	55,939	30,516	33,207	243,362
3	6,572	2,359	175,786	55,326	32,144	38,236	258,254
4	6,490	2,320	170,889	55,038	32,884	...	265,536
5	6,649	2,288	175,068	56,899	33,234	...	269,465

3. () ()¹⁾ Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves)(Cont'd)

	In end of period, million US\$						
	India	Japan	China	Czech Republic	Canada	Kenya	Türkiye
2018	396,115	1,270,466	3,168,212	142,512	83,926	8,164	92,997
2019	460,209	1,322,443	3,222,900	149,855	85,297	9,116	105,620
2020	586,045	1,390,809	3,357,028	166,121	90,428	8,297	93,199
2021	633,761	1,405,749	3,427,045	173,613	106,615	9,491	109,535
2022	562,710	1,227,574	3,306,924	139,982	106,952	7,969	123,735
2023	622,464	1,294,636	3,449,546	148,379	117,551	7,342	140,858
2022. 12	562,710	1,227,574	3,306,924	139,982	106,952	7,969	123,735
2023. 1	574,430	1,250,226	3,372,698	142,704	109,602	7,495	120,134
2	562,814	1,226,043	3,315,879	135,186	108,463	7,177	112,272
3	578,480	1,257,059	3,378,910	141,148	109,654	6,962	117,256
4	590,131	1,265,409	3,400,592	139,598	114,028	7,080	109,671
5	590,704	1,254,521	3,371,405	135,980	113,514	7,227	91,825
6	595,033	1,247,177	3,384,747	141,461	113,957	8,037	103,318
7	605,843	1,253,670	3,400,624	142,989	113,995	7,919	106,330
8	598,272	1,251,170	3,357,947	141,783	114,174	7,652	111,415
9	587,747	1,237,246	3,308,785	138,385	111,939	7,535	117,008
10	588,528	1,237,997	3,305,290	136,164	112,030	7,496	120,985
11	604,139	1,269,706	3,380,429	142,500	114,927	7,398	131,364
12	622,464	1,294,636	3,449,546	148,379	117,551	7,342	140,858
2024. 1	619,971	1,291,791	3,430,734	145,898	115,578	7,808	128,547
2	625,181	1,281,484	3,437,702	146,071	115,534	7,670	123,144
3	646,419	1,290,606	3,469,774	149,063	117,247	7,813	117,813
4	640,200	1,278,976	3,431,627	146,219	119,398	7,850	124,290
5	651,523	1,231,572	3,466,283	148,038	121,117	7,682	142,102

	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	Philippines	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
2018	24,943	116,957	166,628	10,312	79,193	31,361	424,580
2019	24,981	128,392	188,865	11,424	87,840	31,831	441,319
2020	29,502	154,219	224,503	13,485	110,117	41,353	491,754
2021	32,570	166,030	244,500	16,749	108,794	43,478	496,856
2022	32,322	166,664	242,991	16,048	96,132	41,228	424,025
2023	35,262	193,783	240,913	16,931	103,753	45,729	425,553
2022. 12	32,322	166,664	242,991	16,048	96,132	41,228	424,025
2023. 1	34,045	167,242	240,972	16,536	100,665	43,577	436,543
2	32,705	167,791	216,845	16,165	98,216	42,074	429,116
3	34,726	170,346	231,646	16,656	101,548	43,287	430,751
4	34,864	178,074	232,199	16,711	101,758	43,799	427,405
5	34,672	176,136	229,744	16,507	100,589	42,118	421,004
6	34,048	180,800	225,327	16,546	99,387	43,193	417,280
7	34,551	181,866	230,292	16,720	99,951	44,076	421,617
8	34,290	182,235	229,465	16,776	99,568	43,083	418,362
9	32,523	179,986	221,670	16,465	98,116	42,071	415,705
10	33,915	176,964	232,998	16,587	101,036	42,995	416,004
11	34,390	186,725	238,214	16,975	102,720	44,667	424,568
12	35,262	193,783	240,913	16,931	103,753	45,729	425,553
2024. 1	34,739	189,563	239,557	16,821	103,270	50,370	423,091
2	34,753	187,964	238,735	16,827	101,995	50,345	425,152
3	37,157	202,512	252,718	17,173	104,068	49,953	423,504
4	38,254	206,092	259,378	17,184	102,659	50,210	416,352
5	38,858	207,802	262,311	17,401	105,016	51,720	...

4. ()¹⁾ Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves Excluding Gold)

		In end of period, million US\$					
	2)	3)					
	Korea, Rep. of	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	Denmark	Germany
2018	398,900	398,780	2,918	13,195	63,145	68,200	59,173
2019	404,021	403,705	2,950	13,331	66,946	63,577	59,185
2020	438,303	437,113	5,006	16,734	75,259	68,777	63,969
2021	458,324	457,169	7,773	28,630	84,271	78,342	99,169
2022	418,369	417,280	5,405	27,666	72,077	92,195	98,414
2023	415,353	414,004	6,023	29,219	80,459	104,958	100,392
2022. 12	418,369	417,280	5,405	27,666	72,077	92,195	98,414
2023. 1	425,173	424,026	5,781	28,242	76,319	95,793	99,260
2	420,491	419,444	5,903	27,916	76,692	94,566	97,973
3	421,275	419,972	5,889	28,630	79,014	96,996	99,735
4	421,889	420,532	5,899	28,693	79,375	98,487	99,912
5	416,189	414,860	6,185	28,402	78,536	97,622	98,767
6	416,659	415,324	6,065	28,989	79,364	97,691	99,754
7	417,009	415,719	6,254	29,293	80,372	99,473	100,287
8	413,506	412,229	6,066	28,953	79,249	98,124	99,389
9	409,323	408,085	5,576	28,869	78,949	95,845	97,780
10	408,079	406,854	5,675	28,581	77,773	96,363	98,396
11	412,285	410,959	5,916	29,097	78,069	104,644	100,046
12	415,353	414,004	6,023	29,219	80,459	104,958	100,392
2024. 1	410,964	409,631	5,676	28,935	80,139	103,552	99,439
2	410,944	409,633	5,968	28,918	81,295	104,323	100,500
3	414,457	413,142	5,880	28,506	83,023	104,735	99,592
4	408,465	407,146	5,906	28,258	81,614	104,250	98,569
5	408,037	406,727	5,961	28,693	83,081	...	99,231

	Russia	Romania	Luxembourg	Malaysia	Mexico	U. S. A.	Belgium
2018	381,575	37,856	847	99,850	171,445	114,757	17,487
2019	443,970	36,931	945	101,726	177,177	118,438	17,835
2020	457,018	45,889	981	105,280	191,769	133,849	19,470
2021	497,554	45,821	2,790	114,641	200,775	240,197	28,566
2022	445,784	49,772	2,743	112,393	194,125	232,717	28,023
2023	442,537	66,129	2,829	110,885	206,351	234,111	25,735
2022. 12	445,784	49,772	2,743	112,393	194,125	232,717	28,023
2023. 1	452,889	54,349	2,767	112,996	198,899	236,063	28,420
2	438,610	55,167	2,782	112,051	197,619	232,435	27,933
3	446,713	57,943	2,814	113,014	198,636	235,949	28,362
4	446,949	58,611	2,803	111,953	200,031	235,645	28,385
5	438,254	56,653	2,772	110,095	199,856	231,973	27,854
6	439,325	57,953	2,765	109,054	203,022	232,967	27,104
7	443,906	59,527	2,786	110,660	203,603	233,967	26,428
8	436,824	58,612	2,835	110,111	202,874	232,762	25,609
9	428,333	62,881	2,811	107,817	202,376	229,949	24,994
10	427,116	62,036	2,801	106,202	201,270	229,673	25,073
11	440,377	64,623	2,844	110,073	202,940	232,347	25,544
12	442,537	66,129	2,829	110,885	206,351	234,111	25,735
2024. 1	433,640	66,491	2,802	112,190	214,037	232,965	25,472
2	430,022	68,454	2,802	111,611	211,592	232,646	25,464
3	424,146	69,325	2,806	111,022	210,986	232,761	25,523
4	421,735	67,092	2,796	110,016	212,512	230,561	25,443
5	423,064	70,558	2,800	110,849	213,674	232,015	25,737

: 1) (, , IMF , (SDR))
2) 3) IMF

IMF

: , IMF ¹⁾International Financial Statistics

4. () ()¹⁾ Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves Excluding Gold)(Cont'd)

	In end of period, million US\$						
	Brazil	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	가 Singapore	Argentina
2018	371,934	55,386	744,167	59,030	3,923	287,466	63,964
2019	353,588	49,354	804,004	60,944	5,617	279,240	42,193
2020	351,519	50,617	1,020,172	64,168	7,417	362,088	35,650
2021	354,623	54,696	1,048,963	75,724	7,755	416,101	36,448
2022	317,119	56,963	863,028	76,498	8,433	287,670	41,198
2023	346,424	52,527	794,931	84,418	9,186	344,581	18,987
2022. 12	317,119	56,963	863,028	76,498	8,433	287,670	41,198
2023. 1	323,085	58,520	865,621	77,554	8,267	287,161	37,596
2	320,495	54,053	837,358	78,569	8,287	289,153	35,031
3	332,907	55,285	827,699	79,925	8,385	306,940	35,143
4	337,422	51,918	834,360	80,194	8,521	306,053	31,020
5	335,283	50,380	820,156	80,126	8,157	319,542	29,100
6	335,621	50,949	822,738	80,462	8,379	325,046	24,130
7	337,262	51,791	817,918	81,265	8,401	334,535	20,574
8	336,086	51,143	800,239	81,504	8,475	330,886	24,014
9	332,595	50,222	755,904	81,259	8,092	330,951	23,316
10	331,937	49,870	739,033	80,995	7,922	331,795	18,717
11	339,911	51,130	748,333	82,935	8,251	339,012	17,482
12	346,424	52,527	794,931	84,418	9,186	344,581	18,987
2024. 1	346,509	52,578	788,444	84,395	9,318	351,360	23,573
2	344,172	52,085	785,923	83,755	9,785	350,771	22,609
3	345,780	52,332	807,497	83,954	10,258	361,804	22,742
4	342,028	52,078	801,494	82,623	10,646	359,686	23,021
5	345,846	51,889	809,645	83,575	11,248	363,350	24,073

	Iceland	Estonia	U. K.	Australia	Austria	Egypt	Italy
2018	6,239	745	159,872	51,077	11,653	38,609	51,331
2019	6,685	1,414	158,376	55,604	9,906	40,685	55,341
2020	6,299	1,982	161,188	39,152	13,416	34,095	61,614
2021	6,963	2,357	176,024	53,790	17,572	35,090	84,002
2022	5,772	2,202	158,330	53,385	16,763	24,824	81,715
2023	5,677	2,577	157,341	56,605	12,647	24,696	84,819
2022. 12	5,772	2,202	158,330	53,385	16,763	24,824	81,715
2023. 1	5,825	2,226	157,178	53,440	17,435	24,465	82,113
2	5,715	2,094	150,888	50,720	17,241	25,005	81,922
3	5,808	2,449	153,635	51,978	17,765	24,511	82,677
4	5,846	2,464	155,736	54,302	13,458	24,529	83,248
5	5,549	2,421	151,736	51,557	13,441	24,734	82,703
6	5,551	2,436	154,204	52,502	13,497	25,104	83,427
7	5,598	2,506	158,792	53,989	13,658	24,900	83,148
8	5,558	2,469	157,475	54,101	13,492	25,069	82,872
9	5,456	2,718	151,702	51,203	13,271	25,323	81,467
10	5,431	2,691	151,406	51,276	12,244	24,998	81,925
11	5,618	2,518	154,559	53,649	12,515	24,899	84,408
12	5,677	2,577	157,341	56,605	12,647	24,696	84,819
2024. 1	5,595	2,544	153,810	50,571	12,515	24,806	83,492
2	5,622	2,479	152,818	50,680	12,235	24,884	83,276
3	6,433	2,342	153,683	49,640	12,228	29,233	83,849
4	6,341	2,302	147,978	49,114	12,074	...	83,307
5	6,501	2,270	151,761	50,870	12,136	...	84,713

4. () ()¹⁾
Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves Excluding Gold)(Cont'd)

In end of period, million US\$							
	India	Japan	China	Czech Republic	Canada	Kenya	Türkiye
2018	374,425	1,238,935	3,091,881	142,151	83,926	8,164	72,867
2019	432,378	1,284,974	3,127,494	149,464	85,297	9,115	78,532
2020	549,087	1,344,283	3,238,782	165,549	90,428	8,296	49,958
2021	594,356	1,356,244	3,313,920	172,999	106,615	9,490	71,046
2022	521,419	1,178,279	3,189,689	139,284	106,952	7,968	77,889
2023	574,509	1,238,541	3,301,320	146,345	117,551	7,341	92,694
2022. 12	521,419	1,178,279	3,189,689	139,284	106,952	7,968	77,889
2023. 1	530,593	1,197,898	3,247,415	141,966	109,602	7,494	69,554
2	521,183	1,176,416	3,195,596	134,481	108,463	7,176	63,611
3	533,280	1,203,213	3,247,257	140,292	109,654	6,961	65,080
4	544,546	1,211,485	3,268,239	138,624	114,028	7,078	63,258
5	545,705	1,201,091	3,239,253	134,914	113,514	7,226	50,494
6	551,201	1,195,165	3,254,813	140,268	113,957	8,036	61,886
7	560,734	1,200,070	3,265,264	141,631	113,995	7,918	64,903
8	553,212	1,198,341	3,222,723	140,339	114,174	7,651	69,630
9	544,405	1,186,370	3,176,997	136,845	111,939	7,534	76,379
10	542,080	1,183,683	3,163,119	134,424	112,030	7,495	76,703
11	556,543	1,214,344	3,234,728	140,556	114,927	7,396	85,052
12	574,509	1,238,541	3,301,320	146,345	117,551	7,341	92,694
2024. 1	572,004	1,235,945	3,282,505	143,786	115,578	7,807	80,169
2	577,133	1,225,779	3,289,058	143,846	115,534	7,669	73,714
3	593,744	1,230,377	3,308,705	146,564	117,247	7,812	63,435
4	584,311	1,216,228	3,263,670	143,426	119,398	7,850	66,096
5	595,022	1,167,702	3,295,323	145,042	121,117	7,682	83,907

	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	Philippines	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
2018	9,159	111,656	66,103	8,284	71,040	30,068	424,494
2019	6,271	117,196	69,725	9,020	79,824	30,288	441,217
2020	6,199	140,316	76,114	10,492	98,512	39,434	491,628
2021	10,148	152,522	101,703	13,876	99,462	37,954	496,734
2022	9,940	153,340	100,429	13,180	86,850	35,713	423,904
2023	9,871	169,999	79,201	13,678	93,196	39,453	425,415
2022. 12	9,940	153,340	100,429	13,180	86,850	35,713	423,904
2023. 1	10,568	153,235	91,437	13,528	90,866	37,793	436,416
2	10,454	154,482	75,117	13,314	88,885	36,574	428,995
3	10,368	155,798	76,506	13,535	91,475	37,286	430,619
4	10,481	162,553	76,901	13,587	91,520	37,774	427,273
5	10,543	159,547	76,068	13,416	90,381	36,177	420,873
6	10,611	163,842	76,062	13,543	89,376	37,414	417,153
7	10,465	163,038	76,895	13,635	89,649	38,141	421,486
8	10,362	162,583	77,075	13,711	89,336	37,175	418,232
9	9,523	159,906	75,185	13,518	88,326	36,385	415,580
10	9,358	155,131	76,595	13,441	90,466	36,926	415,871
11	9,291	163,223	78,357	13,760	91,904	38,469	424,432
12	9,871	169,999	79,201	13,678	93,196	39,453	425,415
2024. 1	9,676	166,061	79,933	13,610	92,971	44,178	422,955
2	9,770	164,521	79,620	13,626	91,657	44,163	425,016
3	9,939	176,975	79,375	13,686	93,536	43,276	423,357
4	9,816	179,050	78,254	13,541	92,403	43,183	416,197
5	10,026	179,657	78,680	13,708	94,994	44,600	...

5. () Foreign Exchange Rates (Cont'd)

In period averages, per US\$

	U. K.	Australia	Euro Area ¹⁾	India	Japan	China	Czech Republic
	Pound	A\$	Euro	Rupees	Yen	Yuan	Koruna
2018	0.750	1.338	0.847	68.389	110.423	6.616	21.730
2019	0.783	1.439	0.893	70.420	109.010	6.908	22.932
2020	0.780	1.453	0.876	74.100	106.775	6.901	23.210
2021	0.727	1.331	0.845	73.918	109.754	6.449	21.678
2022	0.811	1.442	0.950	78.604	131.498	6.737	23.357
2023	0.805	1.505	0.925	82.599	140.491	7.084	22.198
2023. 1	0.818	1.439	0.929	81.900	130.344	6.795	22.252
2	0.826	1.446	0.933	82.609	132.586	6.836	22.129
3	0.824	1.495	0.934	82.289	133.850	6.897	22.123
4	0.803	1.494	0.912	82.021	133.334	6.889	21.370
5	0.801	1.504	0.920	82.343	137.194	6.994	21.738
6	0.793	1.491	0.923	82.234	141.159	7.162	21.860
7	0.775	1.484	0.904	82.152	140.842	7.185	21.584
8	0.787	1.541	0.917	82.785	144.772	7.253	22.104
9	0.807	1.557	0.936	83.047	147.752	7.299	22.813
10	0.822	1.575	0.947	83.235	149.527	7.312	23.276
11	0.807	1.540	0.925	83.298	149.839	7.236	22.671
12	0.791	1.496	0.917	83.279	144.694	7.150	22.457
2024. 1	0.788	1.503	0.917	83.121	146.651	7.171	22.664
2	0.792	1.531	0.926	82.964	149.387	7.193	23.374
3	0.787	1.525	0.920	82.998	149.625	7.202	23.261
4	0.799	1.536	0.932	83.406	153.433	7.240	23.563
5	0.792	1.511	0.925	83.393	156.103	7.233	22.935
6	0.787	1.504	0.929	83.473	157.821	7.256	23.032

	Canada	Colombia	Thailand	Türkiye	Poland	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
	Can\$	Pesos	Baht	Lira	Zlotys	Forint	HK\$
2018	1.296	2,955.7	32.310	4.828	3.612	270.212	7.839
2019	1.327	3,281.6	31.048	5.674	3.839	290.660	7.836
2020	1.341	3,693.3	31.294	7.009	3.900	307.997	7.757
2021	1.254	3,744.2	31.977	8.850	3.862	303.141	7.773
2022	1.302	4,256.2	35.061	16.549	4.458	372.596	7.831
2023	1.350	4,326.0	34.802	23.739	4.204	353.088	7.830
2023. 1	1.342	4,712.2	33.229	18.775	4.357	367.330	7.820
2	1.345	4,802.8	34.006	18.841	4.426	359.190	7.848
3	1.368	4,761.0	34.501	18.982	4.391	359.530	7.850
4	1.349	4,526.0	34.280	19.324	4.233	342.680	7.851
5	1.352	4,539.5	34.242	19.697	4.179	342.750	7.837
6	1.329	4,213.5	34.913	23.422	4.122	342.150	7.833
7	1.321	4,067.6	34.629	26.429	4.027	342.850	7.818
8	1.349	4,066.9	35.038	26.939	4.089	353.350	7.826
9	1.354	4,008.4	35.835	26.964	4.297	361.740	7.829
10	1.372	4,219.2	36.517	27.821	4.276	364.880	7.826
11	1.372	4,040.3	35.464	28.609	4.079	350.470	7.807
12	1.347	3,954.1	34.973	29.061	3.967	350.140	7.810
2024. 1	1.342	3,920.2	35.177	30.018	4.001	350.340	7.818
2	1.350	3,931.9	35.854	30.724	4.001	359.690	7.823
3	1.354	3,908.7	35.950	31.947	3.966	363.640	7.824
4	1.369	3,866.1	36.787	32.268	4.011	365.970	7.832
5	1.368	3,865.1	36.632	32.221	3.968	358.490	7.812
6	1.370	4,054.6	36.706	...	4.013	366.680	7.811

6. Real Effective Exchange Rates

2015=100

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany	Luxembourg
2018	102.4	101.1	103.5	101.5	98.3	102.0	103.0	100.9
2019	97.8	98.8	103.0	99.5	96.9	100.7	101.8	100.6
2020	96.2	98.6	105.9	93.1	96.4	101.9	102.4	101.2
2021	96.6	97.8	106.3	98.6	102.5	100.9	102.9	101.5
2022	91.0	96.8	105.0	96.4	100.1	99.4	99.4	98.9
2023	92.7	98.0	107.8	87.5	100.7	99.4	101.0	98.4
2022. 8	89.9	94.5	104.1	97.6	100.2	98.5	97.7	98.1
9	87.0	96.4	105.8	95.4	97.2	99.2	98.7	97.4
10	86.6	94.9	106.8	93.4	96.2	99.9	99.0	97.3
11	89.4	95.6	104.6	94.0	100.3	99.4	99.7	97.6
12	91.9	96.1	106.5	93.5	102.2	99.3	99.6	97.4
2023. 1	94.1	95.3	104.8	91.6	101.4	99.6	100.0	96.6
2	92.5	95.2	105.6	89.4	100.1	100.0	100.1	97.8
3	91.0	96.4	105.9	87.2	99.9	99.5	100.7	97.7
4	89.5	97.7	108.0	86.6	100.0	99.9	101.1	98.7
5	90.1	97.7	107.7	85.3	100.7	98.4	100.6	98.5
6	93.2	99.1	107.9	86.0	100.0	99.0	101.1	98.9
7	94.0	98.8	109.9	89.2	102.3	100.9	101.6	98.3
8	93.1	98.3	110.1	88.1	99.9	100.1	101.6	99.1
9	93.5	99.4	108.8	87.5	99.8	99.6	101.8	99.2
10	93.1	99.5	108.8	86.5	100.3	99.2	101.3	98.9
11	94.5	99.4	108.1	85.7	100.7	99.0	101.2	99.0
12	93.6	99.2	108.0	87.1	103.2	97.9	100.9	98.6
2024. 1	92.4	99.2	108.2	88.6	102.9	98.1	100.9	98.6

	Mexico	U.S.A.	Belgium	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Iceland
2018	89.3	103.0	105.8	94.4	93.9	103.4	99.5	121.6
2019	92.0	105.8	104.5	91.2	95.2	101.9	100.0	114.2
2020	85.0	107.6	105.7	92.9	98.7	102.4	102.7	105.9
2021	90.0	105.1	105.9	95.4	96.1	103.3	102.6	109.9
2022	94.4	114.3	105.5	90.2	96.9	102.1	103.9	114.0
2023	110.0	114.5	106.5	87.3	98.7	102.0	107.1	115.2
2022. 8	95.1	116.2	103.9	90.9	99.3	101.9	103.7	114.9
9	96.8	118.9	104.0	89.2	99.1	100.4	103.3	114.3
10	98.0	120.7	105.9	87.5	96.7	100.1	104.7	113.6
11	100.5	117.9	106.8	89.3	96.6	100.7	104.9	110.7
12	99.3	115.1	107.3	90.6	96.9	101.4	105.3	109.3
2023. 1	101.6	113.0	107.5	87.7	96.4	100.8	105.8	108.3
2	104.1	113.6	106.0	88.4	97.1	101.1	106.0	110.1
3	105.7	114.3	106.4	88.3	96.9	101.1	106.9	112.9
4	106.5	113.3	105.7	87.6	97.6	101.8	107.2	114.6
5	108.6	114.0	105.8	87.8	98.5	101.5	106.7	114.2
6	112.0	114.3	105.8	86.2	98.3	102.4	106.9	115.7
7	114.4	113.2	106.9	86.4	99.6	102.9	107.3	117.2
8	114.7	114.8	107.2	85.0	100.2	102.8	107.3	120.1
9	113.3	116.3	106.0	85.2	99.6	102.5	107.9	119.9
10	109.4	117.7	106.0	86.6	99.9	102.5	107.9	118.5
11	113.8	115.5	106.9	87.7	99.1	102.6	107.6	115.5
12	115.4	113.6	107.1	90.9	101.3	102.6	107.4	115.9
2024. 1	116.4	113.8	107.2	90.4	102.5	102.8	107.8	116.7

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6. () Real Effective Exchange Rates (Cont'd)

2015=100

	Ireland	U. K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy	Japan
2018	105.4	86.6	99.9	102.8	103.8	101.7	106.5
2019	103.4	86.5	95.4	102.1	107.2	99.8	109.7
2020	103.6	86.8	94.3	103.7	109.7	100.3	111.1
2021	102.6	89.7	100.1	103.9	112.9	100.0	101.5
2022	100.2	87.8	100.4	103.2	114.5	98.2	87.9
2023	102.9	90.8	100.4	105.2	105.0	100.3	83.7
2022. 8	99.3	86.9	102.5	102.7	118.6	96.5	85.4
9	99.4	83.7	100.7	103.1	115.4	95.9	82.5
10	100.1	85.4	99.0	103.6	113.1	98.9	81.8
11	101.1	86.8	100.6	103.8	113.2	100.1	83.5
12	101.5	88.2	100.0	104.3	111.9	101.1	86.5
2023. 1	101.0	86.6	101.9	104.1	109.9	100.8	87.5
2	102.0	86.7	102.0	104.3	107.6	100.3	86.6
3	102.7	87.7	99.1	104.3	105.7	99.6	86.8
4	103.0	89.6	99.1	104.7	105.1	100.2	86.6
5	102.5	90.9	99.3	104.6	104.7	100.2	84.7
6	103.0	92.9	101.1	105.1	106.8	100.5	83.1
7	103.5	93.2	101.9	105.3	105.6	101.0	82.9
8	103.7	93.0	99.1	105.3	104.2	100.8	81.9
9	103.3	92.6	99.0	105.6	102.9	100.5	81.1
10	103.4	91.6	99.1	105.8	99.7	99.9	80.9
11	103.3	91.7	100.3	106.3	102.5	99.8	79.7
12	103.4	92.7	102.4	106.5	105.4	99.8	82.1
2024. 1	103.4	93.1	102.4	106.6	104.3	99.8	81.4

	Czech Republic	Canada	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2018	110.3	98.6	101.6	99.8	102.1	101.6	100.8
2019	110.9	97.6	100.2	98.9	100.8	100.4	99.8
2020	111.3	96.4	100.8	99.4	101.6	101.9	95.7
2021	116.2	101.3	99.6	98.9	100.8	101.3	96.0
2022	127.8	99.9	98.3	100.3	96.6	97.4	91.6
2023	137.9	96.5	99.1	111.9	97.7	101.6	104.9
2022. 8	129.2	101.2	97.2	99.1	95.9	94.4	88.5
9	129.0	98.9	98.1	99.3	94.6	94.2	91.0
10	126.5	97.0	98.8	99.3	94.9	95.2	89.2
11	129.1	98.2	99.6	102.7	95.8	96.7	93.3
12	130.1	95.7	99.6	104.1	96.2	97.8	95.7
2023. 1	138.5	96.0	98.6	105.7	96.3	99.1	99.8
2	140.2	96.0	98.1	105.5	96.7	99.7	103.0
3	139.7	94.7	99.6	107.5	97.3	100.4	103.2
4	140.8	96.0	99.9	109.9	98.0	101.4	106.6
5	140.0	96.2	99.1	112.3	97.6	101.0	107.0
6	139.7	98.0	99.3	114.5	97.9	102.0	107.8
7	139.7	98.5	99.0	115.4	98.1	103.2	106.2
8	138.2	97.0	98.8	114.7	98.6	102.8	104.8
9	135.6	96.8	99.6	110.4	97.8	103.2	104.8
10	134.0	96.0	99.1	112.4	97.6	102.8	104.6
11	134.5	95.6	99.2	116.3	98.0	102.1	106.4
12	133.7	97.0	98.6	118.3	97.8	101.6	105.1
2024. 1	132.7	97.1	98.7	117.8	97.8	101.4	105.4

7. Current Balance

								In million US\$
	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	South Africa	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	
2018	77,467	-6,249	-12,160	83,489	34,961	-8,575	22,187	
2019	59,676	-3,112	-10,200	63,530	11,919	-5,945	25,647	
2020	75,902	-12,413	6,771	52,392	4,212	-2,399	25,716	
2021	85,228	-13,858	15,701	105,942	66,254	-14,804	35,362	
2022	25,829	-22,623	-1,878	69,676	177,149	-21,627	46,487	
2023	35,488	-15,056	-6,143	113,676	84,686	-16,981	40,061	
2020.2/4	4,958	-3,803	-640	9,155	-2,538	848	7,936	
3/4	24,487	-1,612	3,879	14,575	794	-2,638	7,959	
4/4	33,739	-3,118	4,208	17,215	329	-1,945	5,453	
2021.1/4	18,971	-3,184	2,426	32,514	10,860	-2,457	6,377	
2/4	21,797	-5,717	7,207	27,494	11,779	-1,059	9,461	
3/4	23,599	2,097	2,537	24,573	17,203	-6,047	9,468	
4/4	20,861	-7,054	3,532	21,360	26,412	-5,242	10,056	
2022.1/4	13,966	-8,080	548	26,299	45,307	-4,442	7,811	
2/4	10,507	-5,474	-47	8,201	37,424	-4,135	12,520	
3/4	-390	451	-1,707	9,115	61,606	-6,995	15,610	
4/4	1,746	-9,519	-673	26,061	32,813	-6,055	10,545	
2023.1/4	-5,960	-4,181	-2,793	27,393	29,427	-2,938	7,168	
2/4	7,106	-4,604	-1,224	26,359	15,893	-2,679	12,182	
3/4	15,599	1,084	-1,567	24,242	18,347	-6,636	9,152	
4/4	18,743	-7,355	-560	35,683	21,019	-4,728	11,559	
2024.1/4	16,835	-4,397	-2,737	30,683	23,662	...	7,865	
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	Germany	Russia	Luxembourg	Mexico	U. S. A.	Belgium	Brazil	
2018	316,885	115,680	4,609	-25,932	-439,851	-4,742	-54,794	
2019	317,892	65,627	6,263	-3,871	-441,748	511	-68,022	
2020	255,315	35,373	6,357	26,905	-601,207	7,324	-28,208	
2021	312,078	124,953	6,819	-4,494	-867,984	8,230	-46,358	
2022	174,833	237,735	6,168	-17,599	-1,012,103	-5,306	-48,253	
2023	278,502	50,133	5,826	-5,426	-905,378	-6,203	-30,828	
2020.2/4	37,042	1,265	2,258	-355	-148,684	2,495	5,288	
3/4	67,038	3,760	1,689	16,938	-186,044	1,497	-291	
4/4	82,111	6,485	1,953	17,357	-180,294	870	-13,287	
2021.1/4	91,078	24,111	1,103	-9,292	-166,053	4,211	-21,637	
2/4	77,726	17,602	3,700	6,139	-214,081	4,989	7,067	
3/4	72,210	35,740	1,197	-3,524	-258,507	5,214	-9,526	
4/4	71,064	47,500	819	2,182	-229,343	-6,183	-22,262	
2022.1/4	65,604	70,985	625	-11,542	-263,229	3,932	-11,550	
2/4	29,213	77,221	2,307	-1,801	-271,509	-1,485	-2,931	
3/4	22,570	48,055	2,934	-6,043	-260,173	-9,272	-19,943	
4/4	57,446	41,474	303	1,787	-217,192	1,520	-13,829	
2023.1/4	73,636	15,575	426	-20,598	-208,382	229	-12,620	
2/4	54,003	7,728	1,840	2,127	-240,412	-5,453	4	
3/4	74,387	15,511	1,984	1,227	-241,435	-3,362	-7,394	
4/4	76,476	11,319	1,575	11,817	-215,149	2,384	-10,818	
2024.1/4	90,771	22,555	1,864	-12,582	-216,349	3,367	-14,826	

7. () Current Balance (Cont'd)

In million US\$

	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	가 Singapore	Iceland
2018	12,085	36,641	26,482	-2,293	3,187	60,210	1,124
2019	28,350	30,806	29,247	-3,532	3,185	60,459	1,615
2020	31,606	2,451	8,226	672	3,882	57,957	201
2021	44,123	56,091	10,894	-4,655	2,073	86,137	-687
2022	28,874	78,186	8,093	-8,452	-617	89,701	-498
2023	37,748	61,931	40,755	-2,088	3,057	99,128	318
2020.2/4	7,484	3,164	1,009	-64	780	15,457	-35
3/4	7,095	11,152	1,372	1,108	905	15,924	83
4/4	8,265	-20,335	6,944	387	1,132	14,258	27
2021.1/4	11,833	17,206	-313	75	1,083	19,784	-191
2/4	13,291	14,240	2,184	-1,335	404	21,289	-296
3/4	9,166	23,785	5,430	-1,643	554	22,169	224
4/4	9,833	861	3,594	-1,752	32	22,860	-425
2022.1/4	8,870	20,547	-4,075	-2,140	-164	23,240	-245
2/4	6,914	15,563	2,405	-1,729	-247	25,106	-273
3/4	4,763	27,445	3,354	-1,735	154	23,355	216
4/4	8,326	14,631	6,409	-2,848	-361	18,037	-197
2023.1/4	9,997	11,643	11,231	-696	583	24,004	-103
2/4	8,667	16,397	9,346	334	1,184	24,457	44
3/4	9,478	18,360	11,400	-479	599	25,162	587
4/4	9,607	15,531	8,777	-1,248	691	25,492	-210
2024.1/4	11,154	18,412	13,000	85	760	27,755	-297

	Ireland	Estonia	U. K.	Australia	Austria	Italy	India
2018	24,170	272	-112,616	-31,889	4,380	53,986	-65,599
2019	-44,934	767	-76,565	4,877	10,635	65,311	-29,763
2020	-26,440	-660	-78,217	31,190	14,916	75,093	32,730
2021	70,909	-1,002	-14,886	49,093	7,774	51,546	-33,422
2022	57,807	-1,231	-100,436	14,593	-1,290	-32,782	-79,051
2023	53,997	-559	-110,393	4,700	13,690	12,282	-32,336
2020.2/4	13,670	278	-11,663	11,912	567	5,899	19,083
3/4	13,343	-138	-18,718	4,644	4,579	29,670	15,275
4/4	-2,157	-1,025	-39,352	10,040	2,626	30,159	-2,212
2021.1/4	20,429	-510	-3,971	13,015	983	11,048	-8,135
2/4	19,841	-957	7,233	20,024	-282	18,229	6,581
3/4	26,288	-106	-22,825	11,914	3,619	19,324	-9,712
4/4	4,350	570	4,678	4,140	3,455	2,945	-22,156
2022.1/4	17,991	-267	-61,723	882	1,568	-11,433	-13,404
2/4	14,701	-519	-31,394	13,708	-2,966	-8,801	-17,945
3/4	9,662	-141	-16,557	-6,731	-1,491	-12,348	-30,885
4/4	15,454	-305	9,239	6,734	1,599	-199	-16,817
2023.1/4	14,560	-31	-24,234	3,910	7,862	-9,102	-1,336
2/4	17,236	-277	-39,483	5,562	-1,349	-425	-9,098
3/4	22,607	-473	-35,212	-9,299	2,127	11,940	-11,398
4/4	-405	222	-11,464	4,528	5,050	9,868	-10,504
2024.1/4	...	-135	-21,698	-3,231	9,731	4,822	...

7. () Current Balance (Cont'd)

In million US\$

	Indonesia	Japan	China	Czech Republic	Canada	Thailand	Turkiye
2018	-30,633	177,269	24,131	1,260	-41,150	28,479	-14,604
2019	-30,279	176,610	102,910	898	-34,032	38,256	15,013
2020	-4,433	150,029	248,836	4,967	-33,287	20,933	-31,085
2021	3,511	196,525	352,886	-7,686	257	-10,268	-6,433
2022	13,215	90,277	443,374	-17,366	-7,622	-15,742	-45,799
2023	-1,880	150,691	252,987	1,281	-15,631	7,392	-44,961
2020.2/4	-2,913	8,299	91,092	-396	-7,075	1,587	-11,104
3/4	997	46,140	89,303	3,125	-11,882	7,894	-6,767
4/4	850	46,955	120,693	-766	-2,403	597	-6,456
2021.1/4	-1,140	58,887	76,236	1,981	1,777	-1,684	-6,519
2/4	-1,881	50,643	55,487	-515	-1,346	-2,612	-5,047
3/4	5,020	55,276	92,305	-5,670	-2,063	-4,384	6,702
4/4	1,511	31,719	128,857	-3,482	1,889	-1,588	-1,569
2022.1/4	724	42,273	96,197	-875	4,118	-2,070	-17,787
2/4	4,283	17,667	83,971	-3,685	1,814	-7,111	-11,105
3/4	4,709	16,099	151,478	-9,314	-10,916	-7,305	-6,318
4/4	3,499	14,237	111,728	-3,491	-2,638	743	-10,589
2023.1/4	2,775	19,219	76,737	1,652	-2,881	3,496	-24,584
2/4	-2,364	39,532	59,280	-914	-7,204	-1,053	-12,101
3/4	-1,171	54,644	60,779	17	-6,848	2,549	-2,660
4/4	-1,120	37,295	56,192	525	1,302	2,400	-5,616
2024.1/4	-2,161	...	39,213	4,534	-3,728	2,613	-10,855

	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	Philippines	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
2018	1,325	-11,352	-24,384	-5,160	-8,877	415	13,514
2019	1,013	-1,445	13,699	-849	-3,047	-1,283	21,253
2020	-2,292	14,764	-41,381	1,732	11,578	-1,643	24,125
2021	-2,987	-8,515	9,868	1,224	-5,943	-7,337	43,659
2022	-3,108	-16,697	-56,672	-7,075	-18,261	-14,470	36,525
2023	3,975	12,581	-22,792	-3,277	-11,206	568	34,901
2020.2/4	-1,738	4,490	-21,161	-1,269	5,242	-1,332	7,956
3/4	669	1,933	-13,689	676	3,095	632	12,752
4/4	-463	7,209	9,563	3,966	3,185	-741	4,319
2021.1/4	-257	742	-7,944	-436	-27	869	8,671
2/4	-2,062	2,169	-2,074	-63	-1,238	-1,314	10,660
3/4	174	-6,170	2,663	2,037	-1,002	-2,597	12,533
4/4	-843	-5,256	17,223	-314	-3,675	-4,296	11,795
2022.1/4	-1,858	-6,277	-16,441	-1,888	-4,093	-2,202	9,418
2/4	-2,209	-3,570	-11,803	-5,852	-7,861	-2,740	4,920
3/4	790	-5,130	-20,285	-465	-6,257	-4,569	15,045
4/4	168	-1,720	-8,144	1,131	-50	-4,959	7,141
2023.1/4	-38	5,061	-12,246	-188	-4,439	7	5,668
2/4	667	1,591	-10,395	-4,427	-3,972	1,117	6,468
3/4	3,663	2,008	-7,172	366	-2,276	449	13,715
4/4	-317	3,921	7,021	972	-520	-1,005	9,050
2024.1/4	1,584	5,065	...	-1,229	-1,749	2,283	...

8. Trade Balance

In million US\$

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	South Africa	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
2018	110,087	-26,532	1,870	90,498	33,816	-3,523	12,519
2019	79,812	-25,572	2,487	71,512	15,789	-2,437	17,116
2020	80,605	-21,135	17,731	70,935	2,065	1,478	17,859
2021	75,731	-31,224	30,670	76,866	63,675	-4,133	13,573
2022	15,620	-41,590	13,904	58,009	171,079	-7,750	10,998
2023	34,092	-35,035	5,553	91,987	78,423	-7,426	30,213
2020.2/4	8,440	-4,199	1,582	13,357	-1,852	2,272	4,331
3/4	25,922	-5,515	7,030	17,961	-1,479	-956	4,973
4/4	30,807	-5,252	6,907	21,986	1,457	-397	3,557
2021.1/4	18,964	-6,028	6,224	21,023	7,914	-288	3,970
2/4	18,844	-7,074	10,941	19,343	7,990	1,231	3,862
3/4	21,521	-8,162	7,549	17,322	16,315	-3,108	3,387
4/4	16,402	-9,960	5,955	19,177	31,457	-1,968	2,353
2022.1/4	10,752	-10,327	4,675	17,704	42,450	-1,111	3,192
2/4	10,221	-10,218	4,918	10,301	36,293	-429	19
3/4	-3,043	-10,000	3,221	10,606	58,266	-3,394	3,444
4/4	-2,311	-11,045	1,090	19,399	34,071	-2,816	4,343
2023.1/4	-9,781	-7,860	364	22,683	25,585	-1,721	7,816
2/4	6,409	-8,726	971	19,265	15,296	45	7,212
3/4	17,115	-9,216	2,505	23,749	16,559	-3,544	6,544
4/4	20,349	-9,233	1,712	26,289	20,983	-2,206	8,641
2024.1/4	18,941	-9,097	1,123	26,390	16,804	...	9,013

	Germany	Russia	Luxembourg	Mexico	U. S. A.	Belgium	Brazil
2018	263,292	195,058	2,039	-13,768	-878,748	-2,004	43,373
2019	245,868	165,845	1,786	5,168	-857,259	4,176	26,547
2020	209,675	93,441	1,702	34,151	-912,878	11,296	32,370
2021	233,105	193,114	1,029	-10,730	-1,083,187	9,779	36,363
2022	133,272	315,567	-40	-27,116	-1,179,943	-7,647	44,153
2023	261,098	121,617	-198	-5,549	-1,063,289	-3,597	80,582
2020.2/4	28,477	16,532	431	-1,165	-219,914	2,855	13,908
3/4	62,538	18,691	405	16,209	-259,018	2,554	15,847
4/4	61,871	24,997	414	15,588	-256,741	2,765	3,429
2021.1/4	69,886	30,420	1,934	-1,424	-233,067	2,899	-3,490
2/4	59,838	39,152	-602	2,810	-264,677	4,380	23,587
3/4	58,965	54,477	90	-10,041	-294,979	7,134	14,483
4/4	44,417	69,066	-393	-2,076	-290,464	-4,634	1,783
2022.1/4	41,958	84,798	-1,259	-4,828	-300,153	2,284	8,295
2/4	31,591	95,082	-620	-8,079	-309,970	-2,937	17,529
3/4	23,800	72,844	567	-12,899	-295,574	-8,183	8,741
4/4	35,923	62,842	1,272	-1,310	-274,246	1,189	9,589
2023.1/4	64,615	30,519	-631	-4,883	-242,445	-120	12,410
2/4	64,120	26,294	-675	-1,664	-273,459	-5,163	24,936
3/4	71,738	33,390	405	-3,419	-277,772	-516	21,714
4/4	60,625	31,415	703	4,417	-269,613	2,202	21,522
2024.1/4	84,500	33,755	159	-2,745	-252,376	4,054	12,130

8. () Trade Balance (Cont'd)

In million US\$

	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	가 Singapore	Iceland
2018	13,126	72,517	-34,517	-252	1,511	104,011	-1,460
2019	22,605	71,388	-29,801	-1,261	1,456	96,327	-838
2020	25,856	63,482	-9,798	1,241	2,665	103,694	-626
2021	30,536	116,121	-27,710	-347	1,072	121,741	-1,062
2022	23,564	120,938	-62,248	-6,362	-2,288	150,514	-1,469
2023	33,751	127,274	-35,494	1,727	503	154,782	-2,116
2020.2/4	5,233	13,190	448	91	618	25,986	-138
3/4	5,067	14,930	-3,146	1,198	809	27,477	-205
4/4	7,728	18,509	-830	712	621	28,246	-101
2021.1/4	8,107	24,880	-1,852	978	772	23,266	-147
2/4	8,892	29,451	-2,589	-59	409	31,816	-310
3/4	6,174	36,683	-8,814	-811	74	32,511	-335
4/4	7,363	25,107	-14,455	-455	-183	34,046	-270
2022.1/4	7,367	35,929	-16,105	-1,675	-574	34,215	-137
2/4	5,133	21,580	-15,689	-1,014	-551	44,020	-297
3/4	4,317	35,939	-19,035	-1,174	-381	40,275	-464
4/4	6,747	27,491	-11,420	-2,499	-783	31,949	-571
2023.1/4	9,569	28,761	-4,680	176	36	32,596	-316
2/4	6,988	31,081	-8,632	1,073	526	43,749	-606
3/4	6,828	34,474	-12,817	623	-28	39,194	-636
4/4	10,366	32,958	-9,364	-145	-30	39,205	-558
2024.1/4	10,505	35,629	-6,469	1,101	122	33,663	-406

	Ireland	Estonia	U. K.	Australia	Austria	Italy	India
2018	129,048	-1,436	-188,502	20,836	1,401	54,146	-186,692
2019	133,368	-1,035	-185,429	47,648	4,893	67,887	-157,678
2020	162,713	-312	-164,878	39,272	5,116	78,588	-95,450
2021	199,347	-1,493	-224,612	85,888	-36	57,963	-176,721
2022	212,501	-2,703	-271,608	111,661	-7,125	-20,617	-267,188
2023	174,715	-2,479	-231,913	83,325	10,022	44,898	-245,418
2020.2/4	37,828	-84	-15,864	12,768	597	14,063	-10,990
3/4	43,887	-160	-45,013	5,614	1,711	24,219	-14,816
4/4	41,062	-25	-65,362	8,882	1,380	25,885	-34,602
2021.1/4	50,837	-226	-57,206	16,817	880	15,651	-41,745
2/4	48,139	-562	-45,976	25,155	-480	22,695	-30,715
3/4	53,094	-378	-64,621	25,092	371	14,563	-44,511
4/4	47,277	-327	-56,809	18,824	-807	5,054	-59,750
2022.1/4	51,890	-520	-95,614	23,226	-2,184	-6,214	-54,483
2/4	51,035	-893	-74,569	37,082	-1,599	-2,089	-63,054
3/4	53,956	-458	-48,849	24,296	-1,782	-15,370	-78,313
4/4	55,619	-831	-52,576	27,057	-1,559	3,056	-71,337
2023.1/4	60,082	-374	-63,507	27,276	3,204	1,383	-52,587
2/4	41,892	-683	-59,675	22,747	1,699	12,126	-56,703
3/4	40,724	-809	-54,465	14,136	2,035	13,957	-64,526
4/4	32,017	-612	-54,266	19,166	3,083	17,432	-71,603
2024.1/4	...	-520	-51,001	15,014	4,484	18,025	...

8. () Trade Balance (Cont'd)

In million US\$

	Indonesia	Japan	China	Czech Republic	Canada	Thailand	Turkiye
2018	-228	10,587	380,074	9,379	-16,838	22,388	-40,726
2019	3,508	1,361	392,993	10,482	-14,168	26,725	-16,781
2020	28,301	26,647	511,103	12,266	-30,277	40,402	-37,874
2021	43,806	16,706	562,706	3,258	1,928	32,354	-29,321
2022	62,672	-115,689	665,049	-4,140	15,509	13,543	-89,600
2023	46,453	-47,856	593,896	13,075	-1,460	16,972	-86,889
2020.2/4	3,952	-14,390	153,701	1,181	-7,824	8,669	-8,650
3/4	9,792	13,689	156,796	3,437	-9,819	14,134	-11,093
4/4	9,969	23,908	187,127	4,863	-6,112	8,586	-8,515
2021.1/4	7,628	13,048	123,068	4,154	1,710	7,424	-6,999
2/4	8,337	8,480	112,683	1,910	-755	9,278	-6,435
3/4	15,408	-17	144,113	-1,499	-1,034	7,536	-7,161
4/4	12,433	-4,806	182,843	-1,307	2,006	8,116	-8,726
2022.1/4	11,301	-16,221	140,296	279	8,991	7,582	-21,328
2/4	16,797	-28,354	171,013	-1,645	8,005	2,698	-19,611
3/4	17,623	-39,064	195,960	-2,110	-2,502	-918	-26,959
4/4	16,951	-32,051	157,779	-664	1,015	4,180	-21,702
2023.1/4	14,718	-31,460	126,396	3,658	4,089	4,478	-29,527
2/4	10,133	-7,440	160,258	3,817	-5,718	3,650	-21,470
3/4	10,162	-1,883	156,100	1,654	-3,166	5,393	-21,710
4/4	11,440	-7,073	151,143	3,946	3,335	3,452	-14,182
2024.1/4	9,823	...	121,309	5,710	1,917	1,610	-14,428

	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	Philippines	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
2018	-18,415	-13,240	-60,734	333	-50,972	-2,629	-32,272
2019	-18,226	-4,878	-52,800	2,579	-49,312	-4,099	-15,362
2020	-14,236	8,111	-65,669	3,226	-33,775	-1,477	-5,315
2021	-18,745	-8,800	-79,447	2,708	-52,806	-5,139	3,160
2022	-27,739	-25,561	-144,267	-443	-69,701	-15,935	-5,144
2023	-26,756	6,705	-87,508	10,010	-65,788	293	-16,481
2020.2/4	-2,802	2,663	-22,667	933	-4,676	-960	-2,434
3/4	-3,183	2,262	-19,667	-39	-8,979	-100	4,112
4/4	-3,542	3,997	-5,377	2,623	-9,450	-57	-740
2021.1/4	-2,887	1,373	-18,871	175	-11,123	1,093	895
2/4	-4,468	1,138	-15,945	779	-12,187	-720	-3,706
3/4	-5,079	-4,718	-20,643	935	-13,206	-2,558	501
4/4	-6,311	-6,593	-23,988	820	-16,290	-2,953	5,470
2022.1/4	-6,271	-7,055	-34,146	-1,472	-15,694	-3,329	2,100
2/4	-7,094	-5,888	-38,958	-334	-19,207	-3,267	-9,725
3/4	-7,192	-6,854	-40,195	22	-19,710	-4,808	2,118
4/4	-7,182	-5,764	-30,969	1,341	-15,091	-4,531	363
2023.1/4	-5,956	2,698	-29,638	2,128	-17,193	-829	-4,826
2/4	-6,719	2,842	-23,424	2,566	-16,343	1,069	-7,939
3/4	-6,936	861	-21,921	1,837	-16,721	325	-2,732
4/4	-7,145	304	-12,525	3,479	-15,531	-272	-984
2024.1/4	-5,492	2,748	...	178	-14,662	1,386	...

9. Services Balance

In million US\$

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	South Africa	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
2018	-29,369	22,597	116	7,613	-8,751	3,360	5,671
2019	-26,845	23,564	-548	21,064	-9,720	2,631	3,614
2020	-14,670	8,398	-2,652	24,816	-5,413	575	2,130
2021	-5,287	15,213	-4,461	25,818	-778	-3,928	11,895
2022	-7,253	19,959	-5,562	33,863	-5,018	-6,115	27,302
2023	-25,660	23,763	-4,335	36,919	-9,168	-1,960	2,956
2020.2/4	-3,530	1,135	-871	6,720	-659	-312	1,250
3/4	-3,887	4,208	-1,032	5,293	-1,058	-480	1,384
4/4	-2,001	1,795	-1,016	6,816	-1,222	-562	-457
2021.1/4	-2,036	891	-1,045	3,899	157	-593	2,514
2/4	-1,931	1,799	-1,150	7,380	286	-518	2,104
3/4	-762	9,575	-1,180	5,430	-345	-1,358	3,442
4/4	-558	2,949	-1,086	9,109	-876	-1,459	3,835
2022.1/4	202	1,074	-1,097	6,838	-580	-1,436	6,118
2/4	-988	5,374	-1,503	10,161	-1,362	-1,599	9,038
3/4	-2,986	11,153	-1,742	6,849	-1,107	-1,843	10,185
4/4	-3,482	2,357	-1,220	10,014	-1,970	-1,238	1,961
2023.1/4	-7,591	1,158	-747	6,366	-1,737	182	1,600
2/4	-4,711	6,095	-1,294	11,655	-2,726	-715	1,063
3/4	-7,332	13,451	-1,282	7,634	-2,201	-1,007	804
4/4	-6,026	3,059	-1,012	11,263	-2,504	-420	-512
2024.1/4	-6,861	1,433	-506	8,471	-1,299	...	-336

	Germany	Russia	Luxembourg	Mexico	U. S. A.	Belgium	Brazil
2018	-18,555	-30,082	22,493	-13,843	300,148	352	-39,328
2019	-15,067	-36,517	23,546	-9,433	297,865	-831	-38,481
2020	7,616	-16,788	27,300	-12,439	259,184	-881	-24,657
2021	2,302	-20,320	31,893	-12,398	235,115	1,168	-26,957
2022	-38,004	-22,073	30,424	-15,452	235,173	-1,248	-39,618
2023	-68,253	-35,273	29,524	-19,285	278,398	-6,700	-37,596
2020.2/4	6,429	-1,933	6,733	-3,998	64,855	467	-4,978
3/4	-5,824	-3,605	6,241	-4,350	61,411	-995	-5,953
4/4	8,442	-5,545	8,312	-3,021	69,313	-536	-6,388
2021.1/4	5,456	-3,029	7,490	-4,015	61,424	2,558	-5,256
2/4	7,950	-4,070	8,330	-3,172	60,205	635	-6,416
3/4	-7,791	-6,886	7,382	-2,498	49,544	-1,647	-6,974
4/4	-3,313	-6,335	8,691	-2,714	63,942	-379	-8,312
2022.1/4	457	-3,481	8,069	-3,597	54,408	1,241	-8,870
2/4	-7,213	-3,495	7,757	-3,536	54,145	-316	-10,952
3/4	-22,863	-6,777	7,184	-3,843	53,228	-1,749	-10,037
4/4	-8,385	-8,319	7,415	-4,476	73,392	-424	-9,760
2023.1/4	-10,779	-7,614	6,745	-4,362	64,028	-943	-7,627
2/4	-19,119	-8,916	7,830	-5,480	64,523	-1,532	-9,956
3/4	-25,439	-10,299	7,213	-5,852	69,447	-3,874	-9,164
4/4	-12,915	-8,443	7,736	-3,590	80,400	-352	-10,848
2024.1/4	-13,620	-7,251	8,043	-356	70,308	-1,573	-10,691

9. () Services Balance (Cont'd)

In million US\$

	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	가 Singapore	Iceland
2018	-2,111	-1,530	73,002	1,099	3,088	8,068	2,382
2019	521	-6,287	70,714	1,365	3,251	14,971	1,964
2020	-2,014	-19,314	28,287	1,091	2,190	6,114	305
2021	-1,115	-18,380	41,678	646	2,594	35,564	603
2022	-9,462	-8,728	78,799	419	3,640	41,562	1,432
2023	-8,274	-26,097	100,577	642	4,160	32,551	2,123
2020.2/4	-859	-4,277	3,825	258	419	1,979	-20
3/4	-1,330	-5,714	8,551	505	625	2,126	154
4/4	399	-5,520	6,548	2	600	1,054	-11
2021.1/4	166	-4,380	3,547	117	503	8,431	-62
2/4	992	-5,164	7,017	99	624	8,942	85
3/4	-1,621	-4,392	15,851	371	756	8,650	532
4/4	-651	-4,444	15,263	59	712	9,533	48
2022.1/4	-2,107	-2,773	13,132	112	677	10,284	60
2/4	-2,281	-2,368	21,812	9	967	9,813	326
3/4	-3,460	-369	25,302	145	1,101	9,322	849
4/4	-1,614	-3,218	18,554	153	895	12,143	197
2023.1/4	-2,728	-2,868	18,137	253	890	8,219	181
2/4	-1,927	-6,881	27,013	238	1,073	6,017	627
3/4	-804	-6,584	32,664	107	1,118	8,118	1,110
4/4	-2,814	-9,764	22,762	43	1,079	10,181	205
2024.1/4	-1,315	-4,279	22,145	66	864	9,591	95

	Ireland	Estonia	U. K.	Australia	Austria	Italy	India
2018	-18,569	2,278	148,924	-5,154	11,869	-3,530	80,774
2019	-84,034	2,308	145,600	-1,178	10,853	-529	84,226
2020	-80,485	67	179,948	9,766	9,306	-9,321	87,108
2021	7,184	1,078	219,893	3,721	3,595	-11,467	102,681
2022	550	2,493	184,967	-17,633	8,860	-12,068	132,527
2023	8,273	2,821	190,274	-15,840	8,298	-7,906	159,157
2020.2/4	476	433	43,751	2,929	44	-3,615	20,758
3/4	3,031	156	40,053	3,027	2,681	2,900	21,086
4/4	-18,027	-987	50,644	2,851	1,040	-3,253	23,237
2021.1/4	7,222	-155	54,828	3,353	186	-4,986	23,485
2/4	7,368	-183	58,824	1,467	-39	-4,270	25,808
3/4	7,204	393	46,724	343	1,718	1,865	25,579
4/4	-14,610	1,024	59,517	-1,442	1,730	-4,077	27,809
2022.1/4	7,814	490	48,270	-2,221	4,314	-6,590	28,319
2/4	1,329	641	40,052	-4,234	666	-1,829	31,069
3/4	-2,032	614	38,195	-6,423	781	2,044	34,426
4/4	-6,560	748	58,450	-4,755	3,098	-5,693	38,713
2023.1/4	-887	591	51,069	-1,203	5,322	-6,196	39,075
2/4	8,059	823	45,674	-5,205	-320	-1,289	35,121
3/4	9,354	635	36,429	-5,915	900	3,495	39,941
4/4	-8,254	772	57,101	-3,517	2,395	-3,917	45,020
2024.1/4	...	646	51,068	-869	6,316	-5,598	...

9. () Services Balance (Cont'd)

In million US\$

	Indonesia	Japan	China	Czech Republic	Canada	Thailand	Turkiye
2018	-6,485	-9,182	-292,168	5,539	-16,894	22,535	36,416
2019	-7,641	-9,977	-261,149	4,634	-11,370	24,323	42,767
2020	-9,755	-34,245	-152,530	4,442	-6,222	-14,469	15,182
2021	-14,599	-38,517	-101,212	4,853	-1,810	-32,497	32,620
2022	-19,957	-42,233	-87,440	3,869	-12,431	-23,958	52,949
2023	-18,089	-21,250	-207,833	4,220	-8,349	-8,110	52,575
2020.2/4	-2,148	-12,159	-32,825	1,100	-694	-4,649	337
3/4	-2,768	-8,608	-39,760	1,305	-956	-5,211	5,478
4/4	-3,105	-7,788	-28,503	483	823	-6,798	4,162
2021.1/4	-3,446	-4,649	-30,073	1,052	1,042	-7,556	2,854
2/4	-3,660	-14,591	-27,545	1,475	-1,029	-8,115	4,341
3/4	-3,531	-9,451	-29,825	1,317	-1,678	-8,570	16,044
4/4	-3,962	-9,826	-13,769	1,009	-144	-8,256	9,381
2022.1/4	-4,335	-9,813	-13,113	1,103	-2,725	-6,771	6,308
2/4	-4,972	-11,138	-18,532	1,348	-5,155	-7,522	11,540
3/4	-5,260	-13,491	-27,300	1,177	-3,651	-6,163	22,702
4/4	-5,391	-7,791	-28,495	241	-900	-3,502	12,399
2023.1/4	-4,537	-7,369	-41,033	1,132	-3,188	-1,391	7,509
2/4	-4,621	-7,974	-49,220	1,160	-2,853	-2,925	12,512
3/4	-3,954	-7,690	-60,886	1,224	-625	-1,827	21,516
4/4	-4,976	1,783	-56,695	703	-1,683	-1,967	11,038
2024.1/4	-4,417	...	-61,226	1,227	-3,987	711	7,123

	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	Philippines	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
2018	20,583	25,340	28,533	-3,766	11,608	9,530	31,506
2019	20,064	26,943	28,602	-2,158	13,039	7,935	21,029
2020	9,849	26,208	18,832	-2,847	13,866	4,573	11,979
2021	11,979	31,674	40,999	-2,664	14,039	5,619	17,375
2022	22,656	38,343	54,638	-6,426	15,895	8,229	19,846
2023	30,337	42,732	39,999	-10,800	19,120	10,633	19,236
2020.2/4	1,267	5,600	1,697	-1,082	2,914	497	2,853
3/4	3,241	6,635	8,001	-985	3,852	1,645	3,122
4/4	2,085	6,907	8,337	554	4,075	1,002	1,727
2021.1/4	1,558	7,708	3,225	-971	3,453	787	5,428
2/4	2,005	8,401	8,466	-904	2,925	1,630	3,190
3/4	4,787	7,817	13,949	-869	3,882	1,899	5,105
4/4	3,628	7,748	15,359	80	3,779	1,303	3,651
2022.1/4	3,750	8,649	10,265	-1,316	3,234	1,742	6,351
2/4	5,491	10,864	19,194	-2,068	2,962	2,110	4,725
3/4	8,198	9,558	13,032	-1,736	4,355	2,458	5,272
4/4	5,217	9,272	12,146	-1,306	5,345	1,919	3,497
2023.1/4	5,615	10,045	3,315	-2,367	4,698	2,188	5,940
2/4	7,702	11,255	12,419	-3,041	4,190	2,652	4,703
3/4	10,680	10,949	11,290	-2,353	5,069	3,243	5,042
4/4	6,340	10,483	12,976	-3,039	5,163	2,550	3,552
2024.1/4	6,608	10,073	...	-2,163	3,938	2,332	...

부 록
APPENDIX

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통계표 정보 이용안내

Information on Statistical Tables

【월간국제통계】

통계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시 계 열 수 (Time Series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
I. 노동			
1. 경제활동인구	경제활동인구	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr 』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
2. 취업자 수	취업자 수	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr 』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
3. 실업자 수	실업자 수	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr 』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
4. 실업률(15세 이상)(계절조정)	실업률(계절조정)	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr 』 OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
5. 조화 실업률(계절조정)	조화 실업률(계절조정)	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
6. 제조업 취업자 수(계절조정)	제조업 취업자 수(계절조정)	연(6), 분기(16)	OECD 『Labour Force Statistics』
7. 농업 취업자 수(계절조정)	농업 취업자 수(계절조정)	연(6), 분기(16)	OECD 『Labour Force Statistics』
8. 서비스업 취업자 수(계절조정)	서비스업 취업자 수(계절조정)	연(6), 분기(16)	OECD 『Labour Force Statistics』
II. 광업·제조업·에너지			
1. 광업·제조업 생산지수 (건설업 제외)	광업·제조업생산지수(건설업 제외), 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『광업·제조업동향조사』 https://kosis.kr OECD 『Main Economic Indicator』
2. 광업·제조업 생산지수(제조업)	광업·제조업 생산지수(제조업), 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『광업·제조업동향조사』 https://kosis.kr OECD 『Main Economic Indicator』
3. 임금지수(제조업)	임금지수(제조업), 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
4. 석유 생산량	석유 생산량	연(6), 월(18)	EAI 『U.S. Energy Information Administration』
III. 건설·교통·도소매·경기			
1. 주거용빌딩 건축허가(수주)	주거용빌딩 건축허가, 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
2. 승용차 등록대수	승용차 등록대수	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
3. 국제해운수송	국제해운수송, 출항, 입항	연(6), 월(18)	UN 『Monthly Bulletin of Statistics』
4. 소매판매 불변금액 지수 (계절조정)	소매판매 불변금액 지수(계절조정), 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
5. 경기선행지수(계절조정)	경기선행지수(계절조정)	월(24)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
IV. 물가			
1. 생산자 물가지수	생산자 물가지수, 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
2. 소비자 물가지수	소비자 물가지수, 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『소비자물가지수월보』 https://kosis.kr OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
3. 소비자 물가지수 (서비스)	소비자 물가지수(서비스), 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『소비자물가지수월보』 https://kosis.kr OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
4. 소비자 물가지수 (비식품 및 비에너지)	소비자 물가지수(비식품 및 비에너지), 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『소비자물가지수월보』 https://kosis.kr OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
5. 수출물가지수	수출물가지수, 전년(동기간)비	연(6), 분기(16)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
6. 수입물가지수	수입물가지수, 전년(동기간)비	연(6), 분기(16)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
7. 수출입물량지수	수출입물량지수, 전년(동기간)비	연(6), 분기(16)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
8. 수출입단가지수	수출입단가지수, 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
9. 비교물가수준	OECD 국가별 기준 비교물가	월(1)	OECD 『Purchasing Power Parities Statistics』
V. 국민계정			
1. 국내총생산 (당해년가격, 계절조정)	국내총생산(당해년가격, 계절조정)	연(6), 분기(16)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
2. GDP디플레이터(계절조정)	GDP디플레이터(계절조정)	연(6), 분기(16)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
3. GDP성장률(기준년가격)	GDP성장률(기준년가격)	연(6), 분기(16)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
4. 정부소비지출(계절조정)	정부소비지출(계절조정)	분기(21)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
5. 민간소비지출(계절조정)	민간소비지출(계절조정)	분기(21)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
6. 총고정자본형성(계절조정)	총고정자본형성(계절조정)	분기(21)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

통계 표명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시 계 열 수 (Time Series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
VI. 금융			
1. 통화(M1)증감률	통화(M1)증감률	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
2. 총통화(M2)증감률	총통화(M2)증감률	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
3. 총유동성(M3)증감률(계절조정)	총유동성(M3)증감률(계절조정)	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
4. 단기이자율(3개월 이자율 및 수익률)	단기이자율(3개월 이자율 및 수익률)	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
5. 장기국채수익률(10년 만기)	장기국채수익률(10년 만기)	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
6. 예금금리	예금금리	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
7. 대출금리	대출금리	연(6), 월(18)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
8. 국제금리	국제금리, 정부채, 시장금리	연(6), 월(18)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
9. 정책금리	정책금리	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
10. 정부채권수익률	정부채권수익률	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
11. 주가지수	주가지수	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
VII. 무역 · 국제수지			
1. 수출(F.O.B.)	수출액	연(6), 월(18)	관세청 『수출입무역통계』 https://www.customs.go.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
2. 수입(C.I.F.)	수입액	연(6), 월(18)	관세청 『수출입무역통계』 https://www.customs.go.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
3. 외환보유액(총보유액)	외환보유액(금포함)	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
4. 외환보유액(금제외)	외환보유액(금제외)	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
5. 환율	환율	연(6), 월(18)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
6. 실질실효환율	실질실효환율	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
7. 경상수지	경상수지	연(6), 분기(16)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
8. 상품수지	상품수지	연(6), 분기(16)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
9. 서비스수지	서비스수지	연(6), 분기(16)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

통계표 정보 이용안내

Information on Statistical Tables

【국제통계연감】

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시 계 열 수 (Time series)	자 료 출 처 및 홈 페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
I. 영토/인구			
1. 국토면적(2021)	총면적, 육지면적, 농경지(경지, 과수원), 비 농경지	2021	FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』 국토교통부 『지적통계연보』
2. 총 토지면적 대비 산림면적 비율	총 토지면적 대비 산림면적 비율	2000, 2010, 2015-2020	UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 』
3. 장래인구	장래인구	2011-2023, 2025, 2030, 2035, 2040	통계청 『장래인구추계』 https://kosis.kr UN 『 https://population.un.org/wpp 』
4. 부양인구비 및 노령화지수(2023)	인구(0-14세, 15-64세, 65세 이상), 총 부양인구비(유소년, 노년), 노령화지수	2023	통계청 『장래인구추계』 https://kosis.kr UN 『 https://population.un.org/wpp 』
5. 주요도시 인구	국가별 도시 인구	2000-2030(5년간격)	통계청 『시도별 장래인구추계』 https://kosis.kr UN 『 https://esa.un.org/unpd/wup 』
6. 도시화율	도시화율	2000-2030(5년간격)	UN 『 https://esa.un.org/unpd/wup 』
7. 순이동률	순이동률	2015-2050(5년간격)	UN 『 https://population.un.org/wpp 』
8. 인구동태 및 밀도	조출생률, 조사망률, 자연증가율, 조혼인율, 조이혼율, 연평균인구증가율, 인구밀도	2018-2021	통계청 『장래인구추계』, 『 https://kosis.kr 』인구동향조사 국토교통부 『지적통계연보』, UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products 』 대만 『Statistical Yearbook』
9. 출생아 수 및 출생 성비	출생(남, 여), 출생 성비	2011-2022년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr 』인구동향조사 UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products 』 대만 『Statistical Yearbook』
10. 합계출산율	합계출산율	2010-2050년(5년간격)	UN 『 https://population.un.org/wpp 』
11. 영아사망률	영아사망률	2010-2050년(5년간격)	UN 『 https://population.un.org/wpp 』
12. 기대수명	기대수명	2010-2050년(5년간격)	UN 『 https://population.un.org/wpp 』
13. 재외동포	전체, 시민권자+영주권자, 일반체류자+유학생	2011-2021(2년간격)	외교부 『재외동포현황』
14. 재한 등록외국인 수 및 정규 임국외국인 수	재한 등록외국인 수, 정규 임국외국인 수	2018-2022	법무부 『출입국·외국인정책통계연보』
II. 사회/범죄·안전			
1. 의도적 살인 건수 및 수감자 수	의도적 살인 건수, 수감자 수	2020-2021	UNODC 『 https://www.dataunodc.un.org 』
2. 10만명당 의도적 살인 희생자 수	전체, 남자, 여자 희생자 수	2019-2021	UNODC 『 https://www.dataunodc.un.org 』
3. 피난민 및 군사력	피난민(양령국가별, 발생국가별), 군사무기이전(수입, 수출), 군대요원	2012, 2019, 2022	The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』
4. 교통사고 사망자 수	사망자 수, 거주민 100만명당 사망자 수, 차량 100만대당 사망자 수	2019-2021	OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』
5. 교통사고 부상자 수	부상자 수	2014-2021	OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』
6. 10만명당 직접적 재산 피해자	10만명당 직접적 재산 피해자 수	2014-2021	UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 』
7. 국가경쟁력 순위	국가경쟁력 순위	2016-2023	국제경영개발대학원(IMD) 『 https://www.imd.org 』
8. 성불평등지수(2021)	성불평등지수, 모성사망률, 청소년 출산율, 여성국회의원비율	2021	UNDP 『Human Development Report』 『 https://hdr.undp.org 』
9. 관리적 여성 비율	관리적 여성 비율	2015-2022	UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 』
10. 여성 국회의원 수	여성 국회의원 수	2016-2023	UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 』
11. 10만명당 자살률	전체, 남자, 여자 10만명당 자살률	2019-2021	OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』
III. 노동·임금			
1. 경제활동인구 및 참가율	해당연령, 조사방법, 경제활동가능인구, 경제활동인구(남, 여), 경제활동참가율(남, 여)	2017-2022년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr 』경제활동인구조사 ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』
2. 고용률	고용률	2013-2022	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
3. 취업자	취업자	2013-2022	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr 』경제활동인구조사 ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』 대만 『 https://eng.stat.gov.tw 』

통계표명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시계열수 (Time series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
4. 산업별 취업자	전체, 남자, 여자, 산업별 취업자	2015-2022년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『 경제활동인구조사">https://kosis.kr>경제활동인구조사 』 ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』 대만 『 https://eng.stat.gov.tw 』
5. 직업별 취업자	전체, 남자, 여자, 직업별 취업자	2019-2022년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『 경제활동인구조사">https://kosis.kr>경제활동인구조사 』 ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』
6. 종사상 지위별 취업자	전체, 남자, 여자, 종사상 지위별 취업자	2017-2022년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『 경제활동인구조사">https://kosis.kr>경제활동인구조사 』 ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』 대만 『 https://eng.stat.gov.tw 』
7. 파트타임 근로자 비중	파트타임 근로자 비중	2013-2022	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
8. 파트타임 근로자 중 여성 비율	파트타임 근로자 중 여성 비율	2013-2022	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
9. 실업률	조사방법, 해당연령, 전체, 남자, 여자	2013-2022	통계청 『 경제활동인구조사">https://kosis.kr>경제활동인구조사 』 ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』 대만 『 https://eng.stat.gov.tw 』
10. 청년(15-24세) 실업률	전체, 남자, 여자	2016-2024	ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』
11. 고용 지수	전체, 농림어업, 산업, 서비스업	2015-2022	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
12. 근로자당 연평균 실제 근로시간	전체 취업자, 의존적 취업자	2017-2022	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
13. 제조업 근로자의 주당 평균 실제 근로시간	근로형태, 제조업 주당 평균근로시간	2014-2022	ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』
14. 제조업 종업원의 명목 월평균 임금	기간, 제조업 월평균임금	2015-2022	ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』
15. 남녀 임금격차(제조업)	기간, 남녀 임금격차(제조업)	2015-2022	ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』
16. 단위 노동비용	단위 노동비용	2003-2022	OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』
17. 근로자 10만명당 치명적 산업재해 수	사망 십만인율	2013-2022	고용노동부 『산업재해 현황분석』 https://www.moel.go.kr ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』
18. 대도시권 노동시장	취업자, 경제활동인구, 실업자	2007-2021년 중 국가별 1년	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
19. GDP 대비 노동소득 분배율	GDP 대비 노동소득 분배율	2013-2020	UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 』
20. 파업과 직장폐쇄	건수, 참가인원, 손실일수	2013-2022	ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』
IV. 소득·소비·자산			
1. 소득분포	상·하위 10%, 5분위별 소득분포	2016-2022년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『 소득·소비·자산>가계금융복지조사">https://kosis.kr>소득·소비·자산>가계금융복지조사 』 The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』
2. 지니계수	지니계수	2012-2021	OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』
3. 상대적 빈곤율	상대적 빈곤율	2012-2021	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
4. 순대출/순차입 비율-가계	순대출/순차입 비율	2013-2022	OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』
5. 가계금융자산	가계금융자산	2013-2022	OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』
6. 가계처분가능소득	가계처분가능소득	2013-2022	OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』
7. 가계지출	가계지출	2015-2022	OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』
8. 가계저축	가계저축	2015-2022	OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』
9. 가계부채	가계부채	2015-2022	OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』
V. 보건·복지			
1. 의료종사자수	의사, 약사, 치과 의사, 간호사 수	2004-2022년 중 국가별 1년	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
2. 병상수 및 유아집중률	인구1,000명당 병상수, 유아집중률(홀릭, DPT)	2004-2021년 중 국가별 1년	The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』
3. 10만명당 주요 사망원인별 사망률(2019)	총사망률, 특정강연성 및 기생충성질환, 악성신생물(암), 당뇨병, 순환기계통질환, 호흡기계통의 질환, 소화기계통의 질환, 사망의 외부요인 등	2019	통계청 『사망원인통계』 WHO 『Mortality Database, https://www.who.int 』
4. 10만명당 결핵 발생 빈도	10만명당 결핵 발생 빈도	2012-2021	The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』
5. 출산 10만명당 임신부 사망률	출산 10만명당 임신부 사망률	2012-2021	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
6. 청소년 출산율(15-19세 여성 1,000명당 출생)	청소년 출산율	2012-2021	The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』
7. 흡연율	남자, 여자 흡연율	2013-2022	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
8. 1인당 담배 소비량	1인당 담배 소비량	2012-2022	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
9. 1인당 주류 소비량	1인당 주류 소비량	2012-2022	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시 계 열 수 (Time series)	자 료 출 처 및 홈 페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
10. 보건관련 지출비(2020)	보건지출비(GDP대비-경상, 공공, 본인 부담, 1인당 보건지출, 1인당 보건지출(PPP), 외부보건비	2020	The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』
11. 보건서비스 지출비	보건 당기 지출, 치료 및 재활 치료, 장기 치료, 보건 보조 서비스, 의약품, 예방치료, 정부의료체계 및 재정행정	2020-2021	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
12. AIDS 환자수	AIDS 환자수	2016-2022	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
13. 비만인구비율(15세 이상)	과체중, 비만, 과체중+비만(전체, 남자, 여자)	2015-2022년 중 국가별 1년	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
14. 전염병	전염병(백일해, 홍역)	2018-2022	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
15. 의약품 판매	의약품 판매	2012-2022	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
16. 의약품 소비	소항과 및 신진대사, 제산제, 소화성 궤양 및 위장용 약물, 당뇨 약물 등	2021-2022	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
17. 영양부족인구 비율	영양부족인구 비율	2013-2020	UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 』
18. 공여국별 총개발원조	공여국별 총개발원조	2015-2021	UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 』
19. 공공사회복지 지출	공공사회복지 지출	2014-2022	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
20. 삶의 질	비시설 주거, 주택 비용, 1인당 방수, 기계저분가능소득, 기계순자산, 노동 시장 불안정성, 고용률, 장기 실업률, 개인 소득, 인적네트워크 등		OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
VI. 교육/문화·여가			
1. 인간개발지수(2021)	HDI 순위, 인간개발지수, 기대수명, 평균 교육기간, 기대교육기간, 1인당 GNI	2021	UNDP 『Human Development Index』, 『 http://hdr.undp.org 』
2. 교육단계별 취학률	초등교육, 중등교육(전기중등교육, 후기중등교육), 중등후비고등교육	2017-2022년 중 국가별 1년	UNESCO 『 http://data.uis.unesco.org 』
3. 교사 수 및 여교사 비율	학교전·초등·전기중등·후기중등(교사 수, 여교사 비율)	2016-2022년 중 국가별 1년	UNESCO 『 http://data.uis.unesco.org 』
4. 교사 1인당 학생 수	유아교육, 초등교육, 중등교육, 고등교육	2019-2020	OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』
5. GDP 대비 정부 재원 교육비 비율	교육단계별 정부 재원 교육비 비율(학교전교육, 초등교육 등)	2015-2022년 중 국가별 1년	UNESCO 『 http://data.uis.unesco.org 』
6. 교육단계별 연간 학생 1인당 공교육비	초등교육, 중등교육, 고등교육	2018-2019	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
7. 학업 성취도	남녀별 수학, 과학, 읽기점수	2015, 2018	OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』
8. 외래 관광객 및 해외 관광객	외래 관광객, 해외 관광객	2014-2021	UNWTO, 한국관광공사 『한국관광통계』
9. 세계 관광 수입 및 관광 지출	관광 수입, 관광 지출	2015-2021	UNWTO, 한국관광공사 『한국관광통계』
10. 가계의 오락·문화비 지출	가계의 오락·문화비 지출	2016-2021	UN 『 https://data.un.org 』
11. 정부의 오락, 문화, 종교에 대한 지출	정부의 오락, 문화, 종교에 대한 지출	2016-2021	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
VII. 농림/수산			
1. 농업면적	농업면적	2015-2020	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr 』농업면적조사 국토교통부 『 https://stat.molit.go.kr 』지적통계 The World Bank 『 https://databank.worldbank.org 』
2. 농업생산지수	농업생산지수	2012-2021	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr 』농림업생산지수 FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』
3. 농업생산량(쌀)	쌀, 경작면적당 생산량	2019-2021	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr 』농작물생산조사 FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』
4. 농업생산량(보리)	보리, 경작면적당 생산량	2019-2021	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr 』농작물생산조사 FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』
5. 농업생산량(밀, 옥수수)	밀, 옥수수, 경작면적당 생산량	2019-2021	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr 』농작물생산조사 FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』
6. 농업생산량(감자, 고구마)	감자, 고구마, 경작면적당 생산량	2019-2021	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr 』농작물생산조사 FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』
7. 농업생산량(차잎, 흙)	차잎, 호프, 경작면적당 생산량	2019-2021	FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』
8. 농업생산량(생커피원두, 미가공 담배)	생커피원두, 미가공담배, 경작면적당 생산량	2019-2021	FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』
9. 가축사육(소)	소	2018-2021	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr 』가축동향조사 FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』
10. 가축사육(돼지)	돼지	2018-2021	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr 』가축동향조사 FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시 계 열 수 (Time series)	자 료 출 처 및 홈 페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
11. 가축사육(양)	양	2018-2021	농림축산식품부 『기타가축통계』 『https://www.mafra.go.kr』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
12. 가축사육(닭)	닭	2018-2021	통계청 『https://kosis.kr>가축동향조사』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
13. 가축생산량(쇠고기)	쇠고기	2018-2021	농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품주요통계』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
14. 가축생산량(돼지고기)	돼지고기	2018-2021	농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품주요통계』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
15. 비료생산량	합계, 질소질, 인산질, 칼리질	2020, 2021	농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품통계연보』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
16. 비료소비량	합계, 질소질, 인산질, 칼리질	2020, 2021	농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품통계연보』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
17. 원목생산량	원목생산량	2012-2021	산림청 『임업통계연보』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
18. 어업 및 양식 생산량	어업 및 양식 생산량	2013-2021	FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
VIII. 광업·제조업·도소매			
1. 광업·제조업 생산지수	총지수, 광업, 제조업, 전기·가스·증기업	2016-2022	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
2. 제조업 부가가치액 및 구성	제조업 부가가치액(100만 달러), 구성비(식품, 음료 및 담배 등)	2011, 2016, 2021	The World Bank 『https://databank.worldbank.org』
3. 선철 생산	선철 생산	2013-2021	한국철강협회 『철강통계연보』 https://www.kosa.or.kr
4. 조강 생산	조강 생산	2013-2021	한국철강협회 『철강통계연보』 https://www.kosa.or.kr
5. 철강재 수출·수입	수출, 수입	2017-2021	한국철강협회 『철강통계연보』 https://www.kosa.or.kr
6. 자동차 생산	승용차, 상용차, 전체	2019-2022	한국자동차산업협회(KAMA) 『https://www.kama.or.kr』 『한국의 자동차산업』
7. 주요국의 자동차 수출·수입	수출, 수입(승용차, 상용차, 전체)	2014-2021	한국자동차산업협회(KAMA) 『https://www.kama.or.kr』 『세계자동차통계』
8. 상대국별 자동차 수출·수입(2021)	한국, 일본, 독일, 미국(승용차, 상용차)	2021	한국자동차산업협회(KAMA) 『https://www.kama.or.kr』 『세계자동차통계』
9. 소매판매액지수	소매판매액지수	2014-2022	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
IX. 교통·물류/건설			
1. 자동차 보유대수	자동차 보유대수	2014-2020	한국자동차산업협회(KAMA) 『https://www.kama.or.kr』
2. 내륙화물 및 여객 운송	내륙화물, 여객 운송	2013-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
3. 국제해운수송	국제해운수송(입항, 출항)	2016-2022	UN 『Monthly Bulletin of Statistics』
4. 민간정기항공수송	전체(국내수송+국제수송), 국제수송	2019-2021	ICAO 『Annual Report』
5. 내륙 교통 시설 투자	내륙 교통 시설 투자	2015-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
6. 철도 시설 투자	철도 시설 투자	2015-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
7. 도로 시설 투자	도로 시설 투자	2015-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
8. 내륙 운하 시설 투자	내륙 운하 시설 투자	2015-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
9. 항만 시설 투자	항만 시설 투자	2015-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
10. 공항 시설 투자	공항 시설 투자	2015-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
11. 건설업생산지수	건설업생산지수	2013-2022	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
12. 주거용빌딩 건축허가	주거용빌딩 건축허가	2013-2022	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
X. 정보통신/과학·기술			
1. 국내 우편	우편, 소포	2019-2021	UPU 『https://www.upu.int』 대만 『https://www.stat.gov.tw』
2. 국제 우편	발송, 도착	2018-2021	UPU 『https://www.upu.int』
3. 전화 가입자 수	가입자 수, 인구 100명당	2020-2022	ITU 『https://www.itu.int』
4. 이동전화 가입자 수	가입자 수, 인구 100명당	2020-2022	ITU 『https://www.itu.int』
5. 인터넷	인터넷 이용률, 고정 광대역 가입자 수(가입자 수, 인구 100명당)	2021-2022	ITU 『https://www.itu.int』
6. 컴퓨터 사용 가구	컴퓨터 사용률, 인터넷 사용률	2020-2022	OECD 『https://data.oecd.org』
7. 총연구원 수	총연구원 수	2015-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
8. 자금출처별 연구개발비	GDP 대비, 정부, 기업, 해외, 고등교육 및 민간비영리기관	2018-2021년 중 국가별 1년	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시 계 열 수 (Time series)	자 료 출 처 및 홈 페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
9. 연구주체별 연구개발비	기업, 고등교육기관, 정부, 민간비영리기관	2019-2022년 중 국가별 1년	OECD 「 https://stats.oecd.org 」
10. 100만명당 R&D 연구개발자	100만명당 R&D 연구개발자	2005-2020	The World Bank 「 https://www.worldbank.org 」
11. 주요국 특허 출원·등록	특허출원접수, 특허등록	2017-2021	WIPO 「 https://wipo.int 」
12. 지식재산권 사용료	사용료 수입, 사용료 지급	2019-2022	The World Bank 「 https://www.worldbank.org 」
XI. 물가			
1. 생산자물가지수	생산자물가지수	2013-2022	IMF 「International Financial Statistics」 대만 「 https://eng.stat.gov.tw 」
2. 소비자물가지수	소비자물가지수	2013-2022	IMF 「International Financial Statistics」 대만 「 https://eng.stat.gov.tw 」
3. 에너지 가격	산업별 중질연료유, 가정용 경질연료유, 차량용 디젤유 등	2021	IEA 「Key World Energy Statistics」
4. 비교물가수준(대한민국기준)	비교물가수준(대한민국기준)	2018-2022	OECD 「 https://stats.oecd.org 」
5. 비교물가수준(미국기준)	비교물가수준(미국기준)	2018-2022	OECD 「 https://stats.oecd.org 」
6. 주택가격지수	명목, 실질 주택가격지수	2015-2022	OECD 「 https://stats.oecd.org 」
7. 인플레이션 전망	인플레이션 전망	2016-2024	OECD 「 https://data.oecd.org 」
XII. 국민계정			
1. 국민총소득(당해년가격)	국민총소득(당해년가격)	2013-2022	The World Bank 「 https://www.worldbank.org 」 대만 「 https://www.stat.gov.tw 」
2. 1인당 국민총소득(당해년가격)	1인당 국민총소득(당해년가격)	2013-2022	The World Bank 「 https://www.worldbank.org 」 대만 「 https://www.stat.gov.tw 」
3. 국내총생산(당해년가격)	국내총생산(당해년가격)	2013-2022	한국은행 「 https://ecos.bok.or.kr 」 The World Bank 「 https://www.worldbank.org 」 대만 「 https://www.stat.gov.tw 」
4. 1인당 국내총생산(당해년가격)	1인당 국내총생산(당해년가격)	2013-2022	한국은행 「 https://ecos.bok.or.kr 」 The World Bank 「 https://www.worldbank.org 」 대만 「 https://www.stat.gov.tw 」
5. 경제성장률(물변가격)	경제성장률(물변가격)	2013-2022	한국은행 「 https://ecos.bok.or.kr 」 The World Bank 「 https://www.worldbank.org 」 대만 「 https://www.stat.gov.tw 」
6. GDP 디플레이터	GDP 디플레이터	2013-2022	IMF 「International Financial Statistics」
7. 경제활동별 국내총생산(당해년가격)	국내총생산, 농림어업, 광공업, 건설업 등, 제조업, 서비스업	2020-2022	한국은행 「 https://ecos.bok.or.kr 」 The World Bank 「 https://www.worldbank.org 」 대만 「 https://www.stat.gov.tw 」
8. 지출항목별 국내총생산(당해년가격)	국내총생산, 구성비(정부최종소비지출, 민간최종소비지출, 재고증감, 총고정자본형성, 재화 및 서비스의 수출, 재화 및 서비스의 수입)	2020-2022	The World Bank 「 https://www.worldbank.org 」
9. 국내총생산에 대한 투자율(당해년가격)	국내총생산에 대한 투자율(당해년가격)	2013-2022	The World Bank 「 https://www.worldbank.org 」
10. 국내총생산에 대한 저축률(당해년가격)	국내총생산에 대한 저축률(당해년가격)	2013-2022	The World Bank 「 https://www.worldbank.org 」
11. 1인당 가계총조정처분가능소득	1인당 가계총조정처분가능소득	2013-2022	OECD 「 https://stats.oecd.org 」
XIII. 정부·재정/금융/보험			
1. 중앙정부 재정	세입, 세출	2018-2021	기획재정부 「 https://www.moef.go.kr 」 IMF 「Government Finance Statistics」
2. 국민부담률(GDP 대비)	국민부담률(GDP 대비)	2002-2021	OECD 「 https://stats.oecd.org 」
3. 일반정부 총부채 비율(GDP 대비)	일반정부 총 부채 비율(GDP 대비)	2007-2022	기획재정부 「 https://www.moef.go.kr 」 OECD 「 https://stats.oecd.org 」
4. 평균근로자 세금	평균근로자 세금	2013-2022	OECD 「 https://stats.oecd.org 」
5. 공적개발원조	공적개발원조	2013-2022	OECD 「 https://data.oecd.org 」
6. 공공 및 개인연금 지출	공공연금지출, 개인연금지출	2013-2021	OECD 「 https://data.oecd.org 」
7. 순대출/순차입-일반정부	순대출/순차입-일반정부	2013-2022	OECD 「 https://stats.oecd.org 」
8. 사회보험부담률(GDP 대비)	사회보험부담률(GDP 대비)	2012-2021	OECD 「 https://stats.oecd.org 」
9. 통화지표(M1, M3)	통화지표(M1, M3)	2013-2022	OECD 「 https://stats.oecd.org 」
10. 주요 국제금리	초단기국채율, 예금금리, 대출금리, 정부채, 시장금리	2015-2022	IMF 「International Financial Statistics」

통계표명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시계열수 (Time series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
11. 중앙은행 정책금리	중앙은행 정책금리	2013-2022	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
12. 총 보험료	생명보험, 손해보험 보험료	2013-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
13. 보험중사자 1인당 원수보험료	보험중사자 1인당 원수보험료	2014-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
14. 외국계 보험회사의 시장점유율 (생명보험)	외국계 보험회사의 시장점유율 (생명보험)	2012-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
15. 외국계 보험회사의 시장점유율 (손해보험)	외국계 보험회사의 시장점유율 (손해보험)	2012-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
16. 해외거래소 주가지수	해외 거래소별 주가지수	2018-2022	세계거래소연맹 『https://www.world-exchanges.org』
17. 증권거래 주요지표	해외 거래소별 주식거래대금, 상장주식시가총액	2018-2022	세계거래소연맹 『https://www.world-exchanges.org』
XIV. 무역 · 국제수지			
1. 수출 · 수입	수출, 수입	2013-2022	관세청 『https://www.customs.go.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
2. 주요상품 수출액(세계총액)	주요상품(신선, 냉장, 냉동 소고기류, 의약품, 알루미늄, 승용차 등 45개 품목) 수출액	2012-2021	UN 『International Trade Statistics Yearbook』 『https://comtrade.un.org』
3. 주요상품 수출 · 수입액(2021)	주요상품(신선, 냉장, 냉동 소고기류, 쌀, 비제분곡 주수, 알콜음료 등 42개 품목) 수출, 수입액	2021	UN 『International Trade Statistics Yearbook』 『https://comtrade.un.org』
4. 국제수지	경상수지, 상품수지, 서비스수지, 본원 소득수지, 이전소득수지	2014-2022	한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 대만 『https://www.cbc.gov.tw』
5. 무역의존도 (수출입의 대 GDP 비율)	수출, 수입	2013-2022	관세청 『https://www.customs.go.kr』 한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 The World Bank 『https://www.worldbank.org』
6. 수출 · 수입 물량지수	수출, 수입	2013-2022	한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 대만 『https://www.cbc.gov.tw』
7. 수출 · 수입 단가지수	수출, 수입	2013-2022	한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 대만 『https://www.cbc.gov.tw』
8. 외환보유액	외환보유액, 금 제외	2013-2022	한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
9. 외채	총 외채, 장기외채, 단기외채, IMF 차용	2012-2021	한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 The World Bank 『https://databank.worldbank.org』
10. 환율	통화단위, 환율	2013-2022	한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
11. 실질실효환율	실질실효환율	2003-2022	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
12. 외국인 직접투자(유입)	외국인 직접투자(유입)	2013-2022	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
13. 해외 직접투자(유출)	해외 직접투자(유출)	2013-2022	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
XV. 환 경			
1. 기후	지점(위도, 경도, 고도),기온(최고, 최저, 연평균),강수량(최고, 최저, 연강수량)	1990	기상청 『세계기후표(1961-1990)』
2. 온실가스 배출량	온실가스 배출량	2014-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
3. 배출원별 온실가스 배출량	에너지, 산업 공정 및 제품 사용, 농업, 폐기물	2020-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
4. 오존층 파괴	CFCs 소비량	2013-2022	UN Environment Programme 『https://ozone.unep.org』
5. 대기오염물질 배출	황산화물, 질소산화물, 일산화탄소, 비메탄 휘발성 유기화합물	2017-2020	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
6. 초미세먼지(PM2.5) 배출량	초미세먼지(PM2.5) 배출량	2005-2020	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
7. 유해폐기물 발생량	유해폐기물 발생량	2012-2019	UN 『https://unstats.un.org』
8. 산림면적 및 생물다양성	산림면적, 멸종위기종(포유동물, 조류, 어류, 고등식물), 육상보호구역, 해상보호구역	2018, 2020, 2022	The World Bank 『https://www.worldbank.org』
9. 산림의 자연손실	산림의 자연손실	2014-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
10. 농약판매	전체, 살충제, 살균제, 제초제, 기타	2009-2021년 중 국가별 1년	농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품통계연보』 OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
11. 도시 폐기물	도시 폐기물	2013-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
12. 부문별 쓰레기 발생량	총계, 농림어업, 광업, 제조업, 에너지 생산, 수도, 하수 및 폐기물 처리 등, 건설업, 기타	2017-2021년 중 국가별 1년	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시 계 열 수 (Time series)	자 료 출 처 및 홈 페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
13. 환경관련 세수입	GDP 대비 %, 전체 세수 대비 %	2012-2021	OECD 「 https://stats.oecd.org 」
14. 도시 농촌별 안전관리 식수 이용인구 비율	전체, 도시/농촌 안전관리 식수 이용 인구 비율	2021-2022	UN 「 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 」
15. 물 생산성	물 생산성	2015-2020	The World Bank 「 https://www.worldbank.org 」
XVI. 에너지			
1. 1차 에너지원별 소비	전체, 석탄, 석유, 천연가스, 수력, 원자력	2021-2022	BP 「BP Statistical Review of World Energy」 「 https://www.bp.com 」
2. 석탄 생산 및 소비	석탄 생산 및 소비, 점유율(%)	2014-2022	BP 「BP Statistical Review of World Energy」 「 https://www.bp.com 」
3. 석유 생산 및 소비	석유 생산 및 소비, 점유율(%)	2014-2022	BP 「BP Statistical Review of World Energy」 「 https://www.bp.com 」
4. 천연가스 생산 및 소비	천연가스 생산 및 소비, 점유율(%)	2014-2022	BP 「BP Statistical Review of World Energy」 「 https://www.bp.com 」
5. 전력 생산량(2020)	유형별 전력 생산량(전체, 가연성 연료, 수력, 원자력, 풍력, 태양열, 기타)	2020	UN 「 https://unstats.un.org 」
6. 항공유 수입	항공유 수입	2012-2021	UN 「 https://data.un.org 」
7. 항공유 수출	항공유 수출	2012-2021	UN 「 https://data.un.org 」
8. 재생 에너지	재생 에너지	2014-2021	OECD 「 https://data.oecd.org 」
9. 연료 수입	연료 수입	2012-2021	UN 「 https://data.un.org 」
10. 연료 수출	연료 수출	2012-2021	UN 「 https://data.un.org 」
11. 연료 소비	연료 소비(수송, 건설)	2012-2021	UN 「 https://data.un.org 」
12. 최종 에너지 소비 단계에서의 재생에너지 비중	최종 에너지 소비 단계에서의 재생에너지 비중	2013-2020	UN 「 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 」

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